

Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online

ISSN 1600-5368

## 1-Piperonylpiperazinium 4-nitrobenzoate monohydrate

Channappa N. Kavitha,<sup>a</sup> Manpreet Kaur,<sup>a</sup> Brian J. Anderson,<sup>b</sup> Jerry P. Jasinski<sup>b\*</sup> and H. S. Yathirajan<sup>a</sup><sup>a</sup>Department of Studies in Chemistry, University of Mysore, Manasagangothri, Mysore 570 006, India, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, Keene State College, 229 Main Street, Keene, NH 03435-2001, USACorrespondence e-mail: [jjasinski@keene.edu](mailto:jjasinski@keene.edu)

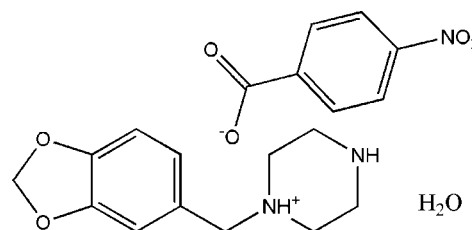
Received 22 January 2014; accepted 5 February 2014

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.043;  $wR$  factor = 0.120; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.3.

In the title hydrated salt [systematic name: 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)piperazin-1-ium 4-nitrobenzoate monohydrate],  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+ \cdot \text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{NO}_4^- \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ , the piperazinium ring of the cation adopts a slightly distorted chair conformation. The piperonyl and piperazine rings are rotated with respect to each other with an  $\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{C}$  torsion angle of  $45.6(2)^\circ$ . In the anion, the nitro group is almost coplanar with the adjacent benzene ring, forming a dihedral angle of only  $3.9(4)^\circ$ . In the crystal, the cations, anions and water molecules are linked through  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds into chains along the  $a$  axis. In addition, weaker intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  interactions are also observed within the chains. The anions form centrosymmetric couples through  $\pi$ -stacking interactions, with an intercentroid distance of  $3.681(4)$  Å between the benzene rings.

## Related literature

For the drug, piribedil {systematic name: 2-[4-(benzo[1,3]-dioxol-5-ylmethyl)piperazin-1-yl]pyrimidine}, an antiparkinsonian agent, see: Millan *et al.* (2001). For piperonylpiperazine derivatives with  $\alpha$ -adrenergic antagonist and vasodilator properties, see: Gobert *et al.* (2003); Gilbert *et al.* (1968). For the use of piperazine in the construction of various bioactive molecules, see: Choudhary *et al.* (2006). For the antimicrobial activity of piperazine derivatives, see: Kharb *et al.* (2012). For related biologically active compounds, see: Brockunier *et al.* (2004); Bogatcheva *et al.* (2006). For a review on the current pharmacological and toxicological information for piperazine derivatives, see: Elliott (2011). For a related structure, see: Capuano *et al.* (2000). For puckering parameters, see Cremer & Pople (1975). For standard bond lengths, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+ \cdot \text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{NO}_4^- \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  $M_r = 405.40$ Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$  $a = 6.0745(5)$  Å $b = 12.0617(11)$  Å $c = 13.4817(10)$  Å $\alpha = 92.561(7)^\circ$  $\beta = 98.753(7)^\circ$  $\gamma = 93.326(7)^\circ$  $V = 973.20(14)$  Å<sup>3</sup> $Z = 2$ Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation $\mu = 0.90$  mm<sup>-1</sup> $T = 173$  K $0.42 \times 0.36 \times 0.24$  mm

## Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur (Eos, Gemini) diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO* and *CrysAlis RED*; Agilent, 2012) $T_{\min} = 0.882$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$ 

6403 measured reflections

3761 independent reflections

3196 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$  $wR(F^2) = 0.120$  $S = 1.03$ 

3761 reflections

263 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27$  e Å<sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                                  | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N2A}-\text{H2AA}\cdots\text{O1W}^{\text{i}}$   | 0.94         | 1.84               | 2.7800 (16) | 172                  |
| $\text{N2A}-\text{H2AB}\cdots\text{O1B}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.93         | 1.80               | 2.7262 (16) | 175                  |
| $\text{C9A}-\text{H9AA}\cdots\text{O2A}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.99         | 2.58               | 3.3260 (19) | 132                  |
| $\text{C10A}-\text{H10A}\cdots\text{O1W}^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.99         | 2.51               | 3.2833 (19) | 135                  |
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H1WA}\cdots\text{O2B}^{\text{v}}$   | 0.90         | 1.76               | 2.6526 (16) | 170                  |
| $\text{O1W}-\text{H1WB}\cdots\text{O1B}^{\text{ii}}$  | 0.92         | 1.90               | 2.7867 (16) | 163                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (v)  $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Agilent, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SUPERFLIP* (Palatinus & Chapuis, 2007; Palatinus & van der Lee, 2008; Palatinus *et al.*, 2012); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *OLEX2*.

CNK thanks the University of Mysore for research facilities and is also grateful to the Principal, Maharani's Science College for Women, Mysore, for giving permission to undertake research. JPJ acknowledges the NSF-MRI program (grant No. CHE-1039027) for funds to purchase the X-ray diffractometer.

