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# Ethyl 3,4-bis(acetyloxy)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate

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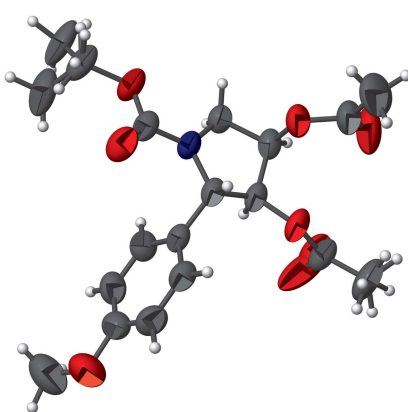
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Structural data: full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](https://iucrdata.iucr.org)

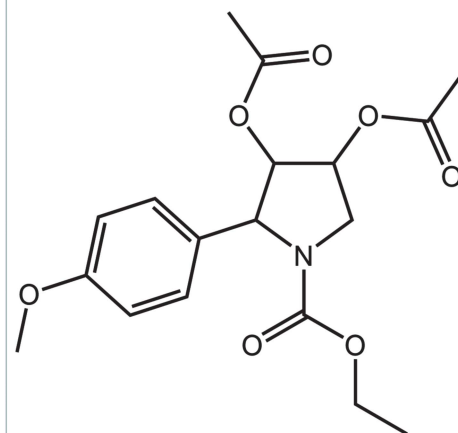
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The title pyrrolidine compound, C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>7</sub>, is a tetra-substituted species in which the five-membered ring has a twisted conformation with the twist occurring in the C–C bond bearing the adjacent acetyloxy substituents; the C<sub>m</sub>–C<sub>a</sub>–C<sub>a</sub>–C<sub>p</sub> torsion angle is –40.76 (18)° [m = methylene, a = acetyloxy and p = phenyl]. The N atom, which is sp<sup>2</sup>-hybridized [sum of bond angles = 359.4°], bears an ethylcarboxylate substituent and is connected to a methylene-C atom on one side and a carbon atom bearing a 4-methoxyphenyl group on the other side. Minor disorder is noted in the ethylcarboxylate substituent as well as in one of the acetyloxy groups; the major components of the disorder have site occupancies of 0.729 (9) and 0.62 (3), respectively. The most notable feature of the molecular packing is the formation of helical, supramolecular chains aligned along the *b*-axis direction whereby the carbonyl-O atom not involved in a disordered residue accepts C–H···O interactions from methylene-H and two-C atom separated methine-H atoms to form a six-membered {···HCCCH···O} synthon. **Should the name indicate that it is racemic?**

## 3D view



## Chemical scheme



## Structure description

As reviewed recently,  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitors comprise a significant class of drugs as these are used for the treatment various disease including, among others, diabetes, cancer, cystic fibrosis and influenza (Kiappes *et al.*, 2018; Dhameja & Gupta, 2019). It was

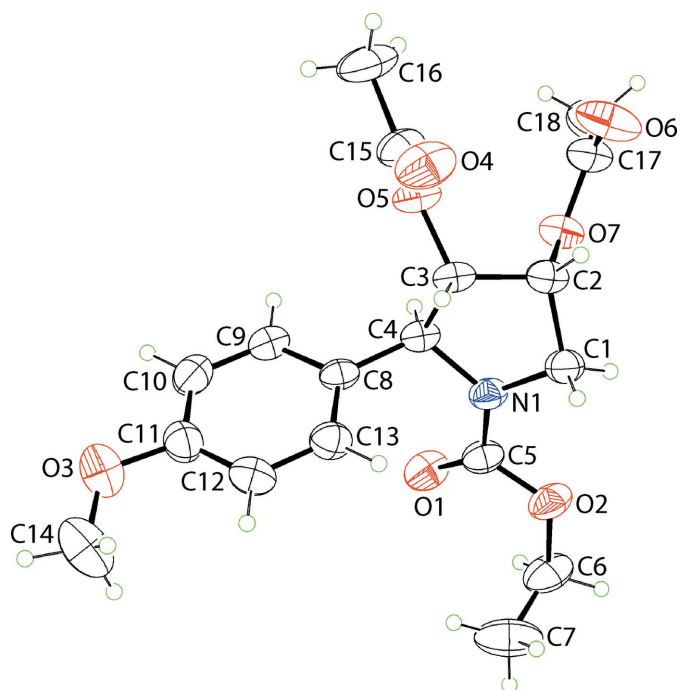


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in this connection that the structure of the title tetra-substituted pyrrolidine derivative, (I), was determined in the context of supporting studies designed to provide conformational details of the molecular structures of crucial synthetic intermediates in the generation of various  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitors (Zukerman-Schpector *et al.*, 2017; Dallasta Pedroso *et al.*, 2020a; Dallasta Pedroso *et al.*, 2020b).

