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## The Library as Publisher? Publishing at Portland State University and Oregon State University

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# The Library as Publisher?

*Publishing at Portland State University  
and Oregon State University*

**Karen Bjork**

*Digital Initiatives Coordinator  
Portland State University*

**Online Northwest**

*Corvallis, Oregon  
February 13, 2015*

**Sue Kunda**

*Digital Scholarship Librarian  
Oregon State University*

***“the set of activities led by college and university libraries to support the creation, dissemination, and curation of scholarly, creative, and/or educational works.”***



[\[1\]](#)

The mission of library publishing services is based on a core value of libraries: knowledge sharing and literacy are an essential public good. Libraries have been challenged in this mission as publishers develop content delivery platforms that focus on direct sales to customers. By developing library publishing services, libraries curate options for authors and readers that are missing from today’s publishing market. Between commercial and self-publishing, there is a niche for authors and readers that can provide a winning solution to each. This solution can preserve public access to knowledge, and compensate authors who provide open or affordable access to their works. Many academic library programs started as reprint, institutional repository, or digitization projects, and have been expanding to include scholarly communication programs such as hosting journals, publishing new manuscripts, and supporting digital

scholarship



SPARC 2011 Report: Library Publishing Services Library Publishing Services: Strategies for Success

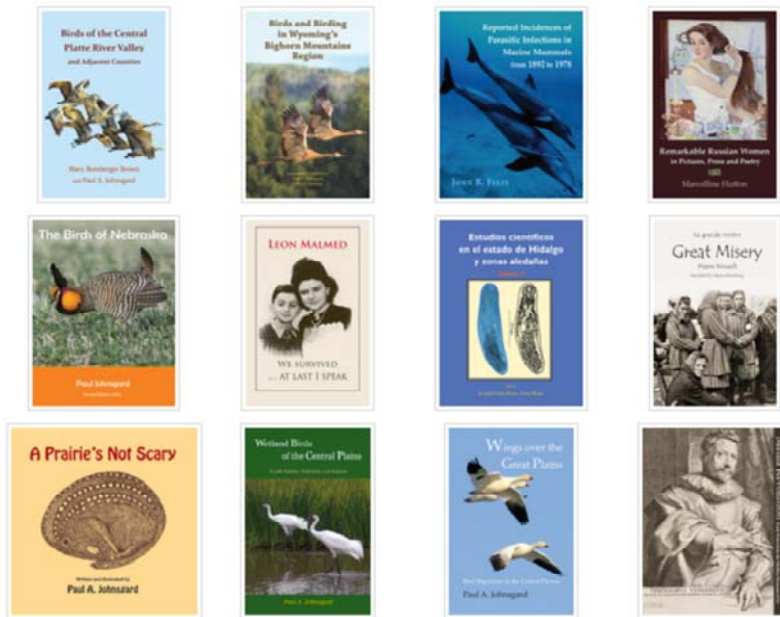
***“the vast majority of library publishing programs were launched in order to contribute to change in the scholarly publishing system..., supplemented by a variety of other mission-related motivations”***



LIBRARY PUBLISHING  
DIRECTORY



LIBRARY PUBLISHING COALITION



University of Nebraska – Lincoln E-Zea Books



# Online textbooks open a new chapter in learning

SUNY project has faculty members write material, cutting costs

12:41 AM, Feb. 25, 2013

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Amy Guptill, associate professor of sociology at The College at Brockport, center, meets with freshmen students Kaethe Leonard, a biochemistry major from Syracuse, left, and Alyssa Button, a psychology major from Buffalo, at Aerie Café at the college. The students were giving Guptill feedback for the online textbook she is working on.

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**College Algebra**

Carl Stitz, Lakeland Community College  
Jeff Zeager, Lorain County Community College

Pub Date: 2013



(4 reviews)

ISBN:

ISBN 13:

**At a Glance**

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# PUBLISHING

*at Oregon State University*

**Karen Bjork**  
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Portland State University*

**Online Northwest**  
*Corvallis, Oregon  
February 13, 2015*

**Sue Kunda**  
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Oregon State University*



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## Barbie Brains: The Effect of Barbie Dolls on Girls' Perception of Male and Female Jobs

Abramson, Elise



File Name: ThesisAbramsonx.pdf  
Size: 598.7kb  
Format: PDF

[View/Open](#)

URI: <http://hdl.handle.net/1957/12188>

Date: 2009-07-28T21:14:04Z

### Abstract:

In this experiment, 16 three to eight-year-old girls from the Corvallis area came to our lab with one of their parents. After having the child play with either a Barbie Doll or a control toy for five minutes, the experimenter orally administered a questionnaire designed to assess activation of gender stereotypes about jobs and self-perceived ability related to future career ability. The main hypothesis was that after playing with Barbie, girls would be more stereotypical during a picture task. The secondary hypothesis predicted that girls who played with Barbie would say that they could do fewer careers in a question task. Results were insignificant for the main hypothesis and the secondary hypothesis.

