

Along track temperature, salinity, backscatter, chlorophyll fluorescence, CDOM fluorescence, Es, Lt and Li, absorption and attenuation from R/V Endeavor cruise EN616 in July 2018

Website: <https://www.bco-dmo.org/dataset/843506>

Data Type: Cruise Results

Version: 1

Version Date: 2021-03-08

Project

» [Coccolithophore Mixotrophy](#) (Cocco-Mix)

Contributors	Affiliation	Role
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Rauch, Shannon	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution (WHOI BCO-DMO)	BCO-DMO Data Manager

Abstract

Along track temperature, salinity, backscatter, chlorophyll fluorescence, CDOM fluorescence, Es, Lt and Li, absorption and attenuation from R/V Endeavor cruise EN616 in July 2018.

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Coverage

Spatial Extent: N:43.7728 E:-66.2801 S:36.9797 W:-72.9686

Temporal Extent: 2018-07-03 - 2018-07-14

Dataset Description

View metadata and citation for this dataset at www.bco-dmo.org provided by Woods Hole Open Access Server COBE brought to you by .csv file

Acquisition Description

Data were collected while underway on R/V Endeavor cruise EN616 in July 2018. Chlorophyll data is based on inter-calibrating surface discrete Chlorophyll measure with the temporally closest fluorescence measurement and applying the regression results to all fluorescence data. Instruments include a WETLabs WETStar Chlorophyll fluorometer, a WETLabs WETStar CDOM fluorometer, a Wyatt Technology Dawn-EOS multi-angle scattering detector, a Sea-Bird SBE45 MicroTSG and a WETLabs ac9 Absorption and

Attenuation meter. Radiometry was done using a Satlantic Hyperspectral SAS system with Es, Lt and Li sensors.

Processing Description

Data is corrected for biofouling and instrument drift based on weekly pure water calibrations of the system using homegrown software developed in Matlab. Radiometric data is processed using standard Seabird/Satlantic processing software (Prosoft).

BCO-DMO Processing:

- replaced "-9.900e+01" and "-99" with "nd" as the "no data" value;
- saved file in csv format.

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Data Files

File	Version
underway.csv <small>(Comma Separated Values (.csv), 15.55 MB) MD5:cad9c40edfae0435ec867017e48d27bd</small> <i>EN616 Underway Data (csv file). Contains along track temperature, salinity, backscatter, chlorophyll fluorescence, CDOM fluorescence, Es, Lt and Li, absorption and attenuation from R/V Endeavor cruise EN616 in July 2018. Refer to "Parameters" section of metadata for column definitions and units of measurement.</i>	1

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Related Publications

Balch, W. M., Drapeau, D. T., Bowler, B. C., Booth, E. S., Windecker, L. A., & Ashe, A. (2007). Space-time variability of carbon standing stocks and fixation rates in the Gulf of Maine, along the GNATS transect between Portland, ME, USA, and Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada. *Journal of Plankton Research*, 30(2), 119–139. doi:[10.1093/plankt/fbm097](https://doi.org/10.1093/plankt/fbm097)
Methods

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Parameters

Parameter	Description	Units
date	Date; format: YYYYMMDD	unitless
time	Time; format: hh:mm:ss	unitless
lat	Latitude	degrees North
lon	Longitude	degrees East
Wt	Water temperature	degrees C
sal	Salinity	psu
bb470	backscatter at 470nm	1/m
bb532	backscatter at 532nm	1/m

