



VAN VOLLENHOVEN INSTITUTE
for Law, Governance and Development
Publication series
Bibliography 2002/1

**Decentralisation and Legitimacy:
a Reading List**

Compiled by Albert Dekker
& Sylvia Holverda

for the Annual Conference of the
Association for Law and Administration in Developing and Transitional Countries
on Decentralisation and Legitimacy

Annual Conference Aladin
The Hague, 20 June 2002

Leiden University
Faculty of Law
Institute of Social Studies
The Hague



INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

This title list is made to supply literature references to visitors of the Annual Conference on Decentralisation and Legitimacy of the Association for Law and Administration in Developing and Transitional Countries, held in The Hague at the Institute of Social Studies on the 20th of June, 2002.

The titles are on decentralisation and legitimacy. Legitimacy is here primarily interpreted as democracy, democratisation, and all forms of participation of the population in the political processes of the country concerned.

The titles were harvested in the WorldCatalogue, [(<http://newfirstsearch.oclc.org/FSIP>) visited: 06-12-02] have been altered to the fit of this list, and are presented in alphabetical-author order. Most entries have a TOC (table of content) to inform the reader on the subject, some have a small abstract serving the same purpose.

The references have been published in the period 1999 - 2002, only monographs were selected. WorldCatalogue has the possibility to make selections based on representation in libraries; we have kept that in mind while making this selection.

The Association for Law and Administration in Developing and Transitional Countries is closely related to the Van Vollenhoven Institute for Law, Governance and Development. The institute started in 1978 as merger of two collections on colonial law, administration and adat law in the former Dutch colonies. After a process of transformation and adjustment to the changing needs of research and teaching since the 1980s, the collection profile now includes a general collection on law, governance and development in developing countries, and some country and region specific collections. The countries are: Indonesia, China, South Africa, recently Mali and Ghana were added, Suriname, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba; the regions are: North Africa (Egypt and Morocco), Southeast Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, and the Middle East (Islamic law).

You are welcome in the library at:

Faculty of Law, Hugo de Grootstraat 27, room 354, 2311 XK, Leiden, Netherlands.

Tel. 071-5277261

Email: a.j.dekker@law.leidenuniv.nl or s.holverda@law.leidenuniv.nl

Leiden, June 12, 2002.

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

GENERAL: 1, 7, 19, 31, 40, 47, 59, 69, 73, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 86, 91, 101, 111, 122, 123, 146, 152, 153, 168, 169, 171, 175, 179, 181, 191, 192, 195, 199, 218, 222

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

general: 2, 27, 28, 42, 44, 48, 55, 71, 75, 88, 90, 94, 95, 119, 137, 145, 148, 159, 160, 172, 176, 183, 193

AFRICA

general: 4, 93, 106, 157, 161, 163, 164, 167, 186, 187, 212, 220
Benin: 102
Eastern Africa: 14, 158
Egypt: 38
Ethiopia: 125, 207
Ghana: 52, 96, 140, 188
Kenya: 14, 84
Mali: 57, 89, 219
Mocambique: 67
Morocco: 35
Nigeria: 39, 63, 213
North Africa: 72
Príncipe: 197
São Tomé: 197
Sierra Leone: 41
South Africa: 8, 46, 64, 82, 118, 139, 150, 155, 180, 200
Southern Africa: 158, 184
Sub Sahara: 3, 10, 97, 112
Sudan: 17
Tanzania: 24
Togo: 102
Uganda: 76, 117, 156, 162, 178
Zambia: 37
Zanzibar: 24

ASIA

general: 98, 116,
India: 121, 170

South East Asia:

general: 45, 154, 211
Indonesia: 16, 64, 114, 196, 204
Malaysia: 11, 132, 215
Philippines: 54, 62
Thailand: 165

East Asia:

general: 217, 221
China: 29, 50, 58, 68, 100, 105, 138, 210, 223
Hong Kong: 58, 100
South Korea: 22, 113, 126, 189, 198, 203
Taiwan: 29, 50, 58, 104, 113, 130, 210
Tibet: 36

EUROPE

general: 15, 30, 32, 72, 209, 214, 221
Spain: 15, 64,

LATIN AND CENTRAL AMERICA

general: 25, 32, 70, 79, 120, 129, 141, 151, 206, 217
Argentina: 62, 66
Bolivia: 56
Brazil: 12, 107, 115, 174
Chile: 85, 133, 177
Costa Rica: 127
Cuba: 134
El Salvador: 33, 136
Guatemala: 34, 49, 136
Mexico: 60, 64, 190, 201, 205
Nicaragua: 136, 166
Peru: 147, 194

MIDDLE EAST AND ARAB COUNTRIES

general: 6, 13, 17, 23, 43, 185
Iran: 21
Kuwait: 208
Palestine: 38

TRANSITIONAL COUNTRIES

general: 9, 18, 20, 25, 26, 32, 51, 53, 61, 65, 74, 87, 99, 103, 108, 109, 110, 124, 128,
131, 135, 149, 159, 173, 202, 214, 216
Bulgaria: 142
Russia: 143, 144, 182
Slovakia: 5, 92

1. Year: 2001
 Title: The architecture of democracy: constitutional design, conflict management, and democracy.
 Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, 400 p., 24 cm.
 Series: Oxford studies in democratization
 Keywords: Democracy -- Conflict management -- Constitutional law -- Case studies
 Notes: "...This book is the result of the Constitutional Design 2000 conference at the University of Notre Dame, ed.: by: Andrew S. Reynolds "

2. Corp Author: Center for Democracy and Governance
 Year: 2000
 Title: Managing assistance in support of political and electoral processes.
 Publisher: Washington, D.C.: Center for Democracy and Governance Bureau for Global Programs Field Support and Research U.S. Agency for International Development, 65, [14] p., 28 cm.
 Series: Technical publications series
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Political parties -- Politics and government --Developing countries

3. Corp Author: Chr. Michelsens Institutt
 Year: 2001
 Title: Can democratization prevent conflicts: lessons from Sub-Saharan Africa - the Bergen Seminar on Development 2001, Solstrand 18-20 June 2001: seminar report
 Publisher: Brattvaag, Norway: Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 28 p., 30 cm.
 Series: Evaluation report; 6/2001
 Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- Africa, Sub-Saharan

4. Corp Author: Global Coalition for Africa
 Year: 2000
 Title: Issues in democratization and governance.
 Publisher: Washington, DC: Global Coalition for Africa, VI, 237 p., 28 cm.

5. Corp Author: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
 Year: 2000
 Title: Advancing democracy in Slovakia through local self-governance: lessons learned from other European countries.
 Publisher: Stockholm, Sweden: International IDEA, xiv, 108 p., col. ill., 30 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Slovakia.

6. Corp Author: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance
 Year: 2000
 Title: Democracy in the Arab world: challenges, achievements and prospects.
 Publisher: Stockholm, Sweden: International IDEA, vii, 33 p., col. Map., 30 cm.
 Keywords: Legislative bodies -- Democratization -- Democracy - Political culture - Middle East.

7. Corp Author: International Political Science Association.
Year: 2000
Title: World capitalism, governance and community: toward a corporate millennium? : abstracts XVIIIth World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Québec, from August 1st to 5th, 2000
Publisher: Paris: The Association, [6], 166 p., 28 cm.
Keywords: Political science - Congresses.
8. Corp Author: South Africa, Department of Constitutional Development (1994-1999)
Year: 1999
Title: Participation & accountability: local government for the 21st century
Publisher: Pretoria: The Dept., 22 p. ill, 30 cm.
Series: Local government information series; 2; Variation: Local government information series (South Africa. Dept. of Constitutional Development (1994-1999)); 2
Keywords: Local government -- Government liability -- South Africa.
9. Corp Author: United Nations, Division for Public Economics and Public Administration.
Year: 2000
Title: Decentralization: conditions for success: lessons from Central and Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States Conference
Publisher: New York: United Nations, vi, 134 p., 28 cm.
Keywords: Decentralization in government -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics -- Congresses
TOC: Executive summary -- The Yerevan Declaration -- Opening address / by Khosrov Haroutiunian -- Opening address / by Guido Bertucci -- Message / by Anton Kruidierink -- The Conference: an overview -- Decentralization reforms in Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS after 1989: aims, problems and solutions / by Michal Illner -- The legislative aspects of decentralization / by Hellmut Wollmann -- Decentralization in the European Union / by Michael Kelly -- Financial aspects of decentralization under conditions of transition to a market economy / by M.M. Prusak -- Interdependence and the balance between centralization and decentralization of financial resources in Russia / by Leonid B. Vardomsky and Dorothy J. Rosenberg -- A framework of success for government audit in a decentralized state / by Gertrude Schlicker -- Human resources development for decentralization / by Demetrios Argyriades -- Mobilizing civic participation in local governance : what, why and how? / by Lyle D. Wray -- Conclusion : summary of the findings and recommendations of the working groups -- The LIFE programme in Kyrgyzstan : a case study / by Bolot Kuliazarov -- Annotated programme -- List of participants.
Notes: "Decentralization in Eastern and Central Europe and the CIS: Conditions for Success" (Conference 1999; Yerevan, Armenia)
10. Authors: Abbink, J.; Hesselink, Gerti (eds.)
Year: 2000
Title: Election observation and democratization in Africa
Publisher: Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan Press, New York St. Martin's Press, xiv, 324 p., map; 23 cm.
Keywords: Election monitoring -- Elections -- Democratization -- Democracy -- Election

monitoring -- Africa, Sub-Saharan -- Africa.
 TOC: G. Hesselting. Introduction: Rethinking Democratization and Election Observation - J. Abbink . Part I The Context of Elections in Africa Democratization in Africa: the Role of Election Observation - O. van Cranenburgh, Elections in Africa in Historical Context - S. Ellis, Stability or Democracy: on the Role of Monitors, Media and Miracles - I. van Kessel, Elections and Civil Strife: Some Implications for International Election Observation - B. de Gaay Fortman, Part II Case Studies : African Multi-partyism and the Quest for Democratic Alternatives: Ugandan Elections Past and Present - M. Doornbos, Of Ethnicity, Manipulation and Observation: the 1992 and 1997 Elections in Kenya - T. Dietz - D. Foeken, The Organization and Observation of Elections in Federal Ethiopia: Retrospect and Prospect - J. Abbink, Secret Worlds, Democratization and Election Observation in Malawi - R. van Dijk, The 1996-7 Elections in Chad: the Role of the International Observers - R. Buijtenhuijs, Elections in Mali (1992-7): Civil Society Confronted with the Rules of Democracy - M.-F. Lange, Part III New Perspectives? Policy Issues and Electoral Observation in Africa: International Election Observation: a Discussion on Policy and Practice - J. Abbink - W. van Binsbergen, Election Observation: Policies of the Netherlands Government 1992-7 - O. van Cranenburgh, The Kenyan General Elections of 1997: Implementing a New Model for International Election Observation in Africa

11. Author: Abdul Rahman, Embong
 Year: 2002
 Title: State-led modernization and the new middle class in Malaysia
 Publisher: Basingstoke: Palgrave, xxii, 247 p., 23 cm.
 Series: Series in international political economy
 Keywords: Middle class -- Civil society -- Democratization -- Malaysia.

12. Author: Abers, Rebecca
 Year: 2000
 Title: Inventing local democracy: grassroots politics in Brazil
 Publisher: Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, xii, 269 p., ill., maps ; 24 cm.
 Keywords: Local government -- Citizen participation -- Case studies -- Political participation -- Politics and government -- Porto Alegre (Brazil)
 TOC: List of Tables and Figures - Acknowledgments Introduction: Participation, Empowerment, and State-Society Relations, Part 1 Context - Urban Politics and Neighborhood Organizing in Brazil - Transforming Local Governance: The PT and the Challenges of Participation - Part 2 From Ideals to Practice: Building Participatory Policy - Participation and Governability - Building Political Support - Part 3 Integrating the Excluded - Who Participates? Inequality and the Participatory Budget Process - Mobilizing Neighborhoods - Part 4 Emerging Political Capacities - From Clientelism to Cooperation: Strengthening Civic Organizations - Building "Enlarged Thinking" - Resisting Co-optation, Contesting Government Control - Part 5 Conclusions - Overcoming the Dilemmas of Participatory Democracy - Methodological Appendix - Glossary of Portuguese Words and Phrases - Acronyms and Abbreviations - References - Index - More Info.

13. Author: Abootalebi, Ali Reza
Year: 2000
Title: Islam and democracy: state-society relations in developing countries, 1980-1994
Publisher: New York: Garland Pub., xiii, 249 p., 23 cm.
Series: Comparative studies in democratization
Keywords: Democracy -- Politics and government -- Developing countries-- Islamic countries.
TOC: Preface - Chapter 1 Introduction - Methodology and Organization - Overview of the Book - Notes - Chapter 2 Democracy - Democracy and Its Evolution - Democracy and Its Prerequisites - Economic Development and Democracy - Democracy and Economic Inequality - Culture and Democracy - Sociopolitical Variables and Democracy - Religion and Democracy - The Role of Ideology - Islam and Democracy: Some Misconceptions - Notes - Chapter 3 Theories and Measures of Democractization - Society-State Relations and Democratization - External Factors - Measures for the Explanatory Variables in This Study - Democracy and The Quality of Human Development - Democracy and the Human Development Index (HDI) - Democracy and Economic Inequality or Poverty (AP) - Quality of Development and Poverty - Organizational Unity of Labor (OUL) - State-Society Power Resources - State Power - State-Society Relations - Measures of State Power - Measures of Society-State Power Relations - Measures of Democratization in this Study - Conclusion - Notes - Chapter 4 Islam, Civil Society, and Democracy - Current Studies of Islam in Politics: A Critique - Why Resurgent Islam? - Ideological Currents in Islam - Islam in Power - Current Ideological Struggle Within Islam - Islam and the Debate on Civil Society - The Imperative of Institutionalized Participation for Democracy - Islam in Electoral Politics - Conclusion: Prospects for Democratization - Policy Implications for Islamic Leaders - Notes - Chapter 5 Empirical Analysis and Alternative Explanations of Democratization - Islam and Empirical Findings of Previous Studies - Alternative Hypotheses: GNP Per Capita, and Knowledge Distribution - The Variables and Their Correlations - Should-Be Democracies (Predicted Scores Between 2.3 and 2.9) - The Near-Democracies in Less-Developed Countries - More-Plausible Near-Democracies (Predicted Scores Between 3.0 and 3.9) - Less-Plausible Potential Near-Democracies (Predicted Scores Between 4.1 and 4.7) - Least-Plausible Potential-Democracies (Predicted Scores Between 5.1 and 5.8) - Conclusion - Notes- Chapter 6 Conclusion - Appendix I.A Measures of Organizational Unity of Labor in Selected Less-Developed Countries, Circa 1987 - Appendix I.B Measures of Organizational Unity of Labor in Selected Less-Developed Countries, Circa 1992 - Appendix II Central Government Expenditures as Percentage of GNP for Selected Years (Average) -Appendix III Selected Less-Developed Countries' Vital Statistics
14. Author: Ajulu, Rok
Year: 2001
Title: Democratisation and conflict in eastern Africa: Kenya's succession crisis and its likely impact on eastern Africa and the Great Lakes region
Publisher: Braamfontein, South Africa: Institute for Global Dialogue, 37 p., 30 cm.
Series: IGD occasional paper; No. 28
Keywords: Democratization -- Conflict management -- Politics and government --

Africa, Eastern -- Kenya.

15. Author: Alexander, Gerard
Year: 2002
Title: The sources of democratic consolidation
Publisher: Ithaca: Cornell University Press, xii, 292 p., ill. ; 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Rational choice theory -- Political aspects -- General will -- Democracy -- Political stability -- Europe -- Spain -- History -- 20th century.
TOC: Rational regime preferences in Europe -- Democracy with whom? Authoritarianism under whom? -- Predictability and democratic consolidation -- The right and the breakdown of Spanish democracy, 1931-1936 -- Democratic transition and consolidation in Spain, 1976-1986 -- Political risks and regime outcomes in Europe before 1940 -- Political risks and regime outcomes in Europe after 1945 -- Consolidation into the future and outside Europe -- Appendix: interviews on the Spanish rights' beliefs in the 1970s and 1980s.
16. Author: Ali, Denny J.
Year: 2001
Title: Democratization from below protest events and regime change in Indonesia 1997-1998
Publisher: Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, xii, 225 leaves p., : ill.
Keywords: Democratization -- Regime change -- Indonesia -- 1997/98-
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Ohio State University, 2001.
17. Author: 'Ali, Haydar Ibrahim
Year: 1999
Title: Civil society and democratization in arab countries with special reference to the Sudan
Publisher: Tokyo: Islamic Area Studies Project, 16p., 26 cm.
Series: Islamic Area Studies Working Paper Series; 12
18. Author: Andersen, Frode Overland
Year: 2000
Title: Fragile democracies: a study of institutional consolidation in six Eastern and Central European democracies, 1989-1997
Publisher: Trondheim, Norway: Program on East European Cultures & Societies, viii, 173 p., 21 cm.
Series: Trondheim studies on East European cultures & societies ; no. 4
Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1989 - -- Europe, Eastern.
19. Author: Anderson, James (ed.)
Year: 2002
Title: Transnational democracy
Publisher: New York: London Routledge, 224 p., 24 cm.
Series: Transnationalism
Keywords: Democratization -- Globalization -- 1989-.

