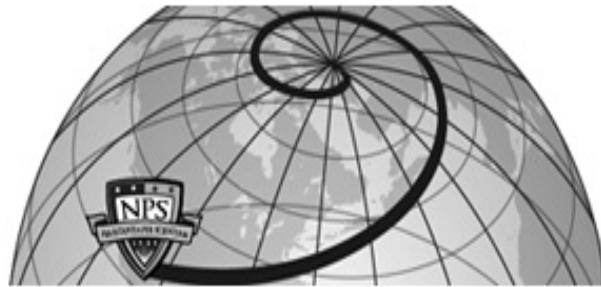




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# Computer evaluation of the on-and-off design performance of an axial air turbine

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# NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

## Monterey, California



# THESIS

COMPUTER EVALUATION OF THE ON-AND-OFF-DESIGN  
PERFORMANCE OF AN AXIAL AIR TURBINE

by

Robert Cirone

March 1981

Thesis Advisor

R. P. Shreeve

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Computer Evaluation of the On-and-Off-Design  
Performance of an Axial Air Turbine

by

Robert Cirone  
Lieutenant, United States Navy  
B.S.M.E., University of Notre Dame, 1973

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the  
requirements for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

from the

NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL  
March 1981



ABSTRACT

An existing code for calculating axial turbine performance using multiple stream surfaces was modified and made to run on the equivalent of an HP-1000 computer system. Calculations were made for the geometry of a 485 horsepower dual-discharge air-drive turbine for both on and off-design conditions. The results were compared with available data obtained at off-design speeds. Agreement of the flow rate and horsepower to within 5% was obtained.



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## LIST OF SYMBOLS

A	Cross sectional area
a	Blade opening
c	Blade chord
$c_p$	Specific heat at constant pressure
D	Diameter
E	Kinetic energy
$g_c$	Universal gravitational constant
H	Total enthalpy
$H^{***}$	Energy parameter, boundary layer
h	Static enthalpy
h	Blade height
HP	Horsepower
I	Integrand
J	Conversion factor
$K_{is}$	Head coefficient
L	Distance between stations
M	Mach number
$\dot{m}$	Mass flow rate
m	Exponent used in boundary layer calculations
$\dot{m}_{ref}$	Reference flow rate
N	Rotational speed
P	Pressure (Psia)
R	Gas constant for air



R	Radius
r	Radius
$r^*$	Theoretical degree of reaction
s	Entropy
$s^*$	Non-dimensional entropy
T	Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ R)
t	Maximum blade thickness
$t_e$	Trailing edge thickness
U	Peripheral velocity
u	Velocity within the boundary layer
V	Absolute velocity
W	Relative velocity
X	Non-dimensional radius ( $r/r_m$ )
Y	Non-dimensional axial velocity ratio ( $V_a/V_{am}$ )
y	Pressure loss coefficient

#### GREEK LETTERS

$\alpha$	Absolute gas outlet angle
$\beta$	Relative gas outlet angle
$\gamma$	Specific heat ratio, $c_p/c_v$
$\delta$	Boundary layer thickness
$\delta'$	Referred pressure ratio ( $P_{t0}/14.7$ )
$\delta^*$	Boundary layer displacement thickness
$\delta^{***}$	Boundary layer energy thickness
$\xi$	Loss coefficient
$\eta$	Efficiency



$\theta$	Referred temperature ratio, $\frac{T_{T0}}{518.4}$
$\kappa$	Curvature factor
$\lambda$	Angle of flow in a meridional plane
$\xi$	Area restriction factor
$\rho$	Density
$\Phi$	Non-dimensional flow function
$\omega$	Angular velocity

#### SUBSCRIPTS

$a$	Axial
ACT	Actual or computed value
E	An equivalent thermodynamic quantity
eff	Effective
H	Hub
is	Isentropic
m	Mean streamline value
p	Profile
R	Relative flow value
r	radial
ref	Referred value
req	Required
s	secondary
TH	Theoretical value
TO	Total conditions
u	Tangential
o	Station at the stator inlet



- 1 Station between the stator and the rotor
- 2 Station at the rotor outlet



## I. INTRODUCTION

### A. DESCRIPTION OF THE TRANSONIC COMPRESSOR TEST RIG

The Transonic Compressor Test Rig at the Turbopropulsion Laboratory (TPL) of the Naval Postgraduate School is shown schematically in Fig. 1 and consists of the following major components:

1. Air drive turbine.
2. Air supply system.
3. Associated piping including throttling valves at the turbine and compressor inlets.
4. Test compressor.

The drive turbine is a dual-flow axial air turbine with 50% reaction. The geometry is given in Table 1. The profile shapes of the turbine rotor and of the stator blades are identical and the blades are of constant section along the radius as shown in Fig. 2. The stator has 31 blades while the rotor has 32 (to avoid resonant excitation from wake interference). The two parallel stages of the turbine are designed for the following output and total inlet conditions:

Pressure Ratio: 2.8

Total Inlet Temperature: 640°R

Flow rate: 10.85 LBM/SEC

Horsepower: 485 HP



The compressor presently under test is a transonic single stage, axial flow compressor. It is instrumented for measurements of torque, mass flow rate, stagnation temperatures and pressures, case and hub wall pressures, and for unsteady pressure measurements in the flow field and at the walls.

The Air Supply System incorporates an electric motor-driven multi-stage axial flow compressor manufactured by Allis-Chalmers. It can presently supply up to 12 lbs/sec of air at 3 atmospheres, at temperatures between 560°R and 660°R. The compressor is rated at 1250 HP and has a controlled variable speed drive.

#### B. STATEMENT OF THE TASK

The Transonic Compressor Test Rig was designed to provide the means for obtaining experimental data in fundamental compressor phenomena. Following the present experiments, an experiment to investigate the onset of supersonic unstalled blade flutter is planned which would involve replacing at least the present compressor rotor by a rotating cascade of flat-plate blades. Such a rotor would not be able to produce the pressure ratios required to pump the required flow rates through the system. Therefore, it has been proposed, that a turbocharger compressor be fitted in series with the rotating cascade to provide the required flow through it. The turbocharger would also be driven using air from the Allis-Chalmers air supply system.



In order to evaluate the feasibility of the turbocharger installation, it is necessary to determine the mass flow rate required by the drive turbine to drive the test compressor at a given power and speed. The remaining air to drive the turbocharger turbine is then known and the selection of a commercially available turbocharger suitable for this application can be made.

Thus, the performance of the air drive turbine must be known over the complete speed range. Of particular importance, are the required mass flow rates for given values of horsepower. The problem, therefore, is to obtain the turbine performance map for all pressure ratios and speeds.



## II. APPROACH

### A. BACKGROUND

A search of the most recent literature revealed a number of analytical methods for the calculation of turbine off-design performance. The majority of these used in a finite element approach but little information on the relative success of these methods in practice was available. Two alternate methods, both used at the Turbopropulsion Laboratory, were those of M. H. Vavra and E. Macchi. Each was examined in detail.

The method of Vavra, given in Ref. [1] is a one-dimensional (meanline) approach using mathematical modelling and experimental data to express flow angles and losses. It is primarily a method to design turbine blading but may also be used to predict turbine performance for a given set of gas inlet and operating conditions when the blading geometries are specified. It is assumed that the axial velocity is constant along the blading from hub to tip. Vavra states that this assumption is reasonable for blading in which the tip-to-hub ratio is equal to or less than 1.15. The ratio is 1.312 and 1.424 for the drive turbine stator and rotor blading respectively. It was thought therefore, that the method of Macchi might yield more accurate predictions.



Macchi's method is given in Ref. [2]. The method, implemented by Macchi in a computer program written for the IBM 360, was an extension of the work done by R. Eckert [Ref. 3] and R. Harrison [Ref. 4]. Eckert wrote a program, following a simplified three-dimensional analysis, which could be used to predict the performance of a single-stage axial flow turbine. Harrison improved the program by modifying the analysis to take into account streamline curvature. Both programs were based on the three-dimensional method developed by Vavra in Ref. [5]. Macchi's principle improvements to the program were to introduce the choice of various methods to calculate gas outlet angles and loss coefficients. Two methods of calculating gas outlet angles are included; those of Ainley and Mathieson [Ref. 6] and Traupel [Ref. 7]. Five methods for calculating the loss coefficients can be selected; those due to Ainley and Mathieson [Ref. 6], Dunham and Came [Ref. 8], Balje [Ref. 9], Lonherr and Carter [Ref. 10] and Traupel [Ref. 7].

Macchi's computer program, as documented in Ref. [2], was selected for performance predictions of the drive turbine. It should be noted that no card deck of the program was available, and no results of using the program were available other than those included in Ref. [2].

## B. ANALYSIS

The method requires the following assumptions;

1. There are an infinite number of blades in each blade row so that blades downstream do not affect upstream conditions.



2. The flow is axisymmetric at locations where the equation of motion is solved.
  3. The flow is steady and adiabatic. Thus, the total enthalpy through the stator remains constant along a streamline and the relative total enthalpy through the rotor remains constant along a streamline.
  4. All equations are solved at between blade row locations. Increases in entropy occur in the blade row upstream of the stations where equations are solved and the entropy change along a streamline between blade rows is zero.
  5. The boundary layers on the turbine casing are not accounted for.
- The method of solution is as follows:
1. Assume initial radial positions of the streamlines.
  2. Obtain the axial velocity distribution by solving the equation of motion at the stator outlet. The velocity distribution into the stator is assumed to be axial, and uniform
  3. Obtain stator loss coefficients.
  4. Check overall continuity and adjust the inlet Mach number as necessary.
  5. Check the between-streamline continuity, and adjust streamline radial positions as necessary.
  6. Repeat this process for the rotor.
  7. Re-cycle all the above calculations, accounting for streamline curvature, and repeat until convergence is reached.



### C. METHOD OF SOLUTION

The computer code written by Macchi was originally run on the IBM 360 computer. The program consisted of a deck of over 2000 program cards plus over 60 data cards. Since the deck could not be located, it was necessary to re-type the program from the listing in Macchi's paper. However, since the IBM 360 computer was soon to be replaced in the period in which the work was to be carried out, an alternate computer was sought.

The HP-1000 series mini-computer located at TPL was selected for two reasons. First, the machine used FORTRAN as did Macchi's program. Secondly, it would be a benefit to TPL to have the program immediately available on the laboratory computer.

The first steps were to analyze Macchi's program, in detail, and then to run it using his example input/output. In analyzing the program it became obvious that the computer program listing given in Ref. 2, was not the one used to obtain the listed output. Numerous discrepancies were found in the listing, some of which would have prevented the program from running; others would have caused incorrect results to be obtained. A listing of these discrepancies is contained in Appendix E. When the program was understood and flowcharted, it was keyed-in at the HP-1000 computer terminal. However, modifications were required to accomodate



the program within the mini-computer disc-based operating system.

#### D. MODIFICATION TO THE COMPUTER CODE

Since there was no card reader, variable input data such as turbine speed had to be entered using data or specification statements. This contributed in part to the most difficult problem, that of program size. The HP-1000 mini-computer uses a disc with a storage capability of 19.5 mega-bytes. However, the machine memory is only 124 K Bytes, of which only 29 K Bytes is available to a programmer. Also, the available memory is divided up, or partitioned into two 18 K and one 11 K partitions, so that no single program can exceed 18 K. It was estimated that Macchi's program was over 100 K. So it was clear that the program would have to be modified if it were to run on the mini-computer.

The first modification was to remove all subroutines from the program that were not actually used. It will be recalled that Macchi's program contained five methods for calculating loss coefficients and two methods for calculating gas outlet angles. It was decided that only the Traupel method of calculating loss coefficients would be retained. Traupel was selected for two reasons. Firstly, it was the method used by Macchi in his example calculations and therefore the modified program should still reproduce Macchi's results. Secondly, the method of Traupel is widely respected.



The method of calculating gas outlet angles was totally changed. Neither Ainley and Mathieson [Ref. 6] nor Traupel [Ref. 7] was used. Both methods required prohibitively large sections of computer code. The method selected was that of Vavra [Ref. 1].

Use of Vavra's method greatly simplified the program because this method predicts gas outlet angles independently of the inlet Mach number. Macchi's approach was to use Traupel's method which is dependent on the Mach number of the flow into the blade.

The above simplifications reduced the program size from 2257 lines to less than 1800 lines. However, this was still too large and the program could not be loaded without overflowing the memory.

The solution to the problem was found in program segmentation. In this process, the computer code is divided into a main program and several segments. Each segment is a "piece" of the original program. The segments are individually compiled and loaded. However, the segments are placed into memory only as they are needed to execute the overall program. Thus, a very large program can be made to run in the available 18 K partition. Since the present program was not originally intended for a mini-computer, segmentation was not straight forward. The method finally arrived at is detailed in Appendix C. Basically, the main



program consists of all the subroutines, while the three other segments contain coding which enables program flow to proceed in a logical manner.

Successfully segmented, the program was run using Macchi's input. An output was obtained which agreed almost exactly with Macchi's results. All output quantities were within 1% of Macchi's quantities. The differences were, in all probability, due to the different method of calculating gas outlet angles.

After verifying Macchi's program, the drive turbine geometry was input and the program was run for a given set of operating conditions. The results are discussed in the following section. Note: The "verification" of Macchi's program amounted to verifying that the computer code now loaded into the HP-1000, was indeed Macchi's code. It was not known whether Macchi's output data were a good or bad prediction of performance since they were not compared with test results.



### III. RESULTS OF AXIAL TURBINE PREDICTIONS

#### A. USING BOTH COMPLETE AND MODIFIED PROGRAMS

The drive turbine geometry was input and the following solution flow path was selected:

1. Stator and rotor loss coefficients were functions of pressure ratio.

2. The blockage factor,  $\xi^*$ , used in the equation of continuity was equal to the total loss coefficient.

Four operating points were selected to test the validity of the program. Three were off-design points at which measured data were available and the fourth was the design point itself. Table II contains details of the selected test points for Run 1.

The program variables were then changed and the following new solution flow path was selected:

1. Stator and rotor loss coefficients were those calculated by Traupel's method.

2. The blockage factor,  $\xi^*$ , was equal to the profile loss coefficient.

After reviewing the results of Runs 1 and 2, a further modification was made to the program. The original program contained a subroutine which checked between-streamline continuity. If the total mass flow rate at the stator and rotor exits was not evenly divided between the five streamlines,



the radial positions of the streamlines were adjusted and all steps were recalculated using the new streamline positions. Hence, for Run 3, a subroutine was removed and the main program was modified so that between-streamline continuity was not examined.

## B. COMPARISON WITH MEASURED DATA

The results of Run 1, 2, and 3 are tabulated in Table III. Run 1 showed predictions of mass flow rate which departed about 6% from the measured data. However, the horsepower predictions were off by as much as 16.17%. Furthermore, the computer program was unable to reach a solution for the design point.

Run 2 produced worse results as is evident from the table. Again, the program was unable to converge to a solution at the design point.

Run 3 produced more acceptable data. Additionally, convergence to a solution was noticeably faster and a solution was obtained at the design point. Because of this, the method used in Run 3 was used to map the drive turbine performance. The computer program used to obtain the results of Run 3 is described in detail in Appendix A and is listed in Appendix G. The results of Run 3 are shown plotted in Figures 3 through 8.

To obtain the plots in Figures 3 and 6, a value of the total inlet temperature was approximated by the method of Vavra as contained in Ref. [14]. It was assumed that the static turbine discharge temperature should not be less than



45°F (505°R). This corresponds to the approximate temperature at which condensation of moisture in the air, assuming 100% relative humidity, will occur. The inlet temperature was given by

$$\text{Total Inlet Temperature} = \frac{\text{Static Outlet Temperature}}{1 - \eta_s [1 - (\frac{1}{\delta_T}) \frac{\gamma - 1}{\gamma}]}$$

where  $\eta_s$ , the total-static turbine efficiency was assumed to be 81%, and  $\delta_T$ , was the total to static pressure ratio. The total inlet temperature corresponding to each pressure ratio is given in Table IV.

The computer output corresponding to each point on Figures 3 through 8 is contained in Appendix F. Only one side of the dual flow turbine was analyzed, thus, the resulting printed values of horsepower, referred horsepower, moment, referred moment, flow rate and referred flow rate must be doubled to obtain the actual turbine characteristics which have been plotted in Figures 3 through 8.



#### IV. DISCUSSION

The agreement of both the predicted flow rate and the horsepower obtained in Run 3 with turbine test data was encouraging. It is to be noted however, that this agreement was obtained using a procedure which was conceptually incorrect. In Runs 1 and 2, between-streamline continuity was checked and the streamlines were adjusted as necessary. In Run 3, between-streamline continuity was not checked, and as a result, the mass flow rate between streamlines was not precisely 25% of the total flow rate. It is noted however, that the deviations were less than 10.0% and while the radial positions of the streamlines varied by 10.%, the differences between predicted and measured output horsepower decreased from 24% to 4.5%. Since the enthalpy change on each streamline was computed using Euler's turbine equation, the total horsepower obtained by integration is sensitive to the streamline radial positions. On the other hand, the calculation of the overall mass flow rate is primarily a function of the blade throat openings and inlet conditions of the flow. Consequently, in relaxing the requirement for between-streamline continuity, the output horsepower was changed significantly, while the overall flow rate was not.



Using this procedure, which preserves overall continuity, a performance map for the turbine was produced (Fig. 3-8) which agreed well with the off-design performance measurements made at lower speeds (Table III). It is noted however, that the inability of the program in its original form to predict the measured turbine performance is not explained, and both the program itself and the data input for the geometry should be closely re-examined.

The difficulty in obtaining convergence to a solution at some operating points above the pressure ratio of 2.0 is likely to be the result of choking occurring on one or more of the streamlines. This was suspected but not fully explored.

Finally, although the program was eventually made to run on the mini-computer, the time required to put the program into its final form was excessive since the original program was not written with segmentation in mind. When the segmented program was completed, only one operating point per run could be obtained. Thus, excessive time was spent compiling and loading the program. The execution time for the program averaged 2 minutes at the lower pressure ratios and up to 30 minutes at the higher ones. This would be unacceptable if many points were to be examined.



## V. CONCLUSIONS

The program for calculating the performance of a single stage axial turbine reported by Macchi was revised, corrected and segmented and made to run on the Laboratory mini-computer. When applied to the geometry of the air-drive turbine of the compressor test rig, selecting specific options for the representation of loss coefficients, the revised program failed to converge when design-point test conditions where input. Also, the computed horsepower was in error by as much as 24% when the program predictions were compared with specific test data obtained from the rig at off-design (lower speed) conditions. The revised program did however closely reproduce the results given by Macchi in his original report for a specific turbine geometry.

When the requirement that the computed stream surfaces be such that they divided the flow exactly into equal 25% increments was removed, the program converged satisfactorily for design point conditions and gave agreement with test data to within 5% in flow rate and horsepower at off-design conditions.

The complete performance map for the air drive turbine was obtained with the program following this revision. Based on the favorable comparison with data so far obtained, the map is likely to describe the performance to better than a 10% uncertainty. This is considered to be satisfactory for



sizing the turbocharger for the proposed compressor rig modification.

The following recommendations are made concerning further application or development of the computer program:

1. The failure of the program to converge before the final revision was made should be analysed closely, and the final revision removed if possible.
2. The geometrical input for the air drive turbine (which was taken from drawings) should be reexamined and the physical dimensions of the blade rows themselves should be measured.
3. Consideration should be given to putting the corrected original version of the program onto the IBM 370 computer so that, when successfully operating, a turbine map can be calculated with a single load.



TABLE I

TURBINE GEOMETRY

(see Figure 2; Dimensions in inches)

STATOR:

Hub Radius	2.764
Mean Radius	3.196
Tip Radius	3.627
Blade Chord	1.003
Blade Suction Side Radius of Curvature	2.8065
Maximum Blade Thickness	.2252
T.E. Projected Thickness	.03
T.E. Normal Thickness	.0186

ROTOR:

Hub Radius	2.693
Mean Radius	3.265
Tip Radius	3.837
Blade Chord	1.003
Blade Suction Side Radius of Curvature	2.8065
Maximum Blade Thickness	.2252
T.E. Projected Thickness	.03
T.E. Normal Thickness	.0186
Tip Clearance	.01(estimated)



TABLE II

MEASURED/DESIGN DATA USED TO VERIFY THE PROGRAM

POINT	RPM	T <sub>IN</sub> (R)	T <sub>OUT</sub> (R)	P <sub>TO</sub> (PSI)	P.R.	M( $\frac{\text{LBM}}{\text{SEC}}$ )	H.P.
1	18310	579.2	550.8	23.56	1.602	5.542	110.1
2	15200	557.4	517.8	20.43	1.390	4.698	63.27
3	21300	578.9	506.8	27.13	1.846	7.033	172.0
4*	30500	640.0	---	41.16	2.8	10.85	485

\*Design Point



TABLE III

COMPARISON OF PREDICTED TURBINE PERFORMANCE  
VS MEASURED PERFORMANCE

POINT	RUN I			HORSEPOWER		
	PREDICT.	MEAS.	%DIFF.	PREDICT.	MEAS	%DIFF.
1	5.88	5.542	6.09	99.5	110.1	9.63
2	4.74	4.698	0.89	52.5	63.27	16.17
3	7.04	7.033	0.009	163.64	172.0	4.86
4	N.C.	10.85	---	N.C.	485	---
RUN 2						
1	6.06	5.542	9.35	90.92	110.1	17.4
2	4.90	4.698	4.29	49.76	63.27	21.35
3	7.30	7.033	3.80	130.76	172.0	23.97
4	N.C.	10.85	---	N.C.	485	---
RUN 3						
1	5.82	5.542	5.01	113.12	110.1	2.74
2	4.66	4.698	0.81	61.96	63.27	2.09
3	7.04	7.033	0.10	179.68	172.0	4.47
4	10.40	10.85	4.15	444.18	485	8.42

NC: Computer program would not converge to a solution after a large number of iterations.



TABLE IV

VALUES OF ASSUMED TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE FOR EACH  
PRESSURE RATIO GIVEN IN FIGS. 3, 5, 6, AND 7

PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE ( $^{\circ}$ R)
1.4	545.5
1.6	562.6
1.8	577.3
2.0	591.0
2.2	603.6
2.4	615.3
2.6	626.1
2.8	636.6



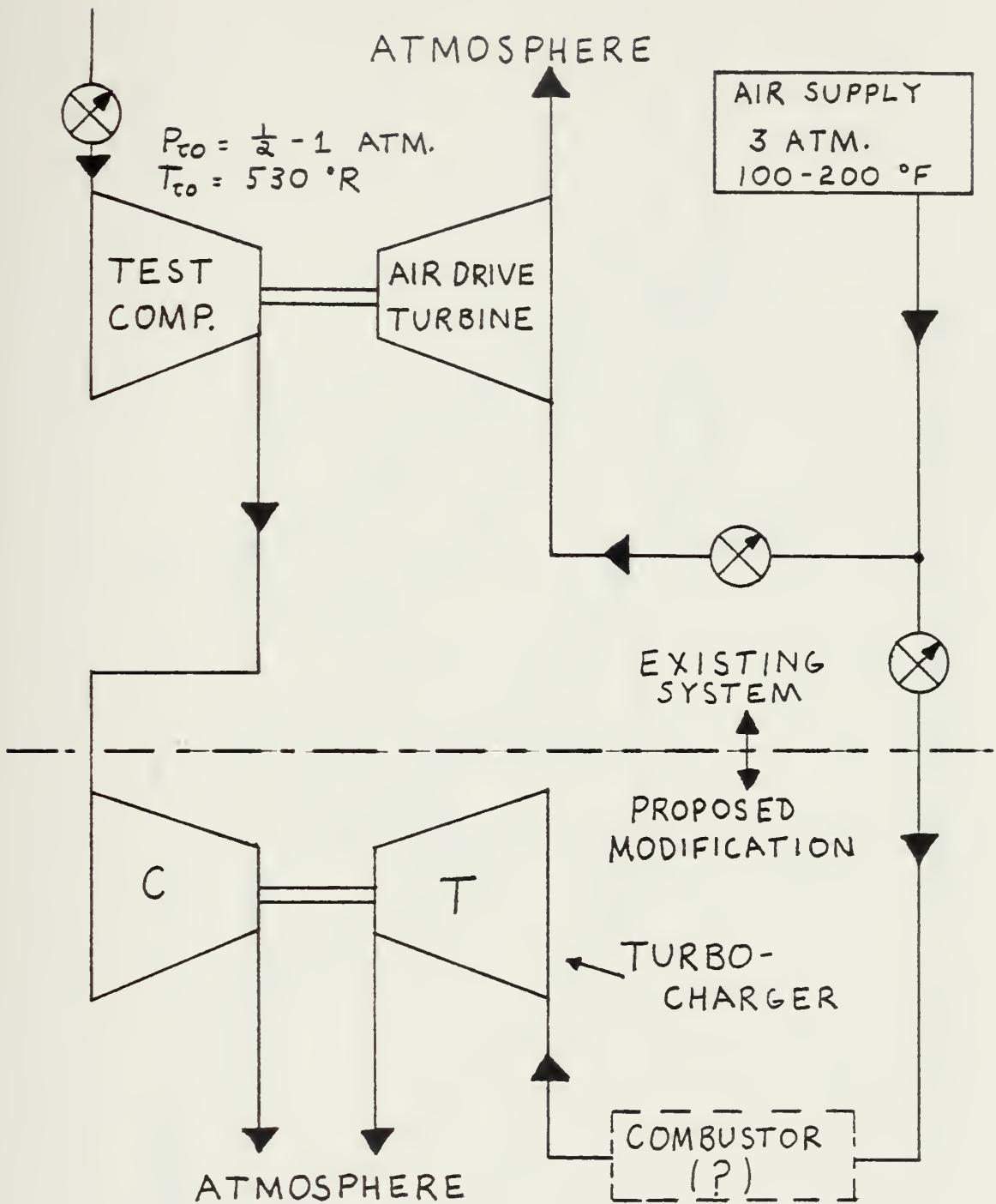


FIGURE 1: SCHEMATIC OF THE COMPRESSOR TEST RIG, WITH PROPOSED MODIFICATIONS



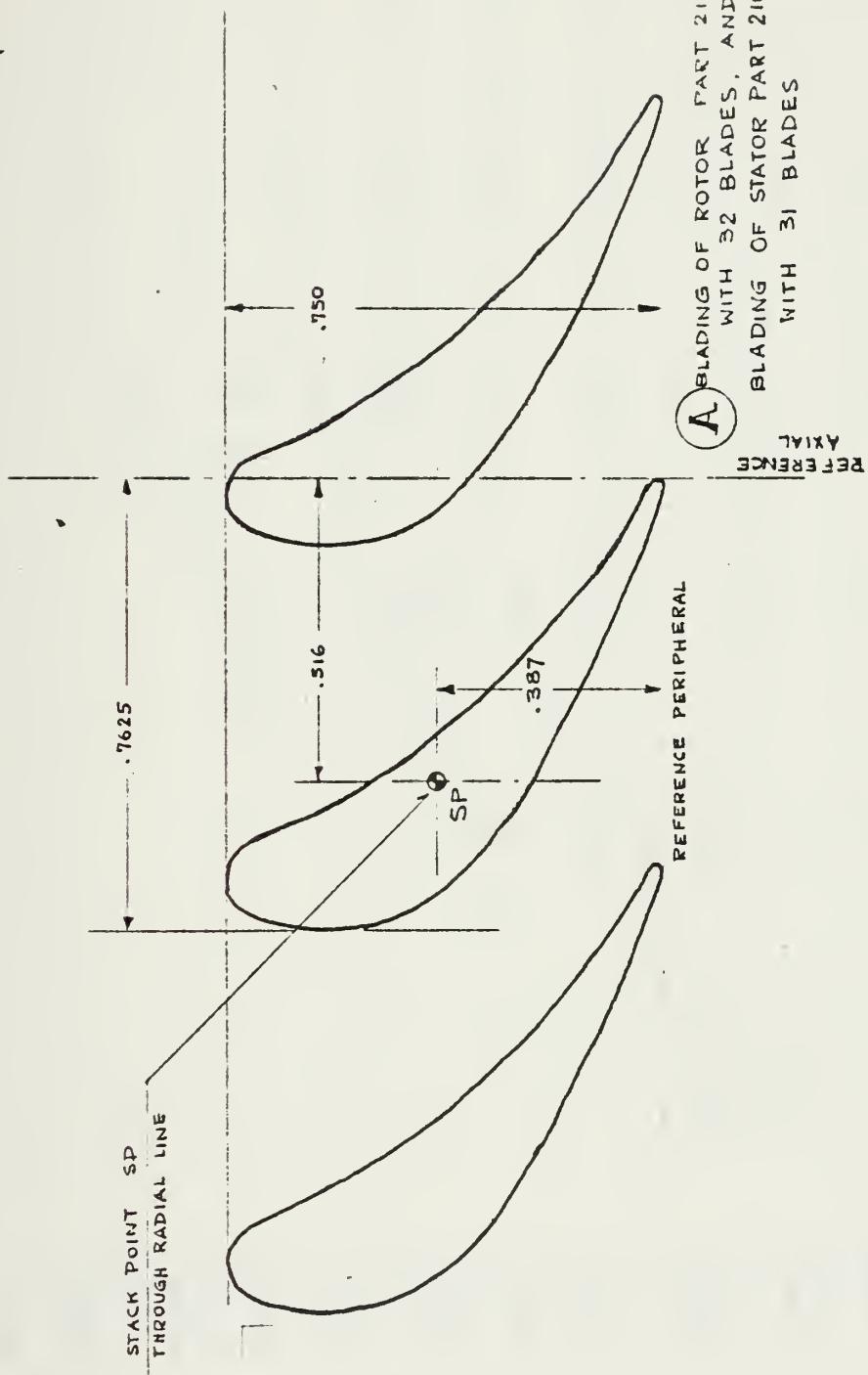


FIGURE 2: TURBINE ROTOR AND STATOR BLADE SHAPES



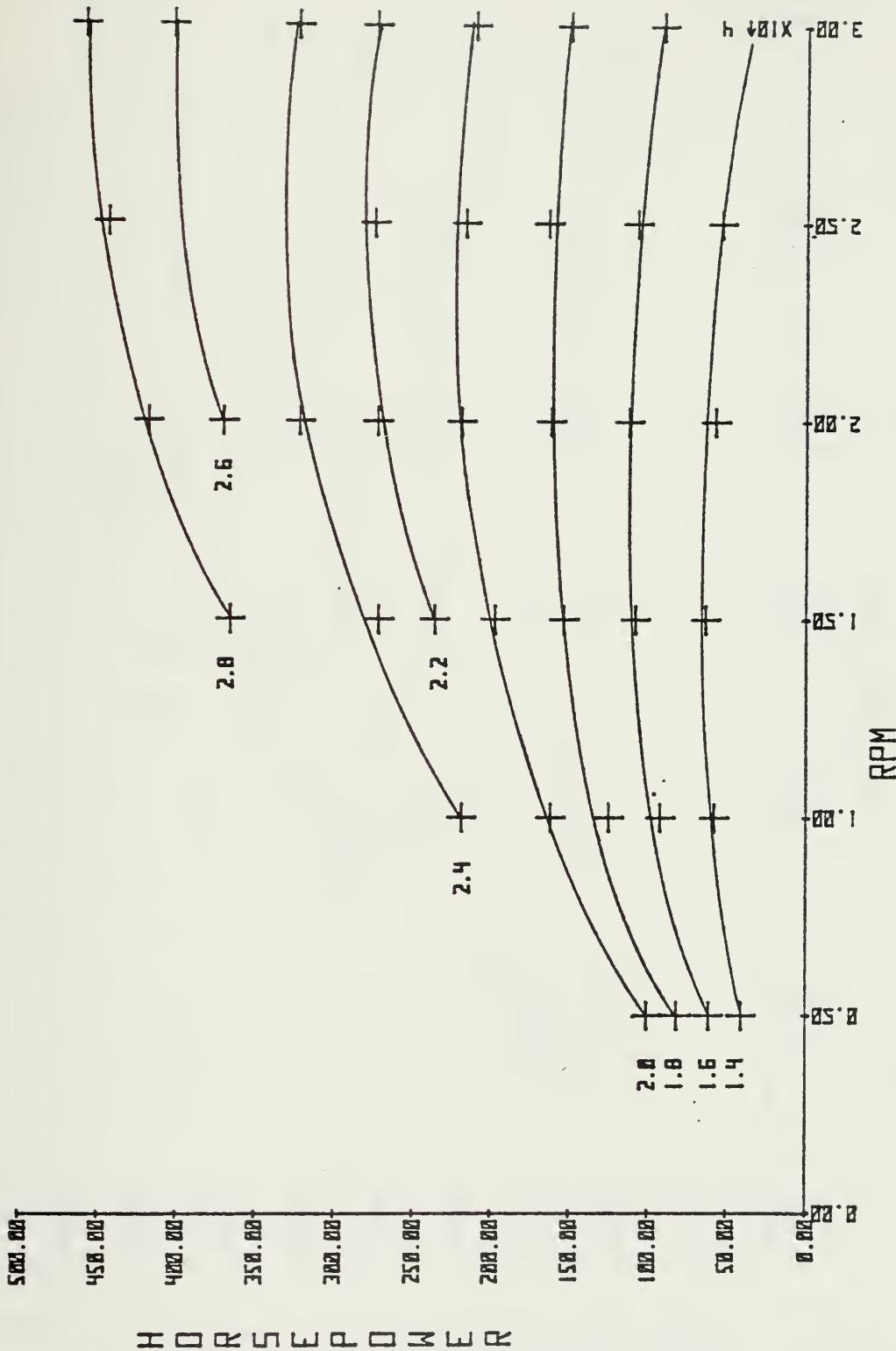


FIGURE 3: PREDICTED HORSEPOWER VS RPM AS A FUNCTION OF PRESSURE RATIO,  
AT TEMPERATURES TO AVOID CONDENSATION



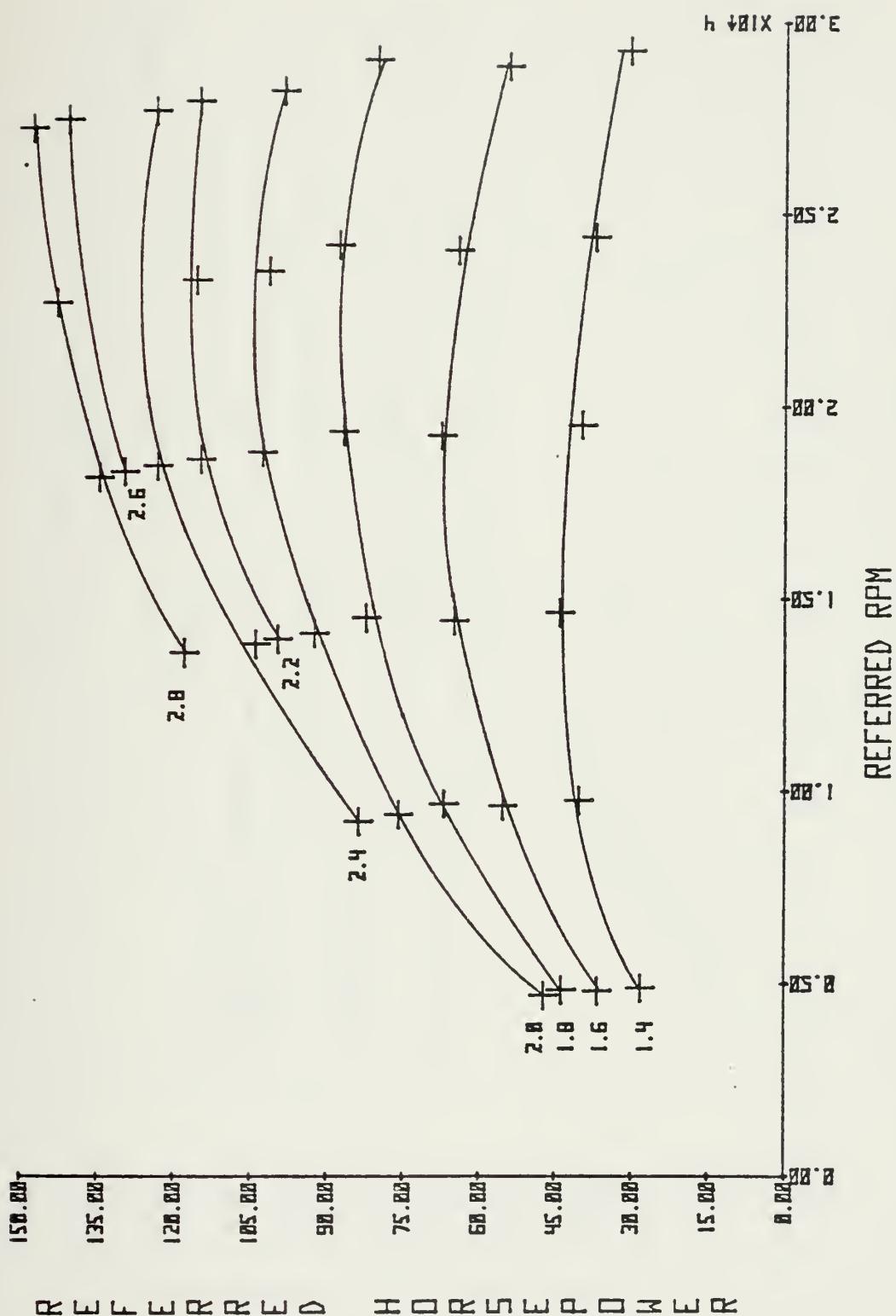


FIGURE 4: PREDICTED REFERRED HORSEPOWER VS REFERRED RPM AS A FUNCTION OF PRESSURE RATIO



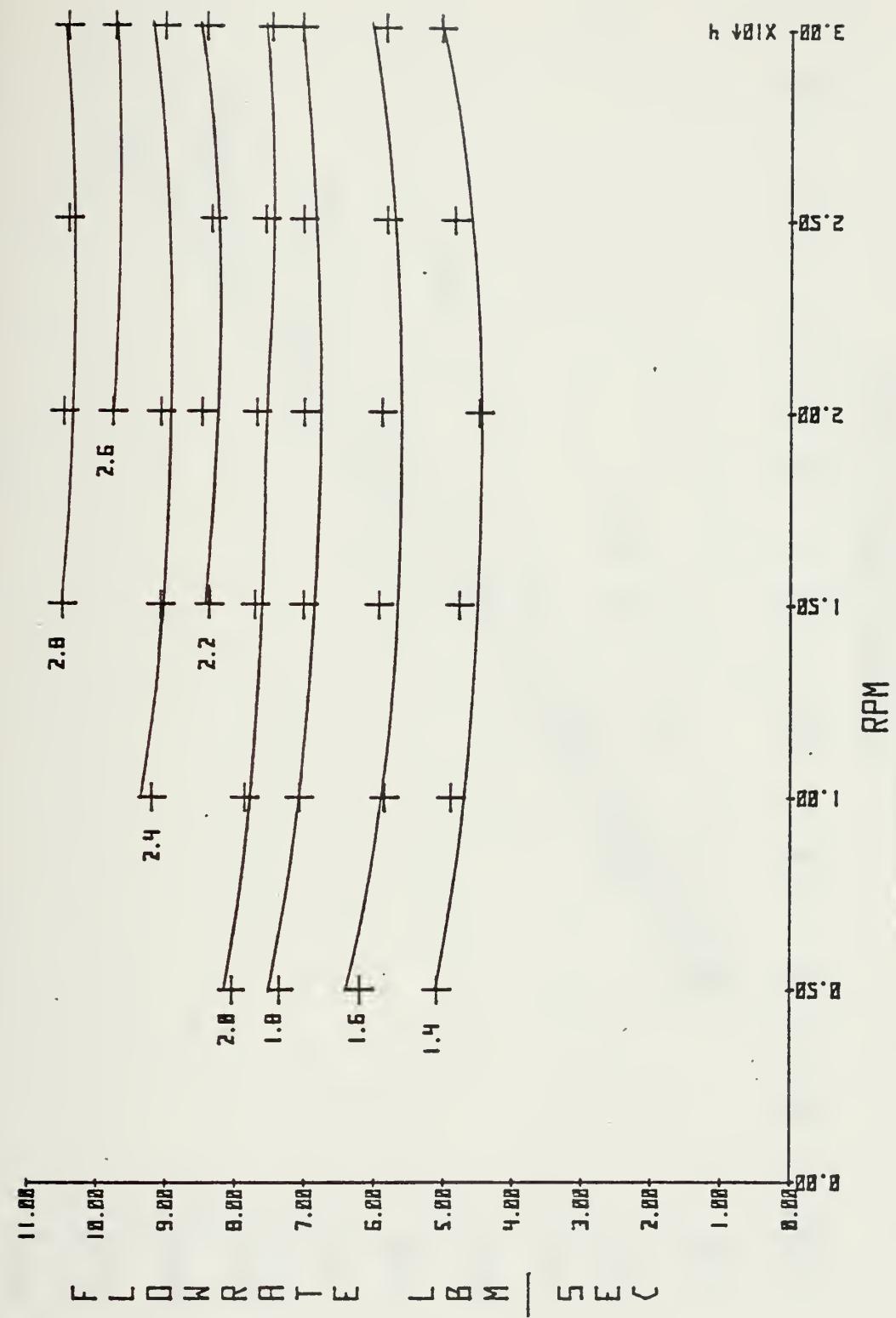


FIGURE 5: PREDICTED FLOWRATE VS RPM AS A FUNCTION OF PRESSURE RATIO AT TEMPERATURES TO AVOID CONDENSATION.



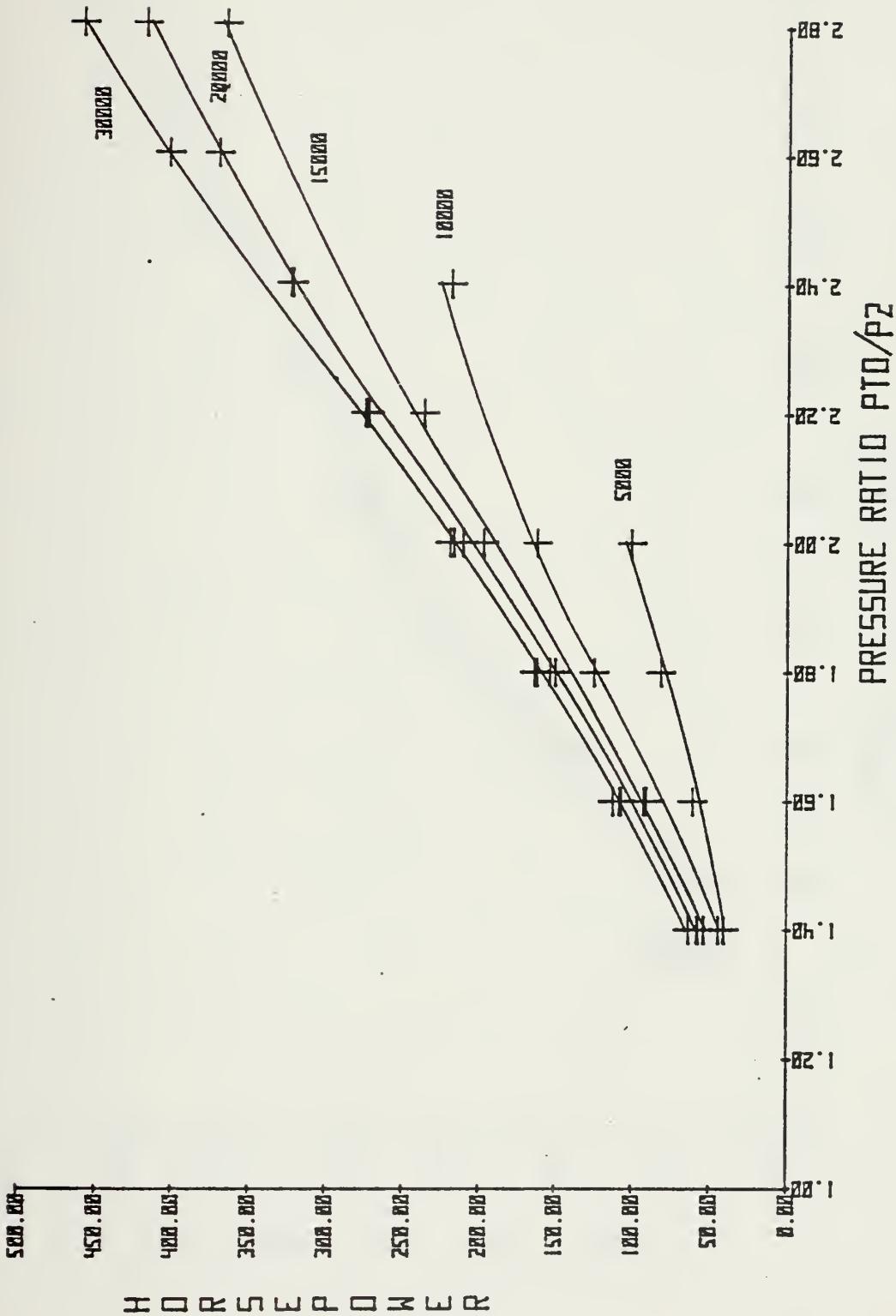


FIGURE 6: PREDICTED HORSEPOWER VS PRESSURE RATIO AS A FUNCTION OF RPM,  
AT TEMPERATURES TO AVOID CONDENSATION



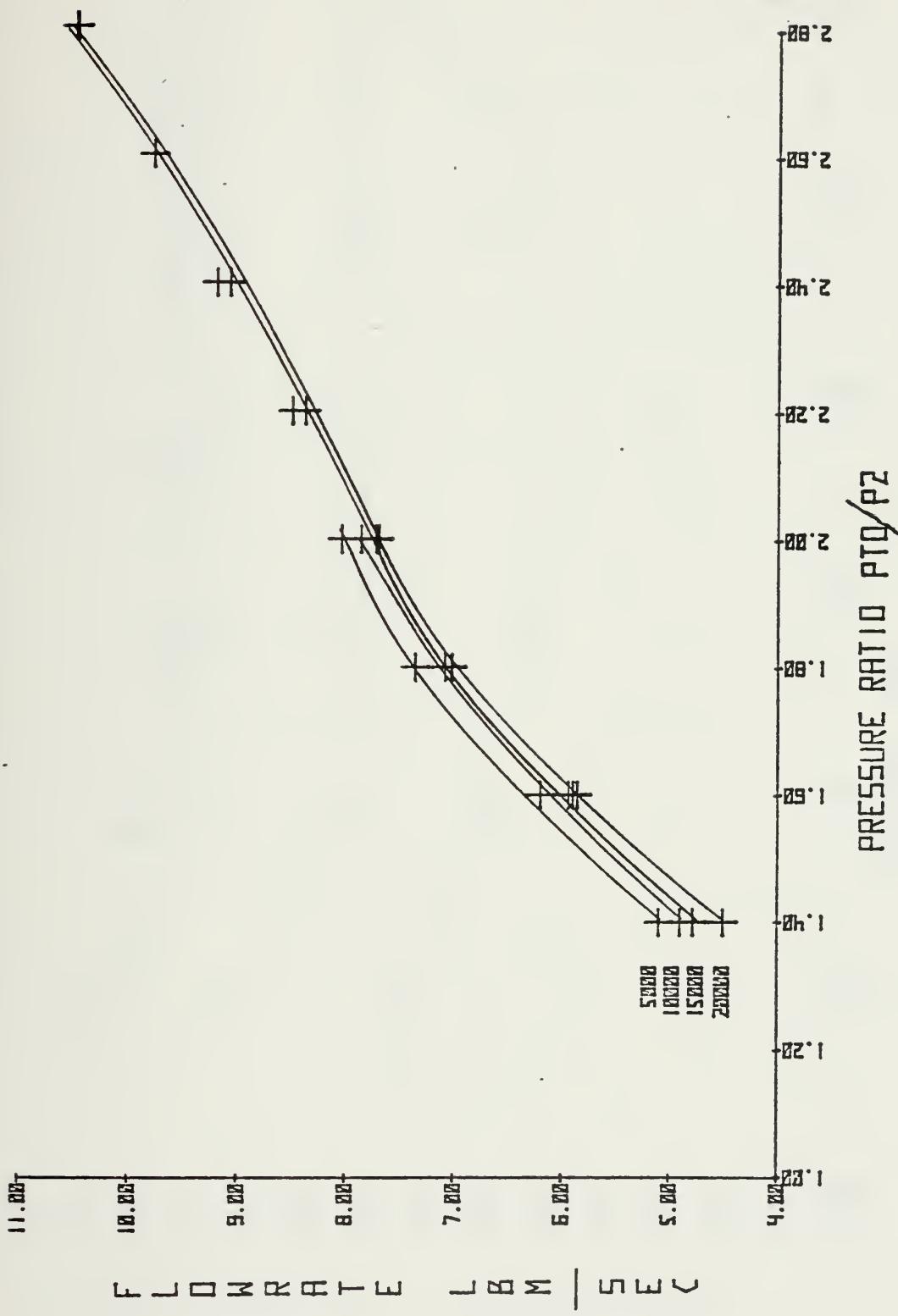


FIGURE 7 : PREDICTED FLOW RATE VS PRESSURE RATIO AS A FUNCTION OF RPM AT TEMPERATURES TO AVOID CONDENSATION.



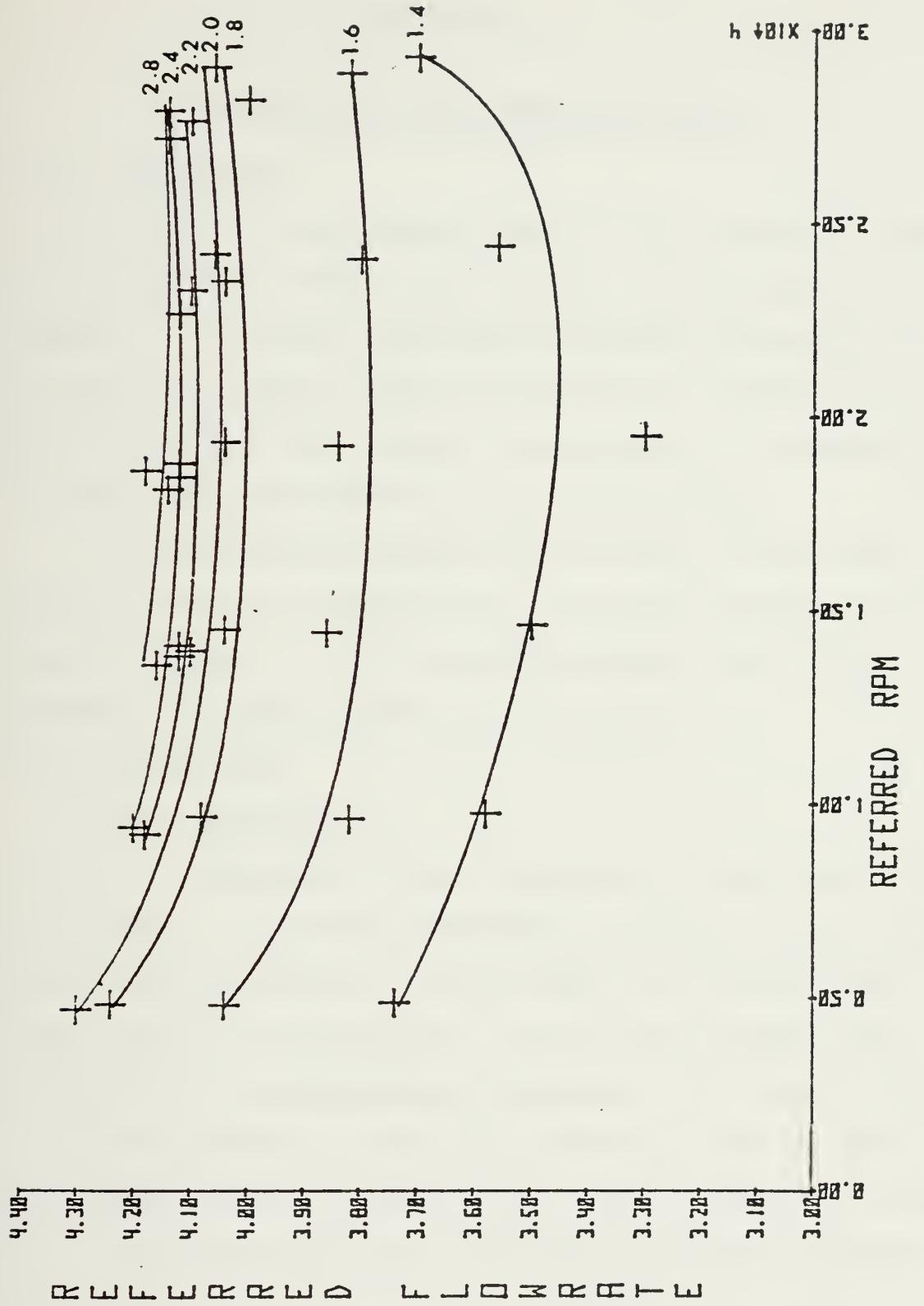


FIGURE 8: PREDICTED REFERRED FLOWRATE VS REFERRED RPM AS A FUNCTION OF PRESSURE RATIO



## APPENDIX: A

### DESCRIPTION OF THE COMPUTER PROGRAM

#### A-1. INTRODUCTION

To enable the program to run on the laboratory computer, the program was divided into 4 parts; a main program and 3 segments. A detailed discussion of program segmentation on the HP-1000 computer series is contained in Appendix C. In the description which follows, the program is treated as if it were one large program with many subroutines.

The description follows the individual steps from start to finish in the analysis. A program flowchart is given in Figure A-1 and the FORTRAN symbols used in the program are listed in Tables A-I to A-IX.

#### A-2. DESCRIPTION

##### A-2.1 Input Data

There are 4 basic categories of input data; turbine geometry, operating conditions, special data and program control parameters. Since there was no card reader input device on the computer, all data were entered using either data or specification statements. Explanations of the turbine geometry, operating conditions, special data and program control parameters are found in Table A-I through A-V. The nomenclature for the blading is given in Figure A-2.



### A-2.2 Initial Geometric Calculations

The first calculation performed is to establish the 5 streamline locations at the stator inlet (station 0). The streamlines are initially positioned such that there are equal areas (25% of the total flow area) between them. Next, blade heights of the stator and rotor are calculated using the hub and tip radii of each blade. Blade spacings for the stator and rotor are computed at 3 streamlines; hub, mean and tip. The blade spacing on the mean streamline for the stator is given by

$$S = \frac{2\pi}{Z_s} R_m \quad (A-1)$$

where  $S$  = Blade spacing

$Z_s$  = Number of stator blades

$R_m$  = Mean stator radius

### A-2.3 Calculation of Gas Outlet Angles

Subroutine VAVRA calculates gas outlet angles for both stator and rotor. The method is that of M.H. Vavra [Ref. 1]. The equation programmed in the subroutine is

$$\alpha = \cos^{-1} \left[ \frac{a}{S} + 4 \frac{t_e}{S} \left( 1 - \frac{\cos^{-1}(\frac{a}{S})}{90} \right) \right] \quad (A-2)$$

where  $\alpha$  = Gas outlet angle

$a$  = Throat opening

$S$  = Blade spacing

$t_e$  = Projected trailing edge thickness

This method is much simpler than that used by Macchi since



there is no variation in outlet angle with Mach number (for sub-sonic conditions). Therefore, once calculated, the stator and rotor exit angles remain unchanged. Subroutine VAVRA computes exit angles for the hub, mean and tip streamlines. The outlet angles at streamlines two and four are computed later in the subroutines STATR and ROTO2.

