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Holt & Plyler (1984) Checklist of the Vascular Flora of the Robert B. Gordon Natural Area

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Holt & Plyler (1984)

Checklist of the Vascular Flora of the Robert B. Gordon Natural Area

This research represents the first site-wide floristic survey of the Gordon Natural Area (GNA), and consists of 348 species in 238 genera and 95 families. The survey was conducted by two West Chester University undergraduate students, Jack Holt and Jim Plyler, under the supervision of Dr. William Overlease. The bulk of the work took place during 1984; however, some woody species previously noted in the GNA by Jim Plyler were also incorporated into the list. The checklist was compiled for all vascular families encountered at the GNA, with the exception of the Grass Family (Poaceae), Rush Family (Juncaceae), and Sedge Family (Cyperaceae).

This checklist stood as the sole site-wide checklist for the preserve until 2007, when Jack Holt and botanist Janet Ebert conducted the second site-wide survey of the GNA. In contrast to the initial survey, the 2007 survey included grasses, rushes, and sedges.

Species names were standardized by N. Ritter to follow the nomenclature in USDA PLANTS. Species marked with an asterisk are those that were last noted in the GNA in 1984.

Of the 348 species, 265 are native to the lower 48 States and 81 are introduced (indicated in red in the list). Two species, *Calystegium sepens* and *Polygonum scandens*, are considered to be native in some parts of the lower 48 states and introduced in other portions.

Ferns & Fern Allies

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
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Aspleniaceae

<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort	
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Dennstaedtiaceae

<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Eastern Hayscented Fern	
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Dryopteridaceae

<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Common Ladyfern	<i>Athyrium angustum</i>
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<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery Glade Fern	<i>Athyrium thelypteroides</i>
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<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Intermediate Woodfern	
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<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	
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Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	
Equisetaceae		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	
Lycopodiaceae		
<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>	Shining Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium lucidulum</i>
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> *	Fan Clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium flabelliforme</i>
Ophioglossaceae		
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Cutleaf Grapefern	Also listed the synonym <i>Botrichium obliquum</i> .
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake Fern	
Osmundaceae		
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	
Pteridaceae		
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern	
Thelypteridaceae		
<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>	Broad Beechfern	
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	

Gymnosperms

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
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Cupressaceae

<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Redcedar	
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Pinaceae

<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	
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Taxaceae

<i>Taxus cuspidata</i>	Japanese Yew	
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Flowering Plants

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
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Aceraceae

<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple	

Alismataceae

<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broadleaf Arrowhead	
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Anacardiaceae

<i>Rhus glabra</i> *	Smooth Sumac	
<i>Rhus typhina</i> *	Staghorn Sumac	
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Eastern Poison Ivy	<i>Rhus radicans</i>

