## Worm on the Run – A versatile force-sensing platform for the study of freely moving nematodes

V. Nock<sup>1</sup>, S. Johari<sup>2</sup>, M.M. Alkaisi<sup>1</sup>, W. Wang<sup>3</sup>

- <sup>1</sup> MacDiarmid Institute for Advanced Materials and Nanotechnology, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand
- <sup>2</sup> School of Microelectronic Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Perlis, Malaysia
- <sup>3</sup> Department of Precision Instruments, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

To study the interplay of microorganisms with their physical environment we have developed an integrated Lab-on-a-Chip type platform capable of measuring mechanical forces exerted during locomotion of microorganisms<sup>1,2</sup>. Using this platform we found that crawling behaviors and thrust forces of moving *C. elegans* correlate to the structure of their microenvironment as the worm adjusts its behavior via mechanical sensing of its surroundings<sup>3</sup>. The sense of touch is crucial to these nematodes: 6 touch receptor neurons (mechanoreceptor neurons) allow the animal to detect external mechanical feedback with the environment, as well as internal forces<sup>4</sup>. Using our platform we were able to quantify forces, as well as locomotion parameters such as speed, amplitude of sine wave, and wavelength. In this seminar I will introduce the measurement platform, sensing principle and its application to freely moving *C. elegans* in conjunction with optogenetic manipulation<sup>5</sup>.

## **References:**

- 1. A. Ghanbari, V. Nock, R. J. Blaikie, J. G. Chase, X. Chen, C. E. Hann and W. Wang, Int. J. Comp. Appl. Technol., 2010, 39, 137-144.
- 2. A. Ghanbari, V. Nock, S. Johari, R. J. Blaikie, X. Chen and W. Wang, J. Micromech. Microeng., 2012, 22, 095009.
- 3. S. Johari, V. Nock, M. M. Alkaisi and W. Wang, Lab Chip, 2013, 13, 1699-1707.
- 4. T. C. e. S. Consortium, Science, 1998, 282, 2012-2018.
- 5. Z. Qiu, L. Tu, et al., Proceedings of the 18th International Conference on Miniaturized Systems for Chemistry and Life Sciences, San Antonio, USA, 2014.