

Supplementary material of:

Phylogeographic patterns of genetic diversity in the common spadefoot toad, *Pelobates fuscus* (Anura: Pelobatidae), reveals evolutionary history, postglacial range expansion and secondary contact

Spartak N. Litvinchuk^{1§}, Angelica Crottini², Silvia Federici³, Philip De Pous^{4,5,6}, David Donaire⁷, Franco Andreone⁸, Miloš L. Kalezić⁹, Georg Džukić¹⁰, Georgy A. Lada¹¹, Leo J. Borkin¹², Jury M. Rosanov¹

¹Institute of Cytology, Russian Academy of Sciences, Tikhoretsky pr. 4, 194064 St. Petersburg, Russia

²CIBIO, Centro de Investigação em Biodiversidade e Recursos Genéticos, Campus Agrário de Vairão, R. Padre Armando Quintas, 4485-661 Vairão, Portugal

³ZooPlantLab, Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, Dipartimento di Biotecnologie e Bioscienze, Piazza della Scienza, 2, Milano, Italy

⁴Escola Tècnica Superior Enginyeria Agrària, Departament Producció Animal (Fauna Silvestre), University of Lleida, E-125198, Lleida, Spain

⁵Institute of Evolutionary Biology (CSIC-UPF), Passeig Maritim de la Barceloneta 37-49, 08003 Barcelona, Spain

⁶Society for the Preservation of Herpetological Diversity, Oude Molstraat 2E, 2513 BB, Den Haag, the Netherlands

⁷Calle Mar Egeo 7, 11407 Jerez de la Frontera, Cadiz, Spain

⁸Museo Regionale di Scienze Naturali, Via G. Giolitti 36, 10123 Torino, Italy

⁹Institute of Zoology, Faculty of Biology, Studentski trg. 3, Belgrade 11000, Serbia