bb676	backscatter at 676nm	1/m
chl_stimf	Chl based on fluorometer	mg/m ³
agp412	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 412nm	1/m
agp440	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 440nm	1/m
agp488	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 488nm	1/m
agp510	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 510nm	1/m
agp555	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 555nm	1/m
agp630	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 630nm	1/m
agp650	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 650nm	1/m
agp676	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 676nm	1/m
agp715	absorption of gelbstoff and particles at 715nm	1/m
ag412	absorption of gelbstoff at 412nm	1/m
ag440	absorption of gelbstoff at 440nm	1/m
ag488	absorption of gelbstoff at 488nm	1/m
ag510	absorption of gelbstoff at 510nm	1/m
ag555	absorption of gelbstoff at 555nm	1/m
ag630	absorption of gelbstoff at 630nm	1/m
ag650	absorption of gelbstoff at 650nm	1/m
ag676	absorption of gelbstoff at 676nm	1/m
ag715	absorption of gelbstoff at 715nm	1/m
cgp412	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 412nm	1/m
cgp440	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 440nm	1/m
cgp488	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 488nm	1/m
cgp510	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 510nm	1/m
cgp555	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 555nm	1/m
cgp630	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 630nm	1/m
cgp650	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 650nm	1/m
cgp676	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 676nm	1/m
cgp715	attenuation of gelbstoff and particles at 715nm	1/m
es350	Surface irradiance at 350nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es353	Surface irradiance at 353nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es357	Surface irradiance at 357nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es360	Surface irradiance at 360nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es363	Surface irradiance at 363nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es367	Surface irradiance at 367nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es370	Surface irradiance at 370nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es373	Surface irradiance at 373nm	uW/cm ² /nm
es377	Surface irradiance at 377nm	uW/cm ² /nm

es380	Surface irradiance at 380nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es383	Surface irradiance at 383nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es387	Surface irradiance at 387nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es390	Surface irradiance at 390nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es393	Surface irradiance at 393nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es397	Surface irradiance at 397nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es400	Surface irradiance at 400nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es403	Surface irradiance at 403nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es407	Surface irradiance at 407nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es410	Surface irradiance at 410nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es412	Surface irradiance at 412nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es417	Surface irradiance at 417nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es420	Surface irradiance at 420nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es423	Surface irradiance at 423nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es427	Surface irradiance at 427nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es430	Surface irradiance at 430nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es540	Surface irradiance at 540nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es587	Surface irradiance at 587nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es590	Surface irradiance at 590nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es594	Surface irradiance at 594nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es597	Surface irradiance at 597nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es600	Surface irradiance at 600nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es604	Surface irradiance at 604nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es607	Surface irradiance at 607nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es610	Surface irradiance at 610nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es614	Surface irradiance at 614nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es620	Surface irradiance at 620nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es624	Surface irradiance at 624nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es627	Surface irradiance at 627nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es630	Surface irradiance at 630nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$

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es637	Surface irradiance at 637nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es640	Surface irradiance at 640nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es644	Surface irradiance at 644nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es650	Surface irradiance at 650nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es657	Surface irradiance at 657nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es664	Surface irradiance at 664nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es667	Surface irradiance at 667nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es671	Surface irradiance at 671nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es674	Surface irradiance at 674nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es677	Surface irradiance at 677nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es680	Surface irradiance at 680nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es684	Surface irradiance at 684nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es694	Surface irradiance at 694nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es697	Surface irradiance at 697nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es700	Surface irradiance at 700nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
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es707	Surface irradiance at 707nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es710	Surface irradiance at 710nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es714	Surface irradiance at 714nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es717	Surface irradiance at 717nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es720	Surface irradiance at 720nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es724	Surface irradiance at 724nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es727	Surface irradiance at 727nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es730	Surface irradiance at 730nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es734	Surface irradiance at 734nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es737	Surface irradiance at 737nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es740	Surface irradiance at 740nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es743	Surface irradiance at 743nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es747	Surface irradiance at 747nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es750	Surface irradiance at 750nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es753	Surface irradiance at 753nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es757	Surface irradiance at 757nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$

es760	Surface irradiance at 760nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es763	Surface irradiance at 763nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es767	Surface irradiance at 767nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es770	Surface irradiance at 770nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es773	Surface irradiance at 773nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es777	Surface irradiance at 777nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es780	Surface irradiance at 780nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es783	Surface irradiance at 783nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es787	Surface irradiance at 787nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es790	Surface irradiance at 790nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es793	Surface irradiance at 793nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es796	Surface irradiance at 796nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es800	Surface irradiance at 800nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es803	Surface irradiance at 803nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
lt350	Surface radiance at 350nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt353	Surface radiance at 353nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt357	Surface radiance at 357nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt360	Surface radiance at 360nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt363	Surface radiance at 363nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt367	Surface radiance at 367nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt370	Surface radiance at 370nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt373	Surface radiance at 373nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt377	Surface radiance at 377nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt380	Surface radiance at 380nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt383	Surface radiance at 383nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt387	Surface radiance at 387nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt390	Surface radiance at 390nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt393	Surface radiance at 393nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt397	Surface radiance at 397nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt400	Surface radiance at 400nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt403	Surface radiance at 403nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt407	Surface radiance at 407nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt410	Surface radiance at 410nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt412	Surface radiance at 412nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt417	Surface radiance at 417nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt420	Surface radiance at 420nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt423	Surface radiance at 423nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lt427	Surface radiance at 427nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$