Before printing the input data, the program calculates the mean throat opening for the stator and for the rotor. The ten equally spaced radii and corresponding throat openings (part of the input geometry) are fitted with a fourth order Chebyschev polynomial. A throat opening corresponding to the mean radius is thus obtained. In the present application of the program to the drive turbine, the mean throat opening was obtained from the design drawing of the blading shown in Figure 2. It was assumed that the throat opening varied linearly with radial position and hence the throat openings at other radii could be calculated. The resulting throat openings are shown in the computer output under the heading of "Input Prints". The design values of the stator and rotor throat areas were obtained from the original design notes of M.H. Vavra.

#### A-2.4 Calculation of the Flow Rate

Subroutine CHAN is called to calculate the mass flow rate entering the stator. The equations used are as follows:



$$T = \frac{T_{TO}}{1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_0^2} \quad (A-3)$$

$$V = \sqrt{g_c \gamma RT} \quad (A-4)$$

$$P = \frac{P_{TO}}{1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M_0^2} \quad (A-5)$$

$$\rho = P/RT \quad (A-6)$$

$$A = \pi [R_{TIP}^2 - R_{HUB}^2] \quad (A-7)$$

$$\dot{m} = \rho A V \quad (A-8)$$

$$\dot{m}_{REF} = \frac{\dot{m}}{P_{TO}} \sqrt{\frac{RT_{TO}}{g_c}} \quad (A-9)$$

$\dot{m}_{ref}$  is the reference (dimensionless) flowrate

and is used to check overall continuity later in the program.

#### A-2.5 Solution of the Equation of Motion for the Stator

Subroutine STATR is called to solve the equation of motion for the stator outlet conditions. The equation of motion which is programmed is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d(\ln Y_1^2)}{dx_1} &= -\cos^2 \alpha_1 \left[ -\left( K_2 r_m \frac{\delta R}{L^2} \right) - \left( \frac{4L^2 + (\delta r)^2}{4L^2} \right) \cdot \right. \\ &\quad \left. \frac{dS_1^*}{dx_1} \right] - 2 \tan \alpha \frac{d\alpha_1}{dx_1} - \frac{2}{x_1} \sin^2 \alpha_1 + \\ \frac{C_1 \cos^2 \alpha_1}{Y_1^2 V_{a_{1m}}^2} \frac{dH}{dx_1} &- \left[ \frac{C_1 H \cos^2 \alpha_1}{Y_1 V_{a_{1m}}^2} - \sin^2 \alpha_1 \right] \frac{dS_1^*}{dx_1} \quad (A-10) \end{aligned}$$



where  $C_1 = 2g_c J$  (a constant to convert  $H$ , the enthalpy from BTU LBM TO  $\frac{FT^2}{sec}$ )

$$Y_1 = \frac{V_a(I)}{V_a(3)} = \frac{\text{Axial velocity at a streamline}}{\text{Axial velocity at mean streamline}}$$

$$X_1 = \frac{R(I)}{R_m} = \frac{\text{Streamline radius}}{\text{Mean streamline radius}}$$

$$\frac{dS^*}{dX_1} = \frac{d}{dx} \left[ \ln \left[ \frac{1 - \frac{Y_1^2 V_{a,m}^2}{C_1 H \cos^2 \alpha_1}}{1 - \frac{Y_1^2 V_{a,m}^2}{C_1 H \cos^2 \alpha (1-\xi)}} \right] \right]$$

$\xi$  = Stator loss coefficient  
(which is initially assigned an estimated value)

The derivation of this form of the equation of motion is given in Appendix B. However, at this stage of the analysis, the streamline curvature is assumed to be zero. Therefore, the equation of motion becomes:

$$\frac{d(\ln Y_1^2)}{dX_1} = -2 \tan \alpha_1 \frac{d\alpha_1}{dX_1} - \frac{2}{X_1} \sin^2 \alpha_1 + \frac{C_1 \cos^2 \alpha_1}{Y_1^2 V_{a,m}^2}. \\ \frac{dH}{dX_1} + \left[ 1 - \frac{C_1 H \cos^2 \alpha_1}{Y_1^2 V_{a,m}^2} \right] \frac{dS^*}{dX_1} \quad (A-11)$$

The equation of motion is solved when the value of  $Y_1$  at each streamline satisfies the equation. The solution is to first put the equation in the form:

$$\frac{d(\ln Y_1^2)}{dX_1} = I(x) \quad (A-12)$$

where  $I(X)$  consists of the right hand side of equation (A-11). Integrating equation (A-12) yields;



$$\ln Y_1^2 = \int_{x_0}^x I(x) dx_1 + \ln C^2 \quad (A-13)$$

where  $\ln C^2$  is the constant of integration when  $x = 1$  and  $Y_1 = 1$ .

With these boundary conditions Eq. (A-13) gives

$$\ln C^2 = - \int_{x_0}^1 I(x) dx_1 \quad (A-14)$$

using Eq. (A-14) in Eq. (A-13),

$$\ln Y_1^2 = \int_{x_0}^{x_1} I(x) dx_1 - \int_{x_0}^1 I(x) dx_1 \quad (A-15)$$

which becomes

$$\ln Y_1^2 = \int_1^{x_1} I(x) dx_1 \quad (A-16)$$

Taking the inverse natural log and the square root of both sides

$$Y_1 = e^{\frac{1}{2} \int_1^x I(x) dx_1} \quad (A-17)$$

Equation (A-17) is the form of the equation of motion solved in subroutine STATR. Solution of the equation gives five values of  $Y_1$  and thus the value of the axial velocity at each of the five streamlines. Initially, the value of  $Y_1$  is taken to be 1 and the value of  $\frac{ds^*}{dx_1}$  is taken to be zero. In succeeding iterations, the calculated value of  $Y_1$  is used to obtain a new value of  $\frac{ds^*}{dx_1}$ , and so on.

After calculating five values of  $Y_1$ , the stator exit conditions are calculated at each streamline from the geometry of the velocity diagram. The convention for positive



and negative angles and velocities is defined in Figure A-3.

The required relations are the following:

$$V_{a_1} = V_{a_1} \cdot Y_1 \quad (A-18)$$

$$V_{u_1} = V_{a_1} \cdot TAN \alpha_1 \quad (A-19)$$

$$V_1 = V_{a_1} / \cos \alpha_1 \quad (A-20)$$

$$V_{R_1} = - V_{a_1} \left[ \Delta R / 2L \right] \quad (A-21)$$

where L is the axial distance between stations and  $\Delta R$  is the change in radial position of the streamline.  $V_{r_1}$ , the radial component of velocity, is taken to be zero at this stage in the calculation.

$$V_1 = \sqrt{V_1^2 + V_R^2} \quad (A-22)$$

$$T_1 = T_{TO} - \frac{V_1^2}{2g_c J C_P} \quad (A-23)$$

$$T_{1,s} = T_{TO} - \left[ \frac{T_{TO} - T_1}{1 - \gamma_s} \right] \quad (A-24)$$

$$P.R. = P_1 / P_{TO} \quad (A-25)$$

$$P_1 = P_{TO} \left[ \frac{T_{1,s}}{T_{TO}} \right]^{\frac{r}{r-1}} \quad (A-26)$$

$$M_1 = V_1 / \sqrt{\gamma g_c R T} \quad (A-27)$$

After the above quantities have been calculated at each streamline, subroutine STATR returns to the main program.



#### A-2.6 Calculation of the Stator Loss Coefficients

The calculation of the stator loss coefficients at each streamline is accomplished by subroutine ALOS1.

The method of solution to obtain these loss coefficients is that formulated by Traupel [Ref. 7]. In Traupel's method, the value of the total loss coefficient is given by

$$\xi_{\text{total}} = \xi_{\text{profile}} + \xi_{\text{wall}} + \xi_{\text{remaining}} \quad (\text{A-28})$$

The calculation of  $\xi_{\text{total}}$  requires 9 subroutines. Figure A-4 describes the connection between the subroutines and subroutine ALOS1.

The first step is to obtain the value of the total profile loss coefficient,  $\xi_p$ .  $\xi_p$  is defined by Traupel to be

$$\xi_p = \xi_{po} \chi_m \chi_s + \xi_m + \xi_f \quad (\text{A-29})$$

where  $\xi_{po}$  = initial value of the profile loss coefficient

$\chi_m$  = mach number correction factor

$\chi_s$  = trailing edge thickness correction factor

$\xi_m$  = loss coefficient due to mixing losses and separation losses

$\xi_f$  = loss coefficient due to fan losses

The total profile loss coefficient is calculated in the following manner. First, data for initial profile loss ( $\xi_{po}$ ) as a function of gas outlet angle ( $\alpha_1$ ) for various values of gas inlet angle ( $\alpha_0$ ) is read from an array (Fig. A-5).



This is done by subroutine TRAU1 and functions XPO and YC. The values of  $\xi_{po}$  are contained in two arrays XPO1 (5, 8) and XPO2 (6, 8). This is because the data shown plotted in Fig. A-5 has been divided into two sets. One set is for values of  $\alpha_1$  between  $40^\circ$  and  $80^\circ$ . The other is for values of  $\alpha_1$  between  $80^\circ$  and  $170^\circ$ . The FORTRAN symbols for the two ranges of values of  $\alpha_1$  are ALFO1(I) and ALFO2(I) respectively. The FORTRAN symbol for the gas inlet angle is ALF1 (J) once the data points selected from the plot are entered, fifth and sixth degree polynomials respectively are fitted through the data points. The value of  $\xi_{po}$  can then be determined for given values of  $\alpha_1$  and  $\alpha_0$ .

The mach number correction,  $X_m$  is obtained from Fig. A-5. Subroutine CSIM calculates the value of  $X_m$  using straight line approximations of the plot.

Subroutine CID calculates the remaining terms in the expression for  $\xi_p$ . These are  $X_s$ ,  $\xi_m$ ,  $\xi_f$ . They are obtained from the data in Fig. A-6 using the linear interpolation. The abscissa of the curves for  $X_s$  and  $\xi_m$  is either f or 1-f where f is defined as

$$f = 1 - \frac{\delta}{t \sin \alpha_1} \quad (A-30)$$

where  $\delta$  = normal trailing edge thickness.

$t$  = blade spacing.

$\alpha_1$  = gas outlet angle.

The loss coefficient due to wall friction,  $\xi_w$ , is calculated using



$$\xi_w \cong \xi_{p0} \cdot \chi_p \frac{t \sin \alpha}{l} \quad (A-31)$$

where  $t$  - blade maximum thickness

$l$  = blade height

This equation is programmed in subroutine CSIW.

The value of  $\xi_R$  is obtained using subroutine CSIR.

$\xi_R$  is defined by Traupel to be an all-inclusive loss coefficient which accounts for any remaining losses not previously defined. It is written as

$$\xi_R = \chi_L \xi_{R0} \quad (A-32)$$

$\xi_{R0}$  is an initial value of  $\xi_R$  which depends on the value of  $\phi$ , where  $\phi$  is given by

$$\phi = \frac{V_1 \sin \alpha_1}{U} \quad (A-33)$$

in which  $V_1$  = true velocity of gas

$v$  = blade speed

A plot of  $\xi_{R0}$  vs  $\phi$  is shown in Fig. A-7. The correction  $\chi_L$  is a function of  $s/l$  where

$s$  = chord length

$l$  = blade height

and is obtained using the data in the lower half of Fig. A-7.

The total stator loss coefficient is computed for 3 streamlines; those at the hub, mean and tip.

The loss coefficients at streamlines 2 and 4 are obtained by linear interpolation.



A refinement to the stator loss coefficient may be applied depending on the input value of one program control parameter. The following 3 variations of  $\xi_s$  are available:

$$\xi_s = \frac{\left[ \frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 + \xi_0 \frac{P}{P_{TO}}} \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1}{\left[ \frac{1}{\frac{P}{P_{TO}}} \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1} \quad (A-34)$$

$$\xi_s = \xi_0 \quad (A-35)$$

and

$$\xi_s = \frac{\left[ \frac{1 + \xi_0}{1 + \xi_0 \beta^*} \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1}{\left[ \frac{1}{\beta^*} \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} - 1} \quad (A-36)$$

where  $\xi_0$  = loss coefficient calculated using the method of Traupel

$$\beta^* = \left[ 1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} (.8)^2 \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \quad (A-37)$$

The values of the program control parameter required to select between options are given in Table A-V.



Before returning to the main program, subroutine ALOS1 calculates a value of  $\xi^*$  which is a blockage factor to be used in the equation of continuity. There are three ways to define  $\xi^*$ ; they are as follows:

$$\xi^* = \xi_0 \quad (A-38)$$

$$\xi^* = \frac{1}{2} \xi_0 \quad (A-39)$$

$$\xi^* = \xi_p \quad (A-40)$$

#### A-2.7 Solution of the Continuity Equation After Returning to the Main Program

The overall continuity at the stator exit is checked. Subroutine FLOWR performs this task. The flow chart for FLOWR is given in Fig. A-8. In FLOWR the mass flow rate required by continuity is checked against the calculated mass flow rate. If the calculated flow rate does not agree with that required by continuity, adjustments are made to the axial velocity and/or the inlet Mach number, as will be explained.

The mass flow required by continuity is

$$\dot{m}_{REQD} = \frac{\dot{m}_{REF}}{Z_s \cdot A_m \cdot R_m} \quad (A-41)$$

where  $\dot{m}_{REF}$  = reference mass flow rate as computed in subroutine CHAN



$Z_s$  = # of stator blades

$A_m$  = mean stator throat opening

$R_m$  = mean stator radius

The mass flow rate at each streamline computed in this subroutine is

$$\dot{m}_{ACT} = \left[ \frac{P_{TE}}{P_{TO}} \right] \sqrt{\frac{T_{TE}}{T_{TO}}} \left[ \frac{A(I)}{A(3)} \right] Z \Phi \quad (A-42)$$

where  $Z$  is an area reduction coefficient defined by

$$Z = \frac{H^{***} - 1}{H^{***} - 1 + \xi^*} \quad (A-43)$$

$Z$  gives the percentage of flow area between the blades over which it is permissible to assume a uniform velocity. The boundary layer on both sides of the flow limits the available flow area and the backage factor,  $Z$ . accounts for this. Equation A-43,  $Z$  is seen to be a function of the energy parameter  $H^{***}$  and  $\xi^*$ .  $\xi^*$  is the value of the loss coefficient returned from subroutine ALOS1. The energy parameter is defined as



$$H^{***} = \frac{\delta_3}{\delta_1} = \frac{\text{Energy thickness}}{\text{Displacement thickness}} \quad (\text{A-44})$$

$H^{***}$  can be written as

$$H^{***} = \frac{\left[ \frac{1}{X_E-1} + \frac{1}{3m+1} + \frac{X_E}{5m+1} + \frac{X_E^2}{7m+1} + \frac{X_E^3}{9m+1} + \frac{X_E^4}{11m+1} \right]}{\left[ \frac{1}{X_E-1} + \frac{1}{m+1} + \frac{X_E}{3m+1} + \frac{X_E^2}{5m+1} + \frac{X_E^3}{7m+1} + \frac{X_E^4}{9m+1} \right]} \quad (\text{A-45})$$

where:

$$m = .15$$

$$X_E = 1 - \left( \frac{P}{P_{TO}} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \quad \text{for unchoked flow}$$

$$X_E = 1 - [P_{CRIT}]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \quad \text{for choked flow}$$

and

$$P_{CRIT} = \left[ \frac{2}{\gamma+1} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}}$$

The derivation of  $Z$  and  $H^{***}$  os given in Appendix B.

The expression for  $\Phi$ , the flow function, for unchoked flow is

$$\Phi = \sqrt{ \left( \frac{2\gamma}{\gamma-1} \right) \left( \frac{P}{P_{TO}} \right)^{\frac{2}{\gamma}} - \left( \frac{P}{P_{TO}} \right)^{\frac{\gamma+1}{\gamma}}} \quad (\text{A-46})$$

and for choked flow is

$$\Phi = \left[ \frac{2}{\gamma+1} \right]^{\frac{1}{\gamma-1}} \sqrt{ \frac{2\gamma}{\gamma+1} } \quad (\text{A-47})$$



After calculating for each streamline, the flow rate is integrated from hub to tip and the resulting value is compared with  $\dot{m}_{\text{reqd}}$ . If the two values of flow rate agree to within a specified tolerance (see Table A-IV) continuity is considered to be satisfied. Then, after calculating the total percentage of mass flow between adjacent streamlines, subroutine FLOWR returns to the main program.

If the flow rates are not within tolerance the program checks to see if the actual mass flow is too high. If it is too high, the value of the axial velocity is lowered proportionally to the difference between the actual and required flow rates.

If the actual flow rate is too low, the procedure is more complicated. First, the flow is checked to determine whether choking has occurred. Streamlines one and five are checked. If the flow is in fact choked at those streamlines, the inlet Mach number is lowered and the program loops back to recompute the reference mass flow rate and repeat the complete procedure.

If the flow is not choked, the axial velocity is raised proportionally to the difference between actual and required flow rates and subroutine FLOWR returns to the main program.

#### A-2.8 Calculation of the Rotor Inlet Conditions

Continuity having been satisfied through the stator, the rotor relative inlet conditions are calculated. In subroutine ROT01, the following expressions are used:



$$U = \frac{\omega R}{12} \quad (A-48)$$

$$U_2 = \frac{\omega}{12} \cdot \frac{R_{\text{STATOR}}}{R_{\text{ROTOR}}} \quad (A-49)$$

$$W_{m1} = V_{m1} - U \quad (A-50)$$

$$\beta_1 = \tan^{-1} \left[ \frac{W_{m1}}{V_{a1}} \right] \quad (A-51)$$

$$W_1 = \frac{V_{a1}}{\cos \beta_1} \quad (A-52)$$

$$W_1 = \sqrt{V_{R1}^2 + W_1^2} \quad (A-53)$$

$$T_{TE} = \frac{(T_1 + W_1)^2}{2g_c J c_p + \left( \frac{U_2^2 - U_1^2}{2g_c J c_p} \right)} \quad (A-54)$$

$$P_{TE} = P_1 \left[ \frac{T_{TE}}{T_1} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \quad (A-55)$$



$$H_E = (T_{TE})(.24) \quad (A-56)$$

Where  $T_{TE}$ ,  $P_{TE}$  and  $H_E$  are equivalent temperature, pressure and enthalpy respectively.

#### A-2.9 Calculation of the Rotor Exit Conditions

Calculation of the rotor exit properties follows the same procedure as was used to compute the stator exit properties. The process is outlined here with notable differences explained. Subroutine ROTO2 calculates the rotor exit properties. A flowchart of ROTO2 is given in Fig. A-9.

The first step in ROTO2 is to solve the equation of motion for each streamline. The equation of motion in terms of relative quantities is

$$\frac{d(\ln Y_2^2)}{dX_2} = -\cos^2 \beta_2 \left[ 2K r_m \frac{\delta r}{L^2} - \frac{L^2 + \left(\frac{\Delta R}{2}\right)^2}{L^2} \right. \\ \left. - 2 \tan \beta_2 \frac{d\beta_2}{dX_2} - \frac{2}{X_2} \sin^2 \beta_2 - \frac{4U_m \cos \beta_2 \sin \beta_2}{Y_2^2 V_{a_2}^2} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{2U_m U_2 \cos^2 \beta_2}{Y_2^2 V_{a_2}^2} + \frac{C_1 \cos^2 \beta_2}{Y_2^2 V_{a_2}^2} \cdot \frac{dH_E}{dX_2} \right. \\ \left. + \left[ 1 - \frac{C_1 H_E \cos^2 \beta_2}{Y_2^2 V_{a_2}^2} \right] \cdot \frac{ds_2^*}{dX_2} \right] \quad (A-57)$$



At this point in the calculation, streamline curvature is neglected. Hence, Eq. (A-57) reduces to

$$\frac{d(\ln Y_2^2)}{dX_2} = -2 \tan \beta_2 \frac{d\beta_2}{dX_2} - \frac{2}{X_2} \sin^2 \beta_2 - \frac{4 U_m \cos \beta_2 \sin \beta_2}{Y_2 V_{a2}} - \frac{2 U_m U_2 \cos^2 \beta_2}{Y_2^2 V_{a2}^2} + \frac{C_1 \cos^2 \beta_2}{Y_2^2 V_{a2}^2} \frac{dH_E}{dX_2} + \left[ 1 - \frac{C_1 H_E \cos^2 \beta_2}{Y_2^2 V_{a2}^2} \right] \frac{dS_2}{dX_2} \quad (A-58)$$

The derivation of Eq. (A-57) is contained in Appendix B. Equation (A-55) is similar in form to Eq. (A-10). Hence, the method of solution is identical to that employed by subroutine STATTR. However, after solving the equation, the value of  $Y_2$  at each streamline is examined to determine whether or not it falls into the range  $.2 < Y_2 < 2.0$ . Values of  $Y_2$  greater than 2.0 are set equal to 2.0 while those less than .2 are set equal to .2. Successive values of  $Y_2$  at each streamline are compared, and when the values of successive iterations are within a specified tolerance (see Table A-IV), the iteration ends. The values of  $Y_2$  are used to calculate the rotor exit conditions using the following equations:

$$V_{a2} = V_{a2}(3) Y_2 \quad (A-59)$$



$$W_2 = \frac{V_{a_2}}{\cos \beta_2} \quad (A-60)$$

$$W_{R2} = \frac{(-V_{a_2}) \cdot D \cdot CL}{2} \quad (A-61)$$

$$T_2 = T_{TE} - \frac{W_2^2}{2 g_c J c_p} \quad (A-62)$$

$$V_{u_2} = V_{a_2} \tan \beta_2 \quad (A-63)$$

$$W_{u_2} = V_{u_2} + U \quad (A-64)$$

$$T_{as} = T_{TE} - \frac{T_{TE} - T_2}{1 - \frac{\rho}{\rho_R}} \quad (A-65)$$

$$P_2 = P_{TE} \left[ \frac{T_{as}}{T_{TE}} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \quad (A-66)$$

Subroutine ROTO2, then returns to the main program.

After calculating the rotor outlet conditions, the rotor loss coefficients are computed. Subroutine ALOS2



calculates the rotor loss coefficients following the process used in subroutine ALOS1 for the stator losses. The principle exception is that a tip clearance loss is also calculated and added to the total loss coefficient. The tip clearance loss coefficient is obtained from subroutine ALEAK which uses a straight line approximation to the curve shown in Fig. A-10. Subroutine ALOS2 also computes values of  $\xi^*$  and one of the three refinements to  $\xi_R$ .

Subroutine FLOWR is called to check continuity at the rotor exit. If continuity is satisfied, the program continues. If not, the same procedure is followed as previously explained for the stator outlet (Fig. A-1).

#### A-2.10 Accounting for Streamline Curvature

All calculations to this point have neglected streamline curvature and assumed that the streamlines remain fixed through the stator and rotor (Fig. A-11). The radial shift in a streamline between stator inlet and rotor outlet can be written as

$$\Delta R = R_{\text{STATOR INLET}} - R_{\text{ROTOR OUTLET}} \quad (\text{A-67})$$

This is the net radial shift in a streamline between stations '0' (stator inlet) and '2' (rotor outlet). It is shown in Section 16.4 of Ref. [5] that the radial shift in a streamline between the stator and the rotor (station 1) can be written as



$$\delta R = R_{\text{STATOR OUTLET}} - \frac{1}{2} \left[ R_{\text{STATOR INLET}} - R_{\text{ROTOR OUTLET}} \right] \quad (\text{A-68})$$

The angle between the meridional velocity  $V_m$  and the axial velocity  $V_a$  is  $\lambda$ . The radial velocity  $V_r$  can be expressed as

$$V_r = V_a \tan \lambda \quad (\text{A-69})$$

and from Fig. 16(1) of Ref.[5], it follows that

$$\tan \lambda = \frac{-\Delta R}{2L} \quad (\text{A-70})$$

Using Eq. (A-68) in Eq. (A-67),

$$V_r = -V_a \frac{\Delta R}{2L} \quad (\text{A-71})$$

where  $\frac{\Delta R}{2L}$  = Average streamline slope

Also, from using Eq. (A-68)

$$\cos \lambda = \frac{2L}{\sqrt{\Delta R^2 + (2L)^2}} \quad (\text{A-72})$$

Rearranging;

$$\cos \lambda = \sqrt{\frac{L^2}{L^2 + \left(\frac{\Delta R}{2}\right)^2}} \quad (\text{A-73})$$



The remaining term used in the calculation of streamline curvature (Section 16-4 of Ref. [5]) is

$$K \frac{\delta R}{L^2}$$

where  $K$  is the so called curvature factor. It usually has a value between 4 and 6 and in the program its value is taken to be 5. Having calculated  $\cos\lambda$ ,  $\Delta R$  and  $\delta R$ , the program repeats the solution process. However, the only quantity which is unchanged is the reference mass flow rate  $\dot{m}_{ref}$ . In subroutine STATR the equation of motion is solved, this time accounting for streamline curvature. The same is true in subroutine ROT02.

The flow path of the program is identical to the section which did not account for streamline curvature. Next, the program computes an average pressure ratio at the rotor outlet using the expression

$$\frac{P_2}{P_{TO}} = \left( \frac{P_2}{P_{TO}} \right)_{STREAMLINE} + \frac{1}{4} \left[ \left( \frac{P_2}{P_{TO}} \right)_{S.L.2} + \left( \frac{P_2}{P_{TO}} \right)_{S.L.3} + \left( \frac{P_2}{P_{TO}} \right)_{S.L.4} + \left( \frac{P_2}{P_{TO}} \right)_{S.L.5} \right]$$

(A-74)

If this pressure ratio is within a specified tolerance to the actual pressure ratio (which is input data) the program



proceeds to the final stage of the calculations. If not, the inlet mach number is adjusted by an amount which depends on the difference between the calculated and specified pressure ratios. If the calculated pressure ratio is too high, the Mach number is lowered using

$$M_o = M_{o_0} - \frac{\text{Pressure Ratio Difference}}{18} \quad (\text{A-75})$$

If the computed pressure ratio is too low, the Mach number is raised using

$$M_o = M_{o_0} + \frac{\text{Pressure Ratio Difference}}{18} \quad (\text{A-76})$$

In both cases, the program loops back to subroutine CHAN and proceeds to compute a new reference mass flow rate based on the new value of the inlet Mach number. The entire process is then repeated until the pressure ratios agree within the specified tolerance.

#### A-2.11 Final Calculations

Stator and rotor outlet conditions not previously calculated are computed as follows:

$$\alpha_2 = \tan^{-1} \left[ \frac{V_{u_2}}{V_{a_2}} \right] \quad (\text{A-77})$$

$$V_2 = \frac{V_{a_2}}{\cos \alpha_2} \quad (\text{A-78})$$



$$V_2 = \sqrt{V_2^2 + W_{R_2}^2} \quad (A-79)$$

$$\Delta h = \frac{UVu_1 - U_2 V u_2}{g_c J} \quad (A-80)$$

$$T_{T_2} = T_{T_0} - \frac{\Delta h}{C_p} \quad (A-81)$$

$$P_{T_2} = P_2 \left[ \frac{T_{T_2}}{T_2} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \quad (A-82)$$

$$P_{T_1} = P_1 \left[ \frac{T_{T_0}}{T_1} \right]^{\frac{\gamma}{\gamma-1}} \quad (A-83)$$

$$T_{2,1s} = T_{T_0} \left[ \frac{P_2}{P_{T_0}} \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \quad (A-84)$$

$$\text{ROTOR EXIT RELATIVE MACH #} = \frac{W_2}{\sqrt{\gamma R g_c T_2}} \quad (A-85)$$



$$T_{T_{1S}} = T_{TO} \left[ \frac{P_{T_2}}{P_{TO}} \right]^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \quad (A-86)$$

$$\eta_{T-T} = \frac{T_{TO} - T_{T_2}}{T_{TO} - T_{T_{1S}}} \quad (A-87)$$

$$\eta_{T-S} = \frac{T_{TO} - T_{T_2}}{T_{TO} - T_{2_{1S}}} \quad (A-88)$$

$$\text{Stator Blade Efficiency} = \frac{T_{TO} - T_1}{T_{TO} - T_{1_{1S}}} \quad (A-89)$$

$$\text{Rotor Blade Efficiency} = \frac{T_{TE} - T_2}{T_{TO} - T_{2_{1S}}} \quad (A-90)$$

$$r^* = \frac{T_{1_{1S}} - T_{2_{1S}}}{T_{TO} - T_{2_{1S}}} \quad (A-91)$$

$$\text{Head Coefficient} = \frac{2 g_c J (T_{TO} - T_{2_{1S}})}{U^2} \quad (A-92)$$

$$\text{Blade-Jet Ratio} = [\text{Head Coefficient}]^{-1} \quad (A-93)$$

$$\text{Stator Exit Relative Mach \#} = \frac{W_1}{\sqrt{\gamma R g_c T_1}} \quad (A-94)$$



The turbine horsepower is obtained by integration. The  $\Delta h$  term at each streamline is weighted by the percentage of mass flow at that streamline. The product is then integrated from hub to tip and result,  $\bar{\Delta h}$ , is used in the turbine horsepower equation

$$H.P. = \frac{\bar{\Delta h} \cdot J \cdot \dot{m}}{550} \quad (A-95)$$

The moment is calculated using

$$M = \frac{(H.P.)(550)}{\omega} \quad (A-96)$$

Referred horsepower, moment, mass flow and RPM are calculated using

$$H.P._{REF} = \frac{H.P.}{\theta \delta} \quad (A-97)$$

$$M_{REF} = \frac{M}{\delta} \quad (A-98)$$

$$\dot{m}_{REF} = \frac{\dot{m} \theta}{\delta} \quad (A-99)$$

$$RPM_{REF} = \frac{RPM}{\theta} \quad (A-100)$$



where

$$\Theta = \frac{T_{TO}}{518.4}$$

$$\delta = \frac{P_{TO}}{14.7}$$

The values of the total-static efficiency, total-total efficiency, total-static pressure ratio, total-total pressure ratio, head coefficient, blade/jet ratio,  $r^*$  and inlet mach number are then averaged.

With all calculations completed, the results are printed under the heading "STATOR SOLUTION", "ROTOR SOLUTION", and "OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS".



TABLE A-I

TURBINE GEOMETRIC INPUT DATA (STATOR)  
(see Figure A-2; Dimensions in inches)

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
ZS	Number of blades
RS(1)	Hub radius at stator outlet
RS(3)	Mean radius at stator outlet
RS(5)	Tip radius at stator outlet
C	Blade chord (mean)
CI	Blade chord (hub)
CO	Blade chord (tip)
E	Blade curvature (mean)
EI	Blade curvature (hub)
EO	Blade curvature (tip)
T	Maximum blade thickness (mean)
TI	Maximum blade thickness (hub)
TO	Maximum blade thickness (tip)
TE	Projected T.E. thickness (mean)
TEI	Projected T.E. thickness (hub)
TEO	Projected T.E. thickness (tip)
TN	Normal T.E. thickness (mean)
TNI	Normal T.E. thickness (hub)
TNO	Normal T.E. thickness (tip)
A1(1-10)	Ten values of throat diameter at 10 equally spaced radii



FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
AL	Blade camber line length (mean)
ALI	Blade camber line length (hub)
ALO	Blade camber line length (tip)
RC(1)	Hub radius at stator inlet
RC(3)	Mean radius at stator inlet
RC(5)	Tip radius at stator inlet



TABLE A-II

TURBINE GEOMETRIC INPUT DATA (ROTOR)  
(see Figure A-2; Dimensions in inches)

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
ZR	Number of blades
RR(1)	Hub radius
RR(3)	Mean radius
RR(5)	Tip radius
CR	Blade chord (mean)
CIR	Blade chord (hub)
COR	Blade chord (tip)
ER	Blade curvature (mean)
EIR	Blade curvature (hub)
EOR	Blade curvature (tip)
TR	Maximum blade thickness (mean)
TIR	Maximum blade thickness (hub)
TOR	Maximum blade thickness (tip)
TER	Projected T.E. thickness (mean)
TEIR	Projected T.E. thickness (hub)
TEOR	Projected T.E. thickness (tip)
TNR	Normal T.E. thickness (mean)
TNIR	Normal T.E. thickness (hub)
TNOR	Normal T.E. thickness (tip)
TIPC	Tip clearance



<u>FORTRAN SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
A2(1-10)	10 values of throat diameter at 10 equally spaced radii
ALR	Blade camber line length (mean)
ALIR	Blade camber line length (hub)
ALOR	Blade camber line length (tip)
CV	Axial distance between stations
CK	Curvature Factor



TABLE A-III

TURBINE OPERATING CONDITIONS (INPUT DATA)

<u>FORTRAN SYMBOL</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>
AMC	Assumed inlet Mach number
AMS	Assumed stator exit Mach number (absolute)
AMR	Assumed stator exit Mach number (relative)
PTO	Total inlet pressure ( $P_{TO}$ )
TTO	Total inlet temperature ( $T_{TO}$ )
PR	Total-static pressure ratio
RPM	Operating speed (RPM)
VA1(3)	Assumed axial velocity in stator
VA2(3)	Assumed axial velocity in rotor



TABLE A-IV

SPECIAL INPUT DATA

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
TOL 1	Tolerance for convergence of equation of continuity
TOL 2	Tolerance for between-S.L. continuity (not used)
TOL 3	Tolerance in pressure ratio convergence
TOL 4	Tolerance in equation of motion convergence



TABLE A-V

PROGRAM CONTROL PARAMETERS

FORTRAN SYMBOL	POSSIBLE VALUE	EFFECT/MEANING
IND	1	Prints results in subroutines STATR, FLOWR, ROTO2
	1	No printing in the above
ICL	1	Rotor is shrouded
	1	Rotor not shrouded
ICOZ	1	$\xi = \xi_0$
	6	$\xi = \xi$ (Y Pressure Ratio)
	8	$\xi = \xi_{M=.8}$
ICON	1	$\xi = .5\xi_{TOTAL}$
	2	$\xi = \xi_{PROFILE}$
	3	$\xi = \xi_{TOTAL}$



TABLE A-VI

FORTRAN SYMBOLS IN THE MAIN PROGRAM

FORTRAN SYMBOLS	DESCRIPTION
BESP	$\beta^* = [1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} \cdot (.8)^2] \frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}$
OI	Stator throat opening (hub)
OO	Stator throat opening (tip)
OIR	Rotor throat opening (hub)
OOR	Rotor throat opening (tip)
O	Stator throat opening (mean)
OR	Rotor throat opening (mean)
ANG2I	Stator gas outlet angle (hub)
ANG2O	Stator gas outlet angle (tip)
BETAI	Rotor gas outlet angle (hub)
BETAZ	Rotor gas outlet angle (tip)
G	Grav. constant, 32.174 $\frac{\text{FT.LBM}}{\text{LBF.sec}^2}$
CJ	778.16 FT.LBF/BTU
EXP1	$\gamma/\gamma - 1$
EXP2	$\gamma^{-1}/\gamma$
ERRE	Gas constant, 53.3459 $\frac{\text{FT.LBF}}{\text{LBM.oR}}$
EMME	Molecular mass, 28.970 LBM/LB MOLE
GAM	$\gamma$ , Ratio of specific heats
ETAT	Total-total efficiency
ETAI	Total-static efficiency
ETAS	Stator blade efficiency



FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
ETAR	Rotor blade efficiency
RSTAR	Theoretical degree of reaction
ALOS	Head coefficient
BLAJE	Blade/jet ratio
DR1	Radial shift of streamlines
AMW1	Stator exit relative Mach Number
AMS1	Stator exit absolute Mach Number
AMV2	Rotor exit absolute Mach Number
AMR2	Rotor exit relative Mach Number
DELH	$\Delta$
HP	Horsepower
AMOM	Moment
THETA	$\theta$
DELTA	$\delta$
HP1	Referred H.P.
AMOM1	Referred moment
RPM1	Referred RPM
WLBM1	Referred mass flow rate
ETA5	Average total-static efficiency
BETA6	Average total-total pressure ratio
ETA6	Average total-total efficiency
AKIS5	Average head coefficient
RSTAR5	Average theoretical degree of reaction



TABLE A-VII

FORTRAN SYMBOLS IN SUBROUTINE CHAN

FORTRAN SYMBOLS	DESCRIPTION
TTO	$T_{TO}$ , total temp. at station $\emptyset$
AMC	Inlet Mach number
PTO	$P_{TO}$ , total pressure at station $\emptyset$
RC (I)	Streamline radii at station $\emptyset$
WLBM	$\dot{M}$ , required mass flow, $\rho AV$
TC	Static temperature
VC	Velocity
PC	Static pressure
RHO	$\rho$ , density of air
WCHAN	$\dot{M}_{REF}$ , reference mass flow
WPERO	% of $\dot{M}$ at each streamline



TABLE A-VIII

FORTRAN SYMBOLS IN SUBROUTINE STATR

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
ALFA1	Stator gas outlet angle
X	Ratio of streamline radius/ mean radius
AMS	Mach Number at station 1
T	Static temperature
P	Static pressure
V1	Absolute velocity
VAl	Axial velocity
Y	Ratio of axial velocity to mean axial velocity
S	Entropy
DSDX	Entropy gradient between streamlines
VU1	Tangential velocity
PRAT	(Total-static pressure ratio) <sup>-1</sup>
T1IS	$T_{1IS}$
DALF	$\frac{da}{dx}$
RSF	Mean stator radius
DELR	$R_{\text{Stator in}} - R_{\text{rotor out}}$
ZETAPS	$\xi_p$
ZETAS	$\xi_s$
VR1	Radial velocity



TABLE A-IX

FORTRAN SYMBOLS IN SUBROUTINE TRAU2

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
CSIP	$X_p$ , correction to
R	$\$_{po}$ , initial profile loss coefficient
ANG1	Gas outlet angle
ANG2	Gas inlet angle
R1	$X_m$ , Mach No. correction
R3	$\$_R$ , remaining loss coefficient
R2	$\$_W$ , loss coefficient due to wall friction
RPRO	$\$_p$ , total profile loss coefficient
CL	Rotor tip clearance
YCL	Tip clearance loss coefficient
RTOT	Total loss coefficient
T	Blade spacing
DEZ	Normal trailing edge thickness
HM	Blade height
CSID	$X_\delta$ , trailing edge thickness correction factor
PSID	$\$_f$ , loss coefficient due to fan losses
PSIF	$\$_m$ , loss coefficient due to mixing and separation
UM	Tip speed



TABLE A-X

FORTRAN SYMBOLS IN SUBROUTINE FLOWR

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
PRATCR	Critical pressure ratio
PHICR	$\Phi_{CRIT}$ , critical flow function
HSTAR	$H^{***}$ , energy parameter
XI	$Z$ , area reduction coefficient
PHI	$\Phi$ , flow function (un choked flow)
ARAT	Streamline throat DIA/mean throat DIA
SUM 1,2,3,4	Successive values of the flow integral
AS	Mean stator throat diameter
AR	Mean rotor throat diameter
WREQ	$\dot{M}$ required to satisfy continuity
WSUM	$\dot{M}$ calculated
WPER	% of $\dot{M}$ at each streamline



TABLE A-XI

FORTRAN SYMBOLS IN SUBROUTINE ROT01

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
OMEG.	$\omega$ , wheel speed (RAD/sec)
U	$\omega \cdot R_{\text{stator mean}}$
U2	$\omega \cdot \frac{R_{\text{rotor mean}}}{R_{\text{stator mean}}}$
WU1	$W\mu_1$ see figure A-3
BETA1	$\beta_1$ , see figure A-3
W1	$W_1$ , see figure A-3
TTE	Equivalent temperature
PTE	Equivalent pressure
HE	Equivalent enthalpy
ZETAR	$\xi_R$ rotor loss coefficient
ZETAPR	$\xi_p$ , rotor profile loss coefficient
DHEDX	Enthalpy gradient between streamlines
DSDX	Entropy gradient between streamlines



TABLE A-XII

FORTRAN SYMBOLS IN SUBROUTINE ROTO2

FORTRAN SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
BETA2	$\beta_2$ , see figure A-3
DBETDX	$\frac{d\beta}{dx}$ between adjacent streamlines
VA2	$V_{a_2}$ , axial velocity
W2	$W_2$ , see figure A-3
CL	Axial distance between stations
WR2	Radial component of velocity
WU2	$W_{u_2}$ , see figure A-3
VU2	$V_{u_2}$ , see figure A-3
AMR	Relative Mach No. at rotor exit
T2	$T_2$
T2S	$T_{2s}$
P2	$P_2$
PRAT2	[Total-static pressure ratio] <sup>-1</sup>



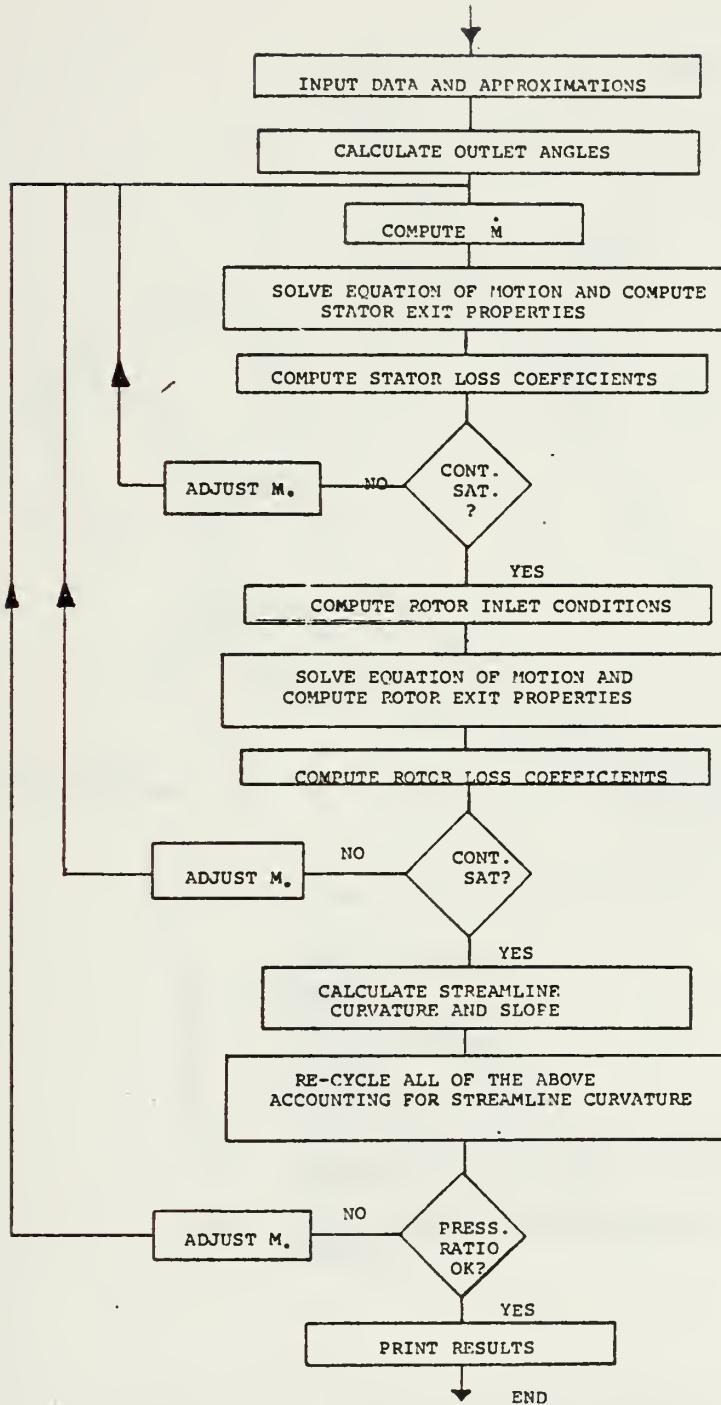
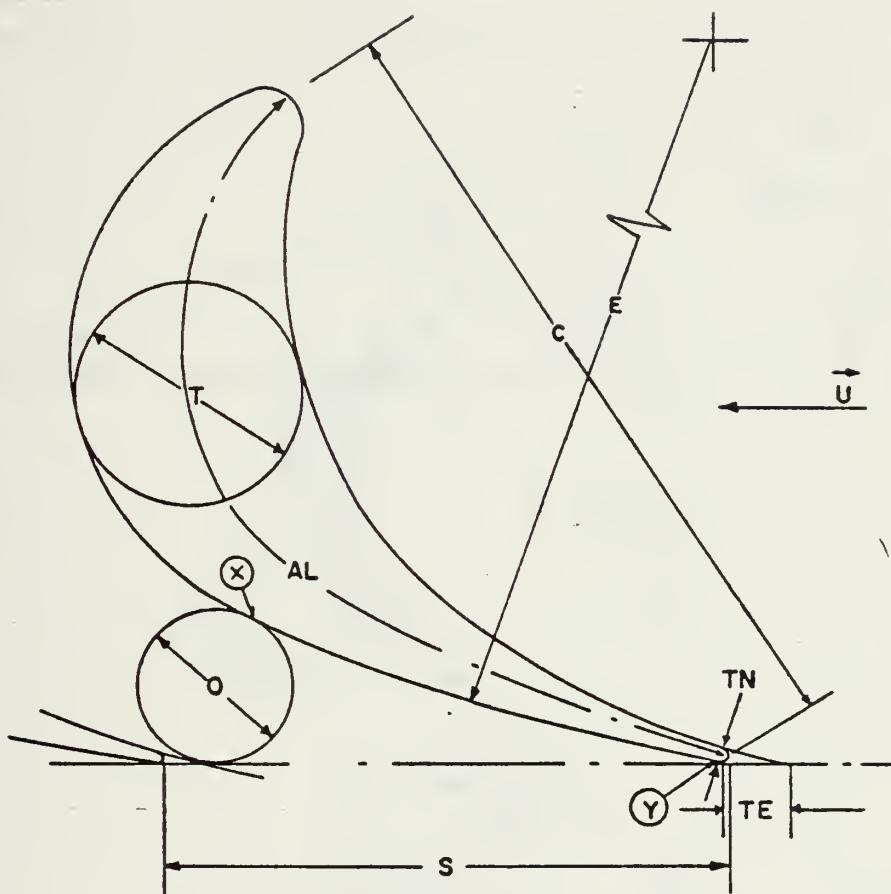


FIGURE A-1: PROGRAM FLOWCHART





**AL** = CAMBER LINE LENGTH

**C** = CHORD

**O** = THROAT DIAMETER

**E** = CURVATURE RADIUS

**S** = SPACING

**T** = MAXIMUM THICKNESS

**TE** = TRAILING EDGE THICKNESS PROJECTED IN PERIPHERAL DIRECTION

**TN** = TRAILING EDGE THICKNESS, NORMAL TO FLOW DIRECTION

FIGURE A-2: BLADE NOMENCLATURE



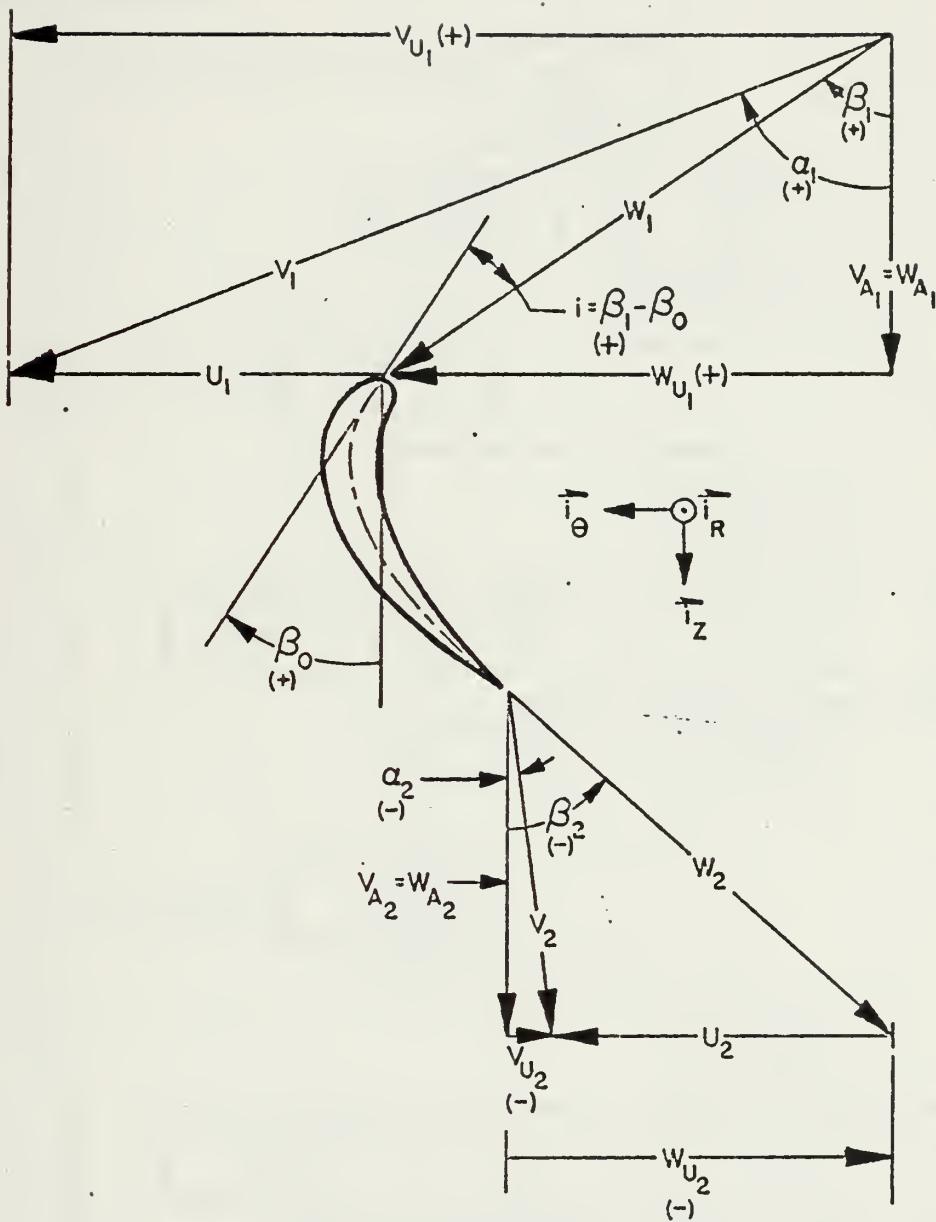


FIGURE A-3: VELOCITY DIAGRAM NOMENCLATURE



MAIN PROGRAM

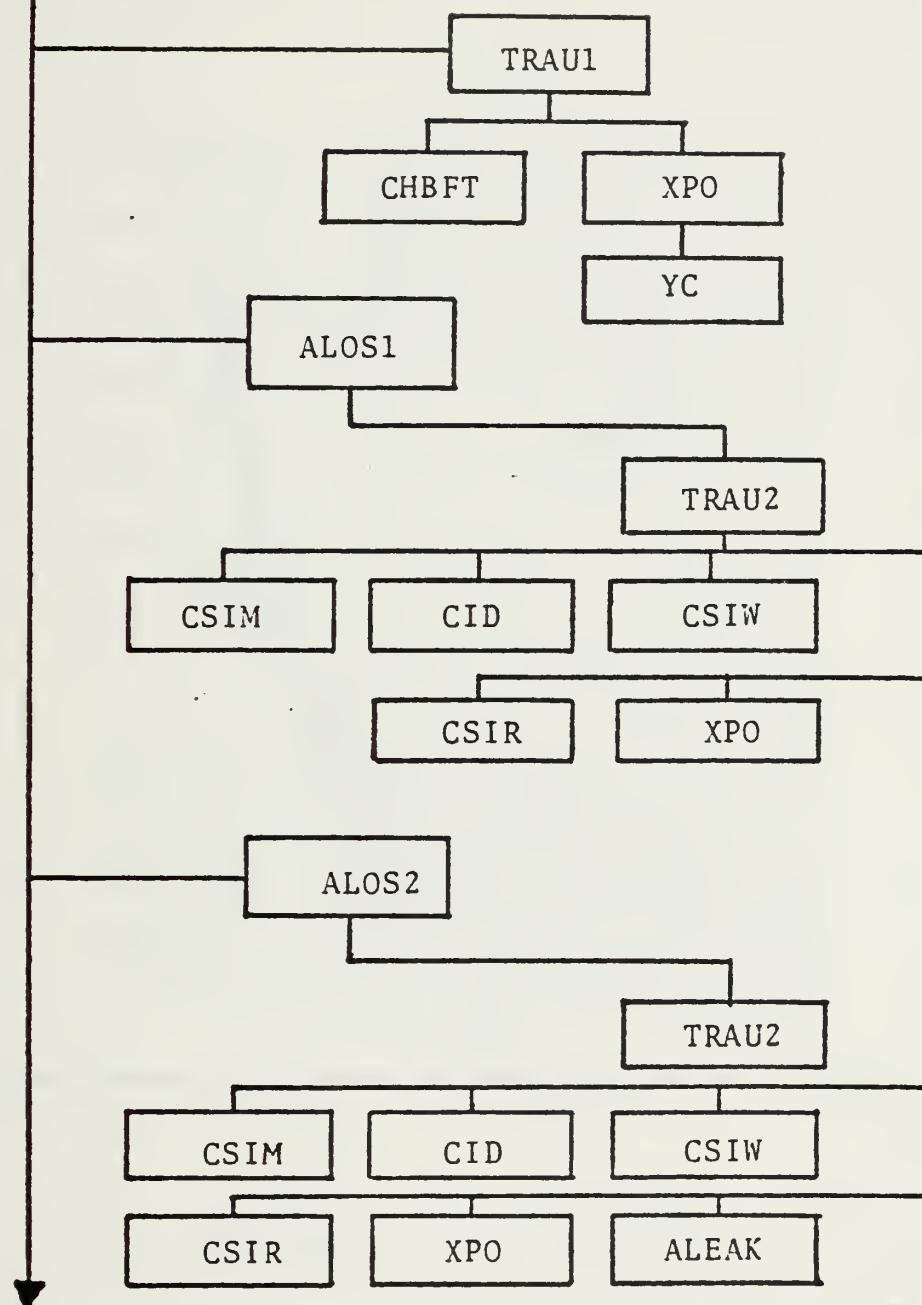


FIGURE A-4: INTERCONNECTION OF THE SUBROUTINES IN THE TRAUPEL METHOD



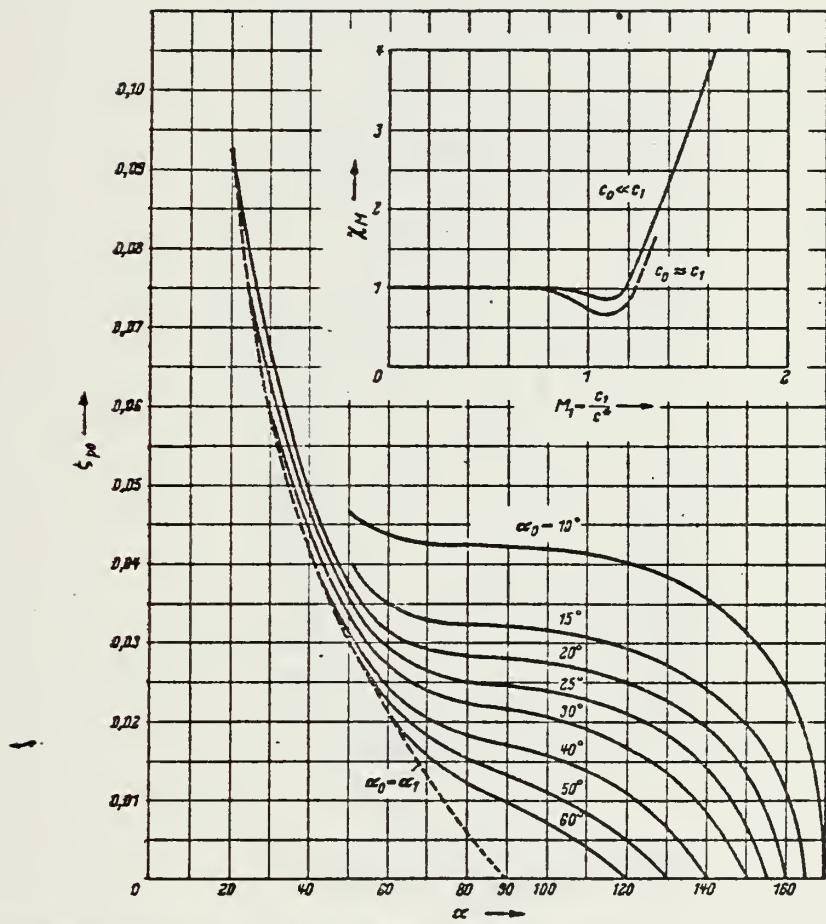


Abb. 8.4.2 Grundwert  $\zeta_{p0}$  des Profilverlustes für Beschleunigungsgitter und Machzahlkorrektur  $\chi_M$