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LD2118).

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## supplementary materials

*Acta Cryst.* (2014). E70, o270–o271 [doi:10.1107/S160053681400261X]

## 1-Piperonylpiperazinium 4-nitrobenzoate monohydrate

Channappa N. Kavitha, Manpreet Kaur, Brian J. Anderson, Jerry P. Jasinski and H. S. Yathirajan

### 1. Comment

1-(3,4-Methylenedioxybenzyl)piperazine or 1-piperonylpiperazine is a psychoactive drug of the piperazine class and is used to synthesise the drug, piribedil, an antiparkinsonian agent (Millan *et al.*, 2001). Piperonylpiperazine derivatives also has  $\alpha$ -adrenergic antagonist properties (Gobert *et al.*, 2003) and peripheral vasodilator properties (Gilbert *et al.*, 1968). The piperazine moiety is extensively employed to construct various bioactive molecules with anti-bacterial, antimalarial activity and as antipsychotic agents (Choudhary *et al.*, 2006). A valuable insight into recent advances on antimicrobial activity of piperazine derivatives is reported (Kharb *et al.*, 2012). Piperazines are among the most important building blocks in today's drug discovery and are found in biologically active compounds across a number of different therapeutic areas (Brockunier *et al.*, 2004; Bogatcheva *et al.*, 2006). A review on the current pharmacological and toxicological information for piperazine derivatives is available (Elliott, 2011). The crystal structure of an N-piperonyl analogue of the atypical antipsychotic clozapine (Capuano *et al.*, 2000) is reported. In continuation of our work on salts of piperonylpiperazines, this paper reports the crystal structure of the title compound, (I),  $C_{12}H_{17}N_2O_2^+ \cdot C_7H_4NO_4^- \cdot H_2O$ .

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, (I), contains one independent 1-piperonylpiperazinium monocation, one 4-nitrobenzoate monoanion and one water molecule (Fig. 1). The piperazine ring in the cation adopts a slightly disordered chair conformation (puckering parameters  $Q$ ,  $\theta$ , and  $\varphi = 0.590$  (2) $\text{\AA}$ , 3.8 (6) $^\circ$  and 1.68 (4) $^\circ$ ; (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The piperonyl and piperazine rings are twisted with respect to each other with an N1A/C1A/C2A/C8A torsion angle of 45.6 (2) $^\circ$ . In the anion, the nitro substituent is slightly twisted from the mean plane of the phenyl ring with a dihedral angle of 3.9 (4) $^\circ$ . Bond lengths are in normal ranges (Allen *et al.*, 1987). In the crystal, the cations and anions interact through N—H $\cdots$ O intermolecular hydrogen bonds while weak C—H $\cdots$ O intermolecular interactions are observed between the cations (Fig. 2). The crystal packing is stabilized by these N—H $\cdots$ O and O—H $\cdots$ O intermolecular hydrogen bonds and weak C—H $\cdots$ O intermolecular interactions (Table 1) involving the water molecules which form 1D chains along [1 0 0]. In addition, weak Cg5–Cg5  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking interactions with an intercentroid distance of 3.681 (4) $\text{\AA}$  (Symmetry operation 2-x, -y, -z; Cg5 is the centroid between the phenyl rings, C1B–C6B, of the anions) contribute to the crystal packing.

### 2. Experimental

1-piperonylpiperazine ( 2.2g, 0.01 mol) and p-nitrobenzoic acid (1.67 g, 0.01 mol) were dissolved in hot N,N-dimethylformamide and stirred for 10 mins at 323 K. The resulting solution was allowed to cool slowly at room temperature. The crystals of the title salt appeared after a few days was used as such for x-ray studies (m. p:448-451 K).

