

## **SECTION 3**

# **MODERN DEVELOPMENTS OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL SECURITY**

### **UNEMPLOYMENT AS AN INDICATOR OF MACROECONOMIC INSTABILITY**

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The problem of unemployment and employment people is an integral part of our life nowadays. This problem can affect not only the society but also the functioning of the national economy. The fact of unemployment people has been a focus of attention for both the population and science for many years.

The unemployment itself has many consequences. The main thing is the loss of goods and services that could be obtained by the state in the absence of excessive unemployment and a decrease in GDP. It leads to a decrease in taxes coming to the state, loss of qualifications and a decrease in the standard of living of the population. The unemployment breaks the macroeconomic equilibrium, but at the same time stimulates entrepreneurship. The unemployment means for every person a loss of a steady income, increased social tension and the increase in crime. It is confirmed that the most difficult situation in the labor market is for women with small children and the graduates of educational institutions without work experience.

It can be argued that state employment and social protection policies play a very important role in different types of unemployment. For example, a social protection in Ukraine includes pensions, providing assistance to large and poor families, and so on.

The unemployment can happen with people for various reasons. It is divided into: friction, structural, cyclical. This phenomenon is a constant satellite of the market economy. According to statistics, unemployment in Ukraine has decreased compared to previous years, but it is still large enough. Unemployment is impossible to get rid of, but it can be brought to a "natural level" saying of frictional and structural types.

An important factor in regulating this process takes place the infrastructure of the labor market and the state employment center. The state influences on the term and the unemployment rate, reducing the time to look for work through these bodies.

The way out of this situation may be for Ukraine:

1. The encouraging the state development in small and medium-sized businesses

2. The granting tax credits to enterprises
3. The increasing public funding for vocational training programs
4. The attraction of private capital in areas with stable unemployment, etc.

So we can say, the unemployment is the people in the country who are able and willing to work but cannot find a job. The unemployment leads to increasing of socio-negative processes, increasing of tensions, and "social pathology" in society. An unemployed man not only cannot use his knowledge and skills, but also he is deprived of income and livelihood, loses his status and importance in society. He becomes psychologically unstable, uncertain in the future. But there are possible ways to solve this problem in a country that should be used and involved in that country.

#### **References:**

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## **EIN UNTERNEHMEN IN DEUTSCHLAND GRÜNDEN**

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In Deutschland gibt es Zehntausende von Unternehmen, von kleinen Einzelunternehmen bis hin zu großen Konglomeraten. Tatsächlich kann ein großer Teil des Grundes für die Bedeutung der deutschen Wirtschaft auf der Weltbühne mit den kleinen und mittleren Unternehmen (KMU) des Mittelstands in Verbindung gebracht werden. Die Bundesregierung ist sehr offen für die Gründung aller Arten von Unternehmen – unabhängig davon, ob es sich um einen Deutschen oder einen Ausländer handelt oder nicht.

Jetzt möchte ich über einige wichtige Dinge, die Sie bei der Gründung eines Unternehmens in Deutschland wissen und beachten sollten.

#### **Selbstständigkeit**

Wenn Sie nach Deutschland ziehen und selbstständig sein möchten und bestimmte Kriterien erfüllen, erhalten Sie höchstwahrscheinlich eine Aufenthaltserlaubnis (sowohl für Sie als auch für Ihre Familie), wenn Sie nachweisen können, dass sich Ihr Unternehmen positiv auf das Unternehmen auswirkt Deutsche Wirtschaft.