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Prince, F. S.

New Hampshire Agricultural Experiment Station

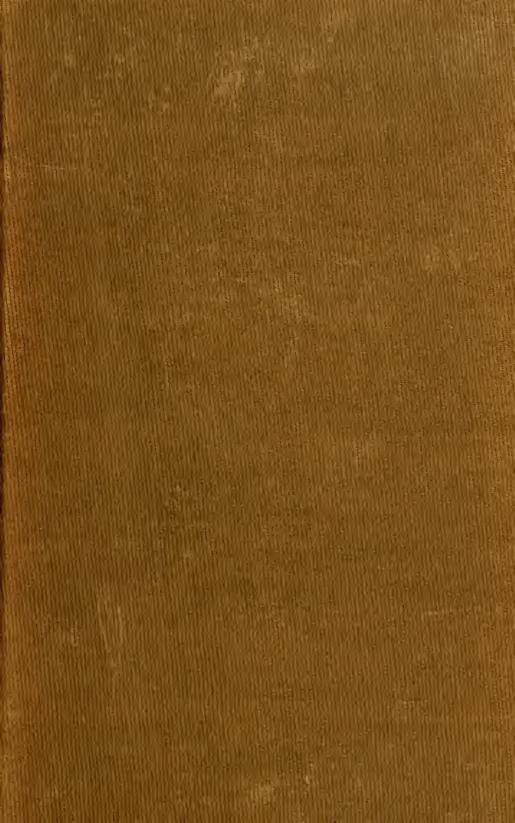
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# NEW HAMPSHIRE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

DEPARTMENT OF AGRONOMY

# Results of Seed Tests For 1915

MADE FOR THE
STATE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE



By F. W. TAYLOR and F. S. PRINCE

NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE
OF
AGRICULTURE AND THE MECHANIC ARTS
DURHAM, N. H.

# NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND THE MECHANIC ARTS

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#### SEED TESTS.

Made September 1, 1914, to September 1, 1915.

The provisions of the Pure Seed Law enacted by the General Court in 1909, require the publication annually of a bulletin showing the results of all seed tests made officially during the previous year. The administration of this law is in the hands of the State Commissioner of Agriculture, who has appointed the writer, Agronomist of the Experiment Station, as his regular agent for making all tests and analyses in this state.

During the year ending September 1, 1915, forty-two samples of seed were voluntarily sent in for analysis. In addition to these, an authorized representative collected eighty, making a total of 122 samples submitted for analysis during the year.

The samples sent in by the collector were secured from nineteen dealers in sixteen different towns, representing nine of the ten counties of the state. These samples included 2 of alfalfa, 4 of alsike elover, 4 of white clover, 4 of barley, 14 of eorn, 16 of millet. 3 of oats, 7 of red elover, 6 of redtop, 15 of timothy, and 5 of miscellaneous seeds.

A summary table showing the results of the examination of these 80 samples as regards their guaranteed percentage of purity and germination will be found on pages 13 to 15.

Of the 42 samples sent in voluntarily for examination, the writer has no knowledge that seeds represented by these samples were on the market. Quite frequently dealers and other individuals ask for a report upon the quality of a given sample and make the purchase of seed for their own use upon the basis of this report. It should not, therefore, be understood that seeds represented by all the samples inspected were offered for

sale by the parties for whom the inspection was made.

In the testing and analyzing of seeds, just as in the chemical analysis of fertilizers, there are certain factors which make exact duplication of results impossible. There are always slight variations in drawing a sample of seed, in sampling the sample, in weighing small fractional parts of it, in the counting and identification of numerous seeds, etc.; there may be also fluctuations in the temperature and humidity of the germinating chamber which may affect the percentage of germination. Methods of analysis may also vary somewhat. For these reasons, a slight variation from the guarantee or standard or from a previous analysis should not be considered of consequence. It is our opinion that a variation of  $1\frac{1}{2}\%$  for purity and 5% for germination should be regarded as within the limit of error and duplication.

The writer desires to acknowledge his appreciation of the careful and efficient work of Mr. W. A. Osgood, who assisted in making the tests and examinations of the samples herewith

reported.

# SEED EXAMINATION, 1915.

Sample number.	Kind of Seed, Sender, Date of Report, and Kind and Number of Foreign Seeds found in One Pound.	Percent Pure Seed	Percent Weed Seed	Per cent Other Grass Seeds	Per cent Inest Matter	Percent Germi- nation
606	TIMOTHY (10)  Holbrook Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. Oct. 27, 1914. Alsike Clover, 226; Kentucky Blue	99.6		.1	.3	95,0
607	Grass, 226; White Clover, 226.  RED TOP (11) Holbrook Grocery Company, Keene, N. II. Oct. 27, 1914. St. John's Wort, 2,718.	98.8	.1		1.1	*
608	RED CLOVER (12)  Holbrook Grovery Company, Keene, N. H. Oct. 27, 1914. Green Fox-tail, 90; Rib Grass, 270.	99.6	.1		.3	95.5
609	ALFALFA (13) Holbrook Groeery Company, Keene, N. H. Oct. 27, 1914. Kentucky Blue Grass, 90.	99.5		trace	.5	97.0
610	ALSIKE CLOVER (14). Holbrook Groeery Company, Keene, N. H. Oct. 27, 1914. Rib Grass, 452; Selfheal, 226; Timothy, 2,938.	99.1	.1	.4	.4	95.0
611	Barley (2-Row, 15)	97.6		.6	1.8	98.5
612	Barley (6-Row, 16).  Holbrook Groeery Company, Keene, N. H. Oct. 27, 1914.	99.5			.5	99.5
613	OATS (21)	99.4		.4	.2	95.5
614	27, 1914. Wheat, 60. WHEAT (17) Holbrook Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. Oct. 27, 1914. Oats, 15.	98.9		trace	1.1	95.5
615	RYE (19)	97.1		trace	2.9	93.0
616	27, 1914. Timothy, 15.  ALFALFA ("4")  Blackman & Griffin Company, Ogden, Utah. Nov. 20, 1914. Lamb's-quarters, 90.	99.7	trace		.3	69.5
617	OATS E. Crosby & Co., Brattleboro, Vt. Nov. 11, 1914.	99.8			.2	96.0
618	OATS ("The Elwoods")	97.6		1.1	1.3	98.5
620	OATS A. E. Daniels, Epping, N. H. Jan. 20, 1915.					90.5
621	OATS E. C. & W. L. Hopkins, Greenfield, N. H. Feb. 1, 1915. Wheat, 15.	99.7		.1	.2	93.0
622	0.00					99.0
623	OATS W. F. Peel, Nashua, N. H. Jan. 30, 1915.  RED TOP  John Gault, Manchester, N. H. Ftb. 19, 1915.  Cinquefoil, 9,060; Timethy, 2,265.	76.5	1.0	.5	22.0	*
624	E. F. Hodgdon, N. Conway, N. H. March 12, 1915. Wheat, 30; Barley, 30; Wild Mustard,	99.0	.1	.4	.5	77.5
625	15. OATS Pierce, Clarement, N. H. March 24. 1915. Black Mustard, 15; Wheat, 45; Bar- ley, 15; Sorrell, 30; Yellow Fox-tail, 15.	99.2	.1	.4	.3	89.5
626	LAISING AND TIMOTHY					72.0
627	Earle M. Hazelton, Chester, N. H. April 6, 1915. ALFALFA (Extra Fancy, World) Earle M. Hazelton, Chester, N. H. April 6, 1915.					97.5
628	ALFALFA (Planet, Choice)					72.5
629	Earle M. Hazelton, Chester, N. H. April 6, 1915. ALFALFA (Star Brand, Prime)					62.5
630	IOATS					96.5
	C. W. Martin, Keene, N. H. April 12, 1915.		1			