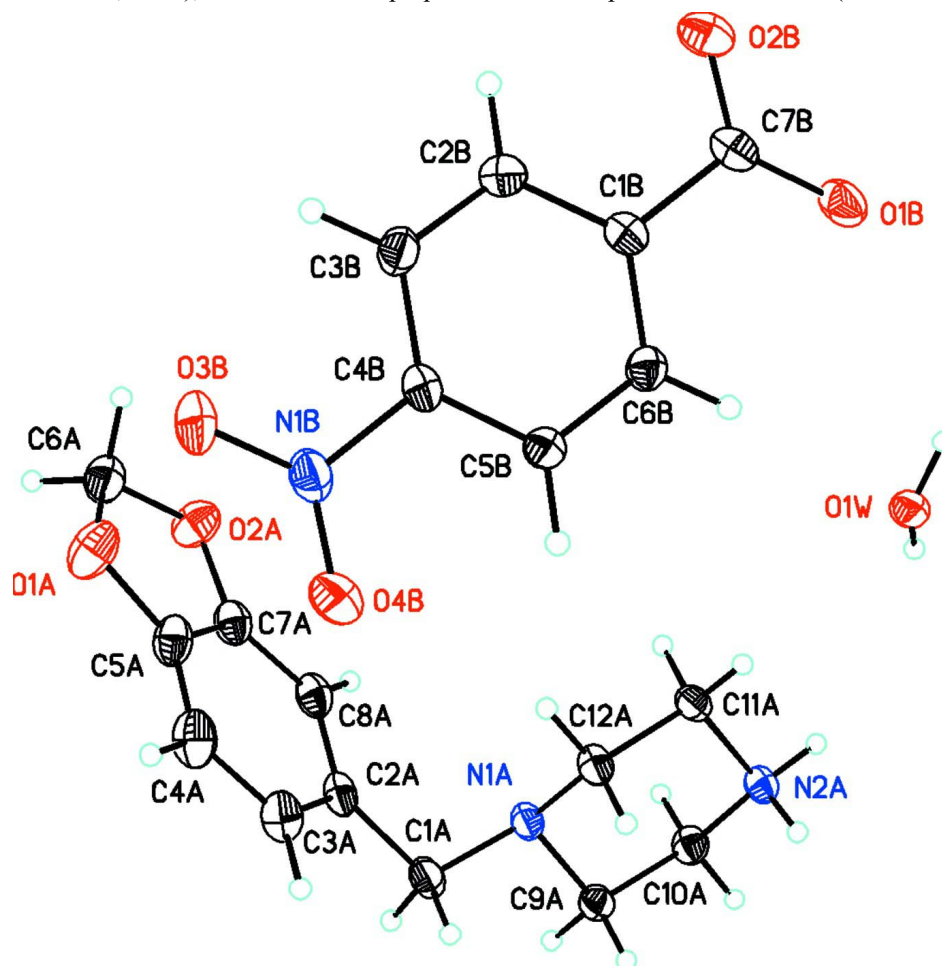
### 3. Refinement

All of the H atoms were placed in their calculated positions and then refined using the riding model with Atom—H lengths of 0.95 $\text{\AA}$  (CH), 0.99 $\text{\AA}$  (CH<sub>2</sub>), 0.92 or 0.94 $\text{\AA}$  (NH<sub>2</sub>), 0.89 or 0.91 $\text{\AA}$  (OH<sub>2</sub>). Isotropic displacement parameters for

these atoms were set to 1.2 (CH, CH<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>) or 1.5 (OH<sub>2</sub>) times  $U_{eq}$  of the parent atom.

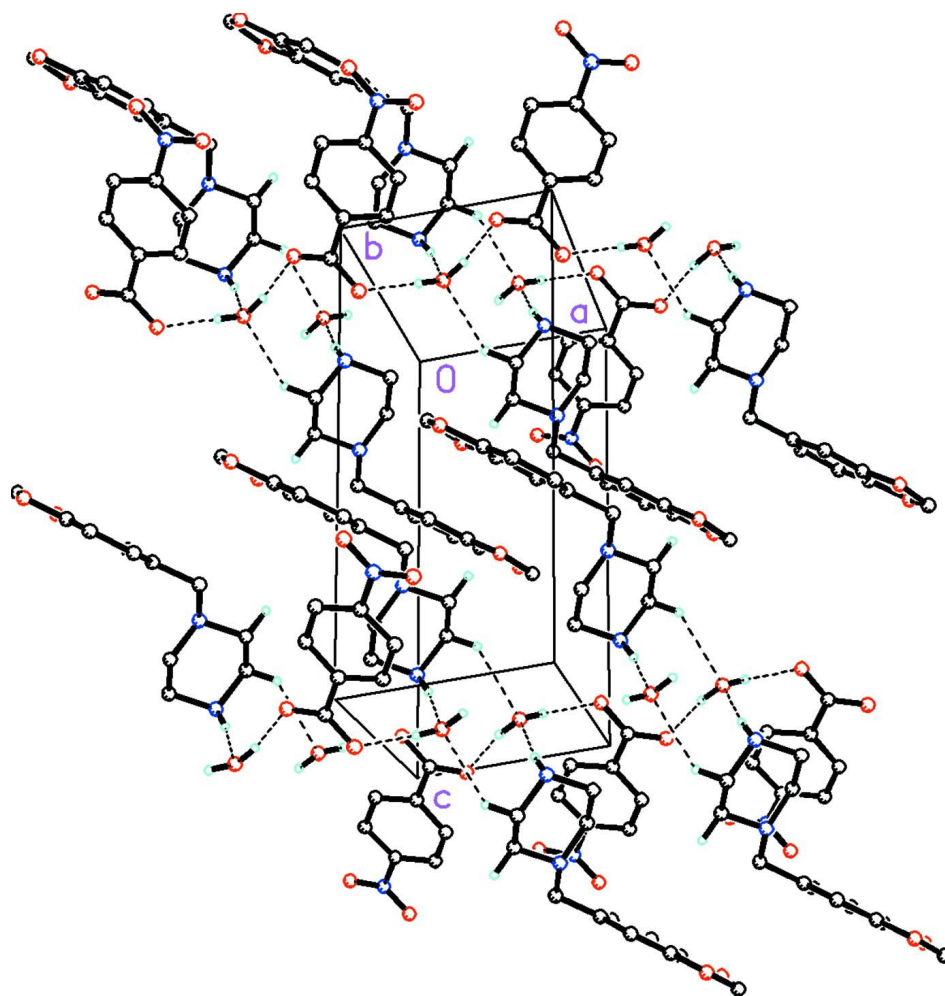
### Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Agilent, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: SUPERFLIP (Palatinus & Chapuis, 2007; Palatinus & van der Lee, 2008; Palatinus *et al.*, 2012); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: OLEX2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: OLEX2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).