The molecular structure of (I), Fig. 1, features a five-membered pyrrolidine ring scaffold which is tetra-substituted. Thus, N1 carries a ethylcarboxylate group, each of the methine-C2 and C3 atoms carries an acetyloxy substituent and finally, the methine-C4 atom carries a 4-methoxyphenyl group. The substitution pattern indicates the presence of three chiral centres. For the illustrated molecule in Fig. 1, the chirality of the C2–C4 atoms follows the sequence *R*, *S* and *S*. However, it should be noted the centrosymmetric unit cell of (I) contains equal numbers of the *S*, *R*, *R* enantiomer. The conformation of the five-membered ring is best described as being twisted about the C2–C3 bond as seen in the value of the C1–C2–C3–C4 torsion angle of  $-40.76$  ( $18^\circ$ ), which is consistent with a (*-*)-*syn*-clinal configuration. The relative orientations of the non-H substituents at the N1, C2–C4 atoms about the ring are equatorial, axial, equatorial and bisectinal, respectively (Spek, 2020). The sum of the angles about the N1 atom comes to  $359.4^\circ$ , being indicative of an approximate  $sp^2$  centre. While globally, to a first approximation, the substituents at N1 and C3 lie in the plane of the ring, the substituents at the C1 and C4 atoms lie to either side of the five-membered ring.

The substitution pattern in pyrrolidine (I) is comparatively rare with the most closely related structures being only recently reported. In one derivative, the difference arises as



**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 35% probability level. The minor components of the disordered residues are omitted.

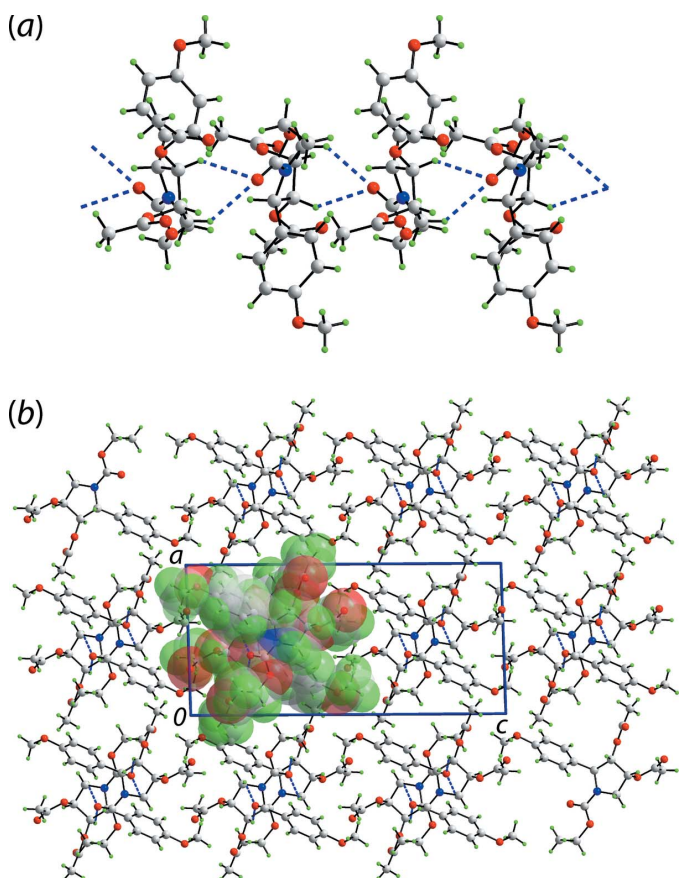
**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-H\cdots A$       | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $C1-H1B\cdots O1^i$ | 0.97  | 2.54        | 3.289 (2)   | 134           |
| $C3-H3\cdots O1^i$  | 0.98  | 2.55        | 3.344 (2)   | 139           |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

the N1-bound substituent is a 4-nitrophenylmethyl group while the other groups are the same (Dallasta Pedroso *et al.*, 2020a) while in the other, only the substituent at the C4 differs, with the literature structure having a methylcarboxylate group (Dallasta Pedroso *et al.*, 2020b).

Owing to the presence of disorder in the residues bound at the N1 and C3 atoms, a detailed analysis of the molecular packing is problematic. However, supramolecular chains propagating along the *b*-axis direction may be discerned, Fig. 2(a). These have a helical topology being generated by  $2_1$ -screw symmetry and arise as the carbonyl-O1 accepts two  $C-H\cdots O$  interactions, Table 1, from the C1-methylene and C3-methine substituents with the result that six-membered  $\{ \cdots HCCCH \cdots O \}$  synthons are apparent. A view of the unit-cell contents showing the packing of chains is shown in Fig. 2(b).



**Figure 2**  
Molecular packing in (I): (a) helical, supramolecular chain along the *b*-axis direction sustained by  $C-H\cdots O$ (carbonyl) contacts shown as blue dashed lines and (b) view of the unit-cell contents shown in projection down the *b* axis, with one chain highlighted in space-filling mode.

