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Spring 2021

# FED 101-012: Fundamentals of Engineering Design for Chemical Engineers

Irina Molodetsky

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## FED 101 \_ Fundamentals of Engineering Design

#### **Credits and contact hours**

1-2-2 (1 lecture hr/wk - 2 lab hr/wk - 2 course credits)

Class meetings:

FED 101-012 Thursday, 7:30 am - 10:20 am

Room 411 Tiernan Hall (Computer Lab)\Room 206 Tiernan Hall (FED Lab)

**Instructor: Dr. Irina Molodetsky** 

Room 350 Tiernan Hall

Office hours: Monday1:00pm – 5:00pm; sign up on Canvas calendar

Please, contact by email for additional meetings

Email: <u>Irina.Molodetsky@njit.edu</u>

#### **Textbook**

N/A

# **Specific course information**

#### a. Description:

Teams of students work on open-ended engineering projects. Sections are offered to represent an introduction to real-world engineering design problems in a specific engineering discipline. Topics covered include introduction to basic engineering design elements, processes, measurements, product and project design and development, with hands-on experiments in a specific major area. Students also learn to use engineering tools for computer-aided design and simulation. Technical writing and oral presentation along with project management skills are emphasized.

b. Prerequisites: N/A

Co-requisites: Hum 101 and Math 110 or Math 131 or Math 111

c. Required, Elective, or Selective Elective – Required

#### Specific goals for the course

- **a.** The student will be able to:
  - 1. choose, install and take the measurements from the Bourdon gauges
  - 2. calculate absolute pressure and use it in the ideal gas equation of state
  - 3. calculate static pressure drop in a flow system
  - 4. install correctly variable area flowmeter in the flow system and take the measurements
  - 5. calculate flow average velocity in a pipe using flowmeter reading
  - 6. calibrate variable area flowmeter and define precision and accuracy
  - 7. install and operate centrifugal pump; estimate a pump head

- 8. write the energy conservation for ideal flow system
- 9. calculate static and dynamic pressure in the pipe element of their flow system
- 10. estimate overall mechanical energy losses in their design
- 11. predict pressure drops in both water and air flows moving through the packed columns
- 12. perform unit conversions for mass, length, flowrate, velocity, volume, force, pressure
- 13. write dimension of physical quantities using dimension symbols
- 14. Use Excel to analyze and present collected data and compare them to predictions
- 15. Make P&ID of the design using Visio
- 16. Design the flow system to satisfy given functional and quality requirements
- 17. Construct the flow system using tools and laboratory specific techniques
- 18. Identify the laboratory safety risks and follow the safety rules
- 19. Report a laboratory experiment following the required template
- 20. Work in a team to plan, design, construct and present the results following two reporting formats
- **b.** This course explicitly addresses the following student outcomes: 3,5,6

## **Topics**

- 1. Instruments and measurements. Accuracy, precision, tolerance, errors.
- 2. Laboratory safety and engineering ethics
- 3. Static pressure in liquids. Gauges. Absolute and gauge pressure
- 4. Different system of units. Primary units. Dimension symbols
- 5. Energy-Pressure relationship in the fluid.
- 6. Flowmeters. Design of experiment: calibration of flowmeter
- 7. Centrifugal pump: Head, efficiency. Energy conservation and energy losses.
- 8. Flow through the packed column: prediction (Ergun equation) and measurement
- 9. Scale down flow system: engineering design to meet the requirements

Details about assignments and grading policy are discussed in the "Introduction" lecture uploaded on Canvas. Make sure you understand the grading policy.