**Figure 1**

ORTEP drawing of one independent monocation-monoanion-water molecule unit in the asymmetric unit of (I) ( $C_{12}H_{17}N_2O_2^+ \cdot C_7H_4NO_4^- \cdot H_2O$ ) showing the labeling scheme with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.



**Figure 2**

Molecular packing for (I) viewed along the *b* axis. Dashed lines indicate N—H···O, O—H···O intermolecular hydrogen bonds and weak C—H···O intermolecular interactions. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonding have been removed for clarity.

### 1-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)piperazin-1-ium 4-nitrobenzoate monohydrate

#### Crystal data

$C_{12}H_{17}N_2O_2^+ \cdot C_7H_4NO_4^- \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 405.40$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 6.0745$  (5) Å

$b = 12.0617$  (11) Å

$c = 13.4817$  (10) Å

$\alpha = 92.561$  (7)°

$\beta = 98.753$  (7)°

$\gamma = 93.326$  (7)°

$V = 973.20$  (14) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 428$

$D_x = 1.383$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å

Cell parameters from 2866 reflections

$\theta = 3.3$ – $72.4$ °

$\mu = 0.90$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 173$  K

Irregular, colourless

$0.42 \times 0.36 \times 0.24$  mm

Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Agilent Xcalibur (Eos, Gemini) diffractometer   | 6403 measured reflections  |
| Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source   | 3761 independent reflections   |
| Detector resolution: 16.0416 pixels mm <sup>-1</sup>  | 3196 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| $\omega$ scans  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$   |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> and <i>CrysAlis RED</i> ; Agilent, 2012) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 72.4^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.3^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.882$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$   | $h = -7 \rightarrow 7$   |
|   | $k = -14 \rightarrow 13$   |
|   | $l = -16 \rightarrow 15$   |

Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Hydrogen site location: mixed   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$                                | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0563P)^2 + 0.0984P]$   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.120$  | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  |
| $S = 1.03$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$  |
| 3761 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   |
| 263 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| 0 restraints   | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0049 (6)  |

Special details

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1A  | 0.5807 (2)  | 0.15502 (11) | 0.58196 (11) | 0.0590 (4)                       |
| O2A  | 0.5429 (2)  | 0.34467 (10) | 0.59022 (10) | 0.0501 (3)                       |
| N1A  | -0.1474 (2) | 0.41016 (10) | 0.31368 (9)  | 0.0318 (3)                       |
| N2A  | -0.1698 (2) | 0.54167 (10) | 0.14110 (9)  | 0.0332 (3)                       |
| H2AA | -0.2433     | 0.4918       | 0.0891       | 0.040*                           |
| H2AB | -0.1248     | 0.6053       | 0.1115       | 0.040*                           |
| C1A  | -0.1964 (3) | 0.31162 (14) | 0.36785 (13) | 0.0403 (4)                       |
| H1AA | -0.2762     | 0.2532       | 0.3195       | 0.048*                           |
| H1AB | -0.2965     | 0.3308       | 0.4166       | 0.048*                           |
| C2A  | 0.0109 (3)  | 0.26602 (13) | 0.42328 (11) | 0.0369 (3)                       |
| C3A  | 0.0366 (3)  | 0.15269 (14) | 0.41979 (13) | 0.0446 (4)                       |
| H3A  | -0.0772     | 0.1047       | 0.3811       | 0.054*                           |
| C4A  | 0.2234 (3)  | 0.10638 (14) | 0.47100 (14) | 0.0500 (4)                       |
| H4A  | 0.2393      | 0.0285       | 0.4678       | 0.060*                           |
| C5A  | 0.3822 (3)  | 0.17849 (14) | 0.52603 (12) | 0.0426 (4)                       |
| C6A  | 0.6796 (3)  | 0.25825 (15) | 0.62731 (13) | 0.0466 (4)                       |
| H6AA | 0.8318      | 0.2712       | 0.6106       | 0.056*                           |
| H6AB | 0.6907      | 0.2575       | 0.7013       | 0.056*                           |
| C7A  | 0.3587 (3)  | 0.29153 (13) | 0.53067 (11) | 0.0375 (3)                       |
| C8A  | 0.1769 (3)  | 0.33840 (13) | 0.48093 (12) | 0.0378 (3)                       |