lsky734	sky radiance at 734nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky737	sky radiance at 737nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky740	sky radiance at 740nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky743	sky radiance at 743nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky747	sky radiance at 747nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky750	sky radiance at 750nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky753	sky radiance at 753nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky757	sky radiance at 757nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky760	sky radiance at 760nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky763	sky radiance at 763nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky767	sky radiance at 767nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky770	sky radiance at 770nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky773	sky radiance at 773nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky777	sky radiance at 777nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky780	sky radiance at 780nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky783	sky radiance at 783nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky787	sky radiance at 787nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky790	sky radiance at 790nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky793	sky radiance at 793nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky796	sky radiance at 796nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky800	sky radiance at 800nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky803	sky radiance at 803nm	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
senz	radiometric zenith angle	degrees
relaz	radiometric relative azimuth angle	degrees
bb470_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, bb470	1/m
bb532_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, bb532	1/m
bb676_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, bb676	1/m
es350_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es350	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es353_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es353	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es357_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es357	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es360_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es360	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es363_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es363	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es367_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es367	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es370_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es370	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es373_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es373	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es377_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es377	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es380_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es380	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$
es383_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es383	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}$

es767_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es767	uW/cm ² /nm
es770_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es770	uW/cm ² /nm
es773_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es773	uW/cm ² /nm
es777_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es777	uW/cm ² /nm
es780_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es780	uW/cm ² /nm
es783_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es783	uW/cm ² /nm
es787_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es787	uW/cm ² /nm
es790_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es790	uW/cm ² /nm
es793_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es793	uW/cm ² /nm
es796_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es796	uW/cm ² /nm
es800_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es800	uW/cm ² /nm
es803_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, es803	uW/cm ² /nm
lt350_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt350	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt353_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt353	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt357_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt357	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt360_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt360	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt363_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt363	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt367_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt367	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt370_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt370	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt373_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt373	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt377_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt377	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt380_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt380	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt383_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt383	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt387_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt387	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt390_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt390	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt393_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt393	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt397_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt397	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt400_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt400	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt403_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt403	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt407_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt407	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt410_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt410	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt412_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt412	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt417_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt417	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt420_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt420	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt423_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt423	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt427_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt427	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt430_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt430	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt433_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt433	uW/cm ² /nm/sr

lt690_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt690	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt694_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt694	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt697_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt697	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt700_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt700	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt704_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt704	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt707_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt707	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt710_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt710	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt714_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt714	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt717_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt717	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt720_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt720	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt724_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt724	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt727_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt727	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt730_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt730	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt734_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt734	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt737_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt737	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt740_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt740	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt743_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt743	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt747_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt747	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt750_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt750	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt753_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt753	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt757_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt757	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt760_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt760	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt763_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt763	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt767_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt767	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt770_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt770	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt773_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt773	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt777_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt777	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt780_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt780	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt783_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt783	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt787_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt787	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt790_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt790	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt793_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt793	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt796_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt796	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt800_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt800	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lt803_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lt803	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lsky350_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky350	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lsky353_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky353	uW/cm ² /nm/sr
lsky357_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky357	uW/cm ² /nm/sr