20. Author: Anderson, Richard D.
Year: 2001
Title: Postcommunism and the theory of democracy
Publisher: Princeton, N.J.: Oxford Princeton University Press, 201 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Post-communism -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics.
Summary: Why did the wave of democracy that swept the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe starting more than a decade ago develop in ways unexpected by observers who relied on existing theories of democracy? In *Postcommunism and the Theory of Democracy*, four distinguished scholars conduct the first major assessment of democratization theory in light of the experience of postcommunist states. Richard Anderson, Steven Fish, Stephen Hanson, and Philip Roeder not only apply theory to practice, but using a wealth of empirical evidence, draw together the elements of existing theory into new syntheses. The authors each highlight a development in postcommunist societies that reveals an anomaly or lacuna in existing theory. They explain why authoritarian leaders abandon authoritarianism, why democratization sometimes reverses course, how subjects become citizens by beginning to take sides in politics, how rulers become politicians by beginning to seek popular support, and not least, how democracy becomes consolidated. Rather than converging on a single approach, each author shows how either a rationalist, institutionalist, discursive, or Weberian approach sheds light on this transformation. They conclude that the experience of postcommunist democracy demands a rethinking of existing theory.
TOC: 1. Introduction - George W. Breslauer. 2. The Rejection of Authoritarianism - Philip G. Roeder. 3. The Dynamics of Democratic Erosion - M. Steven Fish. 4. The Discursive Origins of Russian Democratic Politics - Richard D. Anderson, Jr. 5. Defining Democratic Consolidation - Stephen E. Hanson. 6. Conclusion: Postcommunism and the Theory of Democracy - M. Steven Fish - Philip G. Roeder - Stephen E. Hanson - Richard D. Anderson, Jr.
21. Author: Ansari, 'Ali M.
Year: 2000
Title: Iran, Islam and democracy: the politics of managing change
Publisher: Washington DC: London Royal Institute of International Affairs, xv, 240 p., 24 cm
Keywords: Islam and politics -- Islamic fundamentalism -- Democratization -- Political participation -- Democracy -- Social change -- Civil rights -- Political culture -- Social conditions -- 1979-1997 -- Iran
TOC: Introduction. 1: Iran, Islam and Democracy: The Theoretical Context. 2: The Politics of Managing Change. 3: Revolution, Republic and War. 4: Rafsanjani and the Ascendancy of the Mercantile Bourgeoisie. 5: The Failure of the Mercantile Bourgeois Republic and the Election of Khatami. 6: Contested Hegemonies and the Institutionalization of Power. 7: The Dialectics of Reform. 8: The Tide of Reform. 9: Conclusion.
22. Author: Armstrong, Charles K. (ed.)
Year: 2002
Title: Korean society: civil society, democracy, and the state
Publisher: London: New York, viii, 214 p., 24 cm.

- Series: Asia's transformations
 Keywords: Civil society -- Democracy -- Democratization -- Korea (South) -- 1988
23. Authors: Baaklini, Abdo I.; Denoeux, Guilain; Springborg, Robert
 Year: 1999
 Title: Legislative politics in the Arab world: the resurgence of democratic institutions
 Publisher: Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, ix, 278 p., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Legislative bodies -- Democracy -- Democratization -- -- Politics and government -- 1945 -- Arab countries.
 TOC: Introduction. I. Arab Legislatures: A Framework for Analysis. 1. The Neglect and Rediscovery of Arab Parliaments. 2. Negotiated Transitions to Democracy in the Arab World. 3. The Functions of Arab Parliaments and Their Role in Democratic Transitions. 4. Arab Legislatures: A Typology. II. Case Studies. 5. Lebanon. 6. Morocco. 7. Jordan. 8. Kuwait. 9. Yemen. 10. Egypt. III Conclusion. 11. Legislatures and Democratic Transitions: Lessons for the Twenty-First Century.
24. Author: Bakari, Mohammed Ali
 Year: 2001
 Title: The democratisation process in Zanzibar: a retarded transition
 Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, vi, 360 p., ill.; 21 cm.
 Series: Hamburg African studies; 11
 Notes: Originally presented as the author's thesis (doctoral)--Universität Hamburg, 2000. Includes bibliographical references (p. 343-358).
 Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Politics and government -- Tanzania -- Zanzibar.
25. Author: Baker, Randall (ed.)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Transitions from authoritarianism: the role of the bureaucracy
 Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, vi, 311 p., 25cm.
 Keywords: Bureaucracy -- Authoritarianism -- Democratization -- Civil service reform -- Europe, Eastern -- Latin America -- Case studies.
 TOC: Abstract: Introduction: transition and reform in post-authoritarian states / Randall Baker -- Predestining ineffectuality: administrative theory of the early Soviet state / Stanley Managua -- Creating a new civil service on the ruins of the Soviet bureaucracy: when ideologies meet realities / Georg Sootla -- Restructuring the state in Latin America in an era of transition / Lawrence S. Graham -- Soviet administration in Estonia: continuity and shifts in attitudes in the course of reform / Harry Roots and Natalia Karotom -- Transition in the public service sector of the former German Democratic Republic after 1989/90: the German experience (the absorption model) / Rupert Eilsberger -- Reforming local government in Bulgaria: bringing democracy to the people / Ljudmil Georgieva -- Transition in Slovenia from a comparative perspective / Mik Strmecki -- The local response to democracy and the bureaucracy: the case of Slovakia / Juraj Nemec -- The role of public administration in the consolidation of democracy in Portugal / Rui Afonso Lucas and Joao Francisco de Magalhaes Ilharco -- Transition from authoritarianism: the case of Spain / Manuel Villoria Mendieta and Laura Huntoon -- Modernizing public organization from a client/citizen

perspective: the experience of Brazil / Paulo Roberto Motta --
 Redemocratization and the modernization of the state: The Alfonsín era in
 Argentina / Oscar Oszlak -- A re-examination of the political/administrative
 interface with particular reference to South Africa's recent democratic
 experience / Christopher Thornhill -- The European Union and public
 administration development in Central and Eastern Europe / Tony Verheijen -
 - From public administration reform to European integration: cooperation
 between the European Union and the transitional states of Eastern and
 Central Europe / Paul Collins -- Reforming post-Socialist federations: can it
 really work? / Zeljko Sevic / -- Comparative overview and conclusion /
 Randall Baker.

26. Authors: Balsis, Catherine; Porro, Jeffrey D.
 Year: 2000
 Title: A decade of change: profiles of USAID assistance to Europe and Eurasia
 Publisher: Washington, DC. Usaid, 43 p., ill., maps ; 28 cm.
 Keywords: Economic assistance, American -- Humanitarian assistance, American --
 Democratization -- Economic conditions -- Social conditions -- Europe,
 Eastern -- Europe, Central -- Former Soviet republics -- Asia, Central --
 Russia (Federation)
27. Authors: Barker, Jonathan; Cwikowski, Anne-Marie... [et al.].
 Year: 1999
 Title: Street-level democracy: political settings at the margins of global power
 Publisher: Toronto, Ont. Between the Lines: West Hartford Conn., viii, 279 p., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Political participation -- Social movements -- Developing countries -- Case
 studies.
28. Authors: Barlow, Maude; Clarke, Tony
 Year: 2001
 Title: Global showdown: how the new activists are fighting global corporate rule
 Publisher: Toronto: Stoddart, ix, 238 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: International trade -- Environmental aspects -- Social aspects -- Political
 aspects -- International business enterprises -- Economic policy -- Citizen
 participation. -- World Trade Organization -- Developing countries.
29. Author: Bellows, Thomas J. (ed.)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Taiwan and mainland China: democratization, political participation and
 economic development in the 1990s - (Papers originally presented at St.
 John's University's Seventeenth International Conference on Asian Affairs)
 Publisher: New York: Center of Asian Studies St. John's University, 451 p., ill.; 23 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Political participation -- Democratization -- Politics and
 government 1988 - -- China - Economic conditions -- 1976-2000 --Taiwan -
 Economic conditions -- 1975 - -- Congresses. --
 TOC: On the right track: an analysis of the December 1998 elections in Taiwan /
 Wen-hui Tsai -- Major developments in Taiwan's democratization / Cal Clark
 -- Democracy in Taiwan: continuing appraisal / James A. Robinson --
 Taiwan's 1998 legislative Yuan, metropolitan mayoral and city council
 elections: confirming and consolidating democracy in the Republic of China /
 John F. Copper -- Taiwan and Singapore: political development and

democratization / Thomas J. Bellows -- The roles of foreign non-governmental organizations in the development and promotion of village elections in the People's Republic of China / Paul C. Grove -- Creeping democracy: China's direct elections at the township and county levels / Yawei Liu -- Political culture: a prerequisite for democracy? / Tianjian Shi -- Village democracy in China: the case of southern Jiansu Province / Yang Zhong -- Is democracy possible in China: If so, what paths might China take? / Robert A. Pastor -- China's economic development since the Asian financial crisis / Chu-Yuan Cheng -- China and Taiwan: a comparative study of economic problems since the Asian financial crisis / Jan S. Prybyla -- The economies of China, Taiwan and Hong Kong since the Asian crisis / Dan Ciuriak -- Program of the Seventeenth International Conference on Asian Affairs.

30. Authors: Bermeo, Nancy Gina; Nord, Philip G. (eds)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Civil society before democracy: lessons from nineteenth-century Europe
 Publisher: Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, xxxiii, 277 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Civil society -- Democracy -- Politics and government -- Europe -- History -- 19th century.
 TOC: On liberalism and the emergence of civil society in Portugal / António Costa Pinto and Pedro Tavares de Almedia -- The dream of civil society in tsarist Russia: law, state, and religion / Laura Engelstein -- Public opinion and associations in nineteenth-century Italy / Alberto Mario Banti -- Liberalism and civil society in Italy: from hegemony to mediation / Adrian Lyttelton -- Civil society and the middle classes in nineteenth-century Germany / Klaus Tenfelde -- Civil society, subscriber democracies, and parliamentary government in Great Britain / Robert Morris -- Political association in nineteenth-century France / Raymond Huard -- Liberalization, democratization and the origins of a "pillarized" civil society in nineteenth-century Belgium and the Netherlands / Thomas Ertman -- Between the state and the networks of "cousins" / Jan Kubik -- The historical origins of the East-West divide / Valerie Bunce -- Civil society after democracy / Nancy Bermeo.
31. Author: Beyme, Klaus von
 Year: 2000
 Title: Parliamentary democracy: democratization, destabilization, reconsolidation, 1789-1999
 Publisher: Basingstoke: Macmillan, viii, 248 p., ill., 22 cm.
 Series: Advances in political science; Published in association with the International Political Science
 Keywords: Representative government and representation -- Democracy -- Comparative government -- Comparative government -- History -- 19th century.
32. Author: Bielasiak, Jack
 Year: 2001
 Title: On the institutionalization of party regimes in emerging democracies
 Publisher: Glasgow: Univ. of Strathclyde Centre for the Study of Public Policy, 48 p.
 Series: Studies in public policy; no. 351
 Keywords: Democratization -- Europe-- Latin America-- Former Soviet Republics.

33. Author: Bird, Shawn L.
Year: 2001
Title: Mitigating the crisis in democratization: municipal reform and local governance in El Salvador
Publisher: Printout. - Vita. Includes bibliographical references (leaves 400-409).
Keywords: Democratization -- Municipal government -- Decentralization in government -- El Salvador.
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--University of Florida, xvii, 410 leaves; p., 29 cm.
34. Author: Booth, John A. (guest ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: Globalization and democratization in Guatemala
Publisher: Miami, Fla.: School of International Studies University of Miami, vii, 174 p.
Series: Journal of interamerican studies and world affairs v. 42, no. 4 (Special issue.)
Keywords: Democratization -- Globalization -- History -- Guatemala.
35. Authors: Bourqia, R.; Miller, Susan Gilson (eds); with contr. by Rahma Bourqia ... [et al.].
Year: 1999
Title: In the shadow of the sultan: culture, power, and politics in Morocco
Publisher: Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 331 p., 21 cm.
Series: Harvard Middle Eastern monographs; 31
Keywords: Monarchy -- Culture politique -- (Sciences sociales) -- Morocco.
TOC: An introduction to the discussion / Susan Gilson Miller and Rahma Bourqia -
- Legitimacy of state power and socioreligious variations in medieval Morocco / Mohamed Kably -- Speaking to princes : Al-Yusi and Mawlay Isma'il / Abdelfattah Kilito -- The sanctuary (hurm) in precolonial Morocco / Mohamed El Mansour -- Royal power and the economy in precolonial Morocco : Jews and the legitimation of foreign trade / Daniel J. Schroeter -- Dhimma reconsidered : Jews, taxes, and royal authority in nineteenth-century Tangier / Susan Gilson Miller -- The reinvention of dar al-mulk : the Moroccan political system and its legitimation / Abdellah Hammoudi -- Performing monarchy, staging nation / M. Elaine Combs-Schilling -- Themes of authority in the life histories of young Moroccans / Gary S. Gregg -- The cultural legacy of power in Morocco / Rahma Bourqia -- The elections of 1993 and democratization in Morocco / Henry Munson, Jr. -- Interpreting political reform in Morocco / Susan E. Waltz.
36. Author: Boyd, Helen M.
Year: 2002
Title: The future of Tibet: the government in exile meets the challenge of democratization
Publisher: New York: Peter Lang
Series: Asian thought and culture; vol. 55
Keywords: Democracy -- Buddhism and politics -- Central Tibetan Administration-in-Exile -- Politics and government -- 1951 - Tibet (China)

37. Author: Bratton, Michael
Year: 1999
Title: Political participation in a new democracy: institutional considerations from Zambia
Publisher: Glasgow: Centre for the Study of Public Policy University of Strathclyde, 52 p., 21 cm.
Series: Studies in public policy; no. 313
Keywords: Democratization -- Political participation -- Sex differences -- Zambia
38. Author: Brouwer, Imco
Year: 2000
Title: US civil-society assistance to the Arab world: the cases of Egypt and Palestine
Publisher: San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy: European University Institute Robert Schuman Centre, 40 p.; 21 cm.
Series: EUI working papers; RSC; no.2000/5
Keywords: Civil society -- Democratization -- Technical assistance, American -- Political aspects -- Egypt-- Palestine-- Middle East
39. Authors: Brunner, Markus; Stroux, Daniel
Year: 1999
Title: Nigeria's flawed transition: a step towards genuine democratization?
Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, 69 p., ill.; 30 cm.
Series: Focus Afrika; IAK-Diskussionsbeiträge; 14
Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1993 - Nigeria.
40. Author: Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce
Year: 2002
Title: Predicting politics
Publisher: Columbus: Ohio State University Press
Keywords: International relations -- Forecasting -- World politics
TOC: Forecasting policy futures -- Path interdependence: an illustration -- Tools for forecasting policy futures -- The end of the Cold War : predicting an emergent -- Global democratization -- Democratization and domestic pressures -- War in the future -- Relationships among social forces : democracy and income.
41. Author: Bundu, Abass
Year: 2001
Title: Democracy by force? : (a study of international military intervention in the civil war in Sierra Leone from 1991-2000)
Publisher: United States: Universal Publishers, xviii, 317 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Intervention (International law) -- International relations -- Democratization - - Sierra Leone -- History -- Civil War, 1991-
TOC: Dedication - Contents - Glossary of Acronyms - Foreword - Preface - Introduction: The Sierra Leone Crisis in Perspective - Chapter 1 Democracy and the Politics of Violence in Sierra Leone - Democracy prior to 1967 - (a) The colonial legacy - (b) Post-colonial politics - (c) Split within the SLPP - Democracy after 1967 (a) The first coup d'etat 1967-) (i) The first counter-coup 1967 - (ii) The second counter-coup 1968 - (b) The second coup d'etat 1992 - (c) The RUF rebellion - (d) The Abidjan peace accord 1996 &

collapse - (e) The third coup d'etat 1997 - (f) The counter-coup 1998 - (g) The SLPP and the Army - (h) Attempted overthrow of Kabbah in 1999 - (i) Ceasefire that never was - The question of democratic legitimacy - Chapter 2 Intervention by Invitation () Introduction - Foreign troops in Sierra Leone prior to 25 May 1997 - The invitation to intervene - Characterisation of the intervention force - The mandate of the sub-regional forces - The kamajor affair - Nigeria's unilateral embargo on Sierra Leone - Chapter 3 The Role of Ecowas () OAU mandate to Ecowas - Execution of mandate - (1) The Ecowas Foreign Ministers - (a) The Conakry Meeting of June 26 - (b) The Abidjan Meetings of July 1997 - (c) The Conakry Meeting of October 22-23 - (d) Further Meetings of Ecowas Committee of 5 - (2) The Ecowas Authority - Renewed mediation by Ecowas - Kabbah slams and reopens the door of diplomacy - The cease-fire agreement - The Liberian fly in the ointment - Chapter 4 The Role of the United Nations

42. Author: Burnell, Peter J. (ed.)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Democracy assistance: international co-operation for democratization
 Publisher: London: F. Cass, 376 p., 24 cm.
 Series: Democratization studies
 Keywords: Democratization -- International cooperation -- Democracy -- Technical assistance.
 TOC: Acknowledgments - Notes on Contributors - Part I Introduction - Democracy Assistance: The State of the Discourse - Peter Burnell - 2. Democracy Assistance: Origins and Organizations - Peter Burnell - Part II Institutions () 3. The United Nations and Democracy Assistance: Developing Practice within a Constitutional Framework - Nigel D. White - 4. European Union Development Co-operation and the Promotion of Democracy - Gordon Crawford - 5. Germany's Stifungen and Democracy Assistance: Comparative Advantages, New Challenges - Stefan Mair - 6. Towards Democratic Governance: The Contribution of the Multilateral Development Banks in Latin America - Carlos Santiso - Part III Strategic Issues, Countries and Cases () 7. International Assistance for Post- Conflict Elections - Krishna Kumar - 8. Struggling with Semi-Authoritarians - Thomas Carothers - 9. USAID and Democratic Decentralization: Taking the Measure of an Assistance Programme - Harry Blair - 10. Civil Society and Democracy Assistance in Africa - Julie Hearn - Mark Robinson - 11. Democracy Assistance in South-east Asia: Long History/Unfinished Business - Kevin F.F. Quigley - 12. Democracy Assistance: Russia's Experience as Recipient - Richard Sakwa - 13. Judicial Reform and Legal Technical Assistance in Latin America - John McEldowney - Part IV Conclusion - 14. Democracy Assistance: The State of the Art - Peter Burnell - Select Bibliography
43. Authors: Butenschøn, Nils A.; Davis, Uri; Hassassian, Manuel S. (eds)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Citizenship and the state in the Middle East: approaches and applications. - (Papers presented at an international conference held Nov. 1996 in Oslo and organized by the University of Oslo, Dept. of Political Science)
 Publisher: Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, xix, 449 p., ill., 23 cm.
 Series: Contemporary issues in the Middle East
 Keywords: Citizenship -- Political participation -- Civil society -- Political culture --

Politics and government -- Middle East -- Congresses.