|      |              |               |              |            |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| H8A  | 0.1632       | 0.4165        | 0.4851       | 0.045*     |
| C9A  | -0.3555 (2)  | 0.45704 (13)  | 0.27135 (11) | 0.0337 (3) |
| H9AA | -0.4451      | 0.4722        | 0.3254       | 0.040*     |
| H9AB | -0.4436      | 0.4028        | 0.2212       | 0.040*     |
| C10A | -0.3064 (3)  | 0.56353 (13)  | 0.22182 (12) | 0.0353 (3) |
| H10A | -0.4481      | 0.5943        | 0.1927       | 0.042*     |
| H10B | -0.2245      | 0.6190        | 0.2726       | 0.042*     |
| C11A | 0.0375 (2)   | 0.48756 (13)  | 0.18124 (12) | 0.0349 (3) |
| H11A | 0.1350       | 0.5397        | 0.2300       | 0.042*     |
| H11B | 0.1200       | 0.4685        | 0.1256       | 0.042*     |
| C12A | -0.0217 (3)  | 0.38327 (12)  | 0.23225 (11) | 0.0336 (3) |
| H12A | -0.1124      | 0.3295        | 0.1826       | 0.040*     |
| H12B | 0.1165       | 0.3483        | 0.2598       | 0.040*     |
| O1B  | 1.02663 (19) | 0.27812 (9)   | -0.04752 (9) | 0.0437 (3) |
| O2B  | 1.3475 (2)   | 0.26959 (12)  | 0.05605 (11) | 0.0591 (4) |
| O3B  | 0.8956 (2)   | -0.16582 (12) | 0.28622 (10) | 0.0616 (4) |
| O4B  | 0.5845 (2)   | -0.15818 (12) | 0.18715 (11) | 0.0595 (4) |
| N1B  | 0.7773 (2)   | -0.12428 (11) | 0.21838 (10) | 0.0409 (3) |
| C1B  | 1.0487 (2)   | 0.14427 (11)  | 0.07692 (11) | 0.0301 (3) |
| C2B  | 1.1819 (2)   | 0.09318 (13)  | 0.15270 (12) | 0.0357 (3) |
| H2B  | 1.3335       | 0.1195        | 0.1723       | 0.043*     |
| C3B  | 1.0959 (3)   | 0.00431 (13)  | 0.19982 (12) | 0.0369 (3) |
| H3B  | 1.1868       | -0.0319       | 0.2505       | 0.044*     |
| C4B  | 0.8739 (2)   | -0.02983 (12) | 0.17066 (11) | 0.0319 (3) |
| C5B  | 0.7362 (2)   | 0.02062 (12)  | 0.09760 (11) | 0.0329 (3) |
| H5B  | 0.5832       | -0.0040       | 0.0803       | 0.039*     |
| C6B  | 0.8256 (2)   | 0.10799 (12)  | 0.04996 (11) | 0.0329 (3) |
| H6B  | 0.7341       | 0.1431        | -0.0013      | 0.039*     |
| C7B  | 1.1503 (3)   | 0.23837 (12)  | 0.02427 (12) | 0.0355 (3) |
| O1W  | 0.34602 (17) | 0.60766 (9)   | 0.01811 (8)  | 0.0378 (3) |
| H1WA | 0.4609       | 0.6478        | -0.0004      | 0.057*     |
| H1WB | 0.2443       | 0.6571        | 0.0317       | 0.057*     |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|      | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1A  | 0.0637 (8)  | 0.0486 (8)  | 0.0625 (8)  | 0.0261 (6)  | -0.0051 (7) | -0.0006 (6) |
| O2A  | 0.0471 (7)  | 0.0435 (7)  | 0.0574 (8)  | 0.0115 (5)  | -0.0010 (6) | -0.0032 (6) |
| N1A  | 0.0333 (6)  | 0.0342 (6)  | 0.0301 (6)  | 0.0046 (5)  | 0.0096 (5)  | 0.0081 (5)  |
| N2A  | 0.0372 (7)  | 0.0298 (6)  | 0.0332 (6)  | -0.0004 (5) | 0.0060 (5)  | 0.0086 (5)  |
| C1A  | 0.0417 (8)  | 0.0422 (9)  | 0.0399 (8)  | 0.0020 (7)  | 0.0123 (7)  | 0.0149 (7)  |
| C2A  | 0.0452 (9)  | 0.0383 (8)  | 0.0305 (7)  | 0.0060 (7)  | 0.0124 (6)  | 0.0105 (6)  |
| C3A  | 0.0591 (10) | 0.0377 (9)  | 0.0374 (8)  | 0.0035 (7)  | 0.0081 (7)  | 0.0026 (7)  |
| C4A  | 0.0716 (12) | 0.0331 (8)  | 0.0468 (10) | 0.0140 (8)  | 0.0095 (9)  | 0.0039 (7)  |
| C5A  | 0.0532 (10) | 0.0405 (9)  | 0.0366 (8)  | 0.0172 (7)  | 0.0085 (7)  | 0.0059 (7)  |
| C6A  | 0.0491 (10) | 0.0522 (10) | 0.0404 (9)  | 0.0139 (8)  | 0.0073 (7)  | 0.0065 (8)  |
| C7A  | 0.0456 (9)  | 0.0368 (8)  | 0.0326 (8)  | 0.0072 (7)  | 0.0123 (6)  | 0.0029 (6)  |
| C8A  | 0.0468 (9)  | 0.0317 (8)  | 0.0384 (8)  | 0.0078 (6)  | 0.0138 (7)  | 0.0081 (6)  |
| C9A  | 0.0312 (7)  | 0.0382 (8)  | 0.0332 (7)  | 0.0041 (6)  | 0.0081 (6)  | 0.0055 (6)  |
| C10A | 0.0354 (7)  | 0.0349 (8)  | 0.0368 (8)  | 0.0078 (6)  | 0.0065 (6)  | 0.0053 (6)  |

