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Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs (OMG): A Brief Bibliography

Marlatt, Greta E.

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Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs (OMG): A Brief Bibliography

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Compiled by Greta E. Marlatt

gmarlatt@nps.edu

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BOOKS & REPORTS

Abadinsky, Howard. *Organized Crime*. 10th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co, 2013.

Contents: Introduction to organized crime -- Development of organized crime in the United States -- The American mafia -- Explaining organized crime in -- Italian organized crime and the Albanian connection -- Latin American organized crime -- Black organized crime -- Asian organized crime -- Russian organized crime -- **Outlaw motorcycle clubs** -- "Goods and Services" : gambling, loansharking, theft, fencing, sex, trafficking in persons, arms, and counterfeit products -- Organized crime and drug trafficking -- Organized crime in labor, business, and money laundering -- Organized crime : statutes -- Organized crime : law enforcement.

Adler, Patricia A. and Peter Adler. *Constructions of Deviance: Social Power, Context, and Interaction*. 3rd ed. Australia; Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2000.

An Inside Look at Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs. Boulder, CO: Paladin Press, 1992.

Anti-Defamation League. *Bigots on Bikes: The Growing Links between White Supremacists and Biker Gangs*. New York, NY: Anti-Defamation League, 2011.
http://archive.adl.org/extremism/adl_cr_bigots_on_bikes_online.pdf.

Arvast, Anita. *Bloody Justice: The Truth Behind the Bandido Massacre at Shedden*. Toronto: John Wiley & Sons Canada, 2012.

Baker, Danny. *Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs Overview*. Fort Smith, AR: Fort Smith Police Department, n.d.
<http://www.fortsmithpd.org/PDFs/OutlawMotorCycleGangsOverview.pdf>.

Barger, Ralph, Kent Zimmerman and Keith Zimmerman. *Hell's Angel: The Life and Times of Sonny Barger and the Hell's Angels Motorcycle Club*. London: Fourth Estate, 2000.

Barker, Thomas. *Biker Gangs and Organized Crime*. Newark, NJ: LexisNexis Matthew Bender, 2007.

Contents: Conventional and deviant clubs -- One percent clubs : the outsiders -- Becoming a member : righteous biker to patch holder -- Deviant clubs : big five, major independents, and others -- Evolution

from clubs to gangs : outlaw motorcycle gangs – Biker gangs as organized crime -- Criminals without borders : exporting American organized crime -- The Hells are no Angels : organized crime, death, and Mayhem in Canada -- Biker gangs now and in the future.

———. *Biker Gangs and Transnational Organized Crime*. Second edition ed. Amsterdam; Boston: Elsevier, 2015.

Contents: Introduction -- Enter the one percenters -- Evolution from clubs to gangs -- Outlaw motorcycle clubs-criminal organization continuum -- United States outlaw motorcycle gangs: Big 5, major independents -- U.S. based OMGs: criminals without borders -- Bikies Down Under-OMGs in Australia and New Zealand -- Back patch clubs in the United Kingdom -- Outlaw motorcycle gangs in Europe -- Conclusions.

———. *North American Criminal Gangs: Street, Prison, Outlaw Motorcycle, and Drug Trafficking Organizations*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2012.

Contents: 1. Introduction -- What exactly is a gang? -- Selected examples of single purpose gangs -- Selected examples of organized criminal gangs -- Drug trafficking organizations -- Street gangs -- Los Angeles-based or influenced street gangs -- Chicago-based or influenced street gangs -- Prison gangs -- Outlaw motorcycle gangs (OMG) -- 2. Street gangs -- Chicago-based/influenced street gangs -- Gangster Disciple Nation -- Black Gangsters or New Breed -- Latin Kings -- Black P. Stone Nation -- Vice Lords -- Four Corner Hustlers -- Maniac Latin Disciples -- Chicago Caucasian street gangs -- C-Notes -- Almighty Gaylords -- Popes -- Simon City Royals -- Los Angeles-based/influenced street gangs -- African American street gangs -- Bloods -- Crips -- Hispanic street gangs -- Surenos and Nortenos Alliances -- 18th Street -- Florencia 13 -- Mara Salvatrucha (MS 13) -- Avenues -- Varrio Azusa 13 -- Street gangs in Canada -- Territories -- Provinces -- Reading 1. Mexican American youth and adult prison gangs in a changing heroin market -- Reading 2. How the street gangs took Central America -- Reading 3. Aboriginal gangs and their (dis)placement : contextualizing recruitment, membership, and status -- Reading 4. The ballad of Daniel Wolfe -- 3. Prison gangs -- Selected prison gangs -- Aryan Brotherhood -- Barrio Azteca -- The Black Guerilla Family -- Hermanos de Pistoleros Latinos (HPL) -- Mexican Mafia (EME) -- Mexikanemi (The Texas Mexican Mafia or EMI) -- Nuestra Familia -- Public Enemy Number 1 -- Texas Syndicate (TS) -- Reading 1. Blood in, blood out : the violent empire of the Aryan Brotherhood -- Reading 2. PEN1 : Public Enemy Number 1 : California's growing racist gang -- Reading 3. Vicious cycle : Aryan Circle blamed for two cop killings -- Reading 4. The Barrio Azteca trial and the prison gang-cartel interface.