Advisor: Sherman, Aurora

Keyword: Barbie

Stereotype

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## Biennial Conference on University Education in Natural Resources. (7th : 2008, Corvallis, OR)

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This collection contains papers and posters presented at the [7th Biennial Conference on University Education in Natural Resources, March 13-15, 2008, Corvallis, Oregon](#). An archive of all other UENR proceedings is available from [The Quinney Library at Utah State University](#).

The **Biennial Conference on University Education in Natural Resources** (UENR for short) provides a forum for university-based educators to share strategies and techniques used to educate the entire spectrum of audiences for whom they offer educational programs. This conference, seventh in a series, explores teaching and learning innovations and issues facing educators in natural resource fields. Penn State (1996), Utah State (1998), the

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**2003  
SEED PRODUCTION RESEARCH  
AT OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY  
USDA-ARS COOPERATING  
Edited by William C. Young III**

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Department of Crop and Soil Science, OSU, Corvallis, OR



John Schmidt/For the Capital Press

Crop & Soil Science Oregon State University

## Oregon Seed Extension Program

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**Publications**

Seed Production Research Reports

Seed Production News/Notes

**Special Reports:**

- On-line National Turfgrass Variety Trial
- Grass Seed Production and the Environment (302 MB PDF)
- High Yield Grass Seed Production and Water Quality Protection Handbook (3.47 MB PDF)
- Oregon Grass Seed
- The Potential for Carbon Sequestration in Grass Seed Cropping Systems in Modern Oregon: The State of the Science as Reported in the Literature as of December, 2003

**OSU**

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- Oregon State University

**Department of Crop & Soil Science:**

- Grass Seed Production in Oregon
- Level of Endophyte Infection in Tall Fescue and Potential Response
- Storage Inhibitor and Utilization by Pacific Northwest Crops

**Oregon State University:**

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The Datasets Collection (housed under the Datasets Community) has been created to serve as a central "home" for datasets archived in the ScholarsArchive@OSU repository. ScholarsArchive@OSU preserves, disseminates, and provides persistent and reliable access to the research and scholarship of faculty, staff, and students of Oregon State University. This includes datasets, within the [current] limits of our repository architecture. If we are unable to preserve your data, our team can help you find the right data storage, preservation, and access solutions to meet your needs.

If you would like to deposit a dataset in ScholarsArchive@OSU, please contact [Amanda Whitmire](#) in [Research Data Services](#).

