th. A Catalogue of Some Musa ITC Reference Collections
Grown in the Philippines

LS Gueco, FV Corpuz, OO Silvestre, FFM Silva, FM Dela Cueva, AI Regner, EG Fabregar, VGO Sinohin, AB Molina, Jr.


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## INTRODUCTION

Bananas are among the most popular fruit in the world that are being produced as important staple foods and commodities in more than 130 countries and territories across tropical and subtropical regions. Majority of producers are small hold farmers, which accounts less than 15 percent of the global production of more than 144 million metric tonnes (FAOSTAT, 2013).

The International Transit Centre (ITC) otherwise known as Global Musa Germplasm Collection managed by Bioversity International holds the world's largest collection of bananas that represents an extensive proportion of known gene pool. The collection contains more than 1,500 accessions of edible and wild species of banana. The accessions are kept in vitro (tissue culture or cryopreservation) to ensure long-term conservation of the collection.

Characterization is necessary to record distinctly identifiable traits, which are generally important to breeders and researchers for maximum utilization and crop improvement. This is done for an easy and quick discrimination of phenotypes and to distinguish accessions within species. Characterization also facilitates in determining true-to-type samples and detection of mislabelled, misidentified, or duplication that done to important keep a check on the genetic stability of the collections that are susceptible to somaclonal variation. Since these accessions are kept for a long time, field verification should be done to ensure true to typeness of the germplasm in conservation.

Cultivated varieties are of great importance worldwide due to its commercial and nutritional value. Understanding on genetic and morphological relationships and diversity between cultivars would assist in conservation and breeding strategies in order to develop cultivars resistant to biotic and abiotic stresses. Banana cultivars (edible Musa spp.) exhibit various levels of ploidy and genomic constitution that originated from two wild diploid subspecies of Musa acuminata (A genome) and Musa balbisiana (B genome) with their hybrids and polyploids. According to Manzo-Sánchez et al. 2015, morphological data have suggested that Musa is diverse, with welldefined characters giving a number of indicators of its genome constitution.

In accordance to one of the proposed outputs in the Global Conservation Strategy for Musa developed in 2006 that is: "genetic diversity is comprehensively characterized and documented, taxonomy is harmonised, and collections are rationalized", a minimum set of descriptors and photos was agreed upon by the Taxonomy Advisory Group (TAG) to field verified accessions from ITC. The minimum set of descriptors for bananas aims to establish a standardized procedure for a routine morphological characterization of banana plants which provides instructions on how to document with photos the most highly discriminating descriptors.

Through the project of Bioversity International entitled "Assessment of Musa Genetic Resources for their Host Reaction to Fusarium oxysporim f.sp. cubense Tropical Race 4 (Foc TR4), towards Understanding the Genetic Base of Host-Pathogen Interactions", 42 Musa accessions of different genomes and subgroups from the International Transit Centre (ITC) were requested and mass propagated at Lapanday Foods Corporation, Davao City. These ITC accessions were then planted in the field in Davao City along with varieties of local and Giant Cavendish tissue-culture variant (GCTCV) to investigate Foc TR 4 resistance within the genepool which also gave way to the characterization of these diverse Musa accessions.

This catalogue includes 25 ITC Musa accessions from different subgroups. The minimum set of morphological descriptors and photos were utilized with little modification. Supplemental information on the disease reaction of the accessions against Fusarium Wilt (Foc TR4) and Banana Bunchy Top Virus. With the existing characterization data from different researches and institutions, this characterization aims to assist in distinguishing highly heritable characters and the identification of plant descriptors that vary less in all environments.

## METHODOLOGY

Forty-two Musa accessions of different genomes and subgroups from the International Transit Centre (ITC) and 17 additional varieties of local and Giant Cavendish tissue-culture variant (GCTCV) from the Institute of Plant Breeding (IPB) and Lapanday Foods Corporation (LFC) were requested and mass propagated at Lapanday Foods Corporation in Davao City for planting and field evaluation. Of these, 25 ITC accessions were characterized in the experimental field of Lapuy, Davao City, Philippines.

However, seven ITC accessions failed to survive during the micropropagation stage namely: Kamaramasenge (AB), Honduras (balbisiana), Pisang Palembang (AAB), Foconah (AAB), Namwa Khom (ABB), and Menei (Fe'i). While varieties Paliama (acuminata), Musa maclayi ssp. maclayi, and Tomolo (AA) showed high mortality in the field. Rooted meriplants were grown and maintained in screenhouse for two months prior to field planting.

Field planting was done between June to October 2014 in an abandoned farm in Lapuy, Davao City. The field has a history of high incidence of Fusarium oxysporum f.sp. Cubense (Foc) TR4. Ten seedlings were planted per plot with 10 replicates for each accession using Randomized Complete Block Design (RCBD). The plants were managed following the recommended agricultural practices such as fertilization, irrigation, pest and disease control and weeding. Chopped Foc TR4-infected pseudostem and 250 ml spore suspension with $7.5 \times 104$ spores per ml were incorporated into the soil to ensure uniform Foc inoculum. First observation of symptom appearance was done three months after planting and symptomatic plants were then monitored for another three months from the time of first symptom appearance. The Foc TR4 resistance of the Musa accessions were rated based on six classifications: (1) Highly resistant-0\% infection, (2) Resistant-1 to 5\%, (3) Moderately Resistant-5 to 15\%, (4) Moderately Susceptible- 15 to 50\% (5) Susceptible- 50 to $85 \%$ and (6) Highly Susceptible- $>85 \%$ infection. Data on BBTV incidence and percent mortality was also observed and recorded.
Since 10 ITC accessions failed to survive, only 32 accessions were characterized. Plant characterization was conducted from August 2015 to March 2016 with at least two months interval. This is why only 25 ITC accessions were included in this catalogue. The rest of the accessions were not characterize fully using the minimum descriptors list due to the difference in plant stages, seven of the accessions were not in the fruiting or harvesting stage during the field visit and at the time of characterization. The following accessions were not characterized: Pisang Rajah, Pisang Mas, Leite, Petite Naine, Gros Michel, Gran Enano, and Pisang Berangan.

This catalogue was made as complete as possible but some gaps still exist. There were instances that photos were included but characterization data were not available since some of the accessions were harvested days earlier than the time of characterization. For the characterization data such as color of the plant parts (especially the male flower) - this should be taken at the time of harvest for uniform and accurate observation. Some photos without quantitative characters were included in the catalogue. These photos were taken before the characterization period. These accessions had gone fruiting stage and only qualitative characters could be extracted. It should be noted that characterization has been made several times wherein some of the accessions where characterize twice. The characterization data included in every accession were characters that occur predominantly among the plants with the same accession codes. Morphological characterization using the standard descriptors and the minimum descriptors made by TAG was done but with some modifications and revisions.

## PASSPORT DATA

Table 1. List of Characterized ITC Reference Accessions

| ITC CODE | ACCESSION NAME | GENOME | SUBGROUP | COLLECTION | DONOR COUNTRY | ACCESSION CODE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ITC 0712 | AAcv Rose | AA | - | CIRAD | France | 11.04.20.105.025 |
| ITC 1027 | Asupina | Fe'l group | - | QDPI | Australia | PNG361 |
| ITC 0361 | Blue Java | ABB | Ney Mannan | SOPACOM | Fij | - |
| ITC 0253 | Borneo | AA | microcarpa | CIRAD | France | 11.04.01.006.003 |
| ITC 0249 | Calcutla 4 | acuminata | burmanicooides | CIRAD | France | 11.04.01.003.001 |
| ITC 0767 | Dole | ABB | Bluggoe | IRFA | Guadeloupe | 11.04.32.001.005 |
| ITC 0769 | FiguePommeGeante | AAB | sik | IRFA | Guadeloupe | 11.04.31.007.001 |
| ITC 0081 | Igitsiti (Intuntu) | AAAh | Mutika-Lujugira | \|RAZ | Burundi | BIZ 095 |
| ITC 0662 | Khai Thong Ruang | AAA | Ibota | CIRAD | France | 11.04.30.005.002 |
| ITC 0084 | Mbwaziume | AAAh | Mutika-Lujugira | IRAZ | Burundi | BIZ 090 |
| ITC 1483 | Monthan | ABB | Monthan | CIRAD.FLHOR | Guadeloupe | 11.04.32.003.001 |
| ITC 0109 | Obino L'Ewai | AAB | Plantain | IITA | Nigeria | NGA-59 |
| ITC 0672 | Pa (Rayong) | acuminata | siemea | CIRAD | France | 11.04.01.001.002 |
| ITC 0609 | Pahang | acuminata | malaccensis | IRFA | Guadeloupe | 11.04.01.005.001 |
| ITC 0472 | Pelipita | ABB | Pelipita | FHIA | Honduras | FHIA II-93; 331 |
| ITC 1441 | PisangCeylan | AAB | Mysore | CIRAD | Guadeloupe | - |
| ITC 0312 | PisanglaniBuaya | AA | Pisang Jani Buaya | FHIA | Honduras | FHIAII-320;91 |
| ITC 1121 | Pisang Lilin | AA |  | IRFA | Guadeloupe | 11.04.20.001.003 |
| ITC 0962 | Prata Ana | AAB | Pome | IRFA | Guadeloupe | 11.04.31.009.013 |
| ITC 0575 | Red Daca | AAA | Red/Green Red | QDPI | Australia | MHRS TC code 30.25 banana register N C32 |
| ITC 0245 | Safer Veichil | AB | Ney Poovan | CIRAD | France | 11.04.21.001.001 |
| ITC 0123 | Simír Radjah | ABB | Peyan | IITA | Nigeria | CIV-132 |
| ITC 1120 | Tani | babisiana | IND bal 101 | IRFA | Guadeloupe | 11.04.02.101.001 |
| ITC 0825 | Uzakan | AAB | Iholena | QDPI | Austraia | PNG196 |
| ITC 1177 | Zebrina | acuminata | zebrina | IRFA | Guadeloupe | 11.04.01.007.001 |