## Synthesis and crystallization

To a solution of ethyl (2*S*,3*S*,4*R*)-3,4-dihydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (885 mg, 3.039 mmol) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (30 ml) were added pyridine (1.5 ml, 18.584 mmol), acetic anhydride (6.0 ml, 63.59 mmol) and *N,N*-dimethyl-4-aminopyridine (3.7 mg, 0.030 mmol). The solution was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, concentrated in a rotary-evaporator and the residue dissolved in EtOAc (15 ml). The resulting solution was washed with a HCl 5% solution (3 × 8 ml) and with saturated solutions of NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (2 × 8 ml) and of NaCl (8 ml). The phases were separated and the organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*.

The residue was purified by flash column chromatography in silica gel, using an EtOAc/*n*-hexane elution gradient (1:3 and 1:2). Yield: 1.108 g (100%). Crystals for the X-ray analysis were obtained by the slow evaporation of its *n*-hexane solution, m.p. 347–349 K.

## Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. Two residues in the molecule were found to be disordered. Thus, the C7-methyl group of the N1-bound substituent was disordered over two positions, as was the carbonyl-O4 atom of the C3-acetyloxy group. Each disorder component was refined independently and with anisotropic displacement parameters. The major components of the disorder refined to occupancies of 0.729 (9) and 0.62 (3), respectively.

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Table 2

Experimental details.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crystal data   |   |
| Chemical formula   | C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>23</sub> NO <sub>7</sub>           |
| <i>M<sub>r</sub></i>   | 365.37  |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> <sub>2</sub> <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i> |
| Temperature (K)  | 296   |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)   | 9.9429 (5), 9.3845 (5), 20.7845 (11)                      |
| $\beta$ (°)  | 91.550 (2)  |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )   | 1938.67 (18)  |
| <i>Z</i>   | 4   |
| Radiation type   | Mo <i>K</i> $\alpha$                                      |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.10  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.39 × 0.25 × 0.17  |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker APEXII CCD   |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker 2009)                 |
| <i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>  | 0.470, 0.745  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections                             | 32581, 3970, 2612   |
| <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>  | 0.059   |
| (sin $\theta/\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.626   |
| Refinement   |   |
| <i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i> | 0.049, 0.140, 1.05  |
| No. of reflections   | 3970  |
| No. of parameters  | 261   |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained                             |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )                                     | 0.20, −0.18   |

Computer programs: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009), *SIR2014* (Burla *et al.*, 2015), *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *MarvinSketch* (ChemAxon, 2010), *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006) and *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2020). 5, x201228 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314620012286]

## Ethyl 3,4-bis(acetyloxy)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate

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## Ethyl 3,4-bis(acetyloxy)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate

*Crystal data*

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| $C_{18}H_{23}NO_7$               | $F(000) = 776$  |
| $M_r = 365.37$                   | $D_x = 1.252 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$             | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 9.9429 (5) \text{ \AA}$     | Cell parameters from 6695 reflections                   |
| $b = 9.3845 (5) \text{ \AA}$     | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}22.2^\circ$                       |
| $c = 20.7845 (11) \text{ \AA}$   | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $\beta = 91.550 (2)^\circ$       | $T = 296 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $V = 1938.67 (18) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Slab, colourless  |
| $Z = 4$                          | $0.39 \times 0.25 \times 0.17 \text{ mm}$               |

*Data collection*

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer                        | 3970 independent reflections   |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                            | 2612 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker 2009) | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.059$   |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.470$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.745$     | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$ |
| 32581 measured reflections                              | $h = -11 \rightarrow 12$   |
|   | $k = -11 \rightarrow 11$   |
|   | $l = -25 \rightarrow 19$   |

*Refinement*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map     |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$                                | H-atom parameters constrained                            |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.140$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0484P)^2 + 0.6202P]$        |
| $S = 1.05$   | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                           |
| 3970 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$                   |
| 261 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$      |
| 0 restraints   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$     |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |  |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** The carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  set to  $1.2\text{--}1.5U_{\text{equiv}}(\text{C})$ .