lsky740_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky740	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky743_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky743	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky747_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky747	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky750_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky750	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky753_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky753	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky757_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky757	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky760_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky760	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky763_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky763	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky767_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky767	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky770_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky770	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky773_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky773	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky777_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky777	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky780_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky780	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky783_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky783	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky787_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky787	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky790_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky790	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky793_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky793	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky796_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky796	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky800_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky800	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
lsky803_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, lsky803	$\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2/\text{nm}/\text{sr}$
agp412_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp412	1/m
agp440_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp440	1/m
agp488_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp488	1/m
agp510_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp510	1/m
agp555_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp555	1/m
agp630_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp630	1/m
agp650_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp650	1/m
agp676_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp676	1/m
agp715_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, agp715	1/m
ag412_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag412	1/m
ag440_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag440	1/m
ag488_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag488	1/m
ag510_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag510	1/m
ag555_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag555	1/m
ag630_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag630	1/m
ag650_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag650	1/m
ag676_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag676	1/m
ag715_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, ag715	1/m

cgp412_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp412	1/m
cgp440_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp440	1/m
cgp488_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp488	1/m
cgp510_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp510	1/m
cgp555_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp555	1/m
cgp630_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp630	1/m
cgp650_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp650	1/m
cgp676_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp676	1/m
cgp715_sd	Standard deviation of the corresponding mean, cgp715	1/m

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Instruments

Dataset-specific Instrument Name	WETLabs ac9 Absorption and Attenuation meter
Generic Instrument Name	AC 9
Generic Instrument Description	"The WET Labs AC-9 is a type of in-situ spectrophotometer that simultaneously determines the spectral transmittance and spectral absorption of water over nine wavelengths. The unit offers compact size, high precision, and excellent stability in providing a method for determining the absorption (a(l)) and beam attenuation (c(l)) coefficients. The AC-9 employs a 25-cm pathlength for effective measurement of the cleanest natural waters. The unit is also available in a 10-cm pathlength configuration." (more from WET Labs)

Dataset-specific Instrument Name	WETLabs WETStar Chlorophyll fluorometer
Generic Instrument Name	WETLabs WETStar fluorometer
Generic Instrument Description	Submersible fluorometer designed for through-flow or pumped CTD applications manufactured by WetLabs and which can be configured for various types of fluorescence. The probe has a temperature range of 0-30 degrees C and a depth rating of 600m.

Dataset-specific Instrument Name	WETLabs WETStar CDOM fluorometer
Generic Instrument Name	WETLabs WETStar fluorometer
Generic Instrument Description	Submersible fluorometer designed for through-flow or pumped CTD applications manufactured by WetLabs and which can be configured for various types of fluorescence. The probe has a temperature range of 0-30 degrees C and a depth rating of 600m.

Dataset-specific Instrument Name	Sea-Bird SBE45 MicroTSG
Generic Instrument Name	Sea-Bird SBE 45 MicroTSG Thermosalinograph
Generic Instrument Description	A small externally powered, high-accuracy instrument, designed for shipboard determination of sea surface (pumped-water) conductivity and temperature. It is constructed of plastic and titanium to ensure long life with minimum maintenance. It may optionally be interfaced to an external SBE 38 hull temperature sensor. Sea Bird SBE 45 MicroTSG (Thermosalinograph)

Dataset-specific Instrument Name	Wyatt Technology Dawn-EOS multi-angle scattering detector
Generic Instrument Name	Multiangle Light Scattering Detector
Generic Instrument Description	A multiangle light scattering (MALS) detector is a form of static light scattering detector which allows the absolute molecular weight (Mw) and potentially the radius of gyration (Rg) of a sample to be measured. Multiangle light scattering (MALS) describes a technique for determining structure by measuring the change in direction or energy of scattered visible light at a number of different angles, none of which are close to the angle of incidence of the light. It is used for determining both the absolute molar mass and the average size of molecules in solution, by detecting how they scatter light.