## AACV ROSE

ITC-code: ITC0712
Genome: AA
Subgroup: *
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-France
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.20.105.025

Remarks: Pink purple to red pseudostem and petiole margin; Lengthily pointed fruit apex
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant -BBTV : 3.33 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERALAPPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 308 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 33 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Pink-purple
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Pink-purple
Sap Color:
Milky
Wax on leaf sheaths: Moderately waxy
PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Moderate blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black
Petiole canal of the third leaf:Straight w/ erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Not Clasping
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: $\quad$ Hanging at $45^{\circ}$ angle
Bunch shape: Asymmetrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: With a curve
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch; rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape: Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}-18.08 \mathrm{~cm}$; W- 5.82 cm
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Large shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Pointed
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Red-purple
Bract internal face (color): Orange red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.19)
Male bract lifting: Lifting two or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream
Compound tepal Lobe color: Bright Yellow
Anther color:
Yellow
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 6.6 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 1.45 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 14
Number of fruits: $\quad 147$
Functional leaves at harvest: 6
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Ripe fruit peel color:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Curved shaped
Lengthily pointed
Slightly ridged
Persistent flower relicts
$\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
$5-10 \mathrm{~mm}$
No visible sign of fusion
Yellow
Medium Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.65 | 17 | 10.05 | 2.45 | 3.03 | 1.85 |
| 2 | 0.55 | 15 | 10.97 | 2.22 | 3.35 | 0.83 |
| 3 | 0.55 | 15 | 10.40 | 2.32 | 3.05 | 0.95 |
| 4 | 0.45 | 12 | 11.05 | 2.54 | 1.93 | 0.86 |
| 5 | 0.4 | 11 | 10.60 | 2.50 | 3.02 | 0.82 |
| 6 | 0.4 | 10 | 10.05 | 2.30 | 2.85 | 0.75 |
| 7 | 0.4 | 10 | 10.56 | 2.52 | 3.05 | 0.83 |
| 8 | 0.35 | 10 | 10.70 | 2.35 | 2.55 | 0.85 |
| 9 | 0.3 | 9 | 10.38 | 2.25 | 3.09 | 0.81 |
| 10 | 0.3 | 9 | 10.05 | 2.42 | 2.25 | 0.82 |
| 11 | 0.3 | 10 | 9.42 | 2.22 | 2.35 | 0.82 |
| 12 | 0.25 | 9 | 9.92 | 2.23 | 2.39 | 0.92 |
| 13 | 0.2 | 8 | 9.22 | 2.12 | 0.98 | 0.78 |
| 14 | 0.05 | 2+6(a) | 7.49 | 2.20 | 1.92 | 0.92 |
| Total | 5.15 | 147+6(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.37 | 11 | 10.06 | 2.33 | 2.56 | 0.92 |

*-no data available
a-aborted

## AACV ROSE



## ASUPINA

ITC-code: ITC1027
Genome: Fe'i
Subgroup: *
Collection-Donor Country: QDPI-Australia
Accession Code: PNG361

Remarks: Orange-red ripe fruit peel; yellow bract;
beige-pink pulp color at maturity; 4 anther
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $30.00 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Drooping

| PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Pseudostem height: | 234 cm |
| Pseudostem girth: | 28 cm |
| Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green |  |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Watery green |  |
| Sap Color: | Milky |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: | No visible sign |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Light brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf:Open with margins spreading
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Not Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
195 cm
53 cm
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Light Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Erect
Bunch shape: Truncated
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: With a curve
Male rachis appearance: Bare
Male bud shape: Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=24.50 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=7.00 \mathrm{~cm}$

BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Small shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Intermediate
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Yellow to geen
Bract internal face (color): Yellow with orange shade
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ Large (0.30)
Male bract lifting: Lifting two or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Not Revolute
MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Yellow
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color:
Cream
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 1.80 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 0.80 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 4
Number of fruits: $\quad 23$
Functional leaves at harvest: 1
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

| Fruit length: | $\leq 15 \mathrm{~cm}(11.00 \mathrm{~cm})$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fruit width: | 4.00 cm |
| Fruit shape: | Straight |
| Fruit apex: | Blunt-tipped |
| Transverse section: | Pronounced ridges |
| Flower relicts at fruit apex: | Without flower relicts |
| Fruit pedicel length: | $\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}(37 \mathrm{~mm})$ |
| Fusion of the pedicels: | No visible sign of fusion |
| Ripe fruit peel color: | Orange-red |
| Unripe fruit peel color: | Dark Green |
| Pulp color at maturity: | Beige-pink |

[^0]
## ASUPINA



## BLUE JAVA

ITC-code: ITC0361
Genome: ABB
Subgroup:Ney Mannan
Collection-Donor Country: SOPACOM-Fiji
Accession Code: *

Remarks: Silvery unripe fruit peel color
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Susceptible
-BBTV : 0.67 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 423 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 72 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Medium Green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light green
Sap Color:

| Wax on leaf sheaths: | Milky |
| :--- | :--- |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: With color line along
Leaf blade length: $\quad 266 \mathrm{~cm}$
Leaf blade width: $\quad 72 \mathrm{~cm}$
Petiole length: $\quad 69 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Falling vertically
Bunch shape: Cylindrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: Falling vertically
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch; rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape:
Medium
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=24.85 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=9.30 \mathrm{~cm}$

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

Bract base shape:
Bract base apex (flatten):
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Purple
Bract internal face (color): Red
Male bract shoulder: Meduim (0.29)
Male bract lifting: Lifting one at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Red purple
Compound tepal Lobe color: Bright Yellow
Anther color:
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 13.8 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 1.30 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 8
Number of fruits: $\quad 94$
Functional leaves at harvest: 10

## FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight Lengthily pointed Slightly ridged Persistent flower relicts $\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$ $>10 \mathrm{~mm}$ Partially fused Silvery

| Hands |  |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (kg) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}No. of <br>

fingers\end{array} $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Length } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$ $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Width } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$\right)\)

[^1]
# BLUE JAVA 



- Laven Gueco


# BORNEO 

ITC-code: ITC0253
Genome: Acuminata
Subgroup: microcarpa
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-France
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.01.006.003

Remarks: Horizontal bunch position
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Resistant
-BBTV : 1.33 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERALAPPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 346 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth:

| Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green |
| :--- |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Medium green |
| Sap Color: |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: |$\quad$ Milky

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Extensive pigmentation
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf :Wide with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Shape of leaf blade base: One side rounded; one pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color:
Peduncle hairiness:
Bunch position:
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance:
Male bud shape:
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad L=16.01 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=7.05 \mathrm{~cm}$

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

| Bract base shape: | Large shoulder |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bract base apex (flatten): | Pointed |
| Bract imbrication: | Convolute |
| Bract external face (color): | Purple-brown |
| Bract internal face (color): | Orange red |
| Male bract shoulder: | High (0.22) |
| Male bract lifting: | Lifting one at a time |
| Bract behavior before falling: Revolute |  |

Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Cream
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 2.21 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 0.67 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 11
Number of fruits: 221
Functional leaves at harvest: 5
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Slightly curved
Bottle-necked
Slightly ridged Without flower relicts $\leq 10 \mathrm{~mm}$ $5-10 \mathrm{~mm}$
No visible sign of fusion Medium Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No.of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.15 | 25 | 6.94 | 1.34 | 0.62 | 0.58 |
| 2 | 0.20 | 28 | 6.76 | 1.48 | 1.17 | 0.56 |
| 3 | 0.20 | 24 | 6.91 | 1.41 | 1.14 | 0.61 |
| 4 | 0.15 | 24 | 6.54 | 1.36 | 1.02 | 1.18 |
| 5 | 0.15 | 22 | 7.00 | 1.45 | 0.87 | 0.69 |
| 6 | 0.15 | 20 | 6.11 | 1.52 | 1.01 | 0.64 |
| 7 | 0.11 | 20 | 6.24 | 1.32 | 1.03 | 0.61 |
| 8 | 0.16 | 20 | 6.20 | 1.52 | 1.05 | 0.65 |
| 9 | 0.10 | 15+4(a) | 6.60 | 1.53 | 1.12 | 0.63 |
| 10 | 0.12 | 16+4(a) | 5.88 | 1.46 | 0.84 | 0.66 |
| 11 | 0.05 | 7+8(a) | 5.43 | 1.51 | 0.98 | 0.60 |
| Total | 1.54 | 221+16(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.14 | 20 | 6.42 | 1.44 | 0.98 | 0.67 |

[^2]
## BORNEO



## CALCUTTA 4

ITC-code: ITC0249
Genome: Acuminata
Subgroup: burmaniccoides
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-France
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.01.003.001

Remarks: Horizontal bunch position
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Moderately resistant
-BBTV : 4.00 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERALAPPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect

| PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Pseudostem height: | 350 cm |
| Pseudostem girth: | 39 cm |
| Pseudostem color(exposed): | Green yellow |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Cream |  |
| Sap Color: | Milky |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: | No visible sign |
| PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| Blotches at the petiole base: | Moderate blotching |
| Blotches color petiole base: | Brown |
| Petiole canal of the third leaf: Open with margins spreading |  |
| Petiole margin(winged): | Winged |
| Petiole margin(clasping): | Clasping |
| Petiole margin color: | Green |
| Edge of petiole margin: | Without color line along |
| Leaf blade length: | 246 cm |
| Leaf blade width: | 63 cm |
| Petiole length: | 84 cm |

Shape of leaf blade base: One side rounded; one pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairy
Bunch position: Horizontal
Bunch shape: Asymmetrical
Bunch Appearance: Compact
Rachis position: Falling vertically
Male rachis appearance: Bare
Male bud shape: Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=21.00 \mathrm{~cm} ; \mathrm{W}=8.19 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Large shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Pointed
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Purple
Bract internal face (color): Orange red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.18)
Male bract lifting: Lifting two or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream
Compound tepal Lobe color: Bright Yellow
Anther color: Cream
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 3.7 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 2.20 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 8
Number of fruits: 132
Functional leaves at harvest: 9
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Ripe fruit peel color:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Curved
Bottle-necked
Rounded
Persistent flower relicts
$\leq 10 \mathrm{~mm}$
5 to 10 mm
Partially fused
Bright yellow
Light Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | No. of <br> fingers | Length <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Width <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  | L | L | W |  |  |  |
| 2 | 0.23 | 20 | 6.03 | 1.78 | 0.74 | 1.03 |
| 2 | 0.20 | 18 | 5.75 | 1.80 | 0.85 | 0.79 |
| 3 | 0.10 | 7 | 5.13 | 1.82 | 0.99 | 0.85 |
| 4 | 0.23 | 18 | 5.29 | 1.88 | 0.80 | 0.84 |
| 5 | 0.24 | 18 | 6.56 | 1.78 | 0.78 | 0.86 |
| 6 | 0.15 | 16 | 6.15 | 1.94 | 0.66 | 0.84 |
| 7 | 0.20 | 18 | 5.42 | 1.73 | 0.73 | 0.80 |
| 8 | 0.15 | 17 | 5.82 | 1.80 | 0.76 | 0.78 |
| Total | 1.50 | 132 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.19 | 16 | 5.77 | 1.82 | 0.79 | 0.85 |

[^3]
## CALCUTTA 4



ITC-code: ITC0767
Genome: ABB
Subgroup: Bluggoe
Collection-Donor Country: IRFA-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.32.001.005

Remarks: Lax (bunch appearance)
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Susceptible
-BBTV : 4.00 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 324 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 37 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Medium Green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light green
Sap Color:
Wax on leaf sheaths: Moderately waxy
PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Margins curved inward
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Light Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length: $\quad 154 \mathrm{~cm}$
Leaf blade width: $\quad 50 \mathrm{~cm}$
Petiole length: $\quad 33 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Three
Peduncle color: Light Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Hanging vertically
Bunch shape: Cylindrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: Falling vertically
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch; rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape: Fat
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=22.00 \mathrm{~cm} ; \mathrm{W}=11.00 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Small shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Purple-brown
Bract internal face (color): Red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ Meduim (0.28)
Male bract lifting: Lifting one at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Cream

## CROP CYCLE

Bunch weight: $\quad 3.04 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 0.50 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 3
Number of fruits: $\quad 23$
Functional leaves at harvest: 5
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels: No sign of fusion
Unripe fruit peel color: Silvery

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | No. of <br> fingers | Length <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Width <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ |
| 1 | 1.10 | 8 | 12.10 | 4.50 |
| 2 | 1.15 | 9 | 11.00 | 5.00 |
| 3 | 0.65 | $6+1(\mathrm{a})$ |  |  |
| Total | 2.90 | $23+1(\mathrm{a})$ |  |  |
| Mean | 0.97 | 8 | 11.50 | 4.75 |

[^4]
## DOLE



## FIGUE POMME GEANTE

ITC-code: ITC0769
Genome: AAB
Subgroup: Silk
Collection-Donor Country: IRFA-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.31.007.001

Remarks: Pink purple petiole margin (like Latundan)
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Moderately resistant
-BBTV : $0 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 405 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth:

| Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green |
| :--- |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light green |
| Sap Color: |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: |$\quad$ Milky

Wery little

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Moderate blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): $\quad$ Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Pink-purple
Edge of petiole margin: With a color line along
Leaf blade length: $\quad 268 \mathrm{~cm}$
Leaf blade width: $\quad 69 \mathrm{~cm}$
Petiole length: $\quad 61 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Slightly angled
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance:
Male bud shape:
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=22.30 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=8.21 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape:
Bract base apex (flatten):
Bract imbrication:
Bract external face (color): Purple
Bract internal face (color): Red-purple
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ Meduim (0.28)
Male bract lifting: Lifting one at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Cream
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 8.45 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 1.9 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 8
Number of fruits: 111
Functional leaves at harvest: 6
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight
Blunt-tipped
Rounded
Persistent flower relicts
$\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
$>10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Green

| Hands |  |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $(\mathrm{kg})$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}No. of <br>

fingers\end{array} \mathrm{c} $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Length } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$ $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Width } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$\right)\)

[^5]
## FIGUE POMME GEANTE



## IGITSIRI (INTUNTU)

ITC-code: ITC0081
Genome: AAAh
Subgroup: Mutika-Lujugira
Collection-Donor Country: IRAZ-Burundi
Accession Code: BIZ 095

Remarks: Black (exposed pseudostem); Yellow (male flower); Light green with purple (bract)
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : 10.59 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 246 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth:
Pseudostem color(exposed): Black
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green
Sap Color:
Wax on leaf sheaths:

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Extensive pigmentation
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: With a color line along
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
142 cm
48 cm
Petiole length: $\quad 33 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: One side rounded; one pointed Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: None
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairy
Bunch position: Slightly angled
Bunch shape: Asymmetrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: At an angle
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers/male flowers and presence of withered bracts on the entire stalk
Male bud shape: Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad L=15.36 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=5.15 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Light Green w/ purple
Bract internal face (color): Light Green
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.23)
Male bract lifting: Lifting 2 or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Yellow
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Yellow

## CROP CYCLE

Bunch weight: $\quad 2.34 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 0.20 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 4
Number of fruits: 44
Functional leaves at harvest: 5
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight
Blunt-tipped
Rounded
Persistent flower relicts
11 to 20 mm
$>10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.79 | 17 | 8.82 | 3.03 | 1.52 |  |
| 2 | 0.50 | 10 | 7.60 | 3.23 | 1.20 |  |
| 3 | 0.50 | 11 | 6.82 | 3.20 | 0.83 |  |
| 4 | 0.35 | 10 | 6.70 | 2.82 | 0.91 |  |
| Total | 2.14 | 48 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.54 | 12 | 7.49 | 3.07 | 1.12 |  |