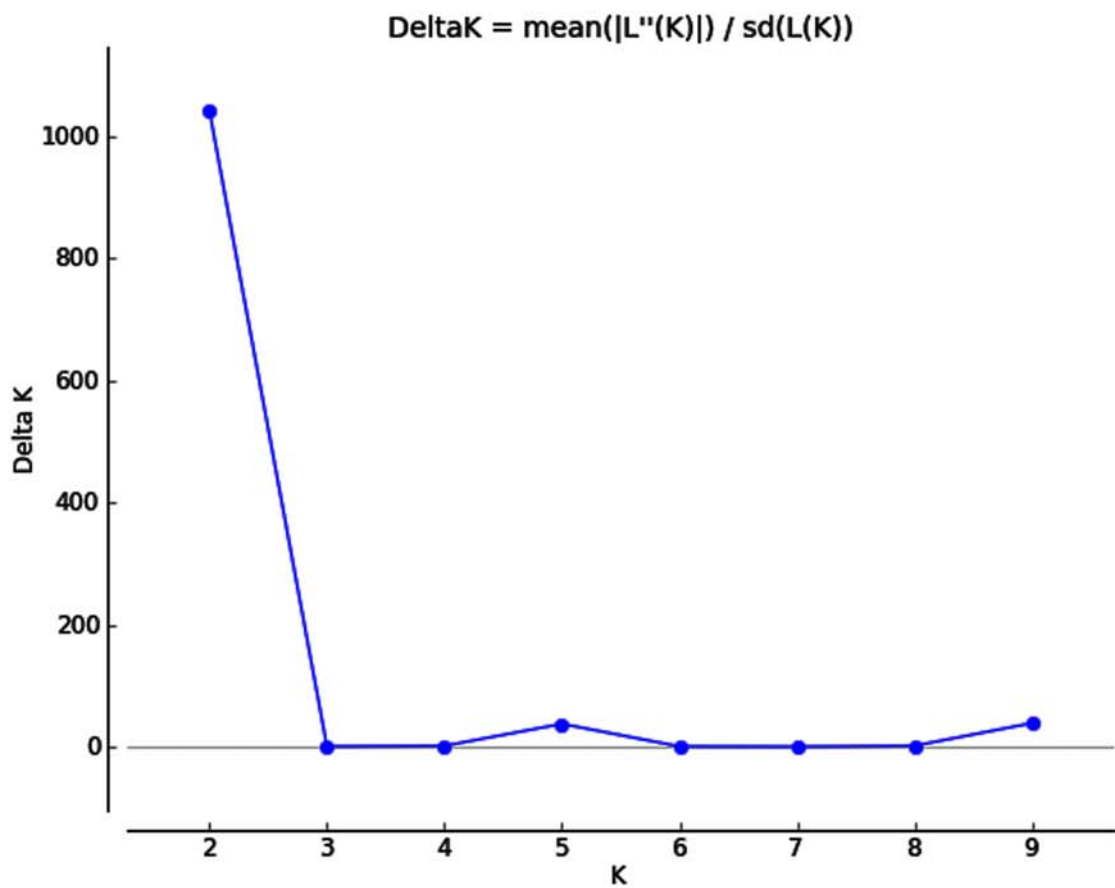
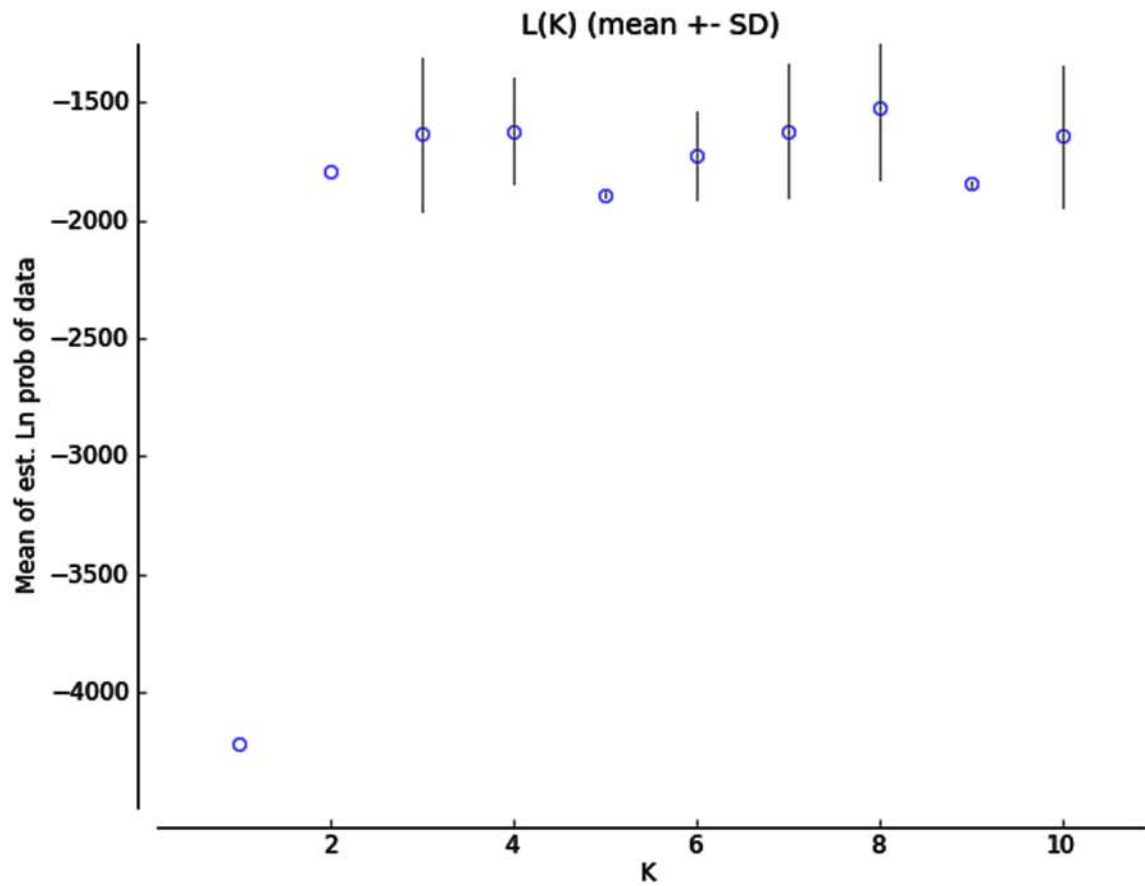
¹⁰Institute for Biological Research, 29 Novembra 142, Belgrade 11000, Serbia