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1   | 0.60299 (14) | 0.86994 (16) | 0.30456 (8)  | 0.0696 (4)                       |           |
| O3   | 0.1472 (2)   | 1.0446 (2)   | 0.46704 (9)  | 0.1023 (6)                       |           |
| O6   | 0.3095 (2)   | 0.9713 (3)   | 0.00226 (10) | 0.1187 (8)                       |           |
| O7   | 0.42775 (15) | 0.89982 (16) | 0.08920 (7)  | 0.0655 (4)                       |           |
| N1   | 0.52014 (15) | 0.99253 (17) | 0.21819 (8)  | 0.0528 (4)                       |           |
| C1   | 0.5423 (2)   | 1.0677 (2)   | 0.15739 (9)  | 0.0567 (5)                       |           |
| H1A  | 0.620254     | 1.030254     | 0.136003     | 0.068*                           |           |
| H1B  | 0.554466     | 1.169064     | 0.164517     | 0.068*                           |           |
| C2   | 0.4151 (2)   | 1.0384 (2)   | 0.11882 (10) | 0.0558 (5)                       |           |
| H2   | 0.394852     | 1.113453     | 0.087240     | 0.067*                           |           |
| C3   | 0.31052 (19) | 1.0297 (2)   | 0.17042 (9)  | 0.0517 (5)                       |           |
| H3   | 0.287218     | 1.125733     | 0.184930     | 0.062*                           |           |
| C4   | 0.37998 (18) | 0.9470 (2)   | 0.22556 (9)  | 0.0491 (5)                       |           |
| H4   | 0.372923     | 0.844672     | 0.216805     | 0.059*                           |           |
| C5   | 0.6186 (2)   | 0.9499 (2)   | 0.25960 (10) | 0.0554 (5)                       |           |
| O2A  | 0.73692 (14) | 1.00916 (17) | 0.24442 (8)  | 0.0705 (5)                       | 0.729 (9) |
| C6A  | 0.8491 (2)   | 0.9829 (3)   | 0.28919 (14) | 0.0823 (8)                       | 0.729 (9) |
| H6A1 | 0.933380     | 0.995430     | 0.267481     | 0.099*                           | 0.729 (9) |
| H6A2 | 0.845238     | 0.885715     | 0.304950     | 0.099*                           | 0.729 (9) |
| C7A  | 0.8420 (6)   | 1.0823 (5)   | 0.3430 (3)   | 0.110 (3)                        | 0.729 (9) |
| H7A1 | 0.842901     | 1.178292     | 0.327017     | 0.165*                           | 0.729 (9) |
| H7A2 | 0.917881     | 1.067873     | 0.371778     | 0.165*                           | 0.729 (9) |
| H7A3 | 0.760400     | 1.066240     | 0.365607     | 0.165*                           | 0.729 (9) |
| O2B  | 0.73692 (14) | 1.00916 (17) | 0.24442 (8)  | 0.0705 (5)                       | 0.271 (9) |
| C6B  | 0.8491 (2)   | 0.9829 (3)   | 0.28919 (14) | 0.0823 (8)                       | 0.271 (9) |
| H6B1 | 0.897975     | 0.898652     | 0.276247     | 0.099*                           | 0.271 (9) |
| H6B2 | 0.816105     | 0.967127     | 0.332115     | 0.099*                           | 0.271 (9) |
| C7B  | 0.9380 (13)  | 1.1074 (12)  | 0.2890 (8)   | 0.110 (7)                        | 0.271 (9) |
| H7B1 | 0.953331     | 1.135652     | 0.245465     | 0.165*                           | 0.271 (9) |
| H7B2 | 1.022237     | 1.083708     | 0.310020     | 0.165*                           | 0.271 (9) |
| H7B3 | 0.896619     | 1.184482     | 0.311569     | 0.165*                           | 0.271 (9) |
| C8   | 0.32267 (18) | 0.97799 (19) | 0.29014 (9)  | 0.0482 (5)                       |           |
| C9   | 0.2336 (2)   | 0.8822 (2)   | 0.31699 (10) | 0.0572 (5)                       |           |
| H9   | 0.212147     | 0.798529     | 0.295049     | 0.069*                           |           |
| C10  | 0.1765 (2)   | 0.9086 (3)   | 0.37533 (11) | 0.0688 (6)                       |           |
| H10  | 0.116135     | 0.843642     | 0.392146     | 0.083*                           |           |
| C11  | 0.2086 (2)   | 1.0308 (3)   | 0.40881 (11) | 0.0660 (6)                       |           |
| C12  | 0.2958 (2)   | 1.1288 (2)   | 0.38331 (11) | 0.0672 (6)                       |           |
| H12  | 0.316983     | 1.212179     | 0.405547     | 0.081*                           |           |
| C13  | 0.3513 (2)   | 1.1015 (2)   | 0.32416 (10) | 0.0606 (5)                       |           |
| H13  | 0.409538     | 1.167959     | 0.306848     | 0.073*                           |           |
| C14  | 0.1867 (4)   | 1.1555 (4)   | 0.50790 (14) | 0.1162 (11)                      |           |