### Collections in this community

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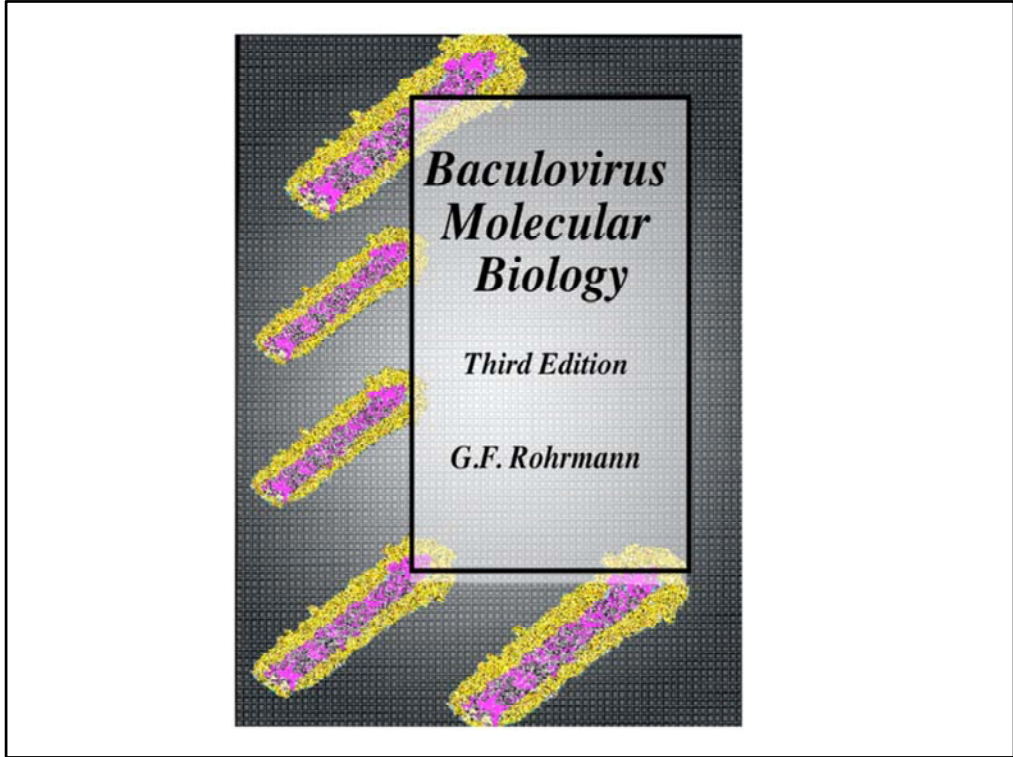
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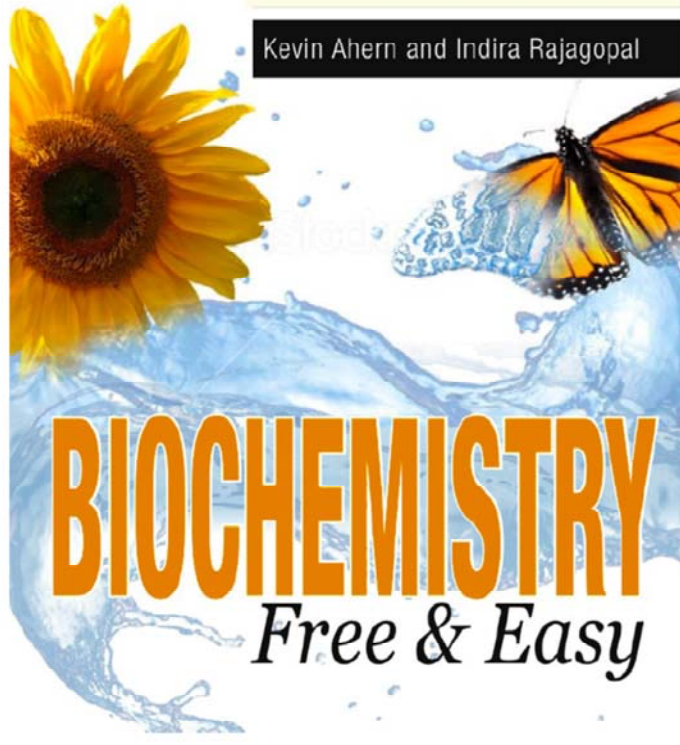
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Kevin Ahern and Indra Rajagopal





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## News & Research Communications

### OSU open textbook initiative aims to reduce student costs, enhance learning

02/12/2014

CORVALLIS, Ore. – Oregon State University is helping its faculty members develop textbooks in their fields that will be freely accessible online to any student in the world.

The open textbook initiative is a collaboration between OSU Libraries, OSU Press and OSU Extended Campus that provides financial, technical and editorial support for faculty members to create “open” texts that aim to reduce costs for students and further position Oregon State as a leader in research and teaching.

**SOURCE:**

Faye Chadwell, 541-737-7300;  
[faye.chadwell@oregonstate.edu](mailto:faye.chadwell@oregonstate.edu);  
Dianna Fisher, 541-737-8658;  
[dianna.fisher@oregonstate.edu](mailto:dianna.fisher@oregonstate.edu)





# PUBLISHING

*at Portland State University*

**Karen Bjork**  
*Digital Initiatives Coordinator*  
*Portland State University*

**Online Northwest**  
*Corvallis, Oregon*  
*February 13, 2015*

**Sue Kunda**  
*Digital Scholarship Librarian*  
*Oregon State University*

## Why & Mission

- PDXScholar's greatest strength is its ability to provide an access point for original work that has not been published elsewhere
- Our mission is dissemination
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  - Provide publishing outlet for work that does not fit other available publication models

## What is PSU Library Publishing

- ETDS
  - Undergraduate Honors Theses
- Journals
- Conferences
- Open Access Textbooks

Working with the graduate school we provide access to all graduate theses and dissertations – students have the ability to place an embargo on work and creative writing students and those filling for patents can have their work in restricted access to PSU students, staff and faculty only.

Journals – digital commons allows us to offer a publishing platform with peer-reviewed tools.