¹¹Tambov State University, Internatsionalnaya 33, Tambov 392000, Russia

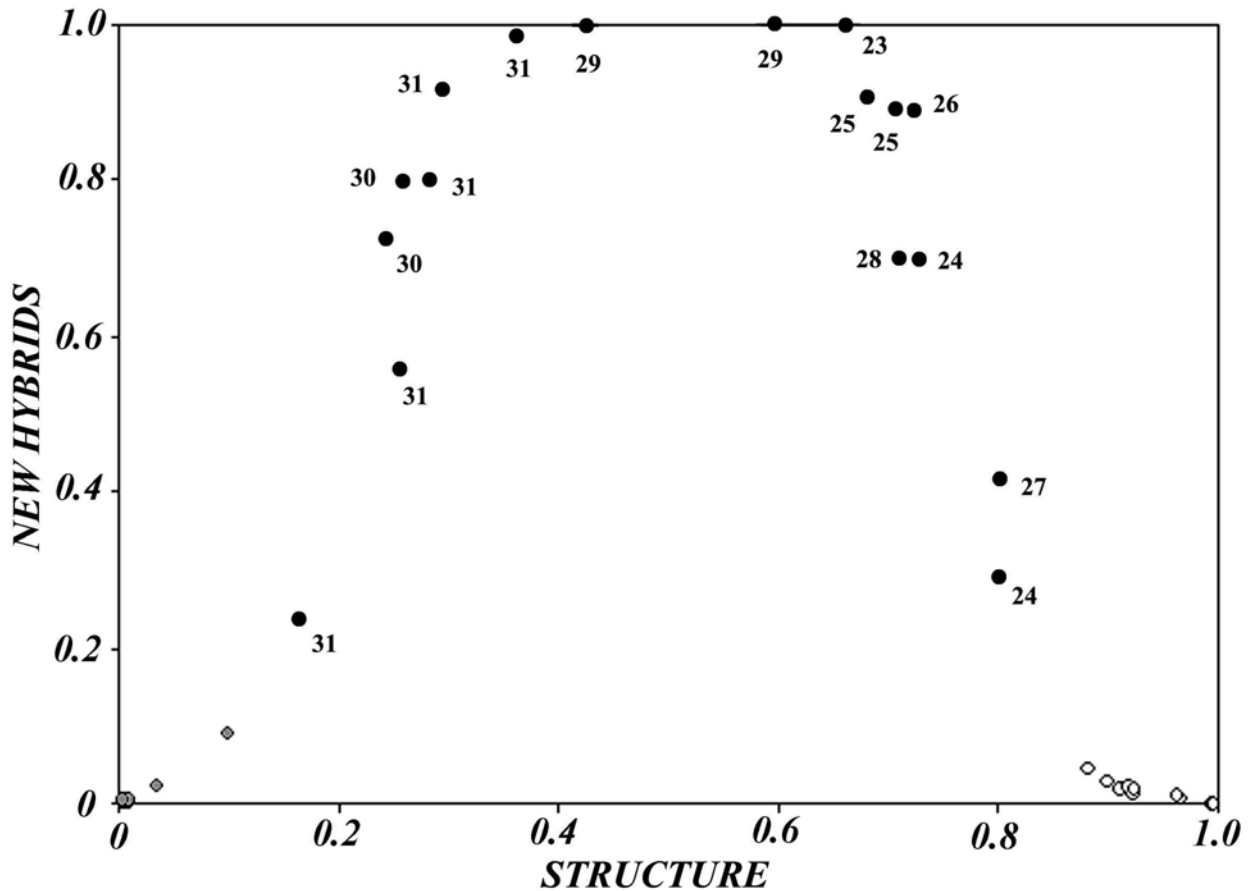
¹²Zoological Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences, Universitetskaya nab. 1, St. Petersburg 199034, Russia

§Corresponding author Institute of Cytology, Russian Academy of Sciences, Tikhoretsky pr. 4, 194064 St. Petersburg, Russia, tel. +7(981)7705872, fax. +7(812)3284124, e-mail: slitvinchuk@yahoo.com

Appendix S3. Distribution of $L(K)$ and ΔK for each K level from 1 to 10, based on allozyme multilocus genotypes, in the Structure analysis.