<sup>\*</sup> Below.

<sup>\*</sup> In the germination of redtop, duplicate results are especially difficult to secure. In order, therefore, to allow for a reasonable variation, all samples which indicate a degree of vitality equal to the standard, 75%-80%, are simply marked "standard"; those testing above this standard are simply marked "above," and those testing below are simply marked "below."

Sample number.	Kind of Seed, Sender, Date of Report, and Kind and Number of Foreign Seeds found in One Pound.	Percent Pure Seed	Percent Weed Seed	Percent Other Grass Seeds	Percent Inert Matter	Percent Germi- uation
631	OATS (No. 1)					97.0
632	OATS (No. 2).  Gates & Moore, Lisbon, N. H. April 29, 1915.  Gates & Moore, Lisbon, N. H. April 29, 1915.  RED CLOVER (Euroka)					96.
633	Rand, Ball & King Co., Claremont, N. H. May 6, 1915. Alsike Clover, 180; Docks, curled, 90; Green Fox-tail, 90; Lamb's-quarters, 180; Buckhorn, 270; Prickly Lettuce, 630; Red	97.7	.4	.3	1.6	92.0
634	Rand, Ball & King Co., Claremont, N. H. May 6, 1915. Green Fox-tail, 266; Red Clover, 266; Timothy, 4,256; White Clover, 3,458; Valley, Tyeloy, 1969.	98,8	trace	.9	.3	89.0
000	Rand, Ball & King Co., Claremont, N. H. May 6, 1915. Chickweed, 225: Green Fox-tail, 675	99.6	.1		.3	94.0
636	Rand, Ball & King Co., Claremont, N. H. May 6, 1915. Alsike Clover, 678; Cinquefoil, 226; Kentucky Blue Grass, 452; Peppergrass, 226;	99.4	trace	.1.	.5	89.0
637	BARLEY (Chevalier)	97.5		1.1	1.4	97.0
638	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Barnyard Grass, 4,972; Ragweed, 226; Smartweeds, 452; Yellow Fox-tail, 6,215; Wild	93.7	5.6		.7	86.0
639	HUNGARIAN MILLET (No. 1 Fancy)  Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Barnyard Grass, 90; Crab-grass, 180; Lamb's-quarters, 1,080; Ragweed, 90; Smartweeds, 1,350; Timothy, 360; Yellow Fox-tail,	98.5	.8	trace	.7	73.0
640	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Alsike Clover, 4.746; Rugel's Plantain, 226; Sorrel, 4,668; Timothy, 226; Scentless Camomile, 226	97.8	.6	.6	1.0	90.0
641	ALSIKE CLOVER (Eureka). Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Timothy, 1.130: Yellow Trefoil 226	99.1	trace	.8	.1	89.0
642	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. May 6,	99.4	.1	trace	.5	94.5
643	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. May 6,	99.5	trace	.2	.3	92,5
	Grass, 675; Vervain, 450.  Timothy (Gold Medal).  Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. May 6, 1915.	99.7			.3	94.0
645	OATS	99.3	trace		.7	96.0
646	ALSINE CLOVER  C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. May 14, 1915.  Mavweed, 2,475; Buckhorn, 1,125; Red Clover, 2,700; Sorrell, 4,725; Timothy, 900; White Clover, 1,125; Sweet Melilot, 450.	97.9	1.1	.7	.3	94.5
647	RED CLOVER C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. May 14, 1915. Alsike Clover, 1,620; Green Fox-tail, 900; Buckhorn, 90; Timothy, 2,970; Sunspurge, 180; Unknown, 180.	98.5	.3	.6	.6	96.0

Sample number.	Kind of Seed, Sender, Date of Report, and Kind and Number of Foreign Seeds found in One Pound.	Percent Pure Seed	Percent Weed Seed	Percent Other Grass Seeds	Percent luert Matter	Percent Germi- nation
648	HUNGARIAN (80182)  C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. May 14, 1915. Barnyard Grass, 90; Lamb's-quarters, 540; Ragweed, 96; Smartweeds, 1,170; Yellow Fox-tail, 270.	99.4	.4		.2	93.5
	Fox-tail, 270. TIMOTHY (Pine Tree)	99.8	trace		.2	94.5
650	KENTUCKY BLUE GRASS (45682)	95.5	.4		4.1	
651	BARLEY (Montana)	96.2	trace	2,2	1.6	96.5
652	CORN (Red Cob Ensilage)	97.9			2.1	96.0
653	CORN (Leaming) Nav 14. 1915	98.6			1.4	90.5
654	CORN (Sanford White) C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. May 14, 1915.	100.0				91.0
655	SWEET CORN (Golden Bantam).  C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. May 14, 1915. SPRING VETCH	100.0				94.0
656	SPRING VETCH	99.7			.3	87.0
657	WHITE CLOVER (88538)	79.2	1.9	17.4	1.5	87.5
658	226; Catchfly, 2.712; Cinquefoil, 678; Green Fox-tail, 452; Kentucky Blue Grass, 226; Lamb's-quarters, 1,130; Old Witch Grass, 1,356; Pig-weed, 226; Red Clover, 15.594; Red Top, 226; Rib-grass, 452; Rugel's Plantain, 2,034; Sorrell, 5,198; Timothy, 38,420; Yellow Trefoil, 226.  Red Clover (Kaiser C. 70115)	98.0	.7	.7	.6	92.5
659	ALFALFA (Pine Tree, 87524)	100.0				92.0
660	CRIMSON CLOVER) R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. May 10,	99.1	.1	trace	.8	96.0
661	1915. Cow Cockle, 90; Rye, 90.  TIMOTHY (Bison, 67121).  R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. May 10. 1915. Alsike Clover, 2,475; Cinquefoil, 2,475; Kentucky Blue Grass 900; Sedge, 450; Peppergrass, 450; Red Top, 450; Rugel's Plantain, 450; White Clover, 1,350.		.5	.7	.2	92.5
662	iain, 450; White Clover, 1,350.  TIMOTHY (Pine Tree, 65616).  R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. May 10, 1915. Alsike Clover, 450; Kentucky Blue Grass, 900; Lamb's-quarters, 225; Red Clover, 225; Red Top. 225.	99.5	trace	.1	.4	95.5
663	225; Red Top. 225.  HUNGARIAN (H. 80190)		.4		.4	94.0