TOC: Part 1. Approaches. 1. State, Power, and Citizenship in the Middle East: A Theoretical Introduction - Nils A. Butenschon. 2. Islam, Civil Society, and Citizenship: Reflections on the Sociology of Citizenship and Islamic Studies - Bryan S. Turner. 3. Conceptions of Citizenship in the Middle East: State, Nation, and People - Uri Davis. 4. Gender, Citizenship, and State in the Middle East - MaryAnn Tetreault. 5. Citizenship and International Human Rights Law: Status, Evolution, and Challenges - Asbjorn Eide. 6. Liberalization Without Democratization in "Post-Populist" Authoritarian States: Evidence from Syria and Egypt - Raymond A. Hinnebusch. 7. State Formation and Citizenship in Lebanon The Politics of Membership and Exclusion in a Sectarian State - Rania Maktabi. 8. Citizenship in the Gulf States Conceptualization and Practice - Anh Nga Longva. Part 2. Applications: Citizenship in the Palestinian and Israeli Contexts. 9. The Palestinians From Hyphenated to Integrated Citizenship - Anis F. Kassim. 10. Democratization, Citizenship, Arab Unity, and Palestinian Autonomy A Critical Reading of the New Middle East - Uri Davis. 11. Palestinian Political Culture, Civil Society, and the Conception of Citizenship - Manuel Hassassian. 12. Citizenship and Its Discontents Palestinians in Israel - Rebecca Kook. 13. The Contradictions of Palestinian Citizenship in Israel Inclusion and Exclusion in the Israeli Welfare State - Zeev Rosenhek - Michael Shalev. 14. Rights and Duties, Citizens and Soldiers Conscientious Objection and the Redefinition of Citizenship in Israel - Sara Helman. 15. Internal Security and Citizenship under the Palestinian National Authority - Beverley Milton-Edwards . 16. Palestinian National Authority Toward a Permanent Status The Contours of State Building "from Above" - Christopher H. Parker.

44. Authors: Bystydzienski, Jill M.; Sekhon, Joti (eds)
 Year: 1999
 Title: Democratization and women's grassroots movements
 Publisher: Bloomington: Indiana University Press, vi, 397 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Women in politics -- Women social reformers -- Social movements. -- Democratization.
- TOC: Grassroots social action and empowerment in India : the case of Action India Women's Program / Joti Sekhon -- Re-inheriting women in decolonizing Hong Kong / Irene Lik Kay Tong -- Democracy at the margins : NGOs and women's "unofficial" political participation in Singapore / Meredith L. Weiss -- Exchanging participation for promises : mobilization of women in Eritrea / Susan Leisure -- Democratization through adult popular education : a reflection on the resilience of women from Kwa-Ndebele, South Africa / Khanya Rajuili and Ione Burke -- Self-identity as a form of democratization : the Syrian experience / Nimat Hafez Barazangi -- Women's grassroots movements and democratization in Egypt / Nawal H. Ammar and Leila S. Lababidy -- Women and grassroots democracy in El Salvador : the case of Comunidad Segundo Montes / Elizabeth Cagan -- Feminist organizations and grassroots democracy in Honduras / Charles McKelvey -- New roads to resistance : Polish feminists in the transition to democracy / Judy Root Aulette -- From the ground up : women's organizations and democratization in Russia / Jane F. Berthusen Gottlick -- Building democratic bridges over Belgian political bastions : the work of the VOK-Women's Consultation

Committee / Alison E. Woodward and Rita Mulier -- Women's participation in grassroots initiatives in Ireland / Christopher Dale -- Sexual assault and the Canadian state : participatory democracy struggles within a liberal democracy / Alicja Muszynski -- Empowerment and disempowerment of women in Central Appalachia, U.S.A. / Nelda K. Pearson -- Women in agriculture : action for more democratic Australian farm politics / Ruth Liepins.

45. Author: Callahan, William A.
 Year: 2000
 Title: Pollwatching, elections, and civil society in Southeast Asia
 Publisher: Aldershot: Ashgate, xiii, 200 p., 23 cm.
 Series: Leeds studies in democratization
 Keywords: Election monitoring -- Elections --Civil society -- Democracy -- Election monitoring -- Political corruption -- Asia, Southeastern
 TOC: Preface - Part 1 Overview of the Elections and PollWatch 1. PollWatch Organisation - PollWatch Objectives - PollWatch 3 - Volunteer Recruitment (8) The Volunteers' Role - The Volunteers' Background - 2. Electioneering - Campaign Organisation - Violence - 3. PollWatch Activities: Monitoring - Legal Problems - Complaints Section - Border Patrol Police - Decentralization - Biased Officials- 4. PollWatch Activities: Civic Education Campaigns - Provincial Activities: The Democratic Forum - The National Media - National-level Special Campaigns - Case Study 1- Case Study 2- Part 2 Civil Society in Thailand and the Philippines () 5. Civil Society - Political Theory and Civil Society - Civil Society in the Philippines - The State: Comelec - Civil Society: Citizens' Arms - Effect on Philippine Civil Society - 6. Parallels: From Civic Organisation to Mass Movements - NAMFREL and the Democratic Movement - PollWatch and the Democratic Movement - 7. Divergences: Relations with the State - GONGOs - Fostered Independence - Criticism of PollWatch as a GONGO - Relations with the State - Bureaucratization - Relations with NGOs- Neutrality - 8. Parallels: Alternative Political Cultures - Religion and Politics in the Philippines - Morality and Politics in Thailand - Politics of Influence - The PollWatch Response to the Vote-Buying Culture - 9. Addressing Political Corruption in Southeast Asia - Elections and Political Corruption - Avenues for Anti-corruption Reform in Southeast Asia- Conclusion - Postscript: The Election Commission of Thailand - Appendix A Selection of Forms from PollWatch - Bibliography - Interviews
46. Author: Cameron, Robert
 Year: 1999
 Title: The democratisation of South African local government: a tale of three cities
 Publisher: Pretoria: JL van Schaik, xii, 345 p., ill., maps, 25 cm.
 Keywords: Metropolitan government -- Democratization -- -- Politics and government -- Johannesburg Metropolitan Area -- Durban Metropolitan Area -- South Africa -- Case studies.
47. Authors: Camilleri, Joseph A.; Malhotra, Kamal; Tehranian, Majid (project directors)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Reimagining the future: towards democratic governance: a report of the Global Governance Reform Project
 Publisher: Bundoora, Victoria, Australia: Dept. of Politics La Trobe University, xxiii,

- 101 p., 23 cm.
- Keywords: Globalization -- Democratization -- Democracy -- World politics -- 21st century -- International cooperation -- International organization -- Peace -- Security, International -- Capital movements -- Capital controls
- TOC: Summary proposals. Part 1, Democratizing global governance -- Part 2, Governance of global financial flows -- Part 3, Global peace and security.
48. Author: Carothers, Thomas
Year: 1999
Title: Aiding democracy abroad: the learning curve
Publisher: Washington, DC. : Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, x, 411 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Technical assistance -- Economic assistance.
TOC: Foreword - Jessica T. Mathews - Acknowledgments - Part 1 Setting the Stage 1. A New Field - Tools of the Trade - Lack of Learning - Taking Stock - Case Studies and Other Sources - Avoiding Rosy Assumptions - 2. The Rise of Democracy Assistance - The First Wave: The 1960s and 1970s - A New Wave: The 1980s - A Core Priority: The 1990s - Repeating the Past? - 3. Interlude for Skeptics - 4. Introducing Four Cases - Far from Democracy-Transition Fever - The Challenges of Consolidation (74) The Transitions Compared - Part 2 The Core Elements () 5. The Question of Strategy (85) The Core Strategy - Assessing the Core Strategy - Improving the Core Strategy - A Note on Preconditions and a Look at the Cases - 6. Basic Steps: Elections and Political Parties - Electoral Aid - Political Party Assistance - 7. From the Top Down: State Institutions - Constitutions - Judicial Reform and the Rule of Law - Legislative Assistance - Local Government Assistance- Civil-Military Relations - Challenges of Aiding the State - 8. From the Bottom Up: Civil Society - The "Discovery" of Civil Society - Advocacy NGOs - Civic Education - Media Assistance - Labor Unions - Beyond Civil Society Romanticism - Part 3 On the Ground () 9. Making It Work: The Challenges of Implementation - The External Project Method - Corrective Steps - The Institutions of Democracy Assistance 10. Giving Out Grades: Evaluation - The Difficulties of Evaluation - The False Dream of Science - The Start of an Alternative - 11. Understanding Effects - Modest Results - Considering the Cases - Part 4 Conclusion () 12. The Learning Curve - Movement Along the Curve - Doing Better - Notes - Bibliography - Index - About the Author - More Info.
49. Author: Chase-Dunn, Christopher K.; Jonas, Susanne; Amaro, Nelson (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Globalization on the ground: postbellum Guatemalan democracy and development
Publisher: Lanham Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, vii, 254 p., map; 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- Economic conditions -- 1985- -- Guatemala.

50. Author: Chu, Ka-wing Jojo C
Year: 2001
Title: Civil society and democratization in Taiwan and China
Publisher: Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong, vi, 62 leaves, ill., 30 cm.
Keywords: Civil society -- Democracy -- Politics and government -- 20th century -- China -- Taiwan -- 1988-
Notes: Thesis (M.A.)--University of Hong Kong, 2001.
51. Author: Clark, Terry D.
Year: 2002
Title: Beyond post-communist studies: political science and the new democracies of Europe
Publisher: Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Post-communism -- Political science -- Study and teaching -- Politics and government -- 1989 - --Research -- Europe, Eastern
52. Author: Clarke, Vicki Burge
Year: 2001
Title: In search of good governance: decentralization and democracy in Ghana
Publisher: [S.l.]: Northern Illinois University, [xii], 243 leaves, ill., maps, 28 cm.
Keywords: Decentralization in government -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1979 - Ghana.
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.), Northern Illinois University
53. Author: Colomer, Josep Maria
Year: 2000
Title: Strategic transitions: game theory and democratization
Publisher: Baltimore, MD.: Johns Hopkins University Press, x, 163 p.ill., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Game theory -- Europe, Eastern -- 1989 -
TOC: List of Figures and Tables - Acknowledgments - Introduction: Either Transition or Civil War - The Strategic Approach - The Transition to Democracy and Game Theory - The Fall of Communism in Europe - Plan of the Book - 1 The Initial State - The Failure of the Socialist Project - The Process of Changes 2 Political Change and Game Theory - Strategies, Preferences, and Actors - Games of Political Change - The Rational Game of Transition - 3 The Separation of the Soviet Union -The Delicate Balance of Perestroika - The Coup - 4 The Polish Round Table - A Self-Limiting Confrontation - The Round-Table Negotiations - 5 The Choice of Democratic Institutions - Institutional Strategies - Models of Change and Democratic Institutions - Conclusion: The Strategic Triumph of Uncertain Democracy - Strategic Conditions and Choices - Uncertainty in Transitions and Democracy - Transition Models and Democratic Regimes - Appendixes - A. Structural versus Strategic Approaches to Political Change - B. The Games - Bibliography - Reimagining the future : towards democratic governance : a report of the Global Governance Reform Project

54. Author: Conroy Franco, Jennifer
Year: 2001
Title: Elections and democratization in the Philippines
Publisher: New York: Routledge, xliii, 331 p., 24 cm.
Series: Comparative studies in democratization
Keywords: Elections -- Democratization -- Philippines
TOC: Acknowledgments - List of Abbreviations - List of Tables- Foreword - Introduction - Democratization and Less-Than-Democratic Elections - Less-Than-Democratic Elections as Political Opportunities - Methods - Political Processes - Institutional Contexts - Overview - Chapter 1 Elections and Democratization in the Philippines - Overview - (1) Contending Views of Regime Transition and Democratization (2) Variable Less-Than-Democratic Regime Types: Political Crossroads in the Difficult Journey from Authoritarianism to Democracy (5) The Variable Problem of Exclusionary Electoral Practices (8) The Philippine Political Transitions (9) Electoralism and Democratization in the Philippines (1978-1986) - National Electoral Competition and Local Democratization After 1986 - Grassroots Citizenship Campaigns: Contesting the Meaning and Purpose of Elections After 1986 - Chapter 2 The Colonial Era and its Political Legacies, 1565-1945 - Overview - Spanish Colonial Rule (1565-1898) - American Colonial Rule (1898-1946) - The Philippine Commonwealth (1935-1941) - "Social Justice," Hacendero Resistance, and Democratic Opposition - Conclusion - Chapter 3 The Postwar Clientelist Electoral Regime, 1945-1972 - Overview - Restoration of Cacique Democracy (1945-1954) - Heyday of Cacique Democracy (1954-1972) - Conclusion - Chapter 4 The Institutionalization of Centralized Authoritarian Rule, 1972-1978 - Overview - Imposition of Martial Law - Extension of Centralized Authoritarian Holds Systemwide - Rural Economic Development Strategy - Building Rural Opposition to the New Society - Conclusion - Chapter 5 Elections and Democratization in the Marcos Era - Overview - Breaking Through the "Wall of Silence" (1972-1978) - Emboldened Opposition (1978-1983) (155) The 1983-1986 Civic Uprising - Conclusion - Chapter 6 Local Struggles and National Regime Transition - Overview - National Perspective on Post-Marcos Political Reconstruction - Local Perspectives on the New Politics Campaign - North Cotabato - Sorsogon - Conclusion - Chapter 7 Conclusion - Overview - Purpose and Methods - Summary of Findings - Conclusions - Implications - Bibliography - Interviews
55. Authors: Cornwall, Andrea; Gaventa, John
Year: 2001
Title: From users and choosers to makers and shapers: repositioning participation in social policy
Publisher: Brighton, England: Institute of Development Studies, vi, 28 p., 30 cm.
Series: IDS working paper; 127 - Working paper (University of Sussex. Institute of Development Studies); 127
Keywords: Social policy -- Citizen participation -- Citizenship -- Developing countries

56. Author: Crabtree, John; Whitehead, Laurence (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Towards democratic viability: the Bolivian experience
Publisher: Houdsmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, in association with St. Antony's College, Oxford, xiv, 240 p., maps, 23 cm.
Series: St. Antony's series
Keywords: Democracy -- Bolivia.
TOC: The viability of democracy / Laurence Whitehead -- The emergence of democracy in Bolivia / Laurence Whitehead -- Economic vulnerability in Bolivia / Juan Antonio Morales -- Exclusion, participation and democratic state-building / George Gray-Molina -- Rural poverty and development / Jorge Muñoz -- Technology and rural productivity / Diego Sánchez de Lozada and Carlos Valenzuela -- Human development in a multi-ethnic society / Fernando Ruiz-Mier -- Party politics, intermediation and representation / Pilar Domingo -- The private sector and democratization / Horse Grebe López -- Legal security in Bolivia / Eduardo Rodríguez Veltzé - - Accountability in the transition to democracy / Antonio Sánchez de Lozada -- Conclusions / John Crabtree and Laurence Whitehead.
57. Author: Davis, John Uniack
Year: 1999
Title: "A single finger cannot lift a stone" : local organizations and democracy in Mali
Publisher: [S.l.: Michigan State University. Dept. of Political Science], xii, 265 leaves : p., ill.; 29 cm.
Keywords: Civil society -- Community organization -- Democratization -- Mali.
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Michigan State University. Dept. of Political Science, 1999.
58. Author: Diamond, Larry; Myers, Ramon Hawley (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Elections and democracy in greater China
Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, viii, 200 p., 23 cm.
Series: Studies on contemporary China
Keywords: Elections -- Democratization -- Taiwan-- China -- Hong Kong
59. Authors: Diamond, Larry Jay; Plattner, Marc F. (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Democracy after communism
Publisher: Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press
Series: A journal of democracy book
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Post-communism.
60. Authors: Domínguez, Jorge I.; Poiré, Alejandro (eds.)
Year: 1999
Title: Toward Mexico's democratization: parties, campaigns, elections, and public opinion. - (Papers of a conference held in Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 31, 1997)
Publisher: New York: Routledge, xii, 251 p., ill, 24 cm.
Keywords: Elections -- Political parties -- Public opinion -- Mexico -- Congresses.
TOC: Abstract: The transformation of Mexico's electoral and party systems, 1988-97 / Jorge I. Domínguez -- Retrospective voting, partisanship, and loyalty in presidential elections, 1994 / Alejandro Poiré -- Gender politics in the

Mexican democratization process: electing women and legislating sex crimes and affirmative action, 1988-97 / Linda S. Stevenson -- The resurrection of the Mexican left in the 1997 elections: implications for the party system / Kathleen Bruhn -- Campaign awareness and voting in the 1997 Mexican congressional elections / Alejandro Moreno -- Why Cárdenas won: the 1997 election in Mexico City / Chappell Lawson -- Uncertainty and electoral behavior in Mexico in the 1997 congressional elections / Alberto Cinta -- Is the PRI fading? Economic performance, electoral accountability, and voting behavior in the 1994 and 1997 elections / Beatriz Magaloni.

61. Authors: Dryzek, John; Holmes, Leslie
 Year: 2002
 Title: Post-Communist democratization: political discourses across thirteen countries
 Publisher: Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 330 p., 23 cm.
 Series: Theories of institutional design
 Keywords: Democracy-- Democratization -- Post-communism -- World politics -- 1989 -
62. Author: Eaton, Kent
 Year: 2002
 Title: Politicians and economic reform in new democracies: Argentina and the Philippines in the 1990s
 Publisher: University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press
 Keywords: Taxation -- Fiscal policy -- Political aspects -- Elections -- Case studies -- Democratization -- Economic aspects -- Developing countries -- Argentina-- Philippines
63. Authors: Egonmwan, J. Agharese; Ibodje, S. W. E.
 Year: 1999
 Title: Reinventing local government in Nigeria : from hierarchy to participation
 Publisher: Benin City, Nigeria: Resyin, xii, 169 p., ill., 21 cm.
 Keywords: Local government -- Nigeria.
64. Author: Eisenstadt, Todd A. (ed.)
 Year: 2000
 Title: The neglected Democrats: protracted transitions from authoritarianism
 Publisher: Ilford, Essex: Frank Cass, 263 p., 22 cm.
 Series: Democratization; (Autumn 2000), v. 7, no. 3 (Special issue)
 Keywords: Authoritarianism -- Democracy -- Case studies -- South Africa
 TOC: Eddies in the third wave: protracted transitions and theories of democratization / Todd Eisenstadt -- Social movements and the transition to Democracy / Anthony Oberschall -- The benefits of difficult transitions / Gretchen Casper -- Comparing types of transitions: Spain and Mexico / Reynaldo Yunuen Ortega Ortiz -- Uncertainty in Mexico's protracted transition: the National Action Party and its aversion to risk / Soledad Loaeza -- Blind spots in democratization: sub-national politics as a constraint on Mexico's transition / Wayne A. Cornelius Machine politics and protracted transition in Taiwan / Shelley Rigger -- Beyond Democratic selections: Indonesia embarks on a protracted transitions among Africa's new democracies / Joel D. Barkan.

