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【 PICTURES IN CLINICAL MEDICINE 】

Cerebellar Rotation Abnormalities Observed in Machado-Joseph Disease

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Key words: cerebellum, rotation, Machado-Joseph disease, MRI

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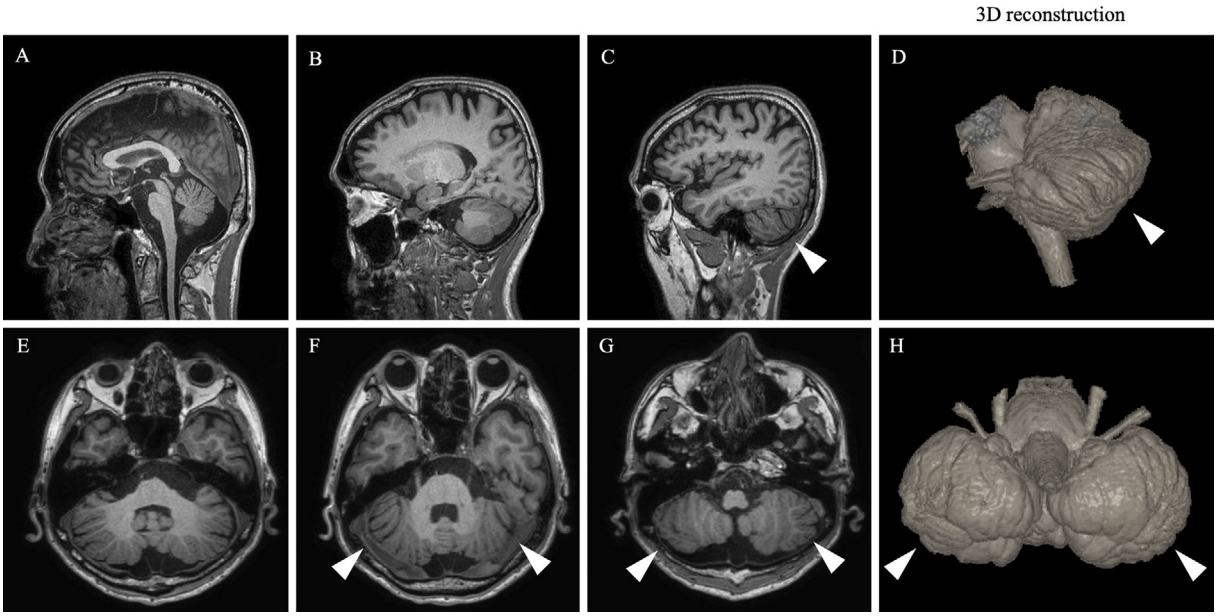

Picture 1.

A 58-year-old man complained of difficulty walking and limb numbness for the past 9 years and gait instability for the past 4 years. He presented with dysarthria, horizontal gaze nystagmus, diminished deep tendon reflex, bilateral Babinski sign, left dominant limb ataxia, and reduced superficial sensation. He reported a family history of autosomal dominant spinocerebellar ataxia and was diagnosed with Machado-Joseph disease (MJD). Magnetic resonance imaging revealed vertical clefts in the bilateral cerebellar hemispheres (arrowheads) with atrophy (Picture 1A-C, E-G), findings that were clarified by three-dimensional reconstructed images (Picture 1D, H), and a normal cerebrum (Picture 2). A genetic analysis showed an expanded ATXN3 allele (60 CAG repeats). Although Blakes's pouch cyst can compress and displace the cerebellum superiorly (1), no cyst or hydrocephalus was observed. Since the length of the CAG repeat is inversely correlated with the onset in MJD (2), the onset in the present case was earlier than in MJD patients with 60 repeats. Cerebellar abnormalities may exacerbate ataxia.

The authors state that they have no Conflict of Interest (COI).

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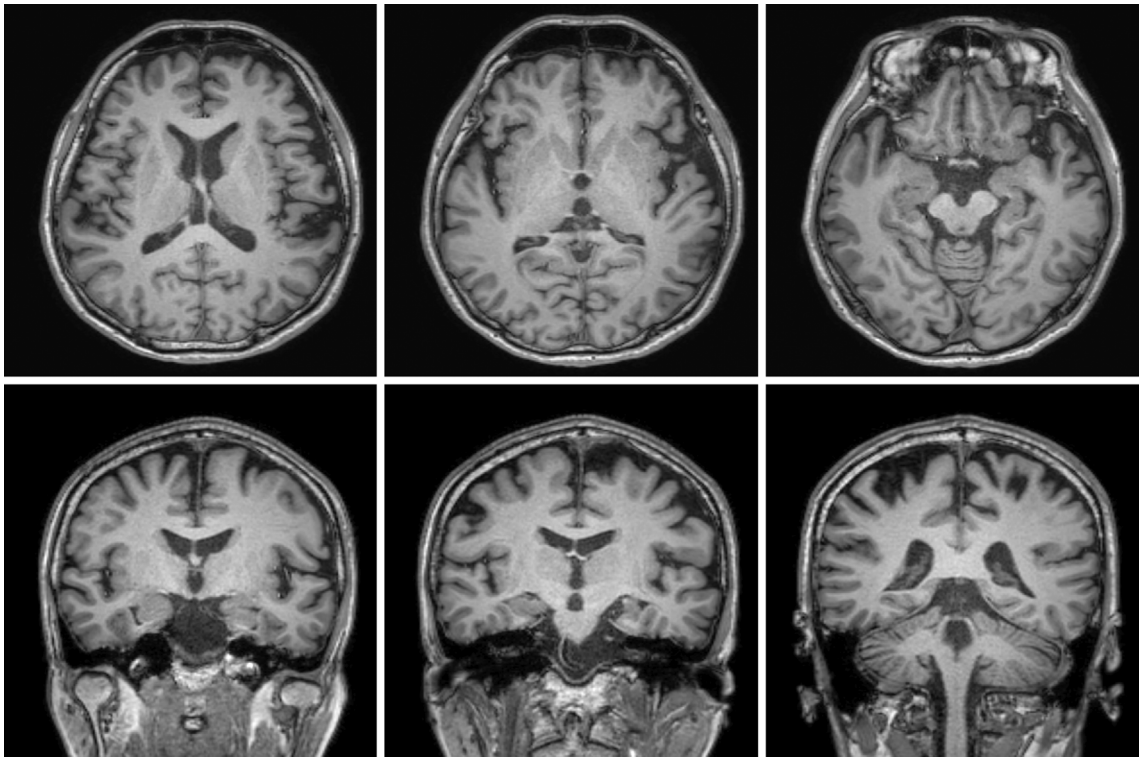

Picture 2.

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