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Sample number.	Kind of Seed, Sender, Date of Report, and Kind and Number of Foreign Seeds found in One Pound.	Percent Pure Seed	Percent Werd Seed	Percent Other Grass Seeds	Percent Inert Matter	Percent Germi- nation
664	JAPANESE MILLET (\$1534).  R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. May 10, 1915. Crab-grass, 90; Ragweed, 1,260; Smartweeds, 90; Yellow Fox-tail, 2,430.	97.5	2.2		.3	93.5
665	SPRING RYE  R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. May 10, 1915. Oats, 15; Cow Cockle, 15; Unknown,	99.5	trace	.1	.4	95.5
666	15. OATS Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Wild Sunflower, 60;	99.3	.1	.4	.2	96.5
667	Wheat, 60.  White CLOVER (30334)	92.1	.8	5.8	1.3	89.0
668	Wheat, 60.  White Clover (30334)  Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Alsike Clover, 18,758; Catnip, 226; Pig-weed, 452; Red Clover, 4,746; Rugel's Plantain, 1,808; Sorrell, 4,746; Timothy, 19,888; Yellow Trefoil, 226.  Red Clover (4ce)  Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Alfalfa, 90; Alsike Clover, 180; Barnyard Grass, 90; Canada Thistle, 270; Green Foxtail, 990; Rib-grass, 540; Rugel's Plantain, 270; Smartweeds, 270; Sorrell, 90; Timothy, 270.  Alsike Clover (4ce)  Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Lamb's-quarters, 226;	99.1	.6	.1	.2	91.5
669	Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Lamb's-quarters, 226, Pig-weed, 226; Red Clover, 1,356; Sorrell, 8,814; Timothy, 8,588; White Clover, 21,922.	94.5	1.0	4.2	.3	90.5
670	JAPANESE MILLET  Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Barnyard Grass, 90; Ragweed, 180; Smartweeds, 810; Yellow Fox-	99.1	.7		.2	92.0
671	tail, 90.  HUNGARIAN (S0190)  Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Barnyard Grass, 180; Lamb's-quarters, 900; Red Clover, 90; Smart-	99.2	.5	trace	.3	92.0
672	weeds, 270; Yellow Fox-tail, 360.  TIMOTHY (Pine Tree, 67310)  Manchester Hardware Company, Manchester, N. H. May 6, 1915. Alsike Clover, 450; Cinquefoil, 225; Kentucky Blue Grass, 450.	99.7	trace	.1	.2	95.5
673	F. N. Darling, Keene, N. H. May 6, 1915. Black Mustard, 30; Wheat, 30; Wild Buck-	99.7	.1	.1	.1	98.0
674	wheat, 15; Unknown, 15. OATS (No. 2)	99.8			.2	98.5
675	F. N. Darling, Keene, N. H. May 6, 1915. OATS (White Mountain). F. H. Moore Inc., Laconia, N. H. May 14, 1915. Barley, 30.	99.5		.2	.3	98.5
676	TIMOTHY (White Mountain).  F. H. Moore Inc., Laconia, N. H. May 14, 1915.  Alsike Clover, 226; Kentucky Blue Grass, 904;	99.7	.1	.1	.1	96.0
677	Peppergrass, 452.  TIMOTHY (Liberty)  F. H. Moore Inc., Laconia, N. H. May 14, 1915, Alsike Clover, 450; Kentucky Blue Grass, 225; White Clover, 225.	99.4		.2	.4	93.5
678	MAMMOTH CLOVER (White Mountain)	99.0	.2		.8	92.5
679	CORN (Leaming)	97.1			2.9	96.0
680					.6	92.0

Sample number.	Kind of Seed, Sender, Date of Report, and Kind and Number of Foreign Seeds found in One Pound.	Percent Pure Seed	Percent Weed Seed	Percent Other Grass Seeds	Percent Inert Mutter	Percent Germi- nation
681	CORN (Southern White)	98.5			1.5	98.0
682	Corn (Longfellow)	100.0				99.0
683	CORN (Longfellow) O. B. Tilton, Nashua, N. H. May 14, 1915. RED Top (White Mountain)	97.0	.4	!	2.6	†
684	RED TOP (White Mountain).  Holbrook Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. June 19, 1915; Black-seeded Plantain, 453; Sor- rell, 1,812; Yarrow, 4,077.  TIMOTHY (White Mountain)	99.6	trace	.2	.2	94.0
685	BARLEY (6-Row, White Mountain)	99.1		.1	.8	98.5
686	19, 1915. Oats, 15. OATS (White Mountain)	99.8			.2	98.0
687	ALFALFA (White Mountain) Holbrook Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. June	99.9	.1	trace	trace	91.0
688	Barley (2-Row, White Mountain)	96.8		.6	2.6	96.5
689	Wild Mustard, 90.  BARLEY (2-Row, White Mountain)  Holbrook Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. June 19,1915. Oats, 45; Wheat, 45.  RED CLOVER (White Mountain)  Holbrook Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. June 19, 1915. Alsike Clover, 180; Rib-grass, 180; Sorrell, 810; Timothy, 90.	99.0	.2	.1	.4	95.5
690	RED TOP (XXX).  Goodnow Bros., East Jaffrey, N. H. June 14, 1915. Cinquefoil, 125,481; Pig-weed, 453; Rugel's Plantain, 2,718; Smartweeds, 1,812; Yarrow, 15,402; Miscellaneous, 4,530; St. John's Wort, 453; Black-eyed Susan, 1,359.	87.2	2.4		10.4	‡
691	TIMOTHY Clarence F. Clough, Gilmanton Iron Works, N. H. May 25, 1915.					94.0
692	RED CLOVER Clarence F. Clough, Gilmanton Iron Works, N. H. May 25, 1915.					97.0
693						0.0
694	Perilla. L. P. Nemzek, Gibbsboro, N. J. May 28, 1915.  Alsike (86449, Old Home)	90.7	1.8	7.4	.1	94.5
695	TIMOTHY (67240, Old Home).  Abbott Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. May 25, 1915. Alsike Clover, 6,30C; Cinquefoil, 225; Kentuckv Blue Grass, 225; Lamb's-quarters, 225; Old Witch Grass, 225; Peppergrass, 225; Rugel's Plantain, 450; Sorrell, 450.  JAPANESE MILLET (Mastiff, 80196).  Abbott Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. May 25, 1915. Barnyard Grass, 90; Ragweed, 900; Smartweeds, 180; Yellow Fox-tail, 540.  TIMOTHY (Mastiff, 66665).	30.0	.2	.8	.2	91.0
696	JAPANESE MILLET (Mastiff, 80196)	98.8	.5		.7	95.5
697	Abbott Grocery Company, Keene, N. H. May 25, 1915. Cinquefoil, 226; Lamb's-quarters,	99.6		.1	.3	91.0
698	226; Smartweeds, 226.	99.5	.3		.2	92.0