|      |              |              |              |             |          |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| H14A | 0.279515     | 1.143361     | 0.520688     | 0.174*      |          |
| H14B | 0.132295     | 1.154781     | 0.545354     | 0.174*      |          |
| H14C | 0.175574     | 1.244718     | 0.485817     | 0.174*      |          |
| O4A  | 0.0923 (11)  | 1.1555 (11)  | 0.1225 (4)   | 0.094 (3)   | 0.62 (3) |
| O5A  | 0.19114 (13) | 0.95503 (14) | 0.14977 (7)  | 0.0627 (4)  | 0.62 (3) |
| C15A | 0.0847 (2)   | 1.0321 (3)   | 0.12979 (13) | 0.0698 (6)  | 0.62 (3) |
| C16A | -0.0280 (3)  | 0.9405 (4)   | 0.10542 (16) | 0.1058 (10) | 0.62 (3) |
| H16A | -0.088795    | 0.996594     | 0.079195     | 0.159*      | 0.62 (3) |
| H16B | -0.075114    | 0.901846     | 0.141146     | 0.159*      | 0.62 (3) |
| H16C | 0.007324     | 0.864149     | 0.080204     | 0.159*      | 0.62 (3) |
| O4B  | 0.0711 (19)  | 1.1544 (18)  | 0.149 (2)    | 0.143 (8)   | 0.38 (3) |
| O5B  | 0.19114 (13) | 0.95503 (14) | 0.14977 (7)  | 0.0627 (4)  | 0.38 (3) |
| C15B | 0.0847 (2)   | 1.0321 (3)   | 0.12979 (13) | 0.0698 (6)  | 0.38 (3) |
| C16B | -0.0280 (3)  | 0.9405 (4)   | 0.10542 (16) | 0.1058 (10) | 0.38 (3) |
| H16D | -0.112233    | 0.984766     | 0.114881     | 0.159*      | 0.38 (3) |
| H16E | -0.022720    | 0.848987     | 0.125949     | 0.159*      | 0.38 (3) |
| H16F | -0.021632    | 0.928836     | 0.059714     | 0.159*      | 0.38 (3) |
| C17  | 0.3671 (3)   | 0.8794 (3)   | 0.03155 (12) | 0.0788 (7)  |          |
| C18  | 0.3816 (3)   | 0.7291 (3)   | 0.01004 (14) | 0.1128 (11) |          |
| H18A | 0.306152     | 0.674432     | 0.023937     | 0.169*      |          |
| H18B | 0.463131     | 0.689770     | 0.028367     | 0.169*      |          |
| H18C | 0.384959     | 0.726180     | -0.036058    | 0.169*      |          |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.0625 (9)  | 0.0584 (9)  | 0.0870 (11) | 0.0014 (7)   | -0.0158 (8)  | 0.0222 (8)   |
| O3  | 0.1082 (15) | 0.1215 (16) | 0.0783 (12) | 0.0018 (12)  | 0.0220 (11)  | -0.0096 (12) |
| O6  | 0.143 (2)   | 0.1322 (19) | 0.0783 (13) | 0.0106 (15)  | -0.0538 (13) | -0.0073 (12) |
| O7  | 0.0731 (10) | 0.0659 (9)  | 0.0566 (8)  | -0.0001 (7)  | -0.0147 (7)  | -0.0110 (7)  |
| N1  | 0.0451 (9)  | 0.0578 (10) | 0.0548 (10) | -0.0031 (7)  | -0.0115 (7)  | 0.0042 (8)   |
| C1  | 0.0545 (12) | 0.0601 (12) | 0.0549 (12) | -0.0054 (9)  | -0.0077 (9)  | 0.0005 (10)  |
| C2  | 0.0628 (12) | 0.0494 (11) | 0.0544 (11) | -0.0025 (9)  | -0.0142 (9)  | 0.0007 (9)   |
| C3  | 0.0489 (11) | 0.0449 (10) | 0.0602 (12) | -0.0030 (8)  | -0.0167 (9)  | -0.0027 (9)  |
| C4  | 0.0484 (10) | 0.0419 (10) | 0.0562 (11) | -0.0016 (8)  | -0.0112 (9)  | 0.0001 (8)   |
| C5  | 0.0511 (11) | 0.0462 (11) | 0.0680 (13) | 0.0012 (9)   | -0.0132 (10) | 0.0013 (10)  |
| O2A | 0.0485 (8)  | 0.0791 (10) | 0.0827 (11) | -0.0087 (7)  | -0.0197 (7)  | 0.0185 (8)   |
| C6A | 0.0513 (13) | 0.0856 (17) | 0.108 (2)   | 0.0014 (12)  | -0.0293 (13) | 0.0188 (16)  |
| C7A | 0.111 (4)   | 0.087 (3)   | 0.128 (4)   | 0.018 (3)    | -0.070 (4)   | -0.013 (3)   |
| O2B | 0.0485 (8)  | 0.0791 (10) | 0.0827 (11) | -0.0087 (7)  | -0.0197 (7)  | 0.0185 (8)   |
| C6B | 0.0513 (13) | 0.0856 (17) | 0.108 (2)   | 0.0014 (12)  | -0.0293 (13) | 0.0188 (16)  |
| C7B | 0.070 (8)   | 0.090 (8)   | 0.165 (14)  | -0.003 (6)   | -0.069 (9)   | 0.013 (8)    |
| C8  | 0.0443 (10) | 0.0444 (10) | 0.0550 (11) | 0.0012 (8)   | -0.0132 (8)  | 0.0024 (8)   |
| C9  | 0.0505 (11) | 0.0522 (12) | 0.0682 (13) | -0.0048 (9)  | -0.0091 (10) | 0.0006 (10)  |
| C10 | 0.0554 (13) | 0.0735 (15) | 0.0774 (15) | -0.0079 (11) | 0.0009 (11)  | 0.0085 (12)  |
| C11 | 0.0610 (13) | 0.0792 (16) | 0.0576 (13) | 0.0100 (12)  | 0.0009 (11)  | 0.0034 (12)  |
| C12 | 0.0784 (15) | 0.0598 (13) | 0.0627 (14) | 0.0030 (11)  | -0.0107 (12) | -0.0080 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0685 (13) | 0.0491 (11) | 0.0639 (13) | -0.0068 (10) | -0.0045 (10) | -0.0005 (10) |