#### **Course Schedule**

		Introduction. Schedule and grading policy
		Engineering Design vs Engineering Science.
		Cycles of Engineering Design
W1	Concepts	Pressure. Hydrostatic pressure
	Instruments	How to measure static pressure in the fluid
	and	Bourdon gauge. Absolute pressure and gauge pressure
	Engineering	
	Measurements	

	Lab	<ul> <li>Orientation. Safety rules and lab safe practices</li> <li>Safe behavior during Fall 20 semester</li> </ul>
W2	Quiz1	
11.2	Dara Analysis	<ul> <li>Working with Excel.</li> <li>Statistical errors. Accuracy. Precision.</li> <li>Making graphs in Excel</li> </ul>
	Lab	Laboratory experiment "Flowmeter calibration"
W3	Quiz2	
	Concepts	<ul> <li>Average fluid velocity, v̄</li> <li>Volumetric flow rate, Q</li> <li>Mass flow rate, m̄</li> </ul>
	Instruments	• Flowmeters
	and	Calibration
	Engineering Measurements	Design of Experiment "Flowmeter calibration"
	Lab	Construction "Flowmeter calibration"
W4	Quiz3	
	Concepts	Units and units conversions
		<ul> <li>Primary units, SI, English. Dimension units</li> </ul>
	Problems	<ul> <li>Ideal gas. Equation of State of Ideal gas.</li> </ul>
	solving	<ul><li>Absolute pressure, gauge pressure</li><li>Units</li></ul>
	Lab	Completion of "Flowmeter calibration"
W/5	Oniz4	
W5	Quiz4 Concepts	<ul><li>Pressure-Energy relationship</li><li>Ideal flow system.</li></ul>
	Instruments	Centrifugal pump. Pump Head
	and	Design of Experiment "Pump Characterization"
	Engineering	
	Measurements	
	Lab	Construction of "Pump Characterization"
W6	Quiz5	
	Problems	Discussion and problem solving related to Pump characterization
	solving	experiment
	Lab	Lab experiment "Pump Characterization"
	HW	Practice take-home test 1

W7	Quiz6	
	Problems solving	Team exercises
	Lab	Completion "Pump Characterization"
	HW	Practice take-home test 2
W8	TEST	
		Finalizing concepts of the final designs. P&ID
W9	Quiz7	
	Concepts	<ul> <li>Single flow through a packed column</li> <li>Laminar and turbulent flows.</li> </ul>
		• Ergun equation: pressure drop calculations (discussion of parameters: effective particle size; void fraction, surface area, g <sub>c</sub> conversion factor. Physical properties: density, viscosity);
	Lab	Demo of the packed column
W10	Quiz8	
	HW	Prediction of the Pressure drops. Discussion of the assignment
	Lab	Construction of the flow system
W11	Quiz9	
		Discussion of the requirements: safety, sustainability.
	Lab	Construction and measurements of the pressure drops
	HW	300-500 words
W12	Quiz 10	
	Lab	Construction and measurements of the pressure drops
	Data Analysis	Comparison of the predicted and experimental pressure drops
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W13		Final report and Electronic Notebook

# Grading

A 90 and above
B+ 85 and above
C+ 70 and above
C 60 and above
D 50 and above
F below 50

#### **Policy on Academic Integrity**

Academic Integrity is the cornerstone of higher education and is central to the ideals of this course and the university. Cheating is strictly prohibited and devalues the degree that you are working on. As a member of the NJIT community, it is your responsibility to protect your educational investment by knowing and following the academic code of integrity policy that is found at:

### http://www5.njit.edu/policies/sites/policies/files/academic-integrity-code.pdf.

Please note that it is my professional obligation and responsibility to report any academic misconduct to the Dean of Students Office. Any student found in violation of the code by cheating, plagiarizing or using any online software inappropriately will result in disciplinary action. This may include a failing grade of F, and/or suspension or dismissal from the university. If you have any questions about the code of Academic Integrity, please contact the Dean of Students Office at dos@njit.edu"

# www.njit.edu/academics/pdf/academic-integrity-code.pdf

If you need accommodations due to a disability please contact Chantonette Lyles, Associate Director of Disability Support Services, Fenster Hall Room 260 to discuss your specific needs. A Letter of Accommodation Eligibility from the Disability Support Services office authorizing your accommodations will be required.