4. Outlaw motorcycle gangs -- Big five outlaw motorcycle gangs : an introduction -- Hells Angels MC (HAMC) -- Bandidos MC -- Outlaws MC -- Pagans MC -- Sons of Silence MC -- Puppet/support clubs -- Independent outlaw motorcycle gangs -- Black or interracial one-percent OMGs -- Reading 1. Crimes of the big four motorcycle gangs -- Reading 2. Coordinated chaos : the psychology and structure of organized crime among one percent bikers -- Reading 3. American-based biker gangs : international organized crime -- Reading 4. Hells Angels in springtime -- 5. Drug trafficking organizations -- Drug trafficking organizations and cartels -- Mexican drug cartels -- Reading 1. Drug violence in Mexico : data and analysis from 2001-2009 -- Reading 2. Fact sheet : Department of Justice efforts to combat Mexican drug cartels -- Reading 3. Polarization and sustained violence in Mexico's cartel war -- Reading 4. The Mexican drug cartel threat in Central America -- 6. Dealing with adult criminal gangs and drug trafficking organizations -- Investigation and prosecution strategies -- RICO and VICAR prosecutions of criminal enterprises -- Conclusion -- Reading 1. Enterprise theory of investigation -- Reading 2. The flexibility of RICO and its use on street gangs engaging in organized crime in the United States -- Reading 3. Antigang legislation and its potential impact : the promises and the pitfalls.

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Contents: 1.; The Nature of Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs --; 2.; Hells Angels Motorcycle Club and the One Percenters --; 3.; Criminal Organizations --; 4.; Criminal Organization Continuum of Outlaw Motorcycle Clubs --; 5.; Outlaw Motorcycle Gangs --; 6.; Outlaw Motorcycle Gang Violence --; 7.; Conclusion-Organized Criminals Without Borders.

Birzer, Michael L. and Cliff Roberson. *Police Field Operations: Theory Meets Practice*. Boston, MA: Pearson/Allyn & Bacon, 2008.

Contents: 1: Police Patrol: The Backbone Of Policing -- Introduction -- Sketch of the police -- Development of police patrol -- Purpose of police patrol -- Differential Response -- Effectiveness of Police Patrol -- Reactive, proactive and coactive patrol -- Organizational features -- Types of police patrol -- Allocation of patrol personnel -- Special tactical teams -- Managing and supervising patrol activities -- Becoming a police patrol officer -- Training -- Summary -- 2: Police Field Procedures -- Introduction -- Preparing for the tour of duty -- Patrolling the beat -- Handling offenders -- Civil unrest -- High speed pursuits -- Weather and natural disasters -- Police canine -- Traffic stops -- Emergency vehicle operation -- Use of force -- 3: Police Operations in A Community Policing Environment -- Introduction -- Emergence of community policing -- Core components of community policing -- What community policing is not -- Incorporating community