<sup>†</sup> Above. ‡ Stand.

Sample number.	Kind of Seed, Sender, Date of Report, and Kind and Number of Foreign Seeds found in One Pound.	Percent Pure Seed	Percent Weed Seed	Percent Other Grass Seeds	Percent Inert Matter	Percent Germi- nation
699	HUNGARIAN (80187)  Abbott Grocery Company, Keene, N. II. May 25, 1915. Ragweed, 90; Smartweeds, 2,970;	98.3	1.0		.7	92.5
700	Yellow Fox-tail, 360.   RED TOP (Ace)	93.2	1.0	trace	5.8	t
701	19, 1915. May weed, 900, 14 monty, 500, Yarrow, 49,950; Juncus spp., 4,500.  Red Top (White Mountain).  H. W. Taylor, Hinsdale, N. H. June 14, 1915.  Peppergrass, 453; Rugel's Plantain, 1,812: Smartweeds, 4,530; Yarrow, 15,855.  CORN (Eureka White).  Magowen Bros., Claremont, N. H. May 25, 1915.	97.1	.4		2.5	t
702	Smartweeds, 4,530; Yarrow, 15,855. CORN (Eureka White)	97.8			2.2	98.0
703	Magowen Bros., Claremont, N. H. May 25, 1915.  CORN (Cuban Giant)	100.0				97.0
704	WHITE CLOVER (Duplicate of No. 6571	82.0	1.8	13.9	2.3	88.5
	R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. Álsike Clover, 57,600: Catchfly, 1,575; Catnip, 450; Cinque foil, 1,575; Green Fox-tail, 225; Kentucky Blue Grass, 225; Lamb's-quarters, 900; Old Witch Grass, 1,125; Peppergrass, 225; Pigweed, 675; Red Clover, 9,900; Red Top, 225; Rib-grass, 225: Rugel's Plantain, 5,400; Sorrell, 6,525; Timothy, 39,375.					
705	TIMOTHY L. A. Bickford, Milan, N. H. June 1, 1915. Alsike Clover, 900; Bracted Plantain, 225; Cinquefoil, 900; Kentucky Blue Grass, 225; Lamb's-quarters, 225; Red Clover, 450; White Clover, 900.	99.1	.1	.3	.5	92.0
<b>7</b> 06	CORN (Early Triumph)	99.3			.7	99.0
707	CORN (Early Canada)	100.0				96.0
708	CORN (Early Canada) P. R. Hatton, Lebanon, N. H., June 1, 1915. CORN (Pride of the North) P. R. Hatton, Lebanon, N. H., June 1, 1915.	99.3			.7	98.0
709	P. R. Hatton, Lebanon, N. H., June 1, 1915.	99.2			.8	98.0 95.5
710	RED CLOVER (Pan-American). C. M. Hildreth & Son, Lebanon, N. H. June 1, 1915. Crab-grass, 450; Docks, 180; Green Fox-tail, 1,980; Pig-weed, 180; Rugel's Plantain, 5,670; Sorrell, 180; Yellow Trefoil, 180.	98.0	.8	.6	.6	
711	tain, 5,00; Sorrell, 180; Fellow Heloli, 180; Hungarian (H. 80204)	99.0	.5		.5	92.5
712	C. M. Hildreth & Son, Lebanon, N. H. July 19, 1915. Barnvard Grass, 270; Catchflv, 90; Crab-grass, 2,160; Green Fox-tail, 90; Lamb's-quarters, 900; Witch Grass, 5,040; Pigweed, 5,040; Ragweed, 90; Smartweeds, 4,050; Three-seeded Mercury, 90; Timothy, 1,170; Yellow Fox-tail, 1,170; Blue Weed, 180; Mus-	96.0	2.9	.1	1.0	31.0
<b>7</b> 13	tard, 90.  TIMOTHY (XX)  C. M. Hildreth & Son, Lebanon, N. H. June 14, 1915. Alsike Clover, 9,675: Cinquefoil, 904; Kentucky Blue Grass, 225; White Clover, 225; Witeh Grass, 225; Black-eyed Susan, 453.  TIMOTHY (Strictly Prime)  C. M. Hildreth & Son, Lebanon, N. H. June 14, 1915. Alsike Clover, 3,842; Red Clover,	98.0	.1	1.3	.6	90.0
714	2.712; Rugel's Plantain, 904; Smartweeds,		.1	1.1	.5	90.5
	226.	1	I	l	1	1

<sup>†</sup> Above.