65. Authors: Elgström, Ole; Hyden, Goran (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Development and democracy: what have we learned and how?
Publisher: London: Routledge, 256 p., ill., 24 cm.
Series: Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science; 24
Keywords: Democracy -- Economic development -- Democratization.
66. Authors: Eskeland, Gunnar S.; Filmer, Deon
Year: 2002
Title: Autonomy, participation, and learning in Argentine schools: findings and their implications for decentralization
Publisher: Washington, D.C.: World Bank Development Research Group Public Services, 31 p., ill, 28 cm.
Series: Policy research working paper; 2766
Abstract: School autonomy and parental participation both influence learning. Autonomy raises the rent available at the school and participation determines whether student learning will benefit from that rent. It is therefore important who is empowered through decentralization.
Keywords: Schools -- School management and organization -- Educational changes -- Parental influence -- Decentralization --Argentina
67. Author: Fandrych, Sabine
Year: 2001
Title: Kommunalreform und Lokalpolitik in Mosambik : Demokratisierung und Konflikttransformation jenseits des zentralistischen Staates?
Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, 518 p., 21 cm.
Series: Hamburger Beiträge zur Afrika-Kunde; Bd. 65
Keywords: Democratization -- Decentralization in government -- Mozambique.
Notes: Thesis--Hamburg, Universität, 2000.
68. Author: Fewsmith, Joseph
Year: 2001
Title: Elite politics in contemporary China
Publisher: Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, xxvii, 167 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Elite (Social sciences) -- Political leadership -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 20th century -- China.
TOC: Acknowledgments - Introduction - Chapter 1 The Dengist Reforms in Historical Perspective - Chapter 2 Formal Structures, Informal Politics, and Political Change in China - Chapter 3 Institution Building and Democratization in China - Chapter 4 The Impact of Reform on Elite Politics - Chapter 5 Historical Echoes and Chinese Politics: Can China Leave the Twentieth Century Behind?
Notes: "An East Gate book."
69. Author: Foweraker, Joe; Landman, Todd
Year: 2000
Title: Citizenship rights and social movements: a comparative and statistical analysis
Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, xxix, 296 p., ill., 24 cm.
Series: Oxford studies in democratization
Keywords: Democracy -- Civil rights -- Civil rights movements -- Human rights -- Social

movements -- Citizenship -- Case studies

70. Author: Garretón Merino, Manuel A.; Newman, Edward (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Democracy in Latin America: (re) constructing political society
Publisher: New York: United Nations University Press, ix, 319 p., 24 cm.
Series: Changing nature of democracy;
Keywords: Democracy -- Latin America.
TOC: Scenarios of democracy and transition. Transitions: Brazil / Mará d'Alva Kinzo -- Transitions: Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Uruguay / Marcelo Cavarozzi -- Reforms: Mexico and Colombia / Laurence Whitehead -- Foundations: Central America / Edelberto Torres-Rivas -- Crisis and regression: Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, and Venezuela / Heinz R. Sonntag -- Democracy and the (re)construction of political society. Social dimensions: ethnicity / Rodolfo Stavenhagen -- Reconciliation / Edward Newman -- The new socio-political matrix / Manuel Antonio Garretón M. -- The transformation of political culture / Amparo Menéndez-Carrión -- The international dimension of democratization and human rights in Latin America / Ellen L. Lutz and Kathryn Sikkink.
71. Author: Ghai, Yash
Year: 2001
Title: Human rights and social development: toward democratization and social justice: democracy, governance and human rights
Publisher: Geneve: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, 47 p., 30 cm.
Series: Programme paper; 5
72. Authors: Gillespie, Richard; Youngs, Richard (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: The European Union and democracy promotion: the case of North Africa
Publisher: London: Frank Cass, 245 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- European Union countries -- Economic assistance -- Africa, North
73. Author: Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede
Year: 2002
Title: All international politics is local: the diffusion of conflict, integration, and democratization
Publisher: Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press
Keywords: International relations -- International cooperation -- Regionalism (International organization) -- Security, International. -- Democracy
74. Author: Glenn, John K. (III)
Year: 2001
Title: Framing democracy: civil society and civic movements in Eastern Europe
Publisher: Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, xii, 258 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Civil society -- Post-communism -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern.

75. Authors: Goetz, Anne Marie; Gaventa, John; Cornwall, Andrea... [et al.]
Year: 2001
Title: Bringing citizen voice and client focus into service delivery
Publisher: Brighton, Sussex: Institute of Development Studies, x, 65 p., 30 cm.
Series: IDS working paper; 138; Working paper (University of Sussex. Institute of Development Studies); 138
Keywords: Public administration -- Decision making -- Public administration -- Citizen participation -- Public administration -- Citizen participation -- Public administration -- Developing countries
76. Author: Golooba-Mutebi, F.
Year: 1999
Title: Decentralisation, democracy and development administration in Uganda, 1986-1996: limits to popular participation by Frederick Golooba-Mutebi
Publisher: [London: London University], 1 v. - vi, 320 p.
Keywords: Decentralization in government -- Schools -- Decentralization -- Public health administration -- Decentralization -- Democracy -- Politics and government -- 1979 - Uganda
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--London University, 1999
77. Authors: González Enríquez, Carmen; Brito, Alexandra Barahona de; Aguilar Fernández, Paloma (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies
Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, xxv, 413 p., ill., 25 cm.
Series: Oxford studies in democratization
Keywords: Amnesty - Democratization - Political persecution
TOC: The role of international actors in national accountability processes / Naomi Roht-Arriaza -- Settling accounts with the past in a troubled transition to democracy : the Portuguese case / António Costa Pinto -- Justice, politics and memory in the Spanish transition / Paloma Aguilar -- Truth, justice, memory, and democratization in the southern cone / Alexandra Barahona de Brito -- War, peace, and memory politics in Central America / Rachel Sieder -- Justice and legitimacy in the South African transition / Richard A. Wilson -- De-communization and political justice in central and eastern Europe / Carmen González-Enríquez -- East Germany : incorporation, tainted truth, and the double division / Jan-Werner Müller -- In search of identity : the collapse of the Soviet Union and the recreation of Russia / Nanci Adler.
78. Authors: Gradstein, Mark; Milanovic, Branko; Ying, Yvonne
Year: 2001
Title: Democracy and income: an empirical analysis
Publisher: Washington, D.C.: World Bank Development Research Group Poverty and Human Resources, 42 p., 28 cm.
Series: Policy research working paper; 2561
Keywords: Equality -- Income distribution -- Democratization -- Religious aspects
Abstract: Ideology, as proxied by a country's dominant religion, seems to be related to inequality. In Judeo-Christian societies increased democratization appears to lower inequality; in Muslim and Confucian societies it has an insignificant effect. One reason for this difference may be that Muslim and Confucian societies rely on informal transfers to reach the desired level of inequality,

while Judeo-Christian societies, where family ties are weaker, use political action.

79. Author: Grindle, Merilee Serrill
Year: 2000
Title: Audacious reforms: institutional invention and democracy in Latin America
Publisher: Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, xiv, 269 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Local elections -- Decentralization in government -- Central-local government relations -- Democracy -- Political participation -- Latin America -- Case studies.
Summary: Audacious Reforms examines the creation of new political institutions in three Latin American countries: direct elections for governors and mayors in Venezuela, radical municipilization in Bolivia, and direct election of the mayor of Buenos Aires in Argentina. Diverging from the usual incremental processes of political change, these cases marked a significant departure from traditional centralized governments. Such "audacious reforms," explains Merilee S. Grindle, reinvent the ways in which public problems are manifested and resolved, the ways in which political actors calculate the costs and benefits of their activities, and the ways in which social groups relate to the political process. Grindle considers three central questions: Why would rational politicians choose to give up power? What accounts for the selection of some institutions rather than others? And how does the introduction of new institutions alter the nature of political actions? The case studies of Venezuela, Bolivia, and Argentina demonstrate that institutional invention must be understood from theoretical perspectives that stretch beyond immediate concerns about electoral gains and political support building. Broader theoretical perspectives on the definition of nation and state, the nature of political contests, the legitimacy of political systems, and the role of elites all must be considered. While past conflicts are not erased by reforms, in the new order there is often greater potential for more responsible, accountable, and democratic government.
80. Author: Grugel, Jean (ed.)
Year: 1999
Title: Democracy without borders: transnationalization and conditionality in new democracies
Publisher: New York: Routledge, xv, 189 p., 24 cm.
Series: Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science; 10
Keywords: Democratization -- Civil society -- Citizenship -- Conditionality (International relations)
81. Author: Grugel, Jean
Year: 2002
Title: Democratization: a critical introduction
Publisher: Basingstoke: Palgrave, xiii, 273 p., ill., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy.
82. Author: Guelke, Adrian
Year: 1999
Title: South Africa in transition: the misunderstood miracle
Publisher: London: Tauris Academic Studies, xii, 211 p., 23 cm.

- Series: International library of African studies; v.10
 Keywords: Elections -- South Africa -- History -- 20th century -- Race relations -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- South Africa
 TOC: Preface - List of Abbreviations - 1. Introduction: The Impasse of the Late 80s - 2. The Release of Mandela and the End of the Cold War - 3. Violence and the Transition - 4. The Passivity of the Extreme Right - 5. Buthelezi and the UNITA Option - 6. The Heart of the Miracle: The 1994 Elections - 7. South Africa and World Politics - 8. The New Domestic Dispensation - 9. Conclusion: The Misunderstood Miracle - Chronology - Select Bibliography
83. Authors: Gunther, Richard; Montero, José R.
 Year: 2000
 Title: Political legitimacy in new democracies
 Publisher: Glasgow: Centre for the Study of Public Policy University of Strathclyde, 48 p., 21 cm.
 Series: Studies in public policy; no. 341;
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Representative government and representation.
84. Author: Gyimah-Boadi, Emmanuel; Oquaye, Mike; Drah, F. K.
 Year: 2000
 Title: Civil society organizations and Ghanaian democratization
 Publisher: Accra: Center for Democracy & Development Ghana, 37 p., 29 cm.
85. Author: Haagh, Louise
 Year: 2002
 Title: Citizenship, labour markets and democratization: Chile and the modern sequence
 Publisher: New York: Palgrave in association with St. Antony's College Oxford, xxviii, 291 p., ill, 23 cm.
 Series: St. Antony's series
 Keywords: Democratization -- Industrial relations -- Politics and government -- 1988 - Economic conditions -- Social conditions -- Chile -- 1970 -
86. Author: Hadenius, Axel
 Year: 2001
 Title: Institutions and democratic citizenship
 Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, 320 p., 24 cm.
 Series: Oxford studies in democratization
 Keywords: Citizenship -- Democracy.
87. Author: Haerpfer, Christian W.
 Year: 2002
 Title: Democracy and enlargement in post-Communist Europe: the democratisation of the general public in 15 Central and Eastern European countries, 1991-1998
 Publisher: New York: Routledge
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Economic integration -- Public opinion -- Europe, Eastern

88. Authors: Handelman, Howard; Tessler, Mark A. (eds)
Year: 1999
Title: Democracy and its limits: lessons from Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East
Publisher: Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press, ix, 353 p., ill., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- Developing countries
TOC: Democratic survivability in Latin America / Scott Mainwaring -- Hardliners and softliners in the Middle East : problems of governance and the prospects for liberalization in authoritarian political systems / Farhad Kazemi, Augustus Richard Norton -- Institution building and democratization in China / Joseph Fewsmith -- Patronage politics as an obstacle to democracy in South Korea : regional networks and democratic consolidation / Sunhyuk Kim -- Institutions and democracy in Brazil / Barry Ames -- Caciques and coups : the challenges of democratic consolidation in the Philippines / Jeffrey M. Riedinger -- "Waiting for democracy" in Mexico : cultural change and institutional reform / Howard Handelman -- Arab women and political liberalization : challenges and opportunities / Laurie A. Brand -- Democratic concern and Islamic resurgence : converging dimensions of the Arab world's political agenda / Mark Tessler -- Democracy and its discontents : constraints on political citizenship in Latin America / Eric Hershberg -- The painful gradualness of democratization : proceduralism as a necessarily discontinuous revolution / Edward Friedman.
89. Author: Hanke, Stefanie
Year: 2001
Title: Systemwechsel in Mali: Bedingungen und Perspektiven der Demokratisierung eines neopatrimonialen Systems
Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, ix, 250 p., ill, maps, 21 cm.
Series: Hamburger Beiträge zur Afrika-Kunde; 64
Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Mali -- History -- 20th century
Notes: Originally presented as the author's thesis (doctoral)--Universität Mainz, 1999.
90. Authors: Hanna, Nagy; Picciotto, Robert (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Making development work: development learning in a world of poverty and wealth
Publisher: New Brunswick, N.J.: London Transaction, 372 p., 23 cm.
Series: World Bank series on evaluation and development; v. 4
Keywords: Poverty -- Democracy -- Economic assistance -- Economic policy -- Citizen participation -- Developing countries.
91. Authors: Harmel, Robert; Sundberg, Jan (guest eds)
Year: 2001
Title: Change in the role of parties in democratization
Publisher: London: Sage, p. 539-663, 24 cm.
Keywords: Political parties -- Democratization.

92. Author: Harris, Erika
Year: 2002
Title: Nationalism and democratisation: politics of Slovakia and Slovenia
Publisher: Aldershot, Hampshire, England: Ashgate, viii, 237 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Nationalism -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- Slovakia.
93. Author: Hartmann, Christof
Year: 1999
Title: Externe Faktoren im Demokratisierungsprozess: eine vergleichende Untersuchung afrikanischer Länder
Publisher: Opladen: Leske + Budrich, 343 p., 21 cm.
Series: Junge Demokratien; Bd. 2
Keywords: Democratization -- Political participation -- Democracy -- Africa.
Notes: Originally presented as the author's thesis (doctoral)--Universität Heidelberg, 1998
94. Author: Haynes, Jeffrey (ed.)
Year: 2001
Title: Democracy and political change in the 'Third World'
Publisher: London: Routledge, xv, 237 p., 24 cm.
Series: Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science; 21
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- Developing countries
95. Author: Haynes, Jeffrey (ed.)
Year: 2001
Title: Towards sustainable democracy in the Third World
Publisher: Basingstoke: Palgrave, ix, 262 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- Developing countries
96. Author: Hearn, Julie
Year: 2000
Title: Foreign political aid, democratization, and civil society in Ghana in the 1990s
Publisher: Accra, Ghana: Center for Democracy & Development Ghana, 26 p., 29 cm.
Series: CDD-Ghana research paper; no. 5
97. Authors: Hein, Grethe; Nielsen, Helle
Year: 1999
Title: Women's political participation in the era of democratization
Publisher: Tanzania: Tgnp, 10 leaves, 30 cm.
Keywords: Women in politics -- Africa, Sub-Saharan.
Notes: "Wednesday seminar 4th March 1998."
98. Authors: Henders, Susan J. ... [et al.].
Year: 2001
Title: Democracy and identity conflicts in Asia: identifying the issues for Canada and multilateral institutions
Publisher: Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Foreign Policy Development, 18 p., 28 cm.
Keywords: Political stability -- Conflict management -- Democratization -- Minorities -- Civil rights -- Security, International -- Foreign relations -- Asia -- Canada

99. Author: Henderson, Sarah
Year: 2000
Title: Importing civil society: foreign aid, civic development, and democratization in contemporary Russia
Publisher: [S.l.: University of Colorado], xii, 230 leaves, ill, 28 cm. [Reproduction: Photocopy./ Ann Arbor, Mich. : UMI./ 2001./ xii, 230 p. ; 21 cm].
Keywords: Economic assistance -- Democracy -- Non-governmental organizations -- Feminism -- Foreign economic relations -- Russia (Federation)
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--University of Colorado, 2000
100. Author: Ho, Chi-keung Albert
Year: 2001
Title: A comparative study of democratization in Hong Kong and Macau
Publisher: Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong, 48 leaves, 30 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- China -- Hong Kong -- Macau (China : Special Administrative Region)
Notes: Thesis (M.A.)--University of Hong Kong, 2001.
101. Authors: Hollifield, James Frank; Jillson, Calvin C. (eds)
Year: 2000
Title: Pathways to democracy: the political economy of democratic transitions
Publisher: New York: Routledge, viii, 336 p., ill, 24 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization
TOC: Democracy and its enemies / Lucian W. Pye -- On markets and democracy / William Glade -- Transitions to what? The social foundations of the democratic citizenship / Stephen Macedo -- Transition pathways: institutional legacies, the military, and democracy in South America / Felip Agüero -- The transformation of labor-based one-partyism at the end of the twentieth century: the case of Mexico / Ruth Berins Collier -- External actors in the transitions to democracy in Latin America / Arturo Valenzuela -- Democracy and civil society in Korea / Bruce Cumings -- From confrontation to conciliation: the Philippine path toward democratic consolidation / Gretchen Casper -- Modernization, democracy, and the developmental state in Asia: a virtuous cycle or unraveling strands? / Cal Clark -- Democratic inauguration and transition in East Asia / Steve Chan -- Regime transition and democratic consolidation: federalism and party development in Russia / Thomas F. Remington -- The longest transition / Joseph S. Berliner -- International influences on democratization in post-communist Europe / J.C. Sharman and Roger E. Kanet -- Understanding ambiguity during democratization in Africa / Jeffrey Herbst -- A virtuous circle? Democratization and economic reform in Africa / Peter M. Lewis -- Democratization, international relations, and U.S. foreign policy / Ben Hunt.
102. Author: Hounnikpo, Mathurin C.
Year: 2001
Title: Determinants of democratization in Africa: a comparative study of Benin and Togo
Publisher: Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, 257 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Democratization -- Political culture -- Benin -- Politics and government -- 1990 - --Togo -- Politics and government -- 1960 -