|      |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C14  | 0.163 (3)   | 0.108 (2)   | 0.0780 (19) | 0.025 (2)    | 0.014 (2)    | -0.0093 (18) |
| O4A  | 0.077 (4)   | 0.077 (4)   | 0.125 (5)   | 0.006 (3)    | -0.035 (3)   | 0.032 (4)    |
| O5A  | 0.0529 (8)  | 0.0548 (8)  | 0.0789 (10) | -0.0057 (6)  | -0.0255 (7)  | -0.0020 (7)  |
| C15A | 0.0505 (13) | 0.0730 (16) | 0.0848 (17) | -0.0012 (11) | -0.0194 (11) | 0.0147 (14)  |
| C16A | 0.0675 (16) | 0.120 (2)   | 0.128 (2)   | -0.0181 (16) | -0.0458 (17) | 0.011 (2)    |
| O4B  | 0.062 (5)   | 0.065 (6)   | 0.30 (2)    | 0.019 (4)    | -0.034 (11)  | -0.042 (10)  |
| O5B  | 0.0529 (8)  | 0.0548 (8)  | 0.0789 (10) | -0.0057 (6)  | -0.0255 (7)  | -0.0020 (7)  |
| C15B | 0.0505 (13) | 0.0730 (16) | 0.0848 (17) | -0.0012 (11) | -0.0194 (11) | 0.0147 (14)  |
| C16B | 0.0675 (16) | 0.120 (2)   | 0.128 (2)   | -0.0181 (16) | -0.0458 (17) | 0.011 (2)    |
| C17  | 0.0763 (16) | 0.098 (2)   | 0.0609 (15) | -0.0115 (14) | -0.0149 (12) | -0.0149 (14) |
| C18  | 0.131 (3)   | 0.113 (2)   | 0.094 (2)   | -0.020 (2)   | -0.0115 (18) | -0.0440 (19) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|          |            |           |            |
|----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| O1—C5    | 1.212 (2)  | C7B—H7B1  | 0.9600     |
| O3—C11   | 1.376 (3)  | C7B—H7B2  | 0.9600     |
| O3—C14   | 1.393 (4)  | C7B—H7B3  | 0.9600     |
| O6—C17   | 1.193 (3)  | C8—C13    | 1.383 (3)  |
| O7—C17   | 1.341 (3)  | C8—C9     | 1.389 (3)  |
| O7—C2    | 1.446 (2)  | C9—C10    | 1.375 (3)  |
| N1—C5    | 1.347 (2)  | C9—H9     | 0.9300     |
| N1—C1    | 1.469 (3)  | C10—C11   | 1.375 (3)  |
| N1—C4    | 1.469 (2)  | C10—H10   | 0.9300     |
| C1—C2    | 1.504 (3)  | C11—C12   | 1.380 (3)  |
| C1—H1A   | 0.9700     | C12—C13   | 1.385 (3)  |
| C1—H1B   | 0.9700     | C12—H12   | 0.9300     |
| C2—C3    | 1.516 (3)  | C13—H13   | 0.9300     |
| C2—H2    | 0.9800     | C14—H14A  | 0.9600     |
| C3—O5B   | 1.434 (2)  | C14—H14B  | 0.9600     |
| C3—O5A   | 1.434 (2)  | C14—H14C  | 0.9600     |
| C3—C4    | 1.533 (3)  | O4A—C15A  | 1.171 (10) |
| C3—H3    | 0.9800     | O5A—C15A  | 1.338 (2)  |
| C4—C8    | 1.501 (3)  | C15A—C16A | 1.490 (3)  |
| C4—H4    | 0.9800     | C16A—H16A | 0.9600     |
| C5—O2B   | 1.346 (3)  | C16A—H16B | 0.9600     |
| C5—O2A   | 1.346 (3)  | C16A—H16C | 0.9600     |
| O2A—C6A  | 1.454 (2)  | O4B—C15B  | 1.225 (19) |
| C6A—C7A  | 1.460 (5)  | O5B—C15B  | 1.338 (2)  |
| C6A—H6A1 | 0.9700     | C15B—C16B | 1.490 (3)  |
| C6A—H6A2 | 0.9700     | C16B—H16D | 0.9600     |
| C7A—H7A1 | 0.9600     | C16B—H16E | 0.9600     |
| C7A—H7A2 | 0.9600     | C16B—H16F | 0.9600     |
| C7A—H7A3 | 0.9600     | C17—C18   | 1.488 (4)  |
| O2B—C6B  | 1.454 (2)  | C18—H18A  | 0.9600     |
| C6B—C7B  | 1.466 (12) | C18—H18B  | 0.9600     |
| C6B—H6B1 | 0.9700     | C18—H18C  | 0.9600     |
| C6B—H6B2 | 0.9700     |           |            |