Sample number.	Kind of Seed, Sender, Date of Report, and Kind and Number of Foreign Seeds found in One Pound.	Percent Pure Seed	Percent Weed Seed	Percent Other Grass Seeds	Percent Inert Matter	Pereent Germi- nation
715	TIMOTHY (Globe) A. H. Barney, Grafton, N. H. June 14, 1915, Kentucky Blue Grass, 1,350; Yarrow, 453; Heal All, 226.	99.7	trace	.1	.2	97.5
716	Hungarian (No. 1 Faney) (Duplicate of 639 Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. June 11, 1915. Green Fox-tail, 90; Lamb's-quarters, 360; Smartweeds, 2,070; Timothy, 270; Ver- vain, 90.	99.0	.6	trace	.4	73.5
717	LAWN GRASS Rand, Ball & King Co., Claremont, N. H. Aug. 25, 1915. Canada Thistle, 450; Smartweeds, 900; Sorrell, 450; Yarrow, 900.	97.5	.2	• • • •	2.3	• • • •
718	ALFALFA H. N. Wells, Newport, N. H. July 1, 1915. Alsike Clover, 450; Green Fox-tail, 180; Red Clover, 1,170; Rib-grass, 1,260. TIMOTHY (T 67083)	98.9	.4	.5	.2	92.5
719	TIMOTHY (T 67083)  O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H. July 19, 1915. Alsike Clover, 2,475; Cinque- foil, 900; Peppergrass, 225; Red Top, 1,800; Rugel's Plantain, 1,125; Sorrell, 450; White Clover, 675; Black-eyed Susan, 225.	98.6	.2	.7	.5	90.0
720	RED TOP  O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H. Julv 19, 1915. Bracted Plantain, 450; Ciniquefoil, 2,700; Dandelion, 900; Peppergrass, 1,350; Rib-grass, 900; Timothy, 900; Yarrow, 450; Juneus spp., 56,700; Unknown, 4,950.	75.2	1.8	trace	23.0	<b>‡</b>
721	O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H. July 19, 1915. Lamb's quarters, 90; Smart-	99.8	.2			90.5
722	weeds, 630.  RD CLOVER (C 70159)	98.9	.6	.2	.3	94.5
723	RED TOP (7656).  Meredith Grain Company, Meredith, N. H. July 19, 1915. Alsike Clover, 2700; Canada This- tle, 450; Cinquefoil, 116,100; Kentucky Blue Grass, 2,700; Peppergrass, 1,350; Rugel's Plantain, 3,150; Timothy, 20,700; Yarrow, 8,550; Yellow Daisy, 450; Juneus spp., 3,150.	91.5	2.8	1.2	4.5	*
724	HUNGARIAN Meredith Grain Company, Meredith, N. H. July 19, 1915. Crab-grass. 90; Lamb's-quarters, 90; Old Witch Grass, 90; Pigweed, 90.	99.7	*.1		.2	83.5
725	JAPANESE MILLET  Meredith Grain Company, Meredith, N. H. July 19, 1915. Crabgrass, 90; Old Witch Grass, 90; Ragweed, 1,800; Smartweeds, 90; Yellow Fox-tail, 6,840; Hungarian, 2,250.	93.8	4.2	.8	1.2	82.5
726	ALFALFA (No. 1).  II. N. Wells, Newport, N. II. July 19, 1915. Green Fox-tail, 1,260; Old Witch Grass, 180;	99.0	.2		.8	95 <b>.5</b>
727	Unknown, 90.  ALFALFA (No. 2)	99.3	.2	,	.5	91.0
728   729	VETCH F. N. Darling, Keene, N. H. July 19, 1915. Corn Cockle, 75.	99.2	.1		.7	77.5 88.0
729	CORN A. H. Holourk, Manchester, N. H. Aug. 25, 1915.					30.0

<sup>\$</sup> Stand.

SUMMARY TABLE SHOWING THE KINDS OF FOREIGN SEEDS FOUND IN SAMPLES EXAMINED IN 1915 AND THE NUMBER OF SAMPLES IN WHICH THEY WERE FOUND.

					N	ames	of S	amp	les F	Exan	inec	i.				
Names of Foreign SEED,	Alfalfa.	Alsike Clover.	Bariey,	Crimson Clover.	Kentucky Blue-Grass.	Mammoth Clover.	Millet.	Oats.	Red Clover.	Red Top.	Rye.	Timothy.	Vetch.	Wheat.	White Clover.	Miscella- neous.
Number of Samples Examined	7	6	6	1	1	1	16	12	9	8	2	19	2	1	4	
Examined  Alfalfa	4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1	1 4	1	i	1 1 1	8 1 1	12 4 1 1	2 6 2 1 2 7 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 3 3 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 3 1 1 1 7 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 7 1 1 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 1 1 7 1	2 2 1 1 4 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 3 3 1 .	1	14	2	1	1	1
Smartweeds Sorrel. St. John's Wort. Sun Spurge Sweet Melilot Timothy Unknown.	1 1	1 6					3 2 1	i 	2 3 2 6 1	2 1 2  4 2	1	2 3			3	1
Wheat White Clover. Wild Sunflower. Yarrow Yellow Foxtail Yellow Trefoil		4					12	1 2	1 2	5 1		7 				

TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF TESTS AND EXAMINATION OF SAMPLES OF SEEDS RECEIVED FROM SEPTEMBER 1, 1914, TO

SEPTEMBER 1, 1915.