|      |            |            |            |             |            |             |
|------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C11A | 0.0315 (7) | 0.0378 (8) | 0.0375 (8) | 0.0017 (6)  | 0.0105 (6) | 0.0094 (6)  |
| C12A | 0.0374 (8) | 0.0328 (7) | 0.0335 (7) | 0.0074 (6)  | 0.0114 (6) | 0.0067 (6)  |
| O1B  | 0.0434 (6) | 0.0370 (6) | 0.0553 (7) | 0.0035 (5)  | 0.0167 (5) | 0.0182 (5)  |
| O2B  | 0.0420 (7) | 0.0654 (9) | 0.0692 (9) | -0.0174 (6) | 0.0100 (6) | 0.0172 (7)  |
| O3B  | 0.0658 (9) | 0.0635 (9) | 0.0555 (8) | 0.0021 (7)  | 0.0009 (7) | 0.0353 (7)  |
| O4B  | 0.0504 (7) | 0.0568 (8) | 0.0712 (9) | -0.0115 (6) | 0.0075 (7) | 0.0281 (7)  |
| N1B  | 0.0471 (8) | 0.0380 (7) | 0.0393 (7) | 0.0017 (6)  | 0.0096 (6) | 0.0128 (6)  |
| C1B  | 0.0330 (7) | 0.0255 (7) | 0.0334 (7) | 0.0031 (5)  | 0.0107 (6) | -0.0002 (6) |
| C2B  | 0.0300 (7) | 0.0373 (8) | 0.0395 (8) | 0.0008 (6)  | 0.0050 (6) | 0.0015 (6)  |
| C3B  | 0.0381 (8) | 0.0400 (8) | 0.0327 (8) | 0.0077 (6)  | 0.0022 (6) | 0.0080 (6)  |
| C4B  | 0.0390 (8) | 0.0286 (7) | 0.0299 (7) | 0.0032 (6)  | 0.0092 (6) | 0.0056 (6)  |
| C5B  | 0.0302 (7) | 0.0327 (7) | 0.0350 (8) | -0.0017 (6) | 0.0032 (6) | 0.0062 (6)  |
| C6B  | 0.0338 (7) | 0.0309 (7) | 0.0338 (7) | 0.0033 (6)  | 0.0027 (6) | 0.0068 (6)  |
| C7B  | 0.0367 (8) | 0.0295 (7) | 0.0436 (9) | 0.0019 (6)  | 0.0170 (7) | 0.0028 (6)  |
| O1W  | 0.0347 (5) | 0.0365 (6) | 0.0422 (6) | -0.0020 (4) | 0.0061 (5) | 0.0073 (5)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|              |             |               |             |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1A—C5A      | 1.373 (2)   | C9A—C10A      | 1.509 (2)   |
| O1A—C6A      | 1.421 (2)   | C10A—H10A     | 0.9900      |
| O2A—C6A      | 1.431 (2)   | C10A—H10B     | 0.9900      |
| O2A—C7A      | 1.3802 (19) | C11A—H11A     | 0.9900      |
| N1A—C1A      | 1.4619 (19) | C11A—H11B     | 0.9900      |
| N1A—C9A      | 1.4617 (18) | C11A—C12A     | 1.511 (2)   |
| N1A—C12A     | 1.4648 (18) | C12A—H12A     | 0.9900      |
| N2A—H2AA     | 0.9422      | C12A—H12B     | 0.9900      |
| N2A—H2AB     | 0.9268      | O1B—C7B       | 1.2622 (19) |
| N2A—C10A     | 1.4888 (19) | O2B—C7B       | 1.2400 (19) |
| N2A—C11A     | 1.4913 (18) | O3B—N1B       | 1.2192 (18) |
| C1A—H1AA     | 0.9900      | O4B—N1B       | 1.2231 (18) |
| C1A—H1AB     | 0.9900      | N1B—C4B       | 1.4693 (19) |
| C1A—C2A      | 1.509 (2)   | C1B—C2B       | 1.393 (2)   |
| C2A—C3A      | 1.384 (2)   | C1B—C6B       | 1.388 (2)   |
| C2A—C8A      | 1.408 (2)   | C1B—C7B       | 1.516 (2)   |
| C3A—H3A      | 0.9500      | C2B—H2B       | 0.9500      |
| C3A—C4A      | 1.395 (2)   | C2B—C3B       | 1.387 (2)   |
| C4A—H4A      | 0.9500      | C3B—H3B       | 0.9500      |
| C4A—C5A      | 1.366 (3)   | C3B—C4B       | 1.379 (2)   |
| C5A—C7A      | 1.379 (2)   | C4B—C5B       | 1.379 (2)   |
| C6A—H6AA     | 0.9900      | C5B—H5B       | 0.9500      |
| C6A—H6AB     | 0.9900      | C5B—C6B       | 1.385 (2)   |
| C7A—C8A      | 1.367 (2)   | C6B—H6B       | 0.9500      |
| C8A—H8A      | 0.9500      | O1W—H1WA      | 0.8987      |
| C9A—H9AA     | 0.9900      | O1W—H1WB      | 0.9158      |
| C9A—H9AB     | 0.9900      |               |             |
| C5A—O1A—C6A  | 106.07 (13) | C10A—C9A—H9AA | 109.6       |
| C7A—O2A—C6A  | 105.74 (13) | C10A—C9A—H9AB | 109.6       |
| C1A—N1A—C12A | 111.33 (12) | N2A—C10A—C9A  | 109.95 (12) |
| C9A—N1A—C1A  | 109.81 (12) | N2A—C10A—H10A | 109.7       |