*-no data available

## IGITSIRI (INTUNTU)



- Lamem Cueco



## KHAI THONG RUANG

ITC-code: ITC0662
Genome: AAA
Subgroup: Ibota
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-France
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.30.005.002

Remarks: With a color line along (edge of petiole margin)
Reaction to diseases: -FOC TR4 : Moderately resistant
-BBTV : 1.33 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERALAPPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 415 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth:

| Pseudostem color(exposed): |
| :--- |
| Preen Yellow |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Green Yellow |
| Sap Color: |


| Wax on leaf sheaths: | Milky |
| :--- | :--- |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Extensive pigmentation
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: With a color line along
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color:
Peduncle hairiness:
Bunch position:
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape: Medium
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad L=16.85 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=7.35 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Large shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Pink-purple
Bract internal face (color): Orange-red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.24)
Male bract lifting: Lifting one at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Yellow
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Cream
CROP CYCLE

| Bunch weight: | 13.25 kg |
| :--- | :--- |
| Peduncle Weight: | 1.65 kg |
| Number of hands: | 11 |
| Number of fruits: | 189 |
| Functional leaves at harvest: | 7 |

FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight/slightly curved Blunt-tipped Rounded Persistent flower relicts 11 to 20 mm $>10 \mathrm{~mm}$ Partially fused Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 1.80 | 12 | 9.70 | 3.25 | 2.28 | 1.28 |
| 2 | 1.55 | 24 | 10.70 | 3.18 | 1.45 | 1.05 |
| 3 | 1.35 | 24 | 10.69 | 3.15 | 1.22 | 1.08 |
| 4 | 1.15 | 20 | 10.15 | 2.60 | 1.41 | 1.08 |
| 5 | 1.05 | 18 | 9.82 | 3.00 | 1.18 | 1.21 |
| 6 | 1.00 | 18 | 9.02 | 3.12 | 1.35 | 1.22 |
| 7 | 0.95 | 18 | 9.85 | 2.72 | 1.35 | 1.32 |
| 8 | 0.90 | 17 | 9.80 | 2.65 | 1.31 | 1.09 |
| 9 | 0.90 | 18 | 9.45 | 2.90 | 0.82 | 1.09 |
| 10 | 0.85 | 18 | 8.99 | 2.51 | 1.15 | 1.12 |
| 11 | 0.10 | 2+10(a) | 7.12 | 2.65 | 0.92 | 1.01 |
| Total | 11.60 | 189 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.05 | 17 | 9.57 | 2.88 | 1.31 | 1.14 |

*-no data available
a-aborted

## KHAI THONG RUANG



## MBWAZIRUME

ITC-code: ITC0084
Genome: AAAh
Subgroup: Mutika-Lujugira
Collection-Donor Country: IRAZ-Burundi
Accession Code: BIZ 090

Remarks: Black edge of petiole margin; white (ovary; tepal; anther); pink pollen sac; curved style
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Moderately resistant

- BBTV : $6.67 \%$ Infection


## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE <br> Leaf habit: Intermediate |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| Pseudostem height: | 229 cm |
| Pseudostem girth: | 50 cm |
| Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green |  |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green |  |
| Sap Color: |  |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: | Moderately waxy |
| PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| Blotches at the petiole ba | Moderate pigmentation |
| Blotches color petiole ba | Black-purple |
| Petiole canal of the third | Open w/ margins spreading |
| Petiole margin(winged): | Winged |
| Petiole margin(clasping): | Clasping |
| Petiole margin color: | Green |
| Edge of petiole margin: | With a color line along |
| Leaf blade length: | 152 cm |
| Leaf blade width: | 55 cm |
| Petiole length: | 19 cm |

Shape of leaf blade base: One side rounded; one pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairy
Bunch position: Slightly angled
Bunch shape: Asymmetrical
Bunch Appearance: Compact
Rachis position: At an angle
Male rachis appearance: Neutral/male flowers and presence of withered bracts on the entire stalk.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Male bud shape: } & \text { Fat } \\ \text { Male bud size at harvest: } & L=18.35 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=10.82 \mathrm{~cm}\end{array}$

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: White
Compound tepal Lobe color: Cream
Anther color: White
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 2.77 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 1.00 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 4
Number of fruits: 44
Functional leaves at harvest: 7

## FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Slightly curved Lengthily pointed Slightly ridged Persistent flower relicts 11 to 20 mm $>10 \mathrm{~mm}$ No visible sign of fusion Medium Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.85 | 16 | 10.92 | 2.50 | 1.75 | 1.18 |
| 2 | 0.62 | 14 | 12.01 | 2.52 | 1.85 | 1.16 |
| 3 | 0.25 | 13 | 7.35 | 2.11 | 1.60 | 0.95 |
| 4 | 0.05 | 1+13(a) | 5.65 | 2.41 | 1.48 | 0.98 |
| Total | 1.77 | 44+13(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.44 | 11 | 8.98 | 2.39 | 1.67 | 1.07 |

*-no data available a-aborted

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse and split
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Green Yellow
Bract internal face (color): Orange-red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ Large ( 0.32 )
Male bract lifting: Lifting 2 or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

## MBWAZIRUME



## MONTHAN

ITC-code: ITC1483
Genome: ABB
Subgroup: Monthan
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-FLHOR-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: II.04.32.003.001

Remarks: Susceptible to freckles; very waxy male bud; red purple male flower
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Susceptible
-BBTV : $0 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 388 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth:

| Pseudostem color(exposed): |
| :--- |
| Preen Yellow |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green |
| Sap Color: |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: |$\quad$ Milky

Moderately waxy

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight w/ erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Light Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length: $\quad 168 \mathrm{~cm}$
Leaf blade width: $\quad 58 \mathrm{~cm}$
Petiole length: $\quad 52 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Slightly angled
Bunch shape: Asymmetrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: Falling vertically
Male rachis appearance: Bare
Male bud shape: Medium
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=20.55 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=8.60 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Purple-brown
Bract internal face (color): Red
Male bract shoulder: Large (0.30)
Male bract lifting: Lifting 2 or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Red-purple
Compound tepal Lobe color: Bright Yellow
Anther color:
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 9.05 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 0.95 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 5
Number of fruits: 52
Functional leaves at harvest: 7
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Slightly curved
Strongly bottle-necked
Pronounced ridges
Persistent flower relicts
$\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
$>10 \mathrm{~mm}$
No visible sign of fusion Green

| Hands |  |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | No. of <br> fingers | Length <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Width <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Pedicel (cm) |  |  |
|  | L | L | W |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2.25 | 12 | 17.35 | 4.26 | 3.69 | 1.19 |  |
| 2 | 1.65 | 10 | 14.19 | 4.19 | 4.11 | 1.15 |  |
| 3 | 1.55 | 10 | 14.50 | 4.06 | 3.00 | 1.09 |  |
| 4 | 1.70 | 12 | 14.20 | 3.95 | 2.92 | 1.05 |  |
| 5 | 0.95 | $8+3(\mathrm{a})$ | 10.24 | 3.05 | 3.20 | 0.85 |  |
| Total | 8.10 | 52 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.62 | 10.40 | 14.10 | 3.90 | 3.38 | 1.07 |  |

## MONTHAN



## OBINO I'EWAI

ITC-code: ITC0109
Genome: AAB
Subgroup: Plantain
Collection-Donor Country: IITA-Nigeria
Accession Code: NGA-59

Remarks: Plantain type
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Moderately resistant
-BBTV : 4.00 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERALAPPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 320 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth:

| Pseudostem color(exposed): Green Yellow |
| :--- |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green |
| Sap Color: |$\quad$ Milky

Wax on leaf sheaths:

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight $\mathrm{w} /$ erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): $\quad$ Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping):
Petiole margin color: Medium Green
Edge of petiole margin: With color line along
Leaf blade length: $\quad 161 \mathrm{~cm}$
Leaf blade width: $\quad 72 \mathrm{~cm}$
Petiole length: $\quad 44 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Hanging vertically
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance: Compact
Rachis position: Falling vertically
Male rachis appearance: Neutral/male flowers and presence of withered bracts on the entire stalk
Male bud shape: Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=11.88 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=4.35 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

| Bract base shape: | Small shoulder |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bract base apex (flatten): | Obtuse |
| Bract imbrication: | Moderately imbricated |
| Bract external face (color): | Purple |
| Bract internal face (color): | Pink-purple |
| Male bract shoulder: | Large ( 0.35 ) |
| Male bract lifting: | Lifting 2 or more at a time |
| Bract bere |  |

Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Yellow
Compound tepal Lobe color: Bright Yellow
Anther color:
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight:
Peduncle Weight:
Number of hands:
Number of fruits:
Functional leaves at harvest: 6
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight in the distal part Lengthily pointed Slightly ridged Persistent flower relicts $\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$ $>10 \mathrm{~mm}$ Partially fused Light Green

| Hands |  |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $(\mathrm{kg})$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}No. of <br>

fingers\end{array} $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Length } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$ $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Width } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$\right)\)

[^6]
## OBINO l'EWAI



## PAHANG

ITC-code: ITC0609
Genome: acuminata
Subgroup: malaccensis
Collection-Donor Country: IRFA-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.01.001.002

Remarks: Horizontal bunch and rachis position
Aborted fruits on 1-2 hands
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : 0.67 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERALAPPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 395 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 47 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green

| Sap Color: | Miky |
| :--- | :--- |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: | Moderately waxy |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Extensive blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Margins curved inward
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Not Clasping
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Green
Without color line along
236 cm
54.5 cm

87 cm

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Cream
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight:
3.12 kg

Peduncle Weight: 0.30 kg

Number of hands: $\quad 10$
Number of fruits: 64
Functional leaves at harvest: 11
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Curved Blunt-tipped Rounded Persistent flower relicts $\leq 10 \mathrm{~mm}$ 5 to 10 mm Partially fused Light Green

Shape of leaf blade base: One side rounded; one pointed Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green

INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: None
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairy
Bunch position: Horizontal
Bunch shape: Cylindrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: Horizontal
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape:
Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=14.05 \mathrm{~cm}$; $\mathrm{W}=6.95 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Pointed
Bract imbrication: Convolute
Bract external face (color): Purple-brown
Bract internal face (color): Orange red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.19)
Male bract lifting: Lifting one at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

| Hands |  |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | No. of <br> fingers | Length <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Width <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Pedicel (cm) |  |  |
| 1 | 0.10 | $21(\mathrm{a})$ | 5.30 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 0.50 |  |
| 2 | 0.10 | $20(\mathrm{a})$ | 6.50 | 1.50 | 1.10 | 0.70 |  |
| 3 | 0.10 | $18(\mathrm{a})$ | 6.50 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.50 |  |
| 4 | 0.80 | $19(\mathrm{a})$ | 6.70 | 1.10 | 0.50 | 0.50 |  |
| 5 | 0.15 | $7+11(\mathrm{a})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | 0.16 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | 0.11 | $8+9(\mathrm{a})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 0.20 | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 0.60 | $16(\mathrm{a})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 0.50 | $16+1(\mathrm{a})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 2.82 | $64+115(\mathrm{a})$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.28 | 6.4 | 6.25 | 1.28 | 0.90 | 0.55 |  | | *-no data available |
| :---: |
| a-aborted |

[^7]a-aborted

## PAHANG




## PA RAYONG

ITC-code: ITC0672
Genome: acuminata
Subgroup: siamea
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-France
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.01.005.001

Remarks: Horizontal bunch position
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV :0\% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 411 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 38 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Light green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light green

| Sap Color: | Watery |
| :--- | :--- |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: | No visible sign |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Moderate blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Open w/ margins spreading
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
250 cm
56 cm
68 cm
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Green yellow
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green yellow
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color: Light Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Horizontal
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appeane:
Lax
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance: Bare
Male bud shape: Fat
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=15.70 \mathrm{~cm} ; \mathrm{W}=8.00 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Intermediate
Bract imbrication: Moderate imbrication
Bract external face (color): Purple-brown
Bract internal face (color): Orange red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.22)
Male bract lifting: Lifting one at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

| MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Compound tepal basic color: | Cream |
| Compound tepal Lobe color: | Bright Yellow |
| Anther color: | White |

CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight:
1.45 kg

Peduncle Weight: $\quad 0.40 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: $\quad 10$
Number of fruits: $\quad 114$
Functional leaves at harvest: 3
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight/Slightly Curved Bottle-necked Slightly ridged Without any flower relicts $\leq 10 \mathrm{~mm}$ 5 to 10 mm No visible sign of fusion Light Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.25 | 22 | 6.14 | 2.03 | 0.81 | 0.85 |
| 2 | 0.20 | 20 | 5.36 | 1.73 | 0.96 | 0.86 |
| 3 | 0.20 | 18 | 5.83 | 2.13 | 0.74 | 0.97 |
| 4 | 0.15 | 18 | 5.20 | 1.97 | 0.82 | 1.03 |
| 5 | 0.15 | 18 | 4.77 | 1.72 | 0.66 | 0.94 |
| 6 | 0.10 | 18 | 4.83 | 1.80 | 0.70 | 0.98 |
| Total | 1.05 | 114 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.18 | 19.00 | 5.35 | 1.90 | 0.78 | 0.94 |

*-no data available

## PA RAYONG



## PELIPITA

ITC-code: ITC0472
Genome: ABB
Subgroup: Pelipita
Collection-Donor Country: FHIA-Honduras
Accession Code: FHIA II-93; 331

Remarks: Red purple compound tepal basic color;
Bright yellow compound tepal lobe color
Reaction to diseases: Highly resistant to FOC TR4
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $5.88 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 440 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth:
Pseudostem color(exposed): Medium Green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green
Sap Color:
Wax on leaf sheaths:

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): $\quad$ Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
200 cm
73 cm
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Hanging vertically
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance: Compact
Rachis position: At an angle
Male rachis appearance: Neutral/male flowers and presence of withered bracts on the entire stalk
Male bud shape: Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=26.40 \mathrm{~cm}$; $\mathrm{W}=10.41 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT/ MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Small shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Moderate imbrication
Bract external face (color): Purple-brown
Bract internal face (color): Red
Male bract shoulder: Large (0.33)
Male bract lifting: Lifting two or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Red purple
Compound tepal Lobe color: Bright Yellow
Anther color:
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight:
Peduncle Weight
Number of hands:
Number of fruits: Yellow

Functional leaves at harvest: 10

## FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight/slightly curved
Bottle-necked
Pronounced ridges
Without any flower relicts
$\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
$>10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 1.31 | 10 | 13.90 | 4.10 | 5.40 | 1.45 |
| 2 | 1.50 | 12 | 12.09 | 4.05 | 5.12 | 1.45 |
| 3 | 1.51 | 12 | 13.20 | 3.70 | 4.82 | 1.45 |
| 4 | 1.49 | 12 | 12.80 | 3.72 | 4.81 | 1.41 |
| 5 | 1.35 | 12 | 11.49 | 4.09 | 3.39 | 1.48 |
| 6 | 1.30 | 12 | 12.08 | 3.36 | 3.13 | 1.52 |
| 7 | 1.40 | 14 | 11.36 | 3.08 | 2.82 | 1.38 |
| 8 | 1.20 | 13 | 10.45 | 3.48 | 1.75 | 1.29 |
| 9 | 1.25 | 14 | 11.81 | 3.00 | 2.92 | 1.32 |
| 10 | 1.05 | 14 | 9.95 | 3.00 | 2.90 | 1.16 |
| 11 | 0.60 | 8+6(a) | 8.85 | 3.45 | 2.50 | 1.08 |
| Total | 13.96 | 133+6(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.27 | 12 | 11.63 | 3.55 | 3.60 | 1.36 |

[^8]
## PELIPITA



## PISANG CEYLAN

ITC-code: ITC1441
Genome: AAB
Subgroup: Mysore
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-Guadeloupe Accession Code: *

Remarks: Pointed bract base apex
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $0 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Pseudostem height: } & 487 \mathrm{~cm} \\ \text { Pseudostem girth: } & 60 \mathrm{~cm}\end{array}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Green Yellow
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green
Sap Color:
Milky
Wax on leaf sheaths: Moderately waxy
PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Moderate blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf :Straight w/ erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): $\quad$ Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Pink
With color line along
231 cm
77 cm
58 cm
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color:
Peduncle hairiness:
Bunch position:
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance:
Male bud shape:
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad$ L-14.42 cm; W-6.72 cm

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Bract base shape: } & \text { Medium shoulder } \\ \text { Bract base apex (flatten): } & \text { Pointed } \\ \text { Bract imbrication: } & \text { Moderately imbricated } \\ \text { Bract external face (color): } & \text { Purple } \\ \text { Bract internal face (color): } & \text { Red } \\ \text { Male bract shoulder: } & \text { High (0.23) } \\ \text { Male bract lifting: } & \text { Lifting two or more at a time }\end{array}$
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Yellow
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Yellow
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 14.48 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 2.3 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: $\quad 14$
Number of fruits: 153
Functional leaves at harvest: 8
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Ripe fruit peel color:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight/Slightly curved
Blunt-tipped
Rounded
Without flower relict
$\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
$>10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Yellow
Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 1.16 | 17 | 9.82 | 2.82 | 4.12 | 1.22 |
| 2 | 1.06 | 16 | 10.18 | 2.85 | 4.65 | 1.22 |
| 3 | 1.20 | 16 | 10.40 | 2.20 | 4.58 | 1.35 |
| 4 | 1.20 | 16 | 10.38 | 2.98 | 4.25 | 1.32 |
| 5 | 1.06 | 16 | 9.09 | 3.15 | 4.58 | 1.11 |
| 6 | 0.95 | 14 | 10.55 | 3.29 | 3.55 | 1.23 |
| 7 | 0.75 | 14 | 9.75 | 3.18 | 3.98 | 1.18 |
| 8 | 0.75 | 14 | 9.01 | 3.29 | 3.25 | 1.25 |
| 9 | 0.85 | 14 | 9.55 | 2.92 | 2.48 | 1.15 |
| 10 | 0.80 | 16 | 8.60 | 2.92 | 2.32 | 1.05 |
| 11 | 0.80 | 16 | 8.22 | 3.05 | 2.59 | 1.12 |
| 12 | 0.80 | 16 | 8.48 | 2.80 | 2.38 | 0.98 |
| 13 | 0.65 | 16 | 6.32 | 2.80 | 2.13 | 0.85 |
| 14 | 0.15 | $3+10$ (a) | 5.22 | 3.09 | 2.15 | 0.90 |
| Total | 12.18 | 153+10(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.87 | 11 | 8.97 | 2.95 | 3.36 | 1.16 |

*-no data available
a-aborted

## PISANG CEYLAN



## PISANG JARI BUAYA

ITC-code: ITC0312
Genome: AA
Subgroup: Pisang jari buaya
Collection-Donor Country: FHIA-Honduras
Accession Code: FHIAll-320; 91

Remarks: Both sides pointed leaf blade;
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $0 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERALAPPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 445 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 53 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green
Sap Color:

| Wax on leaf sheaths: $\quad$ Milky |
| :--- | :--- |
| Wery few |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf:Open w/ margins spreading
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairy
Bunch position:
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance: Neutral/male flowers and presence of withered bracts on the entire stalk
Male bud shape:
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=16.85 \mathrm{~cm} ; \mathrm{W}=8.40 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT/ MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Convolute
Bract external face (color): Purple
Bract internal face (color): Pink-purple
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.24)
Male bract lifting: Lifting two or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Cream

| CROP CYCLE |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Bunch weight: | 14.03 kg |
| Peduncle Weight: | 3.00 kg |
| Number of hands: | 15 |
| Number of fruits: | 228 |
| Functional leaves at harvest: | 9 |

FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:

Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Ripe fruit peel color:
Unripe fruit peel color:

|  | Hands |  |  | Middle | Fruit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No | Weight | No. of | Length | Width | Pedic | (cm) |
|  | (kg) | fingers | (cm) | (cm) | L | W |
| 1 | 0.28 | 9 | 12.12 | 1.89 | 3.33 | 1.09 |
| 2 | 1.03 | 20 | 12.28 | 2.62 | 2.92 | 1.33 |
| 3 | 0.90 | 19 | 13.11 | 2.19 | 2.62 | 1.39 |
| 4 | 0.78 | 17 | 12.22 | 2.29 | 2.95 | 1.22 |
| 5 | 0.80 | 17 | 11.28 | 2.15 | 2.55 | 1.25 |
| 6 | 0.80 | 17 | 11.90 | 2.20 | 2.38 | 1.28 |
| 7 | 0.85 | 18 | 12.09 | 2.01 | 2.42 | 1.21 |
| 8 | 0.85 | 17 | 12.22 | 2.15 | 2.18 | 1.28 |
| 9 | 0.70 | 16 | 11.65 | 2.15 | 2.35 | 1.32 |
| 10 | 0.73 | 16 | 11.60 | 2.20 | 2.18 | 1.23 |
| 11 | 0.76 | 16 | 11.85 | 2.15 | 2.12 | 1.22 |
| 12 | 0.65 | 16 | 11.15 | 2.15 | 2.06 | 1.22 |
| 13 | 0.65 | 17 | 10.45 | 2.15 | 2.22 | 1.22 |
| 14 | 0.50 | 13+5(a) | 9.70 | 2.12 | 2.22 | 1.12 |
| 15 | 0.76 | 17(a) | 7.33 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 0.95 |
| Total | 11.03 | 228+22(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.74 | 15 | 11.40 | 2.14 | 2.41 | 1.22 |
| *-no data available a-aborted |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PISANG JARI BUAYA



## PISANG LILIN

ITC-code: ITC1121
Genome: AA
Subgroup: *
Collection-Donor Country: IRFA-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.20.001.003

Remarks: Pink pollen sac and stigma (with a curve); 'S' fruit shape
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $3.33 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 373 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 45 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Green-yellow
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green
Sap Color:
Watery
Wax on leaf sheaths: Very little
PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Moderate blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Margins curved inward
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color:
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position:
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
At an angle
Male rachis appearance: $\quad$ Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch; rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape:
Medium
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=11.50 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=6.00 \mathrm{~cm}$

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

Bract base shape: Large shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Intermediate
Bract imbrication: Convolute
Bract external face (color): Red
Bract internal face (color): Orange-red
Male bract shoulder:
High (0.27)
Male bract lifting: Lifting 2 or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Cream

## CROP CYCLE

| Bunch weight: | 9.25 kg |
| :--- | :--- |
| Peduncle Weight: | 1.00 kg |
| Number of hands: | 8 |
| Number of fruits: | 131 |
| Functional leaves at harvest: | 7 |

## FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Curved in slight 'S' shape
Bottle-necked
Rounded
Without any flower relicts
$11-20 \mathrm{~mm}$
$5-10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Light Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 1.20 | 17 | 15.00 | 2.80 | 2.00 | 1.20 |
| 2 | 1.45 | 17 | 15.40 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.20 |
| 3 | 1.00 | 18 | 10.85 | 2.50 | 1.70 | 0.74 |
| 4 | 1.05 | 16 | 10.72 | 2.33 | 1.50 | 0.70 |
| 5 | 1.00 | 16 | 10.54 | 2.46 | 1.22 | 0.72 |
| 6 | 0.95 | 16 | 9.36 | 2.47 | 1.07 | 0.80 |
| 7 | 0.95 | 16 | 10.44 | 2.39 | 1.28 | 0.80 |
| 8 | 0.65 | 15 | 8.73 | 2.42 | 1.35 | 0.73 |
| Total | 8.25 | 131 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.03 | 16 | 11.38 | 2.55 | 1.64 | 0.86 |

[^9]
## PISANG LILIN



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ITC-code: ITC0962
Genome: AAB
Subgroup: Pome
Collection-Donor Country: IRFA-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.31.009.013

Remarks: Cream with pink shade compound tepal basic color
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $11.33 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS

| Pseudostem height: | 332 cm |
| :--- | :--- |
| Pseudostem girth: | 62 cm |
| Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green |  |
| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green |  |
| Sap Color: | Milky |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: | Very few waxy |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight w/ erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length: $\quad 185 \mathrm{~cm}$
Leaf blade width: $\quad 70 \mathrm{~cm}$
Petiole length: $\quad 65 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Horizontal
Bunch shape: Cylindrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: Falling vertically
Male rachis appearance: Male flowers/bracts above the male bud rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape:
Fat
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=20.21 \mathrm{~cm}$; $W=11.38 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT/ MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Purple-brown
Bract internal face (color): Red
Male bract shoulder: Large (0.31)
Male bract lifting: Lifting 2 or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream with pink shade
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Yellow
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight:
Peduncle Weight:
Number of hands:
Number of fruits:
Functional leaves at harvest: 5

## FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Ripe fruit peel color:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight/Slightly curved
Blunt-tipped
Pronounced ridges
Without any flower relicts $\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
$5-10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Yellow
Light Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.95 | 23 | 12.55 | 2.62 | 3.75 | 0.78 |
| 2 | 0.80 | 18 | 10.38 | 2.65 | 3.05 | 0.80 |
| 3 | 0.80 | 16 | 11.98 | 2.85 | 2.93 | 0.78 |
| 4 | 0.90 | 14 | 12.05 | 2.95 | 2.82 | 0.80 |
| 5 | 0.85 | 13 | 11.06 | 2.98 | 3.10 | 0.82 |
| 6 | 0.85 | 16 | 11.15 | 2.98 | 2.83 | 0.78 |
| 7 | 0.85 | 14 | 11.33 | 2.82 | 3.10 | 0.74 |
| 8 | 0.80 | 16 | 10.62 | 2.62 | 2.92 | 0.72 |
| 9 | 0.88 | 16 | 10.30 | 3.59 | 2.13 | 0.83 |
| 10 | 0.75 | 16 | 10.10 | 3.12 | 2.20 | 0.78 |
| 11 | 0.10 | 1+14(a) | 7.85 | 3.98 | 2.03 | 0.88 |
| Total | 8.53 | 163+14(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.78 | 15.00 | 10.85 | 3.01 | 2.81 | 0.79 |

[^10]
## PRATA ANA



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(

# RED DACCA 

ITC-code: ITC0962
Genome: AAA
Subgroup: Red/Green Red
Collection-Donor Country: QDPI-Australia
Accession Code: MHRS TC code 30.25; banana register N C32

Remarks: Red Banana
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : 2.00 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 505 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 80 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Red-purple
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Pink-purple

| Sap Color: |
| :--- |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: |$\quad$ Miky

Moderately waxy

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Extensive blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Open w/ margins spreading
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping):
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Clasping
Purple-brown
With a color line along
263 cm
70 cm
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Green-yellow
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: One
Peduncle color:
Peduncle hairiness: Very hairy; short hairs
Bunch position:
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance
Asymmetrical
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape:
Medium
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=23.00 \mathrm{~cm} ; \mathrm{W}=10.00 \mathrm{~cm}$

| MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Compound tepal basic color: Cream with red-purple shade |  |
| Compound tepal Lobe color: | Cream |
| Anther color: | Cream |
| CROP CYCLE |  |
| Bunch weight: | 5.05 kg |
| Peduncle Weight: | 2.00 kg |
| Number of hands: | 5 |
| Number of fruits: | 82 |
| Functional leaves at harvest: | 5 |
| FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS |  |
| Fruit shape: | Straight/Slightly curved |
| Fruit apex: | Blunt-tipped |
| Transverse section: | Slightly ridged |
| Flower relicts at fruit apex: | Persistent flower relicts |
| Fruit pedicel length: | 11 to 20 mm |
| Fruit pedicel width: | $>10 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Fusion of the pedicels: | Partially fused |
| Unripe fruit peel color: | Brown/Rusty-brown |


| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight <br> (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.75 | 19 | 9.00 | 2.30 | 2.00 | 1.10 |
| 2 | 0.60 | 16 | 9.00 | 2.10 | 2.00 | 1.20 |
| 3 | 0.65 | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 0.55 | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 0.50 | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 3.05 | 82 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.61 | 16 | 9.00 | 2.20 | 2.00 | 1.15 |

*-no data available

BRACT/ MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Convolute
Bract external face (color): Purple
Bract internal face (color): Red-purple
Male bract shoulder:
Male bract lifting:
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

## RED DACCA



ITC-code: ITC0245
Genome: AB
Subgroup: Ney Poovan
Collection-Donor Country: CIRAD-France
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.21.001.001

Remarks: : Pink-purple (edge of petiole margin); Light green pseudostem; cream with pink shade tepal basic olor
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $1.33 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 380 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 39 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green

| Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green |
| :--- |
| Sap Color: |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: |$\quad$ Milky

Wery few

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Moderate blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Margins curved inward
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length: $\quad 164 \mathrm{~cm}$
Leaf blade width: $\quad 50 \mathrm{~cm}$
Petiole length: $\quad 68 \mathrm{~cm}$
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color): Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Hanging at $45^{\circ}$ angle
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance: $\quad$ Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch; rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape: Skinny
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad L=23.50 \mathrm{~cm} ; W=7.09 \mathrm{~cm}$

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

Bract base shape: Medium shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Pointed
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Purple
Bract internal face (color): Red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ High (0.21)
Male bract lifting: Lifting 2 or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Cream with pink shade
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Yellow
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 3.70 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 0.56 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 8
Number of fruits: 81
Functional leaves at harvest: 6
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight/Slightly curved
Lengthily pointed
Rounded
Persistent flower relicts
2.26 cm
0.74 cm

Partially fused
Light Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.30 | 12 | 8.05 | 2.20 | 2.40 | 0.85 |
| 2 | 0.30 | 12 | 8.15 | 2.35 | 2.05 | 0.72 |
| 3 | 0.29 | 12 | 7.02 | 2.18 | 1.92 | 0.70 |
| 4 | 0.25 | 12 | 6.82 | 2.08 | 2.39 | 0.65 |
| 5 | 0.20 | 10 | 6.72 | 2.19 | 2.29 | 0.75 |
| 6 | 0.20 | 10 | 6.25 | 2.36 | 2.30 | 0.71 |
| 7 | 0.80 | 10 | 5.88 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 0.85 |
| 8 | 0.80 | $3+9$ (a) | 5.89 | 2.13 | 2.20 | 0.71 |
| Total | 3.14 | 81 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.39 | 10.13 | 6.85 | 2.22 | 2.26 | 0.74 |

[^11]
## SAFET VELCHI



## SIMILI RADJAH

ITC-code: ITC0123
Genome: ABB
Subgroup: Peyan
Collection-Donor Country: IITA-Nigeria
Accession Code: CIV-132

Remarks: Susceptible to freckles; very waxy male bud; red purple male flower
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $0.67 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 460 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem girth: $\quad 59 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Light Green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green
Sap Color:
Wax on leaf sheaths: Very little
PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Straight with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): $\quad$ Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two
Peduncle color: Medium Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairless
Bunch position: Hanging vertically
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance:
Male bud shape:
kinny
Male bud size at harvest (cm): L=20.50; W=7.25

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

Bract base shape: Small shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten):
Bract imbrication: Moderately imbricated
Bract external face (color): Purple-brown
Bract internal face (color): Orange-red
Male bract shoulder: $\quad$ Medium (0.28)
Male bract lifting:
Lifting one at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Red-purple
Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow
Anther color: Yellow
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight: $\quad 17.99 \mathrm{~kg}$
Peduncle Weight: $\quad 2.85 \mathrm{~kg}$
Number of hands: 8
Number of fruits: 111
Functional leaves at harvest: 8
FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Straight/Slightly curved
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Lengthily pointed
Rounded

Flower relicts at fruit apex: Only base of the style persists
Fruit pedicel length: $\quad \geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Ripe fruit peel color:
Unripe fruit peel color:
$>10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Bright Yellow
Green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 2.45 | 14 | 14.92 | 4.45 | 3.80 | 1.22 |
| 2 | 2.25 | 14 | 14.18 | 4.32 | 3.32 | 1.22 |
| 3 | 2.35 | 16 | 13.60 | 4.35 | 4.13 | 1.12 |
| 4 | 1.90 | 12 | 13.05 | 4.00 | 3.16 | 1.32 |
| 5 | 2.00 | 16 | 12.30 | 4.05 | 3.20 | 1.01 |
| 6 | 1.80 | 16 | 12.30 | 4.01 | 2.98 | 1.08 |
| 7 | 1.74 | 15 | 11.25 | 3.98 | 3.15 | 1.04 |
| 8 | 0.65 | 8+10(a) | 12.20 | 3.98 | 2.82 | 1.02 |
| Total | 15.14 | 111+10(a) |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.89 | 14 | 12.98 | 4.14 | 3.32 | 1.13 |

[^12]a-aborted

## SIMILI RADJAH



ITC-code: ITC1120
Genome: balbisiana
Subgroup: IND BAL 101
Collection-Donor Country: IRFA-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: CIRAD II.04.02.101.001

Remarks: Compact (bunch)
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : $0 \%$ Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

## PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE

Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS

| Pseudostem height: | 569 cm |
| :--- | :--- |
| Pseudostem girth: | 80.00 cm |

Pseudostem color(exposed): Dark Green
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Watery Green
Sap Color:
Milky
Wax on leaf sheaths: Very waxy
PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Sparse blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Dark Brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Margins curved inward
Petiole margin(winged): Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color: Medium Green
Edge of petiole margin: Without color line along
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
246 cm
77 cm
73 cm
Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides rounded
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Three
Peduncle color:
Peduncle hairiness:
Bunch position:
Bunch shape:
Bunch Appearance:
Rachis position:
Male rachis appearance: $\quad$ Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch; rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape: Medium
Male bud size at harvest: $\quad \mathrm{L}=23.00 \mathrm{~cm}$; $\mathrm{W}=11.00 \mathrm{~cm}$
BRACT CHARACTERISTICS
Bract base shape: Small shoulder
Bract base apex (flatten): Obtuse
Bract imbrication: Moderate imbrication
Bract external face (color): Rusty-brown
Bract internal face (color): Orange-red
Male bract shoulder: Large (0.38)
Male bract lifting: Lifting 2 or more at a time
Bract behavior before falling: Not Revolute