Dataset-specific Instrument Name	Satlantic Hyperspectral SAS system with Es, Lt and Li sensors
Generic Instrument Name	Satlantic Hyperspectral Surface Acquisition System Radiometer
Generic Instrument Description	The Satlantic Hyperspectral Surface Acquisition System (HyperSAS) radiometer is an above-water optical sensing system designed to provide continuous ocean color measurements over the spectral range 350-800 nm. The HyperSAS can be mounted on ships and fixed platforms, or on aircrafts for remote sensing surveys. The standard configuration of the system includes one irradiance sensor to measure downwelling irradiance, and two hyperspectral radiance sensors to capture the sea surface signal. The irradiance sensor response is proportional to the cosine of the angle of incidence of the incoming radiation, while each radiance sensor has a 3 deg field of view (FOV). The orientation precision, geo-referencing and time-stamp accuracy may be improved by mounting an optional GPS unit with Satlantic tilt and heading sensor. Moreover, a radiation pyrometer may also be added to measure land or sea surface temperature.

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Deployments

EN616

Website	https://www.bco-dmo.org/deployment/837075
Platform	R/V Endeavor
Start Date	2018-07-03
End Date	2018-07-15
Description	See additional cruise information from the Rolling Deck to Repository (R2R): https://www.rvdata.us/search/cruise/EN616

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Project Information

Coccolithophore Mixotrophy (Cocco-Mix)

Coverage: Partially lab-based, with field sites in Gulf of Maine and NW Atlantic between the Gulf of Maine and Bermuda

Coccolithophores are unicellular haptophyte algae generally thought of as photoautotrophs. They are covered with scales or "coccoliths" (made of calcium carbonate (particulate inorganic carbon, PIC)). Recent observations suggest that globally, haptophytes contribute more biomass than ubiquitous *Prochlorococcus* and *Synechococcus*. Coccolithophores can affect the draw-down of atmospheric CO₂ and are involved in two fundamental "pump paradigms": (1) The alkalinity pump (also known as the carbonate, PIC, or CaCO₃ pump) lowers total alkalinity (TA) and dissolved inorganic carbon (DIC) in the euphotic zone during calcification, and increases upper ocean and atmospheric CO₂. Coccoliths eventually sink below the

ocean's lysocline (the depth where calcium carbonate dissolves), where they release the bicarbonate back into deep water. Thus, they essentially "pump" bicarbonate alkalinity from surface to benthic waters, where it remains isolated in the deep sea for thousands of years. (2) The biological pump in which the ballasting effect of the heavy coccoliths on sinking particulate organic carbon (POC) increases the magnitude of the soft tissue (POC) pump, which ultimately decreases surface CO₂. The soft-tissue and alkalinity pumps reinforce each other in maintaining a vertical gradient in DIC but they oppose each other in terms of the air-sea exchange of CO₂. Thus, the net effect of coccolithophores on atmospheric CO₂ depends on the balance of their CO₂-raising effect associated with the alkalinity pump and their CO₂-lowering effect associated with the soft-tissue biological pump. It is virtually always assumed that the PIC found in coccoliths originates exclusively from DIC, not dissolved organic carbon (DOC). However, there is an increasing body of evidence that coccolithophores are mixotrophic (defined as a combination of growth fueled by autotrophy, uptake of DOC and phagotrophy of small particles (POC)). This proposal is to describe the potential uptake and assimilation of an array of DOC compounds in the sea, the kinetics of their uptake and potential incorporation of organic carbon by coccolithophores into PIC coccoliths (which could significantly alter the alkalinity pump paradigm since calcite production in the surface ocean would not be at the expense of bicarbonate).

This work is fundamentally directed at quantifying coccolithophore mixotrophy in lab of technological advances to address this issue, all of which we will apply in this work. We will: (a) screen axenic coccolithophore cultures for the uptake and oxidation of a large array of potential DOC substrates, (b) perform radiolabel-uptake experiments with these molecules using high-specific activity substrates in order to provide the basic kinetic response at environmentally-realistic concentrations, (c) measure radio-labelled carbon fixed into organic tissue, separate from that fixed into PIC, (d) sort ¹⁴C-labelled coccolithophores free of the other free-living phytoplankton and bacteria using flow cytometry and e) distinguish the modes of nutrition in these sorted coccolithophore cells. This work will advance the state of knowledge of coccolithophore mixotrophy in the marine environment and address the balance of carbon that coccolithophores derived from autotrophic versus heterotrophic sources.

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Funding

Funding Source	Award
NSF Division of Ocean Sciences (NSF OCE)	OCE-1635748

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