|               |             |                |             |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C11—O3—C14    | 118.8 (2)   | H7B1—C7B—H7B2  | 109.5       |
| C17—O7—C2     | 117.81 (19) | C6B—C7B—H7B3   | 109.5       |
| C5—N1—C1      | 124.68 (17) | H7B1—C7B—H7B3  | 109.5       |
| C5—N1—C4      | 121.50 (16) | H7B2—C7B—H7B3  | 109.5       |
| C1—N1—C4      | 113.18 (14) | C13—C8—C9      | 117.48 (19) |
| N1—C1—C2      | 103.15 (16) | C13—C8—C4      | 122.78 (18) |
| N1—C1—H1A     | 111.1       | C9—C8—C4       | 119.71 (17) |
| C2—C1—H1A     | 111.1       | C10—C9—C8      | 121.4 (2)   |
| N1—C1—H1B     | 111.1       | C10—C9—H9      | 119.3       |
| C2—C1—H1B     | 111.1       | C8—C9—H9       | 119.3       |
| H1A—C1—H1B    | 109.1       | C11—C10—C9     | 120.1 (2)   |
| O7—C2—C1      | 108.04 (16) | C11—C10—H10    | 120.0       |
| O7—C2—C3      | 108.80 (16) | C9—C10—H10     | 120.0       |
| C1—C2—C3      | 102.45 (15) | C10—C11—O3     | 114.9 (2)   |
| O7—C2—H2      | 112.3       | C10—C11—C12    | 120.1 (2)   |
| C1—C2—H2      | 112.3       | O3—C11—C12     | 125.0 (2)   |
| C3—C2—H2      | 112.3       | C11—C12—C13    | 119.2 (2)   |
| O5B—C3—C2     | 113.11 (15) | C11—C12—H12    | 120.4       |
| O5A—C3—C2     | 113.11 (15) | C13—C12—H12    | 120.4       |
| O5B—C3—C4     | 109.21 (15) | C8—C13—C12     | 121.8 (2)   |
| O5A—C3—C4     | 109.21 (15) | C8—C13—H13     | 119.1       |
| C2—C3—C4      | 104.62 (15) | C12—C13—H13    | 119.1       |
| O5A—C3—H3     | 109.9       | O3—C14—H14A    | 109.5       |
| C2—C3—H3      | 109.9       | O3—C14—H14B    | 109.5       |
| C4—C3—H3      | 109.9       | H14A—C14—H14B  | 109.5       |
| N1—C4—C8      | 114.91 (15) | O3—C14—H14C    | 109.5       |
| N1—C4—C3      | 100.63 (15) | H14A—C14—H14C  | 109.5       |
| C8—C4—C3      | 113.36 (16) | H14B—C14—H14C  | 109.5       |
| N1—C4—H4      | 109.2       | C15A—O5A—C3    | 118.03 (16) |
| C8—C4—H4      | 109.2       | O4A—C15A—O5A   | 121.4 (5)   |
| C3—C4—H4      | 109.2       | O4A—C15A—C16A  | 125.3 (5)   |
| O1—C5—O2B     | 124.58 (18) | O5A—C15A—C16A  | 112.0 (2)   |
| O1—C5—O2A     | 124.58 (18) | C15A—C16A—H16A | 109.5       |
| O1—C5—N1      | 124.77 (19) | C15A—C16A—H16B | 109.5       |
| O2B—C5—N1     | 110.65 (18) | H16A—C16A—H16B | 109.5       |
| O2A—C5—N1     | 110.65 (18) | C15A—C16A—H16C | 109.5       |
| C5—O2A—C6A    | 116.09 (17) | H16A—C16A—H16C | 109.5       |
| O2A—C6A—C7A   | 109.3 (2)   | H16B—C16A—H16C | 109.5       |
| O2A—C6A—H6A1  | 109.8       | C15B—O5B—C3    | 118.03 (16) |
| C7A—C6A—H6A1  | 109.8       | O4B—C15B—O5B   | 119.9 (10)  |
| O2A—C6A—H6A2  | 109.8       | O4B—C15B—C16B  | 124.3 (8)   |
| C7A—C6A—H6A2  | 109.8       | O5B—C15B—C16B  | 112.0 (2)   |
| H6A1—C6A—H6A2 | 108.3       | C15B—C16B—H16D | 109.5       |
| C6A—C7A—H7A1  | 109.5       | C15B—C16B—H16E | 109.5       |
| C6A—C7A—H7A2  | 109.5       | H16D—C16B—H16E | 109.5       |
| H7A1—C7A—H7A2 | 109.5       | C15B—C16B—H16F | 109.5       |
| C6A—C7A—H7A3  | 109.5       | H16D—C16B—H16F | 109.5       |
| H7A1—C7A—H7A3 | 109.5       | H16E—C16B—H16F | 109.5       |



