

**POLITENESS PRINCIPLE IN AN EXTENSIVE
LISTENING OF BBC LEARNING ENGLISH
PODCAST**



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'Sarjana Pendidikan'*

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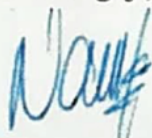
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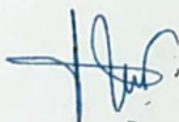
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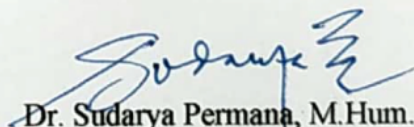
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ABSTRACT

Intania Putri Desvitasari. 2020. *Politeness Principle in an Extensive Listening of BBC Learning English Podcast.* Skripsi, English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Languages and Arts, Universitas Negeri Jakarta.

This study discusses politeness principle and typical speech-event types in BBC Learning English (The English We Speak) podcast to find out the kinds of maxim of politeness principle and the speech-event types in the utterances of the speakers in the podcast. The theory used in this research are politeness principle by Leech (2014) and speech-event by Searle (1979). This study is a descriptive qualitative study. The source of data in this research is 200 podcast transcription of BBC Learning English (The English We Speak) podcast retrieved from BBC Learning English website – *University of Life* until *Cabin Fever* episode (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/features/the-english-we-speak>). The data are the utterances in the form of dialog of two hosts in the podcast. The results of the study shows that all of the ten maxims of politeness principle are performed by the speakers. The maxim are generosity maxim, tact maxim, approbation maxim, modesty maxim, obligation of S to O maxim, obligation of O to S maxim, agreement maxim, opinion-reticence maxim, sympathy maxim, and feeling-reticence maxim. From those ten maxims, the speakers concerned with giving high prominence to S's fault and obligation to O also expresses their gratitude for some favor *H* has done to *S*. The speech-event types that performed by the speaker are *assertives*, *directives*, *commissives*, and *expressives*. The utterances on *assertives* performative verbs describe about agreement, disagreement, suggest, and believe are found out. The utterances on *directives* performative verbs describe about request and ask are performed. The utterances on *commissives* performative verbs describe about offers are found out. The utterances on *expressives* performative verbs describe about compliment, praising, self-devaluation, thanks, apologize, response to thanks, response to apologize, congratulate, commiserate, and suppressing are found out. Since the podcast involved conversation in a natural setting between two speakers in English, thus, in this study how far politeness will occur, or whether it will occur at all, it depends on the situation in the conversation.

Keyword: Politeness Principle, Speech-event, Utterance, Maxim, Podcast.

ABSTRAK

Intania Putri Desvitasari. 2020. *Prinsip Kesopanan pada Extensive Listening dalam Podcast BBC Learning English*. Skripsi, Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Bahasa dan Seni, Universitas Negeri Jakarta.

Skripsi ini membahas tentang prinsip kesopanan dan tipe-tipe peristiwa tutur pada *podcast* dari *BBC Learning English (The English We Speak)* untuk menemukan jenis maksim prinsip kesopanan dan tipe peristiwa tutur yang terdapat pada ujaran pembawa acara pada *podcast* tersebut. Teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teori prinsip kesopanan oleh Leech (2014) dan teori peristiwa tutur oleh Searle (1979). Penelitian ini bersifat deskriptif kualitatif. Sumber data penelitian ini adalah 200 transkrip *podcast* dari *BBC English Learning (The English We Speak)* pada situs (<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/features/the-english-we-speak>), dari episode *University of Life* sampai episode *Cabin Fever*. Data penelitian adalah ujaran dalam bentuk dialog percakapan antara dua pembawa acara pada *podcast* tersebut. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kesepuluh maksim prinsip kesopanan diterapkan oleh penutur. Maksim tersebut adalah maksim kemurahan, maksim kebijaksanaan, maksim penghargaan, maksim kesederhanaan, maksim kewajiban S terhadap O, maksim kewajiban O terhadap S, maksim kesepakatan, maksim mengutarakan pendapat, maksim simpati, dan maksim tentang mengutarakan perasaan. Dari kesepuluh maksim tersebut, penutur memberikan perhatian lebih besar terhadap kesalahan penutur dan kewajiban terhadap pendengar dengan mengungkapkan rasa terima kasih atas bantuan yang dilakukan orang lain terhadap penutur. Jenis peristiwa tutur yang terdapat pada ujaran penutur adalah asertif, direktif, komisif, dan ekspresif. Ditemukan ujaran performatif asertif yang menjelaskan tentang persetujuan, ketidaksetujuan, saran, dan kepercayaan. Ditemukan ujaran performatif direktif yang menjelaskan tentang permintaan dan pertanyaan. Selain itu, ditemukan ujaran performatif komisif yang menjelaskan tentang penawaran. Pada performatif ekspresif ditemukan ujaran tentang pujian, sanjungan, devaluasi diri, ungkapan terima kasih, permohonan maaf, menanggapi ungkapan terima kasih, menanggapi permohonan maaf, ungkapan selamat, menaruh simpati, dan menahan perasaan. Karena *podcast* ini melibatkan percakapan dalam situasi alamiah antara dua penutur dalam bahasa Inggris, maka dalam penelitian ini seberapa jauh kesopanan akan terjadi, apakah akan terjadi dalam percakapan keseluruhan, hal ini tergantung situasi dalam percakapan tersebut.