Appendix S4. Scatterplot for the results of the analysis of 388 *Pelobates fuscus* in 45 populations. The horizontal axis gives the probability of belonging to East-European *P. f. fuscus* (gray circles) versus *P. f. vespertinus* (open circles), as established with the software STRUCTURE based on allozyme data. The vertical axis gives the probability of hybrid origin, as determined with the software NEW HYBRIDS. Intermediate individuals are marked by dark circles. Localities are numbered as in Table 1.



Species	Country	Locality	Latitude	Longitude	MA min	MA max	upper Stage	lower Stage	Reference
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Jena (Teufelslöcher)	50,933	11,583	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Melna	49,533	24,467	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Nagy-oldal	48,522	20,570	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Nigin, Zaluch'e caves	48,863	26,530	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Raj Cave (H)	50,825	20,497	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Serbia	Smolucka Cave (H)	43,052	20,368	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Rigo	47,310	18,219	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Tekeresvölgy (H)	46,750	17,800	0,000	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Lvov	49,835	24,034	0,000	2,600	Holocene	Lower Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Karabi-Yayla, 1 km S from foothills of Kara-Tau Mt.	44,867	34,533	0,000	2,600	Holocene	Lower Pleistocene	Burchak-Abramovich, 1936
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Bad Frankenhausen, Kyffhäuser	51,350	11,100	0,001	0,001	Holocene	Holocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Csákvár (H)	47,400	18,450	0,001	0,008	Holocene	Holocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Duża Sowa cave	50,680	16,480	0,001	0,008	Holocene	Holocene	Mlynarski, Szyndlar, 1989
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Balamutovka	48,530	26,070	0,001	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Hosszu-Hegi	47,679	18,912	0,001	0,012	Holocene	Holocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Srednayay Akhtuba	48,700	44,870	0,001	0,127	Holocene	Upper Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Zmeevka-2	51,120	38,220	0,001	0,127	Holocene	Upper Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Netherlands	Noordoostpolder	52,710	5,740	0,002	0,002	Holocene	Holocene	Genasse, 2001
cf. <i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Bajslan-Tash-1	52,900	56,850	0,002	0,002	Holocene	Holocene	Yakovleva, Yakovlev, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Pisede (H)	53,917	12,783	0,005	0,008	Holocene	Holocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Devich'i skaly, Kremenets	50,100	25,720	0,005	0,008	Holocene	Holocene	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Bajslan-Tash-3	52,900	56,850	0,005	0,008	Holocene	Holocene	Yakovleva, Yakovlev, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Magdeburg	52,167	11,667	0,005	0,127	Holocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Ancelovich	50,150	39,580	0,005	0,127	Holocene	Upper Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Michelfeld, Oberpfalz	49,700	11,583	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Erd	47,367	18,933	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Westeregeln	51,967	11,400	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Luxembourg	Oetrange	49,596	6,260	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Raj Cave (P)	50,825	20,497	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Pisede (P)	53,917	12,783	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Serbia	Smolucka Cave (P)	43,052	20,368	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Czech Republic	Roter Berg	49,120	16,360	0,012	0,127	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Austria	Merkenstein Cave	48,567	15,100	0,012	0,500	Upper Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Weimar-Ehringsdorf (sensu lato)	50,967	11,350	0,012	0,781	Upper Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Thiede	52,183	10,483	0,012	1,640	Upper Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
cf. <i>fuscus</i>	Croatia	Sandalja 2, near Pula, Istrian Peninsula	44,868	13,848	0,027	0,027	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	France	Roche-Cotard III, Langeais, Indre-et-Loire	47,323	0,471	0,033	0,033	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	France	Combe Grenal	44,806	1,230	0,045	0,050	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	France	Bois Roche Cave	45,710	-0,380	0,057	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Blain, Villa, 2006
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Bad Wildungen	51,121	9,124	0,065	0,090	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Biedensteg Clay Pit (Lehmgrube Biedensteg)	52,020	9,150	0,065	0,090	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	France	Bois Roche Cave 1a, am, 1b, 1c, 2, near Cognac, Charente	45,700	-0,333	0,075	0,085	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
cf. <i>fuscus</i>	France	Artenac, Charente	45,850	0,333	0,080	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Posudichi	52,630	33,230	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Burgtonna, Deckschichten and northwest of Erfurt	51,067	10,733	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Steinheim an der Murr, north of Stuttgart	48,967	9,283	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Croatia	Bukovac cave	45,283	15,288	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Romania	Burzau-Ripa	45,148	26,825	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Gadyach	50,400	34,000	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002