103. Author: Howard, Marc Morjé
Year: 2002
Title: The weakness of civil society in post-Communist Europe
Publisher: New York: Cambridge University Press,
Keywords: Civil society -- Democratization -- Non-governmental organizations -- Europe, Eastern.
104. Author: Hsieh, John Fuh-sheng
Year: 2000
Title: Political cleavages and democratization in Taiwan
Publisher: Columbia, S.C.: Center for Asian Studies University of South Carolina, 28 leaves, ill, 28 cm.
Series: Working papers in Asian studies; no. 3
Keywords: Nationalism -- Ethnicity -- Political aspects -- Taiwan
105. Author: Hu, Shao-hua
Year: 2000
Title: Explaining Chinese democratization
Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, x, 194p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- China -- History -- 20th century.
TOC: Acknowledgments -- 1. Introduction -- An Important Issue - Democracy and Its Desirability -- Existing Answers -- An Alternative Explanation -- 2. Historical Legacies and Democracy -- General Conditions -- Confucian Doctrine -- Alternatives to Confucianism -- Authoritarian Traditions (-- Conclusion -- 3. Local Forces and Democracy -- The Establishment of the Republic -- The Temptation of Dictatorship -- Warlordism -- A Leninist Solution -- Conclusion -- 4. The World System and Democracy -- Imperialist Victim -- A Weak State -- The Japanese Invasion-- The Civil War -- Conclusion --5. Socialist Values and Democracy -- Socialist Democracy -- Socialist Transformation -- Two Types of Error -- Totalitarian Rule -- Conclusion --6. Economic Development and Democracy-- arewell to Totalitarianism-- conomic Development -- Political Reform -- The Legitimacy Crisis -- Conclusion -- 7. Explanation and Prediction -- The Importance of Sequence --The Lack of Democratic Forces -- The Limitations of Democracy -- Prospects for Democracy -- Bibliography
106. Author: Iheduru, Obioma M.(ed.)
Year: 2001
Title: Contending issues in African development: advances, challenges, and the future
Publisher: Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, viii, 342 p., 25 cm.
Series: Contributions in economics and economic history; no. 219
TOC: Conflicts and convergence in African development thinking / Obioma M. Iheduru -- The political economy of state reconstitution in Africa / Kelechi A. Kalu -- The mass media and political stability in Africa: a utilitarian theory approach / Kingsley O. Harbor -- Africa between the Meiji restoration and the legacy of Atatürk: comparative dilemmas of modernization / Ali A. Mazrui -- Civil society and democratic development in eastern and southern Africa / Julius E. Nyang'oro -- The state and human rights in Africa / Julius O. Ihonvbere -- Democratization in sub-Saharan Africa: problems, advances, and prospects / Harold A. Fisher -- Prolegomena to an African-western ethics

and theory of rights / Vincent J. Ferrara -- Toward democracy and security in Africa: what prospects exist for the sustainable development of civil societies? / Timothy M. Shaw and Sandra J. MacLean -- Nigeria: the dynamics of agricultural policy in a restructuring economy / Browne Onuoha -- Women and sustainable development in Africa / April A. Gordon -- Evaluation of the state of integration in Africa: how to strengthen the African economic community / Mouké Y. Yansané -- West African regionalism revisited: cooperative management of the Senegal and Gambia water resources / Nurudeen B. Akinyemi -- The politics of regional integration and development in Africa: issues, limitations, and prospects / Aja Akpuru-Aja -- Redefining the African state: political capacity in the post-reform era / Obioma M. Iheduru

107. Author: Jacobi, Pedro Roberto
 Year: 1999
 Title: Challenging traditional participation in Brazil: the goals of participatory budgeting
 Publisher: Washington, D.C.: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 15 p., 29 cm.
 Series: Comparative urban studies occasional paper series; no. 32
 Keywords: Municipal budgets -- Citizen participation -- Decentralization in government -- Politics and government -- Porto Alegre (Brazil)
108. Author: Jones, Rebecca R.
 Year: 2002
 Title: Expectations of regime continuity: democratic consolidation in East Central Europe and the Baltic States
 Publisher: [S.l.: Claremont Graduate University], xii, 131 leaves: p., ill. ;, 28 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern -- Baltic States
 Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Claremont Graduate University, 2002.
109. Author: Kahn, Jeffery
 Year: 2002
 Title: Federalism, democratization, and the rule of law in Russia
 Publisher: New York: Oxford University Press, 300 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Constitutional law -- Democratization -- Federal government -- Politics and government -- Russia (Federation)
110. Authors: Kaldor, Mary; Vejvoda, Ivan (eds)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Democratization in Central and Eastern Europe
 Publisher: London: Continuum, xiv, 194 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1989 - Europe, Eastern -- Case studies.
111. Authors: Kelly, Rita Mae (eds)... [et al.].
 Year: 2001
 Title: Gender, globalization, and democratization
 Publisher: Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, vii, 270 p
 Keywords: Sex role -- Women in development -- Women and democracy -- International

- economic relations -- Social aspects
- TOC: Globalization, democratization, and gender regimes / Jane H. Bayes, Mary E. Hawkesworth, and Rita Mae Kelly -- Gender, globalization, and democratization: some lessons from Oceania / Marian Simms -- Globalization and gender: a European perspective / Brigitte Young -- Gender and social implications of globalization: an African perspective / Yassine Fall -- Mexico/U.S. migration and gender relations: the Guanajuatense community in Mexico and the United States / Laura Gonzalez -- Globalization and Asian Indian immigrant women in the United States / Arpana Sircar and Rita Mae Kelly -- Income control and household work-sharing / Urvashi Soni-Sinha -- Japan and the global sex industry / Seiko Hanochi -- Political spaces, gender, and NAFTA / Jane H. Bayes and Rita Mae Kelly -- Democratization and gender politics in South Korea / Bang-Soon L. Yoon -- Transforming governance agendas: insights from grassroots women's initiatives in local governance in two districts of India / Suranjana Gupta -- Engendering the Japanese "double standard" patriarchal democracy: the case of the "comfort women" and military sexual slavery / Kinhide Mushakoji -- Democratization: reflections on gendered dislocations in the public sphere / Mary E. Hawkesworth.
112. Authors: Kidane, Mengisteab; Daddieh, Cyril K. (eds)
 Year: 1999
 Title: State building and democratization in Africa: faith, hope, and realities
 Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, xii, 295 p., 25 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1960 - Africa, Sub-Saharan
 TOC: Table of Contents Acronyms - 1. Why State Building Is Still Relevant in Africa and How It Relates to Democratization - Cyril Daddieh - Kidane Mengisteab - I. Relations between Democratization and State Building in Africa: Theoretical Analysis - 2. Democratization and State Building in Africa: How Compatible Are They? - Kidane Mengisteab - 3. "For Fear of Being Condemned as Old Fashioned": Liberal Democracy versus Popular Democracy in Sub-Saharan Africa - John S. Saul - 4. Nation Building and State Disintegration - Marina Ottaway - II. Democratization and State Building: Country Experiences - 5. Militarization and Democratization: Nigeria's Stalled March to Democracy - Julius O. Ihonvbere - 6. Economic Reform and Political Liberalization in Ghana and Cote d'Ivoire: A Preliminary Assessment of Implications for Nation Building - Cyril Daddieh - E. Gyimah-Boadi - 7. Ethnicity and Democratization in Congo and Chad (1945-1995) - Mario J. Azevedo - 8. Civil Society, Democratization, and State Building in Kenya and Tanzania - Julius E. Nyang'oro - 9. Remaking the State: Assessing South Africa's Developmental Agenda - Larry A. Swatuk - 10. Ethiopia: Missed Opportunities for Peaceful Democratic Process - Mohammed Hassen - 11. Somalia: Problems and Prospects for Democratization - Hussein M. Adam - Selected Bibliography - Index
113. Author: Kim, Bum Suk
 Year: 2001
 Title: Divergent paths of democratization: comparative study of Taiwan and South Korea
 Publisher: [S.l.: Indiana University], viii, 209 leaves

- Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Indiana University, 2001.
114. Authors: Kingsbury, Damien; Budiman, Arief (eds)
 Year: 2001
 Title: Indonesia: the uncertain transition - (Papers originally presented at a conference held Mar. 3-4, 2000 in Melbourne, Vic., and sponsored by six Australian universities)
 Publisher: Adelaide: Crawford House Pub., xiv, 372 p., ill, 21 cm.
 Keywords: Political culture -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- Indonesia -- Congresses.
115. Authors: Kingstone, Peter R.; Power, Timothy J.(eds)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Democratic Brazil: actors, institutions, and processes
 Publisher: Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, xx, 339 p., 25 cm.
 Series: Pitt Latin American series
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1985 - Brazil
 TOC: List of Figures and Tables - Foreword: A New Test for Brazilian Democracy - Thomas E. Skidmore - Acknowledgments - Introduction: Still Standing or Standing Still? The Brazilian Democratic Regime Since 1985 - Timothy J. Power - Peter R. Kingstone - Part I The Institutional and Policy-Making Context - 1 Political Institutions in Democratic Brazil: Politics as a Permanent Constitutional Convention - Timothy J. Power - 2 The Brazilian State in the New Democracy - Kurt Weyland - 3 Devolving Democracy? Political Decentralization and the New Brazilian Federalism - Alfred P. Montero - 4 Reinventing Local Government? Municipalities and Intergovernmental Relations in Democratic Brazil - David Samuels - Part II Critical Actors in the New Democracy - 5 Assessing Civil-Military Relations in Postauthoritarian Brazil - Wendy Hunter - 6 The Making of a Loyal Opposition: The Workers' Party (PT) and the Consolidation of Democracy in Brazil - William R. Nylen - 7 The Catholic Church, Religious Pluralism, and Democracy in Brazil - Kenneth P. Serbin - 8 Democratizing Pressures from Below? Social Movements in the New Brazilian Democracy - Kathryn Hochstetler - Part 3 Emerging Processes in the New Democracy - 9 Muddling Through Gridlock: Economic Policy Performance, Business Responses, and Democratic Sustainability - Peter R. Kingstone - 10 Democracy Looks South: Mercosul and the Politics of Brazilian Trade Strategy - Jeffrey Cason - 11 An Ugly Democracy? State Violence and the Rule of Law in Postauthoritarian Brazil - Anthony W. Pereira - 12 A New Brazil? The Changing Sociodemographic Context of Brazilian Democracy - Timothy J. Power - J. Timmons Roberts - Notes - Bibliography - Contributors
116. Authors: Kinnvall, Catarina; Jonsson, Kristina (eds)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Globalization and democratization in Asia: the construction of identity
 Publisher: London: Routledge, 288 p.
 Keywords: Globalization -- Democratization -- Economic conditions -- Asia -- Case studies.

117. Author: Kivumbi, Kosea Kitandwe
Year: 2001
Title: Understanding the quest for democratic governance in Uganda: the triumph of no-party system of governance?
Publisher: [S.l.: University of Oklahoma], vii, 100 leaves, 29 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- One party systems -- Politics and government -- Uganda.
Notes: Thesis (M.L.S.)--University of Oklahoma, 2001.
118. Authors: Klandermans, Bert; Roefs, Marlene; Olivier, Johan (eds)
Year: 2001
Title: The state of the people: citizens, civil society and governance in South Africa, 1994-2000
Publisher: Pretoria: Human Sciences Research Council, xviii, 258 p.
Keywords: Civil society -- Political participation -- South Africans -- Attitudes -- Public opinion -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1994 - Economic conditions -- 1991 - South Africa
Notes: "... a longitudinal and multidisciplinary study to register the changes in political opinion, attitude and behaviour of South African during the period 1994 to 2000"--Preface
119. Author: Knack, Stephen F.
Year: 2000
Title: Does foreign aid promote democracy?
Publisher: College Park, MD: Center for Institutional Reform and the Informal Sector, University of Maryland College Park, 35 leaves, ill., 28 cm.
Series: Working paper; no. 238
Keywords: Economic assistance -- Democratization -- Developing countries
120. Author: Krischke, Paulo J.
Year: 2001
Title: The learning of democracy in Latin America: social actors and cultural change
Publisher: Huntington, N.Y.: Nova Science Publishers, xvi, 183 p., 26 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Latin America -- Democratization -- Latin America -- Political participation -- Latin America -- Social change -- Political aspects -- Latin America.
121. Author: Kumar, Anand
Year: 1999
Title: Nation-building in India: culture, power and society
Publisher: New Delhi: Radiant Publishers, xvi, 301 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Gandhi, Mahatma, 1869-1948 -- Geographic: India -- History -- 20th century -- India -- Social conditions -- 1947
TOC: Myth, history and reason : culture and nation-building in India / Yogendra Singh -- The making of the Indian nation / Bipan Chandra -- Religion and nationalism in India / T.K. Oommen -- Role of asceticism in nation-building / C.N. Venugopal -- Muslim identity in North India : a perspective from the Hindi regional novel / R.K. Jain -- Secularization and minoritization / Dipankar Gupta -- Secularism and nation-building / Rudolf C. Heredia -- Religious articulations in a secular world / Avijit Pathak -- Gandhi's

dynamics and strategies of nation building / Ramjee Singh -- Model of nation-building and images of women / Maitrayee Chaudhuri -- Women and nation-building : towards a manifesto / Ranjana Kumari -- Semiology of Dalit consciousness : a North Indian experience / Badri Narayan Tiwari -- Impact of nation-building at the grassroots / H.N. Singh -- Education and the democratization process / Ehsanul Haq -- Cultural identities and the Indian political system / K. Francis -- Nation-building in India : search of a new institutional framework / Anand Kumar -- Ethnicity, power and future of national integration : a case study of a North Indian community / J.S. Gandhi -- From feudalism to parliamentary democracy in Rajasthan / Shyamanand Singh -- Dalit movements in India : a macro-sociological analysis / Nandu Ram -- Ambedkar and national reconstruction / Sukhadeo K. Thorat.

122. Authors: Kymlicka, Will; Norman, Wayne (eds)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Citizenship in diverse societies
 Publisher: Oxford: New York, xiii 444 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Minorities -- Civil rights -- Ethnic groups -- Representative government and representation -- Citizenship -- Multiculturalism.
 TOC: Citizenship in culturally diverse societies: issues, contexts, concepts / Will Kymlicka and Wayne Norman -- pt. 1. Citizenship education and religious diversity. Discrimination and religious schooling / Eamonn Callan. Extending diversity: religion in public and private education / Jeff Spinner-Halev -- pt. 2. Political participation and group representation. What does a representative do? Descriptive representation in communicative settings of distrust, uncrystallized interests, and historically denigrated status / Jane Mansbridge. The uneasy alliance of group representation and deliberative democracy / Melissa S. Williams -- pt. 3. Immigration, identity, and multiculturalism. Cultural identity and civic responsibility / Jeremy Waldron. Anti-essentialism, multiculturalism, and the 'recognition' of religious groups / Tariq Modood -- pt. 4. Gender and ethnic diversity. Should Church and State be joined at the altar? Women's rights and the multicultural dilemma / Ayelet Shachar. Femal autonomy and cultural imperative: two hearts beating together / Sawitri Saharso -- pt. 5. Language rights. Official-language rights: intrinsic value and the protection of difference / Denise G. Réaume. Citizenship and official bilingualism in Canada / Pierre A. Coulombe -- pt. 6. The rights of indigenous peoples. Three modes of incorporating indigenous law / Jacob T. Levy. 'Landed' citizenship: narratives of Aboriginal political participation / John Borrows -- pt. 7. Federalism and nationalism. Sustainable federalism, democratization, and distributive justice / Graham Smith. Why stay together? A pluralist approach to secession and federation / Rainer Bauböck.
123. Author: La Voy, Diane E. (ed.)
 Year: 1999
 Title: Participation at USAID: stories, lessons, and challenges: an anthology of discussions, case studies, and resources drawn from experience by the U.S. Agency for International Development
 Publisher: Washington, D.C.: Usaid, 176 p., 28 cm.
 Keywords: Economic development projects -- Developing countries -- Citizen participation -- United States. Agency for International Development.

- Abstract: Assembled in this anthology are insights, dilemmas, and approaches culled from the practice of development assistance. They were originally set forth by USAID staff and colleagues in a series of "Participation Forums" -- noon-time seminars held from early 1994 through 1997 -- and illustrated in brief case studies, entitled "Participatory Practices: Learning from Experience", begun in 1996. In contexts ranging from economic reform and environmental planning to conflict resolution and humanitarian assistance, the various accounts explore the practical meanings of "participation" both as an end and as a means.
124. Author: Larsen, Stein Ugelvik (ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: The challenges of theories on democracy: elaborations over new trends in transitology
Publisher: New York: Boulder Social Science Monographs, 488 p., ill., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Post-communism -- Geographic: Europe, Eastern -- Politics and government -- 1989-
TOC: On the general conditions for democracy / Seymour Martin Lipset -- Neo-corporatism and the consolidation of neo-democracy / Philippe C. Schmitter -
- Changing values and changing societies : the impact of mass belief systems on political change / Ronald Inglehart -- East European exceptionalism as a challenge to democratization / Claus Offe -- Incommensurability? On the comparison of Eastern and Southern regime changes / Harald Waldrauch -- Post-communist Russia : democratic transitions and transition theories / Andrei Melville -- Integrative strategies for the study of regime change / James Mahoney and Richard Snyder -- The Polish round-table : a game theory analysis / Joseph M. Colomer -- The East German transition games / Kurt-Henning Tvedt -- Coalition games as stabilizing or destabilizing factors during the Great Depression / Ekkart Zimmermann -- The Russian transition : an integrative approach / Natalja Altermark -- Is there an optimal model for democracy? / Miroslav Novak -- Advanced totalitarianism: the most obvious contradiction to democracy? / Klaus-Dietmar Hanke -- Anticipations of the failure of communism / Seymour Martin Lipset and Gyorgy Benche -- Challenges to democratic theory / Stein Ugelvik Larsen.
125. Author: Lata, Leenco
Year: 1999
Title: The Ethiopian state at the crossroads: decolonization and democratization or disintegration?
Publisher: Lawrenceville, NJ: Red Sea Press, xxiv, 270 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Decolonization -- National liberation movements -- Democracy -- National liberation movements -- Ethiopia -- Politics and government -- 1991 -
126. Author: Lee, Sung Hun
Year: 1999
Title: Dilemmas in Korean reform politics
Publisher: New York: East Asian Institute Columbia University, 25, [10] p., 28 cm.
Series: Institute reports / East Asian Institute, Columbia University
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Korea (South) -- Politics and government -- 1988-

127. Authors: Lehoucq, Fabrice Edouard; Molina Jiménez, Iván
Year: 2002
Title: Stuffing the ballot box: fraud, electoral reform, and democratization in Costa Rica
Publisher: New York: Cambridge University Press.
Series: Cambridge studies in comparative politics
Keywords: Elections -- Costa Rica -- History -- 20th century -- Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1821-1948.
128. Author: Lewis, Paul G.
Year: 2001
Title: Party development and democratic change in post-Communist Europe: the first decade
Publisher: London: Portland OR, viii, 223 p.; p., 24 cm.
Series: Democratization studies
Keywords: Political parties -- Former Soviet republics -- Post-communism -- Politics and government -- 1989
TOC: Introduction: democratization and political change in post-communist Eastern Europe / Paul G. Lewis -- Towards a Soviet past or a socialist future? Understanding why voters choose communist parties in Ukraine, Russia, Bulgaria, Slovakia and the Czech Republic / Sarah Oates, William L. Miller and Åse Grødeland -- Sickles into roses : successor parties and democratic consolidation in post-communist politics / John Ishiyama -- Party system institutionalization in new democracies : Poland, a trend-setter with no followers / Radoslaw Markowski -- The 'professionalization' of party campaigning in post-communist Poland / Aleks Szczerbiak -- Party and state in democratic Slovenia / Alenka Kragovec -- Institutions and party development in the Baltic States / Vello Pettai and Marcus Kreuzer -- Slovakia ten years after the collapse of communist rule / Gordon Wightman - - Perspectives on democratic party development in Belarus / Elena A. Korasteleva -- Strands of conservative politics in post-communist transition : adapting Europeanization and democratization / Kenneth Ka-Lok Chan -- Patterns of Europeanization and transnational party co-operation : party development in Central and Eastern Europe / Geoffrey Pridham -- Conclusion : party development and democratization in Eastern Europe / Paul G. Lewis.
129. Author: Lievesley, Geraldine
Year: 1999
Title: Democracy in Latin America: mobilization, power, and the search for a new politics
Publisher: Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press; St. Martin's Press, 232 p., 22 cm.
Series: Perspectives on democratization
Keywords: Democratization -- Latin America -- Democracy -- Latin America -- Politics and Government -- 1980-
130. Author: Lin, Shu-fen
Year: 2000
Title: "Democratization" in Taiwan (mid-1980s-mid-1990s) revisited: in pursuit of a radical democracy