Kind of Seed   Committee   C		pə.						Pu	Purity Test	est							E	
1		er of receiv	TesT	noite			ed		Fore	ign Se	pe	Iner	Matte	T.	e Ce	rminati	on Tes	43
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Kind of Seed	dmun fatoT essiqmes	For Purity	uimrsd 104													Average percent	
6         6         6         99.8         90.7         96.8         95.0         92.2         .5         3.1         .4         .1         .3         95.0         179.0         91.0           1         1         1         1         99.1         99.0         .1         .1         .2         .6         .1         .1         99.0         .1         .1         .2         .9         .9         .0         .1         .1         .2         .9         .9         .0         .1         .2         .9         .9         .0         .1         .2         .9         .9         .0         .1         .2         .9         .9         .0         .1         .2         .9         .9         .0         .0         .9         .0	Alfolfo	0	1	10	100 0	6.80	5 66	0.86	6	0	ci	00	0.	69	97.5	72.5	86.1	85.90
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Alsika Clover	2 5		9 9	8.66	90.7	9.96	95.0	0.5	20.	3.1	71	۲.	63	95.0	79.0	91.0	75.80
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Barley	9	9	9	99.5	96.2	97.8	0.66	2.2	0.	s.	2.6	ī.	1.4	99.5	96.5	97.7	90-95
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Crimson Clover	-	_	-	1.66	1.66	99.1	0.86	1.	Τ:	۲.	∞.	ος.	∞.	0.96	0.96	0.96	85-90
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Corn (Field)	7	13	14	100,0	97.1	0.06	0.66	:	:	:	5.9	0.	1.0	0.066	88.0	95,4	90-95
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Corn (Sweet)	ĭ	П	-	100.00	100.0	100.0	0.06	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.16	0.4.0	9.1.0	85-90
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Kentucky Blue Gr	1	-	0	95.5	95.5	95.5	0.00	4.	4.	4.	4.1	4.1	4.1				45.50
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Mammoth Clover.	-	-	-	99.0	0.66	0.00	98.0	c, i	c; ,	oj ,	ος c	ω c	ού «	92.5	92.5	0.20	85.00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Millet	16	9 9	9 1	20.00	20,00	98.1	0.00	0.0		#. c	100		4. 4	0.00	77.5	0.4.0	90-95
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Dod Clorer	- 0	20	7 -	0.00	0.7.0	0.00	0.80	1.1	> -	. r	9.1	. 67	* 1	97.0	92.0	94.4	85-90
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Red Ton	00	000	000	98.8	76.5	89.6	95.0	4.0	т.	1.4	22.0	1.1	0.6	91.0	15.5	70.5	75.80
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Rve	(0)	2	67	99.5	97.1	98.3	0.66	т.	0.	.05	2.9	4.	1.6	95.5	93.0	94.2	90.95
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Timothy	20	19	20	8.66	98.0	99.3	98.0	1.4	0.	4.	9.	Τ.	က့	97.5	89.0	93	85.90
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Veteh	CI	C3	23	99.7	99.3	99.2	:	1.	0.	.05	<u>-</u>	eć.	 	87.0	77.5	22 1	• 6
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Wheat	П		П	98.0	98.9	98.9	0.66	:	:	:	1:1	1:1	:	95.5	95.5	95.5	90-95
124 110 122	White Clover	4	4	4	97.8	79.2	87.8	95.0	19.3	1.2	13.2	0.1 6.5	1.0	1.5	0.06	87.5	80.00	08-01
124 110	Miscellaneous	4	1	က	:	:	:	:	:	:	_	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
124   110		1	1	1						_	-	_	_					
	Total	124	110	122			_			_	-	_	_	-	_			

SUMMARY TABLE SHOWING RESULTS OF EXAMINATION OF SAMPLES OF SEED OBTAINED BY THE COLLECTOR FOR THE YEAR 1915.

		Percent	Purity	Pere Germi	
	Kind of Seed, Brand, Name and Address of Seller.	70	-	-5	-un-
No.		Found	Guaran- teed	Found	Guaran- teed
659	ALFALFA (Pine Tree, 87524)	100.0	99.0	92.0	92.0
687	ALFALFA (White Mountain)	99.9	99.5	91.0	95.0
641	Holbrook Grocery Co., Keene, N. H.  ALSIKE CLOVER (Eureka)	99.1	98.5	89.0	90.0
646	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. ALSIKE CLOVER C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H.	97.9	97.0	94.5	93.0
669	ALSIKE CLOVER (Ace)	94.5	95.0	90.5	90,0
694	Manchester Hardware Co., Manchester, N. H. ALSIKE CLOVER (86449, Old Home) Abbott Grocery Co., Keene, N. H.	90.7	88.7	94.5	94.0
637	Barley (Chevalier)	97.5	98.0	97.0	95.0
651	BARLEY (Montana)	96.2		96.5	
685	BARLEY (White Mountain)	99.1	99.0	98.5	93.0
688	BARLEY (White Mountain)	96.8	99.0	96.5	95.0
660	Holbrook Grocery Co., Keene, N. H. CRIMSON CLOVER	99.1	98.0	96.0	93.0
652		97.9		96.0	
		98.6		90.5	
654	CORN (Leaming)  C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H.  CORN (Sanford White)  C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H.  CORN (Leaming)	100.0		91.0	
679	C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. CORN (Leaming)	97.1		96.0	
680	Batchelder Bros., Tilton, N. H.	99.4		92.0	
681	CORN (Mostodon)  Batchelder Bros., Tilton, N. H.  CORN (Southern White)	98.5		98.0	
682	O. B. Tilton, Nashua, N. H. CORN (Longfellow)	100,0		99.0	
702	() B Tilton Nashna N H	97.8	99.5	98.0	
703	CORN (Eureka White).  Magowen Bros., Claremont, N. H.  CORN (Cuban Giant).	100,0		97.0	
706	Bacon Bros Henniker, N. H. CORN (Early Triumph)	99,3	90.0	99.0	95.0
707	P. R. Hatton, Lebanon, N. H.	100.0	99.0	96.0	90.0
708	CORN (Early Canada). P. R. Hatton, Lebanon, N. H. CORN (Pride of the North).	99.3		98.0	
709	I. It. Hatton, Liebanon, N. 11.	99.2	99.0	98.0	93.0
655	CORN (Sanford) P. R. Hatton, Lebanon, N. H. CORN (Golden Bantam)	100.0		94.0	
650	CORN (Golden Bantam) C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. Kentucky Blue Grass (45682)	95,5	81.0		75.0
678	KENTUCKY BLUE GRASS (45682). C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. MAMMOTH CLOVER (While Mountain)	99.0	99.5	92.5	93.0
639	MAMMOTH CLOVER (White Mountain)Batchelder Bros., Tilton, N. H	98.5	98.0	73.0	90,0
648	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. HUNGARIAN MILLET (80182).	99.4	98.0	93.5	94.0
663	C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. HUNGARIAN MILLET (H 81090)	99.2	98.0	94.0	92.0
	H. C. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. HUNGARIAN MILLET (81090)	99.2	96.5	92.0	88.9
011	Manchester Hardware Co., Manchester, N. H.	99.2	90.5	32.0	00.9