FIGURE A-5: INITIAL PROFILE LOSS COEFFICIENT AND MACH NUMBER CORRECTION FROM TRAUPEL



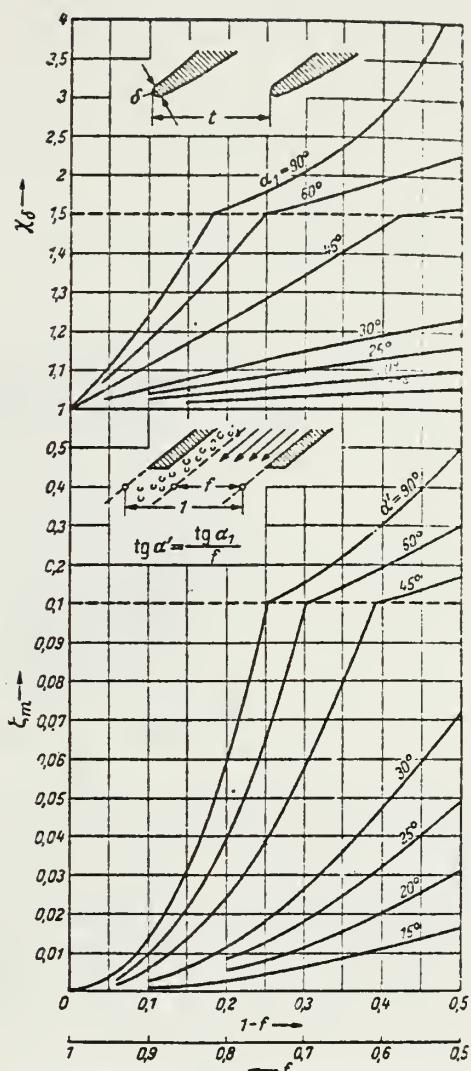


Abb. 8.4.4. Korrekturfaktor  $\chi_f$  und Mischverlust  $\zeta_m$  infolge endlicher Austrittskantendicke oder Ablösung

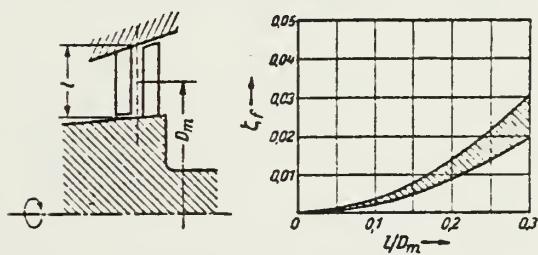


Abb. 8.4.5 Fächerverlust  $\zeta_f$

FIGURE A-6: T.E. THICKNESS CORRECTION FACTOR, MIXING LOSS COEFFICIENT AND FAN LOSS COEFFICIENT FROM TRAUPEL



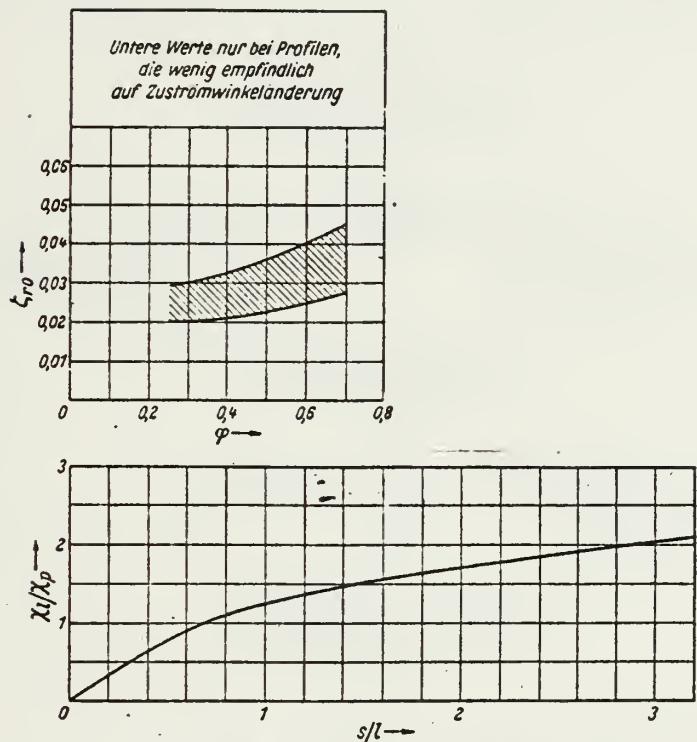


Abb. 8.4.7 Randverlust in Turbinenschaufelungen

FIGURE A-7: "REMAINING" LOSS COEFFICIENT FROM TRAUPEL



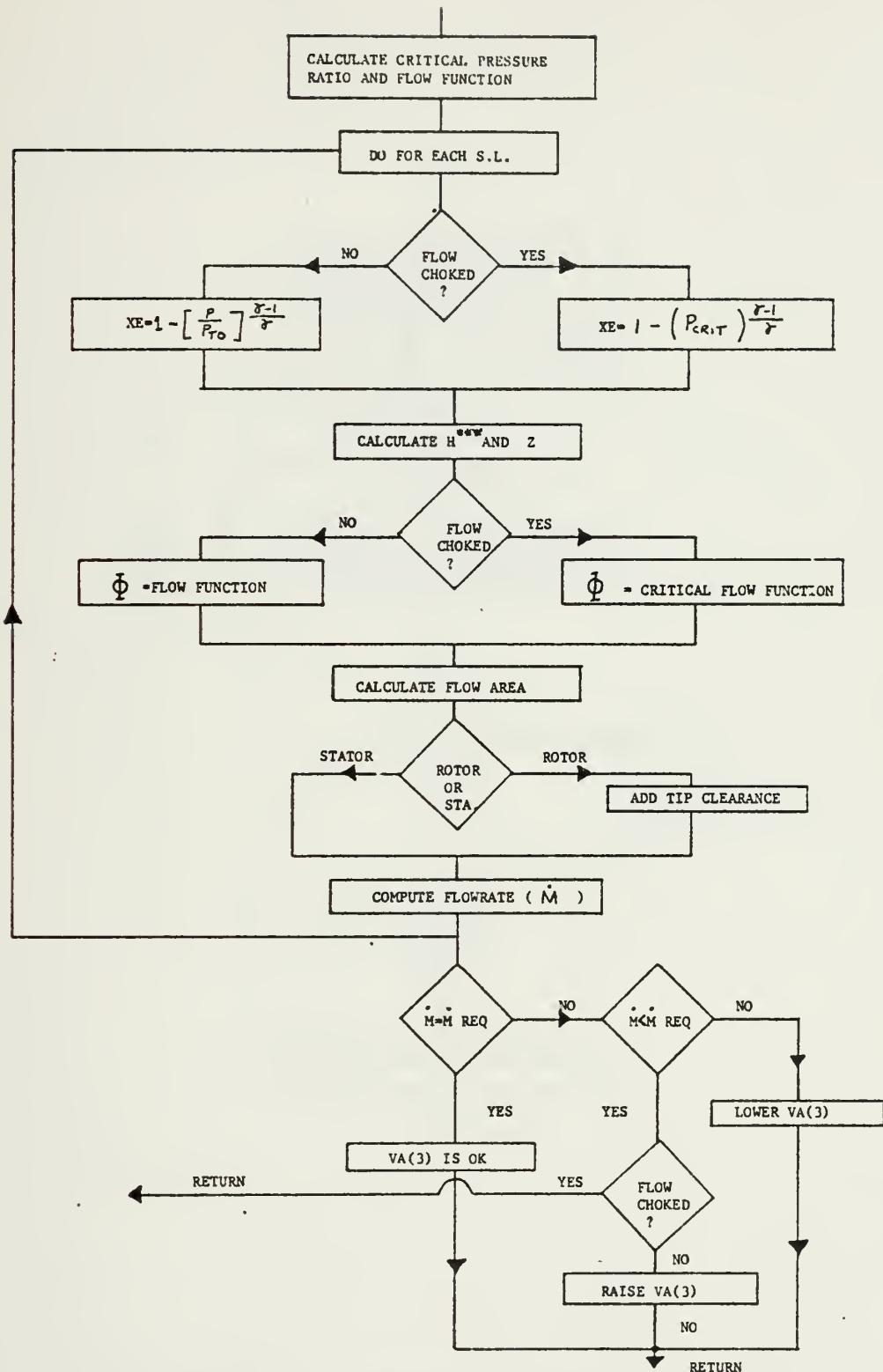


FIGURE A-8 : SUBROUTINE FLOWR FLOWCHART



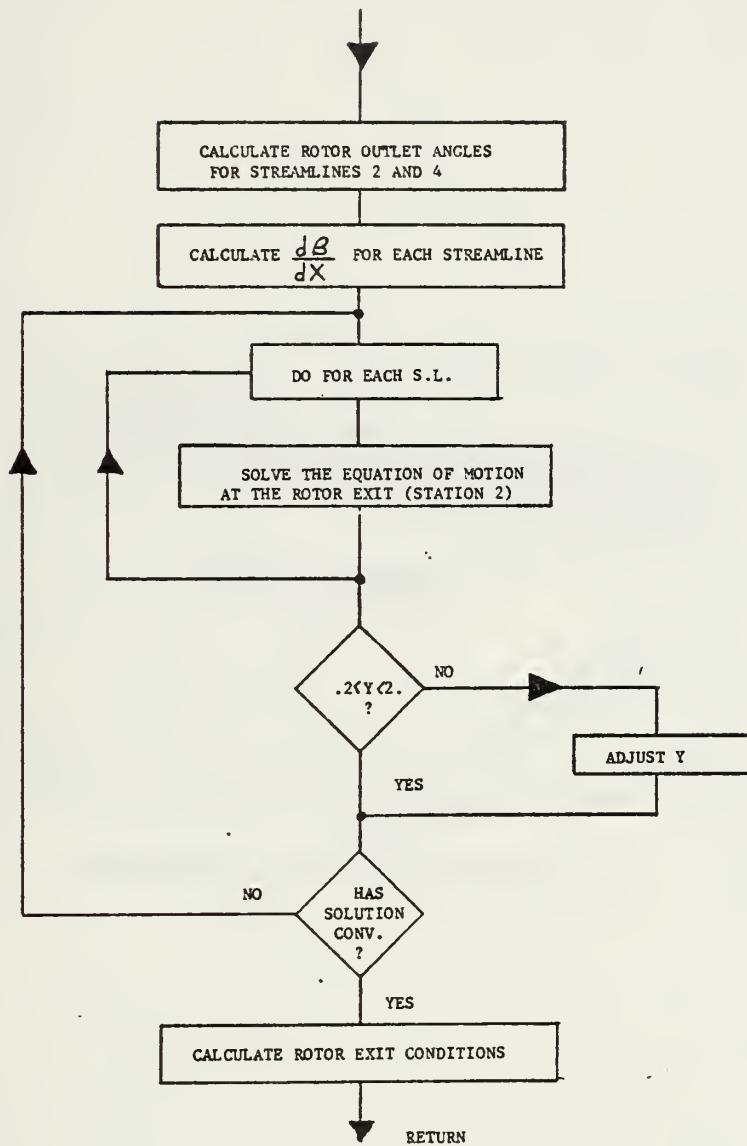


FIGURE A-9: SUBROUTINE ROTO2 FLOWCHART



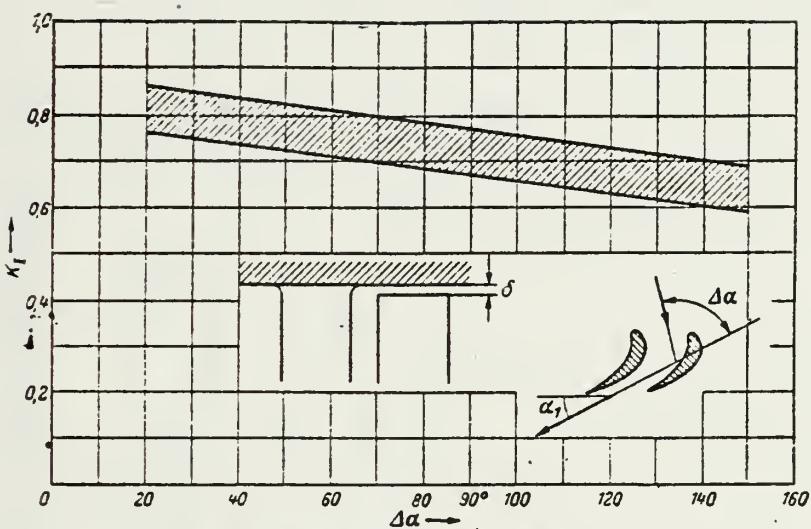


Abb. 8.4.11 Faktor  $K_I$  für Spaltverlustberechnung

FIGURE A-10: TIP LEAKAGE LOSS COEFFICIENT PLOT FROM TRAUPEL



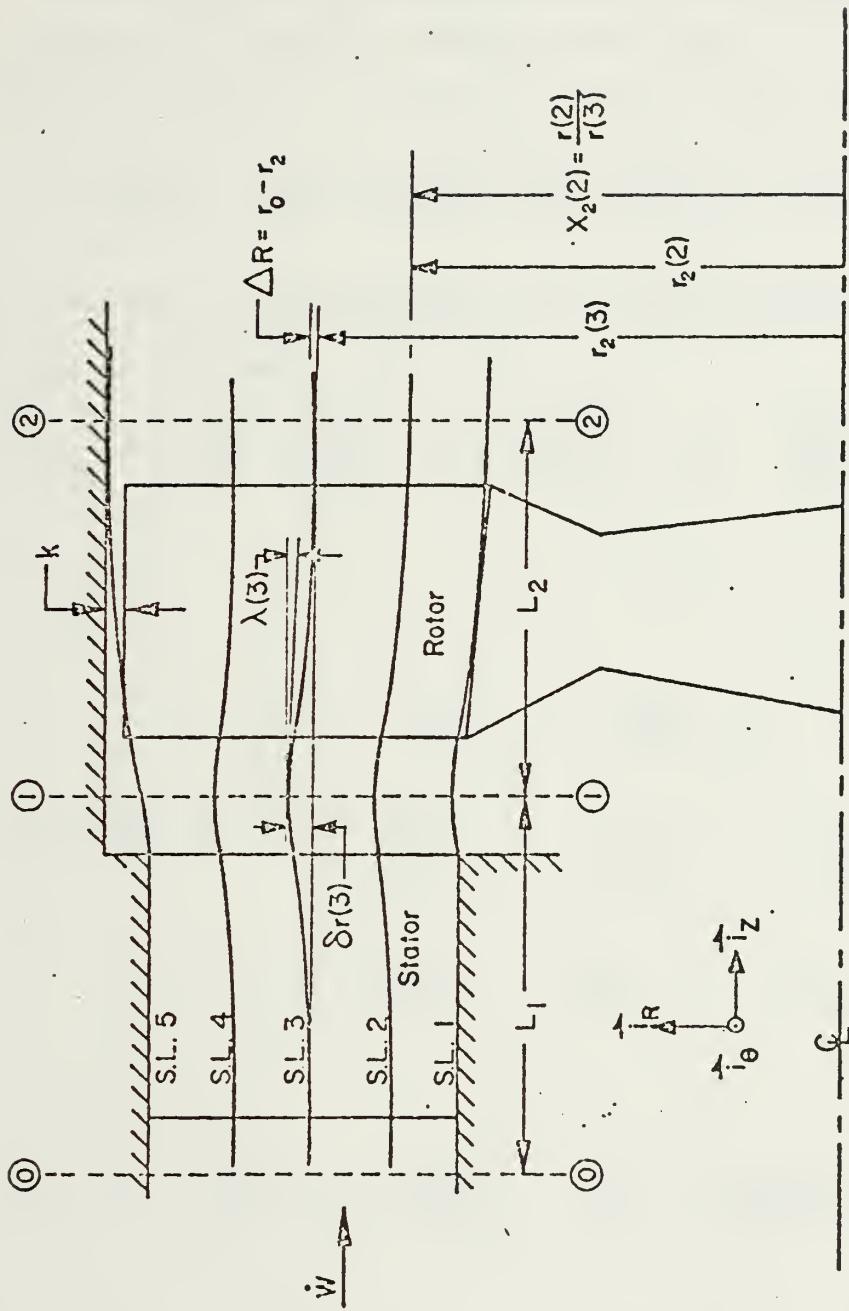


FIGURE A-11: STREAMLINE COORDINATES



APPENDIX: B

DERIVATION OF EQUATIONS USED IN THE PROGRAM

B-1. EQUATION OF MOTION FOR RELATIVE FLOW:

The equation of motion for relative flow Ref. [5] is

$$\nabla H_R = \vec{w} \times (\nabla \times \vec{w} + 2\vec{\omega}) + T \nabla S \quad (B-1)$$

Using cylindrical coordinates, the terms of EQN (B-1) may be expressed as follows:

$$\nabla H_R = \frac{i_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial \theta} + i_z \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} + i_r \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} \quad (B-2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla \times \vec{w} &= \begin{vmatrix} i_\theta & \frac{i_z}{r} & \frac{i_r}{r} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} & \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \\ rW_u & W_a & W_r \end{vmatrix} \\ &= i_\theta \left[ \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} \right] + \frac{i_z}{r} \left[ \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial \theta} \right] \\ &\quad + \frac{i_r}{r} \left[ \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} \right] \quad (B-3) \end{aligned}$$



$$\vec{w} \times (\nabla \times \vec{w}) =$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
i_\theta & i_z & i_r \\
W_u & W_a & W_r \\
\left[ \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} \right] & \frac{1}{r} \left[ \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial \theta} \right] & \frac{1}{r} \left[ \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} \right]
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$= i_\theta \left[ W_a \frac{1}{r} \left( \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} \right) - W_r \frac{1}{r} \left( \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial \theta} \right) \right] +$$

$$i_z \left[ W_r \left( \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} \right) - W_u \frac{1}{r} \left( \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} \right) \right] +$$

$$i_r \left[ W_u \frac{1}{r} \left( \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial \theta} \right) - W_a \left( \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} \right) \right]$$

(B-4)

$$\vec{w} \times 2\vec{w} = [i_\theta W_u + i_z W_a + i_r W_r] \times [i_z^2 \omega]$$

$$= i_r (2\omega W_u) - i_\theta (2\omega W_r)$$

(B-5)



$$T \nabla S = T \left[ i_0 \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial S}{\partial \theta} + i_z \frac{\partial S}{\partial z} + i_r \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} \right] \quad (B-6)$$

Combining equations (B-1) through (B-6) the terms in (B-2) can be written as:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial \theta} &= \frac{W_a}{r} \left[ \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} \right] - \\ \frac{W_r}{r} \cdot \left[ \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial \theta} \right] &- 2\omega W_r + \frac{T}{r} \frac{\partial S}{\partial \theta} \end{aligned} \quad (B-7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} &= W_r \left[ \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} \right] - \frac{W_u}{r} \left[ \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial \theta} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} \right] &+ T \frac{\partial S}{\partial z} \end{aligned} \quad (B-8)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} &= \frac{W_u}{r} \left[ \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial \theta} \right] - \\ W_a \left[ \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} \right] &+ 2\omega W_u + T \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} \end{aligned} \quad (B-9)$$



Since the flow has been assumed to be axisymmetric, all derivatives with respect to  $\theta$  are zero. Thus, Equations (B-7), (B-8) and (B-9) reduce to, respectively:

$$0 = - \frac{W_a}{r} \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} - \frac{W_r}{r} \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - 2\omega W_r \quad (B-10)$$

$$\frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} = W_r \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - W_r \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} + \frac{W_u}{r} .$$

$$\frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} + T \cdot \frac{\partial S}{\partial z} \quad (B-11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} = & \frac{W_u}{r} \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - W_a \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} + W_a \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} + \\ & 2\omega W_u + T \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} \end{aligned} \quad (B-12)$$

Equation (B-10) may be written as

$$\frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial z} = - \frac{W_r}{W_a} \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} - 2\omega r \frac{W_r}{W_a} \quad (B-13)$$

Substituting into equation (B-11),

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} = & - \frac{W_u}{r} \frac{W_r}{W_a} \frac{\partial(rW_u)}{\partial r} + W_r \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \\ & W_r \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} - 2\omega \frac{W_u W_r}{W_a} - T \frac{\partial S}{\partial z} \end{aligned} \quad (B-14)$$



Multiplying equation (B-9) by  $W_r$  and Equation (B-14) by  $W_a$  results in

$$W_r \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} = \frac{W_u W_r}{r} \frac{\partial(r W_u)}{\partial r} - W_a W_r \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} + \\ W_a W_r \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} + 2\omega W_u W_r + W_r T \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} \quad (B-15)$$

and

$$W_a \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} = - \frac{W_u W_r}{r} \frac{\partial(r W_u)}{\partial r} + W_a W_r \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \\ W_a W_r \frac{\partial W_a}{\partial r} - 2\omega W_u W_r + W_a T \frac{\partial S}{\partial z} \quad (B-16)$$

Adding these two equations yields

$$W_r \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} + W_a \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} = T \left[ W_r \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} + W_a \frac{\partial S}{\partial z} \right] \quad (B-17)$$

Since the flow has been assumed to be adiabatic, the total relative enthalpy,  $H_R$ , is constant along a streamline. Thus,

$$\nabla H_R = 0 = W_a \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} + W_r \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} \quad (B-18)$$

and re-arranging,

$$\frac{\partial H_R}{\partial z} = - \frac{W_r}{W_a} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} \quad (B-19)$$

From equation (B-19), eq. (B-17) can be written as

$$\frac{\partial S}{\partial z} = - \frac{W_r}{W_a} \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} \quad (B-20)$$



Substituting Eq.s (B-19) and (B-20) into equation (B-15) gives

$$-\frac{Wr}{Wa} \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} = -\frac{Wu}{r} \frac{Wr}{Wa} \frac{\partial(rWu)}{\partial r} + Wr \frac{\partial Wr}{\partial z} - \\ Wr \frac{\partial Wa}{\partial r} - 2w \frac{Wu Wr}{Wa} - \frac{Wr}{Wa} T \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} \quad (B-21)$$

Multiplying Equation (B-21) by  $\frac{-W}{W_R}$  yields

$$\frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} = \frac{Wu}{r} \frac{\partial(rWu)}{\partial r} - Wa \frac{\partial Wr}{\partial z} + \\ Wa \frac{\partial Wa}{\partial r} + 2w Wu + T \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} \quad (B-22)$$

This expression is identical to equation (B-21) and is the equation which must be solved. It must be put into a form which can be solved by the computer. Re-writing equation (B-22) given that

$$Wa \frac{\partial Wa}{\partial r} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial (Wa^2)}{\partial r}$$

yields

$$\frac{\partial (Wa^2)}{\partial r} - 2Wa \frac{\partial Wr}{\partial z} + \frac{2Wu}{r} \frac{\partial(rWu)}{\partial r} + \\ 4w Wu - 2 \frac{\partial H_R}{\partial r} + 2T \frac{\partial S}{\partial r} = 0 \quad (B-23)$$

The relative enthalpy can be written

$$H_R = h_1 + \frac{W_1^2}{2g_c J} - \frac{U_1^2}{2g_c J} = h_2 + \frac{W_2^2}{2g_c J} - \frac{U_2^2}{2g_c J} \quad (B-24)$$



The equivalent enthalpy, defined in ref. [1] is

$$H_E = h_1 + \frac{W_1^2}{2g_c J} + \frac{U_2^2 - U_1^2}{2g_c J} \quad (B-25)$$

Hence, the relative enthalpy can be written as

$$H_R = H_E - \frac{U_2^2}{2} \quad (B-26)$$

Also, the turbine outlet static temperature can be written as

$$T_2 = \frac{H_E}{C_p} - \frac{W_2^2}{2C_p} \quad (B-27)$$

Substituting Eq. (B-26) and Eq. (B-27) into Eq. (B-23) and applying Eq. (B-21) to the rotor exit, gives

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial (W_a^2)}{\partial r_2} - 2W_{a2} \frac{\partial W_{r2}}{\partial z} + 2 \frac{W_{u2}}{r_2} \frac{\partial (r_2 W_{u2})}{\partial r_2} + \\ & 4\omega W_{u2} - 2 \frac{\partial}{\partial r_2} \left[ H_E - \frac{U_2^2}{2} \right] + 2 \left[ \frac{H_E}{C_p} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{W_2^2}{2C_p} \right] \frac{\partial S_2}{\partial r_2} = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (B-28)$$

Given the relationships:

$$T_{AN}^{-2} \lambda = \frac{W_r^2}{W_a^2}$$



and

$$1 + \tan^2 \lambda = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \lambda}$$

Equation (B-28) can be written as

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial (W a_2^2)}{\partial r_2} - 2 W a_2 \frac{\partial W r_2}{\partial z} - \frac{W a_2^2}{c_p \cos^2 \lambda_2} \cdot \frac{\partial S_2}{\partial r_2} + 2 \cdot \\ & \frac{W u_2}{r_2} \cdot \frac{\partial (r_2 W u_2)}{\partial r_2} + 4 \omega W u_2 - 2 \frac{\partial H_E}{\partial r_2} + \\ & \frac{\partial (U_2^2)}{\partial r_2} + \frac{1}{c_p} \left[ 2 H_E - W u_2^2 \right] \frac{\partial S_2}{\partial r_2} \end{aligned} \quad (B-29)$$

and substituting  $\frac{\partial (U_2^2)}{\partial r_2} = 2 \omega^2 r_2$  into equation (B-29)  
gives

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial (W a_2^2)}{\partial r_2} - 2 W a_2 \frac{\partial W r_2}{\partial z} - \frac{W a_2^2}{c_p \cos^2 \lambda_2} \frac{\partial S_2}{\partial r_2} - \\ & 2 \frac{W u_2}{r_2} \frac{\partial (r_2 W u_2)}{\partial r_2} + 4 \omega W u_2 - 2 \frac{\partial H_E}{\partial r_2} + \\ & 2 \omega^2 r_2 + \frac{1}{c_p} \left[ 2 H_E - W u_2^2 \right] \frac{\partial S_2}{\partial r_2} \end{aligned} \quad (B-30)$$

Multiplying Eq. (B-30) by  $\frac{r_m}{W^2 a_m}$  results in the dimensionless form of Equation (B-29):



$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{r_{2m}}{Wa_{2m}^2} - \frac{\partial (Wa_2^2)}{\partial r_2} - 2 \frac{Wa_2}{Wa_{2m}^2} \frac{\partial Wa_2}{\partial Wa_2} r_{2m} \frac{\partial (Wr_2)}{\partial z} - \\
& \frac{Wa_2^2 r_{2m}}{Wa_{2m}^2 C_p \cos^2 \lambda_2} \frac{\partial S_2}{\partial r_2} + 2 \frac{Wu_2 Wa_2 r_{2m}}{Wa_{2m} Wa_2 r_2}, \frac{\partial}{\partial} \left[ \frac{r_2 Wu_2 Wa_2}{r_{2m} Wa_{2m} Wa_2} \right] \\
& + 4 \frac{Wr_{2m} Wu_2 Wa_2}{Wa_{2m}^2 Wa_2} - 2 \frac{r_{2m}}{Wa_{2m}^2} \frac{\partial H_E}{\partial r_2} + \frac{2w^2 r_2 r_{2m}}{Wa_{2m}^2} + \\
& \frac{r_{2m}}{C_p} \left[ \frac{\partial H_E}{\partial Wa_{2m}^2} - \frac{Wu_2^2 Wa_2^2}{Wa_{2m}^2 Wa_2^2} \right] \frac{\partial S_2}{\partial r_2}
\end{aligned} \tag{B-31}$$

Introducing the non-dimensional quantities

$$Y = \frac{Wa}{Wa_m} \tag{B-32}$$

$$X = \frac{r}{r_m} \tag{B-33}$$

$$S^* = \frac{S}{C_p} \tag{B-34}$$



Equation (B-31) is written as

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\partial(Y^2)}{\partial X} - 2 \frac{Y^2}{Wa} r_m \frac{\partial Wr}{\partial Z} - \frac{Y^2}{\cos^2 \lambda} \frac{\partial S^*}{\partial X} + \\
 & 2Y \frac{\tan \beta}{X} \frac{\partial(XY \tan \beta)}{\partial X} + 4 \frac{U_m Y \tan \beta}{Wa_m} - \\
 & \frac{2}{Wa_m^2} \frac{\partial H_E}{\partial X} + 2 \frac{U_m U_2}{Wa_m^2} + \left[ \frac{2H_E}{Wa_m^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. Y^2 \tan^2 \beta \right] \frac{\partial S^*}{\partial X} = 0 \quad (B-35)
 \end{aligned}$$

The fourth term of Eq. (B-35) is

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2Y \frac{\tan \beta}{X} \frac{\partial(XY \tan \beta)}{\partial X} = 2Y \frac{\tan \beta}{X} \left[ XY \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\partial \tan \beta}{\partial X} + X \tan \beta \frac{\partial Y}{\partial X} + Y \tan \beta \frac{\partial X}{\partial X} \right] \\
 & = 2Y^2 \tan \beta \frac{\partial \tan \beta}{\partial X} + 2Y \tan^2 \beta \frac{\partial Y}{\partial X} + \\
 & 2 \frac{Y^2}{X} \tan^2 \beta
 \end{aligned}$$



also,

$$\frac{\partial \tan \beta}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \beta} \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial x}$$

and  $2Y \tan^2 \beta \frac{\partial Y}{\partial x} = \tan^2 \beta \frac{\partial (Y^2)}{\partial x}$

Therefore, equation (B-35) can be written

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial (Y^2)}{\partial x} (1 + \tan^2 \beta) - 2 \frac{Y^2}{W_a} r_m \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} - \frac{Y^2}{\cos^2 \lambda} \frac{\partial s^*}{\partial x} + \\ & 2Y^2 \frac{\tan \beta}{\cos^2 \beta} \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial x} + 2 \frac{Y^2}{X} \tan^2 \beta + \frac{4U_m Y \tan \beta}{W_{a_m}} - \\ & \frac{2}{W_{a_m}^2} \frac{\partial H_E}{\partial x} + 2 \frac{U_m U_2}{W_{a_m}^2} + \left[ \frac{2H_E}{W_{a_m}^2} - Y^2 \tan^2 \beta \right] \frac{\partial s^*}{\partial x} \end{aligned} \quad (B-36)$$

Multiplying Eq. (B-36) by  $(\frac{\cos^2 \beta}{Y^2})$  and observing that  
 $(1 + \tan^2 \beta = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \beta})$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{Y^2} \frac{\partial (Y^2)}{\partial x} + \cos^2 \beta \left[ - \frac{2r_m \cdot \partial W_r}{W_a} - \frac{1}{\cos^2 \lambda} \frac{\partial s^*}{\partial x} \right] + \\ & 2 \tan \beta \frac{\partial \beta}{\partial x} + \frac{2}{X} \sin^2 \beta + \frac{4U_m \sin \beta \cos \beta}{W_{a_m} Y} + \frac{2U_m U_2 \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} \\ & - \frac{2 \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2} \frac{\partial H_E}{\partial x} + \left[ \frac{2H_E \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} - \sin^2 \beta \right] \frac{\partial s^*}{\partial x} = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (B-37)$$



To account for streamline curvature the following terms are introduced:

$$\cos^2 \lambda = \frac{L^2}{L^2 + \left(\frac{\Delta R}{2}\right)^2} \quad (B-38)$$

where  $\lambda$ , the angle between the axial and radial components of velocity at a point, is approximated as the average value between two stations.

Also,

$$K \frac{\delta R}{L^2} = - \frac{1}{W_a} \frac{\partial W_r}{\partial z} \quad (B-39)$$

where  $\delta r$  is the streamline shift through the rotor defined as

$$\delta r = r_{\text{ROTOR OUTLET}} - r_{\text{ROTOR INLET}} \quad (B-40)$$

Substituting Eqs. (B-38) and (B-39) into (B-37) yields

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d(\ln Y^2)}{dx} &= -\cos^2 \beta \left[ -\left( 2 K r_m \frac{\delta R}{L^2} \right) - \left( \frac{L^2 + (\Delta R)^2}{L^2} \right) \frac{ds^*}{dx} \right] \\ &- 2 \tan \beta \frac{d\beta}{dx} - \frac{2}{x} \sin^2 \beta - \frac{4 U_m \sin \beta \cos \beta}{W_{a_m} Y} - \\ &\frac{2 U_m U_a \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} + \frac{2 \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} \frac{dH_E}{dx} - \left[ \frac{2 H_E \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} - \sin^2 \beta \right] \frac{ds^*}{dx} \end{aligned} \quad (B-41)$$



To obtain a dimensionless equation, the term

$$C_1 = 2g_c J$$

is introduced into Eq. (B-41) giving

$$\frac{d(\ln Y^2)}{dx} = -\cos^2 \beta \left[ -\left( K \frac{2(sr)r_m}{L^2} \right) - \left( \frac{L^2 + (\Delta R)^2}{L^2} \right) \frac{ds^*}{dx} \right] - \\ 2 \tan \beta \frac{d\beta}{dx} - \frac{2}{x} \sin^2 \beta - \frac{4U_m \sin \beta \cos \beta}{W_{a_m} Y} - \frac{2U_m U_2 \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} + \\ \frac{C_1 \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} \frac{dH_E}{dx} - \left[ \frac{C_1 H_E \cos^2 \beta}{W_{a_m}^2 Y^2} - \sin^2 \beta \right] \frac{ds^*}{dx}$$
(B-42)

Equation (B-42) is the form of equation of motion used in the computer program.

## B-2. EQUATION OF MOTION FOR ABSOLUTE FLOW

The equation of motion for absolute flow

$$\nabla H = \vec{V} \times (\nabla \times \vec{V}) + T \nabla S$$

(B-43)



Differs from the equation of motion for relative flow

$$\nabla H_R = \vec{W} \times (\nabla \times \vec{W} + 2\vec{\omega}) + \tau \nabla S \quad (B-44)$$

only by the term  $\vec{W} \times 2\vec{\omega}$  which is the Coriolis acceleration.

To obtain the programmed form of the equation of motion for the stator, the previous derivation is followed, but with  $U = 0$ ,  $H_E$  becomes  $H$ ,  $W$  becomes  $V$ , and  $\beta$  becomes  $\alpha$ .

### B-3 THE AREA RESTRICTION FACTOR Z

The condition at the outlet of a blade row with boundary layers on both sides of the flow channel is shown in Fig. B-1. The flow is considered to be turbulent within the boundary layer while, outside the layer, the velocity of the flow is the theoretical velocity. Assuming a power-law velocity profile, the velocity may be written,

$$\frac{u}{V_{TH}} = \left[ \frac{y}{\delta} \right]^m \quad (B-45)$$

The mass flow rate exiting the blade row can be expressed as

$$\dot{m} = \rho_{TH} V_{TH} \cos \alpha_d \left[ S - \frac{t}{\cos^* \alpha_d} - \frac{\sum \delta}{\cos \alpha_d} \right] + \sum \int_0^S u \rho dy \quad (B-46)$$

where  $\rho_{th}$  and  $V_{th}$  represent the ideal conditions for an isentropic expansion through the blade row to the discharge



pressure  $P_d$ , which is assumed to be constant across the blade spacing. The discharge angle of the flow leaving the blade row is closely approximated by the expression [Ref. 1]

$$\alpha_d = \cos^{-1} \left[ \frac{a}{s - \frac{t}{\cos \alpha_d}} \right] \quad (B-47)$$

Inserting Eq. (B-47) into (B-46) and reducing yields

$$\dot{m} = \rho_{TH} V_{TH} a \left[ 1 - \sum \frac{\delta}{a} \left( 1 - \int_0^1 \frac{\rho}{\rho_{TH}} \frac{\mu}{\mu_{TH}} d\eta \right) \right] \quad (B-48)$$

Assuming a perfect gas

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_{TH}} = \frac{T_{TH}}{T} = \frac{T_{TO} - (T_{TO} - T_{TH})}{T_{TO} - (T_{TO} - T_{TH}) \left( \frac{\mu}{V_{TH}} \right)^2} \quad (B-49)$$

Defining

$$X_E = 1 - \left( \frac{P_d}{P_{TO}} \right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \quad (B-50)$$

Equation (B-49) can be written

$$\frac{\rho}{\rho_{TH}} = \frac{1 - X_E}{1 - X_E \left( \frac{\mu}{V_{TH}} \right)^2} \quad (B-51)$$

Substituting Eq. (B-51) into (B-45) yields

$$\dot{m} = \rho_{TH} V_{TH} a \left[ 1 - \sum \frac{\delta}{a} \left( 1 - (1 - X_E) \int_0^1 \frac{\eta^m}{1 - X_E \eta^{2m}} d\eta \right) \right] \quad (B-52)$$



Using the displacement thickness given by

$$\delta^* = \delta \cdot \left[ 1 - (1 - X_E) \int_0^1 \frac{h^m}{(1 - X_E h^{2m})} d\eta \right] \quad (B-53)$$

the mass flow rate can be written as

$$\dot{m} = \rho_{TH} V_{TH} a \left[ 1 - \frac{\sum \delta^*}{a} \right] \quad (B-54)$$

The loss coefficient, expressed in terms of average kinetic energy lost is

$$\xi = \frac{\Delta E}{\dot{m} \left( \frac{V_{TH}^2}{2} \right)} = 1 - \frac{\frac{E}{\dot{m}} - \frac{V_{TH}^2}{2}}{\frac{V_{TH}^2}{2}} \quad (B-55)$$

where  $E$  is the actual kinetic energy of the flow, given by

$$E = \rho_{TH} V_{TH} \left( a - \sum \delta \right) \frac{V_{TH}}{2} + \sum \int_0^\delta \rho u \frac{u^2}{2} dy \quad (B-56)$$

Substituting Eq. (B-51) into (B-56) gives

$$E = \rho_{TH} \frac{V_{TH}^2}{2} a \left[ 1 - \sum \frac{\delta}{a} (1 - (1 - X_E) \int_0^1 \frac{h^{3m}}{(1 - X_E h^{2m})} d\eta) \right] \quad (B-57)$$



The energy thickness is written as

$$\delta^{***} = \delta \left[ 1 - (1 - x_E) \int_0^1 \frac{1}{(1 - x_E h^{2m})} d\eta \right]^{3m}$$
(B-58)

The loss coefficient can therefore be written as

$$\zeta = 1 - \frac{1 - \sum \frac{\delta^{**}}{a}}{1 - \sum \frac{\delta^*}{a}}$$
(B-59)

The area restriction factor  $Z$ , is the fraction of the flow area through which the uniform theoretical velocity would produce the actual flow rate, thus

$$Z = \frac{\sum \delta^*}{a}$$
(B-60)

Defining the energy parameter (a form factor) as

$$H^{***} = \frac{\delta^{***}}{\delta^*}$$
(B-61)

using Equations (B-59) and (B-61), Eq. (B-60) becomes

$$Z = \frac{H^{**} - 1}{H^{***} - 1 + \xi_p}$$
(B-62)

where  $\xi_p$  is the profile loss coefficient.



#### B-4. THE ENERGY PARAMETER, H\*\*\*

In Equations (B-53) and (B-58) the denominator of the integrand is expanded using the binomial theorem, so that

$$(1 - X_E \eta^{2m})^{-1} = 1 + X_E \eta^{2m} + X_E^2 \eta^{4m} + X_E^3 \eta^{6m} + \dots \quad (B-63)$$

The integral of Equation (B-58) is now written as

$$\int_0^1 \frac{\eta^{3m}}{1 - X_E \eta^{2m}} d\eta = \int_0^1 \left[ \eta^{3m} + X_E \eta^{5m} + X_E^2 \eta^{7m} + X_E^3 \eta^{9m} + X_E^4 \eta^{11m} + \dots \right] d\eta \quad (B-64)$$

which, on integration becomes

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^1 \frac{\eta^{3m}}{1 - X_E \eta^{2m}} d\eta &= \frac{1}{3m+1} + \frac{X_E}{5m+1} + \frac{X_E^2}{7m+1} + \frac{X_E^3}{9m+1} \\ &+ \frac{X_E^4}{11m+1} + \dots \end{aligned} \quad (B-65)$$

Therefore, Equation (B-58) becomes.

$$\frac{\delta^{***}}{\delta} = 1 - \left[ \frac{1}{3m+1} + \frac{X_E}{5m+1} + \frac{X_E^2}{7m+1} + \frac{X_E^3}{9m+1} + \frac{X_E^4}{11m+1} \right] (1 - X_E) \quad (B-66)$$



which can be written as

$$\frac{\delta^{***}}{\delta} = (x_E - 1) \left[ \frac{1}{x_E - 1} + \frac{1}{3m+1} + \frac{x_E}{5m+1} + \frac{x_E^2}{7m+1} + \frac{x_E^3}{9m+1} + \frac{x_E^4}{11m+1} \right]$$

(B-67)

In a similar manner,

$$\frac{\delta^*}{\delta} = (x_E - 1) \left[ \frac{1}{x_E - 1} + \frac{1}{m+1} + \frac{x_E}{3m+1} + \frac{x_E^2}{5m+1} + \frac{x_E^3}{7m+1} + \frac{x_E^4}{9m+1} \right]$$

(B-68)

Substituting Eq. (B-67) and Eq. (B-68) into Eq. (B-61), the equation for  $H^{***}$  used in the computer program is obtained:

$$H^{***} = \frac{\frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{1}{3m+1} + \frac{x_E}{5m+1} + \frac{x_E^2}{7m+1} + \frac{x_E^3}{9m+1} + \frac{x_E^4}{11m+1}}{\frac{1}{x_E - 1} + \frac{1}{m+1} + \frac{x_E}{3m+1} + \frac{x_E^2}{5m+1} + \frac{x_E^3}{7m+1} + \frac{x_E^4}{9m+1}}$$

(B-69)



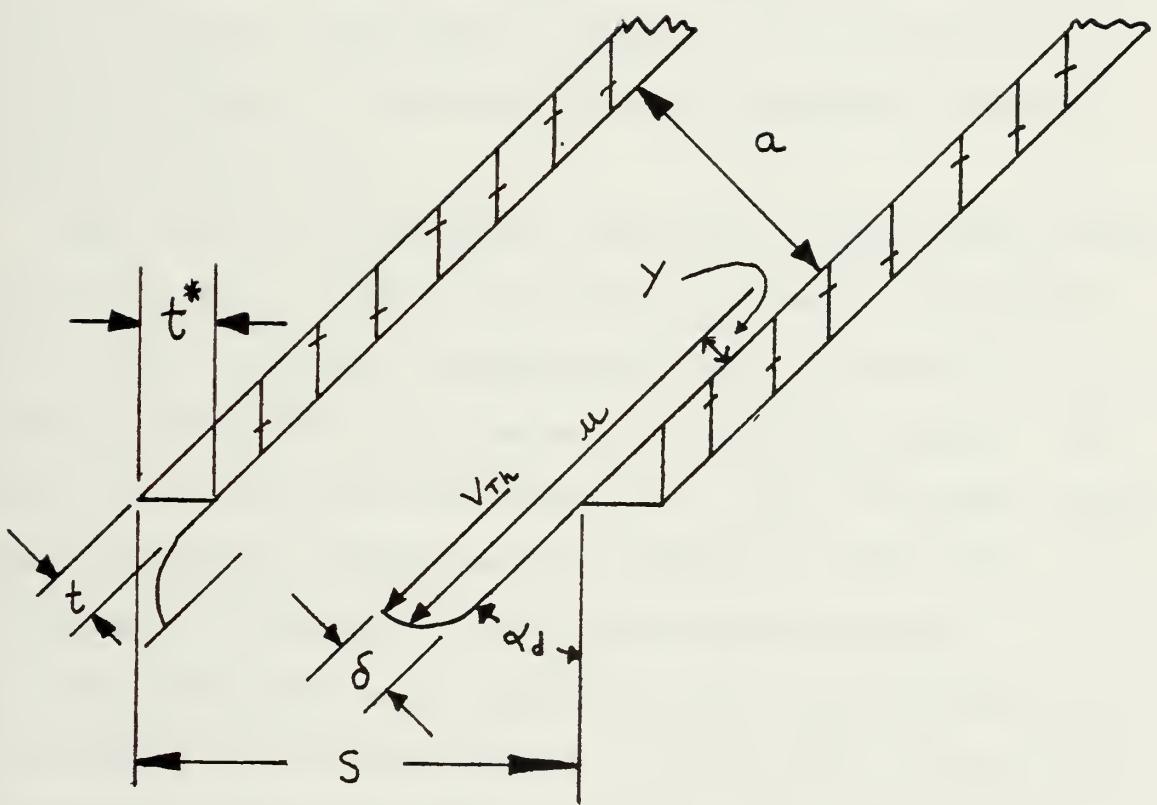


FIGURE B-1: BOUNDARY LAYER EFFECTS AT THE EXIT  
OF A BLADE ROW



## APPENDIX: C

### PROGRAM SEGMENTATION ON THE HP-1000

Segmentation allows large programs to be run on the HP-1000. The program is divided by the programmer into a main program and several segments, which are stored on the disc. Each segment and the main program are then compiled and loaded. When the program is executed, the main program and its segments are called into memory individually, and only as they are needed for execution. In this manner, a program can run in a partition which is smaller than that program's total size.

When the main program has performed all executable statements, the first segment is called into memory by an EXEC call. The system then loads that segment from the disc into a memory block following the end of the main program. The process is illustrated in Figure C-1. Note; the main program plus the largest segment may not together exceed 29 k. Once a segment is in memory it can call another segment.

When executing, any segment can call any subroutine which is attached to the main program. It was this feature which allowed the present program to be run. All subroutines were placed within the main program. In fact, the main program consisted of nineteen subroutines and functions. A segment may not return to the main program. Communication of data



between the main program and the segments is accomplished through a common block.

The four segments of the present program are "MAIN", "SHORT", "PART 2" and "PART 3". The manner in which control is passed from the main program to the first segment and from the first segment to the second is as follows:

BLOCK DATA

.

.

.

END

PROGRAM THESS

DIMENSION INAM (3)

DATA INAM /2HSH, 2HOR, 2HT /

.

.

.

CALL EXEC (8, INAM)

END

PROGRAM SHORT (5)

DIMENSION INAM (3)

DIMENSION NAME (3)

DATA INAM /2HSH, 2HOR, 2HT /

DATA NAME /2HPA, 2HRT, 2H2 /

.

.

.

CALL EXEC (8, NAME)



```
END  
PROGRAM PART 2 (5)  
DIMENSION NAME (3)  
DIMENSION NAMR (3)  
DATA NAME /2HPA, 2HRT, 2H2 /  
DATA NAMR /2HPA, 2HRT, 2H3 /  
. . .  
CALL EXEC (8, NAMR)  
END  
PROGRAM PART 3 (5)  
DIMENSION NAME (3)  
DIMENSION NAMR (3)  
DATA NAME /2HPA, 2HRT, 2H2 /  
DATA NAMR /2HPA, 2HRT, 2H3 /  
. . .  
END
```

The "(5)" after the program name indicates that it is a program segment. Note the manner in which the program name is put into a data statement using the Hollerith notation.



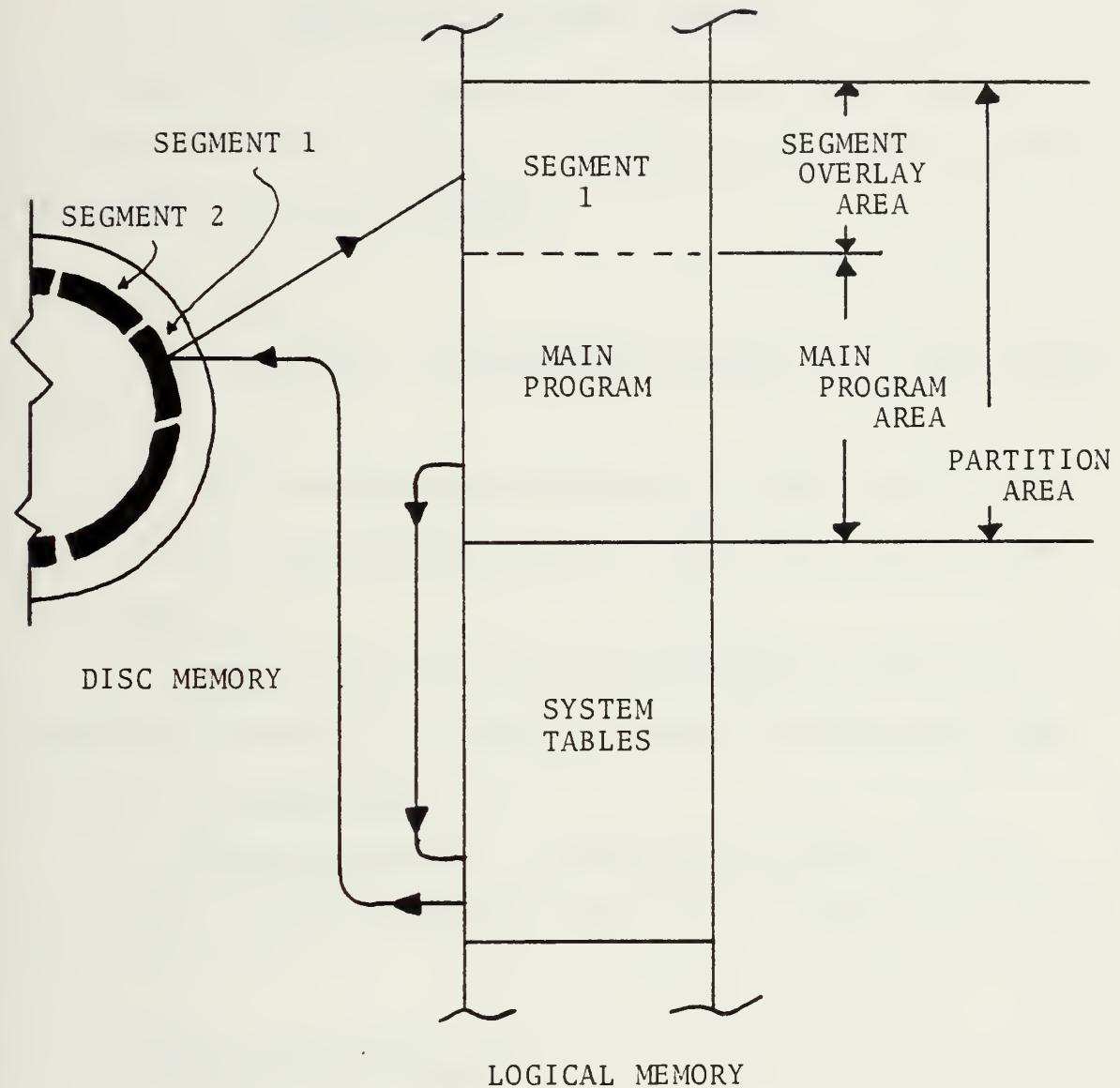


FIGURE C-1: PROGRAM SEGMENTATION-ILLUSTRATION OF THE MAIN PROGRAM CALLING A SEGMENT INTO LOGICAL MEMORY



## APPENDIX: D

### RUNNING THE COMPUTER PROGRAM

If the reader is unfamiliar with the HP-1000 Computer System, references [11] and [12] should be consulted before attempting to run the program.

#### D-1. DATA INPUT

Using the editor, input the following data into segment "SHORT".

1. Turbine operating conditions: referring to Table A-III, type in appropriate data in lines 66 through 69 and 74 through 78.

2. Special input data/program control parameters: referring to Tables A-IV and A-V, type in appropriate data in lines 83 through 98.

3. Turbine geometry: referring to Tables A-1 and A-II, type in data for stator and rotor in lines 103 through 186.

#### D-2 COMPIILING THE PROGRAM

1. To compile the main program type:

:RU,FTN4,MAIN::25,-,-

2. Compile the first segment:

:RU,FTN4,SHORT::25,-,-



3. Compile the second segment:

:RU,FTN4,PART2::25,-,-

4. Compile the final segment:

:RU,FTN4PART3::25,-,-

#### D-3. LOADING THE PROGRAM

Type

: RU, LOADR

Tap return key

Will display

LOADR:

Type

OP,LB

Will display

LOADR:

Type

:RE,%MAIN::25

Will display

LOADR:

Type

:RE,%SHORT::25

Will display

LOADR:

Type

:RE,%PART2::25

Will display



LOADR:

Type

:RE,%PART3::25

Will display

LOADR:

Type

:END

After the end statement, the loader will display that the program is ready for execution.

#### D-4 RUNNING THE PROGRAM

Type

: RUN, THESS

The program will be executed and no further action by the operator is required. The computed pressure ratio of each iteration of the outer loop of the program is displayed on the screen as it is calculated. The operator therefore has some idea where in the iteration process the computer program is executing.



