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
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Structural and electrical properties of ZnO and SiO<sub>2</sub> doped ZnO powder for varistor application (Conference Paper)Mohamed, R.<sup>a</sup> , Osman, N.<sup>a</sup>, Yahya, N.<sup>a</sup>, Mamat, M.H.<sup>d</sup>, Malek, M.F.<sup>b,c</sup>, Ismail, A.S.<sup>d</sup>, Yusoff, M.M.<sup>e</sup>, Khusaimi, Z.<sup>b,c</sup>, Rusop, M.<sup>b,d</sup> <sup>a</sup>Faculty of Applied Sciences, Universiti Teknologi MARA Pahang, Pahang, Malaysia<sup>b</sup>NANO-SciTech Centre, Institute of Science, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Shah Alam, Selangor, 40450, Malaysia<sup>c</sup>Faculty of Applied Sciences, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Shah Alam, Selangor, 40450, Malaysia<sup>d</sup>NANO-Electronic Centre, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Shah Alam, Selangor, 40450, Malaysia<sup>e</sup>Kulliyah of Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), Kuala Lumpur, 50728, Malaysia[Hide additional affiliations ^](#)

## Abstract

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Pure zinc oxide ( ZnO ) and silica (SiO<sub>2</sub>) doped ZnO nanopowders have been prepared using solid state method. SiO<sub>2</sub> were doped into ZnO at different weight percentage 1 and 3 wt.%. The structural and electrical properties of ZnO and SiO<sub>2</sub> doped ZnO powder have been characterized using X-Ray Diffraction (XRD), Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) and electro source meter. From the results, the XRD pattern were compatible with ZnO phase structure. Based on the SEM images, the grain size of ZnO varistor is increased when doped with SiO<sub>2</sub>. The obtained value of nonlinear coefficient ( $\alpha$ ) of undoped ZnO sample is low compared to SiO<sub>2</sub> doped ZnO varistor . The,  $\alpha$  value is increased as the content of SiO<sub>2</sub> doped increases. The maximum value of  $\alpha$  is at 3 wt.% of SiO<sub>2</sub> doped ZnO which is 1.734 that might be can enhanced the performance of varistor . Thus, the properties of ZnO varistor can be improved when doped with SiO<sub>2</sub>. © 2019 Author(s).

## SciVal Topic Prominence ⓘ

Topic: Varistors | Zinc oxide | Varistor ceramics

Prominence percentile: 87.864



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Universiti Teknologi MARA		UiTM

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