		Percent :	Purity	Perc Germin	
No.	Kind of Seed, Brand, Name and Address of Seller.	Found	Guaran- teed	Found	Guaran- teed
699	HUNGARIAN MILLET (80187)	98.3	98.0	92.5	89.0
711	HUNGARIAN MILLET (80187).  Abbott Grocery Co., Kecne, N. H.  HUNGARIAN MILLET (H 80204)  P. R. Hatton, Lebanon, N. H.	99.0	98.0	92.5	90.0
712	HUNGARIAN MILLET	96.0	97.0	31.0	90.0
716	HUNGARIAN MILLET (No. 1 Fancy) (Duplicate of	99.0	98.0	73.5	90.0
721	HUNGARIAN MILLET (80182).  O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H. HUNGARIAN MILLET (X).  Meredith Grain Co., Meredith, N. H.	99.8	98.0	90.5	86.0
724	HUNGARIAN MILLET (X)	99.7	98.0	83.5	95.0
698	GERMAN MILLET Abbott Grocery Co., Keene, N. H.	99.5	98.5	92.0	90.5
638	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H.	93.7	94.0	86.0	80.0
	JAPANESE MILLET (81534)	97.5	98.0	93.5	96.0
	JAPANESE MILLET Manchester Hardware Co., Manchester, N. H. JAPANESE MILLET (Mastiff, 80196)	99.1	99.0	92.0	90.0
696	Abbott Grocery Co., Keene, N. H.	98.8	98.0	95.5	92.0
725	JAPANESE MILLET Meredith Grain Co., Meredith, N. H.	93.8	94.0	82.5	95.0
666	Manchester Hardware Co., Manchester, N. H.	99.3	99.0	96.5	98.0
675	OATS (White Mountain)	99.5	99.0	98.5	97.6
686	OATS (White Mountain)	99.8	99.0	98.0	97.0
642 647	RED CLOVER (Eureka). Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H.	99.4	99.5	94.5	95.0
658	RED CLOVER  C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H. RED CLOVER (Kaiser C., 70115)	98.0	96.0	92.5	93.0
668	I. R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H.	99.1	98.0	91.5	92.0
	RED CLOVER (Ace)  Manchester Hardware Co., Manchester, N. H.  RED CLOVER (Ace)	99.3	99.5	95.5	95.0
710	RED CLOVER (White Mountain).  Holbrook Grocery Co., Keene, N. H. RED CLOVER (Pan-American).	98.0	98.0	95.5	90.0
722	C. M. Hildreth & Son, Lebanon, N. H.  RED CLOVER (C. 70159)  O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H.  RED TOP (White Mountain)	98.9	96.6	94.5	92.0
683	O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H.	97.0	93.0	†	90.0
	I HODDOOK Grocery Co., Keene, N. H.	87.2	86.0	± 1	90.0
700	RED TOP (XXX) Goodnow Bros., E. Jaffrey, N. H. RED TOP (Acc)	93.2	90.0	†	94.0
701	RED TOP (Ace) John B. Varick & Co., Manchester, N. H. RED TOP (White Mountain). H. W. Taylor, Hinsdale, N. H.	97.1	93.0	t	90.0
720	H. W. Taylor, Hinsdale, N. H. RED TOP (X)	75.2		‡	
723	H. W. Taylor, Hinsdale, N. H.  Red Top (X).  O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H.  Red Top (6756).  Meredith Grain Co., Meredith, N. H.	91.5	84.0	‡	
665	Meredith Grain Co., Meredith, N. H.   RVE   R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H.	99.5		96.0	
643	TIMOTHY (Pan-American)	99.5	99.5	92.5	95.6
644	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. TIMOTHY (Gold Medal)	99.7	99.7	94.0	95.0
649	TIMOTHY (Pine Tree)	99.8	99.5	94.5	95.0
	C. L. Jenness, Dover, N. H.			i	

<sup>†</sup> Above. ‡ Stand.

		Percent I	urity	Perce Germin	
No.	Kind of Seed, Brand, Name and Address of Seller.	Found	Guaran- teed	Found	Guaran-
661	TIMOTHY (Bison 67121)	98.6	98.0	92.5	92.0
662	TIMOTHY (Pine Tree, 65616)	99.5	99.5	95.5	96.0
672	R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. TIMOTHY (Pine Tree, 67310)	99.7	99.5	95.5	95.0
676		99.7	99.6	96.0	97.0
677	F. H. Moore Inc., Laconia, N. H. TIMOTHY (Liberty)	99.4	99.5	93.5	94.0
684	F. H. Moore Inc., Laconia, N. H. TIMOTHY (White Mountain)	99.6	99.6	94.0	97.0
695	Holbrook Grocery Co., Keene, N. H. TIMOTHY (67240, Old Home)	99.8	98.0	91.0	92.0
	Abbott Grocery Co., Keene, N. H. TIMOTHY (Mastiff, 66663)	99.6	99.5	94.0	95.0
713	Abbott Grocery Co., Keene, N. H. TIMOTHY (XX)	98.0	97.0	90.0	92.0
714	C. M. Hildreth & Son, Lebanon, N. H. TIMOTHY (Strictly Prime)	98.3	98.0	90.5	90.0
715		99.7	99.7	97.5	99.0
719	A. H. Barney, Grafton, N. H. TIMOTHY (T 67083)	98.6	98.0	90.0	92.0
656	O. L. & C. A. White, Mountainview, N. H.	99.7	99.0	87.0	84.0
640	R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H. WHITE CLOVER (Choice)	97.8	90.0	90.0	90.0
657	Henry Evans & Co., Rochester, N. H. WHITE CLOVER (88538)	79.2	91.0	87.5	90.0
	R. L. Costello, Portsmouth, N. H.	92.1	95.0	89.0	90.0
704	Manchester Hardware Co., Manchester, N. H.	82.0	91.0	88.5	90.0

From the tables on the three pages just preceding it will be noted that 68 of the 80 samples collected were guaranteed for purity and 66 for germination. In other words, 85% of the seed represented by the samples was sold according to the law as regards purity and 82.5% as regards germination. These percentages are higher than last year when they stood at 80 and 67%, respectively.

Of the total 68 samples which were guaranteed for purity, 52 of them or 77% were up to the guarantee. The remaining 16 samples ranged from .1% to 12.8% below the guarantee.

Of the 66 samples guaranteed for germination, 37 or 56% tested up to or above the guarantee. The remaining 29 sam-

ples tested from .5% to 59% below the guarantee.

Among the seeds tested this year, alfalfa, alsike clover, oats, red clover, and timothy, were on the average above the standard per cent. of purity, while barley, the millets, redtop, and white clover were on the average below the standard per cent.

As regards the per cent. of germination of this year's seeds all of them, with two exceptions, were, on the average, up to or above the standard per cent. The millets averaged just a little below the standard on account of the low test of several samples of old seed which were collected, while the average of the redtop was materially lowered by one sample of homegrown seed which tested only 15%.

There was found on the market this year one lot of white elover seed which was about 15% below the standard of purity and which contained at least sixteen different kinds of weed

and other grass seeds.

#### LABELING.

The law does not apply to the common five and ten-cent packages of garden and flower seeds. Only seeds sold in bulk or in packages of one pound or more are subject to the provisions of the law and are required to be accompanied by a guarantee stating their percentage of purity and vitality.