Apiaceae

<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	Spotted Water Hemlock	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Poison Hemlock	
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Canadian Honewort	
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's Lace	
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Longstyle Sweetroot	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Canadian Blacksnakeroot	
<i>Zizia aptera</i> *	Meadow Zizia	
Apocynaceae		
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indianhemp	
Aquifoliaceae		
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly	
Araceae		
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack In The Pulpit	
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk Cabbage	
Araliaceae		
<i>Aralia elata</i>	Japanese Angelica Tree	Holt and Plyler originally identified this species as <i>Aralia spinosa</i> , but J. Holt later determined that the species likely had been <i>A. elata</i> .
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> *	Wild Sarsaparilla	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	American Spikenard	
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	American Ginseng	
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	Dwarf Ginseng	
Aristolochiaceae		
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia Snakeroot	
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Canadian Wildginger	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Asclepiadaceae		
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	
Asteraceae		
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common Yarrow	
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Annual Ragweed	
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Great Ragweed	
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Woman's Tobacco	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	
<i>Bidens cernua</i> *	Nodding Beggartick	
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Devil's Beggartick	
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada Thistle	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian Horseweed	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	American Burnweed	
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Eastern Daisy Fleabane	
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Fleabane	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Prairie Fleabane	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Flat-top Goldentop	<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Trumpetweed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	Shaggy Soldier	<i>Galinsoga ciliata</i>
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thinleaf Sunflower	
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	Meadow Hawkweed	<i>Hieracium pratense</i>
<i>Hieracium gronovii</i> *	Queendevil	
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i> *	Allegheny Hawkweed	
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Tall Blue Lettuce	
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Canada Lettuce	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>
<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	Tall Rattlesnakeroot	
<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i> *	Rabbit-tobacco	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Blackeyed Susan	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cutleaf Coneflower	
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Tall Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago bicolor</i> *	White Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Bluestem Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Giant Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Gray Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Roundleaf Goldenrod	
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkleleaf Goldenrod	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Spiny Sowthistle	
<i>Symphotrichum cordifolium</i>	Common Blue Wood Aster	<i>Aster cordifolium</i>
<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>	White Panicle Aster	<i>Aster simplex</i>
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>
<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	Hairy White Oldfield Aster	<i>Aster pilosus</i>
<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	Purplestem Aster	<i>Aster puniceus</i>
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Common Dandelion	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	
Balsaminaceae		
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	
Berberidaceae		
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese Barberry	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	
Betulaceae		
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Hazel Alder	
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam	
<i>Corylus americana</i> *	American Hazelnut	
Boraginaceae		
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Beggars Lice	
Brassicaceae		
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	
<i>Arabis canadensis</i> *	Sicklepod	
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Garden Yellowrocket	
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Field Mustard	<i>Brassica campestris</i>
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Bittercress	
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cutleaf Toothwort	<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Bittercress	
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i> *	Wormseed Wallflower	
<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	Field Pepperweed	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> *	Hedgemustard	
Callitrichaceae		
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	Twoheaded Water-starwort	Holt and Plyler originally identified this species as <i>Callitriche palustris</i> . J. Holt later determined that the species had been <i>C. heterophylla</i> .
Campanulaceae		
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian-tobacco	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i> *	Clasping Venus' Looking-glass	
Cannabaceae		
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese Hop	
Caprifoliaceae		
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur Honeysuckle	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	American Black Elderberry	
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Mapleleaf Viburnum	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern Arrowwood	
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Blackhaw	
Caryophyllaceae		
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	<i>Cerastium holostioides</i>
<i>Cerastium nutans</i> *	Nodding Chickweed	
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford Pink	
<i>Paronychia canadensis</i> *	Smooth Forked Nailwort	
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	Bladder Champion	<i>Silene alba</i>
<i>Silene stellata</i>	Widowsfrill	
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Longleaf Starwort	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	
Celastraceae		
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental Bittersweet	
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Burningbush	
Chenopodiaceae		
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Lambsquarters	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Clusiaceae		
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Common St. Johnswort	
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. Johnswort	
Commelinaceae		
<i>Commelina communis</i>	Asiatic Dayflower	
Convolvulaceae		
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge False Bindweed	
Cornaceae		
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternatleaf Dogwood	
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Blackgum	
Crassulaceae		
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop	
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Woodland Stonecrop	
Cucurbitaceae		
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> *	Wild Cucumber	
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Oneseed Bur Cucumber	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Cuscutaceae		
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Scaldweed	
Dioscoreaceae		
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild Yam	
Elaeagnaceae		
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn Olive	
Ericaceae		
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i> *	Maleberry	
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pink Azalea	
Euphorbiaceae		
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Common Threeseed Mercury	
<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>	Eyebane	<i>Euphorbia nutans</i>
Fabaceae		
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	American Hogpeanut	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	
<i>Chamaecrista nictitans</i> *	Sensitive Partridge Pea	<i>Cassia nictitans</i>
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointedleaf Ticktrefoil	
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	Nakedflower Ticktrefoil	
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicledleaf Ticktrefoil	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Perplexed Ticktrefoil	
<i>Lespedeza repens</i> *	Creeping Lespedeza	
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	Violet Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Sweetclover	
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust	
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crownvetch	<i>Coronilla varia</i>
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	