<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Sinyakovo cave	49,019	25,757	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Tatarinov, 1959
<i>cf. fuscus</i>	Germany	Villa Seckendorf	48,767	9,183	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Tekeresvölgy (Abri)	46,750	17,800	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Ehringsdorf Site Complex, Upper Pleistocene Units	50,967	11,350	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Rudnyi	50,780	37,880	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Krasnyi Bor	55,880	53,070	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Chkhikvadze, Sukhov, 1977
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Ninovka	50,733	37,833	0,115	0,125	Upper Pleistocene	Upper Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Burgberg-Hilton, Budapest	47,500	19,083	0,126	0,781	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Horvati-Lik	48,216	20,433	0,126	0,781	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Weimar-Ehringsdorf, Pariser Horizont	50,967	11,350	0,186	0,240	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Artemovo	50,150	39,567	0,186	0,300	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Chornyi Yar-Nizhnee Zaymishche	48,050	46,120	0,186	0,300	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Ukraine	Zaluch'e, Karmalyuka cave	48,863	26,530	0,220	0,222	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Tatarinov, 2000
<i>fuscus</i>	France	Abimes de la Fage at Noailles	45,111	1,530	0,242	0,300	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Ozyornoe-1	45,400	28,670	0,364	0,430	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Gun'ki-2	49,230	33,570	0,364	0,430	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Ukraine	Chigirin	49,083	32,667	0,364	0,430	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Vladimirovka	50,870	39,950	0,364	0,430	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Donskaya Negachevka	52,050	39,100	0,364	0,430	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Morozovka	50,150	39,633	0,364	0,430	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Raygorod	48,430	44,920	0,364	0,430	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Ozyornoe-2	45,400	28,670	0,380	0,420	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Great Britain	Sidestrand	52,905	1,359	0,430	0,540	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Preece et al., 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Nagornoye-1	45,430	28,449	0,475	0,510	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Austria	Hundsheim	48,117	16,933	0,475	0,524	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Mastyuzhenka	51,070	39,680	0,475	0,510	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Perevoz	52,130	42,280	0,475	0,620	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Posevkino	51,670	42,270	0,475	0,620	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Vol'naya Vershina-1-3	51,820	42,280	0,475	0,620	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Kuznetsovka	51,880	42,220	0,475	0,620	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Koziy ovrag	50,980	39,170	0,475	0,620	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Krolyatnik	50,183	39,650	0,475	0,620	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Kupino	50,433	37,017	0,475	0,620	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Great Britain	Boxgrove, West Sussex	50,860	0,710	0,478	0,524	Middle Pleistocene	Middle Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Arhipovka	50,220	39,420	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Bessergenovka	47,400	40,320	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Volchansk	50,280	36,930	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Repnoe	50,550	37,000	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Kholki	50,880	37,770	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Liman, Rossosh	50,200	39,550	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Staraya Kalitva-2	50,150	39,980	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Berezovka	55,350	43,850	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Zmeevka-1	51,120	38,220	0,660	0,760	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	France	Chagny, near Beaune, Cote-D'Or	46,917	4,750	0,700	1,640	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Holman, 1998
<i>fuscus</i>	Czech Republic	Včeláre	48,580	20,820	0,700	1,800	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Rocek, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Osztramos 2	49,300	20,700	0,700	2,600	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>sp. (fuscus)</i>	Russia	Ilyinka	50,440	41,110	0,760	0,790	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Czech Republic	Stranza Skala Hill near Brno	49,200	16,633	0,780	1,640	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Nagyharsanyhegy 3, Villany Mountain region	45,844	18,392	0,780	1,640	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Nagyharsanyhegy 6, Villany Mountain region	45,844	18,392	0,780	2,600	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Austria	Bad Deutsch-Altenburg 2C1, 30, 4B	48,133	16,900	0,780	1,800	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Chertkov	49,019	25,757	0,780	1,800	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Taraschuk, 1956
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Villany 8	45,869	18,454	0,780	1,800	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011

<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Villany 5	45,869	18,454	0,780	2,600	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Morozovka-1 (= Cherevichnoe-1)	46,640	30,620	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Romania	Betfia 2, 9A, 9B (= Puspokfurdo)	46,967	22,033	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
sp. (<i>fuscus</i>)	Ukraine	Berezhanka (= Karay Dubina)	47,410	34,200	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Roksolany	46,180	30,450	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2009
sp. (<i>fuscus</i>)	Russia	Novotroitskoe	51,267	41,450	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
sp. (<i>fuscus</i>)	Ukraine	Tikhonovka	46,933	35,567	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
sp. (<i>fuscus</i>)	Russia	Yablochkovo	50,517	37,000	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Nogaysk (= Primorsk)	46,730	36,350	0,800	1,100	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Zalesiaki A	51,100	18,917	0,900	1,200	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Akkulaevo	54,130	55,040	0,950	1,800	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Kozi Grazbiet	50,850	20,366	1,100	1,800	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Beremend 16/17	45,790	18,437	1,500	1,800	Lower Pleistocene	Lower Pleistocene	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Beremend 7	45,790	18,437	1,800	2,600	Gelasian	Gelasian	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Romania	Betfia 9C (= Puspokfurdo)	46,967	22,033	1,800	2,600	Gelasian	Gelasian	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Villany 6	45,869	18,454	2,000	2,600	Gelasian	Gelasian	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Zalesiaki B	51,100	18,917	2,588	3,200	Piacencian	Piacencian	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Kotlovina	45,500	28,567	2,600	3,200	Piacencian	Piacencian	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Germany	Gundersheim	49,696	8,202	2,600	3,200	Piacencian	Piacencian	Rocek, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Korotoyak-Belogor'e, Voronezh region	50,981	39,183	2,600	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Ratnikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Rębielice Królewskie 1A, 2	51	18,867	2,600	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Russia	Staraya Kalitva-1	50,150	39,980	2,600	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Ratnikov, 2002
sp. (<i>fuscus</i>)	Russia	Verkniy Olshan	50,783	38,883	2,600	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Ratnikov, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Italy	Aronelli	44,917	8,033	2,800	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
sp. (<i>fuscus</i>)	Italy	Villafranca d' Asti	44,910	8,030	2,800	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Delfino, 2002
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Gorishnyaya Vynanka	49,030	25,810	2,800	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Skutschas, Bannikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Węże 2	52,350	22,150	3,000	3,600	Piacencian	Piacencian	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Moldova	Etuliya	45,533	28,436	3,200	4,200	Piacencian	Zanclean	Khozatsky, 1985; Skutschas, Bannikov, 2009
<i>fuscus</i>	Slovakia	Ivanovce near Trenčín	48,830	17,905	3,200	4,200	Piacencian	Zanclean	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
cf. <i>fuscus</i>	France	Sète, Cap de Lazaret, Hérault	43,400	3,683	3,500	3,600	Piacencian	Zanclean	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
cf. <i>fuscus</i>	Poland	Węże 1	52,350	22,150	3,600	4,200	Piacencian	Zanclean	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	France	Sète	43,400	3,700	3,600	4,400	Piacencian	Zanclean	Rocek, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Ukraine	Odessa Catacombs, Zapadnaya Peshchera	46,482	30,739	3,600	4,400	Piacencian	Zanclean	Rocek, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Osztramos 1C	49,300	20,700	4,200	4,900	Zanclean	Zanclean	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
<i>fuscus</i>	Kazakhstan	Gusinyi Perelyot	50,822	75,688	4,900	6,600	Zanclean	Messinian	Martin, Sanchiz, 2011
cf. <i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Polgárdi 2, 4, 5	47,050	18,300	5,330	6,200	Messinian	Messinian	Bohme, Ilg, 2003
<i>fuscus</i>	Hungary	Tardosbánya 3	47,667	18,450	6,800	7,700	Tortonian	Tortonian	Bohme, Ilg, 2003