- Publisher: [Essex?]: [s.n.], 350 leaves; p., 31 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Taiwan -- 1985-1995-
 Notes: Thesis (Ph.D.), Dept. of Government -- University of Essex, 2000
131. Author: Linden, Ronald Haly
 Year: 2002
 Title: Norms and nannies: the impact of international organizations on the central and east European states
 Publisher: Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers
 Series: New international relations of Europe
 Keywords: Democratization -- Non-governmental organizations -- International agencies -- Political socialization -- Politics and government -- 1989 -- Eastern Europe
132. Authors: Loh, Francis Kok-Wah; Khoo, Boo Teik (eds)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Democracy in Malaysia: discourses and practices
 Publisher: Richmond, Surrey: Curzon, xiii, 274 p., 23 cm.
 Series: Nordic Institute of Asian Studies Democracy in Asia series; no. 5
 Keywords: Democracy -- Malaysia.
 TOC: 1. Introduction / Khoo Boo Teik and Francis Loh Kok Wah -- 2. Developmentalism and the limits of democratic discourse / Francis Loh Kok Wah -- 3. Nationalism, capitalism and "Asian values" / Khoo Boo Teik -- 4. Muslim politics and the discourse on democracy / Syed Ahmad Hussein -- 5. The structure of the media industry : implications for democracy / Zaharom Nain -- 6. Defining democratic discourses : the mainstream press / Mustafa K. Anuar -- 7. Public administration : the effects of executive dominance / Lim Hong Hai -- 8. Political non-governmental organizations : ideals and realities / Saliha Hassan -- 9. At the centre and the periphery : the contribution of women's movements to democratization / Maznah Mohamad.
133. Author: Londregan, John Benedict
 Year: 2000
 Title: Legislative institutions and ideology in Chile
 Publisher: Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, x, 280 p., ill., 24 cm.
 Series: Political economy of institutions and decisions
 Keywords: Legislative bodies -- Democratization -- Constitutional history -- Separation of powers -- Politics and government -- 1988- -- Decision-making -- Chili.
134. Author: López, Juan J.
 Year: 2002
 Title: Democracy delayed: The case of Castro's Cuba
 Publisher: Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press
 Keywords: Democratization -- Authoritarianism -- Communism -- Post-communism -- Politics and government -- 1959 -- United States -- Relations -- Cuba.
 TOC: Introduction. Summary -- The Castro regime and political transition. The performance of the Cuban economy. Regime types and modes of transition. The possibility of a transition from below. Synopsis of transitions in the GDR, Czechoslovakia and Romania. Conclusions -- Civil society and repression. Objectives and strategies of opposition groups. The struggle for the streets. Repression and regime cohesiveness. Conclusions -- Political efficacy and independent communication. Political efficacy and transitions.

The dearth of political efficacy among the Cuban population. Independent communication and political efficacy. The Martis and other sources of independent communication in Cuba. Conclusions -- Assistance to civil society. The Catholic Church in Cuba. International material assistance to civil society in Eastern Europe. International material assistance to civil society in Cuba. The Cuban-American community and assistance to civil society. Conclusions -- United States policies toward Cuba. Overview of the 1959-1993 period. Policies during the Clinton administrations -- The economic embargo. Sanctions to change targets' policies. Engagement to change regimes. Economic development and democracy. Foreign capitalists as promoters of democracy. Sanctions to change targets' governments. The effect of the U.S. embargo on Cuba's economy. Sanctions to signal commitment to norms. The inadequacy of complementary measures. The anti-embargo movement. Conclusions.

135. Author: Lovell, David W. (ed.)
 Year: 2002
 Title: The transition: evaluating the postcommunist experience
 Publisher: Burlington, VT: Ashgate
 Keywords: Post-communism -- Democratization -- Eastern Europe.
136. Author: Luciak, Ilja A.
 Year: 2001
 Title: After the Revolution: gender and democracy in El Salvador, Nicaragua, and Guatemala
 Publisher: Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, xxix, 297 p., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Women in politics -- Case studies -- Women revolutionaries -- Democratization -- Central America -- 1979-
 Abstract: The author shows how former guerilla women in three Central American countries made the transition from insurgents to mainstream political players in the democratization process.
137. Author: Luckham, Robin ...[et al.].
 Year: 2000
 Title: Democratic institutions and politics in contexts of inequality, poverty, and conflict: a conceptual framework
 Publisher: Brighton: Institute of Development Studies, 83 p., 30 cm.
 Series: IDS working paper; 104 paper (University of Sussex. Institute of Development Studies)
 Keywords: Democracy -- Social aspects -- Political participation -- Equality -- Developing countries.
138. Author: Lum, Thomas G.
 Year: 2000
 Title: Problems of democratization in China
 Publishers: New York: Garland Publishers, xii, 198 p., ill., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Politics and government -- 1976- -- China

139. Author: Lyman, Princeton N.
Year: 2002
Title: Partner to history: the U.S. role in South Africa's transition to democracy
Publisher: Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace Press
Keywords: Democratization -- South Africa -- 1989-1994.
140. Authors: Mackay, Keith; Gariba, Sulley (eds)
Year: 2000
Title: The role of civil society in assessing public sector performance in Ghana: proceedings of a workshop
Publisher: Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, xi, 45 p. ; p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Civil society -- Congresses -- Democratization -- Ghana -- 1979-
141. Author: Mahoney, James
Year: 2001
Title: The legacies of liberalism: path dependence and political regimes in Central America
Publisher: Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, xv, 396 p. ; p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Liberalism -- Democratization -- Comparative government -- Central America -- 20th century.
TOC: Explaining political development in Central America -- The liberal reform period and its legacies: a conceptual framework -- Liberals and conservatives before the reform period -- Routes to liberal political dominance -- Radical liberalism: Guatemala and El Salvador -- Reformist liberalism: Costa Rica -- Aborted liberalism: Honduras and Nicaragua -- Aftermath: reaction to the liberal reform -- Regime heritage: military authoritarianisms, democracy, and traditional dictatorship -- Conclusion: path dependence and political change.
142. Authors: Makariev, Plamen; Blasko, Andrew M.; Davidov, Asen (eds)
Year: 1999
Title: Creating democratic societies: values and norms
Publisher: Washington, DC: Council for Research in Values and Philosophy, 262 p.; 23 cm.
Series: The cultural heritage and contemporary change; Series IVA,; Eastern and Central Europe ; v. 12; Bulgarian philosophical studies ; 2
Keywords: Democratization -- Post-communism -- Bulgaria.
143. Author: Marsh, Christopher
Year: 2000
Title: Making Russian democracy work: social capital, economic development, and democratization
Publisher: Lewiston: Edwin Mellen Press, xi, 202 p., maps; 23 cm.
Series: Studies in Russian history; vol. 4
Keywords: Democracy -- Russia (Federation) -- 1991-
144. Author: Marsh, Christopher
Year: 2002
Title: Russia at the polls: voters, elections, and democratization
Publisher: Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, xvi, 160 p., ill., map ;, 23 cm.
Keywords: Voting -- Elections -- Political participation -- Democratization -- History -- Russia (Federation)

- TOC: Introduction -- Russia's electoral heritage --Elections during the Soviet period : From democratic centralism to demokratizatsiya -- Laying the foundation of a New Russia : The referenda and founding elections of 1993 -- From fragmentation to consolidation -- The parliamentary elections of 1995 and 1999 -- The presidential elections of 1996 and 2000 -- Elections at the grassroots : Governors, mayors, and regional assemblies -- Conclusion : Elections and voting in the new Russia.
145. Author: Mayo, Marjorie
 Year: 2000
 Title: Cultures, communities, identities: cultural strategies for participation and empowerment
 Publisher: Basingstoke: Palgrave, viii, 217 p., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Community power -- Community organization -- Community development -- Political participation -- Developing countries.
 TOC: Acknowledgements - Introduction - 1 Culture and Cultural Strategies in the Context of 'Global' Restructuring - 2 Communities, Identities and Social Movements - 3 'Race', Racism, Anti-Racism and Identities - 4 Community, Culture and Cultural Strategies: Alternative Approaches in Community Development - 5 Cultural Strategies and Community Economic Development - 6 Nationality, Ethnicity, Identity and Displacement: Cultural Strategies to Find Ways of Feeling 'at Home' - 7 Cultural Strategies for Health and Well-being - 8 Wider Strategies: 'Globalisation from Below'?-References
146. Authors: McAdam, Doug; Tarrow, Sidney; Tilly, Charles
 Year: 2001
 Title: Dynamics of contention
 Publisher: Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, xxi, 387 p., ill., 23 cm.
 Series: Cambridge studies in contentious politics
 Keywords: Collective behavior -- Social movements -- Revolutions -- Democratization.
147. Author: McClintock, Cynthia
 Year: 2000
 Title: Peace and democratization in Peru: advances, setbacks, and reflections on the 2000 elections (Cover title: "Report on a conference sponsored by the George Washington University Andean Seminar and the Washington Office on Latin America." Conference held January 27, 2000).
 Publisher: Washington, D.C.: Washington Office on Latin America; George Washington University, 25 p.; 28 cm.
 Keywords: Elections -- Democracy -- Peru -- 1980-
148. Authors: McMahan, Edward R.; Sinclair, Thomas (eds)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Democratic institution performance: research and policy perspectives
 Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization.

149. Authors: Mendelson, Sarah Elizabeth; Glenn, John K. (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: The power and limits of NGOs: a critical look at building democracy in Eastern Europe and Eurasia
Publisher: New York: Columbia University Press
Keywords: Democratization -- Non-governmental organizations -- Democratization -- Non-governmental organizations -- Eastern Europe -- Former Soviet republics -- 1991-
150. Authors: Meyer, Ivan H.; Theron, Francois; Oosthuizen, René (eds)
Year: 2000
Title: Workbook: public participation in local government: a framework for action
Publisher: Bellville: School of Public Management and Planning, University of Stellenbosch, vi, 195 p., ill., 30 cm.
Keywords: Local government -- Citizen participation -- South Africa.
151. Authors: Meyers, David J.; Dietz, Henry A. (eds)
Year: 2002
Title: Capital city politics in Latin America: democratization and empowerment
Publisher: Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner, 390 p.
Keywords: Metropolitan government -- Democratization -- Latin America -- 1980-
152. Authors: Mishler, William; Rose, Richard
Year: 2000
Title: Political support for incomplete democracies: realist vs. idealist theories and measures
Publisher: Glasgow: University of Strathclyde Centre for the Study of Public Policy, 44 p., ill., 21 cm.
Series: Studies in public policy; no. 333
Keywords: Democratization -- Political culture.
153. Author: Moore, David
Year: 2000
Title: Humanitarian agendas, state reconstruction and democratisation processes in war-torn societies
Publisher: Geneva: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 30 p., 30 cm.
Keywords: Humanitarian assistance -- Democratization -- Conflict management
154. Author: Morley, James William (ed.)
Year: 1999
Edition: Revised
Title: Driven by growth: political change in the Asia-Pacific region
Publisher: Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, xiv, 393 p, ill, map; 23 cm.
Series: Studies of the East Asian Institute
Keywords: Economic growth -- Democratization -- South East Asia
TOC: Introduction: the varieties of Asia-Pacific experience / Shinichi Ichimura and James W. Morley -- Burma/Myanmar: under the military / David I. Steinberg -- Vietnam: sectors, classes, and the transformation of a Leninist state / Thaveeporn Vasavakul -- China: growth without political liberalization / Thomas P. Bernstein -- Indonesia: economic growth and depoliticization / Jamie Mackie -- The Philippines: still an exceptional case? / Jamie Mackie

and Bernardo Villegas -- Thailand: democracy under siege / Suchit Bunbongkarn -- Malaysia: in an uncertain mode / Zakaria Haji Ahmad and Sharifah Munirah Alatas -- South Korea: economic management and democratization / Sung-Joo Han and Oknim Chung -- Taiwan: a long decade of democratic transition / Tun-jen Cheng and Chia-lung Lin -- Singapore: rich state, illiberal regime / Lam Peng Er -- Japan: democracy with growth and equity / Ikuo Kabashima and Terry MacDougall -- The dynamics of political change / Harold Crouch and James W. Morley -- A brief note on the financial crisis of 1997-98 / Harold Crouch and James W. Morley.

155. Author: Mpinda, Siyavuya
 Year: 2000
 Title: Grassroots participation in policy processes and service delivery: a case study of the Western Cape Provincial Department of Social Services
 Publisher: Bellville: University of the Western Cape, vi, 96 leaves, ill; 30 cm.
 Keywords: Public administration -- Local government -- Public welfare -- Social service -- Social policy -- Western Cape (South Africa)
156. Author: Munyonyo, Remigius
 Year: 1999
 Title: Decentralisation in Uganda: theory and practice
 Publisher: Kampala: African Research and Documentation Centre Uganda Martyrs University, 48 p., 21 cm.
 Series: Mtafiti Mwafrika =; African researcher.; Monograph series ; no. 5, 1999
 Keywords: Decentralization in government -- Political participation -- Rural development -- Uganda.
157. Author: Musambachime, M. C.
 Year: 1999
 Title: The weight of history and its contribution to democracy and the democratisation process in Africa
 Publisher: Windhoek, Namibia: University of Namibia, iv, 31 p., 21 cm.
 Series: UNAM inaugural lecture proceedings; no. 5
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Africa.
158. Authors: Mushamba, Shingirayi; Davison, Celia
 Year: 1999
 Title: Strengthening civic participation in municipal governance in Eastern and Southern Africa: report of the regional pilot design workshop held at the Jameson Hotel, Harare, Zimbabwe, 3rd to 6th November 1999
 Publisher: Harare: Municipal Development Programme for Eastern and Southern Africa, vi, 46 p., ill. ;, 30 cm.
 Keywords: Local government -- Citizen participation -- Citizens' associations -- Eastern and Southern Africa
 Notes: (Cover title: "Hosted by the Municipal Development Programme Eastern and Southern Africa (MDP-ESA), the Universities of Helenski [sic] and Tampere and the World Bank Institute (WBI), with financial assistance from the Government of Finland.").

159. Author: Nagel, Stuart S. (ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: Critical issues in cross-national public administration: privatization, democratization, decentralization
Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Quorum, viii, 260 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Public administration -- Comparative government -- Privatization -- Democratization -- Decentralization in government -- Developing and transitional countries.
TOC: Government-owned companies as instruments of state action : experiences from Botswana / Bonu N. Swami -- Government-owned companies as instruments of state action : the India case / Pradeep K. Saxena -- Economic transition and public service in Slovenia / Stanka Setnikar-Cankar -- Maintaining the mission of nonprofit organizations under government contracting / Sherry J. Fontaine -- Privatization of state-owned utility enterprises : the United States has done it too / Douglas N. Jones and Bradford H. Tuck -- Democratization and conflict resolution in Africa / John W. Harbeson -- Establishing a democratic and stable constitutional order in China / Xunda Yu -- Democratization and the state in the Third World / Sushil Kumar -- Globalization and democracy in Latin America / He Li -- Decentralization politics and policies / Dora Orlansky -- Democratic decentralization and institutions of India / Neelima Deshmukh -- State human services as disciplined intergovernmental collaboration / Stephen Page.
160. Authors: Nas, P.; Silva, Patricio (eds)
Year: 1999
Title: Modernization, leadership, and participation: theoretical issues in development sociology: essays in honour of Benno Galjart
Publisher: Leiden: Leiden University Press, 214 p., 23 cm.
Series: Studies in social anthropology; Sociaal anthropologische studiën; [13]
Keywords: Economic development -- Sociological aspects -- Economic development -- Citizen participation -- Power (Social sciences) -- Leadership -- Political participation -- Developing countries.
TOC: Introduction: In pursuit of progress : "top-down" and "bottom-up" roads towards development / Peter J.M. Nas and Patricio Silva -- Modernization : a blend of old and new?: The network metaphor : an assessment of Castells' network society paradigm / Peter J.M. Nas and Tanja Houweling -- Agricultural modernization : a middle-range theory reconsidered / Jan Douwe van der Ploeg -- The articulation approach : linkages between tradition and modernity / Laurens van Vroonhoven -- Leadership : development from above: Political leadership, culture, and legitimacy in the Third World / Patricio Silva -- Clientelism and Brazilian political process : production and consumption of a problematic concept / Geert A. Banck -- Uses and abuses of the concept of governance in the international development community / Cynthia Hewitt de Alcántara -- Participation : power from below: Rational choice theory and the management of nature / Wouter T. de Groot en Gerard A. Persoon -- Participatory production relations : experiments in India and Pakistan / Henk Thomas -- Participation in development : evolution of theory and practice / Frits Wils.

