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Xinjiang grasslands ecological conservation and herdsman increase investigation and discussion collecting a countermeasure

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Key words : Xinjiang , ecological conservation , herdsman increase collect , problem , construction and countermeasure

Preface There are 70% -80% of Xinjiang livestock products originate from the wide natural grassplot . There are 57 ,260 ,000 hectares natural grassplot in Xinjiang of which area occupies third places in countrywide . During the recent 10 years . Based on the livestock of Xinjiang government department the data indicate that income is 1 ,618 Yuan of per capita in rural area of whole Xinjiang in 2000 , but the herdsman average per capita income is 220 Yuan lower than 1 ,398 Yuan ; the income is 2 ,106 Yuan of per capita in rural area of whole Xinjiang in 2003 , herdsman's income average per capita is 1 ,800 Yuan or so , it is lower 300 Yuan than peasants . In 2006 the whole rural per capita net income is 2 ,482 Yuan , the per capita income of herdsman have been less than 1 ,400 Yuan , the gap is getting wider and wider . The herdsman stratum is a real " weak power stratum " .

Today's prominent issues in grasslands ecological construction

Coupling effect of grassplots not yet arousing broad common view .

Grassland degradation and poor circumstances of herdsman are extremely austere in Xinjiang .

Investment allocation is inaccurate , not seizing the general orientation that the manpower forage field builds .

Projects disperse , enclosure division , extravagant phenomenon of fund is grave .

Offside the policy " returns grass to forest " , damages the herdsman's long range benefits .

The countermeasure to grasslands ecology construction and increasing herdsman's income Doing master plan well , working out a plan of governing area and implementing in step .

Carrying out returning herding back grass , rebuilding degenerated grassplot .

Building artificial pasture energetically , having an effect to resolve grasslands over-load herds .

Cultivate natural cutting-grass land by enclosures , increasing forage sources feeding in animal .

Strengthen the consciousness construction of herdsman settling in engineering , speeds up putting engineering construction into practice .

Working out preferential measures , boosting producing and life-style reforming in pastoral area .

Realize diverse unity in producing and manage of pastoral area .

Care the unfavorable factors to restrict herdsman's increasing income .

Reference

Statistics Bureau of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region ,(2000) . Xinjiang statistical yearbook in 2000 , Beijing :China Statistics Press .