The guarantee or label may be of any form desired by the seller of the seeds, as a tag, sticker, or direct brand upon the container. It must, however, be plainly written or printed, and placed distinctly visible to the purchaser. Each dealer

will provide his own labels.

## TAKING OF SAMPLES.

To secure a fair average sample of a lot or bulk, take small quantities from all of the bags or from different parts of any particular bulk. Mix thoroughly and take out the sample to be inspected. When the seeds are in bags or large bins, the use of a grain sampler is most convenient, since this will insure getting seeds from the top, middle, and bottom alike. Since the report of the analysis is based upon the nature of the sample inspected, it is important that the sample be carefully taken.

#### SIZE AND AMOUNTS OF SAMPLES.

The size and amount of the samples necessary for a test will depend upon the size and weight of the seeds. About one half ounce or a tablespoonful of the smaller grass and vegetable seeds, like alsike and white clover, redtop, lettuce, onions, radish, turnip, etc.; about one ounce or two tablespoonfuls of the larger seeds, like timothy, millet, red clover, alfalfa, rape, etc.; and about four ounces or a small cupful of the cereal grains or vegetable seeds, like oats, barley, corn, peas, beans, etc., should be sent.

#### TESTS AND EXAMINATIONS.

Section 2 of the law states the provisions under which the tests and analyses shall be made. The Commissioner of Agriculture has appointed F. W. Taylor, Agronomist of the Experiment Station, as the regular agent for making all tests and analyses in this state. The sellers or dealers who desire to base their guarantees upon tests made by themselves or their agents must first secure the approval of the Commissioner of Agriculture of the methods to be used in making the tests, and of the person who is to conduct them.

Although the law makes no provision for the expenses of the seed tests, the Department of Agriculture has arranged with the Experiment Station to have the tests made free of charge to all dealers and farmers resident in the state.

#### SENDING OF SAMPLES.

Samples sent to the Experiment Station for testing should be enclosed in a strong paper envelope and securely fastened. They should not be sent in bottles or glass jars owing to the danger of breakage. When a number of samples are to be sent they should be put up securely in a single package and forwarded either by parcel post or by express. Each sample sent in should be marked as follows:

Name and address of sender. Kind of seed. Date of sending.

Brand name (if any), and number of package. Purity or germination test desired (one or both).

Write a letter stating the number and kind of samples sent so that their receipt may be promptly acknowledged.

Address all samples and communications regarding the same to F. W. Taylor, Experiment Station, Durham, N. H.

## STANDARDS.

The law does not attempt to fix any standards as to purity and vitality, but for the information of those who may desire to know what may be considered as "equitable standards" the following table, offered by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, and based upon investigations made by that department, is given.

STANDARDS OF PURITY AND GERMINATION OF AGRICULTURAL SEEDS.

	Purity	Germina-		Purity	Germina-
Seed.	%	tion %	Seed.	%	tion %
Alfalfa,	98	85-90	Kafir corn,	98	85-90
Asparagus,	99	8085	Melon,	99	85—90
Barley,	99	90—95	Millets,	99	85—90
Beans,	99	90 - 95	Mustard,	99	90 - 95
Beets,	99	*150	Oats,	99	90 - 95
Blue grass, Canadian,	90	45-50	Okra,	99	80—85
Blue grass, Kentucky	, 90	45-50	Onion,	99	80—85
Brome, awnless,	90	75-80	Parsley,	99	70—75
Buckwheat,	99	90-95	Parsnip,	95	70—75
Cabbage,	99	90 - 95	Peas,	99	93—98
Carrot,	95	80-85	Pumpkins,	99	85-90
Cauliflower,	99	80 - 85	Radish,	99	9095
Celery,	98	6065	Rape,	99	90 - 95
Clover, alsike,	95	75-80	Redtop,	95	75—80
Clover, crimson,	98	8590	Rye,	99	90 - 95
Clover, red,	98	85 - 90	Salsify,	98	75 - 80
Clover, white,	95	75 - 80	Sorghum,	98	85—90
Collard,	99	90 - 95	Spinach,	99	80—95
Corn, field or ensilage	, 99	90 - 95	Spurry,	99	85—90
Corn, sweet,	99	85—90	Squash,	99	8590
Cowpea,	99	85-90	Timothy,	98	85—90
Cucumber,	99	85—90	Tomato,	98	85—90
Eggplant,	99	75—80	Turnip,	99	90-95
Fescue, meadow,	95	85—90	Tobacco,	98	75-80
Lettuce,	99	85—90	Wheat,	99	90—95

<sup>\*</sup> Each beet fruit or "ball" is likely to contain from 1 to 7 seeds. One hundred balls should yield at least 150 sprouts.

#### OTHER INFORMATION.

Other publications on the subject of seed testing are as follows:

Circulars Nos. 34 and 35, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Bulletin No. S-I, Canadian Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, Can.

Bulletin No. 146, Vermont Experiment Station, Burlington, Vt.

Circular No. 4, Wisconsin Experiment Station, Madison, Wis. Bulletin No. 115, Iowa Experiment Station, Ames, Iowa.

Bulletin No. 110, Nebraska Experiment Station, Lincoln, Neb. Seed Bulletin No. 1, North Dakota Experiment Station, Fargo, N. D.

Bulletin No. 83, Bureau of Plant Industry, Washington, D. C. Bulletin No. 270, Michigan Experiment Station, East Lansing, Mich.

Bulletin No. 394, New York Experiment Station, Geneva, N. Y.

Bulletin No. 148, Kentucky Experiment Station, Lexington, Ky.

Bulletin No. 111, Bureau of Plant Industry, Washington, D. C.

Farmers' Bulletin No. 260, Division of Publications, Washington, D. C.

Bulletin No. 189, Maryland Experiment Station, College Park, Md.

Bulletin No. 147, Minnesota Experiment Station, St. Paul, Minn.

Bulletin No. 312, Cornell University, Ithaea, N. Y.

Extension Bulletin Nos. 24 and 39, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, Minn.

Official Inspection No. 46, Maine Experiment Station, Orono, Me.

Bulletin No. 266, New Jersey Experiment Station, New Brunswick, N. J.

Twenty-fourth Annual Report, Massachusetts Experiment Station, Jan., 1912, Amherst, Mass.

Twenty-fifth Annual Report, North Dakota Experiment Station, Feb., 1915, Fargo, N. D.

Bulletin, Oct., 1912, North Carolina Department of Agriculture, Raleigh, N. C.