161. Author: Ndegwa, Stephen N. (ed.)
Year: 2001
Title: A decade of democracy in Africa
Publisher: Leiden: Brill, 158 p., 24 cm.
Series: International studies in sociology and social anthropology; v. 81
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Civil society -- Africa.
TOC: A Decade of Democracy in Africa - Stephen N. Ndegwa - Civil Society in Africa or African Civil Society? - Stephen Orvis - Women's Rights Movements as a Measure of African Democracy - Judith Van Allen - Ideology, Political Education, and South Africa's Transition from Apartheid - Nigel Gibson - Gender, Development, and Democratization in Africa - Lisa Aubrey - Popular Definitions of Democracy from Uganda, Madagascar, and Florida, U.S.A. - Kenneth Mease - Dan Ottemoeller - Richard R. Marcus - Information Technology and Democratic Participation in Africa - Wisdom J. Tettey - Contributors
162. Author: Ocitti, Jim
Year: 2000
Title: Political evolution and democratic practice in Uganda, 1952-1996
Publisher: Lewiston, NY: E. Mellen Press, xiv, 452 p.; 24 cm.
Series: African studies; 51
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Uganda.
TOC: Foreword - Chapter 1 Introduction, Aim & Scope of Study, Central Concepts, Democracy, State and Society, Militarism, General Background, Early Historical Overview, Factors of Ethnicity, Religious Factors. Chapter 2: Political Liberalisation and Change 1952-1962, Legislature, The 1953 Buganda Crisis and its Effects, Party Politics, Towards Independence. Chapter 3: Consolidation and Democratic Reforms 1962-1971, The Search for National Unity, Political Consolidation, Division and Political Realignment within the UPC, Towards the 1966 Crisis, Constitutional and UPC Party Reforms, Ideological Basis for Reforms, UPC Party and Constituency Elections. Chapter 4: Shifting Political Forces and Military Dictatorship 1971 - 1979, Perspectives on the Coup, Consolidation and Attempts to Win Domestic Support, Emergence of Organised Opposition, The Growing Threat of Internal Dissension, Shifting Political Forces and the Fall of Amin's Regime. Chapter 5: In Search of Political Stability and Democratic Renewal 1979 - 1986, Background to the Moshi Unity Conference and the Formation of the Uganda National Liberation Front/Army, In Search of Political Stability, 1980 Elections and Prospects for Consolidating Democracy, Return to Constitutional Rule and the Escalation of Politics of Violence. Chapter 6: The National Resistance Movement and Prospects for Democracy, Public Response to the NRA's Accession to Power, Consolidation of the NRA/M Government, Defining the Political Space and Civilian Involvement, Entrenching No-Party Politics, Constitutional Reforms. Chapter 7: Conclusion, Appendices A Eighteen Points for Amin's Coup on 25 January 1971, Appendix B 1996 Presidential Election Results.

163. Author: Ojo, Bamidele A. (ed.)
Year: 1999
Title: Contemporary African politics: a comparative study of political transition to democratic legitimacy
Publisher: Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, vi, 162 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Africa.
TOC: The democracy discourse in international relations: identity, development and Africa / Kevin Dunn -- International efforts at democracy and Sub-Saharan Africa development / Adegboyega A. Somide -- The military and the democratization process in Africa / Bamidele A. Ojo -- Africa, economic recovery, and political transition / Julius Ihonvbere -- Democratic representation: a Ugandan model / Thomas O'Hara -- Namibia-Africa's last colony: a democratic experiment / Bamidele A. Ojo -- The transition to democracy in Nigeria: engaging new possibilities in a changing world order / Austin Ogunsuyi -- South Africa and post apartheid democracy / Bamidele A. Ojo.
164. Author: Olowu, Dele
Year: 2001
Title: Decentralization policies and practices under structural adjustment and democratization in Africa
Publisher: Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, vii, 29 p.
Series: Democracy, governance and human rights programme paper; 4.
Keywords: Decentralization -- Democratisation -- Structural adjustment programmes -- Africa
165. Author: Opart, Panya
Year: 1999
Title: Grassroots governance initiatives: experiences from rural Thailand
Publisher: Ottawa: Institute on Governance, v, 20 p.: ill, maps, 30 cm.
Keywords: Local government -- Political participation -- Rural development -- Thailand -- Case studies.
166. Author: Orozco, Manuel
Year: 2002
Title: International norms and mobilization of democracy: Nicaragua in the world
Publisher: Aldershot: Ashgate, 166 p., 22 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Nicaragua -- 1990-
167. Author: Ostheimer, Andrea E.
Year: 1999
Title: Demokratisierungsprozesse in den lusophonen Staaten Afrikas
Publisher: Hamburg: Institut für Afrika-Kunde, viii, 153 p., maps, 21 cm.
Series: Arbeiten aus dem Institut für Afrika-Kunde; 105
Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Africa, Portuguese-speaking.
168. Author: Ott, Dana
Year: 2000
Title: Small is democratic: an examination of state size and democratic development
Publisher: New York: Garland, 256 p., 22 cm.

- Keywords: Democratization -- States, Size of -- Case studies.
169. Authors: Ottaway, Marina; Carothers, Thomas
 Year: 2000
 Title: Funding virtue: civil society aid and democracy promotion
 Publisher: Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, ix, 359 p., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Civil society -- Democratization -- Economic assistance.
 TOC: Introduction: the burgeoning world of civil society aid / Thomas Carothers and Marina Ottaway -- Weak democracy and civil society promotion: the cases of Egypt and Palestine / Imco Brouwer -- A clash of values: U.S. civil society aid and Islam in Egypt / Mustapha Kamel Al-Sayyid -- Social movements, professionalism of reform, and democracy in Africa / Marina Ottaway -- Voicing the voiceless: foreign political aid into civil society in South Africa / Christopher Landsberg -- Democracy as development: a case for civil society assistance in Asia / Stephen J. Golub -- New visions and strong actions: civil society in the Philippines / Mary Racelis -- Lofty goals, modest results: assisting civil society in Eastern Europe / Kevin F.F. Quigley -- Civil society in Romania: from donor supply to citizen demand / Dan Petrescu -- Latin American democratization: the civil society puzzle / Michael Shifter -- Civil society aid in Peru: reflections from experience / Carlos Basambrío -- Toward civil society realism / Marina Ottaway and Thomas Carothers.
170. Author: Palanithurai, G.
 Year: 2000
 Title: Grassroot democracy in Indian society
 Publisher: New Delhi: Concept Pub. Co., x, 168 p., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Local government -- Elections -- Political participation - - India.
171. Author: Patomäki, Heikki
 Year: 2000
 Title: Politics of civil society: a global perspective on democratisation
 Publisher: Helsinki: Nottingham Network Institute for Global Democratisation, iii, 153 p., 25 cm.
 Series: NIGD working paper; 2
 Keywords: Democratization.
172. Author: Plummer, Janelle
 Year: 2000
 Title: Municipalities and community participation: a sourcebook for capacity building
 Publisher: London: Earthscan, xiii, 146 p. ill., 28 cm.
 Keywords: Economic development projects -- Citizen participation -- Community organization -- Community development -- Developing countries.
173. Authors: Pollack, Detlef ...[et al.] (eds)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Political culture in post-communist Europe: attitudes in new democracies
 Publisher: Aldershot: Ashgate, 320 p., 22 cm.

- Keywords: Democratization -- Political culture -- Post-communism -- Europe, Eastern -- 1989-
174. Author: Power, Timothy J.
 Year: 2000
 Title: The political right in postauthoritarian Brazil: elites, institutions, and democratization
 Publisher: University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, xvi, 284 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Conservatism -- Democratisation -- Right and left (Political science) -- Brazil -- 1985-
 TOC: 1: Continuities in Political Democratization: Politicians and Institutions in Postauthoritarian Regimes. 2: Definitions and Concepts: Consolidation, Institutions, and the Right. 3: ARENA and Its Ancestors: The Brazilian Political Right, 1946-1985. 4: ARENA in the Afterlife: A Portrait of the Political Right in the New Republic. 5: The Right in the Party System: Politicians Against Institutions. 6: The Right in Congress: Implications for Legislative Institutionalization. 7: Class Reunions: Collective Action within the ARENA/PDS Cohort, 1987-1999. 8: The Impact of Conservative Democratization: Legacies and Lessons in the Brazilian Case.
175. Author: Rai, Shirin
 Year: 2002
 Title: Mainstreaming gender, democratizing the State?: national machineries for the advancement of women
 Publisher: Manchester: Manchester University Press, 256 p., 24 cm.
 Series: Perspectives on democratization
 Keywords: Democratization -- Equality -- Women -- Social conditions.
176. Author: Razavi, Shahrashoub
 Year: 2000
 Title: Women in contemporary democratization
 Publisher: Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, xiii, 45 p., 30 cm.
 Series: Geneva 2000 occasional papers; 4
 Keywords: Women and democracy -- Developing countries.
177. Author: Read, Lorna Margaret
 Year: 2000
 Title: Municipalities on the margin decentralization and democratization in Chile
 Publisher: Ann Arbor, Mi.: University Microfilms International, University Microfilms order no. 9985941
 Keywords: Local government -- Decentralisation -- Democratisation -- Chili
 Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Columbia University, 2000.
178. Author: Remigius, Munyonyo
 Year: 1999
 Title: Decentralisation in Uganda: theory and practice
 Publisher: Kampala: Uganda Martyrs University African Research and Documentation Centre, 48 p.
 Series: Mtafiti Mwafrika; Monograph series; no. 5

- Keywords: Decentralization in government -- Political participation -- Democracy -- Uganda -- 1979-
179. Author: Reychler, Luc
 Year: 1999
 Title: Democratic peace-building and conflict prevention: the devil is in the transition
 Publisher: Leuven: Leuven University Press, 176 p., ill., 20 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Political stability -- Conflict management.
180. Author: Reynolds, Andrew
 Year: 1999
 Title: Electoral systems and democratization in Southern Africa
 Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, xiv, 341 p., maps, 24 cm.
 Series: Oxford studies in democratization
 Keywords: Elections -- Democracy -- Africa, Southern -- 1975-1994-
181. Author: Rimanelli, Marco
 Year: 1999
 Title: Comparative democratization and peaceful change in single party dominant countries
 Publisher: Basingstoke: Macmillan, 280 p. ; p., 22 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Comparative government.
182. Author: Robinson, Neil
 Year: 2000
 Title: Economy and anti-democracy in Russia
 Publisher: Essex England: University of Essex Department of Government, 30 p., 30 cm.
 Series: Essex papers in politics and government; no. 148
 Keywords: Democratization -- Economic integration --Russia (Federation)
183. Author: Roskin, Michael
 Year: 2001
 Title: Hard road to democracy: four developing nations
 Publisher: Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, xvii, 144 p., ill., maps, 24 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Case studies -- Political culture -- Developing
184. Author: Rotberg, Robert I. Corp Author World Peace Foundation
 Year: 2002
 Title: Ending autocracy, enabling democracy: the tribulations of southern Africa, 1960-2000
 Publisher: Cambridge, Mass.: World Peace Foundation, viii, 546 p., 1 map, 23 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Economic conditions -- Africa, Southern -- 1975-1994.
 TOC: 1: Engaging, Explaining, Entreating Southern Africa. Part 1: The New Africa: Euphoria, Kleptomania, and Charisma. 2: Decolonization and the Debut of Democracy and Authoritarianism. 3: From Settler Rhodesia to African Zimbabwe. 4: Zambia: Promise Forgone. 5: The Battle for Southern Africa: Angola, Botswana, Mozambique, and Namibia. 6: Making the Further Transition to Democracy. 7: Grandiosity and Greed: Zimbabwe.Part 2:

Freeing South Africa from the Yoke of Apartheid. 8: Separate Development and Other Apartheid Contortions. 9: Divestment and Disinvestment. 10: Mailed Fist and Velvet Glove. 11: The Townships Erupt. 12: The Demise of Apartheid. 13: Freedom and Independence. 14: Mandela and Mbeki. Part 3: Conclusion. 15: Establishing Democracy and Encouraging Prosperity in Southern Africa and Africa.

185. Author: Sadiki, Larbi
 Year: 2001
 Title: The search for Arab democracy: discourses and counter-discourses
 Publisher: New York: Columbia University Press.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Islam and politics -- Arab countries --1945-
186. Author: Salih, M. A. Mohamed
 Year: 2001
 Title: African democracies and African politics
 Publisher: London: Pluto, 234 p., 23 cm
 Series: Human security in the global economy;
 Keywords: Democratization -- Authoritarianism -- Democracy -- Africa --1960-
187. Author: Sandbrook, Richard
 Year: 2001
 Title: Closing the circle: democratization and development in Africa
 Publisher: London: Zed, 192 p.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Economic conditions -- Africa -- 1960-
 TOC: 1 Patterns and Perspectives, From Authoritarianism to Democracy, Democratization and Deadly Conflict, Democratization, Economic Reform, and the State, The Future: Democracy, Development, and Globalization. 2: The Real World of African Democracy, Elections: How Free and Fair?, Party Systems or Factional Systems?, Civil and Political Rights: How Protected?, The Practice and Promise of Democratization. 3: Democratization and Deadly Conflict, The Complex Political Emergency Syndrome, Deadly Conflict in the Sudan, Democratization as Antidote, Prognosis: Uncertain. 4: Democratization and Market Reforms, Governmental Commitment to Reform, Building Political Coalitions for Neo-Liberal Reform, Administrative Capacity, Adjustment and Reform. 5: Democratization and State Rehabilitation, The Politics of Economic Decline and Renewal, Neo-Patrimonialism Resurgent: Rawlings as the New Nkrumah, Democratization and Macroeconomic Performance, Countermovement: Liberal Institutional Reform, Historical Legacies and Institutional Change. 6: Closing the Circle, The Pragmatic Neo-Liberal Strategy. A Social-Democratic Globalization?
188. Authors: Sandbrook, Richard; Oelbaum, Jay
 Year: 1999
 Title: Reforming the political kingdom: governance and development in Ghana's fourth republic
 Publisher: Accra: Center for Democracy and Development, 60 p., 21 cm.
 Series: Critical perspectives; no. 2
 Keywords: Democratization -- Economic conditions -- Ghana -- 1979-

189. Author: Saxer, Carl J.
Year: 2002
Title: From transition to power alternation: democracy in South Korea, 1987-1997
Publisher: New York: Routledge
Series: East Asia: history, politics, sociology, culture
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Korea (South) -- 1988-
190. Author: Schatz, Sara
Year: 2000
Title: Elites, masses, and the struggle for democracy in Mexico: a culturalist approach
Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, xi, 132 p, 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Mexico.
TOC: 1. Delayed Transitions to Democracy: Mexico in Comparative Perspective. 2: Sociocultural Sources of Delay in Mexico's Transition to Democracy: Voter Alignments and State-Civil Society Relations (1991-97). 3: Institutional Sources of Delay in Mexico's Transition to Democracy: The Incremental Rise of Judicial Review and Legislative Autonomy (1994-97). 4: The Struggle for Political Citizenship Rights in Mexico's Delayed Transition to Democracy (1988-99). 5: The Delayed Transitions Model in Comparative Perspective.
191. Authors: Schatz, Sara; Gutiérrez-Rexach, Javier
Year: 2002
Title: Conceptual structure and social change: the ideological architecture of democratization
Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger.
Keywords: Democratization -- Political development.
192. Authors: Schmitter, Philippe C.; Brouwer
Year: 1999
Title: Conceptualizing, researching and evaluating democracy promotion and protection
Publisher: Florence: European University Institute, 43 p., 21 cm.
Series: EUI working paper; SPS; no. 99/9
Keywords: Corporate state -- Democracy -- Democratization -- International cooperation.
193. Author: Schneider, Hartmut
Year: 1999
Title: Participatory governance: the missing link for poverty reduction
Publisher: Paris: OECD Development Centre, 31 p., 23 cm.
Series: Policy brief; no. 17
Keywords: Poverty -- Government policy -- Citizen participation -- Economic assistance -- Developing countries.
194. Author: Schonwalder, Gerd
Year: 2002
Title: Linking civil society and the state: urban popular movements, the left, and local government in Peru, 1980-1992
Publisher: London: Eurospan, 256 p., 23 cm.
Keywords: Local government -- Urban poor -- Political activity -- Democratization -- New Left -- Social movements -- Peru.

195. Author: Schraeder, Peter J. (ed.)
Year: 2002
Title: Exporting democracy: rhetoric vs. reality
Publisher: Boulder, Col.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, x, 291 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democratization -- Political development -- World politics -- 1989-
TOC: Promoting an international community of democracies / Peter J. Schraeder -- In pursuit of a peaceful international system / Charles W. Kegley, Jr., and Margaret G. Hermann -- In pursuit of a prosperous international system / Juliet Johnson -- Promoting a special brand of democracy: Denmark, Finland, Norway, and Sweden / Liisa Laakso -- Germany's hesitant role in promoting democracy / Jürgen Rüländ and Nikolaus Werz -- Japan: a passive partner in the promotion of democracy / Tsuneo Akaha -- Inconsistent U.S. efforts to promote democracy abroad / Steven W. Hook -- The European Union: an ad hoc policy with a low priority / Gorm Rye Olsen -- The United Nations: strengthening and international norm / Christopher C. Joyner -- The World Bank: missionary deeds (and misdeeds) / Béatrice Hibou -- Political foundations and think tanks / James M. Scott -- Making the world safe for democracy?
196. Authors: Schulte Nordholt, Henk; Abdullah, Irwan
Year: 2002
Title: Indonesia in search of transition
Publisher: Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 217 p., 24 cm.
Edition: 1st
Keywords: Civil society -- Political elites -- Democratization -- Indonesia
TOC: Back to Situbondo? / Martin van Bruinessen -- Rethinking regionalism / Heather Sutherland, Remco Raben, and Elsbeth Locher-Scholten -- Indonesia's new ethnic elites / Gerry van Klinken -- Civil society and democratization in Asia / Emma Porio -- The making of civil society in historical perspective / Willem Wolters -- The experience of crisis in Indonesia / Ben White, Milan Titus, and Peter Boomgaard -- Indonesian mediations / Patricia Spyer ... [et al.] -- Into the thick of things / Philip Kitley.
197. Author: Seibert, Gerhard
Year: 1999
Title: Comrades, clients, and cousins: colonialism, socialism, and democratization in São Tomé and Príncipe
Publisher: Leiden: Research School of Asian African and Amerindian Studies Leiden University (CNWS), xi, 451 p., ill; 24 cm.
Series: CNWS publications; vol. 73
Keywords: Democratization -- Economic policy -- Sao Tome and Principe.
198. Author: Seo, Hyun-Jin
Year: 1999
Title: Changing patterns of electoral participation in Korea: decreasing mobilized participation and democratization
Publisher: [Ann Arbor, Mich.: Bell & Howell, 2000.], x, 186 p., ill. - 23 cm.
Keywords: Electoral participation -- democratization -- South Korea
Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--Purdue University, 1999 - (Photocopy.- Ann Arbor, Mich.: Bell & Howell, 2000.)

