

RITA 2018

Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Robot Intelligence Technology and Applications

ISSN 2195-4356 ISSN 2195-4364 (electronic) Lecture Notes in Mechanical Engineering ISBN 978-981-13-8322-9 ISBN 978-981-13-8323-6 (eBook) https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-13-8323-6

© Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. 2020

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

This Springer imprint is published by the registered company Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd. The registered company address is: 152 Beach Road, #21-01/04 Gateway East, Singapore 189721, Singapore

Contents

| Go-Detect Application Inspired by Apoptosis to Detect SMS Exploitation by Malwares | 101 |
|--|--------------|
| Madihah Mohd Saudi, Luqman Amran and Farida Ridzuan | |
| The Influence of Coolant on Tool Deterioration of Uncoated Carbide Tools in End Milling Hardened Inconel 718Plus Nickel Based Superalloy | . <u>117</u> |
| Challenges of Applying Scrum Model and Knowledge Management for Software Product Management. Boraq Ahmad Abed Ammourah and Sakinah Ali Pitchay | . 123 |
| Human-Robot Full-Sentence VQA Interaction System with Highway Memory Network Sanghyun Cho, Jin-Man Park, Taek-Jin Song and Jong-Hwan Kim | . 131 |
| Learning Time Constant of Continuous-Time Neurons with Gradient Descent | . 149 |
| Data Linking Testing Between Humanoid Robot and IoRT Network Server for Autism Telerehabilitation System Development Muhammad Aliff Rosly, Mohd Azfar Miskam, Syamimi Shamsuddin, Hanafiah Yussof and Nur Ismarrubie Zahari | . 161 |
| A Mechatronics Approach to Develop STEM Accessibility Tools for Visually Impaired Students Muhammad Ikmal Hakim and Hazlina Md Yusof | . 171 |
| Study on Airless Variable Rigid Wheel to Travel Rigid and Loose Surface for UGV | . 185 |
| UAV Path Planning for Local Defense Systems | . 199 |
| A Performance Comparison of Geomagnetic Field-Based Vector Field SLAM Approaches | . 213 |

The Influence of Coolant on Tool Deterioration of Uncoated Carbide Tools in EndMilling Hardened Inconel 718Plus Nickel Based Superalloy

N. H. Razak

Faculty of Manufacturing, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, 26600 Pekan, Pahang, Malaysia e-mail: <u>hidayahrazak@ump.edu.my</u>

Abstract:

Acritical reviewhas been carried out in the literature in order to investigate the impact of the coolant in machining hardened nickel-based superalloy; however little has been found. The increase in strength of a workpiece material generates a high cutting force during the material removal process, therefore reduce the tool life. As a result of limited knowledge addressing the role of coolant in enhancing the life of the cutting tool, this research intends to investigate the influence of coolant on tool deterioration of a hardened nickel-based superalloy. Milling experiments were conducted a hardened state of Inconel 718Plus nickel-based superalloy with uncoated carbide tools in dry and wet conditions. Experimental results showed that on average, both dry and wet conditions allowed for four passes (Npass) before the end of tool life.

Keyword: Tool Deterioration; Inconel 718plus; Nickel-Based Superalloy