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color: Yellow
Compound tepal Lobe color: Bright Yellow
Anther color:
CROP CYCLE
Bunch weight:
Peduncle Weight:
Number of hands:
Number of fruits:
Functional leaves at harvest:
Yellow

RUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Slightly curved
Bottle-necked
Pronounced ridges
Without any flower relicts
$\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$
$\geq 10 \mathrm{~mm}$
Partially fused
Green

| Hands |  |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (kg) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}No. of <br>

fingers\end{array} $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Length } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$ $$
\begin{array}{c}\text { Width } \\
(\mathrm{cm})\end{array}
$$\right)\)

[^13]
## TANI



Remarks: Perpendicular to the stalk (fruit position)
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant

- BBTV : $2.67 \%$ Infection

ITC-code: ITC0825
Genome: AAB
Subgroup: Iholena
Collection-Donor Country: QDPI-Australia
Accession Code: PNG196

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

## PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE

Leaf habit: Intermediate
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height:
478 cm
Pseudostem girth:
77 cm
Pseudostem color(exposed): Green Yellow
Pseudostem color(unexposed): Light Green
Sap Color:
Wax on leaf sheaths:
Watery
Very little
PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Extensive pigmentation
Blotches color petiole base: Brown
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Wide with erect margins
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping): Clasping
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Green
Without color line along
300 cm
71.0 cm

63 cm
Shape of leaf blade base: One side rounded; one pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color) : Light Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Green
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: None
Peduncle color: Green
Peduncle hairiness: Hairy
Bunch position: Hanging vertically
Bunch shape: Cylindrical
Bunch Appearance: Lax
Rachis position: *
Male rachis appearance: Neutral flowers on 1 to few hands only near the bunch; rest of the stalk is bare
Male bud shape:
Male bud size at harvest (cm):*

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

Bract base shape: *
Bract base apex (flatten):
Bract imbrication: *
Bract external face (color):
Bract internal face (color):
Male bract shoulder:
Male bract lifting:
Bract behavior before falling:*

MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS
Compound tepal basic color:
Compound tepal Lobe color: *
Anther color:
CROP CYCLE

| Bunch weight: | 3.12 kg |
| :--- | :--- |
| Peduncle Weight: | 0.30 kg |
| Number of hands: | 10 |
| Number of fruits: | 80 |
| Functional leaves at harvest: | 11 |

FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS
Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight/ Slightly curved Lengthily pointed Slightly ridged Without flower relicts $\geq 21 \mathrm{~mm}$ $\geq 10 \mathrm{~mm}$
No visible sign of fusion Yellow Green

| Hands |  |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight <br> $(\mathrm{kg})$ | No. of <br> fingers | Length <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Width <br> $(\mathrm{cm})$ | Pedicel (cm) |  |  |
| 1 | 1.75 | 21 | 13.50 | 3.00 | 2.50 | 1.00 |  |
| 2 | 1.45 | 18 | 13.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.10 |  |
| 3 | 1.35 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 1.20 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | 1.10 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | 0.90 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | 0.90 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 0.80 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 0.65 | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 0.40 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | 0.55 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 11.05 | 165 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 1.00 | 15 | 13.25 | 3.00 | 2.75 | 1.05 |  |

[^14]
## UZAKAN



## ZEBRINA

ITC-code: ITC1177
Genome: Acuminata
Subgroup: zebrina
Collection-Donor Country: IRFA-Guadeloupe
Accession Code: Il.04.01.007.001

Remarks: Purple banana plant
Reaction to diseases:
-FOC TR4 : Highly resistant
-BBTV : 4.67 \% Infection

## MORPHOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PLANT GENERAL APPEARANCE
Leaf habit: Erect
PSEUDOSTEM CHARACTERISTICS
Pseudostem height: $\quad 381 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseeudostem girth: $\quad 29 \mathrm{~cm}$
Pseudostem color(exposed): Green yellow
Pseudostem color(unexposed): : vory

| Sap Color: | Milky |
| :--- | :--- |
| Wax on leaf sheaths: | No visible sign |

PETIOLE/MIDRIB/LEAF CHARACTERISTICS
Blotches at the petiole base: Extensive blotching
Blotches color petiole base: Black-purple
Petiole canal of the third leaf: Open w/ margins spreading
Petiole margin(winged): Not Winged
Petiole margin(clasping):
Petiole margin color:
Edge of petiole margin:
Leaf blade length:
Leaf blade width:
Petiole length:
Clasping
Green
Without color line along
172 cm
35 cm
63.75 cm

Shape of leaf blade base: Both sides pointed
Midrib ventral surface (color): Medium Green
Cigar leaf outer surface(color): Red-purple
INFLORESCENCE/MALE BUD CHARACTERISTICS
Empty nodes on peduncle: Two

| Peduncle color: | Purple |
| :--- | :--- |
| Peduncle hairiness: | Hairy (velvet touch) |
| Bunch position: | Horizontal |
| Bunch shape: | Asymmetrical |
| Bunch Appearance: | Lax |
| Rachis position: | At an angle |
| Male rachis appearance: | Bare |
| Male bud shape: | Skinny |
| Male bud size at harvest: | $\mathrm{L}=12.90 \mathrm{~cm} ; \mathrm{W}=6.92 \mathrm{~cm}$ |

## BRACT CHARACTERISTICS

Bract base shape:
Bract base apex (flatten):
Bract imbrication:
Bract external face (color):
Bract internal face (color):
Male bract shoulder:
Male bract lifting:
Small shoulder
Obtuse
Moderately imbricated
Purple
Orange-red
High (0.25)
Bract behavior before falling: Revolute

\section*{MALE FLOWER CHARACTERISTICS <br> Compound tepal basic color: Cream <br> Compound tepal Lobe color: Yellow <br> Anther color: Yellow <br> CROP CYCLE <br> | Bunch weight: | 0.92 kg |
| :--- | :--- |
| Peduncle Weight: | 0.47 kg |
| Number of hands: | 8 |
| Number of fruits: | 112 |
| Functional leaves at harvest: | 7 |}

FRUIT CHARACTERISTICS

Fruit shape:
Fruit apex:
Transverse section:
Flower relicts at fruit apex:
Fruit pedicel length:
Fruit pedicel width:
Fusion of the pedicels:
Unripe fruit peel color:

Straight
Strongly bottle-necked
Pronounced ridges
Persistent flower relicts
$\leq 10 \mathrm{~mm}$
5 to 10 mm
Partially fused
Purple/green

| Hands |  |  | Middle Fruit |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hand No. | Weight (kg) | No. of fingers | Length (cm) | Width (cm) | Pedicel (cm) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | L | W |
| 1 | 0.10 | 14 | 5.70 | 1.49 | 0.80 | 0.72 |
| 2 | 0.05 | 14 | 5.57 | 1.65 | 1.02 | 0.79 |
| 3 | 0.05 | 13 | 6.19 | 1.56 | 0.99 | 0.75 |
| 4 | 0.05 | 14 | 4.55 | 1.33 | 0.73 | 0.78 |
| 5 | 0.05 | 14 | 4.37 | 1.32 | 0.84 | 0.69 |
| 6 | 0.05 | 14 | 4.53 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 0.75 |
| 7 | 0.05 | 15 | 5.00 | 1.30 | 0.97 | 0.80 |
| 8 | 0.05 | 14 | 5.09 | 1.34 | 0.87 | 0.71 |
| Total | 0.45 | 112 |  |  |  |  |
| Mean | 0.06 | 14.00 | 5.12 | 1.41 | 0.96 | 0.75 |

> *-no data available
a-aborted

## ZEBRINA



## -Lavancuse <br> 

## (-18)




[^0]:    *-no data available

[^1]:    *-no data available
    a-aborted

[^2]:    *-no data available a-aborted

[^3]:    *-no data available

[^4]:    *-no data available
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[^5]:    *-no data available
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[^6]:    *-no data available

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[^8]:    *-no data available
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[^10]:    *-no data available
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[^11]:    *-no data available
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[^12]:    *-no data available

[^13]:    *-no data available

[^14]:    *-no data available