199. Authors: Shapiro, Ian; Macedo, Stephen (eds)
 Year: 2000
 Title: Designing democratic institutions
 Publisher: New York: New York University Press, xii, 331 p. 21 cm.
 Series: Nomos; 42
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization.
 TOC: Introduction / Ian Shapiro and Stephen Macedo -- Disclosure versus anonymity in campaign finance / Ian Ayres -- Paying for politics / Geoffrey Brennan and Alan Hamlin -- Instituting deliberative democracy / John Ferejohn -- Democracy, electoral and contestatory / Philip Pettit -- Self-determination and global democracy: a critique of liberal nationalism / Iris Marion Young -- Fallacies of nationalism / Russell Hardin -- Between philosophy and law: sovereignty and the design of democratic institutions / Robert Post -- Designing a democracy for the euro-polity and revising democratic theory in the process / Philippe C. Schmitter -- Constitutional design: an oxymoron? / Donald L. Horowitz -- Designing democratic institutions: political or economic? / Brooke A. Ackerly -- Power-sharing versus border-crossing in ethnically divided societies / Philippe Van Parijs -- Provisional pessimism: a reply to Van Parijs / Donald L. Horowitz.
200. Author: Shaw, Sandy
 Year: 2001
 Title: South Africa's transition to democracy: an African success story: a resource book on the positive changes of the nineties
 Publisher: Cape Town: The Author, v, 113 p.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Social conditions -- Politics and government -- South Africa.
201. Author: Shirk, David A.
 Year: 2000
 Title: Democratization and party-building: the growing pains of Mexico's National Action Party
 Publisher: [Ann Arbor, Mich.: Bell & Howell, 2001.], xv, 399 leaves:, ill. :, 28 cm.
 Keywords: Political parties -- Mexico -- History -- 20th century.
 Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--University of California, San Diego, 2000. (Photocopy. Ann Arbor, Mich.: UMI Dissertation Services, 2001. 22 cm.)
202. Author: Simai, Mihály (ed.)
 Year: 1999
 Title: The democratic process and the market: challenges of the transition
 Publisher: New York: United Nations University Press, vii, 208 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Economic conditions -- Politics and government -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics -- Russia -- 1989-
 TOC: 1. Systemic and political change, and economic transformation : criteria and values for assessing the quality of economic systems / Jacques Baudot. The democratic process and the market : key aspects of the transition in comparative perspective / Mihály Simai. Establishment of an independent, neutral civil service in the former socialist countries of Central and Eastern Europe / György Jenei -- 2. Case studies : interrelations between political and economic change in Russia and the CIS countries : a comparative analysis / Oleg Bogomolov. Interactions between political and economic factors in the

democratic transformation of Ukraine / Youri M. Matseiko. The politics of privatization in Croatia : transition in times of war / Ivan Grdešić. Political and economic factors in the democratic transformation of Slovakia : achievements and problems / Ján Morovic. The changing political system and realities in Hungary / Kulcsár Kálmán. The political economy of democratization in the Polish transition / Janusz Golebiowski. Issues and experiences in the practice of democratization : models and paradigms / Iván Vitányi.

203. Author: Sin, To-ch'ol
 Year: 2000
 Title: The dynamics of democratization in Korea: the Korea democracy barometer survey
 Publisher: Honolulu: East-West Center, 30 p., 28 cm.
 Series: POSCO fellow report
204. Authors: Soesastro, Hadi, Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang
 Year: 2002
 Title: Outlook for Indonesia
 Publisher: Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 20 p., 30 cm.
 Series: Trends in Southeast Asia; no. 2
 Keywords: Democratization -- Decentralization and government -- Social conflict -- Soekarnoputri, Megawati, 1947- -- Indonesia -- 1998-
 Notes: These papers were prepared in mid-December 2001 and delivered on 8 January 2002 at the 2002 Regional Outlook Forum organized by ISEAS. The Forum addressed the regional outlook for the year 2002.
205. Author: Stevenson, Linda S.
 Year: 2000
 Title: Gender politics and policy process in Mexico, 1968-2000: symbolic gains for women in an emerging democracy
 Publisher: [Ann Arbor, Mich., USA: UMI Dissertations Services, 2002.], xvii, 369 leaves, ill., maps, 29 cm.
 Keywords: Women in politics -- Democratization -- Mexico.
 Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--University of Pittsburgh, 2000.- (Photocopy. Ann Arbor, Mich., USA: UMI Dissertations Services, 2002. - xvii, 369 p. ; 22 cm.)
206. Author: Steves, Franklin
 Year: 2000
 Title: Regionalism and democratic consolidation in the Southern Cone of Latin America
 Publisher: Essex: University of Essex Department of Government, 34 p., ill., 30 cm.
 Series: Essex papers in politics and government; no. 147
 Keywords: Regionalism -- Democratization -- Nationalism -- Southern Cone of South America.
207. Author: Tesfaye, Aaron
 Year: 2002
 Title: Political power and ethnic federalism: the struggle for democracy in Ethiopia
 Publisher: Lanham, MD: University Press of America.

- Keywords: Power (Social sciences) -- Democratization -- Ethnic relations -- Ethiopia -- 1991-
208. Author: Tétreault, Mary Ann
 Year: 2000
 Title: Stories of democracy: politics and society in contemporary Kuwait
 Publisher: New York: Columbia University Press, xi, 309 p., 24 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Kuwait.
209. Authors: Tolz, Vera; Garrard, John; White, Ralph (eds)
 Year: 2000
 Title: European democratization since 1800
 Publisher: Basingstoke: Macmillan, x, 292 p., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- Europe -- History.
 TOC: 1: Introduction - Vera Tolz - Ralph White - John Garrard. 2: Liberal Democratic Theory: Some Reflections on Its History and Its Present - Adrian Oldfield. Part 1: The Nineteenth Century. 3: Democratization in Britain - John Garrard. 4: Bearing the Stamp of History: The Elitist Route to Democracy in the Netherlands - Robert van der Laarse. Part 2: Between the World Wars. 5: Democracy and War - Ralph White. 6: The Attempt at Democratization under Weimar - Stefan Berger. 7: The Corporatist Threat and the Overthrow of the Spanish Second Republic - Angel Smith. Part 3: Post-1945. 8: Restoration and Stability: The Creation of a Stable Democracy in the Federal Republic of Germany - Mark Roseman. Part 4: Post-Communist Eastern Europe. 9: Post-Communist East-Central Europe: Dilemmas of Democratization - Teresa Rakowska-Harmstone. 10: Russia's Democratic Transition and Its Challenges - Vera Tolz. 11: Insiders, Mafiosi and Stationary Bandits: Some Stories about Russian Capitalism - Philip Hanson. 12: Citizenship and Democracy - Elizabeth Teague. 13: Democratic Destination: The Examples of Britain and Italy - James Newell. 14: Conclusions - Vera Tolz - Ralph White - John Garrard.).
210. Authors: Tsang, Steve Yui-Sang; Tien, Hung-mao (eds)
 Year: 1999
 Title: Democratization in Taiwan: implications for China
 Publisher: Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, in association St. Antony's College, Oxford, xviii, 191 p., ill., 23 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Democracy -- Taiwan -- Foreign relations Taiwan - China -- 1988-
211. Author: Turner, Mark (ed.)
 Year: 1999
 Title: Central-local relations in Asia-Pacific: convergence or divergence?
 Publisher: New York: St. Martin's Press, xviii, 250 p., ill, map, 23 cm.
 Series: International political economy series
 Keywords: Central-local government relations -- Southeastern Asia -- Pacific Area.
 TOC: Central-local relations : themes and issues / Mark Turner -- Decentralization in Bangladesh : promises, performances and politics / David Hulme and Noore Alam Siddiquee -- Beyond integration? The need to decentralize central-regional/local relations in Indonesia / Rolf Gerritsen and Saut Situmorang -- Central-local relations in Thailand : bureaucratic centralism

and democratization / Wathana Wongsekiarttirat -- Philippines : from centralism to localism / Mark Turner -- Decentralization in Papua New Guinea : two steps forward, one step back / R.J. May -- Scale and governance in the South Pacific / Peter Larmour -- Rethinking the philosophy of central-local relations in post-central-planning Vietnam / Thaveeporn Vasavakul -- Central-local relations in the Lao People's Democratic Republic : historic overview, current situation and trends / Patrick Keuleers and Langsy Sibounheuang -- Conclusion : Learning from the case-studies / Mark Turner.

212. Author: Uche, Luke Uka (ed.)
 Year: 1999
 Title: Mass communication, democracy, and civil society in Africa: international perspectives
 Publisher: Lagos: Nigerian National Commission for Unesco, xxi, 557 p., ill, 24 cm.
 Keywords: Mass media -- Telecommunication -- Social aspects -- Political aspects -- Civil society -- Democracy -- Democratization -- Africa.
213. Authors: Ugochukwu, Basil; Ononiwu, Chijioke
 Year: 2000
 Title: The judiciary and democratic transition in Nigeria: an analytical report evaluating the performance of the Nigerian Judiciary in resolving disputes arising from the 1998-1999 transition to democracy programme
 Publisher: Lagos: Legal Defence Centre, vi, 156 p., 22 cm.
 Keywords: Judiciary power -- Democracy -- Democratization -- Nigeria.
214. Authors: Vachudová, Milada Anna Corp Author Robert Schuman Centre
 Year: 2001
 Title: The leverage of international institutions on democratizing states: Eastern Europe and the European Union
 Publisher: San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy: European University Institute Robert Schuman Centre, 42 p., 21 cm.
 Series: EUI working papers.; RSC; no.2001/33
 Keywords: Democratization -- European Union countries -- Europe, Eastern -- Membership -- International agencies -- Europe
215. Author: Verma, Vidhu
 Year: 2002
 Title: Malaysia, state and civil society in transition
 Publisher: Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner.
 Keywords: Civil society -- Democratization -- Islam -- Malaysia.
216. Author: Wejnert, Barbara (ed.)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Transition to democracy in Eastern Europe and Russia: impact on politics, economy, and culture
 Publisher: Westport, Conn.: Praeger, x, 369 p., ill, 24 cm.
 Keywords: Democratization -- Social conditions -- Europe, Eastern -- Former Soviet republics -- 1989-
 TOC: Integration of the processes and components of transition to democracy / Barbara Wejnert -- McCarthyism has a new name, lustration: a personal recount of political events / Jan Kavan -- The contribution of collective

protests to the softening of communist regimes in East Central Europe / Barbara Wejnert -- A line of blood: how December 1970 prepared Polish workers for political transition in 1989 / Jack M. Bloom -- Transitional economics and income inequality: the case of Estonia / Nancy Brandon Tuma, Mikk Titma and Rein Murakas -- Fiscal policy and capital formation in transition economies / Grzegorz W. Kolodko -- Privatization politics in Russia: success or failure? Privatization and the development of corporate governance structure / Alexei Makeshin -- Nouveaux riches versus Nouveaux pauvres: policymaking in transition economies / Grzegorz W. Kolodko -- Vision of the Polish working class: a well-ordered economy / Juliusz Gardawski -- A country in transition: health crisis in Ukraine, with a focus on tobacco and alcohol / Lara A. Romaniuk -- Polish women during transition to democracy: a preliminary research report / J. Mayone Stycos, Barbara Wejnert and Zbigniew Tyszka -- Cultural and civic movements prefiguring the breakdown of the socialist regime in Yugoslavia / Stjepan Gredelj -- The artist's freedom and democracy / Maria Nowakowska Stycos and Grazyna Borkowska -- The politics of architecture and the architecture of politics / Sergei Zharebkin and Barbara Wejnert -- The impact of democratic transitions on politics, economy, and culture: lessons from Eastern Europe and Russia / Barbara Wejnert.

217. Author: Whitehead, Laurence (ed.)
 Year: 2002
 Title: Emerging market democracies: East Asia and Latin America
 Publisher: Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
 Series: A Journal of democracy book
 Keywords: Democratization -- Economic policy -- East Asia -- Latin America
218. Authors: Wiarda, Howard J. (ed.); with contributions by Steve D. Boilard ... [et al.]
 Year: 2002
 Title: Comparative democracy and democratization
 Publisher: Fort Worth, Tex.: London Harcourt College Publishers, ix, 182 p, 24 cm.
 Series: New horizons in comparative politics
 Keywords: Comparative government -- Democracy -- Democratization -- History -- World politics -- 20th century
219. Author: Wing, Susanna Denholm
 Year: 2000
 Title: Constitutional dialogues: participation and citizenship in the transition towards democracy in Mali, 1991-1999.
 Publisher: Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University, xviii, 279 leaves., maps, 28 cm.
 Keywords: Constitutional history -- Political participation -- Democratization -- Women and democracy -- Mali.
 TOC: Partial contents: Principles of constitutionalism -- Mali's Sovereign National Conference and its legacy -- Questioning the state: the Espace d'interpretation démocratique -- Women activists in Mali and the global discourse on human rights -- Citizenship and nation-building in transition.
 Notes: Thesis (Ph. D.)--UCLA, 2000.

220. Authors: Wonkeryor, Edward Lama ... [et al.].
Year: 2000
Title: American democracy in Africa in the twenty-first century?
Publisher: Cherry Hill, N.J.: Africana Homestead Legacy Publishers, xv, 255 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Militarism -- Authoritarianism -- Democratization -- Africa -- Foreign relations -- United States -- 1945-1989.
TOC: Chapter 1: Introduction, Background, The United States and the Quest for Democracy in Africa, The Focus of the Book, Methodology, Organization, Conclusion. Chapter 2: American Democracy: Public Policy and Global African Communities, Historical Concepts of Democracy, Mass Media, Public Opinion, and Democracy, Public Policy, Racism, and Democracy, Dred Scott and the Tyrannical Majority, Plessy, White Public Opinion, and Public Policy, African American Activism, Public Policy, and Democracy, White Public Opinion, Public Policy, and Affirmative Action, Proportional Representation and Democracy, African American Concept of Democracy, African-Centered Scholarship and Africa, Emigration versus Assimilation, Pan-Africanism, African Americans and Foreign Policy, Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy, Africa and Democracy, Conclusion. Chapter 3: Transferring the American Model of Democracy to Africa: Opportunities and Limitations, The American Liberal Democratic Model, The Operational Dynamics of American Liberal Democracy, Transferring the American Democratic Model: Opportunities and Limitations, Opportunities, Limitations, The Way Forward for Democracy in Africa, Conclusion. Chapter 4: The State, Economic Development, and Democracy in Africa, Africa's Colonial Political Economy, Growth in the Size of Government: An Assessment, Growth in Government, Government Size and Economic Growth, Economic Performance, Political Institutions in Africa, The State and Democratic Institutions in Development, Conclusion. Chapter 5: The Influence of American Democracy on African Policy and Communication, The Misfortunes of Democracy, Public Policy, and Political Communication, Political Reforms and the Evolution of Democracy, Primary Models of European Colonial Rule, Enslavement, Democratic Advocacy, and Autocratic Privilege, The Campaign of Anticolonialism and the Building of Democracy, African Democratic Theory, The United States and Democracy, Conclusion. Chapter 6: American Democracy in Africa in the Twenty-First Century?, Democratizing Africa, Assessment of the Democratization Enterprise, The Difficulties in Building Democracy, American Democracy Thriving in Africa, The Assimilation of Africa in the Internationalization of Democracy, The Future of Democracy, Conclusion. Epilogue. Bibliography.
221. Author: Youngs, Richard
Year: 2001
Title: The European Union and the promotion of democracy
Publisher: Oxford: Oxford University Press, xii, 267 p., 25 cm.
Series: Oxford studies in democratization
Keywords: Democratization -- Foreign relations -- European Union countries -- Mediterranean Region -- East Asia.

222. Authors: Yusuf, Shahid; Wu, Weiping; Evenett, Simon J. (eds)
Year: 2000
Title: Local dynamics in an era of globalization: 21st century catalysts for development
Publisher: New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press, vii, 179 p., 28 cm.
Keywords: Economic development -- Globalization -- Decentralization in government -- Urbanization.
TOC: Local dynamics in a globalizing world: 21st century catalysts for development / Shahid Yusuf, Simon Evenett, and Weiping Wu -- Globalization, the World Trade Organization, and development strategies of poorer countries / Kym Anderson -- Toward a global financial architecture for the 21st century / Robert E. Litan -- Prerequisites for successful international monetary policy coordination / Andrew Hughes Hallett -- The impacts of emigration on countries of origin / Stephen Castles -- Cities and trade : external trade and internal geography in developing economies / Anthony J. Venables -- On the move : industrial deconcentration in today's developing countries / Vernon Henderson -- The importance of large urban areas--and governments' roles in fostering them / Edwin S. Mills -- Toward a new model of rural-urban linkages under globalization / Yujiro Hayami -- Global city-regions and the new world system / Allen J. Scott -- How to design a fiscal decentralization program / Roy Bahl -- Strategic fiscal decentralization in developing countries : learning from recent innovations / Paul Smoke -- Decentralization comes to Japan / Kengo Akizuki -- Why are social funds so popular? / Judith Tendler -- What distinguishes success among second-tier cities? / Ann Markusen -- Globalization and urbanization : the case of Thailand / Utis Kaothien and Douglas Webster -- The impact of decentralization on cities' fiscal health : lessons from the United States / Andrew Reschovsky -- How Singapore regulates urban transportation and land use / Sock-Yong Phang -- To plan or not to plan : Southeast Asian cities tackle transport, communications, and land use / Peter J. Rimmer and Howard Dick -- Public participation in urban environmental management in Japan / Ryo Fujikura -- Coping with municipal solid waste in developing countries / David N. Beede and David E. Bloom.
Notes: Published for the World Bank
223. Author: Zhao, Suisheng (ed.)
Year: 2000
Title: China and democracy: the prospect for a democratic China
Publisher: London: Routledge, xv, 280 p., 24 cm.
Keywords: Democracy -- Democratization -- China -- 20th century.
TOC: Chinese democracy: the lessons of failure / Andrew J. Nathan -- A tragedy of history: China's search for democracy in the twentieth century / Suisheng Zhao -- Confucianism and western democracy / Shaohua Hu -- Democracy in China: the theory and practice of Minben / Enbao Wang and Regina F. Titunik -- New moral foundations of Chinese democratic institutional design / Baogang He -- The conceptual evolution of democracy in intellectual circles' rethinking of state and society / Yijiang Ding -- Plural institutionalism and the emergence of intellectual public spaces in China: a case study of four intellectual groups / Edward X. Gu -- The limits of the Chinese state: public morality and the Xu Honggang campaign / Dawn Einwalter -- The prospects for democratization in China: evidence from the 1995 Beijing area study /

Daniel V. Dowd, Allen Carlson, and Mingming Shen -- The political pragmatism of Chinese university students at the dawn of the twenty-first century / Che-po Chan -- Economic development and village elections in rural China / Tianjian Shi -- Chinese nationalism and authoritarianism in the 1990s / Suisheng Zhao.