|                   |              |                    |              |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| C9A—N1A—C12A      | 108.99 (11)  | N2A—C10A—H10B      | 109.7        |
| H2AA—N2A—H2AB     | 107.3        | C9A—C10A—H10A      | 109.7        |
| C10A—N2A—H2AA     | 113.1        | C9A—C10A—H10B      | 109.7        |
| C10A—N2A—H2AB     | 113.7        | H10A—C10A—H10B     | 108.2        |
| C10A—N2A—C11A     | 110.93 (11)  | N2A—C11A—H11A      | 109.7        |
| C11A—N2A—H2AA     | 104.7        | N2A—C11A—H11B      | 109.7        |
| C11A—N2A—H2AB     | 106.6        | N2A—C11A—C12A      | 109.91 (12)  |
| N1A—C1A—H1AA      | 109.0        | H11A—C11A—H11B     | 108.2        |
| N1A—C1A—H1AB      | 109.0        | C12A—C11A—H11A     | 109.7        |
| N1A—C1A—C2A       | 112.76 (13)  | C12A—C11A—H11B     | 109.7        |
| H1AA—C1A—H1AB     | 107.8        | N1A—C12A—C11A      | 110.19 (12)  |
| C2A—C1A—H1AA      | 109.0        | N1A—C12A—H12A      | 109.6        |
| C2A—C1A—H1AB      | 109.0        | N1A—C12A—H12B      | 109.6        |
| C3A—C2A—C1A       | 120.29 (15)  | C11A—C12A—H12A     | 109.6        |
| C3A—C2A—C8A       | 119.60 (15)  | C11A—C12A—H12B     | 109.6        |
| C8A—C2A—C1A       | 120.09 (14)  | H12A—C12A—H12B     | 108.1        |
| C2A—C3A—H3A       | 118.8        | O3B—N1B—O4B        | 123.48 (14)  |
| C2A—C3A—C4A       | 122.45 (17)  | O3B—N1B—C4B        | 117.98 (14)  |
| C4A—C3A—H3A       | 118.8        | O4B—N1B—C4B        | 118.52 (13)  |
| C3A—C4A—H4A       | 121.6        | C2B—C1B—C7B        | 119.39 (13)  |
| C5A—C4A—C3A       | 116.74 (16)  | C6B—C1B—C2B        | 119.79 (14)  |
| C5A—C4A—H4A       | 121.6        | C6B—C1B—C7B        | 120.82 (13)  |
| O1A—C5A—C7A       | 110.07 (15)  | C1B—C2B—H2B        | 119.6        |
| C4A—C5A—O1A       | 128.41 (16)  | C3B—C2B—C1B        | 120.75 (14)  |
| C4A—C5A—C7A       | 121.52 (16)  | C3B—C2B—H2B        | 119.6        |
| O1A—C6A—O2A       | 108.35 (14)  | C2B—C3B—H3B        | 121.1        |
| O1A—C6A—H6AA      | 110.0        | C4B—C3B—C2B        | 117.81 (14)  |
| O1A—C6A—H6AB      | 110.0        | C4B—C3B—H3B        | 121.1        |
| O2A—C6A—H6AA      | 110.0        | C3B—C4B—N1B        | 119.33 (13)  |
| O2A—C6A—H6AB      | 110.0        | C3B—C4B—C5B        | 122.89 (14)  |
| H6AA—C6A—H6AB     | 108.4        | C5B—C4B—N1B        | 117.78 (13)  |
| C5A—C7A—O2A       | 109.55 (14)  | C4B—C5B—H5B        | 120.7        |
| C8A—C7A—O2A       | 127.90 (14)  | C4B—C5B—C6B        | 118.61 (13)  |
| C8A—C7A—C5A       | 122.54 (15)  | C6B—C5B—H5B        | 120.7        |
| C2A—C8A—H8A       | 121.4        | C1B—C6B—H6B        | 119.9        |
| C7A—C8A—C2A       | 117.14 (14)  | C5B—C6B—C1B        | 120.13 (13)  |
| C7A—C8A—H8A       | 121.4        | C5B—C6B—H6B        | 119.9        |
| N1A—C9A—H9AA      | 109.6        | O1B—C7B—C1B        | 117.18 (13)  |
| N1A—C9A—H9AB      | 109.6        | O2B—C7B—O1B        | 125.94 (15)  |
| N1A—C9A—C10A      | 110.19 (12)  | O2B—C7B—C1B        | 116.88 (14)  |
| H9AA—C9A—H9AB     | 108.1        | H1WA—O1W—H1WB      | 106.6        |
| O1A—C5A—C7A—O2A   | 0.01 (19)    | C9A—N1A—C1A—C2A    | -173.67 (12) |
| O1A—C5A—C7A—C8A   | 179.33 (15)  | C9A—N1A—C12A—C11A  | 61.80 (15)   |
| O2A—C7A—C8A—C2A   | 179.03 (14)  | C10A—N2A—C11A—C12A | 55.02 (16)   |
| N1A—C1A—C2A—C3A   | -135.98 (16) | C11A—N2A—C10A—C9A  | -55.19 (16)  |
| N1A—C1A—C2A—C8A   | 45.6 (2)     | C12A—N1A—C1A—C2A   | 65.54 (16)   |
| N1A—C9A—C10A—N2A  | 58.74 (16)   | C12A—N1A—C9A—C10A  | -61.96 (15)  |
| N2A—C11A—C12A—N1A | -58.34 (16)  | O3B—N1B—C4B—C3B    | 3.6 (2)      |