policing on the job -- Community policing and terrorism -- Does community policing work -- 4: Crime Scene And Preliminary Investigation -- Introduction -- Role of patrol in the preliminary investigation -- Initial steps in the investigation -- Photographing the scene -- Crime scene search -- Nature of evidence -- Types of evidence -- Evidence collection -- Cybercrime -- 5: Interviewing And Interrogation -- Introduction -- Principles of interviewing -- Field interviews/investigative stops -- Principles of interrogation -- Use of the polygraph and CVSA -- Human lie detector -- Law of interviewing and interrogation -- Voluntariness of a confession -- Nontestimonial evidence -- Immunity -- Art of listening -- Summary.; 6: Handling Calls For Service -- Introduction -- Police service role -- Disputes -- Suspicious character calls -- Prowlers -- Missing and runaway children -- Missing adults -- Welfare checks -- Mentally Ill -- Homeless population -- Abandoned vehicles -- Stalled vehicles -- Directing traffic -- Lost property -- Stolen property -- Repeat calls -- Citizen contacts -- Summary -- 7: Forensics -- Introduction -- Duties of a forensic scientist -- FBI Forensic Laboratory -- Crime scene -- Body fluids -- Fibers -- DNA -- Questioned documents -- Fingerprints -- Firearms -- Digital evidence -- Collection and preservation of DNA evidence -- Summary -- 8: Legal Constraints That Impact Police Operations -- Introduction -- Searches -- Warrant clause of the fourth amendment -- Exceptions to the fourth amendment -- Arrests -- Exclusionary rule -- Civil liability -- Use of force -- Summary -- 9: Police Reports And Other Correspondence -- Introduction -- Field notes -- Report writing -- Chain of custody reports -- Special reports -- Writing styles -- Computerized reports -- Recording witness recollections -- Records -- Testifying in court -- Summary -- 10: Police Communications -- Introduction -- Police language -- Radio communications -- Telephone communications -- Special communications issues -- Computer systems -- Data communications -- Computer networks -- Summary -- 11: Gangs And Drugs -- Introduction -- Gangs -- Hispanic gangs -- Female gangs -- Indian country gangs -- **Outlaw motorcycle gangs** -- National gangs -- Focus on drugs and alcohol: some definitions -- Drug enforcement -- Drug legislation -- Alcohol related offenses -- Solutions to drug and alcohol abuse -- Drug testing of police officers -- Gangs and drugs -- Summary -- 12: Police Operations In Culturally Diverse Communities -- Introduction -- Changing demographics -- Skeletons in the closet -- Contemporary problems -- Police-minority relations today -- Dangerous traits and behaviors -- Improving police-minority relations -- Culturally competent police officer -- Hate and bias crimes -- Summary -- 13: Crime Mapping And Analysis -- Introduction -- Crime analysts -- Crime mapping -- Should crime information be made public? -- Does hot spot patrolling simply cause crime to move around the corner? -- Hot spot theories on crime -- Summary -- 14: Handling Terrorism and Natural Disasters -- Introduction -- Terrorism and the police officer -- War on terrorism -- Terrorism alerts -- Assessing terrorist threats -- Anti-terrorist and disaster recovery agencies -- Bomb threats -- Hostages -- Summary -- 15: Ethics And Police Operations -- Introduction -- What is ethics? -- What constitutes ethical behavior? -- Ethics as a restriction on behavior -- Kantian ethics -- Moral development -- Values -- Law enforcement values -- Lying and deception -- Off-duty employment -- Internal affairs unit -- International Association of Ethics Trainers -- Summary -- Glossary -- Index -- Photo credits.

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- Fields, Charles B. and Richter H. Moore. *Comparative and International Criminal Justice: Traditional and Nontraditional Systems of Law and Control*. 2nd ed. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press, 2005.
Contents: Crime and criminality : an international view.; Measuring cross-national crime and criminality : methodolgcial considerations and concerns /; Charles B. Fields, Jeffrey E. Arrigo, & Kelly R. Webb --; **Exporting U.S. organized crime : outlaw motorcycle gangs** /; Thomas Barker --; Victimization of women in African society : conflict between the sexes and conflict of laws /; Edna Erez & R. Bankole Thompson --; International terrorism in historical perspective /; Jawad L. Barghothi --; International terrorism in the name of religion : perspectives on Islamic Jihad /; Hamid R. Kusha & Nasser Momayezi --; Organized crime in South Korea /; Dae H. Chang & Ronald G. Iacovetta.; Policing and social control.; Democratizing police organizations from the inside out : police-labor relations in southern Africa /; Monique Marks --; Historical trends and recent developments in international drug policy and control /; Charles B. Fields, Matthew Holt, & Gregory Ferrell --; A comparative model of democracy, respect for human rights, and the rise of democratic policing reforms /; Salih Hakan Can --; Public support for the police in countries in transition and established democracies /; Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovic' --; The Israeli National Police : a national overview /; Travis Morris --; Reforming the police in central and eastern European states /; Otwin Marenin & Marina Caparini --; The prospects for democratic policing in the third world : the Mauritian model /; Frederick P. Roth --; Civil liberties and the mass line : police and administrative punishment in the People's Republic of China /; Dorothy H. Bracey --; Police in developing countries : the case of Cameroon /; David Chiabi.; Law and Justice : judicial systems -- formal and informal.; The elusive search for uniform sentencing : a look at Denmark and Scotland /; Rudy Prine & Mark Gertz --; Banana justice in Moroland : peacemaking in mixed Muslim-Christian towns in the southern Philippines /; Timothy Austin --; Political challenges to indigenizing justice in post-British Nigeria /; Nonso Okereafezeke --; Islamic legal systems : traditional (Saudi Arabia), contemporary (Bahrain), and evolving (Pakistan) /; Richter H. Moore, Jr. --; Privilege against self-incrimination : a comparative perspective /; Zoran Milovanovich.; Corrections, punishment, and juvenile justice.; The penalty of hand amputation for theft in Islamic justice /; Sam S. Souryal, Abdullah I. Alobied, & Dennis W. Potts --; History and development of modern correctional practices in New Zealand /; Greg Newbold & Chris Eskridge --; Police in a correctional role : cautioning by the English police and its viability as an option for offenders in the United States /; Bill Wakefield & J. David Hirschel --; Local welfare and safety planning in Finland : critical factors of success /; Hannu Kiehelä & Matti Vuorinen --; Vital questions concerning the rehabilitation of offenders : a Scandinavian perspective /; Matti Laine --; Contemporary juvenile justice issues in Japan /; Michael S. Vaughn & Frank F.Y. Huang --; Perspectives of juvenile crime prevention : the case of Finland /; Ahti Laitinen --; Juvenile delinquency in the cross-cultural context : the Egyptian experience /; Sam S. Souryal --; Kyogoin home in Japan : light and shade of tradition /; Akira Hattori.

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Contents: 1. The police in American society -- The government structure and policing -- Constitutional government -- Separation of powers -- Principles of Federalism -- Police and the law -- Police in the criminal justice system -- The roles and functions of police in modern society -- Roles performed by the police -- Police activities -- Styles of police departments -- Diversity of the police establishment -- Federal law enforcement agencies -- Justice Department agencies -- Federal Bureau of Investigation -- Drug Enforcement Administration -- U.S. Marshals Service -- Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms -- Department of Homeland Security -- Transportation Security Agency -- U.S. Customs and Border Protection -- U.S. Secret Service -- Citizenship and Immigration services -- Immigration and Customs enforcement -- Federal Emergency Management Agency -- U.S. Coast Guard -- Miscellaneous Federal law enforcement agencies -- State law enforcement agencies -- State Police and Highway Patrols -- Limited-purpose state law enforcement agencies -- Local law enforcement agencies.

2. Historical perspectives -- An overview of policing in ancient times -- The birth of civilization in Mesopotamia -- Civilization in Ancient Egypt -- The rise of Greek city-states -- The Roman Empire's contribution to policing -- Police development in England -- Medieval England -- Early English law enforcement -- The English reformers -- Henry Fielding -- Patrick Colquhoun -- Sir Robert Peel -- Charles Rowan and Richard Mayne -- American policing in retrospect -- Early American policing -- Policing America: the modern era -- The political entrenchment phase -- The reform efforts -- Investigative commissions -- Police administrative reform -- General political reform -- Professional policing comes to America -- The law enforcement role -- The bureaucratic model -- Science and technology -- Public and community relations return to policing -- The community policing era -- The post-community policing era?

3. Police human resources -- Toward a theory of police selection -- Affirmative action and police selection -- Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act -- Minorities in policing -- Women in policing -- Sexual harassment -- Recruiting police officers -- Establishing minimum selection standards -- Residency requirements -- Vision standards -- Educational standards -- Physical agility standards -- Background and work history -- Medical standards -- Psychological screening -- The police selection process -- The written test -- The oral interview board -- The assessment center -- Training police officers -- Basic or academy training -- Field training officer (FTO) programs -- In-service training -- Police officer career development -- Lateral expansion -- Vertical expansion -- Impact of race and gender on police officer careers.

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5. Police operations -- Allocating police personnel -- Receiving and managing calls for service -- Police patrol -- Deploying patrol personnel -- One-officer and two-officer patrol units -- Methods and techniques of patrol -- Foot patrol -- Horse patrol -- Bicycle patrol -- Aircraft patrol -- Watercraft patrol -- Police patrol strategies -- Routine preventive patrol -- Routine preventive patrol reconsidered -- Maximizing resources for directed patrol -- Reducing patrol time -- Delayed police response -- Differential police response -- Not responding to certain calls -- Directed patrol -- D-runs -- Split force -- Saturation patrol or crackdowns -- Suspect-oriented techniques -- Racial profiling and traffic stops -- Criminal investigations -- Investigations: a historical perspective -- The detective as secretive rogue -- The detective as inquisitor -- The detective as bureaucrat -- The investigation process -- Preliminary investigation -- Follow-up or latent investigation -- Research on the effectiveness of investigations -- The traffic function -- The police and the traffic function -- Driving-under the influence enforcement -- Police paramilitary units -- Distinguishing police paramilitary units from regular police -- Police partnerships.