Conferences – like the journal platform digital commons offers a platform with peer-reviewed tools for publishing conference. Two conference. Student Research Symposium and Young Historians Conference

Open Access Textbooks – newest adventure - talking about in more detail in a few minutes





Services offered by the library are ISSN registration and DOI creation/ registration

Anthos – Student run journal supported by the Honors College. Students handle the call for submission, assigning peer-reviewers, editing, layout and other publication decisions. Anthos is our first journal using the peer-reviewed tools in Digital Commons. Last year they transitioned from publishing print only to electronic. Students are learning about publishing in an online environment and are running the journal.

McNair – process of transitioning to publishing directly in PDXScholar. Process of training and next year plan to run the journal from our digital commons platform

Process of working with a PSU faculty to have a new journal

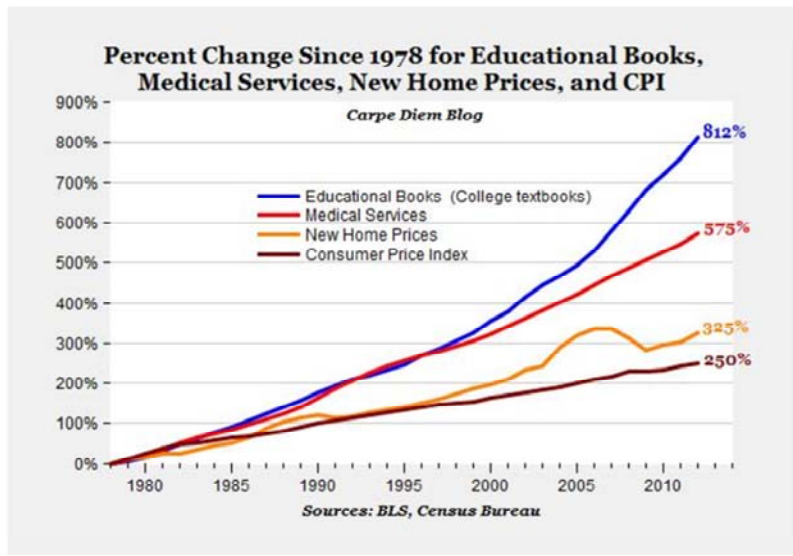
## Textbook Prices

- Textbooks prices rose 82% since 2002
  - 6% increase per year
- 2 to 3 times the inflation rate
- Average student spends \$1168 annually on supplies

November of 2014, Oregon Higher Education Coordinating Committee (HECC)

- 9,000 students survey
- 1/3 of the students **Do Not** acquire their books before the first day of class
- 1/3 of the students **need their financial aid award** before they can buy their books
- Nearly 1/2 of the students are **paying over \$250 per term** for their books

Source: GAO Report 2013, College Board. Student PIRGs



Source: *The Atlantic*, <http://www.theatlantic.com/business/archive/2013/01/why-are-college-textbooks-so-absurdly-expensive/266801/>

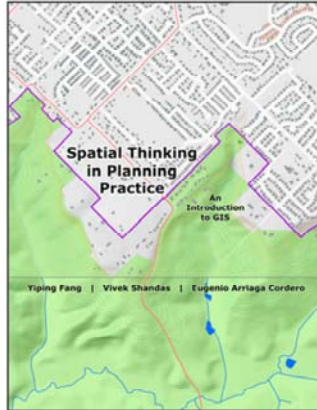
## Pilot Project: PDX Open

- Funded by the Provost Challenge reTHINK PSU project
  - Develop publishing support services and procedures
    - Creation of textbook cover templates
    - ISBN Registration
    - Print-on-demand services
  - Provided Stipends : \$2,500 to develop an open access textbook

**Comprehensive  
Individualized  
Curriculum and  
Instructional Design**

SPED 510  
Curriculum and Instruction for Students  
with Developmental Disabilities/Autism  
Spectrum Disorders

Edited by:  
Samuel Sennott  
Sheldon Loman



**Preadvanced  
Japanese**

JPN 399

Emiko Konomi

**Introduction  
to Mathematical  
Analysis**

MTH 311  
Introduction to Mathematical Analysis

Beatriz Lafferrere  
Gerardo Lafferrere  
Nguyen Mau Nam

**Gender and Sexualities:  
An Inquiry**

UNST 231

Jason B. Duerksen  
Vicki Beathouser

## Outcome

- 5 textbooks published
- Established a role for the Library as a publisher
- Generated interest from faculty
- Saved students money

# Money Saved

	<b>Cost of Required Textbook</b>	<b>Number of Students</b>	<b>Total Savings</b>
Preadvanced Japanese (Fall 2014)	\$100.00	17	\$1,700.00
Spatial Thinking in Planning Practice: An Introduction to GIS (Winter 2015)	\$141.14	22	\$3,105.08
Comprehensive Individualized Curriculum and Instructional Design (Winter 2015)	\$135.00	60	\$8,100.00
Introduction to Mathematical Analysis (Winter 2015)	\$100.00	34	\$3,400.00
Gender and Sexualities: An Inquiry (Winter 2015)	\$100.00	75	\$7,500.00
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$23,805.08</b>