Kata Kunci: prinsip kesopanan, peristiwa tutur, ujaran, maksim, *podcast*.

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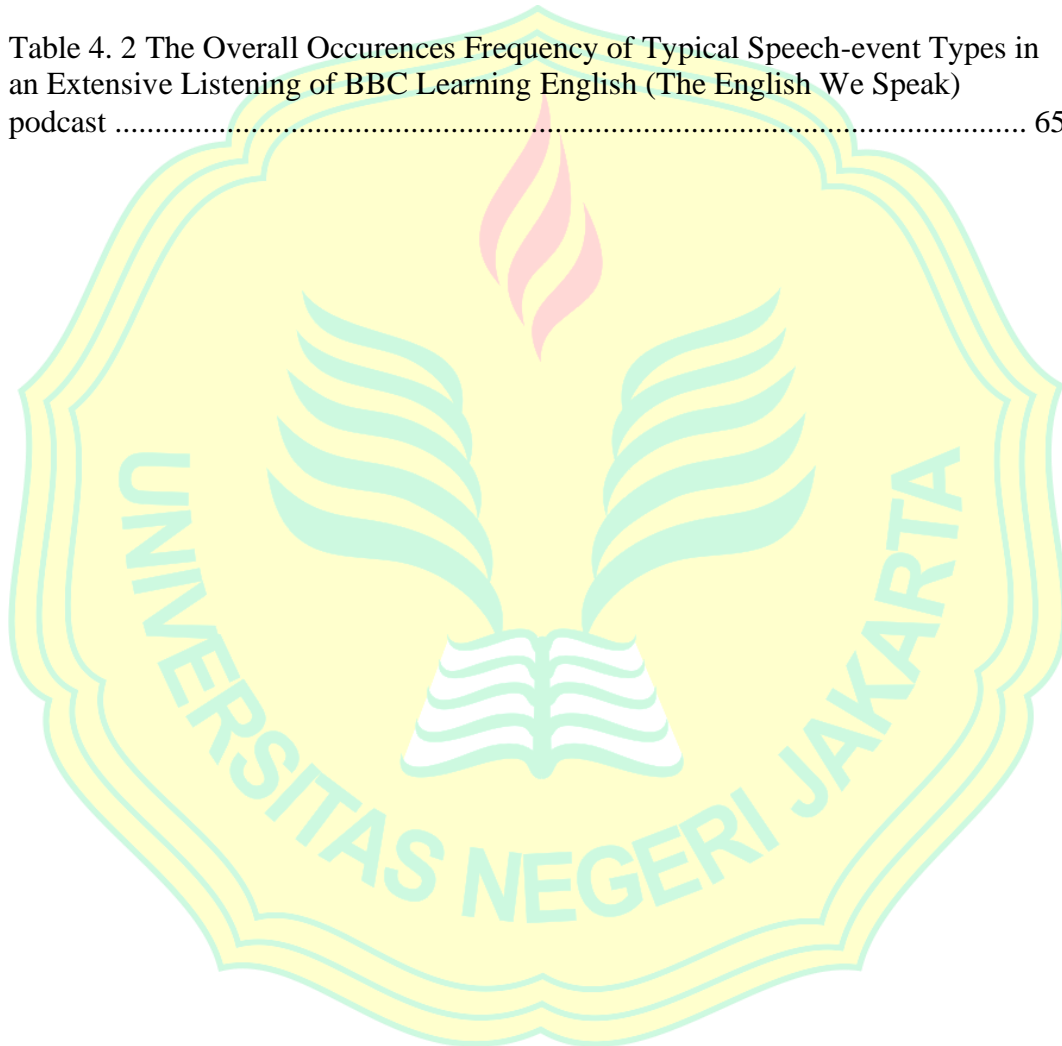
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