## APPENDIX: E

### DISCREPANCIES IN MACCHI'S PROGRAM

1. Main program, lines 21 and 22; the value of ICL has not yet been read.
2. Main program, lines 163-166; the Traupel method of calculating gas outlet angles does not take the Mach number into consideration. However, in lines 163-164, the program is attempting to draw a parabola through points which represent outlet angle as a function of Mach number.
3. Main program line 281; the calling of subroutine SLINE is questionable. Parameters are transferred to that subroutine, but many of them have not yet been defined (HE, DHEDX, WPER2, DSDX1). These undefined variables will be set equal to zero by the IBM 360 and 370 computers. Thus, in line 10 of subroutine SLINE, the value of DWDX will be zero and in line 17, division by zero will occur and the execution of the program should cease.
4. Subroutine ROTORI lines 22 and 26; the stator radii are used in the calculation whereas the rotor radii should be used.
5. Subroutine ASOSI, line 107; the correct Fortran code is

```
ZETAPS(I) = .5 * ZETAS(I)
```



6. Subroutine ALOS2, line 121; the correct Fortran code  
is

```
ZETAPR(I) = .5 * ZETAPR(I)
```

7. Subroutine ALOS2, lines 123-126; the stator radii are  
used in the calculation whereas the rotor radii should be used.

8. Subroutine ANGAIN, line 14; the correct Fortran code  
is

```
AO = ATAN(1. - XCL/H*CH*COS(ANG1)/COS(ANG2)*  
      TAN(ANG2) + XCL/H*CL*COS(ANG1)/COS(ANG2)*  
      TAN(ANG1)
```

Note: Since reference [2] was published, Professor Macchi's  
program has been further developed by Professor Macchi under  
private sponsorship [Ref. 13]. The new code however, is not  
generally available.



APPENDIX F  
COMPUTER OUTPUT



## INPUT PRINTS

R1	A1	R2	A2
2.764	.2126	2.693	.1912
2.860	.2215	2.820	.2030
2.956	.2303	2.947	.2149
3.052	.2391	3.074	.2269
3.149	.2481	3.201	.2388
3.243	.2570	3.329	.2506
3.339	.2660	3.456	.2625
3.435	.2749	3.583	.2745
3.531	.2837	3.710	.2864
3.627	.2926	3.837	.2983

NUMBER OF STATOR BLADES = 31.  
 NUMBER OF ROTOR BLADES = 32.  
 ROTOR TOP CLEARANCE = .0100  
 AXIAL DISTANCE L = .88  
 CURVATURE FACTOR K = 5.00

## BLADING GEOMETRY

C	t	1	TE	IN	A1	R
STATOR	1.0030	.8065	.2252	.0300	.0186	1.0380
	1.0030	.8065	.2252	.0300	.0186	1.0380
ROTOR	1.0030	.4500	.2252	.0300	.0186	1.0380
	1.0030	.4500	.2252	.0300	.0186	1.0380

ALL DIMENSIONS INDICATED IN THIS TABLE ARE IN INCHES

CORRELATION SYSTEM	Y <sub>10R</sub>	Y <sub>1A</sub>	Y <sub>1N</sub>	Y <sub>1C</sub>	Y <sub>1G</sub>	VISCOSITY (1)	VISCOSITY (2)
	4	0					
	JAN	2					
	JGDZ	6					
	ITNC	1					
	FCI	0					
	IGDN	3					
GAS PROPERTIES	C <sub>P</sub> (BTU/LB.F)	MOLAR MASS	GAMM				
	.240	28.970	1.400				
				.130E-04			
					.120E-04		



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE 5000.0 RPM 1.400 TOTAL PRESSURE 20.580 INLET TEMPERATURE 545.50

#### STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RM SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	BLADE Y=VA /VA EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY COEFFICIENT	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2426	1.1015	.8980	.1020
2	3.003	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0465	.8935	.1065
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.8097	.1101
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9407	.8071	.1129
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.0916	.8847	.1153

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM AXIAL LINE COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	LAWNTENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	332.90	-13.35	735.38	807.33	332.90	-13.35	614.78	699.25
2	316.36	-3.01	691.09	760.06	316.36	-3.01	560.05	643.33
3	295.48	6.91	654.34	720.80	295.48	6.91	514.91	593.71
4	284.29	24.69	610.59	651.98	284.29	24.69	460.86	542.05
5	269.47	31.97	574.92	635.75	269.47	31.97	416.67	497.24

#### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	Absolute Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.74	.64	.65 .65	61.57	545.50	491.26	19.691 13.648
2	.70	.59	.65 .41	60.54	545.50	497.43	19.662 14.309
3	.66	.54	.65 .21	60.16	545.50	502.27	19.623 14.848
4	.61	.49	.65 .04	59.33	545.50	507.70	19.905 15.482
5	.57	.45	.64 .89	57.11	545.50	511.07	19.970 15.983



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PROGRESSIVE STATIC PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	FLOW RATE
1	2	5000.0	1,400	20,580	545.50

## ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA /VAM BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9734	.7689	.2311
2	3.020	.925	.0168	.2218	.9964	.7681	.2320
3	3.265	1.000	.0405	.2447	1.0000	.7674	.2326
4	3.595	1.098	.1537	.2747	1.0392	.7711	.2289
5	3.857	1.175	.2100	.2963	1.0911	.7740	.2260

## ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	214.012	-8.62	-399.46	453.64	214.82	-8.62	-516.96	559.89	417.50
2	219.09	2.09	-373.35	433.29	219.89	2.09	-505.11	550.90	431.77
3	220.69	5.05	-342.58	411.76	220.62	5.05	-490.95	537.42	442.46
4	229.15	19.92	-323.13	396.75	239.35	19.93	-479.57	531.96	426.44
5	240.79	28.57	-313.63	396.43	240.79	28.57	-461.05	536.71	457.42

## MACH NUMBER

## FLOW ANGLE (DEG)

## TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

## RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.41	.51	-61.73	-67.44	522.94	505.80	16,080	14,311	1.2769
2	.39	.50	-59.51	-66.48	522.24	506.62	16,090	14,467	1.2791
3	.37	.49	-57.59	-65.56	522.03	507.63	16,162	14,550	1.2734
4	.36	.48	-54.64	-64.45	521.82	508.22	16,242	14,659	1.2622
5	.36	.49	-52.49	-63.41	521.62	509.54	15,250	14,877	1.2653

## EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

## INITIAL PRESSURE (PSI)

## PRESSURE RATIO

## EQUILIBRIUM PRESSURE (PSI)

## PRESSURE RATIO

## EQUILIBRIUM PRESSURE (PSI)

## PRESSURE RATIO

## EQUILIBRIUM PRESSURE (PSI)

## PRESSURE RATIO



SEL NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	EFFICIENCY TOTAL/STATION	PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE TOTAL (PSI) (DEG. R.)
1	3	5000.0	1.400	20.580	545.50

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/STA	EFFICIENCY TOT/101	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.4381	1.2799	.4197	.6079	.44.4345
2	1.4225	1.2791	.4151	.6279	.36.5745
3	1.4048	1.2734	.4640	.6436	.31.2045
4	1.3950	1.2671	.4875	.6623	.25.9002
5	1.3833	1.2657	.4944	.6724	.23.1752

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	20.27	(HP)
MOMENTUM =	21.29	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	2.55	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	4874.22	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	14.12	(FT-LB)
REFERRED MOMENTUM =	15.21	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	1.07	
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.4634	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.4635	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	.6435	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.4058	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	1.2731	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	31.8904	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.1771	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.0435	
	.1856	



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL  
NUMBER NUMBER 10000.0 1.400 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
1 1 20,500 545.50

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL BLADE OPENING	Y=VA /VA EFFICIENCY	BLADE LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
	(IN)	(IN)	(IN)				
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.0991	.8889	.1111
2	3.003	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0455	.8856	.1144
3	3.195	1.074	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.8829	.1171
4	3.432	1.135	.00000	.2745	.9430	.8852	.1148
5	3.627			.2926	.8960	.8872	.1128

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	291.65	-11.70	644.27	702.30	291.65	-11.70	643.99	497.65
2	277.43	2.64	606.06	666.55	377.43	2.64	641.93	441.93
3	265.36	6.97	574.53	632.89	365.36	6.07	295.67	397.34
4	250.25	28.73	572.47	593.27	250.25	21.73	238.00	346.03
5	237.78	28.21	507.31	560.98	237.78	28.21	190.79	306.16

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.64	.45	65.65	54.42	545.50	503.87	19.846	1.032
2	.60	.40	65.41	51.12	545.50	508.53	19.911	1.075
3	.57	.36	65.21	48.10	545.50	512.17	19.965	1.012
4	.53	.31	65.04	43.57	545.50	516.21	20.055	1.053
5	.50	.27	64.89	38.75	545.50	519.31	20.122	1.093



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE STATION	PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	(DEG R.)
1	2	100000.0	1,400	20,580	545.50

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAl POSITION	X=R/RM	SHPlATAl OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVE	COEFFICIENT	CONT. %	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9837	.0286	.1715	.1715
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2248	.9576	.8373	.1628	.02340
3	3.265	-	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8438	.1563	.4508
4	3.585	-	-.1537	.2747	1.0016	.8515	.1465	.1242
5	3.837	-	-.2160	.2983	1.0016	.8575	.1425	.00000

KILOMETERS PER HOUR (KPH)      KILOMETRIC VELOCITY (KPS)

	STREAM LINE	OXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELCITY
1	204.32	-8.08	-249.46	320.66	204.72	-8.08	-484.47	524.70	335.04	263.54
2	195.57	1.86	-185.71	269.70	195.57	1.86	-449.25	409.70	264.93	312.88
3	269.66	4.68	-154.51	265.78	204.66	4.68	-454.41	518.42	518.17	334.84
4	223.41	19.40	-272.58	223.41	223.41	19.40	-457.17	518.42	543.54	334.84
5	242.95	28.82	-150.52	287.25	242.95	28.82	-485.36	543.54		

FLOW ANGLE  
(DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC
1	.29	.48	-51.40	-67.44	509.88	504.32	15.156	14.264	1.3579	1.4407	1.3579	1.4407
2	.24	.44	-43.52	-66.43	510.80	504.87	15.411	14.781	1.3355	1.3923	1.3355	1.3923
3	.24	.45	-39.64	-65.76	510.80	504.92	15.445	14.832	1.3325	1.3876	1.3325	1.3876
4	.25	.47	-34.63	-64.45	510.68	504.51	15.494	14.849	1.3282	1.3959	1.3282	1.3959
5	.26	.49	-31.78	-63.41	510.39	503.52	15.494	14.947	1.3283	1.3957	1.3283	1.3957

EQUIVALENT PRESSURE  
STREAM LINE

	(DFG, R)	(PS, one)	(PS, two)
524.23	17.267	1.12	
524.85	17.395	1.12	
525.59	17.529	1.12	
526.86	17.757	1.12	
528.11	17.964	1.12	



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	TOTAL INLET TOTAL
1	3	10000.0	1.400	20.580	20.580	545.50	545.50

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL/STA	EFFICIENCY TOTAL/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.4407	.3572	.6591	.7802	.11.14622
2	1.3923	.3355	.6025	.7991	.8.6122
3	1.3876	.3325	.7121	.6080	.7.5314
4	1.3859	.3282	.8170	.8195	.6.5076
5	1.3927	.3283	.7128	.8263	.5.2090

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	28.76	(HP)
MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	15.21	(FT-LB)
	2.45	(LB-SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	9748.44	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	20.12	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	10.46	(LB-SEC)
	1.79	
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7044	
TOTAL/TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	.8075	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	.33256	
	1.33348	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	7.7967	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	.1581	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.2447	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.1777	



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
1 1 15000.0 1.400 20.580 545.50

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	ZETA* CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	(IN)	(IN)	1.0977	.8955	.1045	.1045	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	0.0000	.2347	1.0453	.8953	.1047	.1047	.2610
3	3.195	1.000	0.0290	.2526	1.0000	.8952	.1048	.1048	.4826
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	.2745	.9416	.8948	.1052	.1052	.7635
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.8928	.8945	.1055	.1055	1.0000

Absolute Velocity (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	279.79	-41.22	618.08	678.55	279.79	-11.22	256.53	379.59	361.81
2	266.45	-2.53	582.07	640.16	266.45	-5.53	108.97	326.67	393.16
3	254.98	5.83	551.88	607.93	254.98	5.83	133.59	287.84	418.29
4	249.00	20.84	515.46	568.98	249.00	20.84	66.26	249.43	449.20
5	227.58	27.00	485.56	536.93	227.58	27.00	10.79	229.43	474.77

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG)  
TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	101/101
1	.61	.34	65.65	42.49	545.50	507.19	19.952	15.463	1.0.315
2	.59	.29	65.41	35.35	545.50	51.140	20.024	15.375	1.0.278
3	.55	.26	65.21	27.66	545.50	51.475	20.081	16.390	1.0.249
4	.51	.22	65.04	15.43	545.50	518.56	20.144	16.872	1.0.217
5	.48	.20	64.89	2.71	545.50	521.51	20.192	17.251	1.0.192

INLET PRESSURE 20.580  
TOTAL TEMPERATURE 545.50  
S45.50



SETTER NUMBER 1 PHASE 2 RPM 15000.0 PRESSURE RATIO 1.400 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) (DEG. R) 20.500 545.50

#### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVENESS	COEFFICIENT	LOSS	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9944	.8722	.1279	.1279	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.9132	.8765	.1216	.1216	.2253
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8632	.1169	.1169	.4152
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1537	.8732	.1263	.1263	.7152
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.3031	.8663	.1337	.1337	1.0000

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WIND VELOCITY
1	192.44	-7.71	-109.84	231.44	192.44	-7.71	-462.35	500.74	352.51
2	176.44	1.68	-10.00	176.73	176.44	1.68	-405.30	442.05	395.31
3	193.31	4.42	-1.64	193.52	193.31	4.42	-429.03	470.55	429.39
4	222.92	19.36	-1.60	223.58	222.92	19.36	-466.13	517.05	469.33
5	251.77	29.87	-.72	253.54	251.77	29.87	-502.98	563.27	502.26

#### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.20	.46	-.29.76	-.67.44	501.84	492.76	14.582	14.171
2	.16	.46	-.23.24	-.66.78	506.76	514.16	15.233	14.961
3	.18	.43	-.49	-.65.76	506.97	503.86	15.277	14.952
4	.20	.47	-.82	-.64.55	507.21	503.95	15.268	14.833
5	.23	.51	-.16	-.63.41	507.07	501.72	15.197	14.643

#### STREAM EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	518.62	16.718	1.2
2	520.42	16.983	1.1
3	522.28	17.245	1.2
4	525.22	17.651	1.2
5	528.13	18.029	1.2



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
4	3	15000.0	1.400	20,580	545.50

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO $\frac{\text{TOT}}{\text{STA}}$	EFFICIENCY $\frac{\text{TOT}}{\text{TOT}}/10^3$	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.4523	1.4113	.7916	.8538	.444
2	1.3756	1.3510	.8156	.8622	.5203
3	1.3764	1.3471	.8098	.8657	.5531
4	1.3874	1.3479	.7859	.8684	.5821
5	1.4054	1.3542	.7602	.8488	.6092

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRING TO STREAM LINE 1

HORSE POWER =	34.71 (HP)
FLOW RATE =	2.39 (FT <sup>3</sup> /SEC)

REFERRING TO STREAM LINE 2

HORSE POWER =	14622.66 (HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	22.08 (FT <sup>3</sup> /LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	1.75 (LB/SEC)

REFERRING TO STREAM LINE 3

TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7968
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8594
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.3572

REFERRING TO STREAM LINE 4

HEAD COEFFICIENT =	3.4357
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	.5395
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.3013
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.1735



SET  
NUMBER 1 PAGE 1 RPM 20000.0 TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 1.400 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 20.580 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 545.50

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	ZEROFLOW CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
	(IN)	(IN)	(IN)	(IN)					
1	2.764	.865	0.0000	.2126	1.1027	.9123	.0877	.0877	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	0.0000	.2347	1.0473	.9091	.0509	.0909	.2613
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9065	.0935	.0935	.4823
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	.2745	.9400	.6051	.0949	.0949	.7637
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.6903	.6940	.0960	.0960	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM AXIAL LINE COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	Axial Component	Radial Component	Tangential Component	Overall Velocity	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	291.10	-41.68	643.06	705.98	291.10	-11.68	160.65	332.69
2	276.49	-2.63	604.00	664.29	276.49	2.63	79.86	267.81
3	241.95	6.04	571.59	629.64	241.95	6.04	13.87	242.42
4	246.16	21.55	532.98	586.31	246.16	21.55	65.96	257.68
5	235.05	27.89	501.49	554.54	235.05	27.89	131.54	270.79

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	Absolute	Relative	Flow Angle (deg.)	Temperature (deg. R)	Pressure (psf)	Pressure Ratio
1	.64	.30	65.65	28.89	545.50	504.03	20.016	101/101
2	.60	.26	65.41	16.11	545.50	508.78	20.065	101/101
3	.57	.23	65.21	13.28	545.50	512.54	20.106	1.3070
4	.53	.24	65.04	-14.89	545.50	516.70	20.162	1.0257
5	.50	.24	64.89	-29.24	545.50	519.91	20.206	1.2733

135

INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 545.50

INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 20.580



SETTER NUMBER RPM PRESSURE/STATIC PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
 4 2 20000.0 1.400 20.580 545.50

### MOTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRACTIONAL
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.8915	.1085	.10000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.8756	.1244	.2140
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	.8637	.1364	.3939
4	3.585	1.175	-.1537	.2747	.8596	.1304	.6617
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	.8565	.1258	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WIEFEL VELOCITY
1	178.28	-7.15	40.98	183.07	178.28	-7.15	429.04	464.66	470.62
2	154.03	1.46	173.25	231.82	154.03	1.46	353.82	485.90	527.07
3	176.94	4.05	176.95	250.27	176.94	4.05	323.70	430.92	562.85
4	218.53	18.98	168.62	250.62	218.53	18.98	456.75	506.87	625.78
5	257.72	30.58	154.81	302.20	257.72	30.58	514.88	576.59	669.68

### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.17	.43	.12.95	-.67.44	497.06	494.22	14.234	13.957
2	.21	.35	.48.36	-.66.48	508.01	503.54	15.448	14.978
3	.23	.39	.45.00	-.65.76	507.23	503.09	15.536	14.890
4	.25	.46	.37.69	-.64.45	509.96	503.58	15.574	14.903
5	.28	.52	.30.99	-.63.41	509.92	502.32	15.519	14.725

### STREAM LINE

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUILV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	512.26	16.062	1.2
2	515.93	16.509	1.1
3	518.54	16.637	1.1
4	524.96	17.628	1.2
5	529.99	18.265	1.2



SET NUMBER	PALE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	20000.0	1.4458	.8454	20.580	545.50

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL/STA	TOTAL EFFICIENCY TOTAL/STA	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SHEAR KEEFELIO DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.4745	.8458	.8080	.5814
2	1.3741	.8454	.6735	.6949
3	1.3821	.8452	.8615	.7330
4	1.3247	.7529	.8514	.2446
5	1.3809	.7398	.8419	.3378
	1.3977	.7150	.8493	.4311

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	28.63	(HP)
MOMENT =	7.52	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	2.25	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	19496.88	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	19496.84	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENT =	5.37	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	1.65	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7662	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8628	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	.8633	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.3411	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	1.9416	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	.7176	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.2620	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.1629	



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 25000.0 PRESSURE RATIO 1.400 TAN F1 TOTAL PRESSURE 20.580 INLET TEMPERATURE 545.50

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS	ZETA*	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	(IN) 2.764	.865	(IN) .00000	(IN) .2126	1.1005	.9045	.0955	.0955	.0955	0.0000	
2	3.003	.940	0.00000	.2347	1.0465	.9026	.0974	.0974	.0974	.2612	
3	3.195	1.000	0.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9011	.0989	.0989	.0989	.4829	
4	3.432	1.074	0.00000	.2745	.9405	.8997	.1003	.1003	.1003	.7637	
5	3.627	1.135	0.00000	.2926	.8912	.8986	.1014	.1014	.1014	1.0000	

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	285.88	-11.47	631.53	693.32	285.88	-11.47	28.52	287.53	603.01
2	271.85	-2.58	593.87	653.14	271.85	2.58	-61.31	278.69	655.17
3	263.01	5.94	562.45	619.58	263.01	5.94	-134.70	295.56	697.15
4	254.34	21.27	524.77	579.25	254.34	21.27	-223.70	332.09	748.67
5	231.51	27.47	493.94	546.20	231.51	27.47	-297.35	377.85	791.29

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	TOT/STA
1	.63	.26	65.65	5.70	545.50	505.50	19.905	15.309	1.3443
2	.59	.25	65.41	-12.71	545.50	510.50	20.044	15.850	1.3243
3	.56	.27	65.21	-22.12	545.50	513.50	20.092	16.767	1.2651
4	.52	.30	65.04	-42.50	545.50	517.50	20.150	16.766	1.2275
5	.49	.34	64.89	-52.10	545.50	520.50	20.195	17.157	1.0191



STREAM LINE	RADIAl POSITION	X=R/RM SHR	RADIAL OPENING ANGLE	Y=VA /VAM EFFICIENCY	PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO	PRESSURE/TOTAL (PSI)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PERCENT TOTAL
1	2	25000.0		1.400	20.580	545.50		

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAl POSITION	X=R/RM SHR	RADIAL OPENING ANGLE	Y=VA /VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONTINuity	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	1.0181	.8812	.1189	0.0000
2	3.026	.925	-.0168	.2218	.8756	.1245	.2053
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.1287	.3807
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	.2682	.1205	.6822
5	3.817	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.5102	.1140	1.0000

Absolute Velocity (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	193.70	-7.77	121.78	228.72	187.70	-7.77	1.75	-66.14	504.85
2	158.25	-1.50	265.13	335.76	158.35	1.50	-363.52	396.47	507.52
3	190.26	4.35	249.84	346.24	241.26	4.35	-422.47	463.36	646.84
4	241.28	20.96	277.69	368.46	240.96	20.96	-504.53	559.64	712.21
5	287.40	34.10	262.93	391.02	287.40	34.10	-574.17	642.99	837.11

RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	Absolute	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	
2	.21	.47	32.07	-67.44	
3	.30	.36	61.82	-66.48	
4	.31	.42	56.72	-65.76	
5	.33	.51	49.02	-64.45	
	.36	.58	42.46	-63.41	

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	\$10.85	15.883	1.2
2	\$16.67	16.597	1.1
3	\$22.60	17.292	1.2
4	\$31.03	18.340	1.2
5	\$38.76	19.336	1.3



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL INLET TOTAL
1	3	25000.0	1.400	20.580	545.50	

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STA PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT	TOT/STA EFFICIENCY PI0/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.5342	.4874	.8204	.6806	.0751
2	1.3740	1.2885	.6838	.8496	.3253
3	1.3691	1.2794	.6598	.8332	.1578
4	1.2696	1.2696	.6205	.8129	.0102
5	1.3719	1.2674	.5889	.7957	.9261

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HOSE POWER =	26.70 (HP)
MOMENT =	5.63 (FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	2.43 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED ROM HORSE POWER =	2437.10 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT =	18.64 (FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	4.02 (LB/SEC)

TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.6672
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.6335
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.3037
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.3037

HEAD COEFFICIENT = 1.2485  
 BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO = .6950  
 THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION = .2788  
 MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 = .1768



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO  
NUMBER 1 30000.0 1.400 PRESSURE 20.580 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 545.50

### STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAH	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.01000	.2126	1.102	.9028	.922	.0000
2	3.003	.940	.01000	.2347	1.0468	.9055	.945	.2601
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9036	.964	.4815
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	.2945	.9403	.9019	.981	.7628
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.8907	.9006	.994	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AxIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEAD VELOCITY
1	305.04	-12.24	673.85	739.78	305.04	-12.24	-49.77	309.32	723.62
2	289.96	2.75	633.43	696.65	289.96	2.75	-152.78	327.76	766.21
3	280.02	6.34	599.75	660.66	280.02	6.34	-236.63	356.80	836.58
4	260.46	29.62	559.4	612.48	260.46	29.62	-339.00	428.11	908.41
5	246.73	29.27	526.42	582.11	246.73	29.27	-423.13	490.68	949.55

### MACH NUMBER

MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.67	.28	65.65	.79.27	545.50	499.96	19.921	14.683	1.4016
2	.60	.30	65.41	-27.73	545.50	505.12	19.765	15.568	1.3479
3	.56	.33	65.21	-40.53	545.50	509.18	20.037	15.743	1.3072
4	.52	.39	65.04	-52.47	545.50	513.77	20.100	16.298	1.2628
5			64.89	-59.76	545.50	517.30	20.150	16.734	1.2298



NUMBER	NUMBER	KPM	PRESSURE RATIO	PRISMATIC TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	PRISMATIC TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)
1	2	30000.0	1.400	26.580	545.50

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	SHAPE	$\gamma = \text{VA} / \text{VAM}$	EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	1.0274	.8819	.1184	.1101	.1206	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2212	.7995	.8792	.1206	.1206	.1206	.1951
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8772	.1226	.1226	.1226	.3644
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2247	1.7181	.8871	.1170	.1170	.1170	.6610
5	3.837	1.175	-.2160	.2983	1.6851	.8948	.1052	.1052	.1052	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPP8) KINETIC ENERGY (EPS)

	STREAM LINE COMPONENT	OXIAL LINE COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WIND VELOCITY
1	200.40	-8.04	222.75	299.74	200.40	-8.04	-482.21	522.32	705.03
2	155.94	1.48	432.00	459.66	155.94	1.48	-358.21	396.68	790.61
3	195.05	4.46	421.66	464.61	195.05	4.46	-434.11	475.03	854.78
4	257.10	22.33	401.05	476.91	257.10	22.33	-532.60	532.64	858.65
5	313.08	37.15	379.05	493.03	313.08	37.15	-625.47	700.44	1014.53

FLOW

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC														
1	.28	.48	48.03	-67.44	490.49	403.11	13.432	12.729	1.532	1.532	1.6168	1.532	1.6168	1.532	1.6168	1.532	1.6168	1.532	1.6168	
2	.42	.36	70.17	-66.48	519.93	504.16	16.862	14.931	1.3950	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	
3	.42	.43	65.18	-65.76	521.98	504.16	16.862	14.931	1.3950	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	
4	.43	.54	57.34	-64.45	524.51	505.58	17.068	15.008	1.3950	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	
5	.45	.64	50.45	-63.41	525.68	505.45	17.120	14.923	1.3950	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	1.3950	1.3785	

TABLE I  
EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE LINE

5034.71	15.683	1.1
5124.63	16.299	1.1
5222.94	17.283	1.2
5335.18	18.000	1.3
5446.28	20.251	1.4



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	30000.0	1.400	20,500	545.50		

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL/STATIC	EFFICIENCY /107	HEAD COEFFICIENT	HEAD/JET DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.6168	1.5322	.8787	1.6058
2	1.3950	1.2363	.8692	.9621
3	1.3783	1.2205	.7790	.8205
4	1.3713	1.2058	.7392	.7006
5	1.3791	1.2021	.7092	.6379

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	22.02 (HP)
MOMENT =	3.86 (FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	2.53 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	29245.32 (HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	15.33 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT =	2.75 (FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	1.85 (LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.5159
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.7803
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.4106
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.2575
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	
JET SPEED RATIO =	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 5000.0 TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO 1.600 INITIAL TEMPERATURE 23.520 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 56.233

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	GROSS CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.2126	1.1046	.9106	.0894	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.2347	1.0480	.9641	.0959	.2235
3	3.195	1.000	.2526	1.0000	.8908	.1012	.4750
4	3.432	1.074	.2245	.9395	.8946	.1054	.4766
5	3.627	1.135	.2926	.4896	.4912	.1088	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	402.90	-16.46	889.81	976.87	402.80	-16.46	769.21	868.44	120.60
2	362.12	1.63	834.86	918.19	362.12	1.63	703.83	800.90	121.62
3	366.39	8.74	769.52	869.70	358.69	8.34	742.62	837.43	121.62
4	348.61	29.76	735.84	812.24	342.61	29.76	650.61	749.55	147.23
5	324.45	58.49	692.24	765.48	324.46	58.49	533.98	626.61	158.26

RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	Absolute Relative	Absolute Relative	Flow Angle (deg. R)	Temperature (deg. R)	Pressure (PSI)	Pressure Ratio	Pressure Ratio	Pressure Ratio	Pressure Ratio
1	.91	.81	65.65	62.37	562.23	482.82	22.216	13.039	1.0586
2	.94	.74	65.41	63.50	562.23	492.03	22.293	13.946	1.0548
3	.79	.68	65.21	61.10	562.23	499.79	22.372	14.765	1.0548
4	.74	.62	65.04	59.70	562.23	507.33	22.450	15.575	1.0459
5	.69	.56	64.89	58.72	562.23	513.47	22.520	16.457	1.0416



NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	5000.0	1.600	23.520	562.23		

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

SURFACE LINE	RADIAl POSITION	X=R/KM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.9722	.7663	.2337	.0000
2	3.020	.925	.0168	.9712	.7642	.2353	.2414
3	3.265	1.008	.0405	.9717	.7635	.2365	.4445
4	3.685	1.175	.1537	.9747	.7654	.2346	.7362
5	3.837	1.175	.2100	.9743	.7669	.2334	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

SURFACE LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	260.85	-10.46	-510.24	523.45	260.85	-10.46	-622.75	679.87	117.50
2	268.75	-2.55	-485.60	555.05	268.75	-2.55	-612.37	673.34	131.77
3	268.70	6.14	-453.30	526.79	268.70	6.14	-595.76	653.42	132.46
4	376.42	29.61	-421.56	504.68	376.42	29.61	-570.00	641.15	156.44
5	288.24	34.20	-403.42	501.06	288.24	34.20	-575.84	644.86	167.42

MACH NUMBER

FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

SURFACE LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC	101/101
1	.52	.62	-62.93	-62.44	519.39	502.06	1.3725
2	.50	.61	-61.04	-66.48	533.37	507.74	1.6494
3	.48	.59	-59.38	-65.76	522.16	509.73	1.6741
4	.45	.58	-54.75	-64.45	542.92	541.72	1.5545
5	.45	.58	-54.79	-63.41	533.62	541.73	1.5633

EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)

INLET PRESSURE RATIO

EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE RATIO

SURFACE LINE	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE RATIO	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE RATIO	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE RATIO	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE RATIO
1	545.52	19.991	1.4	1.4	1.3754	1.3754	1.3533	1.3533
2	545.42	20.057	1.4	1.4	1.3545	1.3545	1.3333	1.3333
3	545.25	20.095	1.4	1.4	1.3525	1.3525	1.3311	1.3311
4	545.93	20.267	1.4	1.4	1.3511	1.3511	1.3300	1.3300
5	546.53	20.423	1.4	1.4	1.3500	1.3500	1.3289	1.3289



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL EFFICIENCY	INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL HEAD (FT)	BLADE TOTAL HEAD (FT)	TOTAL DEGREE OF REACTION
					(DEG. RO)			
1	3	5000.0	1.600	23.520	562.23			

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/STA	TOT/STA	TOT/STA	HEAD EFFICIENCY	HEAD EFFICIENT	BLADE JET RATIO	BLADE JET RATIO	DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.6494	1.3725	.3217	.5725	.61.8848	.1271	.1271	.4643
2	1.6341	1.3754	.3924	.5092	.51.535	.1393	.1393	.0543
3	1.5993	1.3665	.4118	.6058	.43.6353	.1514	.1514	.0722
4	1.5633	1.3563	.4351	.6253	.36.1130	.1664	.1664	.0392
5	1.5572	1.3537	.4431	.6354	.32.0649	.1766	.1766	.1813

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRRED FLOW RATE	=	HORSE POWER =	30.55 (HP)
REFERRRED MOMENTUM =	=	MOMENTUM POWER =	32.09 (FT-LB)
REFERRRED FLOW RATE	=	MOMENTUM POWER =	3.10 (LB-SEC)
REFERRRED RPM =	=	4801.15 (HP)	
REFERRRED MOMENTUM =	=	16.33 (FT-LB)	
REFERRRED FLOW RATE =	=	20.06 (LB-SEC)	
REFERRRED FLOW RATE =	=	2.02 (LB-SEC)	
TOTAL STATIC EFFICIENCY =			
TOTAL / TOTAL EFFICIENCY =			
TOTAL / STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =			
TOTAL / TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =			

HEAD COEFFICIENT =	.4116
BLADE / JET SPEED RATIO =	.6062
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.6006
MATCH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.3653
MATCH NUMBER =	.3653



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE 1 RPM 10000.0 TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 1.600 THERMAL INLET TEMPERATURE 23.520 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 56.233

### STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	(IN)	.2426	1.1044	.9084	.0916	.0916	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	(IN)	.2347	1.0479	.9019	.0981	.0981	.2562
3	3.195	1.000	(IN)	.2526	1.0000	.8968	.1032	.1032	.4765
4	3.332	1.074	(IN)	.2745	.9397	.8931	.1069	.1069	.7591
5	3.627	1.135	(IN)	.2926	.8901	.8901	.1099	.1099	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	371.28	-14.89	820.18	900.42	371.28	-44.89	578.97	687.95
2	352.29	3.35	769.59	846.39	352.29	3.35	507.51	617.81
3	326.07	7.69	727.85	801.77	326.07	7.69	448.99	551.46
4	315.21	22.44	679.50	749.94	315.21	22.44	379.03	494.19
5	299.23	35.50	638.43	705.97	299.23	35.50	321.94	440.94

### MACH NUMBER

FLOW ANGLE (DEG)  
(DEG, R)

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.83	.63	.65	.57	.53	.562.23	.494.77	.494.77	1.4.325
2	.77	.56	.56	.55	.54	.562.23	.502.62	.502.62	1.5.133
3	.73	.50	.55	.52	.51	.562.23	.506.74	.506.74	1.5.884
4	.67	.44	.65	.64	.64	.562.23	.515.55	.515.55	1.6.716
5	.63	.39	.64	.68	.67	.562.23	.520.76	.520.76	1.7.376



SELLER NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATING	INITIAL TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	FINAL TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. K.)	TOTAL
1	2	100000.0	1,600	23.520	562.23	

KODOLLSUMMARY

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/KM	SHF/KM	RAPID-OPENING TRADE	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONSTANT	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	8.25	.0710	.1912	.9799	.8146	.1834	.1634
2	3.020	9.25	-.0649	.2216	.9715	.8196	.1602	.1802
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8223	.1277	.1277
4	3.585	1.175	-.1537	.2742	1.0795	.8328	.1623	.1623
5	3.837	1.175	-.2300	.2983	1.1644	.8409	.1591	.1591

APPLIED USE OF OILY CREAMS (EFS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	2.42	.02	-9.71	-347.4	242.0	-9.71	-582.4	235.01
2	2.35	.94	-2.81	-263.6	323.5	-2.81	-526.1	261.54
3	2.44	.38	5.65	-263.4	361.1	5.65	-548.4	284.97
4	2.64	.38	23.14	-244.1	362.0	23.14	-552.0	512.68
5	2.82	.60	34.12	-239.2	375.9	34.12	-574.4	414.04

SEARCH NUMBER

STRUCTURE	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub>			C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub>			C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub>			CH <sub>3</sub>			TOTAL			TOTAL		
	RELATIVE	Absolute	Absolute	RELATIVE	Absolute	Absolute	RELATIVE	Absolute	Absolute	RELATIVE	Absolute	Absolute	RELATIVE	Absolute	Absolute	RELATIVE	Absolute	Absolute
KH10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1	.39	.58	.58	.75	.14	.67	.44	.51	.72	.50	.79	.50	.78	.51	.79	.50	.78	.51
2	.34	.55	.55	.50	.37	.66	.43	.51	.65	.50	.77	.50	.77	.51	.77	.50	.77	.51
3	.33	.55	.55	.46	.86	.65	.76	.51	.96	.50	.92	.50	.92	.51	.92	.50	.92	.51
4	.33	.56	.56	.42	.51	.64	.45	.51	.70	.50	.79	.50	.79	.51	.79	.50	.79	.51
5	.34	.58	.58	.39	.81	.63	.41	.51	.74	.50	.78	.50	.78	.51	.78	.50	.78	.51



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	INITIAL STANDBY PRESSURE (PSI)	FINAL PRESSURE (PSI)	INTEGRAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	INTEGRAL TIME (SEC.)
1	5	10000.0	1.600	23.520	562.23	

## OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

LINE	TYPE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT SIA	EFFICIENCY TOT/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SPEEDEJFIT RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.684	1.4964	.6148	.7605	.15, .6775	.183
2	1.6027	1.4793	.6515	.7765	.12, .4023	.675
3	1.5787	1.4751	.6560	.7830	.10, .9805	.443
4	1.5673	1.4696	.6722	.7935	.9, .2752	.450
5	1.5944	1.4706	.6693	.8010	.8, .4152	.358

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER	46.17	(HP)
MOMENT	24.35	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE	2.93	(L/H-SFC)

REFERRED	RPM	=	960 <sup>2</sup> /30	(HP)
REFERRED	HORSE POWER	=	27.74	(FT-L.H.)
REFERRED	MOMENT	=	45.16	(L.E./SEC.)
REFERRED	F.DW RATE	=	1.91	

TOTAL STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.6555
TOTAL / TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.7336
TOTAL / TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.6029
TOTAL / TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.4769

HEAD COEFFICIENT	=	11.1498
BLADE/BLITZ SPEED RATIO	=	.2995
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION	=	.1610
MATCH NUMBER AT STATION 0	=	.1894



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE 1 TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE 2.3.520  
NUMBER 1 FLOW RATE 1.600 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 562.73

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/KM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM (IN)	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.0971	.8962	.1038	.00000
2	3.003	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0451	.8964	.1036	.2575
3	3.195	1.000	.02700	.2526	1.0000	.8965	.1035	.4784
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9417	.8963	.1037	.7606
5	3.677	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8926	.8961	.1039	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	332.10	-13.32	733.62	805.40	332.10	-13.32	371.82	494.71
2	316.36	3.01	691.08	760.06	316.36	3.01	297.98	434.60
3	307.42	6.93	655.37	721.93	307.42	6.93	237.08	393.10
4	285.06	24.76	642.23	625.79	285.06	24.76	163.02	418.27
5	270.33	32.07	576.77	637.79	270.33	32.07	102.00	299.71

MACH NUMBER

FLOW ANGLE (DEG.) TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.73	.45	65.65	48.23	562.23	508.25	22.523	1.0443
2	.68	.39	65.41	43.29	562.23	514.16	22.642	1.0467
3	.65	.35	65.21	37.64	562.23	516.86	22.735	1.0481
4	.60	.32	65.04	29.77	562.23	520.23	22.836	1.0499
5	.57	.36	64.69	20.67	562.23	538.58	22.914	1.0515



SEL NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO INITIAL PRESSURE (PSI) TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

1 2 15000.0 1.600 23.520 562.23

#### MOTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT OPENING	Y=VA / VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.191.2	.9084	.8631
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.221.8	.9347	.8702
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8756
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.198	.8815
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.2392	.8862

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	RADIAL COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY	OVERALL VELOCITY	ACTION COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	LAWCENTRAL COMPONENT	OVERRADIAL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	230.29	-9.56	-220.95	325.11	238.29	-9.56	-573.46	624.08
2	226.36	2.14	-122.38	256.45	225.36	2.14	-517.68	564.61
3	241.10	6.15	-107.98	264.24	241.10	5.55	-535.37	582.98
4	269.98	23.45	-95.22	387.34	369.98	23.45	-564.55	426.33
5	298.76	35.45	-94.60	315.30	298.76	35.45	-596.87	663.41

#### RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	Absolute	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC
2	.30	.57	-42.64	-67.44
3	.23	.50	-28.40	-66.48
4	.24	.53	-24.13	-65.76
5	.26	.57	-19.43	-64.45
			-17.57	-63.41

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	528.40	18.126	1.3
2	530.02	18.418	1.2
3	532.05	18.742	1.2
4	534.79	19.168	1.3
5	537.65	19.595	1.3



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL EFFICIENCY	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)
1	3	15000.0	1.600	23.520	562.25	

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAN LINE	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/EFFICIENCY	HEAD COEFFICIENT	EFFECTIVE HEAD DEGREE BEFORE REACTION
1	1.6753	1.5754	.7414	.8345
2	1.5712	1.5129	.7822	.8492
3	1.5676	1.5084	.8662	.8556
4	1.5773	1.5041	.7752	.6598
5	1.5951	1.5061	.7617	.8615

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	54.17	(HP)
MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	18.92	(FT-LB)
	2.97	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	14403.46	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	32.51	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENT FLOW RATE =	13.86	(FT-LB)
	1.93	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7739	
TOTAL/FINAL EFFICIENCY =	.4032	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.5878	
TOTAL/FINAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.5165	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =		
BLADE/SPIED RATIO =		
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =		



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/SIATIC INLET TOTAL PRESSURE INLET TOTAL  
NUMBER 1 20000.0 1.600 2.3, \$20 562.23

### STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.0,.0000	.2126	1.0895	.9033	.0967	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.0,.0000	.2347	1.0461	.9019	.0981	.2585
3	3.195	1.000	.0,.790	.2526	1.0000	.9009	.0991	.4795
4	3.432	1.074	0,.0000	.2745	.9409	.8998	.1002	.7614
5	3.627	1.135	0,.0000	.2926	.8917	.8989	.1011	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY				
1	326.89	-13.11	722.13	792.78	326.89	-13.11	239.72	405.50
2	311.01	-12.95	679.40	747.21	311.01	-2.95	155.36	347.62
3	302.56	6.80	643.70	709.08	302.56	6.80	85.78	314.61
4	279.73	24.29	605.78	663.15	279.73	24.29	280.79	593.94
5	265.11	31.45	565.62	625.46	265.11	31.45	-67.41	275.35

### FLOW ANGLE (DEG)

STREAM LINE	MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)
1	1.0	0.0	509.93	22.628	16.078	1.0394	1.4628
2	1.0	0.0	515.77	22.724	16.803	1.0350	1.3728
3	1.0	0.0	520.39	22.800	17.394	1.0316	1.3522
4	1.0	0.0	525.64	22.888	18.084	1.0276	1.3006
5	1.0	0.0	529.68	22.956	18.631	1.0246	1.2624



SEI  
NUMBER  
PAGE  
NUMBER

	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2 20000.0	1.600	23.520	562.23

#### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL OPENING SHIFT	BLADE Y=V_A / VAM EFFICIENCY	WAKE COEFFICIENT	LOSS	CONTINUITY	FRICTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9981	.8489	.1111	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.8994	.8926	.1074	.215
3	3.265	1.000	.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8954	.1046	.405
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1697	.8043	.1157	.7083
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.3310	.8756	.1245	1.0000

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	WALL VELOCITY
1	234.59	-9.41	-94.53	253.10	234.59	-9.41	-564.55	611.42
2	211.40	2.01	41.47	215.44	211.40	2.01	-485.61	529.63
3	235.03	5.38	47.96	239.94	235.03	5.38	-521.82	573.40
4	274.92	23.88	50.90	280.61	274.92	23.88	-524.87	582.85
5	312.84	37.12	44.70	316.19	312.84	37.12	-624.98	639.68

#### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.23	.56	-21.95	-67.44				
2	.20	.48	-11.10	-66.48	496.86	491.53	14.279	13.750
3	.22	.52	11.53	-65.76	506.60	502.74	15.474	15.065
4	.26	.58	10.49	-64.45	507.03	502.50	15.531	15.051
5	.29	.64	8.13	-63.41	507.65	501.09	15.519	14.830
					507.62	499.20	15.411	14.535

#### STREAM LINE

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	522.64	17.525	1.3
2	526.08	18.008	1.2
3	529.77	18.515	1.2
4	534.93	19.229	1.3
5	539.96	19.928	1.4



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)
1	3	20000.0	1.600	23.520	562.23

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	ROT/STA	PRESSURE RATIO ROT/TO1	TOT/STA	EFFICIENCY TOT/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.7106	1.6472	.8177	.8750	4.1282	.4922	.2757
2	1.5612	1.5200	.8279	.8726	2.9192	.5833	.3334
3	1.5622	1.5144	.8199	.8700	2.6014	.6200	.3102
4	1.5860	1.5155	.8664	.8668	2.3254	.6550	.4141
.5	1.6182	1.5262	.7560	.8537	2.1662	.6794	.4987

HASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED RPM	=	HORSE POWER =	56.33 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT RATE	=	1.79 (FT-LB)	2.95 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED HORSE POWER	=	19204.61 (HP)	
REFERRED MOMENT RATE	=	3.81 (FT-LB)	9.25 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED MOMENT RATE	=	1.92 (LB/SEC)	
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =			.0052
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =			.8717
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =			1.5936
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =			1.5342
HEAD COEFFICIENT	=		2.7532
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	=		2.6027
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =			.3362
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	=		.1912



SEI PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE TOTAL  
NUMBER 1 25000.0 1.600 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
23.520 562.23

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/MH SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE (IN)	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	LOSS CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1009	.9084	.0916	0.0000
2	3.063	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0467	.9063	.0937	.2594
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9047	.0953	.4794
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9403	.9031	.0969	.763
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8908	.9018	.0982	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	332.96	-13.36	735.53	807.49	332.96	-13.36	132.52	358.61	603.01
2	316.55	-3.01	691.51	760.53	316.55	-3.01	36.34	318.65	655.17
3	302.44	6.92	654.81	721.32	302.44	6.92	42.34	305.47	692.15
4	284.39	24.70	610.80	674.22	284.39	24.70	37.87	312.01	746.67
5	269.41	31.96	574.81	635.61	269.41	31.96	216.49	347.09	791.29

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.73	.32	.65 .65	.21 .70	562.23	507.97	22.646	15.875	1.0385
2	.68	.29	.65 .41	.56 .55	562.23	514.10	22.733	16.620	1.4815
3	.65	.27	.65 .21	.77 .97	562.23	518.93	22.804	17.227	1.4152
4	.60	.28	.65 .04	.25 .87	562.23	524.40	22.889	17.937	1.3653
5	.56	.31	.64 .89	.38 .79	562.23	528.61	22.955	18.499	1.3112



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) DEG. R

1 2 25000 1,600 23,520 562.23

### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RH SHIFT AT OPENING	Y=VA/VAM SHIFT AT OPENING	COEFFICIENT OF LOSS	CONTRIBUTION	FRICTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	1.0070	.0960
2	3.020	.925	-.0169	.2218	.8666	.1156
3	3.275	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	1.297
4	3.585	1.028	-.1532	.2247	1.2198	.1204
5	3.637	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.4240	.1132

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	CORRECTED AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	LATERAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WELL FLOW VELOCITY
1	253.41	-9.46	25.81	235.62	233.41	-9.36	-561.73	603.45	537.52
2	200.70	1.91	197.80	201.60	200.70	1.91	-461.04	502.83	658.84
3	234.59	5.70	198.02	304.78	231.59	5.70	-514.25	564.92	715.31
4	282.50	24.54	191.49	342.17	282.50	24.54	-590.23	655.25	765.33
5	329.78	39.13	176.27	376.92	329.78	39.13	-656.03	737.80	837.11

### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.22	.56	.31	.67	-67.44	490.94	486.34	1.3.757
2	.26	.46	.59	.66	-66.48	508.52	511.91	1.5.692
3	.28	.51	.54	.65	-65.76	509.74	502.01	1.5.241
4	.31	.60	.13	.64	-64.45	511.05	511.37	1.5.836
5	.34	.67	.40	.63	-63.41	499.55	499.81	1.5.815

### STREAM LINE

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	512.14	16,903	1.3
2	528.95	17,643	1.2
3	528.48	18,361	1.2
4	532.04	19,496	1.3
5	544.64	20,565	1.4



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC RATIO	PRESSURE/HEAD COEFFICIENT	TOTAL INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	25000.0	1.600	2.3520	562.25

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT	TOT/EFFICIENCY TOT/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATE	DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.7669	.6448	.8926	2.7808	.5988
2	1.5690	.4969	.7911	.6750	.7253
3	1.5763	.4942	.7658	.8614	.6948
4	1.5882	.4852	.7348	.8518	.4933
5	1.6141	.4872	.7076	.0430	.3796

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	53.63	(HP)
MOMENT =	11.27	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	2.92	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	24005.76	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	32.19	(FT-LB)
REFERRED MOMENT =	7.04	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	1.90	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	2670	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.7641	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.6061	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.5192	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	1.7933	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATE =	.7458	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.3263	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.1489	



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO  
NUMBER NUMBER 30000.0 1.600  
1 1 2.762 2.752

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE EFFICIENCY	$\gamma = \eta_{VA} / \eta_{AH}$	LAW COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	(IN) .00000	.2126	1.1019	.9121	.0879	0.0000
2	3.033	.940	(IN) .00000	.2347	1.0471	.9094	.0906	.2580
3	3.195	1.060	(IN) .0290	.2526	1.0000	.9025	.0928	.4789
4	3.452	1.074	(IN) .00000	.2745	.9400	.9053	.0947	.7669
5	3.627	1.135	(IN) .00000	.2926	.8902	.9038	.0962	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OUTFLOW VELOCITY	WIND VELOCITY
1	341.40	-13.69	754.12	827.96	341.40	-13.69	30.56	343.04	723.62
2	324.41	3.08	708.57	779.40	324.41	3.08	77.53	333.56	706.24
3	305.59	7.19	670.80	738.93	305.59	7.09	165.70	347.73	836.58
4	291.23	25.29	625.48	690.42	291.23	25.29	272.93	399.93	878.41
5	275.81	32.72	588.46	650.71	275.81	32.72	361.09	455.55	949.55

MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG.) TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.) PRESSURE (PSI)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.75	.31	65.65	5.12	562.23	505.19	22.646	15.566	101/101
2	.70	.30	65.41	5.44	562.23	511.68	22.719	16.338	1.0391
3	.66	.31	65.21	-28.48	562.23	516.80	22.788	16.968	1.0352
4	.62	.36	65.04	-43.15	562.23	522.56	22.873	17.706	1.0351
5	.58	.40	64.89	-52.63	562.23	527.00	22.939	18.290	1.0263



SET NUMBER	MACH NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	30000.0	1.600	23.520	562.23

#### MOTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING BLADE	$\gamma = u_A / u_M$	EFFECTIVE	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRACTION
1	2.693	.825	.0710	1.912	1.0177	.8859	.1142	.0142
2	3.020	.925	-.0688	.2218	.8324	.8803	.1197	.0197
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8761	.1239	.0219
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.2735	.8864	.1436	.3775
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.5233	.8946	.1055	.6802

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	INFRATRANSONIC VELOCITY	WAVEFRONT VELOCITY
1	230.49	-9.25	150.36	275.35	230.49	-9.25	-554.67	.600.72	.705.03
2	189.52	1.79	357.56	404.22	188.52	-1.79	-473.05	.472.31	.790.84
3	226.47	5.01	351.91	418.51	226.47	5.01	-502.67	.551.54	.836.78
4	288.41	25.05	335.58	443.19	288.41	25.05	-603.08	.668.96	.938.65
5	344.98	40.93	315.33	467.17	344.98	40.93	-689.19	.771.80	.1004.53

STREAM LINE	MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO				
		Absolute	RELATIVE	Absolute	RELATIVE				
1	.26	.56	35.12	-67.44	489.05	482.74	13.508	12.908	1.8221
2	.37	.43	62.20	-66.48	516.55	502.95	16.594	15.115	1.5561
3	.38	.50	52.24	-65.76	518.90	504.11	16.786	15.170	1.4011
4	.40	.61	49.33	-64.45	521.13	504.79	16.963	15.173	1.3865
5	.43	.70	42.43	-63.41	521.95	503.64	16.976	14.981	1.3854

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	512.77	16.399	1.3
2	521.52	17.464	1.2
3	529.42	18.463	1.2
4	542.03	20.123	1.3
5	553.20	21.676	1.4



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	MACH	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
4	3	30000.0	1.600	23.520	562.23

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STA TOT/TOT	EFFICIENCY TOT/STA	HEAD COEFFICIENT	HEAD/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL REACTION
1	1.8221	1.7411	.8263	.8884	.2938
2	1.5561	1.4174	.6846	.8565	.1669
3	1.5504	1.4011	.6545	.8390	.3435
4	1.5501	1.3865	.6210	.8200	.3380
5	1.5700	1.3854	.5925	.8055	.4265

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED MOMENT FLOW RATE	=	45.44 (HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER	=	2.96 (FT-LB)
REFERRED RPM	=	2.93 (LR/SEC)
REFERRED HORSE POWER	=	28806.21 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT	=	27.27 (FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	4.97 (LR/SEC)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	1.91 (LR/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =		
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =		.6674
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =		.8406
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =		1.5382
HEAD COEFFICIENT	=	1.4421
RIADE/JET SPEED RATIO	=	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		1.2322
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =		1.9045
		.2721
		.1898



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 5000.0 PRESSURE RATIO 1.800 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 26,460 °F TOTAL HEAD 557.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RM SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL BLADE OPENING (IN)	$\gamma = V_A / V_M$	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	ZETA* CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	1.053	.9157	.0843	.0843	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.00000	2.347	.9084	.0912	.0912	.2504
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	2.526	1.0000	.9033	.0767	.4689
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	2.745	.9370	.8983	.1017	.7530
5	3.622	1.135	0.0000	2.926	.8866	.8941	.1059	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	439.17	-17.62	970.14	1065.06	439.17	-17.62	849.54	956.50
2	416.55	3.96	909.97	1000.79	416.55	3.96	778.93	883.33
3	402.67	9.09	860.27	947.64	402.67	9.09	720.84	825.23
4	373.11	32.41	801.34	894.53	373.11	32.41	651.60	739.43
5	353.15	41.90	753.46	833.17	353.15	41.90	595.20	693.35

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	1.01	.91	65.65	62.67	557.30	462.81	24,762	12,933	101/101	101/101	1.0000
2	1.94	.83	65.41	61.82	557.30	473.95	24,862	14,103	1.0606	1.0459	1.0459
3	.88	.77	65.21	60.82	557.30	482.57	24,957	15,078	1.0643	1.0762	1.0762
4	.81	.69	65.04	60.21	557.30	492.20	25,098	16,249	1.0602	1.0543	1.0543
5	.76	.63	64.89	59.32	557.30	499.54	25,213	17,191	1.0543	1.0495	1.0495



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE 2 RPM 5000.0 PRESSURE/STATIC 1.800 PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) (DEG. R) 557.30

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=UA /UAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUED	FLOW RATE
1	2.693	.025	.0710	.1912	.9717	.7723	.2278
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	1.0026	.7702	.2298
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.7687	.2313
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.0235	.7666	.2335
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.0613	.7649	.2352

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	298.76	-11.98	-601.46	671.68	298.76	-141.98	-718.97	778.66	117.50
2	308.34	2.93	-576.53	653.81	308.34	2.93	-708.29	772.50	131.57
3	302.47	7.04	-540.52	629.68	302.47	7.04	-682.74	748.81	142.46
4	314.68	27.33	-501.89	592.97	314.68	27.33	-656.03	729.92	156.44
5	326.33	38.72	-484.51	585.44	326.33	38.72	-651.94	730.08	167.42

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE STATIC	PRESSURE TOTAL	PRESSURE SURFACE RATIO
1	.62	.72	-63.59	-67.44	526.07	488.52	18.159	14.014	1.4571	1.8182
2	.60	.71	-61.87	-66.48	524.61	489.24	18.093	14.152	1.4625	1.8697
3	.57	.69	-60.36	-65.76	524.53	492.72	18.244	14.657	1.4503	1.8453
4	.54	.67	-52.90	-64.45	524.27	495.03	18.397	15.049	1.4383	1.7582
5	.54	.67	-52.04	-63.41	523.96	495.44	18.425	15.147	1.4361	1.7466

STREAM LINE

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	538.98	22.027	1.6
2	538.90	22.106	1.6
3	539.38	23.259	1.5
4	539.37	22.3H4	1.5
5	539.79	22.3H4	1.5



STATION NUMBER PAGE NUMBER  
1 5

TOTAL PRESSURE TOTAL HEAD  
KPM PRESSION RATIO TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
(PSI) (DEG. K)

557.30

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT	TOT/STA EFFICIENCY TOT/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SPEED RATIO DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.4882	1.4571	.3775	.5496
2	1.9677	1.4625	.3561	.5664
3	1.8053	1.4563	.3787	.5335
4	1.7582	1.4583	.3980	.6069
5	1.7466	1.4361	.4062	.6091

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFINED MOMENTUM FLOW RATE	=	HORSE POWER (HP)
REFINED MOMENTUM FLOW RATE	=	40.80 (FT-LB) (HP/SEC)
REFINED MOMENTUM FLOW RATE	=	42.85 (FT-LB) (HP/SEC)
REFINED MOMENTUM FLOW RATE	=	3.68

TOTAL STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.3761
TOTAL STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.4625
TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.8127
TOTAL INITIAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.4494
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	.541940%
HEAD / JET SPEED RATIO =	.1349
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.0538
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.2117



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM PRESSURE/STATIC TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE TOTAL PRESSURE 26,460

1 1 10000.0 1.800

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING (IN)	Y=VA /VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	ZETA*	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	0.0000	.2426	1.1035	.9052	.0940	.0040	.0000	
2	3.063	.940	0.0000	.2347	1.0475	.8991	.1009	.1009	.2544	
3	3.195	1.000	0.290	.2526	1.0000	.8942	.1058	.1058	.4742	
4	3.452	1.074	0.0000	.2245	.9402	.8911	.1089	.1089	.7575	
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.6910	.8895	.1115	.1115	1.0000	

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	ACTION COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	387.07	-15.54	855.05	938.71	387.07	-15.53	613.85	725.86	241.21
2	367.44	3.49	802.69	832.80	367.44	3.49	540.62	653.68	262.07
3	350.28	8.03	759.46	836.60	350.28	8.03	480.60	585.05	278.96
4	329.81	28.64	708.35	781.89	329.81	28.64	408.88	526.10	299.47
5	312.54	37.08	666.82	737.36	312.54	37.08	350.30	470.92	316.52

MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	Absolute Relative	Absolute Relative	Total Static	Total Static
2	.87	.67	65.65	52.77
3	.81	.60	65.41	55.80
4	.76	.54	65.21	53.88
5	.71	.48	65.04	51.11

STREAM LINE	Absolute Relative	Absolute Relative	Total	Static	Total	Static	Total	Static	Total/Static
1	.87	.67	65.65	52.77	557.30	493.98	25.020	15.270	1.0576
2	.81	.60	65.41	55.80	557.30	492.45	25.117	16.290	1.0535
3	.76	.54	65.21	53.88	557.30	499.06	25.204	17.127	1.0449
4	.71	.48	65.04	51.11	557.30	506.43	25.340	18.126	1.0442
5	.66	.42	64.89	48.26	557.30	512.06	25.447	18.921	1.0448



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO		INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)		TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	
			1.000	2.000	26.460	557.30	1768	1755
ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION								
STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM, RADIAL OPENING FLADDE	Y=VA/VAM, EFFECTIVE	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRACTION RATE		
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.9704	.8232	.1768		
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.9704	.8245	.1755		
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2442	1.0000	.1745		
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.0638	.1666		
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.1358	.1603		
							1.0000	
ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)								
STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY
1	279.90	-11.23	-438.57	520.40	279.90	-11.23	-673.58	729.51
2	279.04	2.65	-377.45	469.40	286.04	2.65	-640.98	699.09
3	286.08	6.55	-350.30	452.32	386.08	6.55	-635.23	563.54
4	304.34	26.43	-323.50	444.94	304.34	26.43	-636.39	584.73
5	324.93	38.55	-314.30	453.71	324.93	38.55	-649.14	726.95
MACH NUMBER								
STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC
1	.48	.68	-.57	.46	505.82	483.29	16.625	14.174
2	.43	.65	-.53	.53	505.74	482.40	16.794	14.758
3	.42	.64	-.50	.77	505.44	488.42	16.834	14.932
4	.41	.65	-.46	.75	505.15	488.68	16.923	15.069
5	.42	.67	-.44	.05	504.66	487.53	16.921	14.994
STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO				PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	522.57	20.652	1.5				1.8668	1.5916
2	529.07	20.801	1.4				1.7929	1.5756
3	528.81	20.975	1.4				1.7721	1.5719
4	530.14	21.275	1.4				1.7559	1.5636
5	531.50	21.558	1.4				1.7647	1.5638



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	10000.0	1.800	26.460	557.30

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STA	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT	EFFICIENCY TOT/STA	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.8668	1.5916	.5655	.7429	10.8039	.1102
2	1.7929	1.5756	.6022	.7596	14.9821	.1576
3	1.7721	1.5718	.6170	.7677	12.9877	.2250
4	1.7559	1.5636	.6298	.7806	11.0959	.3105
5	1.7647	1.5638	.6306	.7877	10.0133	.3900

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	HORSE POWER =	62.51 (HP)
		MOMENT POWER =	32.83 (FT-LB)
		FLOW RATE =	33.54 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM	=	HORSE POWER =	9644.68 (HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER	=	MOMENT POWER =	33.50 (FT-LB)
REFERRED MOMENT	=	HEAD COEFFICIENT =	18.24 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=		2.04 (LB/SEC)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY} &= .6116 \\ \text{TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY} &= .6603 \\ \text{TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO} &= 1.7842 \\ \text{TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO} &= 1.5722 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{HEAD COEFFICIENT} &= .6116 \\ \text{BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO} &= 13.3605 \\ \text{THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION} &= .2275 \\ \text{MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0} &= .2358 \\ &= 1.2036 \end{aligned}$$



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
NUMBER NUMBER PRESSURE RATIO PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
1 1 15000.0 1.800 26.460 557.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	ZETA*	CONTINITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	(IN) (IN)	.2126	1.0986	.9007	.0993	.0993	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	0.0000	.2347	1.0456	.8925	.1005	.1005	.2550
3	3.195	1.000	0.0270	.2526	1.0000	.8986	.1014	.1014	.7550
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	.2745	.9415	.8984	.1016	.1016	.7582
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.8929	.8982	.1018	.1018	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VEL. CITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OUTRADIAL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	367.32	-14.73	811.42	820.81	367.32	-14.73	449.61	580.76	364.81
2	349.62	13.32	763.74	839.96	349.62	3.32	370.64	509.52	393.10
3	338.52	7.65	723.92	797.44	338.52	7.65	305.62	456.13	418.29
4	314.81	27.34	676.12	746.32	314.81	27.34	226.92	389.03	449.20
5	298.55	35.42	636.97	704.35	298.55	35.42	162.19	341.60	474.77

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.82	.53	65.65	50.76	557.30	491.27	1.0536
2	.77	.47	65.41	46.68	557.30	498.59	1.6783
3	.72	.41	65.21	42.08	557.30	504.39	1.5464
4	.67	.35	65.04	35.79	557.30	510.95	1.0426
5	.63	.31	64.89	28.52	557.30	516.02	1.4049



NUMBER PAGE RPM PRESSURE/STATIC TOTAL TEMP. TOTAL  
1 2 15000.0 1.400 26.460 557.30

### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

SUPERFAN LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/R <sub>0</sub>	ROTATIONAL OPENING ANGLE	Y=VA/V <sub>A</sub>	EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONVERGENCE	FRACTION RATE
1	2.623	.875	-0.710	.4912	.9582	.8597	.1404	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-0.688	.5314	.9474	.8666	.1374	.2301
3	3.465	1.000	-0.645	.5447	1.0000	.8219	.1382	.4266
4	3.585	1.074	-0.547	.2747	1.1620	.8786	.1214	.7212
5	3.837	1.175	-0.240	.2983	1.2063	.8839	.1162	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

SUPERFAN LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TRANSVERSE COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WIND VELOCITY
1	275.36	-11.05	-310.15	44.89	275.36	-11.05	-662.66	712.68	352.51
2	64.00	2.52	-212.94	32.84	264.80	2.52	-610.82	663.43	395.31
3	279.51	6.40	-193.25	35.87	279.51	6.40	-620.64	680.74	427.32
4	308.03	26.25	-174.77	355.17	308.03	26.25	-644.10	714.41	469.33
5	337.17	40.00	-171.32	380.31	337.17	40.00	-673.59	754.32	502.26

### RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

SUPERFAN LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	Temperature (DEG. R)	Pressure (PSI)	Pressure Ratio
1	3.9	.67	-43.40	-67.44	49.25	475.92	15.224	13.723	1.7381
2	3.2	.62	-38.81	-66.48	49.32	483.71	15.823	14.771	1.6722
3	4.0	.65	-34.56	-65.76	49.16	483.78	15.875	14.943	1.6668
4	4.4	.66	-29.57	-64.45	49.10	493.61	15.932	14.777	1.7907
5	3.5	.70	-56.94	-65.41	49.65	480.62	15.904	14.586	1.6637

SUPERFAN LINE	ABSOLUTE TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	RELATIVE TEMPERATURE (PSI)	RELATIVE PRESSURE RATIO
1	518.78	19.545	1.4
2	520.34	19.668	1.4
3	523.34	20.230	1.4
4	525.08	20.721	1.4
5	527.76	21.211	1.5



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	15000.0	1.000	26.460	557.30

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO <sub>107/107</sub>	EFFICIENCY <sub>107/107</sub>	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SPEED/JET DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.9281	.7381	.8236	.3309
2	1.7914	.6722	.8403	.3367
3	1.7826	.6668	.8475	.3059
4	1.7907	.6608	.8538	.3963
5	1.8141	.6637	.8514	.4730

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	26.87 (HP)
MOMENT OF INERTIA =	.3876 (FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	3.51 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	14467.03 (HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	41.19 (FT-LB)
REFERRED MOMENT =	14.95 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	2.02 (LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7445
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8455
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.0070
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.6751
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	=
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	6.0665
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.4060
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.3227
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 6 =	.2014



STATOR NUMBER 1 PAGE 1 RPM 20000.0 TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 1.000 PRESSURE 26.460 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 557.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X-R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE Y-IN. /X-IN. EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	1.035 CONDUCTIVITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.2426 (IN)	1.0996	.9040	.0952	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.2347	1.0461	.9034	.0966	.2565
3	3.195	1.000	.2526	1.0000	.9023	.0977	.4770
4	3.432	1.074	.2745	.9408	.9012	.0988	.2596
5	3.672	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.8916	.0993	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	VANCENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERTAKE VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OPERATING VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	552.31	-14.13	723.26	094.40	352.34	-14.13	295.85	460.27
2	335.43	3.18	732.20	805.27	335.10	3.18	206.06	394.51
3	329.48	7.33	693.70	764.16	329.40	7.33	135.98	556.51
4	361.24	26.18	642.42	714.64	306.44	26.18	49.48	599.74
5	285.67	33.89	609.50	673.96	285.67	33.89	-23.53	288.64

MATCH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. K)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	Absolute	RELATIVE	RELATIVE	RELATIVE
2	.78	.42	65.65	40.02
3	.73	.36	65.41	31.83
4	.69	.32	65.21	22.43
5	.64	.28	65.04	9.14

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1			65.65	40.02	557.30	496.56	25.287	16.384	1.0464
2			65.41	31.83	557.30	503.34	25.414	17.794	1.0470
3			65.21	22.43	557.30	500.71	25.515	16.541	1.0471
4			65.04	9.14	557.30	514.00	25.631	19.419	1.0523
5			64.69	-4.71	557.30	519.50	25.721	20.115	1.0544



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER KPM PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO UNIF. TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) (DEG. R)

1 2 20000.0 4,800 26,460 557.30

### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVE BLADE	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.875	.0710	.9932	.8062	.1131	.1131	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0158	.2218	.8915	.1085	.1085	.2243
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2442	1.0000	.1050	.1050	.4169
4	3.585	1.098	-.1532	.2747	1.1464	.1140	.1140	.2142
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.2882	.1210	.1210	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEAD
1	258.07	-10.75	-175.09	320.36	268.07	-10.75	-645.11	698.67	476.02
2	236.74	2.34	-39.64	249.88	246.74	2.34	-566.72	518.69	437.02
3	269.76	5.17	-79.65	271.40	269.76	5.17	-592.90	519.77	463.52
4	309.23	26.96	-20.91	311.13	309.23	26.96	-646.80	519.33	616.52
5	347.51	41.23	-24.56	350.81	347.51	41.23	-694.24	777.45	669.68

### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.30	.57	-3.415	-67.44	461.42	372.56	14.545	13.661	1.9350
2	.23	.57	-6.13	-65.48	489.93	404.76	15.744	15.168	1.7443
3	.25	.61	-6.17	-65.76	490.45	484.51	15.789	15.162	1.7451
4	.29	.67	-5.87	-64.45	490.59	482.53	15.759	14.871	1.6794
5	.33	.72	-4.04	-63.41	490.35	480.11	15.619	14.507	1.6239

STREAM LINE	TEMPERATURE (deg. R)								
1	513.20	18.949	19.483	1.4					
2	516.55	19.483	1.3						
3	520.42	20.079	1.3						
4	525.35	20.846	1.5						
5	530.41	21.632	1.5						



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INITIAL TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	20000.0	1.800	26,460	557.30

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/STA	EFFICIENCY TOT/10T	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	1.9368	.8191	.7943	.8699	.9528
2	1.7445	1.6805	.8221	.8766	.5835
3	1.7351	1.6759	.8193	.8785	.6668
4	1.7792	1.6791	.7887	.8698	.8337
5	1.8239	1.6940	.7614	.8593	.6368

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	81.09	(HP)
MOMENTUM =	21.30	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	3.51	(LB/SEC)
PREFERRED RPM =	19289.77	(RPM)
PREFERRED HORSE POWER =	43.45	(HP)
PREFERRED MOMENTUM =	11.33	(FT-LB)
PREFERRED FLOW RATE =	2.02	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.6026	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8721	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.7873	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.6980	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	3.3447	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	.5468	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.3669	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.2015	



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL INLET INLET TOTAL  
 NUMBER NUMBER PRESSURE RATIO TEMPERATURE PRESSURE TEMPERATURE 26.460 557.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RM SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	BLADE Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY ZETA*	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.2126	1.1008	.0915	.915	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.2347	1.0466	.0936	.936	.2567
3	3.195	1.000	.2526	1.0000	.0947	.953	.4772
4	3.432	1.074	.2745	.9404	.0932	.968	.7548
5	3.627	1.135	.2926	.8909	.0919	.981	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	WIND VELOCITY
1	353.56	-14.18	781.02	857.44	353.56	-14.18	778.01	603.01
2	336.16	-3.19	734.34	807.63	336.16	-3.19	79.17	655.17
3	330.62	7.35	695.41	766.04	330.62	7.35	-1.74	697.15
4	302.05	26.23	648.72	716.07	302.05	26.23	-79.55	748.67
5	286.15	33.95	610.53	675.11	286.15	33.95	-180.77	791.29

HACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG.) TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC	TOT/TOT	TOT/TIA
1	.79	.36	65.65	26.23	557.30	496.12
2	.73	.31	65.41	13.25	557.30	503.03
3	.69	.30	65.21	10.50	557.30	505.45
4	.64	.29	65.04	-18.31	557.30	514.63
5	.60	.30	64.89	-32.28	557.30	519.37



SETTER NUMBER	NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO	INNOVATE TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	25000.0	1.800	26,460
				557.30

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIATION POSITION	X=R/RH	SH RADIAl OPENING	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	1.0024	.9035	.0966
2	3.020	.925	-.01669	.2218	.8851	.8958	.1143
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8725	.1275
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1867	.8699	.1481
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.3613	.8693	.1108

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	269.51	-10.81	-61.06	276.55	269.51	-10.81	-648.58	702.43	587.52
2	237.78	2.26	112.18	263.10	237.98	2.26	-546.66	596.32	658.84
3	268.87	6.15	118.30	292.61	268.87	6.15	-597.01	654.79	712.31
4	319.06	27.71	115.04	340.30	319.06	27.71	-667.17	740.6	782.21
5	366.00	43.42	105.92	383.48	366.00	43.42	-731.19	818.83	837.11

FLOW ANGLE (DEG) TEMPERATURE (DEG. R) PRESSURE (PSI) PRESSURE RATIO

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	Total	STATIC	Total	STATIC	101/101	101/51A
1	.26	.66	-12.27	-67.44	472.95	466.59	13.727	13.158	1.9128	2.0110
2	.24	.55	-25.24	-66.48	486.53	483.77	15.726	15.032	1.6832	1.7544
3	.27	.61	23.21	-65.76	490.29	483.67	15.701	14.972	1.6753	1.7673
4	.32	.69	19.83	-64.45	491.45	481.81	15.794	14.736	1.6753	1.7956
5	.36	.76	16.14	-63.41	491.66	479.42	15.768	14.436	1.6781	1.8329

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	507.64	18,370	1.4
2	513.35	19,695	1.3
3	519.35	19,150	1.3
4	527.38	21,442	1.4
5	535.21	22,135	1.5



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	KPM	PIGSKIN RATE	PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL
1	3	25000.0	1.800	26.460	552.30		

## OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

AREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TO/STA	EFFICIENCY TO/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	THEORETICAL SPEED DEGREE OF REACTION	
				HEAD/JET	BLADE/JET
1	2.0110	1.9472	.8365	.8915	.5478
2	1.7544	1.6632	.8796	.8757	.5722
3	1.7673	1.6853	.8009	.8681	.2150
4	1.7956	1.6753	.7673	.8621	.6952
5	1.88129	1.6781	.7411	.8568	.7372
				1.7001	.4453
					.5253

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER	=	81.93	(HP)
MOMENT OF INERTIA	=	17.21	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE	=	3.52	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM	=	24111.71	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER	=	43.96	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENT	=	9.56	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	2.03	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY	=	.7941	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =		.8710	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	=	1.0098	
TOTAL /TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =		1.1615	
HEAD COEFFICIENT	=	2.14851	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	=	.6765	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		.3723	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	=	.2022	



SET  
NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 30000.0 PRESSURE RATIO 1.800 INITIAL STATIC PRESSURE 26,460 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 557.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL BLADE OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	AIRLOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	DELTA* FRACTION	FLOW RATE
1	2.764	.865	.0000	2.126	1.1018	.9124	.0876	.0076	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.0000	2.347	1.0470	.9096	.0904	.0904	.2562
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	2.526	1.0000	.9073	.0927	.0927	.4766
4	3.432	1.074	.0000	2.745	.9400	.9055	.0945	.0945	.7593
5	3.627	1.135	.0000	2.926	.8903	.9039	.0961	.0961	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OUTRADIAL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	362.67	-14.55	801.15	879.53	362.67	-14.55	77.53	371.15	723.62
2	344.62	-3.27	752.84	827.97	344.62	-3.27	73.37	346.15	706.21
3	335.37	7.53	712.63	785.01	335.37	7.53	-123.95	357.63	636.58
4	309.41	26.87	664.52	733.51	309.41	26.87	-233.89	368.79	698.41
5	293.04	34.77	625.22	691.36	293.04	34.77	-324.33	438.49	949.55

MACH NUMBER

MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	Absolute	Absolute Relative	Total	Static
2	.81	.34	557.30	492.93
3	.76	.32	557.30	500.36
4	.71	.32	557.30	506.02
5	.66	.35	557.30	512.53

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	Absolute Relative	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	101/101	101/STA
1	.81	.34	.65:65	12.07	557.30	492.93	25.317	16.476	1.0452
2	.76	.32	.65:41	5.53	557.30	500.36	25.425	17.423	1.0407
3	.71	.32	.65:21	-20.29	557.30	506.02	25.514	18.200	1.0371
4	.66	.35	.65:04	-37.09	557.30	512.53	25.625	19.145	1.0326
5	.62	.39	.64:89	-47.90	557.30	517.53	25.711	19.841	1.0291



SET NUMBER	NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	30000.0	1.800	26.460	557.30

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	SUPERVISOR OPEN PHASE	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRICTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	1.0116	.9130	.0070
2	3.020	.925	-.0169	.2118	.8541	.8930	.0070
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8780	.1221
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.2331	.8875	.1125
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.4460	.8950	.1051

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	265.45	-10.65	66.22	273.79	265.45	-10.65	63.88	81	691.85	705.03
2	224.13	-12.13	77.76	355.36	224.13	-12.13	51.48	85	561.52	790.61
3	262.40	6.00	275.76	378.97	262.40	6.00	50.66	66	379.66	854.70
4	323.58	28.10	262.04	415.32	323.58	28.10	50.66	66	950.53	854.70
5	379.44	45.02	246.49	450.71	379.44	45.02	45.02	03	848.89	1004.53

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.26	.66	1.401	-67.44	468.59	462.35	13.407	12.793	1.9736
2	.33	.52	50.90	-66.48	495.08	494.57	16.422	15.234	2.0635
3	.35	.59	46.05	-65.76	496.79	485.24	16.490	15.186	1.6113
4	.39	.70	39.00	-64.45	498.88	484.39	16.656	15.023	1.6047
5	.42	.79	33.01	-63.41	499.71	482.50	16.671	14.747	1.7424

STREAM LINE

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	502.18	17.584	1.4
2	510.61	18.744	1.2
3	519.23	19.912	1.3
4	531.26	21.673	1.4
5	542.46	23.394	1.6



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL
1	3	30000.0	1.800	26,460	557.30	

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT	EFFICIENCY TOT/SIA	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.0683	1.9736	.9017	2.3981	.6457
2	1.7369	1.6113	.8763	1.5811	.7953
3	1.7424	1.6047	.7401	1.4037	.8440
4	1.7613	1.5886	.7020	.8463	.8984
5	1.7942	1.5872	.6719	.8359	.9356

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	75.08	(HP)
MOMENT OF INERTIA =	13.14	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	3.53	(LB/SEC)
RPM =	26934.05	
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	40.21	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENT =	7.30	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	2.03	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	7.419	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8636	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.7230	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.6462	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	1.4786	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	.8169	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.3323	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.2025	



SEI  
NUMBER 1  
NUMBER 1  
RPM 5000.0  
PRESSURE/STATION 2.000  
INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 29.400  
INLET TOTAL PRESSURE 591.01

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
	(IN)	(IN)	(IN)	(IN)					
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1063	.9231	.0769	.0769	0.0000
2	3.103	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0488	.9158	.0842	.0842	.2493
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9100	.0900	.0900	.4668
4	3.332	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9385	.9046	.0954	.0954	.7518
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8879	.9001	.0999	.0999	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	488.05	-19.58	1078.73	1183.62	488.05	-19.58	957.53	1074.92	120.60
2	462.68	4.40	1010.73	1111.61	462.68	4.40	879.70	993.96	131.03
3	447.96	10.09	955.11	1052.11	447.96	10.09	915.68	930.65	139.43
4	414.01	35.99	882.12	984.51	414.01	35.99	849.33	863.88	149.73
5	391.68	46.49	835.68	924.68	391.68	46.49	677.45	783.88	150.26

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	1.11	1.01	65.65	63.00	1.01/1.01
2	1.03	.92	65.41	62.26	1.0751
3	.96	.85	65.21	61.23	2.3197
4	.89	.77	65.04	60.76	2.0905
5	.83	.70	64.89	59.97	1.9295



SECTOR NUMBER	NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	5000.0	2.000	29.400	591.01

## ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVE AREA	COEFFICIENT	LOSS	CONTINUITY	FRICTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	1.0055	.7753	.2248	.2248	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0169	.2218	1.0000	.7718	.2282	.2282	0.2393
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.7692	.2308	.2308	0.4424
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.0194	.7655	.2345	.2345	0.3557
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.0538	.7627	.2374	.2374	1.0000

## ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	FRONTAL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	336.20	-13.49	-691.57	769.08	336.20	-13.49	-609.08	876.25	147.50
2	348.05	-3.31	-667.76	753.03	348.06	-3.31	-799.53	872.01	131.77
3	346.05	7.92	-626.16	715.52	346.15	7.92	-769.82	843.01	142.46
4	352.06	30.65	-581.49	680.56	352.06	30.65	-737.84	818.44	156.44
5	364.76	43.28	-561.29	670.80	364.76	43.28	-728.71	816.06	167.42

## MACH NUMBER

## FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

## TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	24.169	29.400	591.01	24.169	1.0000
2	24.250	591.01	591.01	24.250	1.0002
3	24.440	591.01	591.01	24.440	1.0069
4	24.566	591.01	591.01	24.566	1.0033
5	24.754	591.01	591.01	24.754	1.0055

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	570.52	24.169	29.400	1.7
2	570.41	24.250	591.01	1.7
3	571.04	24.440	591.01	1.7
4	570.89	24.566	591.01	1.6
5	571.33	24.754	591.01	1.6



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	5000.0	2.000	29.400	591.01

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT	TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY TOT/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATE	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.1802	.5182	.3115	.5291	.73.2818
2	2.0869	1.5285	.3274	.5437	.78.4130
3	1.9755	1.5133	.3496	.5610	.65.4437
4	1.9294	1.4986	.3686	.5782	.54.2298
5	1.9119	1.4961	.3769	.5859	.47.9336

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	50.34 (HP)
MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	52.88 (FT-LB)
	4.02 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	4682.79 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT FLOW RATE =	23.58 (FT-LB)
	2.15 (LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.3475
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.3601
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	2.0045
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.5119
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATE =	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 10000.0 TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 2.000 INLET TEMPERATURE 29.400 TOTAL INLET TOTAL PRESSURE 591.01

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT 1055	CONTINUITY	FRACTION RATE
1	2.764	.865	.0 .0000 (IN)	.2426 (IN)	1.1048	.9122	.0878
2	3.003	.940	.0 .0000	.2347	.0 .0481	.9556	.0944
3	3.175	1.000	.0 .0290	.2526	1.0000	.9002	.0948
4	3.432	1.074	.0 .0000	.2745	.9394	.6957	.1043
5	3.627	1.135	.0 .0000	.2926	.8095	.8921	.1079

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	430.56	-17.27	951.34	1044.19	430.56	408.48	-17.27	709.95	830.47
2	408.48	-3.68	892.34	981.40	408.48	408.48	0.00	630.27	751.08
3	394.59	8.92	843.80	979.50	394.59	394.59	0.92	564.94	689.16
4	366.11	31.80	886.31	867.95	366.11	31.80	406.84	669.97	299.47
5	346.65	41.13	739.61	817.85	346.65	41.13	423.09	540.51	316.52

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO	TOT/STAT	TOT/TOT	TOT/STAT
1	.95	.76	.65 .65	58.77	591.01	500.28	22.643	15.426	1.0636
2	.89	.68	.65 .41	55.06	591.01	510.86	22.750	16.683	1.0555
3	.83	.62	.65 .21	55.07	591.01	519.12	22.850	17.888	1.0574
4	.77	.54	.65 .04	53.06	591.01	528.32	28.003	18.914	1.0545
5	.72	.48	.64 .89	50.67	591.01	535.35	28.126	19.896	1.0499



SHEET NUMBER PAGE RPM PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) (DEG. R)

1 2 10000.0 2.000 29.400 591.01

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	SHRIMP OPEN MESH	Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVE AREA	COEFFICIENT	CONVERGENCE	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.9212	.9767	.6273	.1727	0.0009
2	3.020	.925	.2216	.9816	.6274	.1726	.1726	0.2366
3	3.265	1.000	.0405	.2447	1.0000	.6275	.1725	.4377
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.0531	.8322	.1678	.2312
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.1159	.6359	.1641	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	325.69	-13.06	-548.77	638.28	325.69	-13.06	-783.79	848.86	235.01
2	327.40	3.11	-488.74	588.10	327.40	3.11	-752.07	823.25	263.54
3	333.47	7.63	-455.53	564.59	333.47	7.63	-740.95	812.51	304.53
4	351.18	30.50	-421.55	549.43	351.18	30.50	-734.33	814.56	312.68
5	372.11	44.15	-408.55	554.38	372.11	44.15	-743.40	832.50	334.84

MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.58	.78	-59.32	-67.44	534.77	487.47	12.424	13.871
2	.54	.78	-56.18	-66.46	530.66	501.86	12.589	14.421
3	.51	.74	-53.00	-65.76	530.25	504.04	12.580	14.423
4	.50	.74	-50.20	-64.45	529.89	504.76	12.674	14.911
5	.50	.76	-47.68	-63.41	529.28	503.71	12.655	14.846

14

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	557.43	22.524	1.6
2	557.87	22.675	1.6
3	558.92	22.907	1.6
4	559.97	23.185	1.6
5	561.38	23.492	1.6



SEI NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INITIAL TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	FINAL TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	INITIAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	FINAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)
1	3	10000.0	2.000	29.400	591.01		

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/STA	TOT/EFFICIENCY TOT/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/FT. SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.1253	1.6674	.5208	.7269	.23.6556
2	2.0386	1.6772	.5545	.7434	.19.4162
3	1.9970	1.6723	.5734	.7525	.16.3763
4	1.9217	1.6634	.5862	.7644	.13.9628
5	1.9804	1.6652	.5889	.7704	.12.5727

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRRED MOMENT	REFERRRED FLOW RATE	HORSE POWER =	81.03 (HP)
		MOMENT FLOW RATE =	42.56 (LB/SEC)
			3.93
REFERRRED MOMENT	REFERRRED FLOW RATE	HORSE POWER =	9365.59 (HP)
		MOMENT FLOW RATE =	21.28 (LB/SEC)
			2.10
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =			
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =			
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =			
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =			

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY} &= .5674 \\
 \text{TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY} &= .7592 \\
 \text{TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO} &= 2.0150 \\
 \text{TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO} &= 1.6723
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{HEAD COEFFICIENT} &= 16.0736 \\
 \text{BLADE/FT SPEED RATIO} &= .2434 \\
 \text{THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION} &= .2574 \\
 \text{MACH NUMBER AT STATION}_0 &= .2093
 \end{aligned}$$



SEE PAGE  
NUMBER 1 15000.0 RPM TOTAL/STATIC  
PRESSURE RATIO 2.000 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
29.400 °R 591.01

STATION EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAH	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT LOSS	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
	(IN)		(IN)	(IN)					
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1015	.9061	.0939	.0939	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0467	.9022	.0978	.0978	.2534
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.8990	.1010	.1010	.4729
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9413	.8989	.1011	.1011	.7566
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8928	.8988	.1011	.1011	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	402.85	-16.16	889.91	976.98	402.85	-16.16	520.11	664.41	361.81
2	382.00	13.64	836.24	919.70	395.80	13.64	443.13	585.59	393.10
3	369.75	8.37	791.66	872.28	369.75	8.37	373.57	521.68	418.29
4	344.25	29.20	739.32	816.13	344.25	29.20	291.16	451.23	449.20
5	326.51	38.74	696.63	771.33	326.51	38.74	221.86	396.65	474.77

MACH NUMBER

FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.88	.60	.65	.65	.52	.67	.511	.511	1.0584
2	.82	.52	.65	.41	.49	.18	.520	.520	1.0549
3	.77	.47	.65	.21	.45	.30	.591	.591	1.0531
4	.72	.40	.65	.04	.40	.13	.535	.535	1.0487
5	.68	.35	.64	.89	.34	.20	.541	.541	1.0418



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO	PRESSURE TOTAL (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	15000.0	2.000	29.400	591.01

## ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIATION POSITION	X=R/RM	SHRIMPAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRICTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.8552	.1443	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.8627	.1373	.2313
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.1320	.4293
4	3.585	1.028	-.1537	.2747	1.0685	.1250	.7243
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.1810	.0805	1.0000

## ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL LINE COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	AxIAL VELOCITY	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	CONTINUITY	WHEAD	VELOCITY
1	312.83	-12.55	-400.31	508.20	312.83	-12.55	-752.63	815.33	352.51
2	304.44	2.89	-304.04	430.27	304.44	2.89	-699.34	762.74	395.31
3	318.22	7.28	-279.21	423.41	318.22	7.28	-706.60	774.98	427.32
4	346.78	30.08	-254.97	431.15	346.78	30.08	-704.30	603.42	469.33
5	375.62	44.59	-248.55	452.78	375.82	44.59	-750.81	840.81	502.26

## MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.47	.75	-52.00	-67.44	513.94	492.45	15.931
2	.39	.70	-44.97	-66.48	516.30	500.09	16.476
3	.39	.73	-41.27	-65.76	516.03	501.35	16.529
4	.39	.73	-36.36	-64.45	515.82	500.35	16.492
5	.41	.77	-33.48	-63.41	515.19	498.13	16.574

## EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	547.77	21.291	1.6
2	549.31	21.610	1.5
3	551.33	21.982	1.5
4	554.07	22.513	1.5
5	556.96	23.039	1.6



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)
1	3	15000.0	2.000	29.400	591.01	

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO ROT/ROT	TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY ROT/ROT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SPIEDE HEAD DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.1431	1.8455	.6664	.8120
2	1.9837	1.7882	.7112	.8292
3	1.9676	1.7787	.7216	.8363
4	1.9697	1.7706	.7225	.8447
5	1.9958	1.7739	.7160	.8493

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

MOTOR POWER =	98.79	(HP)
FLOW RATE =	34.59	(FT-LB)
	3.86	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	14048.48	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENTUM =	46.26	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	17.29	(LB/SEC)
	2.06	
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	71.16	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.6352	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.9776	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.7858	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =		
BLADE/WT SPEED RATIO =	7.4080	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.3674	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.3372	
	.2057	



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC INLET TOTAL  
NUMBER NUMBER PRESSURE RATIO PRESSURE TEMPERATURE  
1 1 20000.0 2.000 29.400 591.01

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	$\gamma = \eta_A / \eta_M$	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	ZFLX* CONTINuity	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1007	.9008	.0912	.0912	0.0009
2	3.003	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0465	.9064	.0936	.0936	.2543
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9045	.0955	.0955	.4742
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9406	.9034	.0966	.0966	.7576
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8914	.9024	.0976	.0976	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	392.34	-15.74	866.69	951.49	392.34	-15.74	384.28	549.41	482.41
2	373.02	3.54	814.87	896.20	373.02	3.54	290.73	472.95	524.14
3	361.55	8.16	721.71	850.09	361.55	8.16	213.99	420.21	557.72
4	335.27	29.12	720.75	749.56	335.27	29.12	121.13	357.67	598.94
5	317.71	37.09	677.85	749.56	317.71	37.69	44.82	323.06	633.03

MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURR RATIO
1	.85	.49	65.65	44.41	521.01	515.68	27.919	1.6971
2	.80	.42	65.41	37.94	521.01	524.10	18.968	1.6425
3	.75	.37	65.21	30.62	521.01	530.88	19.363	1.5184
4	.70	.31	65.04	12.87	521.01	538.44	20.455	1.4373
5	.66	.28	64.89	8.03	521.01	544.26	21.325	1.3786

1.0



FILE NUMBER 2 RPM PRESSURE/STATIC PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) (DEG. R)

1 2 20000.0 2.000 29.400 591.01

#### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE ANGLE	Y=VA/VAM	EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONVERGENCE	FLOW RATE
1	2.693	.835	.0710	.1912	.9899	.0830	.1162	.1162	.1110	.00000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.9301	.0690	.1110	.1110	.1071	.2267
3	3.265	1.000	.0405	.2447	1.0000	.0929	.1071	.1071	.1021	.4220
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1264	.0880	.1121	.1121	.1121	.7184
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.2511	.0841	.1159	.1159	.1159	1.00000

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEAD
10	1 307.44	-42.33	-269.85	409.26	307.44	-12.33	-739.87	801.36	470.02
2	2 298.90	2.74	-136.58	319.57	288.90	2.74	-663.65	723.91	522.07
3	3 310.61	7.11	-119.86	333.02	310.61	7.11	-689.71	756.46	569.85
4	3 349.86	30.39	-105.81	366.76	349.86	30.39	-731.58	614.50	625.75
5	3 398.62	46.11	-106.70	405.63	308.62	46.11	-776.38	869.44	669.68

#### MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.38	.74	-44.28	-67.44	.500	.32	.486	.38	1.4010
2	.39	.66	-25.30	-66.48	.507	.95	.499	.45	15.998
3	.30	.69	-21.10	-65.76	.500	.61	.499	.09	15.942
4	.34	.74	-16.03	-64.45	.508	.52	.497	.02	15.910
5	.37	.80	-15.35	-63.41	.507	.71	.494	.01	15.762

#### EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT PRESSURE RATIO	EQUIL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	539.81	20.331	1.5	1.9851
2	543.05	20.872	1.4	1.8493
3	546.71	21.460	1.4	1.9610
4	551.82	22.289	1.5	1.9442
5	556.92	23.112	1.6	1.9277

#### FLOW RATE



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC RATIO	INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL
1	3	20000.0	2.000	29.400		591.01

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL EFFICIENCY	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SPEED OF JET	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.1914	.7642	.8625	6.1204	.4039
2	1.9618	1.8493	.8025	4.5275	.4700
3	1.9621	1.8442	.8017	8754	.5000
4	1.9927	1.8479	.7810	8706	.5306
.5	2.0525	1.8652	.7590	.8640	.5512

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HEAD COEFFICIENT	1.0973	1.18	(HP)
BLADE/JET SPEED	51.39	(FT-LB)	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION	2.85	(LB/SEC)	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	3.85		
HEAD COEFFICIENT	1.0967		
BLADE/JET SPEED	51.39		
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION	2.06		
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	2.06		
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY	1.0967		
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY	1.0967		
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	1.0967		
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO	1.09666		



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC INLET TOTAL  
NUMBER NUMBER PRESSURE RATIO PRESSURE TEMPERATURE  
1 11 25000.0 2.000 29,400 591.01

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RH	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA /VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS	ZITA*	FRACTION
	(IN)	(IN)	(IN)	(IN)						
1	2.764	.865	.2126	1.1023	.9134	.0866	.0866	.0000		
2	3.003	.940	.2347	1.0472	.9101	.0899	.0899	.2553		
3	3.195	1.000	.2526	1.0000	.9075	.0925	.0925	.4754		
4	3.432	1.074	.2745	.9401	.9058	.0942	.0942	.7584		
5	3.627	1.135	.2926	.8904	.9044	.0956	.0956	1.0000		

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	386.00	-15.48	852.69	976.12	386.00	-15.48	249.68	459.98
2	366.71	3.48	801.07	881.02	366.71	3.48	145.90	394.68
3	350.19	8.01	758.19	875.20	350.19	8.01	61.04	355.56
4	329.29	30.57	702.94	780.45	329.29	30.57	-121.64	333.05
5	311.83	31.00	685.00	735.68	311.83	31.00	-125.64	338.35

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE  
(DFG)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.84	.41	.65	.65	32.90	591.01	510.09	510.09	17.691	1.6619
2	.78	.35	.65	.41	26.70	591.01	526.42	526.42	18.789	1.6436
3	.74	.31	.65	.21	26.69	591.01	532.97	532.97	19.690	1.4932
4	.68	.29	.65	.04	-7.21	591.01	540.33	540.33	20.757	1.4164
5	.64	.30	.64	.89	-22.00	591.01	545.97	545.97	21.605	1.0311



SET PAGE NUMBER RPM PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) (DEG. R)

1 2 25000.0 2.000 29.400 591.01

### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA / VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFF OF LOSS	CONTRIBUTION	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9902	.0981	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.9020	.1089	.2209
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8831	.4114
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1673	.8861	.7084
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.3260	.8885	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	300.44	-12.05	-135.50	329.81	300.44	-12.05	-723.03	783.06
2	271.99	2.58	35.19	273.78	271.49	2.58	-623.66	660.19
3	301.00	6.89	43.86	304.22	301.00	6.89	-668.36	658.84
4	359.34	30.51	42.56	365.85	354.74	40.38	-734.67	743.31
5	399.12	47.35	39.75	403.88	399.12	47.35	-797.35	837.11

### MACH NUMBER

### FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

### TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)
1	.31	.73	-24.28	-67.44	492.19	483.14	14.198	13.305	101/101	101/101
2	.28	.67	-7.39	-66.48	507.52	501.28	15.995	15.318	2.0707	2.0707
3	.33	.74	8.31	-65.26	508.25	500.55	15.995	15.162	1.6384	1.6384
4	.37	.82	7.71	-64.45	507.10	498.57	16.028	14.896	1.9737	1.9737
5			5.69	-63.41	508.94	495.36	15.922	14.484	1.6465	2.0298

### STREAM LINE

### EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

### EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)

### EQUIVALENT PRESSURE RATIO

1	534.16	19.687	1.5
2	539.78	20.512	1.3
3	545.26	21.326	1.4
4	553.93	22.629	1.5
5	561.71	23.864	1.6



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC TOTAL INLET PRESSURE RATIO (PSI)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL
1	3	25000.0	2.000	29.400	591.01	

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/STA	TOT/101	EFFICIENCY TOT/101	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.2097	2.0707	.8249	.8905	3.9591	.5026
2	1.9194	1.8381	.8312	.8850	2.8121	.5963
3	1.9390	1.8124	.8772	.8772	2.5189	.2935
4	1.9737	1.8343	.7850	.8708	2.2371	.3754
5	2.0298	1.8465	.7584	.8640	2.0771	.6686

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRRED HORSE POWER =	23413.97	(HP)
REFERRRED HORSE MOMENT =	50.80	(FT-LB)
REFERRRED FLOW RATE =	11.40	(LB/SEC)
REFERRRED HEAD LOSS =	2.02	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.8051	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8726	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	1.9879	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	1.8673	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =		
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =		
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =		



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 30000.0 TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO 2.000 INLET PRESSURE 29.400 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 591.01

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RH SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	BLADE Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY ZETA*	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1043	.9201	.0799
2	3.003	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0480	.9156	.0644
3	3.195	1.000	.00000	.2526	1.0000	.9119	.0881
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9393	.9055	.0905
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8893	.9075	.0925

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	397.01	-15.93	877.02	962.83	397.01	-15.93	153.40	425.92
2	376.77	3.58	823.06	905.21	376.77	3.58	76.85	378.59
3	352.11	8.23	778.40	857.45	352.11	8.23	158.10	786.21
4	337.72	29.33	725.00	800.63	337.72	29.33	356.98	836.58
5	319.71	37.93	682.12	754.28	319.71	37.93	-173.08	898.41

MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG.) TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.87	.81	.38	.65	21.43	591.01	513.87	28.060	12.211	1.0470
2	.81	.76	.34	.65	5.59	591.01	522.83	28.181	18.349	1.0433
3	.76	.70	.32	.65	-5.38	591.01	529.83	28.268	19.384	1.0400
4	.70	.66	.33	.65	-27.14	591.01	537.67	28.397	20.394	1.0353
5	.66	.66	.37	.64	-39.91	591.01	543.67	28.497	21.276	1.0317



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	KPM	PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	30000.0	2.000	29.400	591.01

## ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RH	RADIAL SHIFT OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVENESS	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE
1	2.693	.625	.0710	.1912	.0060	.9114	.0886	.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.8756	.8932	.1069	.2170
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	.0000	.8795	.1206	.3983
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	.2086	.8912	.1089	.6982
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.4017	.9004	.0997	.0000

## ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERRADIAL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERRADIAL VELOCITY	WALL FRI.	VELOCITY
1	297.96	-11.95	-12.01	298.44	297.96	-11.95	-712.04	776.57	705.03	
2	359.34	-2.46	194.87	325.40	259.34	2.46	-595.75	649.75	790.61	
3	352.19	6.78	197.09	355.84	352.19	6.78	-652.69	731.34	854.78	
4	352.80	31.08	190.49	406.84	352.80	31.08	-748.16	629.16	938.65	
5	415.16	49.26	175.12	453.27	415.16	49.26	-829.40	928.81	1004.53	

## RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO			
		Absolute	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC			
1	.28	.73	-2.34	-62.44	483.98	13.461	12.753	101/101
2	.30	.59	36.92	-66.48	508.96	500.20	16.215	
3	.32	.66	33.64	-65.76	510.67	499.70	16.257	2.3053
4	.37	.76	28.03	-64.45	512.32	498.57	16.390	1.8131
5	.42	.85	22.87	-63.41	512.49	495.40	16.351	1.8684
						14.981	14.9513	
						14.520	1.7939	1.7981
							2.0248	

## EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	526.75	18.769	1.5
2	535.33	19.932	1.3
3	543.00	21.014	1.4
4	555.88	22.915	1.5
5	567.18	24.675	1.7



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO (PSI)	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL INLET TOTAL
1	3	30000.0	2.000	29.400	594.04

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL/STATIC	EFFICIENCY TOTAL/STATIC	HEAD COEFFICIENT	HEAD/JET SPEED RATIO	DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.3053	.8531	.9053	2.8795	.5893
2	1.9267	.8131	.8880	1.9632	.7137
3	1.9513	.8126	.8730	1.7644	.7528
4	1.9730	.8084	.8660	1.5538	.8025
5	2.0248	.7938	.8668	1.4379	.8339

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	HORSE POWER	=	105.42 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT	=	MOMENT	=	18.46 (FT-LB)
REFERRED RPM	=	REFERRD HORSE POWER	=	3.75 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	REFERRD HORSE POWER	=	280.96.77 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT	=	REFERRD MOMENT	=	49.37 (FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	REFERRD FLOW RATE	=	2.00 (LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY	=	TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY	=	.7849
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	=	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	=	.8775
TOTAL INLET TOTAL	=	TOTAL INLET TOTAL	=	1.0516

HEAD COEFFICIENT  
 BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO  
 THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION  
 MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 15000.0 PRESSURE RATIO 2.260 INLET TOTAL PRESSURE 32.340 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 603.60

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAN	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT LOSS	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	3.764	.865	(IN)	.2426	1.1032	.9106	.0894	.0894	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	(IN)	.2347	1.0473	.9052	.0948	.0948	.2520
3	3.195	1.000	(IN)	.2526	1.0000	.9008	.0922	.0922	.4710
4	3.432	1.074	(IN)	.2745	.9408	.9002	.0986	.0986	.7552
5	3.627	1.135	(IN)	.2926	.6920	.6996	.1004	.1004	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	427.56	-17.15	944.51	1036.92	427.56	-17.15	502.70	722.94	361.81
2	405.92	3.86	886.73	975.24	405.92	3.86	493.63	639.11	393.10
3	387.50	8.87	839.15	924.37	307.58	8.87	420.86	572.20	418.29
4	364.53	31.62	783.13	864.44	364.53	31.62	333.93	495.44	449.20
5	345.74	41.62	737.65	815.69	345.74	41.62	262.88	436.26	474.77

MACH NUMBER

FLOW ANGLE (DEG) TEMPERATURE (DEG, R) PRESSURE (PSI)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.93	.65	65.65	53.73	603.60	514.13	47.365	44.46	1.0622
2	.87	.57	65.41	50.57	603.60	524.46	30.586	18.782	1.0524
3	.82	.51	65.21	47.36	603.60	532.50	30.707	19.803	1.0432
4	.76	.43	65.04	42.49	603.60	541.42	30.921	21.135	1.0459
5	.71	.38	64.89	37.25	603.60	540.24	31.082	22.496	1.0405



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE (PSI) INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R) TOTAL

1 2 15000.0 2,200 32,340 603,60

#### K010R EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT OPENING	BLADE Y=VA/VAM	EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY COEFFICIENT	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.9817	.8565	.1436	.1436	.00000
2	3.025	.925	.0168	.9631	.6624	.1376	.1376	.2317
3	3.265	1.000	.0405	.2447	1.0000	.1331	.1331	.4304
4	3.595	1.098	.1537	.2747	1.0807	.1247	.1247	.7254
5	3.837	1.175	.2100	.2983	1.1669	.1180	.1180	1.0000

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	340.83	-13.67	-462.70	578.87	340.83	-13.67	-820.21	866.31	352.51
2	334.38	3.18	-372.80	500.80	334.38	3.18	-768.11	837.74	395.31
3	347.19	7.94	-343.55	488.50	347.19	7.94	-770.93	845.55	427.39
4	375.22	32.59	-315.28	491.16	375.22	32.59	-784.61	870.33	469.33
5	405.14	48.07	-307.12	510.66	405.14	48.07	-809.38	906.39	502.26

#### FLOW ANGLE (DEG)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO	
1	.53	.82	-53.92	-67.44	519.29	491.41	16.612	13.694
2	.46	.76	-48.11	-66.48	521.06	500.19	17.117	14.835
3	.45	.77	-44.70	-65.75	520.75	500.89	17.172	14.988
4	.45	.79	-40.04	-64.45	520.43	500.35	17.274	15.052
5	.47	.83	-37.17	-63.41	519.64	497.94	17.246	14.854

#### EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	557.07	22,993	1.7
2	558.59	23,320	1.6
3	560.38	23,676	1.6
4	563.38	24,291	1.6
5	566.31	24,864	1.7



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO (DEG. R.)
1	3	15000.0	2.200	32.340	603.60

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STA	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/TOT	EFFICIENCY TOT/STA	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.3612	1.9468	.6416	.0059	12.0635	.2979
2	2.1799	1.8993	.6851	.0057	9.3694	.3267
3	2.1578	1.8833	.6958	.0027	8.297	.3497
4	2.1486	1.8722	.7020	.0007	8.1781	.3765
5	2.1772	1.8752	.6979	.0000	7.0560	.4120
					6.4660	.4684

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED RPM	=	110.32	(HP)
MOMENT POWER	=	41.43	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE	=	4.19	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM	=	13901.10	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENT POWER	=	49.84	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	18.83	(LB/SEC)
		2.05	
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =		.68P2	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =		.68P2	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =		.8286	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =		1.8090	
HEAD COEFFICIENT			
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO			
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION			
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0			



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE 1 RPM 20000.0 PRESSURE/SIGNIFICANT 2.260 INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE 32.340 INITIAL 603.60

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RM SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	BLADE Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFF (C1ENI)	ZETA* (IN)	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1014	.9111	.0089
2	3.003	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0468	.9084	.0119
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9057	.0243
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9405	.9045	.0955
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8912	.9035	.0965

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	OXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	414.03	-16.61	914.61	1004.10	414.03	-16.61	432.20	594.75
2	393.03	3.74	859.60	945.39	393.00	3.74	325.46	517.10
3	381.15	8.60	813.88	896.54	381.15	8.60	256.16	459.31
4	353.54	30.21	838.31	838.15	353.54	30.21	160.37	369.42
5	335.01	39.75	714.75	790.37	335.01	39.75	61.72	347.11

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.90	.54	.65.65	.46.23	603.60	519.70	30.582	1.0572
2	.84	.46	.65.41	.40.45	603.60	529.33	30.659	1.0514
3	.79	.40	.65.21	.33.91	603.60	536.73	30.696	1.0483
4	.73	.34	.65.14	.24.40	603.60	545.15	31.077	1.0407
5	.69	.30	.64.89	.13.71	603.60	551.62	31.215	1.0360



SET NUMBER RPM PRESSURE RATING PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE TOTAL  
1 2 20000.0 2.200 32.340 603.60

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT OPENING	Y=VA/VAM EFFIC. BLADE	COEFFICIENT	CONTINuity	FRACTION RATE
1	.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9026	.1148
2	.074	.925	.0168	.2218	.8896	.1104
3	.000	1.000	.0405	.2447	.6929	.1071
4	.585	1.098	.1537	.2742	.8986	.1014
5	.837	1.175	.2100	.2983	.9030	.0970

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	338.22	-13.57	-343.92	482.56	330.22	-13.57	-613.94	681.52	470.02
2	321.59	3.06	-211.66	385.01	321.69	3.06	-738.74	605.71	527.07
3	342.46	7.84	-190.52	391.99	342.46	7.84	-760.22	834.01	562.85
4	361.30	33.11	-171.35	419.25	361.30	33.11	-797.11	684.20	612.75
5	419.97	49.83	-169.33	455.56	419.97	49.83	-839.02	939.58	669.68

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.45	.82	-45.48	-67.44	503.22	483.89	15.230	101/101
2	.35	.74	-33.35	-66.48	510.05	497.72	16.220	2.4563
3	.36	.76	-29.10	-65.76	509.98	497.53	16.307	2.1653
4	.38	.81	-24.20	-64.45	510.02	495.44	16.361	1.9455
5	.42	.86	-21.96	-63.41	509.43	492.16	16.291	1.4439

EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO

STREAM LINE	EQUIV/TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIV/PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	548.55	21.890	1.6
2	551.73	22.460	1.5
3	555.41	23.090	1.5
4	560.50	23.979	1.6
5	565.62	24.864	1.7



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	KPM	TOTAL/STATIC RATIO	INITIAL PRESSURE TOTAL (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE INITIAL (DEG. R)
1	3	20000.0	2.200	32.340	603.60

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STA TOT/TOT	TOT/STA EFFICIENCY	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADÉ JET RATE DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.4363	.7400	.0587	.0014 .3779 .3206
2	2.1655	.7824	.8697	.2302 .4323 .3150
3	2.1625	.7842	.8729	.6116 .4657 .3014
4	2.1685	.7728	.8759	.0543 .4966 .4660
5	2.2398	.7582	.8770	.7181 .5368

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	136.30	(HP)
MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	35.79	(FT-LB)
	4.25	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	18534.80	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	57.42	(FT-LB)
REFERRED MOMENTUM RATE =	16.27	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	2.09	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7722	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8716	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	2.137	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	2.0005	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =		
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =		
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =		



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 4 RPM 2500.0 TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO 2.200 INLET TEMPERATURE 32.340 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 60.360

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE Y=UA./VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINuity	FLOW RATE
1	2.764	.865	(IN) .0000	(IN) .2126	1.4029	.9453	.0047	0.0004
2	3.003	1.940	0.0000	0.247	1.0474	.9115	.0085	.2543
3	3.195	1.000	0.0000	0.236	1.0000	.9064	.0916	.4741
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	0.245	0.399	.9062	.0933	.7525
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	0.2926	0.893	.9053	.0947	1.0000

AEROSOL VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	COMPONENT	COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	403.36	-16.18	891.04	978.22	463.36	-16.18	288.03	495.90	603.03	
2	383.07	3.64	836.81	920.33	383.07	3.64	161.64	423.97	655.17	
3	365.73	8.37	791.85	872.27	365.73	8.37	94.70	372.89	697.15	
4	345.77	29.86	738.33	814.59	345.77	29.86	46.34	345.22	746.67	
5	325.61	38.63	694.71	768.20	325.61	38.63	96.58	341.82	791.29	

AEROSOL VELOCITY (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	AEROSOL VELOCITY	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.87	.44	65.65	35.53	603.60	527.97	18.757	1.01/1.0
2	.81	.37	65.41	25.37	603.60	533.42	20.015	1.0504
3	.77	.33	65.21	14.52	603.60	540.29	21.050	1.0463
4	.74	.30	65.04	-1.72	603.60	548.33	21.023	1.0423
5	.67	.30	64.89	-16.52	603.60	554.49	21.181	1.0364

RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	(IN)	(IN)	Y=UA./VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINuity	FLOW RATE
1	2.764	.865	0.0000	0.2126	1.4029	.9453	.0047	0.0004
2	3.003	1.940	0.0000	0.2347	1.0474	.9115	.0085	.2543
3	3.195	1.000	0.0000	0.2326	1.0000	.9064	.0916	.4741
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	0.245	0.399	.9062	.0933	.7525
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	0.2926	0.893	.9053	.0947	1.0000



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO (PSI) INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)

1 2 25000.0 2,200 32.340 603.60

#### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE LOAD COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.9947	.9031	.0969	.0000
2	3.020	.925	.0168	.9138	.9049	.0951	.2227
3	3.265	1.000	.0405	.9447	.9062	.0938	.4165
4	3.585	1.098	.1532	.9247	.9281	.1019	.7143
5	3.837	1.175	.2100	.2983	.8918	.1083	1.0000

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	INFRAL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WALL FRICTION
1	331.43	-13.29	-210.08	392.63	334.43	-13.29	-797.60	863.82	587.52
2	304.42	2.89	-40.56	302.17	304.42	12.69	-698.40	762.81	456.64
3	333.18	7.62	-27.51	334.41	333.18	7.62	-739.43	811.43	712.31
4	383.43	33.20	-19.55	385.37	383.43	33.20	-801.76	809.36	782.24
5	431.85	51.24	-25.64	435.64	431.85	51.24	-862.75	966.45	937.11

#### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.37	.80	-32.37	-67.44	493.64	480.81	14.498	13.222
2	.28	.70	-7.59	-66.48	502.91	500.06	16.300	15.435
3	.31	.74	-4.72	-65.76	508.47	499.16	16.353	15.330
4	.35	.81	-2.92	-64.45	509.06	496.70	16.290	14.948
5	.40	.89	-3.40	-63.41	508.54	492.75	16.059	14.381

#### EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO

STREAM LINE	EQUIV/TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)	EQUIV/INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	542.90	21.238	1.6
2	548.48	22.107	1.4
3	553.95	22.972	1.5
4	562.52	24.364	1.6
5	570.42	25.684	1.8



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	KPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	25000.0	2.200	32.340	603.60

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STA PRESSURE RATIO	TOT/TOT EFFICIENCY	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SPEED COEFFICIENT	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.4460	.2307	.6029	.6893	.4985
2	2.0953	1.9841	.8322	.8917	.2191
3	2.1096	1.9776	.8206	.8904	.8666
4	2.1635	1.9852	.7916	.8803	.5607
.5	2.2488	2.0138	.7620	.8680	.3944

HASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED HORSE POWER =	23168.56	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	.57.86	(FT-LB)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	.3.12	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	.2.05	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.8023	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8854	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	2.0172	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =		
BLADE/SET SPEED RATIO =		
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =		



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO  
1 1 30000.0 2.200 PRESENCE TOTAL TEMPERATURE TOTAL  
32.340 60.360

### STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE ANGLE (IN)	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	HOLD UP COEFFICIENT	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	0.0000	.2126	1.037	.9179	.0021	.0021	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	0.0000	.2347	1.0477	.9136	.0864	.0864	.2545
3	3.195	1.000	0.0290	.2526	1.0000	.902	.0890	.0908	.4743
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	.2245	.9396	.9081	.0919	.0919	.7577
5	3.627	1.335	0.0000	.2926	.8098	.9065	.0935	.0935	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WIND VELOCITY
1	403.41	-16.18	891.45	978.34	403.41	-16.18	167.54	432.11	723.62
2	342.94	3.64	836.55	920.04	382.94	13.64	150.34	306.25	786.21
3	370.16	8.36	791.33	871.70	320.16	8.36	745.25	375.01	836.58
4	343.44	29.83	737.61	814.19	343.44	29.83	160.60	306.39	898.41
5	325.22	38.58	693.87	767.27	325.22	38.58	-255.68	415.48	949.55

### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PREDICTED RATIO	PREDICTED RATIO
1	.87	.39	.65.65	22.55	603.60	523.95	30.828	18.787	101/101
2	.81	.33	.65.41	27.49	603.60	533.19	30.948	20.046	101/101
3	.76	.33	.65.21	-6.97	603.60	540.37	31.052	21.031	1.6/1.5
4	.71	.33	.65.04	-25.09	603.60	548.44	22.311	31.203	1.5/1.4
5	.66	.36	.64.89	-38.18	603.60	554.61	31.320	23.280	1.4/1.3



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE 2 RPM 30000.0 PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO 1.000 TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R) 603.60

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA /VAM EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	1.0024	.9452	.0849
2	3.020	.925	-.0169	.2118	.8803	.8969	.1032
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8831	.1169
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1837	.8931	.1069
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.3551	.9010	.0991

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	331.81	-13.31	-93.49	344.99	315.80	294.05	331.81	798.52
2	294.05	2.79	115.13	315.80	352.10	331.02	279.57	675.48
3	331.02	7.57	119.25	344.84	411.01	391.84	34.83	735.03
4	391.84	34.03	119.31	464.54	448.58	448.58	53.22	806.16
5	448.58	53.22	108.37					854.78

MACH NUMBER

SURFM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.32	.81	-15.74	-67.44	485.31	475.41	13.767	1.01/1.01
2	.29	.81	-21.38	-66.48	509.29	500.99	12.808	2.5249
3	.32	.74	19.89	-65.76	510.46	500.43	15.945	1.9643
4	.38	.83	16.24	-64.45	511.95	497.90	16.422	1.6693
5	.43	.92	13.58	-63.41	512.07	494.11	16.541	1.9552

SURFM LINE EQUIVALENT EQUIVALENT EQUIVALENT EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI) EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI) EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI) EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI)

1 537.64 20.561 21.808 23.075 25.011 26.899  
2 546.16 20.561 21.808 23.075 25.011 26.899  
3 554.51 20.561 21.808 23.075 25.011 26.899  
4 566.63 20.561 21.808 23.075 25.011 26.899  
5 577.92 20.561 21.808 23.075 25.011 26.899



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	PRESSURE TOTAL/TOTAL TEMPERATURE RATIO (PSI)	PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE RATIO (DEG. R)
1	3	30000.0	2.200	32.340	603.60	

### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

SIXEARM LINE	TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL/TOT	TOTAL EFFICIENCY TOTAL/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE SPREAD/RATE	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.52495	.3491	.8429	.9051	.3202
2	2.0805	2.9642	.8273	.8907	.2362
3	2.1109	1.9693	.8028	.8766	.1922
4	2.1553	1.9552	.7707	.8710	.1770
5	2.2222	1.9612	.7434	.8663	.1641

### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	136.86	(HP)
MOMENT =	.23.96	(FT-LB)
FLOW RATE =	.4.22	(LB/SFC)
REFERRED RPM =	27802.20	
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	.57.65	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENT =	.10.89	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	.2.07	(LB/SFC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7905	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.7905	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	.8810	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	.8810	

HEAD COEFFICIENT  
 BLADE/TEEL SPEED RATIO =  $\frac{2}{3}$   
 THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =  $\frac{2}{3}$   
 MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 = .2068



SEL PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
NUMBER NUMBER PRESSURE RATIO 35.280 615.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	0.0000	.2126	1.1059	.9195	.0805	.0805	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	0.0000	.2347	1.0486	.9125	.0875	.0875	.2499
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9068	.0932	.0932	.4680
4	3.332	1.074	0.0000	.2745	.9387	.9015	.0985	.0985	.7531
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.8833	.8972	.1028	.1028	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	473.88	-19.01	1046.83	1149.25	473.88	-19.01	805.62	944.85	241.71
2	449.34	4.27	981.58	1079.55	449.34	4.27	719.52	848.31	263.07
3	428.49	9.80	927.73	1021.95	428.49	9.80	648.87	772.65	278.86
4	402.24	34.94	863.90	953.59	402.24	34.94	564.43	693.67	299.47
5	380.61	45.16	812.06	897.97	380.61	45.16	495.54	626.47	316.52

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	RELATIVE	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	101/101	101/101
1	1.04	.85	65.65	59.54	615.30	505.40	32.285	16.566	1.0696
2	.97	.76	65.41	58.02	615.30	518.32	33.213	16.667	2.1296
3	.91	.69	65.21	56.56	615.30	528.39	33.236	19.506	1.0654
4	.84	.61	65.04	54.53	615.30	539.63	33.425	21.116	1.0615
5	.78	.55	64.89	52.48	615.30	548.20	33.578	22.415	1.0555



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO		UNLEAKED TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	FLOW RATE FRACTION
			X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT OPENING			
1	2	10000.0	2.400	39.280	615.30		
					ROTOR F(X)T SOLUTION		
STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	BLADE SHIFT	Y=VA /VA EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONSTANT
1	2.693	.625	.0710	.1912	.9754	.1621	.1621
2	3.628	.925	-.0168	.2218	.9888	.1637	.1637
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	.8364	.1642	.1642
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	.8352	.1599	.1599
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	.8402	.1559	.1559
					.8441	.1559	.1559
					ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)		
STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TRANSIENT VELOCITY
1	376.07	-15.09	-670.04	768.46	376.07	-15.09	980.01
2	381.24	3.62	-612.23	731.24	381.24	3.62	975.16
3	385.57	8.82	-571.23	689.23	385.57	8.82	956.15
4	402.88	34.99	-529.56	665.31	402.88	34.99	842.44
5	424.47	50.36	-513.15	667.86	424.47	50.36	949.63
					FLOW ANGLE (DEG)		
STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.70	.90	-.60.70	-.67.44	492.93	19.575	1.01/101
2	.66	.87	-.58.09	-.66.48	502.35	19.576	1.01/101
3	.63	.85	-.55.99	-.65.76	505.63	19.654	1.01/101
4	.60	.85	-.52.74	-.66.45	507.73	19.805	1.01/101
5	.61	.86	-.50.41	-.63.41	543.93	19.792	1.01/101
					EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)		
STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DFG. R)	EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT PRESSURE (PSI)			
1	577.87	26.481	545.64	502.35	14.081	1.60.23	2.0054
2	578.27	26.647	545.16	505.63	14.658	1.80.22	2.4960
3	579.00	26.665	544.62	507.73	15.102	1.7950	2.3361
4	580.39	27.245	543.93	506.81	15.488	1.7814	2.2779
5	581.85	27.612			15.455	1.7825	2.2828



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
4	3	100000.0	2.400	35.280	615.30

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOTAL PRESSURE (PSIA)	TOTAL EFFICIENCY/100	COPPER/PIGMENT	SUPERFICIALLY REFERRED DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.5054	.8023	.4804	.7159
2	2.4068	.8022	.5102	.7310
3	2.3361	.7950	.5296	.7406
4	2.2779	.7814	.5472	.7546
5	2.1828	.7825	.5522	.7620

WEIGHT AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED MOMENT FLOW RATE	=	109.48 (HP) (FT-LB)
REFERRED RPM	=	9170.87 (HP)
REFERRED MOMENT FLOW RATE	=	49.50 (1F/SEC)
REFERRED HORSE POWER	=	23.76 (HP)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	4.60 (1HR/SEC)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	2.09 (1HR/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY	=	.5259
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY	=	.7413
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO	=	1.3928
HEAD COEFFICIENT	=	21.0157
BLADE/NET SPEED RATIO	=	.3101
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION	=	.2643
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	=	.2084



STATION NUMBER PAGE RPM PRESSURE RATING INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
1 1500 0.0 2,400 35,280 615.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL BLADE OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	LOSS*	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1043	.9122	.0878	0.0000
2	3.603	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0477	.9056	.0944	.2515
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9002	.0798	.0790
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	.2745	.9400	.8900	.1000	.4703
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.8923	.8998	.1002	.5546
								1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WELL FLOW RATE
1	439.59	-17.63	971.07	1066.08	439.59	-17.63	609.26	751.50	361.81
2	417.04	3.96	911.03	1001.96	417.04	3.96	517.93	664.97	393.10
3	398.05	9.11	861.82	949.35	398.05	9.11	443.53	596.03	418.29
4	374.50	32.14	804.34	887.84	374.50	32.14	355.13	517.14	449.20
5	355.18	42.14	757.81	837.98	355.18	42.14	263.03	456.11	474.77

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.95	.67	65.65	.54.19	615.30	520.23	33.169	18.496	1.0636
2	.89	.59	65.41	.51.16	615.30	531.76	33.299	19.982	1.0595
3	.83	.52	65.21	.48.10	615.30	540.30	33.417	21.035	1.0557
4	.77	.45	65.04	.43.48	615.30	549.71	33.620	22.693	1.0478
5	.72	.39	64.89	.38.55	615.30	556.87	33.858	23.877	1.0420
									1.4775



SET NUMBER PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE  
1 2 15000.0 2,400 35,280 615,30  
(PSI) (DEG. R)

### ROTOR EX1 SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	$\gamma = \frac{V_A}{V_M}$	AIRFOIL EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS*	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.683	.825	.0710	.9112	.9810	.6603	.1397	0.0000
2	3.020	.825	-.0168	.2218	.9666	.6647	.1354	.2329
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.6679	.1321	.4312
4	3.508	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.0753	.6761	.1239	.7262
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.1567	.6825	.1175	1.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	361.69	-14.51	-517.91	611.88	361.69	-14.51	-670.43	942.76	352.51
2	356.38	3.39	-423.34	523.39	356.38	3.39	-618.65	892.86	395.31
3	368.69	8.44	-391.28	537.69	368.69	8.44	-618.67	897.70	427.39
4	396.46	34.43	-359.70	536.42	396.46	34.43	-639.02	819.59	476.33
5	426.46	50.60	-349.72	553.83	426.46	50.60	-851.98	954.10	502.26

### MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG)

SURFACE LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)
1	.58	.87	-55.07	-67.44	526.44	493.22	17.627	14.031	101/101
2	.50	.81	-49.91	-66.48	527.85	502.37	16.099	15.221	101/101
3	.49	.82	-46.71	-65.76	527.42	503.42	18.143	15.409	101/101
4	.49	.84	-42.32	-64.45	527.07	503.43	18.265	15.322	101/101
5	.50	.87	-39.36	-63.41	526.19	500.67	18.236	15.323	101/101

### SURFACE LINE EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R) EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI) EQUIVALENT PRESSURE RATIO

1	567.17	24.942	1.0	2.0914
2	568.70	25.277	1.0	2.0914
3	570.50	25.649	1.7	1.6445
4	573.50	26.321	1.7	1.9316
5	576.41	26.942	1.8	1.9347



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE TOTAL (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	15000.0	2.400	35,280	645,30

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL/STATIC	TOR/SHA	EFFICIENCY TOR/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.5144	2.0014	.6236	.8031	13.0814	.2765
2	2.3179	1.9493	.6657	.8186	10.2166	.3129
3	2.2846	1.9445	.6773	.8249	8.9062	.3351
4	2.2729	1.9316	.6857	.8363	7.6624	.3613
5	2.3024	1.9347	.6831	.8428	6.9546	.3792

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED HEAD	REF REFERRED HORSE POWER =	13760.30	(HP)
REFERRED HEAD	REF REFERRED HORSE POWER =	52.00	(FT-LB)
REFERRED HEAD	REF REFERRED HORSE POWER =	19.84	(FT-LB)
REFERRED HEAD	REF REFERRED HORSE POWER =	2.06	(F.R/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =			
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =		6705	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =		.0252	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =		1.3262	
HEAD COEFFICIENT	=	1.8484	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	=	9.3202	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		.3691	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	=	.2057	



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 20000.0 PRESSURE RATIO 2.400 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 35.200 PRESSURE TOTAL TEMP. AT 615.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STATION LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RH SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFF. LOSS	ENTHALPY	FRICTION RATE
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	.1.1017	.0167	.0867	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.0.0000	.2347	.9104	.0196	.0696	.2520
3	3.195	1.000	.0.0290	.2526	.1.0000	.0220	.0720	.2715
4	3.432	1.074	.0.0000	.2745	.9401	.0249	.0939	.2566
5	3.627	1.135	.0.0000	.2926	.8905	.0455	.0955	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STATION LINE	OXIAL COMPONH OF THE COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	LANGEVITZ INFERIAT VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	ENTHALPY	WALL FRICTION RATE
1	4.29 .69	-17.24	749.20	1.042 .07	4.29 .69	-17.24	4.66 .79	4.82 .41
2	4.08 .34	3.60	692.02	981.05	4.08 .34	3.60	3.67 .80	5.49 .63
3	3.90 .02	8.92	844.44	930.20	3.90 .02	8.92	3.86 .72	5.57 .14
4	3.65 .68	31.95	862.34	862.30	3.65 .68	31.95	4.04 .16	5.98 .94
5	3.47 .33	41.21	741.05	819.45	3.47 .33	41.21	4.13 .52	6.43 .07

RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STATION LINE	X=R/RH SHIFT	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFF. LOSS	ENTHALPY	FRICTION RATE
1	.00000	.2126	.1.1017	.0167	.0867	0.0000
2	.0.0000	.2347	.9104	.0196	.0696	.2520
3	.0.0290	.2526	.1.0000	.0220	.0720	.2715
4	.0.0000	.2745	.9401	.0249	.0939	.2566
5	.0.0000	.2926	.8905	.0455	.0955	1.0000

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE  
(DEG.)

STATION LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	TOTAL STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)
1	.93	.57	65.65	47.37	645.30
2	.87	.48	65.41	42.02	615.30
3	.81	.42	65.21	36.32	615.30
4	.75	.36	65.04	27.22	615.30
5	.71	.32	64.89	17.28	615.30

STATION LINE	X=R/RH SHIFT	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFF. LOSS	ENTHALPY	FRICTION RATE
1	.00000	.2126	.1.1017	.0167	.0867	0.0000
2	.0.0000	.2347	.9104	.0196	.0696	.2520
3	.0.0290	.2526	.1.0000	.0220	.0720	.2715
4	.0.0000	.2745	.9401	.0249	.0939	.2566
5	.0.0000	.2926	.8905	.0455	.0955	1.0000



SET PAGE  
NUMBER NUMBER

1	2	20000.0	2,400	35,200	615,30
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### ROTOR EX11 SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE	$\gamma = \eta_A / \eta_M$	EFFECTIVE BLADE	COEFFICIENT	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY*	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.693	.825	.6710	.4912	.9855	.8090	.1112	.1112	.1072	.0000
2	3.020	.925	.7016	.2218	.9459	.6929	.1072	.1072	.1072	.2279
3	3.265	1.000	.7405	.2447	1.0000	.8960	.1040	.1040	.1040	.4256
4	3.585	1.098	.71537	.2247	1.1024	.9031	.0970	.0970	.0970	.2221
5	3.837	1.175	.7100	.2983	1.2069	.9086	.0914	.0914	.0914	.0000

### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	ANGULAR COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WELLBUTT
1	371.69	-14.91	-424.45	564.39	371.69	-4.91	-694.47	960.34	470.02
2	357.52	3.40	-294.20	463.02	357.52	3.40	-621.36	895.33	539.07
3	375.17	8.63	-567.65	462.57	375.17	8.63	-637.50	916.55	562.65
4	415.78	36.11	-243.64	403.26	415.78	36.11	-869.41	964.39	625.77
5	455.20	54.01	-239.71	517.29	455.20	54.01	-909.39	1018.39	669.68

### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.53	.90	-48.80	-67.44	505.89	479.39
2	.43	.82	-39.45	-66.48	511.68	493.84
3	.42	.84	-35.36	-65.76	511.54	493.73
4	.44	.89	-30.37	-64.45	511.45	491.99
5	.48	.94	-27.77	-63.41	510.51	488.25

### STREAM LINE

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	557.48	23.576	1.8
2	560.61	24.100	1.7
3	563.94	24.862	1.7
4	569.39	25.799	1.8
5	574.55	26.746	1.9



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE/STATION	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	20000.0	2,400	35,280	615.30

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO, 101/10	TOT/SIA EFFICIENCY, 101/10	HEAD COEFFICIENT	HEAD SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.7224	.7134	.8560	7.9194	.3554
2	2.4050	.7584	.8683	5.9763	.3548
3	2.4013	.7616	.8723	5.2634	.3561
4	2.4204	.7564	.8770	4.6002	.4179
5	2.4829	.7443	.8795	4.2224	.4946

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	161.10	(HP)
MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	4.51	(FT-LB)
=	4.54	(LB-SEC)
REFERRED RPM =	16357.73	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	61.63	(FT-LB)
REFERRED MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	17.63	(LB/SEC)
=	2.06	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.7513	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.7513	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	2.4302	
HEAD COEFFICIENT RATIO =	.8713	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	.4373	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	.2055	



SET NUMBER 1 NUMBER 1 RPM 30000.0 PRESSURE/STATE 2.400 PRESSURE/TOTAL 35.280 PRESSURE/TOTAL 615.30

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.2126	1.1040	.0806	.0006	0.0000
2	2.003	.940	.2347	1.0479	.0851	.0851	.2530
3	3.195	1.000	.2526	1.0000	.9113	.0807	.4734
4	3.432	1.074	.2745	.9395	.9090	.0910	.7521
5	3.627	1.135	.2926	.8895	.9071	.0929	1.0000

Absolute Velocity (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	COMPONENT	COMPONENT	COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	416.68	-16.71	920.47	1010.53	416.68	-16.71	920.86	461.15
2	355.49	3.76	863.95	950.17	395.49	3.76	77.74	403.07
3	377.42	8.64	817.15	900.14	377.42	8.64	19.43	378.02
4	354.58	30.80	761.55	840.62	354.58	30.80	136.86	381.32
5	335.72	39.83	716.29	792.06	335.72	39.83	237.26	410.24

MACH NUMBER

FLOW ANGLE (DEG)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.90	.41	.65.65	25.29	615.30	530.33	1.01/1.01
2	.63	.35	.65.41	11.12	615.30	540.17	1.0466
3	.78	.33	.65.21	72.95	615.30	542.08	1.0431
4	.73	.35	.65.04	-21.11	615.30	556.50	1.0379
5	.68	.35	.64.89	-34.79	615.30	563.10	1.0401



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO (PSI)

1 2 30000.0 2,400 35,280 615,30

#### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RH SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAH	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS	CONTRIBUTION	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2,693	.825	.0710	.9412	1.0000	.9163	.0837	.0837	0.0000
2	3,020	.925	-.0160	.2216	.9969	.6989	.1012	.1012	.2180
3	3,265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.6058	.1142	.1142	.4086
4	3,505	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1731	.8082	.1018	.1018	.2074
5	3,837	1.175	-.2106	.2983	1.3365	.9080	.0920	.0920	1.0000

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	351,32	-14,09	-140,43	378,60	351,32	-14,09	-845,45
2	315,07	2,99	66,87	322,10	315,07	2,99	723,36
3	351,28	8,04	74,77	359,24	351,28	8,04	769,36
4	412,09	35,79	76,97	420,24	412,09	35,79	855,50
5	469,47	55,70	66,63	477,43	469,47	55,70	938,62

#### RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	Absolute Flow Angle (DEG)	Flow Angle (DEG)	Temperature (DEG. R)	Total Pressure (PSI)	Pressure Ratio
			STATIC	101	101/101
			TOTAL	STATIC	101/101
1	.35	.86	-21,79	-67,44	487,97
2	.29	.72	-11,98	-66,48	511,05
3	.33	.78	12,02	-65,76	512,17
4	.38	.87	10,56	-64,45	513,46
5	.44	.96	8,08	-63,41	513,25
				494,28	14,834
					16,923

#### EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	545,81	22,073	1.7
2	554,27	23,396	1.5
3	562,33	24,681	1.6
4	574,25	26,776	1.7
5	586,07	28,778	1.9



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	30000.0	2,400	35,280	615,30

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO TOTAL	TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY TOTAL	HEAD COEFFICIENT	SUPERHEAT/JET RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.2041	.8465	.9055	3.4936	.3928
2	2.2162	.8331	.8932	2.4280	.3438
3	2.2563	.8050	.8800	2.1916	.4203
4	2.3011	.7822	.8776	1.9410	.5030
5	2.3784	.7647	.8761	1.7963	.5735

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRRED HEAD	REFERRRED RPM	=	161.77	(HP)
REFERRRED MOMENT	REFERRRED RPM	=	28.42	(FT-LB)
REFERRRED FLOW RATE	REFERRRED RPM	=	4.52	(LB/SEC)
REFERRRED HEAD	REFERRRED MOMENT	=	275.36	(HP)
REFERRRED FLOW RATE	REFERRRED MOMENT	=	61.87	(FT-LB)
REFERRRED FLOW RATE	REFERRRED FLOW RATE	=	11.00	(LB/SEC)
REFERRRED FLOW RATE	REFERRRED FLOW RATE	=	2.05	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY = .8047				
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY = .8854				
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO = 2.3386				
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO = 2.4356				
HEAD COEFF/SPEED RATIO	HEAD COEFF/SPEED RATIO	=	2.3029	
BLADE/FT	BLADE/FT	=	.7590	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION	=	.4378	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	=	.7045	



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 20000.0 TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 2.600 INLET PRESSURE 38.220 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 626.18

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	LOAD EFFICIENCY	HOADE	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINuity	FLOW RATE FRACTION
	(IN)		(IN)	(IN)						
1	2.764	.865	.0000	.2126	1.1017	.9134	.0866	.0B66	0.0000	
2	3.003	.940	.0000	.2347	1.0469	.9105	.0895	.0B95	.2518	
3	3.195	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9082	.0918	.0918	.4700	
4	3.432	1.074	.0000	.2745	.9401	.9062	.0938	.0938	.7554	
5	3.627	1.135	.0000	.2926	.8905	.9046	.0954	.0954	1.0000	

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	436.14	-17.50	963.46	1057.73	436.14	747.50	401.05	649.57	402.41
2	414.48	3.94	905.45	995.81	414.48	3.94	301.31	563.21	524.14
3	395.90	9.06	857.16	944.21	395.90	9.06	299.44	496.47	557.72
4	372.19	42.06	809.51	882.37	372.19	42.06	292.33	423.97	598.94
5	352.54	41.83	752.17	831.34	352.54	41.83	210.44	374.47	633.03

MACH NUMBER  
FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.93	.57	.65	47.81	626.18	533.08	36.051	20.524	1.0602
2	.87	.49	.65	42.62	626.18	543.68	36.261	22.113	1.0540
3	.82	.43	.65	37.10	626.18	551.99	36.433	23.432	1.0491
4	.76	.37	.65	28.31	626.18	561.39	36.646	25.005	1.0429
5	.71	.32	.64	18.67	626.18	568.61	36.811	26.266	1.0383



SET NUMBER	PHASE NUMBER	RPM	INLET STATIC PRESSURE (PSI)		TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)		FRAC. TURB. RATE
			Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVE AREA	COEFF. OF SP.	CONT. HEAD %	
1	2	20000.0	2.600	36.220	626.10		
ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION							
STREAM LINE	MEDIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT OPENING	Y=VA/VAM	EFFECTIVE AREA	COEFF. OF SP.	CONT. HEAD %	FRAC. TURB. RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9841	.1076	0.0000
2	3.020	.925	-.0169	.2216	.9534	.1639	.2284
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.1011	.4268
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2947	1.0944	.0943	.7251
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2963	1.1922	.0489	1.0000
RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)							
STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY
1	399.16	-16.01	-490.56	632.64	399.16	-16.01	660.58
2	386.72	13.67	-361.27	555.23	386.72	3.67	668.34
3	405.61	9.28	-350.81	525.49	405.61	9.28	687.82
4	445.92	18.56	-302.49	536.56	443.92	18.56	729.82
5	485.56	57.37	-296.36	570.04	483.56	57.37	766.04
RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)							
STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL/STATIC
1	.59	.97	-50.87	-67.44	\$10.46	\$77.15	1.6/5.14
2	.49	.89	-43.05	-66.48	\$15.51	\$92.20	2.3494/2.9751
3	.48	.91	-39.20	-65.76	\$15.25	\$92.44	2.2217/2.6122
4	.50	.95	-34.27	-64.45	\$15.00	\$90.86	1.7/2.45/1.4/7.18
5	.53	1.00	-31.51	-63.41	\$13.91	\$86.87	1.7/3.06/1.4/6.30
MACH NUMBER							
STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL/STATIC
1	567.21	25.502	2.0		16.268	12.846	1.3/1.0
2	570.32	26.146	1.8		17.203	14.631	1.2/1.1
3	573.64	26.810	1.8		17.245	14.718	1.2/1.1
4	579.08	27.873	1.9		17.306	14.630	1.2/1.05
5	584.26	28.883	2.0		17.205	14.240	1.2/2.214/2.6125
PRESSURE (PSI)							
223							



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R.)
1	3	20000.0	2,600	38,220	626,18

.OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO ROT/TOT	TOT/STAT EFFICIENCY	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	2.9751	.3494	.6905	.9535	.3991
2	2.6122	.2217	.7367	.6667	.3919
3	2.5969	.2163	.7424	.8711	.3968
4	2.6125	.2085	.7400	.8765	.4533
5	2.6840	.2214	.7295	.8793	.5242

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED HORSE POWER =	185.30	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENT OF INERTIA =	48.66	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	4.89	(LB/SEC.)
REFERRING RPM =	18197.55	
REFERRING HORSE POWER =	64.84	(HP)
REFERRING MOMENT OF INERTIA =	18.72	(FT-LB)
REFERRING FLOW RATE =	2.07	(LB/SEC.)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7323	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.3702	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	2.6620	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	3.2330	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =	.3702	
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =		
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =		



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 30000.0 TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 2.600 PREPRESSURE 38.220 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 626.18

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RM SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL BLADE OPENING (IN)	$\gamma = u_A / u_M$	BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	ZETA* CONDUCTIVITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.2426	1.1042	.9205	.0795	.0795	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.2347	1.0400	.9159	.0841	.0843	.2532
3	3.195	1.000	.2526	1.0000	.9123	.0677	.0677	.4727
4	3.432	1.074	.2945	.9393	.9098	.0902	.0902	.7566
5	3.627	1.135	.2926	.8892	.9077	.0923	.0923	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AxIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	427.64	-17.15	944.68	1037.11	427.64	-17.15	921.06	481.71	723.67
2	405.86	3.86	886.61	975.10	405.86	3.86	100.40	418.12	786.21
3	387.29	8.86	838.53	923.69	387.29	8.86	111.94	387.40	846.59
4	363.80	31.60	781.35	862.47	363.80	31.60	88.47	383.47	698.41
5	344.40	40.86	734.79	812.52	344.40	40.86	-314.76	407.47	949.55

MACH NUMBER

MACH NUMBER	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE SURFACE RATIO
1	1.0	101	101	101/101
2	1.0521	1.0521	1.0521	1.0521
3	1.0442	1.0442	1.0442	1.0442
4	1.0390	1.0390	1.0390	1.0390
5	1.0350	1.0350	1.0350	1.0350

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	RELATIVE	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC
1	.91	.42	.65.65	27.34	626.18	536.68	36.326
2	.85	.36	65.41	13.90	626.18	547.06	36.474
3	.80	.34	65.21	2.29	626.18	555.18	22.733
4	.74	.33	65.04	-17.84	626.18	564.28	24.630
5	.69	.35	64.89	-31.95	626.18	571.24	36.784



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM PRESSURE RATIO PRESSURE (PSI) TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

4 2 30000.0 2,600 30,220 626,18

#### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT OPENING	Y=J/A /VAM BLADE EFFICIENCY	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CORRIDI <sup>*</sup>	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.9112	.9240	.0790	
2	3.029	.925	.0169	.9109	.9055	.0946	0.0000
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2247	1.0000	.1063	.2200
4	3.505	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1540	.0949	.4133
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.3010	.0859	.7111

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVALMALL VELOCITY	WHEELED VELOCIT <sup>Y</sup>
1	391.31	-15.70	-236.68	457.59	394.31	-15.70	-241.70	1019.89	705.03
2	357.29	3.39	-30.13	358.57	357.29	3.39	-230.74	895.14	790.61
3	392.64	8.98	-17.07	393.11	392.64	8.98	-87.65	956.23	854.79
4	453.10	39.35	-8.80	454.89	453.10	39.35	-94.45	1051.96	934.65
5	510.82	60.61	-15.98	514.65	510.82	60.61	-1020.51	1142.82	1004.53

#### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.43	.96	-34.72	-67.44	464.65	462.22	14,009	12,324	1.0117
2	.33	.82	-24.82	-66.48	506.81	495.51	16,488	15,300	2.3181
3	.36	.88	-2.49	-65.76	507.01	494.15	16,387	14,929	2.3323
4	.42	.97	-1.11	-64.45	490.76	485.35	16,502	14,676	2.3160
5	.48	1.06	-1.79	-63.41	502.39	485.35	16,416	14,053	2.3262

#### STREAM LINE EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI) EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO

1	.553.78	23.629	1.9
2	562.19	25.010	1.6
3	570.23	26.377	1.8
4	582.27	28.589	2.0
5	594.03	30.706	2.2



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	OUTLET TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	OUTLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	30000.0	2.600	30.220	626.18		

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	HEAD/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	EFFICIENCY TOTAL/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/INET SPEED RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	3.1012	2.7282	.6481	.9067	.5018
2	2.4980	2.3381	.6325	.8923	.5974
3	2.5117	2.3323	.8105	.8856	.4006
4	2.6131	2.3160	.8148	.8848	.4707
5	2.7198	2.3282	.7630	.8844	.5473

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED HEAD	RPM	HORSE POWER =	201.29 (HP)
REFERRED HEAD	FLOW RATE	=	35.24 (FT-LB)
REFERRED HEAD	FLOW RATE	=	4.88 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED HEAD	MOMENTUM	HORSE POWER =	272.96 (HP)
REFERRED HEAD	MOMENTUM	=	70.44 (FT-LB)
REFERRED HEAD	MOMENTUM	=	13.55 (LB/SEC)
REFERRED HEAD	FLOW RATE	=	2.06 (LB/SEC)
REFINED HEAD	FLOW RATE	=	
REFINED HEAD	MOMENTUM	HORSE POWER =	
REFINED HEAD	MOMENTUM	=	
REFINED HEAD	FLOW RATE	=	
REFINED HEAD	MACH NUMBER	AT STATION 0 =	

$$\frac{\text{TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY}}{\text{TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO}} = \frac{.8050}{2.6473} = .3236$$

$$\frac{\text{HEAD COEFFICIENT}}{\text{HEAD/INET SPEED RATIO}} = \frac{.8050}{2.6467} = .3147$$



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 15000.0 RPM TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 2.800 INLET PRESSURE 41.160 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 636.67

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RM RADIAL SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	BLADE Y=VA./VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	LOSS CONTINUITY	ZETA*	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.754	.865	.00000	1.1050	.9160	.0840	.0840	0.0000
2	3.003	.840	.00000	.9126	.9091	.0909	.0909	.2504
3	3.252	1.000	.0290	.9347	.9481	.0964	.0964	.4688
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.9256	1.0000	.0981	.0981	.7536
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.9245	.9401	.0995	.0995	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE COMPONENT	AXIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	464.88	-18.65	1026.95	1127.43	464.88	-18.65	665.14	811.71
2	440.92	-4.19	963.20	1059.33	440.92	-4.19	570.09	720.72
3	420.70	9.63	910.85	1003.36	420.70	9.63	647.84	893.10
4	395.51	34.35	849.46	937.65	395.51	34.35	563.75	418.29
5	374.84	44.47	799.73	884.34	374.84	44.47	324.96	449.20

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	1.00	.72	65.65	636.67	530.90	1.01/101
2	.93	.63	65.41	636.67	543.29	1.0667
3	.87	.56	65.21	636.67	552.90	1.0626
4	.81	.48	65.04	45.34	563.51	1.0534
5	.75	.42	64.89	40.93	571.59	1.0510



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO	TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	15000.0	2.800	41.160	636.67

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	BLADE	$\gamma = \frac{V_A}{V_M}$	EQUIL. PRESSURE	EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT	LOSS	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.1912	.9768	.8273	.9760	.1237	.1233	.1233	0.9000
2	3.020	.925	-.0168	.2218	.9761	.8760	.8764	.1233	.1233	.1233	.2333
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8764	.8764	.1237	.1237	.1237	.4333
4	3.505	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.0619	.8807	.8807	.1194	.1194	.1194	.7281
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.1319	.8341	.8341	.1160	.1160	.1160	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL LINE COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	ANGULAR COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	430.45	-12.27	-14.08	-683.39	807.84	430.45	-17.27	-1035.90
2	429.27	10.06	-590.78	710.20	429.27	4.00	-986.00	1021.91
3	439.79	10.15	-549.15	703.62	439.79	10.06	-976.54	1071.48
4	467.02	40.56	-507.24	690.69	467.02	40.56	-976.57	1063.25
5	497.79	59.06	-492.21	702.53	497.79	59.06	-994.47	1113.66

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO	TOT/TOT	TOT/TOT
1	.75	1.04	-.57.80	-.67.44	534.74	480.44	18.600	12.923	2.1849	3.1849
2	.67	.99	-.54.00	-.66.10	534.79	490.41	19.078	14.088	2.1575	2.9216
3	.65	.98	-.51.31	-.65.76	534.20	493.01	19.092	14.417	2.1559	2.6550
4	.63	.99	-.47.37	-.64.45	533.55	493.85	19.166	14.637	2.1454	2.8120
5	.65	1.03	-.44.68	-.63.41	532.34	491.27	19.086	14.410	2.1565	2.8563

STREAM LINE EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R) EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO

1	585.17	28.723	2.2
2	586.66	29.092	2.1
3	588.46	29.513	2.0
4	591.50	30.268	2.1
5	594.47	30.974	2.1



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL
1	3	15000.0	2.800	2.800	41.160	636.67	

-OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	TOT/STA PRESSURE RATIO	TOT/STA EFFICIENCY	TOT/STA HEAD	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE JET SPEED	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	3.1849	2.1894	.5682	.7981	16.4609	.2464
2	2.9216	2.1575	.6065	.6113	13.0634	.2767
3	2.8550	2.1559	.6215	.8167	11.3249	.3972
4	2.8120	2.1454	.6333	.8262	9.6927	.3211
.5	2.8563	2.1565	.6325	.8313	8.7936	.3372

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRRED HEAD	RPM	=	13535.26	(HP)
REFERRRED HORSE POWER	=	50.96		
REFERRRED MOMENT	=	22.88	(FT-LB)	
REFERRRED FLOW RATE	=	2.08	(LB/SEC)	
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY	=	.6154		
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY	=	.8174		
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	=	2.1579		
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO	=	2.1579		
HEAD COEFFICIENT				
BLADE JET SPEED				
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION				
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0				



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE 1 RPM 20000.0 PRESSURE/STATIC 2.800 INLET/ TOTAL TEMPERATURE 41.160 636.67

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM (IN)	RADIAL SHIFT (IN)	BLADE OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE COEFFICIENT	LOSS COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.00000	.2126	1.1010	.9146	.0054	.0054	0.0000
2	3.033	.940	.00000	.2347	1.0470	.9117	.0883	.0883	.2509
3	3.095	1.000	.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9094	.0906	.0906	.4698
4	3.432	1.074	.00000	.2745	.9400	.9021	.0929	.0929	.7546
5	3.627	1.135	.00000	.2926	.8902	.9052	.0948	.0948	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	450.26	-18.06	994.65	1091.97	450.26	-18.06	512.24	682.24	482.41
2	427.89	4.06	934.23	1028.02	427.89	4.06	410.59	593.04	524.14
3	408.68	9.35	884.83	974.69	408.68	9.35	322.11	523.55	552.73
4	384.14	33.04	825.94	910.70	384.14	33.06	226.10	446.99	584.94
5	363.79	43.16	776.17	858.29	363.79	43.16	143.14	393.32	633.03

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	TOTAL	STATIC	TOTAL	STATIC	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.96	.60	.65 .65	48.69	636.67	537.45	38.7229	21.405	1.0628
2	.90	.52	.65 .41	43.82	636.67	548.73	39.967	23.161	1.0563
3	.84	.45	.65 .21	38.68	636.67	552.62	39.161	24.622	1.0510
4	.78	.38	.65 .04	30.48	636.67	562.66	39.394	26.365	1.0448
5	.73	.33	.64 .89	21.48	636.67	575.37	39.575	27.768	1.0400



SET NUMBER	IMAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	Y=VA / VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE OPENING	PRESSURE (PSI)	INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	2	20000.0	2.600	41.160	.41.160	41.160	636.67	636.67
ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION								
STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA / VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE OPENING	COEFFICIENT	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.693	.625	.0710	.1712	.9033	.8933	.1067	.0.0000
2	3.120	1.925	-.0168	.2218	.9561	.8963	.1037	.2269
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.8985	.1015	.4274
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.0908	.9038	.0962	.7235
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.1853	.9000	.0920	1.0000
ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)								
STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY
1	413.86	-16.60	-525.94	669.45	413.86	-16.60	-995.95	1078.65
2	402.41	3.82	-364.32	565.52	402.41	3.82	-924.39	1008.19
3	420.99	9.63	-364.32	562.01	420.99	9.63	-934.57	1025.02
4	459.99	39.87	-354.21	566.26	459.99	39.87	-959.98	1064.86
5	498.88	59.19	-326.97	599.41	498.88	59.19	-996.65	1116.11
MACH NUMBER								
STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE	RELATIVE	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.62	1.01	-.51.80	-.67.44	515.68	476.38	12.000	13.072
2	.52	.93	-.44.64	-.66.48	520.28	493.67	17.922	14.914
3	.51	.94	-.65.76	-.65.76	519.95	494.14	17.961	15.029
4	.52	.98	-.36.06	-.64.45	519.63	492.66	18.003	14.940
5	.55	1.03	-.33.24	-.63.41	518.46	488.56	17.872	14.517
STREAM LINE								
STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	EQUIV/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	575.20	27.146	2.1	2.1	27.146	575.20	2.4214	3.1486
2	578.25	27.823	1.9	1.9	27.823	578.25	2.2966	2.7599
3	581.56	28.526	2.0	2.0	28.526	581.56	2.2916	2.7388
4	587.02	29.649	2.1	2.1	29.649	587.02	2.2663	2.7551
5	592.22	30.719	2.1	2.1	30.719	592.22	2.3031	2.8352



SEALER NUMBER	PAGE	RPM	PRESSURE/STATIC	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE <sup>1</sup> AT (PSI)	PRESSURE TOTAL (DEG. R)
1	3	20000.0	2.800	41.160	636.67

OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO <sub>TOT/STA</sub>	TOT/STA EFFICIENCY <sub>TOT/STA</sub>	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET RATIO DEGREE OF REACTION
1	3.1486	2.4211	.6802	.8513
2	2.7599	2.2966	.7261	.8646
3	2.7388	2.2916	.7329	.8691
4	2.7551	2.2863	.7313	.8237
5	2.8352	2.3031	.7211	.8755

MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

HORSE POWER =	200.91	(HP)
MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	.54.86	(FT-LB)
REFERRED RPM =	.5.24	(LB/SEC)
REFERRED HORSE POWER =	180.42	(HP)
REFERRED MOMENTUM FLOW RATE =	.19.59	(FT-LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE =	.2.07	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7227	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =	.8677	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =	2.3092	
HEAD COEFFICIENT =		
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =		
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =		
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =		



SET NUMBER 1 PAGE NUMBER 1 RPM 25000.0 TOTAL STATIC PRESSURE RATIO 2.800 TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE 41.160 TOTAL TEMPERATURE 636.67

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM	RADIAL SHIFT	BLADE OPENING (IN)	Y=VA/VAM	BLADE EFFICIENCY	COEFFICIENT LOSS	CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	0.0000	.2126	1.1033	.9178	.0822	.0022	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	0.0000	.2347	1.0476	.9139	.0861	.0061	.2527
3	3.195	1.000	0.0290	.2526	1.0000	.9108	.0892	.0092	.4721
4	3.432	1.074	0.0000	.2745	.9396	.9085	.0915	.0915	.7563
5	3.627	1.135	0.0000	.2926	.8897	.9065	.0935	.0935	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	UNIFORM VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	434.12	-17.41	953.99	1052.81	434.12	412.21	-17.41	355.97	561.67
2	412.21	3.92	900.48	920.35	412.21	393.49	3.92	245.34	479.70
3	393.49	9.00	851.94	936.46	393.49	369.73	9.00	154.79	422.93
4	369.73	32.11	854.09	876.54	369.73	32.11	45.42	373.89	697.15
5	350.09	41.54	746.93	825.95	350.09	41.54	-44.36	355.32	748.67

MACH NUMBER

FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.92	.49	65.65	39.35	636.67	544.44	1.0549
2	.86	.42	65.41	30.76	636.67	555.06	1.8244
3	.81	.36	65.21	21.47	636.67	563.38	1.6971
4	.75	.32	65.04	27.00	636.67	572.74	1.6045
5	.70	.30	64.89	-7.22	636.67	579.90	1.0404



SET NUMBER PAGE NUMBER RPM PRESSURE/STATIC RATIO TOTAL PRESSURE (PSI) TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

1 2 25000.0 2.000 41.160 636.67

#### ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RM SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADGE COEFFICIENT	LOSS CONTINUITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.683	.825	.0710	.1912	.9838	.0046	0.0000
2	3.026	.725	-.0169	.2218	.9126	.0875	.2250
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.2447	1.0000	.0866	.4237
4	3.585	1.098	-.1537	.2747	1.1196	.0926	.7210
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.2983	1.2386	.0926	1.0000

#### ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WHEEL VELOCITY
1	411.06	-16.49	-401.70	574.98	411.06	-16.49	-989.22	1021.35	587.52
2	388.97	-3.70	-234.66	454.28	388.97	-3.70	-893.50	924.50	658.04
3	415.71	9.51	-210.75	466.18	415.71	9.51	-923.02	1012.50	712.31
4	465.42	40.42	-190.99	504.70	465.42	40.42	-973.20	1079.52	703.21
5	514.87	61.09	-191.50	552.72	514.87	61.09	-1028.61	1151.90	837.11

#### MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (deg.)	TEMPERATURE (deg. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.54	1.00	-44.34	-67.44	501.15	473.64	15.752	12.928	1.01/101
2	.42	.89	-31.10	-66.48	512.76	495.58	12.412	15.455	1.01/101
3	.43	.93	-26.89	-65.76	512.84	494.76	12.425	15.367	1.01/101
4	.46	.99	-26.31	-64.45	512.87	491.67	12.286	14.912	1.01/101
5	.51	1.07	-20.40	-63.41	511.63	486.21	16.946	14.178	1.01/101

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	569.15	26.354	2.0
2	574.60	27.376	1.8
3	580.05	28.405	1.6
4	586.64	30.065	2.0
5	596.62	31.644	2.2



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	PRESSURE RATIO	INLET TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI)	TOTAL TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	25000.0	2.800	41.160	636.67

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO TOT/STA	EFFICIENCY TOT/TOT	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE SPACING RATIO	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	3.1838	.7556	.8870	5.9273	.4107
2	2.6632	.7973	.8931	4.3511	.4794
3	2.6784	.7926	.8932	3.8622	.5080
4	2.7601	.7723	.8858	3.4370	.5394
5	2.9032	.7482	.8770	3.2076	.5583

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRED RPM	=	22558.76	(HP)
REFERRED HORSE POWER	=	221.79	(HP)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	46.59 5.21 (LB/SEC)	(FT <sup>3</sup> /LB)
REFERRED FLOW RATE	=	16.64 2.06 (LB/SEC)	(LB/SEC)

TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.7786
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =	.8885
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	3.7063
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =	2.4070

HEAD COEFFICIENT =	.7786
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	.8885
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	3.7063
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	2.4070

HEAD COEFFICIENT =	.7786
BLADE/JET SPEED RATIO =	.8885
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =	3.7063
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =	2.4070



SET PAGE RPM TOTAL/STATIC  
NUMBER NUMBER PRESSURE RATIO  
1 1 30000.0 2.800 TOTAL  
PRESSURE 41.160 INLET TEMPERATURE  
636.67

STATOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION (IN)	X=R/RM SHIFT (IN)	RADIAL OPENING (IN)	KLADE Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	BLADE LOSS COEFFICIENT	ZETA* CONDUCTIVITY	FLOW RATE FRACTION
1	2.764	.865	.2126	1.1042	.9209	.0794	0.0000
2	3.003	.940	.2347	1.0466	.9164	.0836	.2529
3	3.195	1.000	.2526	1.0000	.9129	.0873	.4724
4	3.432	1.074	.0000	.2945	.9393	.0899	.7563
5	3.627	1.135	.0000	.2926	.8891	.0921	1.0000

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	RELATIVE VELOCITY (FPS)
1	434.48	-17.43	959.78	1053.69	434.48	-17.43	236.17	494.82
2	412.35	3.92	900.77	990.68	412.35	3.92	114.57	427.98
3	393.47	9.00	851.90	938.42	393.47	9.00	15.31	393.82
4	369.58	32.10	793.76	876.17	369.58	32.10	104.65	365.45
5	349.84	41.51	746.41	825.37	349.84	41.51	203.14	406.67

MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE (DEG.)

STREAM LINE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	ABSOLUTE RELATIVE	RELATIVE	TOTAL STATIC	TOTAL STATIC	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.92	.43	.65	28.53	636.67	544.28	101/101
2	.86	.37	.65	15.53	636.67	555.00	22.585/101
3	.81	.34	.65	21.23	636.67	563.39	39.257/22.585
4	.75	.33	.65	15.81	636.67	572.79	39.396/39.257
5	.70	.34	.64	89	-30.14	636.67	579.98



SET NUMBER 2 PAGE 30000.0 RPM PRESSURE/STATIC PRESSURE TOTAL TEMPERATURE (PSI) (DEG. R) 41,160 636,67

ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION

STREAM LINE	RADIAL POSITION	X=R/RH SHIFT	RADIAL OPENING	Y=VA/VAM EFFICIENCY	GROSS LOSS%	CONTRIBUTION%	FRACTION RATE
1	2.693	.825	.0710	.9952	.9230	.0770	0.9000
2	3.025	.925	-.0168	.9912	.9084	.0916	.9210
3	3.265	1.000	-.0405	.9910	.8975	.1025	1.025
4	3.595	1.098	-.1537	.9947	.9052	.0949	.9452
5	3.837	1.175	-.2100	.9983	.9112	.0888	.9126

ABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS)

STREAM LINE	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	AXIAL COMPONENT	RADIAL COMPONENT	TANGENTIAL COMPONENT	OVERALL VELOCITY	WAKE VELOCITY
1	409.70	-16.43	-280.85	492.03	409.70	-66.43	-905.95	1067.81	705.03
2	376.73	3.58	-74.78	384.09	376.73	3.58	-665.39	943.84	720.61
3	411.68	9.42	-59.36	416.05	411.68	9.42	-914.14	1002.61	654.78
4	472.07	41.00	-48.47	476.32	472.07	41.00	-982.13	1024.97	933.65
5	529.93	62.87	-54.16	536.39	529.93	62.87	-1058.69	1185.58	1004.53

MACH NUMBER

STREAM LINE	Absolute	Relative	Absolute	Relative	FLOW ANGLE (DEG)	TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE (PSI)	PRESSURE RATIO
1	.47	1.01	-34.44	-62.44	400.13	462.57	14.532	12.504	2.6423
2	.35	.86	-11.23	-66.48	508.97	496.69	17.006	15.613	2.4204
3	.38	.92	-8.21	-65.76	509.62	495.22	16.885	15.272	2.4377
4	.44	1.01	-9.86	-64.45	510.42	491.54	16.943	14.649	2.4293
5	.50	1.10	-5.84	-63.41	509.66	485.72	16.768	14.186	2.4517

STREAM LINE EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)

STREAM LINE	EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	EQUIVALENT INLET PRESSURE (PSI)	EQUIL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO
1	562.45	25.336	2.0
2	570.62	26.790	1.7
3	578.86	28.233	1.6
4	591.31	30.569	2.3
5	602.68	32.005	2.4



SET NUMBER	PAGE NUMBER	RPM	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO (PSI)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)	TOTAL INLET TEMPERATURE (DEG. R)
1	3	30000.0	2.000	41,160	6,36,67	

#### OVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS

STREAM LINE	PRESSURE RATIO, TOTAL/STATION 01	TOTAL EFFICIENCY, TOTAL/STATION 01	HEAD COEFFICIENT	BLADE/JET SPEED RATE	THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION
1	3.2926	2.8323	.8065	.9068	.5165
2	2.6363	2.4504	.8291	.8987	.5944
3	2.6950	2.3377	.8040	.8879	.6966
4	2.7719	2.4233	.7842	.8853	.7954
5	2.9014	2.4517	.7603	.8836	.2265

#### MASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES

REFERRRED RPM	=	27070.52	(HP)
REFERRRED HORSE POWER	=	73.89	(FT-LB)
REFERRRED MOMENT	=	14.34	(FT-LB)
REFERRRED FLOW RATE	=	.2.07	(LB/SEC)
TOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY	=	.8018	
TOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY	=	.8017	
TOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO	=	2.8001	
TOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO	=	2.4824	
HEAD COEFFICIENT	=		
BLADE/JET SPEED RATE	=	2.8270	
THEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION	=	.5948	
MACH NUMBER AT STATION 0	=	.5035	
	=	.2062	



APPENDIX: G

COMPUTER LISTING



MAIN T=00004 IS ON CR00025 USING 00147 BLKS R=0000

```
0001  FTN4,L
0002      BLOCK DATA
0003      COMMON/ABA/RA17,BLEX
0004      COMMON/CUR/COSL(10)
0005      COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0006      COMMON/TRS/TRAS
0007      COMMON/GAM/GAM,FMMF,ERRE,EXP1,EXP2,UTSP,VIS3
0008      COMMON/CDZ/IC0R,IC0Z,IINC,IAI,ICL,IAN,ICON
0009      COMMON/MAC/IN
0010      COMMON/IWT/IND,INZ,IWR
0011      COMMON/AUS/XCL
0012      COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,01
0013      COMMON/VAR1/R0(10),RSOLD2,RSOLD3,RSOLD4,ASFO,RSFO,RRFO,ARFO,
0014      *RR(10),RROL2,RROL3,RROL4,CV,CK,VA1(10),DALF(10),DBET(10),
0015      *ASF,AMS,B1(20)
0016      COMMON/VAR2/B6(20),ZR,ZS,ARF,R2(20),PR,AMR,VU1(10)
0017      COMMON/VAR3/PTE(10),RS1,RS3,RS5,T2(10)
0018      COMMON/VAR4/BR1,RR2,RR3,RR1,RR3,RR5,VA2(10)
0019      COMMON/VAR5/PRA1(10),RINCI(10),ALFA1(10),BETA1(10),ZETA1(10),
0020      *V2(10),ALFA2(10),HFTA22(10)
0021      COMMON/VAR6/PT2(10),TT2(10),PT1(10),DELH(10),ALFA2(10),VU2(10),
0022      *WR2(10),TPS(10),T21S(10)
0023      COMMON/VAR7/TTI5(10),BETAT(5),ETAT(5),ETAI(10),ETAS(10),ETAR(10),
0024      *STAR(10),AKIS(10),PSTR(10)
0025      COMMON/VAR8/DR1(10),AMW1(10),AMV2(10),RFTET(10),PRAT1T(10),AMR2(
0026      *10),YS(10),X1(10),AREA1(10),ZETAPS(10),WPER1(10),YR(10),X2(10)
0027      COMMON/VAR9/ZETAR(10),ZETAPR(10),AS(10),AR(10),SI1(10),SI2(10),
0028      *S1(10),DSDX1(10),W1(10),HE(10)
0029      COMMON/VAR10/WUI(10),DHDX(10),DSDX2(10),RI1(10),RI2(10),
0030      *RI3(10),RI4(10),RI(10),SR1(10),SR2(10)
0031      COMMON/VAR11/YOLD(10),AA(10),SR(10),PRAT2(10),WPER2(10),
0032      *WDWX(10),T11S(10),PRAT3(10),SS(10),ALFA(10)
0033      COMMON/VAR12/BETA(10),DELR(10),WPERO(10),ZETAS(10),ZETAR1(20),
0034      *ZETAR3(20),ZETARS(20),R1(20),A1(20),T10(20)
0035      COMMON/VAR13/ST1(20),TRR(20),R2(20),A2(20),RINC(20),DR(10),
0036      *RET0(10),STALII(10),AREA2(10),VR1(10)
0037      COMMON/VAR14/WLEM,PRATS,OMEG
0038      COMMON/AL1/ALFA1(10),V1(10),TT0,RPM,RS(10),SI,TNI,H,D,CI,T1(10),
0039      *P1(10),TO,TEI,AL1,RESP,XX,ANG20,AMSI(10),S,TN,C,T2,AL,SO,TNO,
0040      *CO,TEU,U(10),D11,D10,D21,D20,ANG21,ALFAX,T1,T2,P10,AL0,AMC
0041      COMMON/AL2/BETA2(10),HETA1(10),RETA0(10),W2(10),T1F(10),U2(10),
0042      *S1R,TNIR,HR,DZ,CIR,TIPC,SZ,TNR,CR,SOR,TN0R,COR,ALTR,ALR,ALOR,
0043      *P2(10),W1(10),W1(10),TEIR,TER,TEUR,D1TR,D1OR,BETAZ,BETAI,ANM,
0044      *TTR,TR,TOR,STALI(10)
0045      COMMON/ARE/REE
0046      COMMON/TRA/XPO1(5,8),XP02(6,8),ALF1(8),ALFO1(5),ALFO2(6),
0047      *Y(10),Y1(10),Q(6),RX(30),RY(30),IR(30),Z(6),C1(4,8),C2(4,8)
0048      DATA ALF1/,10.,15.,20.,25.,30.,40.,50.,60./
0049      DATA ALFO1/,40.,50.,60.,70.,80./
0050      DATA ALFO2/,80.,90.,100.,120.,150.,170./
0051      DATA XPO1/,0.570,.0465,.0440,.0428,.0424,
0052      *,0.530,.0415,.0350,.0330,.0323,
0053      *,0.495,.0380,.0312,.0296,.0285,
0054      *,0.475,.0355,.0295,.0267,.0250,
0055      *,0.440,.0335,.0273,.0245,.0225,
0056      *,0.420,.0312,.0224,.0205,.0183,
0057      *,0.420,.0300,.0213,.0181,.0152,
0058      *,0.420,.0300,.0206,.0155,.0125/
0059      DATA XPO2/,0.424,.0422,.0402,.0313,.0000,
0060      *,0.323,.0320,.0318,.0295,.0200,.0000,
0061      *,0.283,.0280,.0275,.0250,.0143,.0000,
0062      *,0.250,.0246,.0242,.0208,.0070,.0000,
0063      *,0.225,.0216,.0203,.0168,.0000,.0000,
0064      *,0.183,.0170,.0154,.0106,.0100,.0000,
0065      *,0.150,.0136,.0104,.0050,-.015,.0000,
0066      *,0.125,.0099,.0073,.0000,-.020,.0000/
0067      DATA VIS2,VIS3,CP,FMMF,GAM/.000013,.000012,.24,28,97,1,4/
0068      DATA G,CJ,EXP1,EXP2,ERRE/32.174,778.16,3.5,.2857,53.3459/
0069      END
0070      PROGRAM THESS
0071
0072
0073      DTIMENSION INAM(3)
0074      COMMON/ABA/RA17,BLEX
0075      COMMON/CUR/COSL(10)
0076      COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0077      COMMON/TRS/TRAS
0078      COMMON/TRA/GAM,FMMF,ERRF,EXP1,EXP2,UTSP,VIS3
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CC



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0079 COMMON/C07/IC07,ICO7,IINC,IAI,ICL,IAN,ICON
0080 - COMMON/MAC/IN
0081 COMMON/IWI/TND,INZ,IWR
0082 COMMON/AUS/XCL
0083 COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0084 COMMON/VAR1/RC(10),RSOLD2,RSOLD3,RSOLD4,ASFO,RSFO,RRFO,ARFO,
0085 *RR(10),RROLD2,RROLD3,RROLD4,CV,CK,VA1(10),DALF(10),DBET(10),
0086 *ASF,AMS,B1(20)
0087 COMMON/VAR2/RB(20),ZR,ZS,ARF,BP(20),PR,AMR,VU1(10)
0088 COMMON/VAR3/PTE(10),RS1,RS3,RSS,T2(10)
0089 COMMON/VAR4/HRI,BR2,BR3,RK1,RR3,RR5,VAP(10)
0090 COMMON/VARS/PRAT1(10),RINCI(10),ALFA1(10),BETA1(10),ZETA1(10),
0091 *V2(10),ALFA2(10),BETAT2(10)
0092 COMMON/VAR6/PT2(10),TT2(10),PT1(10),DELH(10),ALFA2(10),VU2(10),
0093 *WR2(10),TS(10),T2TS(10)
0094 COMMON/VAR7/TTIS(5),BETAT(5),ETAT(5),ETAI(10),ETAS(10),ETAR(10),
0095 *RSTAR(10),AKIS(10),PSTR(10)
0096 COMMON/VAR8/DR1(10),AMW1(10),AMU2(10),BFTFT(10),PRAT1T(10)
0097 *AMR2(10),YS(10),X1(10),AREA1(10),ZETAPS(10),WPER1(10),YR(10),
0098 *X2(10)
0099 COMMON/VAR9/ZETAR(10),ZETAPR(10),AS(10),AR(10),SI1(10),SI2(10),
0100 *S1(10),DSDX1(10),WT1(10),HE(10)
0101 COMMON/VAR10/WUI(10),DHEDX(10),DSDX2(10),RI1(10),RI2(10),
0102 *R13(10),RJ4(10),RT(10),SR1(10),SR2(10)
0103 COMMON/VAR11/YOLV(10),AA(10),SR(10),PRAT2(10),WPER2(10),
0104 *DWDX(10),T1S(10),PRAT3(10),SS(10),ALFA(10)
0105 COMMON/VAR12/BETA(10),DELR(10),WPER0(10),ZETAS(10),ZETAR1(20),
0106 *ZETAR3(20),ZETAR5(20),R1(20),A1(20),T1(20)
0107 COMMON/VAR13/ST1(20),T1R(20),R2(20),A2(20),RINC(20),DR(10),
0108 *RFTO(10),STALII(10),ALFA2(10),VR1(10)
0109 COMMON/VAR14/WLBM,PRATS,OMEG
0110 COMMON/AL1/ALFA1(10),V1(10),TTO,RPM,RS(10),SI,TNT,H,D,CI,T1(10),
0111 *P1(10),TO,TEI,ALI,WESP,XX,ANGP0,AMS1(10),S,TN,C,TF,AL,SO,TNO,
0112 *CO,TEO,L(10),D1,D10,D2,D20,ANG21,ALFX,T1,T,P0,ALO,AMC
0113 COMMON/AL2/BETA2(10),BETAT1(10),BETAO(10),W2(10),TTE(10),U2(10),
0114 *STR1,NR,DZ,CIR,TIPC,SZ,TNR,CR,SOR,TNOR,COR,ALTR,AIR,ALOR
0115 *P2(10),W1(10),W1(10),TEIR,TER,TEOR,D1TR,DIOR,BETAT,BETAT,ANM,
0116 *TIR,TR,TOR,STAL1(10)
0117 COMMON/ARF/REE
0118 COMMON/TRA/XPO1(5,8),XPO2(6,8),ALF1(8),ALFO1(5),ALFO2(6),
0119 *Y(10),Y1(10),Q(6),RX(30),RY(30),JR(30),Z(6),C1(4,8),C2(4,8)
0120 DATA INAM /2HSH,2HOR,2HT/
0121 TRAS=1
0122 XX=1.25
0123 CALL EXEC(8,INAM).
0124 END
0125 C
0126 SUBROUTINE CHAN(TTO,AMC,PTO,RC,WLBM,WCHAN,WPERO)
0127 DIMENSIÓN RC(10),WPERO(10)
0128 COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRF,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0129 COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0130 TC=TTO/(1.+(GAM-1.)/2.*AMC*AMC)
0131 VC=SQRT(GAM*ERRE*G*TC)*AMC
0132 PC=PTO/(1.+(GAM-1.)*AMC**2/2.)*EXP1
0133 RHO=PC/ERRE/TC
0134 AREA=3.1416*(RC(5)**2-RC(1)**2)
0135 WLBM=RHO*AREA*VC
0136 WCHAN=WLBM/(PTO*SQRT(G/ERRE/TTO))
0137 WPERO(1)=0.
0138 WPERO(2)=.25
0139 WPERO(3)=.5
0140 WPERO(4)=.75
0141 WPERO(5)=1.0
0142 RETURN
0143 END
0144 C
0145 SUBROUTINE STATK (ALFA1,X,TTO,PTO,AM,T,P,V1,VA1,ST1,SI2,Y,S,DSDX,
0146 *VU1,PRAT,T1S,SS,DALF,RSF,DELR,CL,CK,ZFTAPS,R,RS1,RS3,RSS,
0147 *ZETAS,DR,ZETAS,AMS,NS,VR1)
0148 DIMENSIÓN ALFA1(10),X(10),T(10),P(10),V1(10),VA1(10),SI1(10),
0149 *S12(10),Y(10),DSDX(10),VU1(10),PRAT(10),T1S(10),SS(10),S(10),
0150 *DALDX(10),ALFA1(10),ALFAM(10),DALF(10),AMS(10),DALFDX(10),DELR(
0151 *:0),ZETAS(10),ETA(10),ZETAPS(10),R(10),ZETA(10),DR(10),VR1(10)
0152 COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRF,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0153 COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0154 COMMON/IWI/IND,INZ,IWR
0155 C8=0.0
0156 C9=0.0
0157 Q1=2.*G*T*G*CP
0158 Q2=VA1(3)**2/(Q1*TTO)

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0159      DO 303 I=1,5
0160      IF(R(I)-RS3) 300,301,302
0161      ZETAS(I)=ZETA(1)+((R(I)-RS1)/(RS3-RS1))*(ZETA(3)-ZETA(1))
0162      ALFA1(I)=ALFA1(3)+((R(I)-RS3)/(RS1-RS3))*DALF(1)
0163      ZETAPS(I)=ZETAPS(1)+((R(I)-RS1)/(RS3-RS1))*(ZETAPS(3)-ZETAPS(1))
0164      GO TO 303
0165      ZETAS(I)=ZETA(3)
0166      ALFA1(I)=ALFA1(3)
0167      GO TO 303
0168      ZETAS(I)=ZETA(3)+((R(I)-RS3)/(RS5-RS3))*(ZETA(5)-ZETA(3))
0169      ALFA1(I)=ALFA1(3)+((R(I)-RS3)/(RS5-RS3))*DALF(5)
0170      ZETAPS(I)=ZETAPS(3)+((R(I)-RS3)/(RS5-RS3))*(ZETAPS(5)-ZETAPS(3))
0171      303 CONTINUE
0172      DO 305 I=1,5
0173      ETA(I)=1.-ZETAS(I)
0174      M=I-1
0175      N=I+1
0176      IF(I-1) 307,307,309
0177      307 DALFDX(I)=(ALFA1(2)-ALFA1(1))/(X(2)-X(1))
0178      GO TO 315
0179      309 IF(I-5) 311,313,313
0180      311 DALFDX(I)=.5*((ALFA1(N)-ALFA1(I))/(X(N)-X(I))+ALFA1(I)-ALFA1(M))/
0181      *(X(I)-X(M)))
0182      GO TO 315
0183      313 DALFDX(S)=(ALFA1(5)-ALFA1(4))/(X(5)-X(4))
0184      315 TAN1=-2.*TAN(ALFA1(I))
0185      PROD=TAN1*DALFDX(I)
0186      SINSQ=-2.*SIN(ALFA1(I))**2/X(I)
0187      SI1(I)=PROD+SINSQ
0188      305 CONTINUE
0189      304 DO 332 J=1,5
0190      IF(J-1) 306,306,310
0191      306 IF(NS-1) 312,310,310
0192      317 DO 308 I=1,5
0193      SS(I)=0.
0194      308 SI2(I)=SI1(I)
0195      GO TO 318
0196      310 DO 312 I=1,5
0197      AA=C2*Y(I)**2/COS(ALFA1(I))**2
0198      AB=(1.-AA)/(1.-AA/ETA(I))
0199      312 S(I)= ALOG(AB)
0200      314 DSDX(1)=(S(2)-S(1))/(X(2)-X(1))
0201      DSDX(2)=.5*(DSDX(1)+(S(3)-S(2))/(X(3)-X(2)))
0202      DSDX(3)=.5*(S(4)-S(3))/(X(4)-X(3))+(S(3)-S(2))/(X(3)-X(2))
0203      DSDX(4)=.5*(S(5)-S(4))/(X(5)-X(4))+(S(4)-S(3))/(X(4)-X(3))
0204      DSDX(5)=(S(5)-S(4))/(X(5)-X(4))
0205      DO 316 I=1,5
0206      IF(NS-1) 319,321,321
0207      319 SS(I)=(1.-COS(ALFA1(I))**2/(C2*Y(I)**2))*DSDX(I)
0208      GO TO 316
0209      321 SS(I)=((-COS(ALFA1(I))**2/(C2*Y(I)**2))+SIN(ALFA1(I))**2+COS(AL
0210      *FA1(I))**2*CL**2+(DR(I)/2.0)**2)/CL**2*DSDX(I)+COS(ALFA1(I))**2*
0211      *CK**2.*RSF*DELR(I)/CL**2
0212      316 SI2(I)=SS(I)+SI1(I)
0213      318 SUM1=(SI2(1)+SI2(2))*(X(2)-X(1))/4.
0214      SUM2=(SI2(2)+SI2(3))*(X(3)-X(2))/4.
0215      SUM3=(SI2(3)+SI2(4))*(X(4)-X(3))/4.
0216      SUM4=(SI2(4)+SI2(5))*(X(5)-X(4))/4.
0217      EN2=-SUM2
0218      EN1=-SUM2-SUM1
0219      EN3=SUM3
0220      EN4=SUM3+SUM4
0221      Y(2)=EXP(EN2)
0222      Y(1)=EXP(EN1)
0223      Y(4)=EXP(EN3)
0224      Y(3)=1.0
0225      Y(5)=EXP(EN4)
0226      IF(IND-1) 332,323,323
0227      323 IF(J-1) 324,324,320
0228      320 IF(J-3) 322,324,322
0229      322 IF(J-5) 332,324,332
0230      324 WRITE(6,326)
0231      326 FORMAT(/57H SL1NE C8 C9 ITERATION I'ALFA I'DSDX I'TOTAL
0232      * Y)
0233      DO 330 I=1,5
0234      328 FORMAT(I4,F4.2,F4.2,I9,F12.4,F9.5,F9.4,2F8.4)
0235      330 WRITE(6,328) I,C8,C9,J,SI1(I),SS(I),SI2(I),Y(1),ALFA1(I)
0236      332 CONTINUE
0237      DO 334 I=1,5
0238      VA1(I)=VA1(3)*Y(I)

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0239     VU1(I)=VA1(I)*TAN(ALFA1(I))
0240     V1(I)=VA1(I)/COS(ALFA1(I))
0241     VR1(1)=-VA1(I)*DR(T)/2./CL
0242     V1(I)=SQR(T(V1(1)*V1(I)+VR1(I)*VR1(I)))
0243     T(I)=TT0-V1(I)**2/Q1
0244     TIIS(I)=TT0-(TT0-T(I))/ETA(I)
0245     P(I)=PT0*(TIIS(I)/TT0)**EXP1
0246 334 PRAT(I)=P(I)/PT0
0247 336 DO 352 I=1,5
0248     AMS(I)=V1(I)/SQR(GAM*ERRE*G*T(I))
0249 352 CONTINUE
0250 356 RETURN
0251 END
C
0253 SUBROUTINE ROTO1 (VU1,VA1,RPM,U,BETA1,HE,TTE,PTF,X2,P1,T1,W1,WU1,
0254 *X1,RS,ZETAR,ZETAPR,RR,DHEDX,DSDX,S,U2,OMEG,BR1,BR2,BR3,FS1,FS2,
0255 *ZETA,B6,RS1,RS3,RS5,BETO,STALI,BINC,VR1)
0256 DIMENSIÓN VU1(S),VA1(S),U(S),BETA1(S),HE(S),TTE(S),PTF(S),
0257 *X2(S),P1(S),T1(S),W1(S),WU1(S),X1(S),RS(S),ZETAR(S),
0258 *ZETAPR(S),RR(S),DHEDX(S),DSDX(S),S(S),U2(S),ZETA(S),
0259 *VR1(S),R6(10),BETO(S),STALI(S),BINC(S)
0260 COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0261 COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRE,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0262 COMMON/IWI/IND,INZ,IWR
0263 C=2.*32.174*778.16*CP
0264 OMEG=RPM*3.1416/30.
0265 DO 520 I=1,5
0266 U(I)=OMEG*RS(I)/12.
0267 U2(I)=U(I)*RR(I)/RS(I)
0268 WU1(I)=VU1(I)-U(I)
0269 RETA1(I)=ATAN(WU1(I)/VA1(I))
0270 W1(I)=VA1(I)/COS(RETA1(I))
0271 W1(I)=SQR(T(VR1(I)*VR1(I)+W1(I)*W1(I)))
0272 TTF(I)=T1(I)+W1(I)**2/C+(U2(I)**2-U(I)**2)/C
0273 PTE(I)=P1(I)*(TTE(I)/T1(I))**EXP1
0274 HE(I)=TTE(I).24
0275 IF(RS(I)-RS3) 512,514,516
0276 512 ZETAR(I)=ZETA(I)+(RS(I)-RS1)/(RS3-RS1)*(ZETA(3)-ZETA(1))
0277 GO TO 518
0278 514 ZETAR(I)=ZETA(3)
0279 GO TO 518
0280 515 ZETAR(I)=ZETA(3)+(RS(I)-RS3)/(RS5-RS3)*(ZETA(5)-ZETA(3))
0281 518 ZETAPR(I)=ZETAR(I)/2.0
0282 CONTINUE
0283 DSDX(1)=(S(2)-S(1))/(X2(2)-X2(1))
0284 DSDX(2)=0.5*(DSFX(1)+(S(3)-S(2))/(X2(3)-X2(2)))
0285 DSDX(3)=0.5*(S(4)-S(3))/(X2(4)-X2(3))+(S(3)-S(2))/(X2(3)-X2(2))
0286 DSDX(5)=(S(5)-S(4))/(X2(5)-X2(4))
0287 DSDX(4)=0.5*(DSFX(5)+(S(4)-S(3))/(X2(4)-X2(3)))
0288 DHEDX(1)=(HE(2)-HE(1))/(X2(2)-X2(1))
0289 DHEDX(2)=0.5*(DHEDX(1)+(HE(3)-HE(2))/(X2(3)-X2(2)))
0290 DHEDX(3)=0.5*((HE(3)-HE(2))/(X2(3)-X2(2))+(HE(4)-HE(3))/
0291 *(X2(4)-X2(3)))
0292 DHEDX(5)=(HE(5)-HE(4))/(X2(5)-X2(4))
0293 DHEDX(4)=0.5*(DHEDX(5)+(HE(4)-HE(3))/(X2(4)-X2(3)))
0294 522 CONTINUE
0295 RETURN
0296 END
C
0297 SUBROUTINE ROTO2 (BETA2,HE,DHEDX,DSFX1,DSFX2,VA2,W1P,W2,VU2,V2
0298 *X2,U,YR,ZETAR,RI1,RI2,RI3,RI4,RT,SR1,SR2,AA,SR,TTF,PTF,T2,P2,PRAT2
0299 *,T2S,INDS,DRBT,RRF,DELR,CL,CK,DR,R,RR1,RR2,RRS,NS,WR2)
0300 DTMENSION BETA2(S),HE(S),DHEDX(S),DSFX1(S),DSFX2(S),VA2(S),
0301 *WU2(S),W2(S),VU2(S),V2(S),X2(S),U(S),YR(S),ZETAR(S),
0302 *RI1(S),RI2(S),RI3(S),RI4(S),RT(S),SR1(S),SR2(S),YOLD(S),
0303 *AA(S),SR(S),TTE(S),PTF(S),T2(S),P2(S),PRAT2(S),T2S(S),
0304 *DRBT(S),BETAM(S),AMR(S),DBETDX(S),BETA(S),DELR(S),RI5(S),
0305 *DR(S),R(S),WR2(S)
0306 COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0307 COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0308 COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRE,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0309 COMMON/IWI/IND,INZ,IWR
0310 INDS=0
0311 TNDIS=0
0312 C=2.*G*CJ
0313 Q1=C/VA2(S)**2
0314 DO 274 T=1,5
0315 IF(R(I)-RR3) 270,271,273
0316 270 BETA2(I)=BETA2(S)+(R(I)-RR3)/(RR1-RR3)*DRBT(I).
0317 GO TO 274

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0319 27t BETA2(I)=BETA2(3)
0320 GO TO 274
0321 273 BETA2(I)=BETA2(3)+(R(I)-RR3)/(RR5-RR3)*DRET(5)
0322 CONTINUE
0323 DRETDX(X)=(BETA2(2)-BETA2(1))/(X2(2)-X2(1))
0324 DRETDX(S)=(BETA2(5)-BETA2(4))/(X2(5)-X2(4))
0325 DO 280 I=2,4
0326 M=I-1
0327 N=I+1
0328 280 DRETDX(I)=.5*((BETA2(N)-BETA2(I))/(X2(N)-X2(I))+ (BETA2(I)-BETA2
0329 *(M))/(X2(I)-X2(M)))
0330 DO 10 I=1,5
0331 200 TAN1=-2.*TAN(BETA2(I))
0332 PROD=TAN1*DRETDX(I)
0333 SIN1=-2.*STN(BETA2(I))**2/X2(I)
0334 RI1(I)=PROD+SIN1+DSDX1(I)
0335 SR1(I)=-4.*U(3)*COS(BETA2(I))*STN(BETA2(I))/(VA2(3)*YR(I))
0336 SR2(I)=2.*U(3)*U(1)*COS(BETA2(I))**2/(VA2(3)**2*YR(I)**2)
0337 YOLD(1)=YR(I)
0338 AA(I)=(VA2(3)*YR(I)/COS(BETA2(I))**2/(C*HE(I)))
0339 RI3(I)=(C*COS(BETA2(I))**2/((VA2(3)*YR(I))**2))*DHEDX(I)
0340 IF (INDS1-1) 10,250,250
0341 10 CONTINUE
0342 281 IF(IND-1) 201,282,282
0343 282 WRITE(6,121)(RI1(I),I=1,5)
0344 121 FORMAT(/23H CONSTANT INTEGRAND 1-5, SF8.5)
0345 WRITE(6,122)
0346 122 FORMAT(/60H SLINE IND$1 GRAD S INT2 INT3 INT4 INT
0347 *Y VAL)
0348 201 DO 20 J=1,13
0349 DO 30 I=1,5
0350 AA(I)=AA(I)*(YR(I)/YOLD(I))**2
0351 ANUM=1.-AA(I)
0352 ADEN=1.-AA(I)/(1.-ZETAR(I))
0353 AB=ANUM/ADEN
0354 IF (AB) 130,130,30
0355 130 IND$1=
0356 GO TO 150
0357 30 SR(I)=ALOG(ANUM/ADEN)
0358 DSDX2(1)=(SR(2)-SR(1))/(X2(2)-X2(1))
0359 DSDX2(2)=0.5*(DSDX2(1)+(SR(3)-SR(2))/(X2(3)-X2(2)))
0360 DSDX2(3)=0.5*((SR(3)-SR(2))/(X2(3)-X2(2))+(SR(4)-SR(3))/
0361 *(X2(4)-X2(3)))
0362 DSDX2(5)=(SR(5)-SR(4))/(X2(5)-X2(4))
0363 DSDX2(4)=0.5*(DSDX2(5)+(SR(4)-SR(3))/(X2(4)-X2(3)))
0364 DO 40 I=1,5
0365 SR1(I)=SR1(I)*YOLD(I)/YR(I)
0366 SR2(I)=SR2(I)*(YOLD(I)/YR(I))**2
0367 RI2(I)=SR1(I)-SR2(I)
0368 RI3(I)=RI3(I)*(YOLD(I)/YR(I))**2
0369 IF(NS-1) 31,32,32
0370 31 RI4(I)=DSDX2(I)-(DSDX1(I)+DSDX2(I))*C1*HE(I)
0371 * X(COS(BETA2(I))/YR(I))**2
0372 GO TO 40
0373 32 RI4(I)=-(DSDX1(I)+DSDX2(I))*C1*HE(I)*(COS(BETA2(I))/YR(I))**2
0374 RI5(I)=(DSDX1(I)+DSDX2(I))*(SIN(BETA2(I))**2+COS(BETA2(I))**2
0375 ***(CL**2+(DR(I)/2.0)**2)/CL**2)-COS(BETA2(I))**2*(2.*CK*RRF*
0376 *DELR(I))/CL**2
0377 RI4(I)=RI4(I)+RI5(I)
0378 40 RI(I)=RI1(I)+RI2(I)+RI3(I)+RI4(I)
0379 SUM1=(RI(1)+RI(2))*(X2(2)-X2(1))/4.
0380 SUM2=(RI(2)+RI(3))*(X2(3)-X2(2))/4.
0381 SUM3=(RI(3)+RI(4))*(X2(4)-X2(3))/4.
0382 SUM4=(RI(4)+RI(5))*(X2(5)-X2(4))/4.
0383 FN1=-(SUM2-SUM1)
0384 EN2=-SUM2
0385 EN4=SUM3
0386 EN5=SUM3+SUM4
0387 DO 50 I=1,5
0388 50 YOLD(I)=YR(I)
0389 YR(1)=EXP(EN1)
0390 YR(2)=EXP(EN2)
0391 YR(3)=1.0
0392 YR(4)=EXP(EN4)
0393 YR(5)=EXP(EN5)
0394 NCOUNT=0
0395 DO 1001 I=1,5
0396 IF(YR(I).GT.2.0) YR(I)=2.0
0397 IF(YR(I).LT.0.2) YR(I)=0.2
0398 1001 CONTINUE

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0399      DO 110 I=1,5
0400      TTEST=ABS(YR(I)-YR(I))
0401      IF(TTEST-TOL4) 110,110,119
0402 110  NCOUNT=NCOUNT+1
0403      IF(NCOUNT-5) 119,140,119
0404      IF(IND-1) 20,120,120
0405      120  TF(J-3) 80,100,80
0406      80  IF(J-6) 90,100,90
0407      90  IF(J-9) 150,100,160
0408      160  TF(J-12) 20,100,20
0409      100  DO 60 I=1,5
0410      123  FORMAT(I4,I7,F10.5,5F8.4)
0411      60  WRITE(6,123) I,IND$1,DSDX2(I),RI2(I),RI3(I),RI4(I),RI(I),YR(I)
0412      20  CONTINUE
0413 140  DO 70 I=1,5
0414      VA2(I)=YR(I)*VA2(3)
0415      W2(I)=VA2(I)/COS(BETA2(I))
0416      WR2(I)=-VA2(I)*DR(I)/2./CL
0417      70  WR(I)=SQRT(W2(I)*W2(I)+WR2(I)*WR2(I))
0418      T2(I)=TTE(I)-W2(I)**2/(0.24*C)
0419      IF(IND$1-1) 251,149,149
0420 251  IND$1=IND$1+1
0421      DO 250 I=1,5
0422      AMR(I)=W2(I)/SQRT(GAM*ERRE*G*T2(I))
0423      250  CONTINUE
0424 149  DO 190 J=1,5
0425      WU2(I)=VA2(I)*TAN(BETA2(I))
0426      VU2(I)=WU2(I)+U(I)
0427      T2S(I)=TTE(I)-(TTE(I)-T2(I))/(1.-ZETAR(I))
0428      P2(I)=PTE(I)*(T2S(I)/TTE(I))**((GAM/(GAM-1.)))
0429      PRAT2(I)=P2(I)/PTE(I)
0430 190  CONTINUE
0431 150  RETURN
0432 END
0433 C
0434      SUBROUTINE FLOWR(PRAT,ZETAP,X,WI,PTE,PTO,TTE,TTO,AS,ZS,RS,AR,ZR,
0435 *RR,M,WCHAN,VA,WPER,CODE,WLRM,E,R,TIPC,A)
0436      DIMENSION PRAT(10),ZETAP(10),X(10),WI(10),PTE(10),TTE(10),
0437 *VA(10),WPER(10),E(20),A(10),R(10)
0438      COMMON/CUR/COSL(10)
0439      COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0440      COMMON/MAC/IN
0441      COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRE,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0442      COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,QI
0443      COMMON/ARA/RA17,BLEX
0444      COMMON/IWT/IND,INZ,IWR
0445      IN=20
0446      C=BLEX
0447      A(3)=B(1)+B(2)*R(3)+B(3)*R(3)**2+B(4)*R(3)**3+B(5)*R(3)**4
0448      F1=1./(C+1.)
0449      F2=1./(3.*C+1.)
0450      F3=1./(5.*C+1.)
0451      F4=1./(7.*C+1.)
0452      F5=1./(9.*C+1.)
0453      F6=1./(11.*C+1.)
0454      PRATCR=(2./(GAM+1.))**((GAM/(GAM-1.)))
0455      PHICR=(2./(GAM+1.))**((1./(GAM-1.))*SQRT(2.*GAM/(GAM+1.)))
0456      DO 420 I=1,5
0457      IF(PRATCR-PRAT(I)) 400,402,402
0458 400  XE=1.-PRAT(I)**((GAM-1.)/GAM)
0459      GO TO 404
0460 402  XE=1.-PRATCR**((GAM-1.)/GAM)
0461 404  XE2=XE**2
0462      XE3=XE**3
0463      XE4=XE**4
0464      XEINV=1./(XE-1.)
0465      HNUM=XEINV+F2+XE*F3+XE2*F4+XE3*F5+XE4*F6
0466      HDEN=XEINV+F1+XE*F2+XE2*F3+XE3*F4+XE4*F5
0467      HSTAR=HNUM/HDEN
0468      XT=(HSTAR-1.)/(HSTAR-1.+ZETAP(I))
0469      IF(PRATCR-PRAT(I)) 406,408,408
0470 406  PHI=SQRT(2.*GAM/(GAM-1.))*(PRAT(I)**(2./GAM)-PRAT(I)***
0471 *((GAM+1.)/GAM)))
0472      GO TO 410
0473 408  PHI=PHICR
0474 410  A(I)=B(1)+B(2)*R(I)+B(3)*R(I)**2+B(4)*R(I)**3+B(5)*R(I)**4
0475      ARAT=A(I)/A(3)
0476      IF(M-2) 415,412,415
0477 412  TF(I-5) 415,414,414
0478 414  ARAT=ARAT+2.*3.1416*R(5)*TIPD/(ZR*AR*RR*(X(5)-X(4)))

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0479 415 TF(IND-1) 420,416,416
0480 416 WRITE(6,418) XI,PHI,ARAT
0481 418 FORMAT (/5H XH=, F6.4, 6H PHT=, F7.5, 7H ARAT=, F6.4)
0482 420 WI(I)=(PTE(I)/PT0)/S0R(TTE(T)/T0)*ARAT*XI*PHI*C0SL(I)
0483 SUM1=(WI(1)+WI(2))*(X(2)-X(1))/2:
0484 SUM2=(WI(2)+WI(3))*(X(3)-X(2))/2:
0485 SUM3=(WI(3)+WI(4))*(X(4)-X(3))/2:
0486 SUM4=(WI(4)+WI(5))*(X(5)-X(4))/2:
0487 WSUM=SUM1+SUM2+SUM3+SUM4
0488 IF(M-1) 428,426,428
0489 426 WREQ=WCHAN/(AS*2*S*RS)
0490 DIFF=ABS(WREQ-WSUM)
0491 GO TO 430
0492 428 WREQ=WCHAN/(AR*ZR*RR)
0493 DIFF=ABS(WREQ-WSUM)
0494 TAL=TOL1*WREQ
0495 IF(DIFF-TAL) 432,432,434
0496 432 VA(3)=VA(3)
0497 CODE=20.
0498 GO TO 442
0499 434 IF(WSUM-WREQ) 436,432,438
0500 436 CONTINUE
0501 IF(PRAT(1).LT.PRATCR .AND. PRAT(5).LT.PRATCR) GO TO 470
0502 VA(3)=VA(3)*(1.00+DIFF/WREQ*1.01)
0503 GO TO 442
0504 438 VA(3)=VA(3)*(1.00-DIFF/WREQ*1.01)
0505 442 WPER(1)=0.
0506 WPER(2)=SUM1/WSUM
0507 WPER(3)=(SUM1+SUM2)/WSUM
0508 WPER(4)=(SUM1+SUM2+SUM3)/WSUM
0509 WPER(5)=1.0
0510 IF(IND-1) 450,423,423
0511 423 WRITE(6,422) (WI(I),I=1,5)
0512 422 FORMAT(/20H FLOW INTEGRAND 1-5, F10.5)
0513 WRITE(6,424) SUM1,SUM2,SUM3,SUM4,WSUM
0514 424 FORMAT(/15H SUMS 1-4, WSUM, SF10.5)
0515 WRITE(6,440) WSUM,WREQ,VA(3)
0516 440 FORMAT(35H REF FLOWS,COMPUTED-REQUIRED,AX VAL,2F10.4,F10.2)
0517 WRITE(6,444) WCHAN,WLEM
0518 444 FORMAT(/36H REF FLOW RATE CHANNEL-SQUARE INCHES,F8.5,18H FLOW RATE
0519 *-LBM/SEC,FR,5)
0520 WRITE(6,446) M
0521 446 FORMAT(/30H STREAMLINE FLOW FRACTIONS, M=12)
0522 WRITE(6,448) X(2),WPER(2),X(3),WPER(3),X(4),WPER(4)
0523 448 FORMAT(6F10.4)
0524 GO TO 450
0525 470 IN=1
0526 450 RETURN
0527 END
0528 C
0529 SUBROUTINE SLINE (RR,X,Dwdx,WPER2,WPER1,HE,U,DHEDX,S,DSDX1,
0530 *ARF,RRF,FC1,FC2,CODE,M,B)
0531 DIMENSIJON RR(10),X(10),Dwdx(10),WI(10),WPER2(10),WPER1(10),HE(10),
0532 *DHEDX(10),S(10),DSDX1(10),U(10),B(20)
0533 COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0534 COMMON/IWI/IND,INZ,IWR
0535 N7=0
0536 SAVE=RR(3)
0537 CODE=1.
0538 DO 700 I=1,4
0539 J=I+1
0540 700 Dwdx(I)=(WPER2(J)-WPER2(I))/(X(J)-X(I))
0541 N=0
0542 DO 720 I=2,4
0543 K=I+1
0544 J=I-1
0545 IF (ABS(WPER2(I)-WPER1(I))-TOL2) 716,716,702
0546 702 IF (WPER2(I)-WPER1(I)) 704 716,708
0547 704 XN=X(I)+(WPER1(I)-WPER2(I))/Dwdx(J)
0548 IF(M-1) 706,712,706
0549 706 SL=(HE(K)-HE(I))/(X(K)-X(I))
0550 DEL=2.* (SL-DHEDX(I))/(X(K)-X(I))
0551 DHEDX(I)=DHEDX(I)+DF1*(XN-X(I))
0552 HE(I)=HE(I)+DHEDX(I)*(XN-X(I))
0553 SL=(S(K)-S(I))/(X(K)-X(I))
0554 DEL=2.* (SL-DSDX1(I))/(X(K)-X(I))
0555 DSDX1(I)=DSDX1(I)+DF1*(XN-X(I))
0556 S(I)=S(I)+DSDX1(I)*(XN-X(I))
0557 GO TO 712
0558 708 XN=X(1)-(WPER2(1)-WPER1(1))/Dwdx(I)

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0559      IF (M-1) 710,712,710
0560    710  SI=(HE(I)-HF(J))/(X(I)-X(J))
0561    DEL=2.* (DHEDX(I)-SI)/(X(I)-X(J))
0562    DHEDX(I)=DHEDX(I)+DFI*(XN-X(I))
0563    HE(I)=HE(I)+DHEDX(I)*(XN-X(I))
0564    SL=(S(I)-S(J))/(X(I)-X(J))
0565    DEL=2.* (DSDX1(I)-SL)/(X(I)-X(J))
0566    DSDX1(I)=DSDX1(I)+DEL*(XN-X(I))
0567    S(I)=S(I)+DSDX1(I)*(XN-X(I))
0568    RR(I)=XN*SAVE
0569    GO TO 718
0570    716 N=N+1
0571    IF (N-3) 720,730,720
0572    718 U(I)=U(I)*XN/X(I)
0573    720 CONTINUE
0574    DO 722 I=1,5
0575    722 X(I)=RR(I)/RR(3)
0576    FC1=RR(3)/SAVE
0577    FC2=FC1**2
0578    RRF=RR(3)
0579    ARF=R(1)+R(2)*RRF+B(3)*RRF**2+B(4)*RRF**3+B(5)*RRF**4
0580    IF (IND-1) 732,721,721
0581    721 IF (M-1) 729,732,729
0582    729 WRITE (6,724)
0583    724 FORMAT (47H SLINE XNEW HNEW DHEDX S-NEW DSDX1)
0584    DO 728 I=1,5
0585    726 FORMAT (I4,F9.4,F9.2,F9.4 F9.6,F9.5)
0586    728 WRITE (6,726) I,X(I),HE(I),DHEDX(I),S(I),DSDX1(I)
0587    GO TO 732
0588    730 CODE=40,
0589    732 RETURN
0590    END
0591 C
0592      SUBROUTINE ALOS1(ZETAS,ZETAPS)
0593      DIMENSION ZETAS(10),ZETAPS(10)
0594      COMMON/AL1/ALFA1(10),V1(10),TTO,RPM,RS(10),SI,TNI,H,D,CI,T1(10),
0595      *P1(10),TO,TEI,ALI,BESP,XN,ANG20,AMSI(10),S,TN,C,TE,AL,SO,TNO,
0596      *CO,TFO,U(10),D11,D10,D21,D20,ANG21,ALFAX,T1,T2,P10,ALO,AMG,
0597      COMMON/AL2/BETA2(10),BETA1(10),BFTAN(10),W2(10),TTE(10),U2(10),
0598      *STR,TNIR,HR,DZ,CIR,TIPC,SZ,TNR,CR,SOR,TNOR,COR,ALTR,ALR,ALOR,
0599      *P2(10),WU2(10),W1(10),TEIR,TFR,TEOR,D1IR,DIOR,BETAZ,BETAI,ANM,
0600      *TIR,TR,TOR,STALI(10)
0601      COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRE,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0602      COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q
0603      COMMON/IWT/IND,INZ,IWR
0604      COMMON/AUS/XCL
0605      COMMON/ARE/REE
0606      COMMON/COZ/ICOR,ICOZ,IINC,IAI,ICL,IAN,ICON
0607      COMMON/ARA/RA17,BLEX
0608      COMMON/TR5/TRAS
0609      DO 6001 MACC=1,5,2
0610      TRA1=90.-ALFA1(MACC)*57.29578
0611      TRA2=V1(MACC)*.3048
0612      TRA3=TTO/1.8
0613      TRA4=RPM*3.14159/30.*RS(MACC)/12.*.3048
0614      IF(MACC-3) 6002,6003,6004
0615      6002 CALL TRAUP (TRA1,90.,TRA2,TRA3,EMME,GAM,SI,TNI,H,D,TRAS,CI,TRA4,
0616      *0.,TR16,TRA7,TRA8,TRA9,ZETAS(MACC))
0617      GO TO 6001
0618      6003 CALL TRAUP (TRA1,90.,TRA2,TRA3,EMME,GAM,S,TN, H,D,TRAS,C ,TRA4,
0619      *0.,TR26,TRA7,TRA8,TRA9,ZETAS(MACC))
0620      GO TO 6001
0621      6004 CALL TRAUP (TRA1,90.,TRA2,TRA3,EMME,GAM,SO,TNO,H,D,TRAS,CO,TRA4,
0622      *0.,TR36,TRA7,TRA8,TRA9,ZETAS(MACC))
0623      6001 CONTINUE
0624      IF(ICOZ.LT.5) GO TO 2026
0625      DO 2027 MACC=1,5,2
0626      XY=ZETAS(MACC)/(1.-ZETAS(MACC))
0627      ZETAS(MACC)=(((1.+XY)/(1.+XY*P1(MACC)/PTO)) **EXP2-1.)/
0628      *((PTO/P1(MACC))**EXP2-1.)
0629      IF(ICOZ.FG.8) ZETAS(MACC)=(((1.+XY)/(1.+XY*BESP))**EXP2-1.)/
0630      *(1./BESP**EXP2-1.)
0631      2027 CONTINUE
0632      2026 CONTINUE
0633      IF(ICON.NE.3) GO TO 31
0634      30 DO 32 I=1,5,2
0635      32 ZETAPS(I)=ZETAS(I)
0636      31 IF(ICON.NE.2) GO TO 33
0637      IF(ICOR.FG.4) ZETAPS(1)=TR16
0638      IF(TCOR.FG.4) ZETAPS(3)=TR2A

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0639      IF(ICOR.EQ.4) ZETAPS(5)=TR36
0640      33 CONTINUE
0641      IF(ICON.NE.1) GO TO 34
0642      DO 35 I=1,5,2
0643      35 ZETAPS(I)=.5*ZETAS(I) .
0644      34 CONTINUE
0645      DO 66 K=1,5
0646      66 CONTINUE
0647      RETURN
0648      END
0649
C      SUBROUTINE ALOS2(ZETAR,ZETAPR)
0650      DIMENSION ZETAPS(10),ZETAS(10),ZETAPR(10),ZETAR(10)
0651      COMMON/AL1/ALFA1(10),V1(10),TT0,RPM,RS(10),SI,TNT,H,D,CI,T1(10),
0652      *P1(10),TO,TEI,ALT,BESP,XX,ANG0,AMS1(10),S,TN,C,TF,AL,SO,TNO,
0653      *CD,TEO,U(10),D11,D10,D21,D20,ANG21,ALFAX,T1,T,PT0,AL0,AMC
0654      COMMON/AL2/BETA2(10),BETA1(10),BETA0(10),W2(10),TTE(10),U2(10),
0655      *SIR,TNIR,HR,DZ,CIR,TIPC,SZ,TNR,CR,SOR,TNOR,COR,ALIR,ALR,ALOR
0656      *P2(10),WU2(10),W1(10),TEIR,TER,TFOR,D1TR,D1OR,BETAZ,BETAT,ANM,
0657      *TR,TR,TOR,STAL1(10)
0658      COMMON/VAR1/RC(10),RSOLD2,RSOLD3,RSOLD4,ASF0,RSFO,RRFO,ARFO,
0659      *RR(10),RR0LD2,RR0LD3,RR0LD4,CV,CK,VA1(10),DALF(10),DBET(10),
0660      *ASF,AMS,B1(20)
0661      COMMON/VAR2/H6(20),ZR,ZS,ARF,B2(20),PR,AMR
0662      COMMON/VAR3/PTE(10),RS1,RS3,RS5,T2(10)
0663      COMMON/VAR4/RR1,RR2,RR3,RR1,RR3,RR5,VA2(10)
0664      COMMON/AHA/BA17,PLEX
0665      COMMON/CAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRE,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0666      COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0667      COMMON/IWI/IND,INZ,IWR
0668      COMMON/AUS/XCL
0669      COMMON/ARE/REE
0670      COMMON/COZ/ICOR,ICOZ,IINC,IAI,ICL,IAN,ICON
0671      COMMON/TRS/TRAS
0672      IF(ICOR.NE.4) GO TO 6010
0673      DO 6011 MACC=1,5,2
0674      TRA1=90.+BETA2(MACC)*57.29578
0675      TRAX=90.-BETA1(MACC)*57.29578
0676      GIUD=BETA0(MACC)-BFTA1(MACC)
0677      IF(IINC.EQ.1.AND.GIUD.GE.0.) TRAX=90.-BETA0(MACC)*57.29578
0678      TRA2=W2(MACC)*.3048
0679      TRA3=TTE(MACC)/1.8
0680      TRA4=U2(MACC)*.3048
0681      IF(MACC=3) 6012,6013,6014
0682
0683      6012 CALL TRAU2(TRA1,TRAX,TRA2,TRA3,EMME,GAM,SIR,TNIR,HR,DZ,TRAS,CIR,
0684      *TRA4,TIPC,TR16,TRA7,TRA8,TRA9,ZETAR(MACC))
0685      GO TO 6014
0686      6013 CALL TRAU2(TRA1,TRAX,TRA2,TRA3,EMME,GAM,SZ,TNR,HR,DZ,TRAS,CR,
0687      *TRA4,TIPC,TR26,TRA7,TRA8,YCL,ZETAR(MACC))
0688      GO TO 6014
0689      6014 CALL TRAU2(TRA1,TRAX,TRA2,TRA3,EMME,GAM,SOR,TNOR,HR,DZ,TRAS,COR,
0690      *TRA4,TIPC,TR36,TRA7,TRA8,TRA9,ZETAR(MACC))
0691      6011 CONTINUE
0692      DH1=CP*TTO*(1.-(P2(3)/PT0)**EXP2)
0693      PSI=1./((1.-YCL*D11*G*CJ/U2(3))/WU2(3))
0694      ZEZE=ZETAR(3)
0695      DO 6015 MACC=1,5,2
0696      ZETAR(MACC)=ZETAR(MACC)+(1.-ZEZE)*(1.-PSI*PSI)
0697      6015 CONTINUE
0698      6010 CONTINUE
0699      IF(ICOZ.LT.5) GO TO 2046
0700      DO 2047 MACC=1,5
0701      XY=ZETAR(MACC)/(1.-ZETAR(MACC))
0702      ZETAR(MACC)=(((1.+XY)/(1.+XY*P2(MACC)/PTE(MACC))**EXP2-1.)/
0703      *((PTE(MACC)/P2(MACC))**EXP2-1.))
0704      IF(ICOZ.EQ.8) ZETAR(MACC)=(((1.+XY)/(1.+XY*BESP))**EXP2-1.)/
0705      *(1./BESP)**EXP2-1.)
0706      2046 CONTINUE
0707      2047 CONTINUE
0708      IF(ICON.NE.3) GO TO 31
0709      30 DO 32 I=1,5,2
0710      32 ZETAPR(I)=ZETAR(I)
0711      31 IF(ICON.NE.2) GO TO 33
0712      IF(ICOR.EQ.4) ZETAPR(1)=TR16
0713      IF(ICOR.EQ.4) ZETAPR(3)=TR26
0714      IF(ICOR.EQ.4) ZETAPR(5)=TR36
0715      33 CONTINUE
0716      IF(ICON.NE.1) GO TO 34
0717      DO 35 I=1,5,2
0718      35 ZETAPR(I)=.5*ZETAR(I)

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0719      34 CONTINUE
0720      ZETAR(2)=ZETAR(1)+(RR(2)-RR1)/(RR3-RR1)*(ZETAR(3)-ZETAR(1))
0721      ZETAR(4)=ZETAR(3)+(RR(4)-RR3)/(RR5-RR3)*(ZETAR(5)-ZETAR(3))
0722      ZETAPR(2)=ZETAPR(1)+(RR(2)-RR1)/(RR3-RR1)*(ZETAPR(3)-ZETAPR(1))
0723      ZETAPR(4)=ZETAPR(3)+(RR(4)-RR3)/(RR5-RR3)*(ZETAPR(5)-ZETAPR(3))
0724      DO 7001 I=1,5
0725 7001 CONTINUE
0726      RETURN
0727      END
0728
0729      C FUNCTION VAURA(TH,TE,SP)
0730      C TH=THROAT OPENING
0731      C TE=TRAILING EDGE THICKNESS
0732      C SP=BLADE SPACING
0733      ARG1=TH/SP
0734      TERM1=ATAN(SQRT(1.-(ARG1**2))/ARG1)
0735      TERM2=TERM1*180./3.14159
0736      TERM3=1.-TERM2/90.
0737      TERM4=(4.*TE/SP)*TERM3
0738      ARG2=(1H/SP)+TERM4
0739      VAURA=ATAN(SQRT(1.-(ARG2**2))/ARG2)
0740      RETURN
0741      END
0742
0743
0744
0745      C FUNCTION XPO(ANG1,ANG2)
0746      COMMON/TRA/XPO1(5,8),XPO2(6,8),ALF1(8),ALF01(5),ALF02(6),
0747      *Y(10),Y1(10),Q(6),RX(30),RY(30),IR(30),Z(6),C1(4,8),C2(4,8)
0748      IF(ANG2-80.) 1,2,3
0749 1 CONTINUE
0750      DO 4 I=1,8
0751      DO 5 J=1,4
0752      5 Q(J)=C1(J,I)
0753      4 Y(I)=YC(ANG2,Q,3)
0754      GO TO 10
0755 2 CONTINUE
0756      DO 6 I=1,8
0757      6 Y(I)=XPO1(5,I)
0758      GO TO 10
0759 3 CONTINUE
0760      DO 7 I=1,8
0761      DO 8 J=1,3
0762      8 Q(J)=C2(J,I)
0763      7 Y(I)=YC(ANG2,Q,2)
0764 10 CONTINUE
0765      DO 11 I=1,7
0766      IF(ANG1.GE.ALF1(I).AND.ANG1.LE.ALF1(I+1)) GO TO 100
0767      IF(ANG1.LT.ALF1(1)) GO TO 101
0768      IF(ANG1.GT.ALF1(8)) GO TO 102
0769 11 CONTINUE
0770 100 CONTINUE
0771      XPO=Y(I)+(Y(I+1)-Y(I))/(ALF1(I+1)-ALF1(I))*(ANG1-ALF1(I))
0772      IF(ANG2.LT.40) XPO=0.09-(0.09-(XPO1(1,I)+XPO1(1,I+1))/2.)*
0773      *(ANG2-20.)/20.
0774      RETURN
0775 101 XPO=Y(1)
0776      RETURN
0777 102 XPO=Y(8)
0778      RETURN
0779      END
0780
0781      C FUNCTION CSIM(V1,TO,EMME,GAM)
0782      ERRE=848.*9.80665/EMME
0783      AST=SQRT(2.*GAM/(GAM+1.)*ERRE*TO)
0784      AMACH=V1/AST
0785      IF(AMACH.LE.0.8) CSIM=1.
0786      IF(AMACH.LE.0.8) GO TO 1000
0787      IF(AMACH.LE.1.1) CSIM=1.-0.22/0.3*(AMACH-0.8)
0788      IF(AMACH.LT.1.2 AND AMACH.GT.1.1) CSIM=0.78+0.15/0.1*(AMACH-1.1)
0789      IF(AMACH.GT.1.2) CSIM=0.92+1.5/.2*(AMACH-1.2)
0790 1000 RETURN
0791      END
0792
0793      C SUBROUTINE CID(ANG1,T,DEL,CSID,PSID,PSTF,HM,DM)
0794      DIMENSION X(7),Y1(7),Y2(7)
0795      FF=1.-DEL/T/SIN(ANG1)
0796      DATA X/15.,20.,25.,30.,45.,60.,90./
0797      DATA Y1/1.06,1.1,1.17,1.225,1.63,2.12,45/
0798      DATA Y2/0.016,0.0214,0.049,0.075,0.156,0.260,0.4 /

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0799      A=ANG1*I80./3.1415
0800      DO 1 I=1,6
0801      IF(A.LE.X(I)) Y=1.+0.06*A/15.
0802      IF(A.GE.X(I).AND.A.LE.X(I+1)) Y+=(Y1(I+1)-Y1(I))/(X(I+1)-X(I))* 
*(A-X(I))+Y1(I)
0803      IF(A.LE.X(I)) Z=Y2(I)*A/X(I)
0804      IF(A.GE.X(I).AND.A.LE.X(I+1)) Z=(Y2(I+1)-Y2(I))/(X(I+1)-X(I))* 
*(A-X(I))+Y2(I)
0805      1 CONTINUE
0806      IF(A.GT.X(7)) Y=1.
0807      IF(A.GT.X(7)) Z=1.
0808      CSID=1.+(Y-1.)*Z*2.*(.EF)
0809      PSID=Z*4.*(.EF)*(.EF)
0810      PSIF=0.025/0.09* HM*HM/DM/DM
0811      RETURN
0812      END
0813
0814      C
0815      FUNCTION CSIW(XPO,CSIP,T,ANG1,AH)
0816      CSIW=XPO*CSIP*T*SIN(ANG1)/AH
0817      RETURN
0818      END
0819      C
0820      FUNCTION CSIR(S,AH,V1,ANG1,UM,XP)
0821      SL=S/AH
0822      IF(SL.LE.0.4) XL=XP*0.65/.4*SL
0823      IF(SL.GT.0.4.AND.SL.LE.0.8) XL=XP*(0.65+0.45/0.4*(SL-.4))
0824      IF(SL.GT.0.8.AND.SL.LE.1.5) XL=XP*(1.1+0.04/0.7*(SL-0.8))
0825      IF(SL.GT.1.5) XL=XP*(1.5+0.6/1.7*(SL-1.5))
0826      ASC=V1*SIN(ANG1)/UM
0827      XPO=0.025+0.015/0.64*ASC*ASC
0828      IF(ASC.LT..2) XPO=.024
0829      IF(ASC.GT..95) XPO=.0475
0830      CSIR=XPO*XL
0831      RETURN
0832      END
0833      C
0834      FUNCTION ALEAK(DELBET,DM,AL,CLE,ALFA1)
0835      C1=0.82-0.075*DELBET
0836      ALEAK=C1*(DM+AL)*CLE/DM/AL/COS(ALFA1)
0837      RETURN
0838      END
0839      C
0840      C
0841      SUBROUTINE CHBFT(X,Y,N,A,M,RX,RH,R)
0842      C DESCRIPTION OF PARAMETERS:
0843      C
0844      C      X      ARRAY OF ASCISSAE DIMENSIONED REAL*4 X(N)
0845      C      Y      ARRAY OF ORDINATES DIMENSIONED REAL*4 Y(N)
0846      C      N      NUMBER OF SAMPLE POINTS (INTEGER)
0847      C      A      ARRAY OF THE OUTPUTTED POLYNOMIAL COEFFICIENTS
0848      C      DIMENSIONED AT LEAST A(M+2) (REAL*4)
0849      C      M      ORDER OF DESIRED APPROXIMATING POLYNOMIAL
0850      C      RX     WORK ARRAY DIMENSIONED AT LEAST REAL*4 RX(M+2)
0851      C      RH     WORK ARRAY DIMENSIONED AT LEAST REAL*4 RH(M+2)
0852      C      R      INTEGER WORK ARRAY DIMENSIONED AT LEAST R(M+2)
0853
0854      C      NOTE: DIVIDED DIFFERENCES AND NEWTON'S INTERPOLATING FORMULA IS
0855      C      USED FOR COMPUTING THE POLYNOMIAL COEFFICIENTS.
0856      C
0857      REAL NEXTHI
0858      INTEGER RI,RJ,R(1)
0859      DIMENSION X(1),Y(1),A(1),RX(1),RH(1)
0860      MPLUS1=M+1
0861      MPLUS2=M+2
0862      PREVH=0.0
0863      C DETERMINE INDEX VECTOR FOR INITIAL REFERENCE SET
0864      R(1)=1
0865      R(MPLUS2)=N
0866      D=(N-1)/MPLUS1
0867      H=D
0868      DO 1 I=2,MPLUS1
0869      R(I)=H+1.0
0870      1 H=H+D
0871      2 H=-1.0
0872      C SELECT M+2 REFERENCE PAIRS AND SET ALTERNATIVE DEVIATION VECTOR
0873      DO 3 I=1,MPLUS2
0874      RJ=R(I)
0875      RX(I)=X(RI)
0876      A(I)=Y(RI)
0877      H=-H
0878      3 RH(I)=H

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0879 C      COMPUTE M+1 LEADING DIVIDED DIFFERENCES
0880 DO 4 J=1,MPLUS1
0881 IJ=MPLUS2
0882 AI1=A(IJ)
0883 RHI1=RH(IJ)
0884 T=MPLUS1
0885 5 DENOM=RX(IJ)-RX(I-J+1)
0886 AT=A(I)
0887 RHI=RH(I)
0888 A(I1)=(AT-AI)/DENOM
0889 RH(I1)=(RHI1-RHI)/DENOM
0890 I1=I
0891 AI1=AI
0892 RHI1=RHI
0893 I=I-1
0894 IF(I-J) 4,5,5
0895 4 CONTINUE
0896 C      EQUIATE (M+1) THE DIFFERENCE TO ZERO TO DETERMINE H
0897 H=-A(MPLUS2)/RH(MPLUS2)
0898 C      WITH H KNOWN, COMBINE THE FUNCTION AND DEVIATION DIFFERENCES
0899 DO 6 I=1,MPLUS2
0900 6 A(I)=A(I)+RH(I)*H
0901 C      COMPUTE POLYNOMIAL COEFFICIENTS
0902 J=M
0903 7 XJ=RX(J)
0904 I=J
0905 AI=A(I)
0906 JPLUS1=J+1
0907 DO 8 I1=JPLUS1,MPLUS1
0908 AI1=A(I1)
0909 A(I)=AI-XJ*AI1
0910 AI=AI1
0911 8 I=I1
0912 J=J-1
0913 IF(J-1) 9,7,7
0914 9 CONTINUE
0915 C      IF THE REFERENCE DEVIATION IS NOT INCREASING MONOTONICALLY
0916 THEN EXIT
0917 HMAX=ARS(H)
0918 IF(HMAX.GT.PREVH) GO TO 29
0919 A(MPLUS2) =-HMAX
0920 RETURN
0921 C      FIND THE INDEX, IMAX, AND VALUE, HIMAX, OF THE LARGEST ABSOLUTE
0922 C      ERROR FOR ALL SAMPLE POINTS
0923 29 A(MPLUS2)=HMAX
0924 PREVH=HMAX
0925 IMAX=R(1)
0926 HIMAX=H
0927 J=1
0928 RJ=R(J)
0929 DO 110 I=1,N
0930 IF(I.EQ.RJ) GO TO 11
0931 XI=X(I)
0932 HI=A(MPLUS1)
0933 K=M
0934 12 HI=HI*XI+A(K)
0935 K=K-1
0936 IF(K-1) 112,12,12
0937 112 HI=Y(I)
0938 ARSHI=ARS(HI)
0939 IF(ARSHI.LE.HMAX) GO TO 11
0940 HMAX=ARSHI
0941 HIMAX=HI
0942 IMAX=I
0943 GO TO 110
0944 11 IF(J.GE.MPLUS2) GO TO 110
0945 J=J+1
0946 RJ=R(J)
0947 110 CONTINUE
0948 C      IF THE MAXIMUM ERROR OCCURS AT A NONREFERENCE POINT EXCHANGE THIS
0949 C      POINT WITH THE NEAREST REFERENCE POINT HAVING AN ERROR OF THE
0950 C      SAME SIGN AND REPEAT
0951 IF(IMAX.EQ.R(1)) RETURN
0952 DO 14 I=2,MPLUS2
0953 IF(IMAX.LT.R(I)) GO TO 15
0954 14 CONTINUE
0955 I=MPLUS2
0956 15 NXTHI=H
0957 IF((I-J/2)**2.NE.0) NXTHI=-H
0958 IF(HIMAX*NFXTHI.GF.0) GO TO 115

```



```

0959      IF(IMAX.GE.R(1)) GO TO 116
0960      J1=MPLUS2
0961      J=M
0962 117 R(J1)=R(J)
0963      J1=J
0964      J=J-1
0965      IF(J-1) 118,117,117
0966      118 R(1)=IMAX
0967      GO TO 2
0968 116 IF(IMAX.LE.R(MPLUS2)) GO TO 120
0969      J=1
0970      DO 121 J1=1,MPLUS2
0971      R(J)=R(J1)
0972 121 J=J1
0973      R(MPLUS2)=IMAX
0974      GO TO 2
0975 115 R(I)=IMAX
0976      GO TO 2
0977 120 R(I-1)=IMAX
0978      GO TO 2
0979      END
0980 C      SUBROUTINE TRAU1
0981      COMMON//TRA/XPO1(5,8),XP02(6,8),ALF1(8),ALFO1(5),ALFO2(6),
0982      *Y(10),Y1(10),Q(6),RX(30),RY(30),IR(30),Z(6),C1(4,8),C2(4,8)
0983 C      DO 6 I=1,8
0984      DO 7 J=1,5
0985      7 Y(J)=XPO1(J,I)
0986      DO 8 J=1,6
0987      8 Y1(J)=XP02(J,I)
0988      CALL CHBFT(ALFO1,Y,5,Q,3,RX,RY,IR)
0989      CALL CHBFT(ALFO2,Y1,6,Z,3,RX,RY,IR)
0990      DO 12 J=1,4
0991      C1(J,I)=Q(J)
0992      C2(J,I)=Z(J)
0993 12 CONTINUE
0994      RETURN
0995      END.
0996 C      SUBROUTINE TRAU2 (ANG1,ANG0,V1,TO,EMME,GAM,T,DEZ,HM,DM,CSIP,S,UM,
0997      *CL,RPRO,R2,R3,YCL,RTOT)
0998 1001      CSIP=1
0999      R=XPO(ANG1,ANG0)
1000      P1=CSIM(V1,TO,EMME,GAM)
1001      ANGZ=ANG1*3.1415/180.
1002      CALL CID(ANGZ,T,DEZ,CSID,PSID,PSIF,HM,DM)
1003      R2=CSIW(R,CSIP,t,ANGZ,HM)
1004      R3=CSIR(S,HM,V1,ANGZ,UM,CSIP)
1005      RPRO=R*CSIP*R1*CSID+PSIF+PSID
1006      IF(CL.LE.0.) YCL=0.
1007      IF(CL.LE.0.) GO TO 1000
1008      DEL=3.1416-(ANG0+ANG1)*3.1416/180.
1009      ALF1=1.5708-ANGZ
1010      YCL=ALEAK(DEL,DM,HM,CL,ALF1)
1011 1000 RTOT=RPRO+R2+R3
1012 C      RETURN
1013      END
1014      FUNCTION YC(XBAR,Q,M)
1015      DIMENSION Q(6)
1016      YC=0
1017      IF(XBAR.EQ.0.) YC=Q(1)
1018      IF(XBAR.EQ.0.) GO TO 10
1019      M1=M+1
1020      DO 1 I=1,M1
1021      1 YC=YC+Q(I)*XBAR**(I-1)
1022      10 CONTINUE
1023 1000 RETURN
1024      END

```



&SHORT T=00.003 IS ON CR00025 USING 00024 BLKS R=0000

```
0001 FTN4,L
0002      PROGRAM SHORT(5)
0003      DIMENSION INAM(3)
0004      DIMENSION NAME(3)
0005 C
0006 C
0007 COMMON/ABA/BA17,BLEX
0008 COMMON/CUR/COSL(10)
0009 COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0010 COMMON/TR5/TRAS
0011 COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRF,EXP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0012 COMMON/COZ/IC0R,IC0Z,IINC,IAI,ICL,IAN,ICON
0013 COMMON/MAC/IN
0014 COMMON/IWT/IND,INZ,IWR
0015 COMMON/AUS/XCL
0016 COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0017 COMMON/VAR1/R0(10),RSOLD2,RSOLD3,RSOLD4,ASFO,RSFO,RRFO,ARFO,
*RR(10),RROLD2,RROLD3,RROLD4,CV,CK,VA1(10),DALF(10),DBET(10),
*ASF,AMS,R1(20)
0018 COMMON/VAR2/B6(20),ZR,ZS,ARF,R2(20),PR,AMR,VU1(10)
0019 COMMON/VAR3/PTE(10),RS1,RS3,RS5,T2(10)
0020 COMMON/VAR4/BR1,BR2,BR3,RR1,RR3,RR5,VA2(10)
0021 COMMON/VARS/PRAT1(10),RINCI(10),ALFA11(10),BETA11(10),ZETA1(10),
*V2(10),ALFA22(10),BETA22(10)
0022 COMMON/VAR5/PT2(10),TT2(10),PT1(10),DELH(10),ALFA2(10),VU2(10),
*WR2(10),T2S(10),T2IS(10)
0023 COMMON/VAR7/TTI(5),RETAT(5),ETAT(5),ETAI(10),ETAS(10),ETAR(10),
*RSTAR(10),AKIS(10),PSIR(10)
0024 COMMON/VAR8/DR1(10),AMW1(10),AMW2(10),BTET(10),PRAT1T(10),AMR2(
*10),YS(10),X1(10),AREA1(10),ZETAPS(10),WPER1(10),YR(10),X2(10)
0025 COMMON/VAR9/ZETAR(10),ZETAPR(10),AS(10),AR(10),SI1(10),SI2(10),
*SI1(10),DSDX1(10),WI1(10),HE(10)
0026 COMMON/VAR10/WU1(10),DHDX(10),DSDX2(10),RI1(10),RI2(10),
*RI3(10),RT4(10),RT(10),SR1(10),SR2(10)
0027 COMMON/VAR11/YOLD(10),AA(10),SR(10),PRAT2(10),WPER2(10),
*DWDX(10),T1IS(10),PRAT3(10),SS(10),ALFA(10)
0028 COMMON/VAR12/BETA(10),DELR(10),WPERO(10),ZETAS(10),ZETAR1(20),
*ZETAR3(20),ZETARS(20),R1(20),A1(20),T10(20)
0029 COMMON/VAR13/ST1(20),IRR(20),R2(20),A2(20),RINC(20),DR(10),
*BT0(10),STALII(10),AREA2(10),VR1(10)
0030 COMMON/VAR14/WLBM,PRATS,OMEG
0031 COMMON/AL1/ALFA1(10),V1(10),TTO,RPM,RS(10),SI,TNT,H,D,CI,T1(10),
*P1(10),T0,TEI,ALI,BESP,XX,ANG20,AMS1(10),S,TN,C,TE,AL,SO,TNO,
*CD,TEO,U(10),D11,D10,D21,D20,ANG21,AL,FAX,TI,T,PTO,AL,O,AMC
0032 COMMON/AL2/BETA2(10),BETA1(10),RETAR(10),W2(10),TTE(10),U2(10),
*SIR,TNIR,HR,DZ,CIR,TIPCSZ,TNR,CR,SOR,TNOR,COR,ALTR,ALR,ALOR
*P2(10),W1(10),W1(10),TEIR,TER,TEOR,D1IR,D1OR,BETAZ,BETAT,ANM,
*TIR,TR,TR,STALI(10)
0033 COMMON/ARE/REE
0034 COMMON/TRA/XPO1(5,8),XP02(6,8),ALF1(8),ALF01(5),ALF02(6),
*Y(10),Y1(10),D(6),RX(30),RY(30),IR(30),Z(6),C1(4,8),C2(4,8)
0035 DATA INAM /2HSH,2H0R,2HT /
0036 DATA NAME /2HPA,2HRT,2H2 /
0037 CALL TRAU1
0038 XX=1.25
0039 BLEX=0.15
0040 XCL=1.35
0041
0042
0043
0044
0045
0046
0047
0048
0049
0050
0051
0052
0053
0054
0055
0056
0057
0058
0059
0060
0061
0062
0063
0064
0065 C *****OPERATING CONDITIONS*****
0066 PTO=38.22
0067 TTO=626.18
0068 RPM=12000.
0069 PR=2.6
0070 C ****INITIAL APPROXIMATIONS*****
0071 C
0072 C
0073 C *****INITIAL APPROXIMATIONS*****
0074 AMC=.2247
0075 AMS=.9
0076 AMR=.7
0077 VA1(3)=262.58
0078 VA2(3)=262.58
```



```

0079 C ****
0080 C
0081 C
0082 C *****SPECIAL INPUT DATA*****
0083     TOL1=.01
0084     TOL2=.01
0085     TOL3=.01
0086     TOL4=.01
0087 C
0088     IND=0
0089     INZ=0
0090     IWR=0
0091     ICOR=4
0092     IAI=0
0093 C
0094     IAN=2
0095     ICL=0
0096     TINC=1
0097     ICOZ=6
0098     ICON=3
0099 C
0100 C ****
0101 C
0102 C *****TURBINE GEOMETRY*****
0103     A1(1)=.2126
0104     A1(2)=.22145
0105     A1(3)=.23035
0106     A1(4)=.23925
0107     A1(5)=.24815
0108     A1(6)=.25705
0109     A1(7)=.26595
0110     A1(8)=.27485
0111     A1(9)=.28375
0112     A1(10)=.2926
0113 C
0114     A2(1)=.1912
0115     A2(2)=.20305
0116     A2(3)=.21495
0117     A2(4)=.22685
0118     A2(5)=.23875
0119     A2(6)=.25065
0120     A2(7)=.26255
0121     A2(8)=.27445
0122     A2(9)=.28635
0123     A2(10)=.2983
0124 C
0125     AL=1.088
0126     ALI=1.088
0127     ALD=1.088
0128 C
0129     C=1.003
0130     CI=1.003
0131     CO=1.003
0132 C
0133     E=2.8065
0134     EI=2.8065
0135     EO=2.8065
0136 C
0137     T=.2252
0138     TI=.2252
0139     TO=.2252
0140 C
0141     TE=.03
0142     TEI=.03
0143     TEO=.03
0144 C
0145     TN=.0186
0146     TN1=.0186
0147     TN0=.0186
0148 C
0149     ALR=1.088
0150     ALIR=1.088
0151     ALOR=1.088
0152 C
0153     CR=1.003
0154     CIR=1.003
0155     COR=1.003
0156 C
0157     FR=2.45
0158     FTR=2.45

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0159      EOR=2.45
0160      C
0161      TR=.2252
0162      TIR=.2252
0163      TOR=.2252
0164      C
0165      TER=.03
0166      TEIR=.03
0167      TEOR=.03
0168      C
0169      TNR=.0186
0170      TNIR=.0186
0171      TNOR=.0186
0172      C
0173      RC(1)=2.764
0174      RC(5)=3.627
0175      C
0176      RS(1)=2.764
0177      RS(5)=3.627
0178      C
0179      RR(1)=2.693
0180      RR(5)=3.837
0181      C
0182      CV=.885
0183      CK=5.0
0184      TIPC=.01
0185      ZS=31.
0186      ZR=32.
0187      C ****
0188      C
0189      C
0190      RC(2)=SQRT(RC(5)*RC(5)/4.+3./4.*RC(1)*RC(1))
0191      RC(3)=SQRT(RC(5)*RC(5)/2.+RC(1)*RC(1)/2.)
0192      RC(4)=SQRT(3./4.*RC(5)*RC(5)+RC(1)*RC(1)/4.)
0193      RS(2)=SQRT(RS(5)*RS(5)/4.+RS(1)*RS(1)/4.*3.)
0194      RS(3)=(RS(1)+RS(5))/2.
0195      RS(4)=SQRT(((RS(5)**2)*.75)+((RS(1)**2)/4.))
0196      RR(2)=SQRT(RR(5)*RR(5)/4.+3./4.*RR(1)*RR(1))
0197      RR(3)=(RR(1)+RR(5))/2.
0198      RR(4)=SQRT(RR(5)*RR(5)*3./4.+RR(1)*RR(1)/4.)
0199      DO 3300 I=1,10
0200      A=I
0201      R1(I)=RS(1)+(A-1.)/9.*RS(5)-RS(1)
0202      R2(I)=RR(1)+(A-1.)/9.*RR(5)-RR(1)
0203      3300 CONTINUE
0204      OI=A1(1)
0205      OO=A1(10)
0206      OIR=A2(1)
0207      OOR=A2(10)
0208      DO 3711 I=1,10
0209      IF(RS(3).LE.R1(I)) GO TO 3712
0210      3711 CONTINUE
0211      3712 CONTINUE
0212      I=I-1
0213      O=A1(I)+(A1(I+1)-A1(I))*(RS(3)-R1(I))/(R1(I+1)-R1(I))
0214      DO 3713 I=1,10
0215      IF(RR(3).LE.R2(I)) GO TO 3714
0216      3713 CONTINUE
0217      3714 CONTINUE
0218      I=I-1
0219      OR=A2(I)+(A2(I+1)-A2(I))*(RR(3)-R2(I))/(R2(I+1)-R2(I))
0220      H=RS(5)-RS(1)
0221      D=2.*RS(3)
0222      S=2.*3.1416*RS(3)/ZS
0223      SI=2.*3.14165 *RS(1)/ZS
0224      SO=2.*3.1416*RS(5)/ZS
0225      SZ=2.*3.1416*RK(3)/ZR
0226      SIR=2.*3.1416*RS(1)/ZR
0227      SOR=2.*3.1416*RS(5)/ZR
0228      DZ=2.*RR(3)
0229      HR=RR(5)-RR(1)
0230      C
0231      C STATOR OUTLET ANGLES BY VAVRA METHOD
0232      C
0233      ALFA1(3)=VAVRA(0,TN,S)
0234      ANG2I =VAVRA(OI,TNI,SI)
0235      ANG2O =VAVRA(0O,TNO,SO)
0236      C
0237      DALF(1)=ANG2I-ALFA1(3)
0238      DALF(3)=0.

```



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0239      DALF(5)=ANG20-ALFA1(3)
0240      C
0241      C      ROTOR OUTLET ANGLES BY VAVRA METHOD
0242      C
0243      BETAZ(3)=-1.*VAVRA(DR,TNR,S7)
0244      BETAI   =-1.*VAVRA(DIR,TNIR,SIR)
0245      BETAZ   =-1.*VAVRA(DDR,TNOR,SOR)
0246      C
0247      C
0248      DRFT(1)=BETAI-BETA2(3)
0249      DRFT(3)=0.
0250      DBET(5)=BETAZ-BETA2(3)
0251      X1(I)=RS(I)/RS(3)
0252      10    X2(I)=RR(I)/RR(3)
0253      RROLD2=RR(2)
0254      RROLD3=RR(3)
0255      RROLD4=RR(4)
0256      RSOLD2=RS(2)
0257      RSOLD3=RS(3)
0258      RSOLD4=RS(4)
0259      RS1=RS(1)
0260      RS3=RS(3)
0261      RS5=RS(5)
0262      RR1=RR(1)
0263      RR3=RR(3)
0264      RR5=RR(5)
0265      CALL CHRT(R1,A1,10,B1,4,T10,ST1,IRR)
0266      CALL CHRT(R2,A2,10,B2,4,T10,ST1,IRR)
0267      ASF=B1(1)+B1(2)*RS(3)+B1(3)*RS(3)**2+B1(4)*RS(3)**3+B1(5)*RS(3)**4
0268      ARF=B2(1)+B2(2)*RR(3)+B2(3)*RR(3)**2+B2(4)*RR(3)**3+B2(5)*RR(3)**4
0269      ASF=.2526
0270      ARF=.2447
0271      RSF=RS(3)
0272      ASFO=ASF
0273      RSFO=RSF
0274      RRF=RR(3)
0275      RRF0=RRF
0276      ARFO=ARF
0277      C      INPUT PRINTING
0278
0279      WRITE(6,671)
0280      671 FORMAT(1H1, //60X,12HINPUT PRINTS//40X,50H          R1           A1
0281      *        R2           A2 /)
0282      DO 72 I=1,10
0283      WRITE(6,73) R1(I),A1(I),R2(I),A2(I)
0284      73 FORMAT(40X,F10.3,F10.4,10X,F10.3,F10.4)
0285      72 CONTINUE
0286      WRITE(6,74) ZS,ZR,TİPC,CV,CK
0287      74 FORMAT(//45X,25HNUMBER OF STATOR BLADES =,F8.0/45X,25HNUMBER OF ROT
0288      *OR BLADES =F8.0/45X,25HROTOR TIP CLEARANCE =,F8.4/45X,25HAXI
0289      *AL DISTANCE { =F8.2/45X,25HCURVATURE FACTOR K =,F8.2/
0290      */55X,16HLOADING GEOMETRY)
0291      WRITE(6,75)
0292      75 FORMAT(//30X,70H          C           E           T           TE           TN
0293      *        AL           R /)
0294      *        WRITE(6,76)CI,EI,TEI,TEI,TNI,ALI,RS(1),C,E,T,TE,TN,AL,RS(3),CO,EO,
0295      *TO,TEO,TNO,ALO,RS(5)
0296      76 FORMAT(30X,7F10.4/22X,6HSTATOR,2X,7F10.4/30X,7F10.4/)
0297      77 FORMAT(30X,7F10.4/22X,6HROTOR,2X,7F10.4/30X,7F10.4/)
0298      *        WRITE(6,77)CIR,EIR,TIR,TEIR,TNIR,ALIR,RR(1),CR,ER,TR,TER,TNR,ALR,
0299      *RR(3),COR,ER,TR,TER,TNOR,ALOR,RR(5)
0300      *        WRITE(6,78)
0301      78 FORMAT(/40X,52HALL DIMENSIONS INDICATED IN THIS TABLE ARE IN INCHES)
0302      *$/
0303      *        WRITE(6,79)TCOR,IAI,IAN,1C0Z,TINC,ICL,ICON
0304      79 FORMAT(///,40X,27HCORRELATION SYSTEM TCOR =,15/61X,6HTAI =,15/
0305      *61X,6HTAN =,15/61X,6HIC0Z =,15/,61X,6HTINC =,15/61X,6HICL =,15/6
0306      *1X,6HICON =,15)
0307      *        WR1E(6,81)CP,EMMF,CAM,VIS2,VIS3
0308      81 FORMAT(/20X,91HGAS PROPERTIES CP           MOLECULAR MASS
0309      *        GAMM VISCOSITY (1) VISCOSITY (2)/38X,10H(BTU/LB F),32X,13
0310      *H(LBM /SEC FT),4X,13H(LBM /SEC FT)//36X,F9.3,5X,F10.3,9X,F7.3,2E15
0311      *./)
0312      *        CALL EXEC(8,NAME)
0313
0314      C      END

```



&PART2 T=00.004 IS ON CR00025 USING 00030 BLKS R=0000

```
0001  FTN4,L
0002  PROGRAM PART2(S)
0003  DIMENSION NAME(3)
0004  DIMENSION NAMR(3)
0005  COMMON/ARA/BA17,BLEX
0006  COMMON/CUR/COSL(10)
0007  COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0008  COMMON/TRS/TRAS
0009  COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,EMME,ERRE,XP1,EXP2,VIS2,VIS3
0010  COMMON/COZ/TCOR,IC0Z,INC,TAT,ICL,IAN,ICON
0011  COMMON/MAC/IN
0012  COMMON/IWT/IND,INZ,IWR
0013  COMMON/AUS/XCL
0014  COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0015  COMMON/VAR1/RC(10),RSOLD2,RSOLD3,RSOLD4,ASFO,RSFO,RRFO,ARFO,
0016  *RR(10),RR0LD2,RR0LD3,RR0LD4,CV,CK,VA1(10),DALF(10),DBET(10),
0017  *AFF,AMS,R1(20)
0018  COMMON/VAR2/R6(20),ZR,ZS,ARF,B2(20),PR,AMR,VU1(10)
0019  COMMON/VAR3/PTE(10),RS1,RS3,RS5,T2(10)
0020  COMMON/VAR4/BR1,BR2,BR3,RR1,RR3,RR5,VA2(10)
0021  COMMON/VAR5/PRAT1(10),RINC1(10),ALFA11(10),BETA11(10),ZETA1(10),
0022  *V2(10),ALFA22(10),BETA22(10)
0023  COMMON/VAR6/PT2(10),TT2(10),PT1(10),DELH(10),ALFA2(10),VU2(10),
0024  *WR2(10),TPS(10),TPT(10)
0025  COMMON/VAR7/TTI(5),BETAT(5),ETAT(5),ETAI(10),ETAS(10),ETAR(10),
0026  *RSTAR(10),AKIS(10),PSIR(10)
0027  COMMON/VAR8/DR1(10),AMW1(10),AMV2(10),RFTE(10),PRAT1T(10)
0028  *AMR2(10),YS(10),X1(10),AREA1(10),ZETAPS(10),WPER1(10),YR(10),
0029  *X2(10)
0030  COMMON/VAR9/ZETAR(10),ZETAPR(10),AS(10),AR(10),SI1(10),SI2(10),
0031  *S1(10),DSDX1(10),WT1(10),HE(10)
0032  COMMON/VAR10/WU1(10),DHEDX(10),DSDX2(10),RI1(10),RI2(10),
0033  *RI3(10),RI4(10),RI(10),SR1(10),SR2(10)
0034  COMMON/VAR11/YOLD(10),AA(10),SR(10),PRAT2(10),WPER2(10),
0035  *DWDX(10),TIIS(10),PRAT3(10),SS(10),ALFA(10)
0036  COMMON/VAR12/BETA(10),DELR(10),WPERO(10),ZETAS(10),ZETAR1(20),
0037  *ZETAR3(20),ZETAR5(20),R1(20),A1(20),T1(20)
0038  COMMON/VAR13/ST1(20),TR(20),R2(20),A2(20),RINC(20),DR(10),
0039  *RET(10),STALII(10),AREA2(10),VR1(10)
0040  COMMON/VAR14/WLHM,PRATS,OMEG
0041  COMMON/AL1/ALFA1(10),V1(10),TTO,RPM,RS(10),SI,TNT,H,D,CI,T1(10),
0042  *P1(10),TO,TF1,ALI,BF&P,XX,ANG20,AMS1(10),S,TN,C,TE,AL,SO,TNO,
0043  *CO,TEO,II(10),D1I,D10,D2I,D20,ANG2I,ALFAX,T1,1,PT0,AL0,AMC
0044  COMMON/AL2/BETA2(10),BETAT(10),BETAO(10),W2(10),TTE(10),U2(10),
0045  *SIR,TNIR,HR,DZ,CIR,TIPC,SZ,TNR,CR,SOR,TNOR,COR,ALTR,ALR,ALOR,
0046  *P2(10),W0(10),W1(10),TEIR,TER,TEOR,D1TR,D1OR,BETAZ,BETAT,ANH,
0047  *TIR,TR,TOR,STALI(10)
0048  COMMON/ARE/REE
0049  COMMON/TRA/XPO1(5,8),XPO2(6,8),ALF1(8),ALFO1(5),ALFO2(6),
0050  *Y(10),Y1(10),Q(6),RX(30),RY(30),IR(30),Z(6),C1(4,8),C2(4,8)
0051  DATA NAME /2HPA,2HRT,2H2 /
0052
0053  DATA NAMR/2HPA,2HRT,2H3 /
0054  DO 67 I=1,5
0055  U(I)=RPM*3.14159/30./12.*RS(I)
0056  DR(I)=0.
0057  DELR(I)=0.
0058  ZETAS(I)=.10
0059  ZETAR(I)=.15
0060  ZETAPS(I)=0.05
0061  ZETAPR(I)=0.05
0062  COSL(I)=1.0
0063  YS(I)=1.0
0064  67 YR(I)=1.0
0065  N9=0.
0066  750 NS=0
0067  N9=N9+1
0068  7750 CONTINUE
0069  100 RS(2)=RSOLD2
0070  RS(3)=RSOLD3
0071  DO 530 I=1,5
0072  530 X1(I)=RS(I)/RS(3)
0073  ASF=ASFO
0074  RSF=RSFO
0075  FS1=1.0
0076  FS2=1.0
0077  CALL CHAN (TTO,AMC,PT0,RC,WLM,WCHAN,WPERO)
0078  NS=0
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0079 810 DO 801 K=1,15
0080      CALL STATR (ALFA1 X1,TTO,PTO,AMS,T1,P1,V1,VA1,ST1,ST2,YS,S1
0081      *DSDX1,V111,PRAT1,T1IS,SS,DALF,RSF,DELR,CV,CK,ZETAPS,RS,RS1,R$3,
0082      *RSS,ZETAS,DR,ZETA1,AMS1,NS,VR1)
0083      CALL ALOS1(ZETAS,ZETAPS)
0084      DO 120 T=1,5
0085      PTE(I)=PTO
0086 120  TTE(I)=TTO
0087      CALL FLOWR(PRAT1,ZETAPS,X1,W1,PTE,PTO,TTE,TTO,ASF,ZS,RSF,ASF,
0088      *ZR,RSF,1,WCHAN,V111,WPTR1,CODE,WLBM,B1,RS,TIPC,AREA1)
0089      IF(IN.EQ.1) AMC=AMC-.01
0090      IF(IN.EQ.1) GO TO 7750
0091      IF(CODE-20.) 801,802,801
0092 801  CONTINUE
0093 802  CONTINUE
0094      FC1=1.
0095      FC2=FC1**2
0096      ARF=ARFO
0097      RRF=RROLD3
0098      RR(2)=RROLD2
0099      RR(3)=RRF
0100      RR(4)=RROLD4
0101      DO 71 I=1,5
0102      AMS1(I)=V1(I)/SQRT(GAM*ERRE*G*T1(I))
0103      X2(I)=RR(I)/RR(3)
0104 71   CONTINUE
0105      CALL ROT01 (VU1,V111,RPM,U,BETA1,HE,TTE,PTE,X2,P1,T1,W1,WU1,X1,
0106      *RS,ZETAR,ZETAPR,RR,DHEDX,DSDX1,S1,U2,OMFG,BR1,BR2,BR3,FS1,FS2,
0107      *ZETAR,B6,RS1,R$3,RSS,BETO,STALII,RINCI,VR1)
0108      CODE=1,
0109      IMACC=0
0110 201  DO 200 K=1,14
0111      CALL ROT02 (BETA2,HE,DHEDX,DSDX1,DSDX2,VA2,WU2,W2,VU2,V2,X2,U2,
0112      *YR,ZETAR,RI1,RI2,RI3,RI4,RI,SR1,SR2,AA,SR,TTE,PTF,T2,P2,PRAT2,
0113      *T2S,INDS,DEBT,RRF,DFLR,CV,CK,DR,RR,RR1,RR3,RR5,NS,WR2)
0114      CALL ALOS2(ZETAR,ZETAPR)
0115      IF(INDS-1) 310,320,310
0116 320  WRITE(6,36) (AA(I),I=1,5)
0117      WRITE(6,36) ((AA(I)),ZFTAR(I),VA2(I)),I=1,5)
0118 36   FORMAT(35H ENTROPY INDETERMINATE, PRNT AA 1-5,SE12.4/,25X,10HZETAR
0119      * 1-5 SE12.4/25X,10H VA2 1-5,SE12.4/)
0120      IND=1
0121 310  CALL FLOWR(PRAT2,ZETAPR,X2,W1,PTE,PTO,TTE,TTO,ASF,ZS,RSF,ARF,
0122      *ZR,RRF,2,WCHAN,V12,WPTR2,CODE,WLBM,B2,RR,TIPC,AREA2)
0123
0124      IF(IN.EQ.1) AMC=AMC-.01
0125      IF(IN.EQ.1) GO TO 7750
0126 200  CONTINUE
0127 130  CONTINUE
0128      IMACC=IMACC+1
0129      IF(IMACC.GE.10) GO TO 220
0130 4322  FORMAT( /20H LOOP IN SLINE ROT//SE10.3)
0131      IF(CODE-40.) 201,220,201
0132 5000  CONTINUE
0133 220  DO 221 I=1,5
0134      DFLR(I)=RS(I)-(RC(I)+RR(I))/2.
0135      DR(I)=RC(I)-RR(I)
0136 221  COSL(I)=SQRT(CV*CV/(DR(I)**2+CV*CV))
0137      NS=1
0138 880  DO 881 K=1,15
0139      CALL ALOS1(ZETAS,ZETAPS)
0140      CALL STATR (ALFA1 X1,TTO,PTO,AMS,T1,P1,V1,VA1,ST1,ST2,YS,S1
0141      *DSDX1,V111,PRAT1,T1IS,SS,DALF,RSF,DELR,CV,CK,ZETAPS,RS,RS1,R$3,
0142      *RSS,ZETAS,DR,ZETA1,AMS1,NS,VR1)
0143      DO 860 I=1,5
0144      PTE(I)=PTO
0145 860  TTE(I)=TTO
0146      CALL FLOWR(PRAT1,ZETAPS,X1,W1,PTE,PTO,TTE,TTO,ASF,ZS,RSF,ASF,
0147      *ZR,RSF,1,WCHAN,V111,WPTR1,CODE,WLBM,B1,RS,TIPC,AREA1)
0148      IF(IN.EQ.1) AMC=AMC-.01
0149      IF(IN.EQ.1) GO TO 7750
0150      IF(CODE-20.) 881,882,881
0151 881  CONTINUE
0152 882  CONTINUE
0153 861  CALL ROT01 (VU1,V111,RPM,U,BFTA1,HE,TTE,PTE,X2,P1,T1,W1,WU1,X1,
0154      *RS,ZETAR,ZETAPR,RR,DHEDX,DSDX1,S1,U2,OMFG,BR1,BR2,BR3,FS1,FS2,
0155      *ZETAR,B6,RS1,R$3,RSS,BETO,STALII,RINCI,VR1)
0156      CODE=1.
0157 894  DO 896 K=1,10
0158      CALL ALOS2(ZETAR,ZETAPR)

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0159      CALL ROT02 (BETA2,HE,DHFDX,DSDX1,DSDX2,VA2,WU2,W2,VU2,V2,X2,U2,
0160      *YR,ZETAR,RT1,RT2,RT3,RT4,RT,SR1,SR2,AA,AF,TTE,PTE,T2,P2,PRAT2,
0161      *T2S,INDS,DETR,RRF,DELR,CV,CK,DR,RR,RR1,RR3,RR5,NS,WR2)
0162      IF(INDS-1) 895,320,895
0163 895  CALL FLOWR(PRAT2,ZETAPR,X2,WT1,PTE,PTO,TTE,TTO,ASF,ZS,RSF,ARF,ZR,
0164      *WRF,2,WCHAN,VA2,WPER2,CODE,WLEM,B2,RR,TIPC,AREA2)
0165      IF(IN.EQ.1) AMC=AMC-.01
0166      IF(IN.EQ.1) GO TO 7750
0167      IF(CODE-20.) 896,897,896
0168 896  CONTINUE
0169 897  CONTINUE
0170 225  DO 227 I=1,5
0171 227  PRAT3(I)=PTO/P2(I)
0172      TND=0
0173      PRATS=(PRAT3(1)+2.*(PRAT3(2)+PRAT3(3)+PRAT3(4))+PRAT3(5))/8.
0174      WRITE(1,265) PRATS
0175 265  FORMAT(1X,'COMPUTED PRESSURE RATIO=',F6.3)
0176      DIFF=ABS(PR-PRATS)
0177      TAL=TOL3*PR
0178      IF(TAL-DIFF) 920,910,910
0179 910  N11=0
0180      GO TO 223
0181 920  CONTINUE
0182 710  IF(PR-PRATS) 712,712,714
0183 712  AMC=AMC-DIFF/18.
0184      GO TO 750
0185 714  AMC=AMC+DIFF/18.
0186      GO TO 750
0187 223  CONTINUE
0188      CALL EXEC(8,NAMR)
0189      END

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&PART3 T=00004 IS ON CR00025 USING 00042 BLKS R=0000

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0001  FTN4,L
0002      PROGRAM PART3(S)
0003      DIMENSION NAME(3)
0004      DIMENSION NAMR(3)
0005      COMMON/ARA/RA17,BLEX
0006      COMMON/CUR/COSL(10)
0007      COMMON/TOL/TOL1,TOL2,TOL3,TOL4
0008      COMMON/TRS/TRAS
0009      COMMON/GAS/CP,GAM,FMME,ERRE,EXP1,EXP2,VTS2,VIS3
0010      COMMON/COZ/ICOR,ICOZ,IINC,IAI,ICL,IAN,ICON
0011      COMMON/MAC/IN
0012      COMMON/IWI/IND,INZ,IWR
0013      COMMON/AUS/XCL
0014      COMMON/CSS/CJ,G,Q1
0015      COMMON/VAR1/RC(10),RSOLD2,RSOLD3,RSOI,D4,ASFO,RSFO,RRFO,ARFO,
0016      *RR(10),RROLD2,RROLD3,RROLD4,CV,CK,VA1(10),DALF(10),DBET(10),
0017      *ASF,AMS,RS(20)
0018      COMMON/VAR2/B6(20),ZR,ZS,ARF,B2(20),PR,AMR,VU1(10)
0019      COMMON/VAR3/PTE(10),RS1,RS3,R55,T2(10)
0020      COMMON/VAR4/BR1,BR2,BR3,RR1,RR3,RR5,VA2(10)
0021      COMMON/VARS/PRA11(10),KINCI(10),ALFA11(10),BETA11(10),ZETA1(10),
0022      *V2(10),ALFA22(10),BETA22(10)
0023      COMMON/VAR6/PT2(10),TT2(10),PT1(10),DELH(10),ALFA2(10),VU2(10),
0024      *WR2(10),T3(10),T2IS(10)
0025      COMMON/VAR7/TTIS(5),RETAT(5),ETAT(5),ETAI(10),ETAS(10),ETAR(10),
0026      *RSTAR(10),AKIS(10),PSTR(10)
0027      COMMON/VAR8/DR1(10),AMW1(10),AMU2(10),BFTET(10),PRAT1T(10),
0028      *AMR2(10),YS(10),X1(10),AREAI(10),ZETAPS(10),WPER1(10),YR(10),
0029      *X2(10)
0030      COMMON/VAR9/ZETAR(10),ZETAPR(10),AS(10),AR(10),SI1(10),SI2(10),
0031      *S1(10),DSDX1(10),WI1(10),HE(10)
0032      COMMON/VAR10/WU1(10),DHFX(10),DSDX2(10),RT1(10),RI2(10),
0033      *RI3(10),RI4(10),RI(10),SR1(10),SR2(10)
0034      COMMON/VAR11/YOLD(10),AA(10),SR(10),PRAT2(10),WPER2(10),
0035      *DWDX(10),TI1S(10),PRAT3(10),SS(10),ALFA(10)
0036      COMMON/VAR12/BETA(10),DELP(10),WPER0(10),ZETAS(10),ZETAR1(20),
0037      *ZETAR3(20),ZETAS(20),R1(20),A(20),T10(20)
0038      COMMON/VAR13/ST1(20),IRR(20),R2(20),A2(20),RINC(20),DR(10),
0039      *RETO(10),STALI(10),AREA2(10),VR1(10)
0040      COMMON/VAR14/WLHM,PRATS,OMEG
0041      COMMON/AL1/AL1(10),V1(10),TTO,RPM,RS(10),SI,TNT,H,D,CI,T1(10),
0042      *P1(10),TO,TEI,AL1,BESP,XX,ANG20,AMS1(10),S,TN,C,TE,AL,SO,TNO,
0043      *CD,TEO,U(10),D1I,D1O,D2I,D2O,ANG2I,AL,FAX,Tf,T,PTO,ALO,AMC
0044      COMMON/AL2/BETA2(10),BETA1(10),BETA0(10),W2(10),Tf(10),U2(10),
0045      *SIR,TNTR,HR,DZ,CIR,TIPC,SZ,TNR,CR,SOR,TNOR,COR,ALIR,ALR,ALOR,
0046      *P2(10),W02(10),W1(10),TEIR,TER,TEOR,D1TR,D1OR,BETAZ,BETAI,ANM,
0047      *TIR,TR,TOR,STALI(10)
0048      COMMON/ARE/REE
0049      COMMON/TRA/XP01(5,8),XP02(6,8),ALF1(8),ALFO1(5),ALFO2(6),
0050      *Y(10),Y1(10),Q(6),RX(30),RY(30),IR(30),Z(6),C1(4,8),C2(4,8)
0051      DATA NAME /2HPA,2HRT,2H2 /
0052
0053      DATA NAMR/2HPA,2HRT,2H3 /
0054
0055  999 FORMAT(1H1)
0056      WRITE(6,999)
0057      WRITE(6,401)
0058  401 FORMAT(//27X,', SET          PAGE          RPM          TOTAL/STATIC          INLET
0059      *TOTAL          INLET TOTAL')
0060      WRITE(6,402)
0061  402 FORMAT(27X,67HN,NUMBER          NUMBER          PRESSURE RATIO          PRESSU
0062      *RE          TEMPERATURE)
0063  403 FORMAT(72X, SH(PSI), 7X,8H(DEG. R//)
0064      J=1
0065      IS=1
0066      WRITE(6,405)J,IS,RPM,PR,PTO,TTO
0067  405 FORMAT(27X,I3,I8,F11.1,F14.3,F14.3,F15.2//)
0068      WRITE(6,404)
0069  404 FORMAT(//57X21H STATOR EXIT SOLUTION//)
0070      WRITE(6,406)
0071  406 FORMAT(1X,'STREAM          RADIAL          X=R/RM          RADIAL          BLADE          Y=VA
0072      */AM          BLADE          LOSS          ZETAK          FLOW RATE')
0073      WRITE(6,407)
0074  407 FORMAT(1X,109H LINE          POSITION          SHIFT          OPENING
0075      *          EFFICIENCY          COEFFICIENT          CONTINUITY          FRACTION //)
0076      WRITE(6,411)
0077  411 FORMAT(12X,4H(IN),13X,4H(IN),5X,4H(IN))
0078      D0 408. T=1,5
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0079 PRAT1(I)=1./PRAT1(I)
0080 ALFA11(I)=ALFA1(I)*57.3
0081 RETA11(I)=RETA1(I)*57.3
0082 ALFA2(I)=ATAN(VU2(I)/VA2(I))
0083 V2(I)=VAP(I)/COS(ALFA2(I))
0084 V2(I)=SQRT(V2(I)*V2(I)+WR2(I)*WR2(I))
0085 ALFA22(I)=ALFA2(I)*57.3
0086 RETA22(I)=RETA2(I)*57.3
0087 DFLH(I)=(U(I)*VU1(I)-U2(I)*VU2(I))/(G*CJ)
0088 TT2(I)=TT0-DFLH(I)/CP
0089 PT2(I)=P2(I)*(TT2(I)/T2(I))**EXP1
0090 PT1(I)=P1(I)*(TT0/T1(I))**EXP1
0091 T2IS(I)=TT0*(P2(I)/PT0)**EXP2
0092 T2S(I)=TTF(I)*(P2(I)/PTE(I))**EXP2
0093 TTIS(I)=TT0*(PT2(I)/PT0)**EXP2
0094 RETAT(I)=PT0/PT2(I)
0095 ETAT(I)=(TT0-TT2(I))/(TT0-TTIS(I))
0096 ETAI(I)=(TT0-TT2(I))/(TT0-T2IS(I))
0097 ETAS(I)=(TT0-T1(I))/(TT0-T1IS(I))
0098 ETAR(I)=(TTE(I)-T2(I))/(TTE(I)-T2S(I))
0099 RSTAR(I)=(T1IS(I)-T2IS(I))/(TT0-T2IS(I))
0100 AKIS(I)=2.*G*CJ*CP*(TT0-T2IS(I))/U(I)**2
0101 PSJK(I)=SQRT(ETAR(I))
0102 DR1(I)=RC(I)-RS(I)
0103 AMW1(I)=W1(I)/SQRT(GAM*ERRE*G*T1(I))
0104 AMS1(I)=V1(I)/SQRT(GAM*ERRE*G*T1(I))
0105 AMV2(I)=V2(I)/SQRT(GAM*ERRE*G*T2(I))
0106 AMR2(I)=W2(I)/SQRT(GAM*ERRE*G*T2(I))
0107 RETET(I)=PTE(I)/P2(I)
0108 PRAT1T(I)=PT0/PT1(I)
0109 408 WRITE(6,409) I,RS(I),X1(I),DR1(I),AREA1(I),YS(I),ETAS(I),ZETA1(I),
0110 *ZETAPS(I),WPER1(I)
0111 DELH(10)=0.
0112 DO 240 I=1,4
0113 L=I+1
0114 240 DELH(10)=DELH(10)+.5*(WPER2(L)-WPER2(I))*(DELH(L)+DELH(I))
0115 HP=DELH(10)*CJ*WLRM/550.
0116 AMOM=HP*550./OMEG
0117 THETA=SQRT(TTO/S18.4)
0118 DELTA=PTO/14.7
0119 HP1=HP/(THETA*DELTA)
0120 AMOM1=AMOM/DELTA
0121 RPM1=RPM/THETA
0122 WI_BM1=WLB*MX*THETA/DELTA
0123 ETAS=(ETAI(1)+ETAI(5)+2.*((ETAI(2)+ETAT(3)+ETAI(4)))/8.
0124 BETA6=(BETAT(1)+RETAT(5)+2.*((RETAT(2)+RETAT(3)+RETAT(4)))/8.
0125 ETAT6=(ETAT(1)+ETAT(5)+2.*((FTAT(2)+ETAT(3)+ETAT(4)))/8.
0126 AKIS5=(AKTS(1)+AKTS(5)+2.*((AKTS(2)+AKTS(3)+AKIS(4)))/8.
0127 RSTAR5=(RSTAR(1)+RSTAR(5)+2.*((RSTAR(2)+RSTAR(3)+RSTAR(4)))/8.
0128 409 FORMAT(1X,I4,F12.3,F10.3,F9.4,F9.4,F11.4,F11.4,F14.4,F13.4,F14.4)
0129 WRITE(6,412)
0130 412 FORMAT(//22X,23HABSOLUTE VELOCITY (FPS),27X,23HRELATIVE VELOCITY
0131 *(FPS)//)
0132 413 FORMAT(1X,6HSTREAM,2X,2(50H AXIAL RADIAL TANGENTIAL OVER
0133 *ALL ),7H WHEEL )
0134 WRITE(6,413)
0135 WRITE(6,414)
0136 414 FORMAT(1X,6H LINE 2(50HCOMPONENT COMPONENT COMPONENT VE
0137 *LOCITY ),8HVELOCITY//)
0138 DO 415 I=1,5
0139 415 WRITE(6,416) I,VA1(I),VR1(I),VU1(I),V1(I),VA1(I),VR1(I),WU1(I),W1(
0140 *I),U(I)
0141 416 FORMAT(1S 2X,2(F8.2,3F12.2,6X),F8.2)
0142 WRITE(6,418)
0143 418 FORMAT(//7X,113H MACH NUMBER FLOW ANGLE
0144 * TEMPERATURE PRESSURE PRESSURE)
0145 WRITE(6,419)
0146 419 FORMAT( 7X,113H (DEG. R) (PSI) (DEG) RATIO /)
0147 * (DEG. R) (PSI) (DEG) RATIO /
0148 WRITE(6,492)
0149 492 FORMAT( 7H STREAM)
0150 WRITE(6,420)
0151 420 FORMAT(7H LINE,2(24H ABSOLUTE RELATIVE ),2(24H TOTAL
0152 * STATIC ),24H TOT/TOT TOT/STA /)
0153 DO 422 I=1,5
0154 422 WRITE(6,421) I,AMS1(I),AMW1(I),ALFA11(I),BETA11(I),TT0,T1(I),PT1(I)
0155 *,P1(I),PRAT1(I),PRAT1(I)
0156 421 FORMAT(14 3X,2F10.2,4X,2F10.2,4X,2F10.2,4X,2F10.3,4X,F11.4,F10.4)
0157 WRITE(6,999)
0158 WRITE(6,401)

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0159      WRITE(6,402)
0160      WRITE(6,403)
0161 452 FORMAT(//57X,21H  ROTOR EXIT SOLUTION///)
0162      IS=2
0163      WRITE(6,405) J,IS,RPM,PR,PTO,TTO
0164      WRITE(6,452)
0165      WRITE(6,406)
0166      WRITE(6,407)
0167      DO 423 I=1,5
0168 423 WRITE(6,409) I,RR(I),X2(I),DR(I),AREA2(I),YR(I),ETAR(I),ZETAR(I),
0169 *ZETAPR(I),WPER2(I)
0170      WRITE(6,412)
0171      WRITE(6,413)
0172      WRITE(6,414)
0173      DO 424 I=1,5
0174 424 WRITE(6,416) I,VA2(I),WR2(I),VU2(I),V2(I),VA2(I),WR2(I),WU2(I),W2(I)
0175 *),U2(I)
0176      WRITE(6,418)
0177      WRITE(6,419)
0178      WRITE(6,492)
0179      WRITE(6,420)
0180      DO 425 I=1,5
0181 425 WRITE(6,421) I,AMU2(I),AMR2(I),ALFA22(I),BETA22(I),TT2(I),T2(I),
0182 *PT2(I),P2(I),BETAT(I),PRAT3(I)
0183      WRITE(6,491)
0184 491 FORMAT(///)
0185      WRITE(6,426)
0186 426 FORMAT(7H STREAM, 41H EQUIVALENT EQUIVALENT EQUIV/STATIC)
0187 427 FORMAT(7H LINE , 38H TEMPERATURE INLET PRESSURE)
0188 428 FORMAT(7X, 38H PRESSURE RATIO)
0189 429 FORMAT(7X, 22H (DEG. R) (PSI))
0190      WRITE(6,427)
0191      WRITE(6,428)
0192      WRITE(6,429)
0193      DO 430 I=1,5
0194 430 WRITE(6,431) I,TTE(I),PTE(I),BETET(I)
0195 431 FORMAT(14,F13.2,F15.3,F11.1)
0196      WRITE(6,999)
0197      WRITE(6,401)
0198      WRITE(6,402)
0199      WRITE(6,403)
0200      IS=3
0201      WRITE(6,405) J,IS,RPM,PR,PTO,TTO
0202      WRITE(6,441)
0203 441 FORMAT(//45X,31HOVERALL TURBINE CHARACTERISTICS///)
0204      WRITE(6,442)
0205 442 FORMAT(102H STREAM PRESSURE RATIO ) EFFICIENCY
0206 * HEAD BLADE/JET THEORETICAL
0207      WRITE(6,443)
0208 443 FORMAT(102H LINE TOT/STA TOT/TOT TOT/STA TOT/TOT
0209 * COEFFICIENT SPEED RATIO DEGREE OF REACTION /)
0210      DO 444 I=1,5
0211      BLAje=1./SQRT(AKIS(I))
0212 444 WRITE(6,445) I,PRAT3(I),BETAT(I),ETAI(I),ETAT(I),AKIS(I),BLAje,RST
0213 *AR(I)
0214 445 FORMAT(1S,F14.4,F11.4,F11.4,F13.4,F12.4,F15.4,F16.4)
0215      WRITE(6,446)
0216 446 FORMAT(//53X,24HMASS AVERAGED QUANTITIES///)
0217 447 FORMAT(52X,13HPOWER =,F10.2,3X,4H(HP))
0218 448 FORMAT(52X,13HMOMENT =,F10.2,3X,7H(FT-LB))
0219 449 FORMAT(52X,13HFLOW RATE =,F10.2,3X,8H(LB/SEC)//)
0220 461 FORMAT(43X,22HREFERRED RPM =,F10.2)
0221 462 FORMAT(43X,22HREFERRED HORSE POWER =,F10.2,3X,4H(HP))
0222 463 FORMAT(43X,22HREFERRED MOMENT =,F10.2,3X,7H(FT-LB))
0223 464 FORMAT(43X,22HREFERRED FLOW RATE =,F10.2,3X,8H(LB/SEC)//)
0224 465 FORMAT(40X,25HTOTAL/STATIC EFFICIENCY =,F10.4)
0225 466 FORMAT(40X,25HTOTAL/TOTAL EFFICIENCY =,F10.4)
0226 467 FORMAT(36X,29HTOTAL/STATIC PRESSURE RATIO =,F10.4)
0227 468 FORMAT(36X,29HTOTAL/TOTAL PRESSURE RATIO =,F10.4//)
0228 469 FORMAT(34X,31HHEAD COEFFICIENT =,F10.4)
0229 471 FORMAT(34X,31HTHEORETICAL DEGREE OF REACTION =,F10.4)
0230 472 FORMAT(34X,31HBLAD/JET SPEED RATIO =,F10.4)
0231 473 FORMAT(34X,31HMACH NUMBER AT STATION 0 =,F10.4)
0232      WRITE(6,447) HP
0233      WRITE(6,448) AMOM
0234      WRITE(6,449) WLBM
0235      WRITE(6,461) RPM1
0236      WRITE(6,462) HP1
0237      WRITE(6,463) AMOM1
0238      WRITE(6,464) WLBM1

```



```
0239      WRITE(6,465) ETAS
0240      WRITE(6,466) ETAB
0241      WRITE(6,467) PRATS
0242      WRITE(6,468) BETAS
0243      WRITE(6,469) AKISS
0244      BLAJFS=1./SQRT(AKISS)
0245      WRITE(6,472) BLAJFS
0246      WRITE(6,471) RSTARS
0247      WRITE(6,473) AMC
0248      IF(INZ-1) 400,930,930
0249      930 IF(NII-1) 400,400,400
0250      400 CONTINUE
0251      END
```



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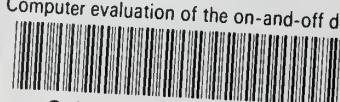
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