Fagaceae

<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	

Gentianaceae

<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	Virginia Pennywort	
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Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Geraniaceae		
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Spotted Geranium	
Hamamelidaceae		
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	American Witchhazel	
Hydrocharitaceae		
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> *	Canadian Waterweed	
Iridaceae		
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrowleaf Blue-eyed Grass	
Juglandaceae		
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory	
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory	
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	
Lamiaceae		
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i> *	Yellow Giant Hyssop	
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	<i>Satureja vulgaris</i>
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Richweed	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i> *	American False Pennyroyal	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i> *	Henbit Deadnettle	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple Deadnettle	
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> *	Common Motherwort	
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern Bugleweed	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Selfheal	
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i> *	Narrowleaf Mountainmint	
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i> *	Hairy Skullcap	
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i> *	Helmet Flower	
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> *	Blue Skullcap	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Canada Germander	
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i> *	Forked Bluecurls	
Lauraceae		
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	
Lemnaceae		
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Common Duckweed	
Liliaceae		
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Wild Garlic	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Garden Asparagus	
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow Trout Lily	
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Orange Daylily	
<i>Hosta ventricosa</i>	Blue Plantain Lily	
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i> *	Common Goldstar	
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada Lily	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Feathery False Lily Of The Valley	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian Cucumber	
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Garden Star-of-bethlehem	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Smooth Solomon's Seal	
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Hairy Solomon's Seal	
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Bellwort	
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessileleaf Bellwort	
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Indian Poke	
Linaceae		
<i>Linum virginianum</i> *	Woodland Flax	
Lythraceae		
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Magnoliaceae		
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree	
Malvaceae		
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> *	Butter-print	
<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Flower Of An Hour	
<i>Malva moschata</i> *	Musk Mallow	
<i>Sida spinosa</i> *	Prickly Fanpetals	
Molluginaceae		
<i>Mollugo verticillata</i> *	Green Carpetweed	
Monotropaceae		
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indianpipe	
Moraceae		
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry	
Oleaceae		
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White Ash	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> *	European Privet	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Onagraceae		
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Broadleaf Enchanter's	
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purpleleaf Willowherb	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening Primrose	
Orchidaceae		
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	Showy Orchis	
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> *	Nodding Lady's Tresses	
Orobanchaceae		
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	Beechdrops	
Oxalidaceae		
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Common Yellow Oxalis	<i>Oxalis europaea</i>
Papaveraceae		
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	
Phytolaccaceae		
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American Pokeweed	
Plantaginaceae		
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Narrowleaf Plantain	
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Blackseed Plantain	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Platanaceae		
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American Sycamore	
Polygalaceae		
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i> *	Purple Milkwort	
<i>Polygala verticillata</i> *	Whorled Milkwort	
Polygonaceae		
<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Halberdleaf Tearthumb	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Prostrate Knotweed	
<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i>	Oriental Lady's Thumb	
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> *	Curlytop Knotweed	
<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania Smartweed	
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Dotted Smartweed	
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	Arrowleaf Tearthumb	
<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing False Buckwheat	
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Jumpseed	<i>Tovara virginiana</i>
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Common Sheep Sorrel	
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curly Dock	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Bitter Dock	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
Portulacaceae		
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Virginia Springbeauty	
Primulaceae		
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Jenny	
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled Yellow Loosestrife	
Pyrolaceae		
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Striped Prince's Pine	
<i>Pyrola americana</i>	American Wintergreen	<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Waxflower Shinleaf	
Ranunculaceae		
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Wood Anemone	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> *	Tall Thimbleweed	
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i>	Roundlobe Hepatica	<i>Hepatica americana</i>
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> *	Goldenseal	
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Littleleaf Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	St. Anthony's Turnip	
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Lesser Celandine	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> *	Bristly Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Blisterwort	
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> *	Cursed Buttercup	
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	King Of The Meadow	
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone	<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>
Rhamnaceae		
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i> *	New Jersey Tea	
Rosaceae		
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall Hairy Agrimony	
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Harvestlice	
<i>Agrimonia pubescens</i>	Soft Agrimony	
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian Strawberry	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Virginia Strawberry	
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Dwarf Cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> *	Norwegian Cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulphur Cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil	
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Sweet Cherry	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora Rose	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Allegheny Blackberry	
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry	
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wine Raspberry	
Rubiaceae		
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Stickywilly	
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Rough Bedstraw	
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Licorice Bedstraw	
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Lanceleaf Wild Licorice	
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	Fragrant Bedstraw	
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i> *	Azure Bluet	<i>Hedyotis caerulea</i>
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	
Salicaceae		
<i>Salix</i>	Weeping Willow	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	
Saxifragaceae		
<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i> *	American Golden Saxifrage	
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	American Alumroot	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	Early Saxifrage	
Scrophulariaceae		
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter And Eggs	
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Princesstree	
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	Carpenter's Square	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Common Mullein	
<i>Veronica americana</i> *	American Speedwell	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Corn Speedwell	
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivyleaf Speedwell	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> *	Culver's Root	
Simaroubaceae		
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree Of Heaven	
Smilacaceae		
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Cat Greenbrier	
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Smooth Carrionflower	
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Roundleaf Greenbrier	
Solanaceae		
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Clammy Groundcherry	

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Physalis longifolia</i>	Longleaf Groundcherry	<i>Physalis subglabra</i>
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Carolina Horsenettle	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	
Staphyleaceae		
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	
Tiliaceae		
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Basswood	
Ulmaceae		
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Slippery Elm	
Urticaceae		
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Smallspike False Nettle	
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Canadian Woodnettle	
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Canadian Clearweed	
Verbenaceae		
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	American Lopseed	
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White Vervain	
Violaceae		
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Marsh Blue Violet	
<i>Viola labradorica</i>	Alpine Violet	<i>Viola conspersa</i>

Species	Common Name	Name in Holt & Plyler/Notes
<i>Viola pubescens</i> var. <i>scabriuscula</i>	Downy Yellow Violet	
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet	

Vitaceae

<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	
<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox Grape	

Metadata:

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