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7. Police of force -- The meaning of excessive force -- Legal standards of police use of force -- Patterns of police use of force -- Determinants of police use of force -- Controlling police discretion in situations involving the use of force -- Use-of-force continuum -- Use-of-force policy considerations -- Use of force by off-duty police officers -- Early warning systems to identify problem officers -- Less-than-lethal force -- Oleoresin capsicum (OC) spray -- Impact munitions -- Conduct energy devices -- Net widening and use of force -- Homicides and assaults of police officers -- The dangers of policing in context -- Suicide by cop.

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9. Ethics and deviance -- Sources of ethics -- Justice -- Law -- Agency policy -- Professional Code of Ethics -- Social norms and personal values -- A conflict of values -- Police crime, abuse of authority, occupational deviance, and corruption -- Bribery -- Extortion -- Narcotics violations -- The scope and forms of police corruption -- Rotten apples or systemic abuse? -- Deviant behavior -- Statistical definition of deviance -- Absolutist definition of deviance -- Reactivist definition of deviance -- Normative definition of deviance -- Alcohol and other drugs of abuse -- Sexual misconduct -- Sexual harassment -- Police sexual violence -- Stacking-up, jacking-up, and using cover charges -- Gratuities -- Goldbricking versus quotas.

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13. Globalization, terrorism, and homeland security -- Globalization, conflict, and policing -- Globalization -- Terrorism, politics, and police -- Defining terrorism and its variations -- Weapons of mass destruction -- Nuclear weapons -- Biological weapons -- Chemical weapons -- Extremist groups -- Extremist groups and the Middle East -- Hamas -- Hezbollah -- Islamic Jihad -- Al Qaeda -- Extremist groups and the United States -- The Arizona Patriots -- Patriot Council -- Oklahoma Constitutional Militia -- Ku Klux Klan -- Extremist groups and Israel -- The Jewish Defense League -- Kach -- Fighting Jewish Organization -- Homeland security -- The National Infrastructure Protection Plan -- Threat identification -- Threat assessment -- Target assessment -- Response-protection decisions -- Homeland security and local policing -- Intelligence-led policing and threat assessment -- Fusion centers -- Critical infrastructure identification -- Enforcement and critical infrastructure personnel -- Public education -- New York City and homeland security.

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Contents: 1. Gangs in history -- 2. What is a gang? -- 3. Gang structure and organization : Why people join ; How people join -- 4. Italian organized crime : Homeland foundations and American mobsters ; Structure ; A brief history in the United States ; Five families from New York ; Criminal prosecution -- 5. **Outlaw motorcycle gangs** : History ; The big four ; Criminal activities ; Law enforcement -- 6. Supremacists and militias : Malcolm X and the Nation of Islam ; Black Panthers ; Black Guerilla Family and other prison gangs ; Similarities among Black supremacist gangs ; White power ; KKK ; White Aryan Resistance ; Aryan Nations ; Contemporary gangs: skinheads and beyond ; Other notable groups ; Similarities and differences among groups ; Commonalities between supremacist gangs and street gangs ; Distinguishing between supremacist gangs and street gangs -- 7. Street gangs : Chicago-based street gangs ; Los Angeles gangs ; The gangsters' "new" face ; Gang identifiers ; Influence of rap music ; Strange facts -- 8. Jamaican and Nigerian gangs : Jamaican organized gangs ; Nigerian organized crime -- 9. Chinese gangs : Asian organized crime groups ; Chinese groups ; History ; Chinese street gangs ; The gangs ; Criminal activities ; Specific geographic regions -- 10. Japanese, Vietnamese, and Korean gangs : Japanese organized crime ; The gangs ; Criminal activities of Yakuza ; Vietnamese organized crime ; Vietnamese gangs ; Criminal activities of Vietnamese gangs ; Korean organized crime ; The gangs ; Criminal activities of Korean gangs -- 11. Hispanic gangs : Cuban organized crime ; Colombian organized crime ; Mexican organized crime ;

Dominican organized crime -- 12. Russian and Israeli gangs : Russian organized crime ; Israeli organized crime -- 13. Other worldwide organized crime groups : Third World groups ; Eastern European groups ; Emerging high-profile gangs in the United States -- 14. Conclusions : Appendix A. Thirty-six oaths of the Hung societies ; Thirty-six strategies of the Hung societies ; Oaths of a Chinese street gang -- Appendix B. Brief of the most active Asian gangs.

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