|                   |              |                 |              |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1A—N1A—C9A—C10A  | 175.85 (12)  | O3B—N1B—C4B—C5B | -176.66 (15) |
| C1A—N1A—C12A—C11A | -176.93 (12) | O4B—N1B—C4B—C3B | -175.27 (15) |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A   | -178.95 (15) | O4B—N1B—C4B—C5B | 4.5 (2)      |
| C1A—C2A—C8A—C7A   | 178.88 (13)  | N1B—C4B—C5B—C6B | -178.38 (13) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A   | 0.3 (3)      | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | -1.4 (2)     |
| C3A—C2A—C8A—C7A   | 0.5 (2)      | C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B | -0.6 (2)     |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—O1A   | -179.27 (16) | C2B—C1B—C7B—O1B | 176.26 (13)  |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C7A   | 0.0 (3)      | C2B—C1B—C7B—O2B | -4.0 (2)     |
| C4A—C5A—C7A—O2A   | -179.42 (16) | C2B—C3B—C4B—N1B | 179.53 (13)  |
| C4A—C5A—C7A—C8A   | -0.1 (3)     | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B | -0.2 (2)     |
| C5A—O1A—C6A—O2A   | -4.64 (19)   | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | 1.3 (2)      |
| C5A—C7A—C8A—C2A   | -0.2 (2)     | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B | -0.9 (2)     |
| C6A—O1A—C5A—C4A   | -177.74 (18) | C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 1.8 (2)      |
| C6A—O1A—C5A—C7A   | 2.89 (19)    | C6B—C1B—C7B—O1B | -3.2 (2)     |
| C6A—O2A—C7A—C5A   | -2.88 (18)   | C6B—C1B—C7B—O2B | 176.51 (14)  |
| C6A—O2A—C7A—C8A   | 177.85 (16)  | C7B—C1B—C2B—C3B | -177.71 (13) |
| C7A—O2A—C6A—O1A   | 4.63 (19)    | C7B—C1B—C6B—C5B | 178.89 (13)  |
| C8A—C2A—C3A—C4A   | -0.5 (3)     |                 |              |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>                                 | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|---|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N2 <i>A</i> —H2 <i>AA</i> $\cdots$ O1 <i>W</i> <sup>i</sup>   | 0.94        | 1.84                | 2.7800 (16)                | 172                           |
| N2 <i>A</i> —H2 <i>AB</i> $\cdots$ O1 <i>B</i> <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.93        | 1.80                | 2.7262 (16)                | 175                           |
| C9 <i>A</i> —H9 <i>AA</i> $\cdots$ O2 <i>A</i> <sup>iii</sup> | 0.99        | 2.58                | 3.3260 (19)                | 132                           |
| C10 <i>A</i> —H10 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O1 <i>W</i> <sup>iv</sup> | 0.99        | 2.51                | 3.2833 (19)                | 135                           |
| O1 <i>W</i> —H1 <i>WA</i> $\cdots$ O2 <i>B</i> <sup>v</sup>   | 0.90        | 1.76                | 2.6526 (16)                | 170                           |
| O1 <i>W</i> —H1 <i>WB</i> $\cdots$ O1 <i>B</i> <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.92        | 1.90                | 2.7867 (16)                | 163                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y+1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (v)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z$ .