# Lessons Learned

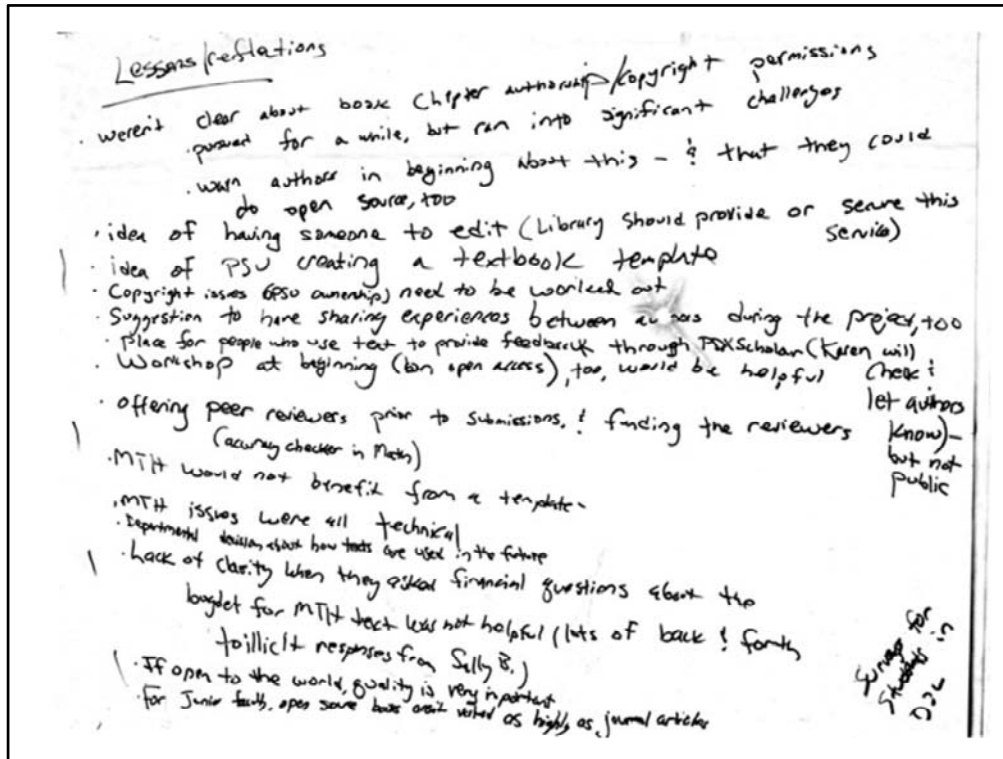
## Positives

• Idea of  
creating a video  
lecture as part of a  
text

- Support from the LIB
  - reachable
  - accessible
  - Support w/ completing work (PM)
  - liked that they could easily fix typos (through additional editions)
- Being able to engage graduate students in creating the text
- anyone in the world can now access the text
- Time deadlines helpful, but unclear about how estimating to complete
- Students like that the text is free
- idea of whether others in MTH dept. would also use this text

- Students were excited about the opportunity of using a textbook created specifically for their class by their professor
- Good opportunity for Graduate Students to get involved with curriculum development
- Support from the library was valuable





### Improvements

- Library should assist the authors with locating copy-editors, peer-reviewers, accuracy checkers
- Authors expressed challenges with navigating copy-right permissions and would have liked to a workshop at the beginning of the project to walk them through working in an open access environment and that means for tracking down copyright and permissions and using creative commons material
- Creation of formalized guidelines and templates
- Started monthly check-ins at the beginning of the project – answer questions and keep on track
- PSU took on the copyright of their material
- Junior faculty on the tenure-track balancing this project with the need to publish in peer-review journals was difficult. The writing and creation of open access textbooks is not viewed the same as an article in a peer-review journal.

## Sustainability and Future

### Changes and Challenges

- Collaborate and partner with Administration, Faculty and Departments to create incentives
- Collaborate across institutions

The library cannot do this alone. We must continue to act as advocates for scholars to embrace new open models of scholarship that challenge the traditional practices that unduly limit accessibility of information, but are firmly entrenched in many disciplines.

Make sure to not duplicate our efforts and avoid operating in isolation .... Cascade Orbis Alliance is considering efforts to collaborate library publishing

The role of OA publisher recasts the academic library's longstanding mission to facilitate research and remove barriers to information.