|               |              |                  |              |
|---------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| H7A2—C7A—H7A3 | 109.5        | O6—C17—O7        | 123.4 (2)    |
| C5—O2B—C6B    | 116.09 (17)  | O6—C17—C18       | 125.5 (2)    |
| O2B—C6B—C7B   | 108.4 (4)    | O7—C17—C18       | 111.0 (3)    |
| O2B—C6B—H6B1  | 110.0        | C17—C18—H18A     | 109.5        |
| C7B—C6B—H6B1  | 110.0        | C17—C18—H18B     | 109.5        |
| O2B—C6B—H6B2  | 110.0        | H18A—C18—H18B    | 109.5        |
| C7B—C6B—H6B2  | 110.0        | C17—C18—H18C     | 109.5        |
| H6B1—C6B—H6B2 | 108.4        | H18A—C18—H18C    | 109.5        |
| C6B—C7B—H7B1  | 109.5        | H18B—C18—H18C    | 109.5        |
| C6B—C7B—H7B2  | 109.5        |                  |              |
| C5—N1—C1—C2   | 158.14 (18)  | C5—O2A—C6A—C7A   | -81.8 (4)    |
| C4—N1—C1—C2   | -12.8 (2)    | O1—C5—O2B—C6B    | -5.5 (3)     |
| C17—O7—C2—C1  | -147.52 (19) | N1—C5—O2B—C6B    | 174.16 (18)  |
| C17—O7—C2—C3  | 102.0 (2)    | C5—O2B—C6B—C7B   | -147.9 (8)   |
| N1—C1—C2—O7   | -82.60 (19)  | N1—C4—C8—C13     | 38.0 (2)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C3   | 32.16 (19)   | C3—C4—C8—C13     | -77.0 (2)    |
| O7—C2—C3—O5B  | -45.3 (2)    | N1—C4—C8—C9      | -144.04 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—O5B  | -159.51 (15) | C3—C4—C8—C9      | 101.0 (2)    |
| O7—C2—C3—O5A  | -45.3 (2)    | C13—C8—C9—C10    | -0.3 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—O5A  | -159.51 (15) | C4—C8—C9—C10     | -178.40 (18) |
| O7—C2—C3—C4   | 73.45 (17)   | C8—C9—C10—C11    | -0.9 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | -40.76 (18)  | C9—C10—C11—O3    | -178.9 (2)   |
| C5—N1—C4—C8   | 54.7 (2)     | C9—C10—C11—C12   | 1.4 (3)      |
| C1—N1—C4—C8   | -134.09 (17) | C14—O3—C11—C10   | 171.9 (2)    |
| C5—N1—C4—C3   | 176.83 (17)  | C14—O3—C11—C12   | -8.5 (4)     |
| C1—N1—C4—C3   | -11.9 (2)    | C10—C11—C12—C13  | -0.7 (3)     |
| O5B—C3—C4—N1  | 153.37 (15)  | O3—C11—C12—C13   | 179.6 (2)    |
| O5A—C3—C4—N1  | 153.37 (15)  | C9—C8—C13—C12    | 1.0 (3)      |
| C2—C3—C4—N1   | 32.01 (18)   | C4—C8—C13—C12    | 179.05 (18)  |
| O5B—C3—C4—C8  | -83.41 (19)  | C11—C12—C13—C8   | -0.5 (3)     |
| O5A—C3—C4—C8  | -83.41 (19)  | C2—C3—O5A—C15A   | -98.4 (2)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C8   | 155.23 (15)  | C4—C3—O5A—C15A   | 145.5 (2)    |
| C1—N1—C5—O1   | -168.3 (2)   | C3—O5A—C15A—O4A  | 8.2 (7)      |
| C4—N1—C5—O1   | 1.8 (3)      | C3—O5A—C15A—C16A | 175.8 (2)    |
| C1—N1—C5—O2B  | 12.0 (3)     | C2—C3—O5B—C15B   | -98.4 (2)    |
| C4—N1—C5—O2B  | -177.78 (16) | C4—C3—O5B—C15B   | 145.5 (2)    |
| C1—N1—C5—O2A  | 12.0 (3)     | C3—O5B—C15B—O4B  | -25 (2)      |
| C4—N1—C5—O2A  | -177.78 (16) | C3—O5B—C15B—C16B | 175.8 (2)    |
| O1—C5—O2A—C6A | -5.5 (3)     | C2—O7—C17—O6     | 3.9 (4)      |
| N1—C5—O2A—C6A | 174.16 (18)  | C2—O7—C17—C18    | -176.0 (2)   |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                   | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C1—H1B $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.97  | 2.54        | 3.289 (2)   | 134           |

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|                         |      |      |           |     |
|-------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C3—H3···O1 <sup>i</sup> | 0.98 | 2.55 | 3.344 (2) | 139 |
|-------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|

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Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .