

**A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ABORIGINAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL
PLANT FOOD REMAINS FROM EASTERN
NORTH AMERICA: 1901–1991**

Richard A. Yarnell
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Research Report No. 11
Research Laboratories of Anthropology
The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

1993

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October, 1993

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INTRODUCTION

With the generous assistance of many people, we have compiled a list of ca. 1,260 reports, syntheses, and interpretations of aboriginal macroscopic archaeological plant food remains from eastern North America. More than 53% of these sources are published or in press (the dates of unpublished sources are shown in parentheses). The list probably is lacking a number of unpublished reports and papers and some that have appeared in less prominent or more recent publications and meetings. It is partially annotated.

This compilation does not include studies that deal exclusively with wood charcoal, pollen, phytoliths, or other microscopic or nonfood plant remains. Reports of occasional recovery of nutshell, corn, or seeds usually are excluded. Reports for historic sites are included only if they deal with plant foods of native peoples. These restrictions are imposed in order to keep this bibliography of manageable size and scope. Deletions were often made when entries were superseded by later reports. Regional and local syntheses and interpretations dealing with plant food remains generally are included.

We estimate that more than 1,200 archaeological sites are represented, including some with rather skimpy data. Many reports involve multiple sites. In other cases individual sites are represented by multiple references. This is partly because some references do not identify the analyst in the list of authors, so separate entries for submitted reports sometimes are included in order to better represent the work completed by various analysts. So far as we know, about 590 entries are still unpublished, including some 60 dissertations and theses, 325 submitted reports, 125 presented papers, and 80 manuscripts on file.

Although first authors of references number about 345, analysis of plant remains has been performed by about 125 individuals, of whom at least 40 appear to be currently active in this work. Twenty analysts have contributed more than half of the total number of references. Roughly half of the total was contributed by the academic descendants of Volney Jones and James B. Griffin.

We have made other counts and lists including representation of each major cultural period for each state, numbers of references according to date of publication or completion, local and regional syntheses, and studies of particular food plants (see tables and indexes). The first three decades are represented by six references, the second three by 45, and the last three by 1,112, including 90 for 1961-1970, 332 for 1971-1980, and 690 for 1981-1990. An additional 85 date to 1991 or are in press. Twelve entries are not dated (Table 1).

References appeared sporadically until 1945, after which there is at least one dated to each year. There were upturns in 1966, 1973, 1975, and 1980. The largest totals are 80 in 1982 and 96 in 1990. The low points during the 1980s are 57 in 1986 and 54 in 1988. This decline during the eighties may be real, or it may reflect deficiencies in our compilation.

The geographic region involved includes parts or all of 37 states and Ontario ranging from the Middle Missouri Valley and central Texas to the Atlantic coast (Table 2). Two states in New England are not represented. There is one entry each for Vermont, Massachusetts, and Delaware, two each for New Jersey and North Dakota, and four to six each for Connecticut, Rhode Island, Maryland, Nebraska, and Minnesota, accounting for 3% of the total. The other 25 states and Ontario range from 10 entries for Indiana to 219 for Illinois. Of more than 1,120 entries that we have identified with specific states or provinces, 15 states contribute 23% (10 to 24 each), and 15% are from Michigan, Florida, Alabama, Georgia, and Arkansas (30 to 38 each). The remaining 59% represent Ohio, Kentucky, Missouri, Tennessee, southern Ontario, and Illinois (68 to 219 each).

The temporal spread is from Early Archaic to early Historic times (Table 3). So far, we know the periods for more than 780 occupations, not including those identified in ca. 80 reports that each deal with three or more components. Temporal designations for about 25% of ca. 1,100 analytical reports remain unidentified by us. Nevertheless, we can indicate general tendencies in the relationships of temporal and spatial locations of the occupations involved.

Almost all states are lacking good representation for some periods. Tennessee, Illinois, Missouri and Alabama are relatively well represented, given the number of studies from each of those states. Otherwise there are large gaps in analysis and synthesis, in spite of the vastly increased amount of work that has been done recently. For instance, we know very little about plant foods for the earlier periods in the coastal states and the Upper Midwest, except for Michigan and Mississippi. This is true also for the Caddoan and Plains regions and for the eastern Midwest where we know little of Adena

Table 1. Number of Entries by Fifteen- and Five-Year Periods.

Period: Subperiod	Published	Unpublished	Total
1901-1915:			
1901-1905	1	0	1
1906-1910	1	0	1
1911-1915	-	0	0
Subtotal	2	0	2
1916-1930:			
1916-1920	2	0	2
1921-1925	-	0	0
1926-1930	2	0	2
Subtotal	4	0	4
1931-1945:			
1931-1935	2	5	7
1936-1940	5	2	7
1941-1945	2	0	2
Subtotal	9	7	16
1946-1960:			
1946-1950	5	1	6
1951-1955	7	3	10
1956-1960	12	1	13
Subtotal	24	5	29
1960-1975:			
1961-1965	27	6	33
1966-1970	38	19	57
1971-1975	73	37	110
Subtotal	138	62	200
1975-1990:			
1976-1980	110	112	222
1981-1985	180	169	349
1986-1990	146	195	341
Subtotal	436	476	912
1991 and later:			
1991	5	26	31
In press	54	0	54
Subtotal	59	26	85
No date	0	12	12
Total	672	588	1,260

Table 2. Number of Entries by State and Region.

Region:	State	Entries
Northeast:		
	Ontario	118
	Maine	0
	New Hampshire	0
	Vermont	1
	Massachusetts	1
	Rhode Island	6
	Connecticut	4
	New York	11
	Pennsylvania	23
	New Jersey	2
	Delaware	1
	Maryland	4
	Subtotal	171
Coastal Southeast:		
	Virginia	11
	North Carolina	21
	South Carolina	14
	Georgia	36
	Florida	33
	Alabama	35
	Mississippi	20
	Louisiana	24
	Texas	15
	Subtotal	209

(continued)

Table 2 (continued).

Region:	State	Entries
Middle South:		
	Oklahoma	20
	Arkansas	38
	Tennessee	102
	Kentucky	74
	West Virginia	17
	Total	251
Lower Midwest:		
	Ohio	68
	Indiana	10
	Illinois	219
	Missouri	80
	Subtotal	377
Upper Midwest:		
	Michigan	30
	Wisconsin	22
	Minnesota	6
	Iowa	16
	Subtotal	74
Plains:		
	Kansas	21
	Nebraska	5
	South Dakota	12
	North Dakota	2
	Subtotal	40

Table 3. Number of Entries by Period and Region.

Period	North-eastern	Coastal South	Mid-south	Lower Midwest	Upper Midwest	Plains	Total
Early and Middle Archaic	1	6	14	12	2	0	35
Late Archaic	7	7	13	17	9	1	54
Terminal Archaic/Early Woodland	6	8	24	17	4	0	59
Middle Woodland	0	6	22	55	1	2	86
Late Woodland/Emergent Mississippian	21	24	27	94	10	7	183
Mississippian	12	27	44	90	5	7	185
Late Prehistoric and Protohistoric	46	28	7	24	24	6	135
Historic	9	13	8	10	4	3	47
Total	102	119	159	319	59	26	784

subsistence and plant husbandry. In fact, we have good data for the Early Woodland only from upland Kentucky and Tennessee.

Overall, coverage increases from Early Archaic to Late Woodland and Mississippian times and decreases thereafter, but only if we combine Terminal Archaic and Early Woodland into one period for our counts. The breakdown of identified occupations is Early Archaic/Middle Archaic, 35; Late Archaic, 54; Terminal Archaic/Early Woodland, 59; Middle Woodland, 86; Late Woodland/Emergent Mississippian, 183; Mississippian, 185; Late Prehistoric/Protohistoric, 135; and early Historic, 47. The reliability of these numbers is somewhat compromised by the designation of many occupations as Middle Woodland in the Southeast that are contemporaneous with early Late Woodland occupations in the Midwest and the designation of Northeastern occupations as Late Woodland when they are contemporaneous with Mississippian occupations elsewhere. However, we have tried to partially correct for this situation by making appropriate adjustments to temporal designations.

Viewed regionally in terms of balance as compared to overall representations of periods in the East, there is a great deal of unevenness. In relative terms, the Northeast (southern Ontario and New England to Maryland and Delaware) is poorly represented during the Early and Middle Archaic, Middle Woodland, and Mississippian times, but is well represented thereafter. The coastal Southeast (Virginia to eastern Texas) is rather well balanced except for a severe deficiency for Middle Woodland. The Middle South (eastern Oklahoma to West Virginia) is well represented from Early Archaic through Middle Woodland (especially for Terminal Archaic/Early Woodland), but is well below average for Late Woodland and Late Prehistoric/Protohistoric times.

The Lower Midwest (Ohio to Missouri) is quite well represented for Middle Woodland through Mississippian but not for other periods, especially Terminal Archaic/Early Woodland and post-Mississippian times. Indiana is poorly represented throughout. Neither the Upper Midwest (Michigan to Iowa) nor the Plains (eastern Kansas to North Dakota) are well represented in general. The Upper Midwest is best represented for the Late Archaic and post-Mississippian periods but fares poorly from Middle Woodland through Mississippian. The Plains region rates well for Late Woodland and later times, but poorly for Archaic through Middle Woodland.

Our list of references includes ca. 190 entries dealing with one or more individual plants including corn (95), pepo (16), chenopod (14), sumpweed (12), sunflower (10), bottle gourd (10), tobacco (7), wild rice (4), beans (3) and knotweed (3). Other plants are dealt with individually in only one or two studies. These include cushaw, amaranth, maygrass, little barley, giant ragweed, maypops, purslane, carpet weed, groundnut, oak, hickory, walnut, hazel, watermelon, and peach.

More than 65 general studies are included in the list, mostly dealing with the East overall or with segments thereof. Among those especially worth noting are recent works by Cowan (1985), Ford (1981, 1985), Fritz (1990, 1991), Green (ed., in press), Scarry (ed., in press), Smith (1987, 1989, in press), and Watson (1989). All of these deal predominantly with the prehistory of plant husbandry. Some of the more important regional studies include the Central Plains (Adair 1988), the Southeast (Gremillion 1990), Fort Ancient (Wagner 1987), and upland Midwest and Midsouth (Watson 1985, 1988).

In addition we attach considerable importance to a number of more local syntheses. Some of these deal with west-central Illinois (Asch and Asch 1985), western Alabama (Caddell 1982), eastern Tennessee (Chapman and Shea 1981), central Kentucky (Crawford 1982, in press) south-central Tennessee (Crites 1978, 1985, 1991), southern Ontario (Fecteau 1985), the southern Ozarks (Fritz 1986, 1991), Kentucky (Gremillion 1991), the American Bottom in western Illinois (Johannessen 1984, 1988), Oneota (King in press), Huronia in Ontario (Monckton 1990), central Alabama (Scarry 1986), and Ohio (Wymer 1987, 1991).

Many more studies of these and other sorts are needed, especially regional studies, but this will not be practical in many cases until we fill in some of the more glaring temporal and spatial gaps in our current knowledge. One of the purposes of compiling this bibliography is to make some of these needs more obvious to those who may be in a position to deal with them in the future. It is also our hope that this compilation will encourage those with appropriate expertise to contribute additional regional and local syntheses and interpretations of the available data on aboriginal plant food utilization and to help expedite their efforts.

It is with some chagrin that we recognize that this bibliography is incomplete, especially for certain contributors and locales. For this reason and because of the continuing production of papers and reports, it is our hope that corrections,

omissions, and new additions can be collected in order to make a supplementary compilation available at some future time. Any assistance that is contributed toward this end would be most gratifying. A supplement has already been started.

Acknowledgements

Many individuals have furnished references. These include Mary Adair, David Asch, Leonard Blake, Jefferson Chapman, Wesley Cowan, Gary Crawford, Gary Crites, Hugh Cutler, Sandra Dunnavan, Richard Edging, Kathryn Egan, Rudolphe Fecteau, Richard Ford, William Green, Sissel Johannessen, Frances King, Neal Lopinot, Stephen Monckton, Lee Newsom, Kathryn Parker, Christopher Pulliam, Jack Rossen, Margaret Scarry, Andrea Shea, Elizabeth Sheldon, Marie Standifer, E. E. Voigt, Gail Wagner, Dee Anne Wymer, and others that we neglected to record during earlier years of this project. The generous assistance of Chang-Hui Chi, Gayle Fritz, Paul Gardner, Kristen Gremillion, Rebecca Henry, Margaret Horn, Danyelle Means, and Beverly Sizemore is especially appreciated. Aid and encouragement from Vincas Steponaitis was of vital importance to us.

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INDEX BY REGION AND STATE

This index lists 1,120 references by state arranged according to region in the following order: *Northeast* (Ontario, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland), *Coastal Southeast* (Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas), *Middle South* (Oklahoma, Arkansas, Tennessee, Kentucky, West Virginia), *Lower Midwest* (Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri), *Upper Midwest* (Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa), and *Plains* (Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota). This arrangement was selected in order to group states by region and to place geographically adjacent states in the index as near each other as possible.

Entries for each state are alphabetically arranged by first authors. This is followed by the date of publication, submission, or presentation; the plant name (parenthetically) in some cases; the topic or site name(s) when known to us; the location in some cases; the period (italicized) when known to us.

Abbreviations for time periods are as follows: *Mc*, multicomponent; *A*, Archaic (8000 BC to 800 BC); *EA*, Early Archaic (8000 BC to 6000 BC); *MA*, Middle Archaic (6000 BC to 3500 BC); *LA*, Late Archaic (3500 BC to 1200 BC); *TA*, Terminal Archaic (1200 BC to 800 BC); *W*, Woodland (800 BC to AD 900); *EW*, Early Woodland (800 BC to 150 BC); *MW*, Middle Woodland (150 BC to AD 500); *LW*, Late Woodland (AD 300 to AD 1000); *EM*, Emergent Mississippian (AD 800 to AD 1000); *M*, Mississippian (AD 900 to 1500); *Ft. A*, Fort Ancient (AD 900 to AD 1600); *LPh*, Late Prehistoric (AD 1400 to AD 1600); *pH*, Protohistoric (AD 1550 to AD 1650); *H*, Historic (AD 1600 to AD 1900). Dates are approximate with some variation according to region; in some cases, designated periods were reassigned in order to maintain greater chronological consistency between regions. This is admittedly problematic.

NORTHEAST (172 in 11 states and Ontario)

Ontario (118)

- | | |
|---|---|
| Blake, L. (1977) McGeachy, <i>pH</i> | (1979b) Bruce-Boyd, <i>EW, LW</i> |
| 1978 Force Village, <i>LPh</i> | (1979c) Kelly, <i>LW</i> |
| Busby 1979 Pipeline, <i>LPh</i> | (1979d) Three sites: Lake Nipissing |
| Byrne & McAndrews 1975 (purslane) | (1979e) Walker |
| Cedrez (1983) Crawford Lake | (1979f) Five sites: Blind River |
| Channon & Clark 1965 Copeland, <i>pH</i> | (1979g) Macklin |
| Cooper 1982 Dymock, <i>M</i> | (1979h) Four sites, <i>LW</i> |
| Crawford (1985) Seed, <i>LPh</i> | (1979i) Five sites |
| (1986a) Wallace, <i>pH</i> | 1980a Four sites, <i>LW</i> |
| (1986b) Varden | (1980b) Robin Hood, <i>pH</i> |
| (1990a) Belle Island | (1980c) Pond Mills Pond, <i>LPh</i> |
| (1990b) Providence Bay | (1980d) Dunsmore |
| (1990c) Shawana | (1980e) Bolithe & Delancey, <i>LW</i> |
| Cutler & Blake (1971b) (corn) McIvor, <i>pH</i> | (1980f) Auda, <i>LW</i> |
| (1975b) (corn, pepo) DeWaele, <i>M</i> | (1980g) Gordon Island North |
| D'Andrea (1983) Dawson Creek, <i>EW</i> | (1980h) Cooper & Neeb |
| Fecteau (1977a) Plater-Martin, <i>H</i> | (1981a) Wolf Creek, <i>pH</i> |
| (1977b) Quackenbush, <i>pH</i> | (1981c) Steward, <i>LPh</i> |
| (1977c) Beeton, <i>LPh</i> | (1981d) Parsons |
| (1977d) Michipicoten | (1982) Innes, <i>A</i> |
| (1978a) Draper, <i>pH</i> | 1983a Harrietsville Earthwork, <i>LPh</i> |
| (1978b) Seed, <i>pH</i> | 1983b General survey |
| (1978c) George Davidson, <i>LA</i> | (1983c) Sites in Petun County |
| (1978e) Peterkin & Liahn II | (1983d) Three sites, <i>LPh</i> |
| 1979a Morpeth South, <i>LA</i> | (1983e) Staffen |
| | (1983f) Lawson, <i>pH</i> |
| | (1983g) Rife, <i>LPh</i> |
| | 1985a Southwest Ontario, <i>Mc</i> |
| | (1985b) Cultigen diffusion, <i>Mc</i> |
| | Fecteau & D'Andrea (1981) Dawson Creek, <i>EW</i> |

- Fecteau & McAndrews (1977b) Hamilton
 Fecteau & McAndrews (1977c) Richardson
 Finlayson 1975 Draper, *pH*
 Fonner (1950) Goessens, *M*
 Gould (1979) Alonso, *H*
 Jackson, L. 1983 (Early corn)
 1986 Dawson Creek, *EW*
 Jamieson (1979) Slack-Caswell, *LPh*
 Jury 1941 Clearville, *pH*
 1948 Flanagan, *LPh* Huron
 King, L. & Crawford 1979 Draper & White, *LPh, pH*
 King, L. & McAndrews (1974) Crawford Lake, *LPh*
 Latta 1971 Robitaille, *pH*
 Lennox 1981 Hamilton
 1982 Bruner-Colasanti
 1984 Hood
 1986 Innes
 Lennox, et al. (1985) Wiacek, *LW*
 Letts (1990) Wallace, *pH*
 Macaulay-Sutton (1990) Hine
 McAndrews (1982) Young-McQueen, *pH*
 (n.d.a.) Kelley-Campbell, *H*
 (n.d.b.) Plater-Fleming, *H*
 McAndrews, et al. (1981) Ontario, *Mc*
 (1982) Ontario, *Mc*
 Monckton (1982a) Boyd, *pH*
 (1986a) Bell, *A*
 (1986b) Ball & Bidmead, *pH*
 (1988a) Otstungo
 (1988b) Norton
 (1988c) Lamplight
 (1988d) Snake Hill
 (1989a) GRCA
 (1989b) Wade B
 (1989c) Myers Road
 (1989d) Sherk-Sahs & McIntosh
 (1989e) Wade
 (1990a) Huron sites, *pH, H*
 (1990b) MacLeod
 (1990c) Finch
 (1990d) Dunsmore
 (1990e) Parson
 Noble (1968) Sapher, *pH*
 1975 (corn)
 O'Brien 1976 Methodist Point, *pH*
 Ounjian (1986) Neutral, *Glen Meyer*
 (1988a) Calvert, *LW*
 (1988b) McKeown
 Pendergast 1964 Payne, *pH*
 Rajnovich 1984 (wild rice) Lake of the Woods
 Ramsden 1973 Draper, *pH*
 Stothers 1973 Agriculture, *LW*
 1977 Princess Point, *LW*
 Sykes 1981 (corn) Northern Iroquois, *LPh*
 Wintenberg 1928 Uren, *M*
 1936 Roebuck, *pH*
 1939 Lawson, *pH*
 1946 Sidey Mackay, *pH*
 Wright, D. 1991 Keffer, *LPh*
 Wright, J. 1966 Benson, Pound, *pH*
 Wright, M. 1981 Walker, *H*
 Yarnell (1973a) Porteous, *LW*
 1984 McIntyre, *LA*
- Maine* (0)
- New Hampshire* (0)
- Vermont* (1)
 Heckenberger & Peterson (1991) Skitchewang, *M*
- Massachusetts* (1)
 Yarnell (1966c) Kipp Island
- Rhode Island* (6)
 Bernstein (1988) Greenwich Cove, *Mc*
 1990 Narragansett Bay, *Mc*
 Gardner 1984 Greenwich Cove, *Mc*
 Holt (1990) Joyner, *LA, EW*
 Morenon, et al. 1986a North Kingstown
 1986b RI670 & RI667, *MA, LA*
- Connecticut* (4)
 Bendremer & Dewar (1990) (corn)
 Feder 1984 *LW*
 McBride & Dewar 1987 Lower Connecticut Valley, *LW*
 Powell 1981 (seeds), *Mc*
- New York* (11)
 Ceci 1979 (corn), *pH*
 Cutler & Blake (n.d.) "Some New York sites"
 Gremillion (1983) Roberson, *LA, Owasco*
 (1985) Jamba, *W*
 1990a Boland, *Owasco, H*
 Kaplan In press Port Dickinson, *LW*
 Scarry 1990c Boland, *Owasco, H*
 Wagner 1978a I-88 project
 Winter 1971 (corn) *Owasco, Iroquois*
 Yarnell (1966c) Scaccia, *EW*
 (1967a) Roundtop, *Owasco*

Pennsylvania (23)

Adovasio, et al. 1978 Meadowcroft Rockshelter, *Mc*
Blake, L. (1979c) Three sites
(1980a) Three sites
1981a Bonnie Brook
Blake & Cutler 1983 Gnagy
Bressler, et al. 1983 Canfield Island, *LA, LW*
Cushman (1982) Meadowcroft Rockshelter, *Mc*
Cutler & Blake 1967 Sheep Rock Shelter, *LPh*
Egan (1990b) Piersol II, *LW, H*
Hay & Graetzer 1985 Jacks Mill, *LA*
Hay & Hamilton (1984) Village sites, *LW*
Jones 1971 (corn) McKees Rocks, *Ft.A*
Kauffman & Dent 1982 Shawnee-Minisink
King (1990c) Catawissa, *LW, M*
Kinsey 1960 Sheep Rock Shelter
Lopinot 1989b Grays Landing
Michels & Smith 1967 Sheep Rock Shelter
Michels & Dutt 1968 Sheep Rock Shelter
Moeller 1975 *LW*
Skirboll & Applegarth 1977 Meadowcroft Rockshelter,
Mc
Willey 1980 Fisher Farm, *LW*
Wymer (1988b) Mon Valley, *A, W*
(1989b) Washington County, *A, W*

New Jersey (2)

Asch, D. & N. Asch (1983b) *LW*
Parker (1991b) 28 GL 111 & 210

Delaware (1)

Crabtree 1983 Delaware Park, *Mc*

Maryland (4)

Crites (1990a) Higgins
Fritz 1984a Moore Village, *LPh*
Jones 1957 Shepherd (corn)
Scarry (1989) Thomas Point

COASTAL SOUTHEAST (209 in 9 states)

Virginia (11)

Crawford (1981) Plum Nelly & Bluefish Beach
(1982b) White Oak Point
Crites (1983b) 44 RU 44
Gardner, P. (1982c) Hidden Valley RS

(1991) Daughtery's Cave, *Mc*
Gremillion (1988b) Bessemer, *LW*
Holland 1960 Northwest Virginia
1970 Southwest Virginia
Trinkley (1976b) Clark, *LPh*
1982 Reedy Creek, *pH*
Waselkov (1982) White Oak Point, *Mc*

North Carolina (21)

Blake (1987b) 3 sites, *LPh* (corn)
Crawford (1976) Parker, *LPh*
Gardner, P. 1990 Amity, *pH*
Gremillion (1984) Jordan, *MW*
1987a 3 sites, *LPh, pH, H*
1988a Fredricks, *H*
(1989c) 31 CE 41
(1989d) Berry, *LPh*; McDowell, *pH*
(1989e) Piedmont, *LPh*
(1990e) 31 Gs 30 & 55
(1990f) 31 Mc 139
(1990h) Siouan Project
(1990i) Siouan Project
Mikell (1987) Donnaha, *LPh*
Runquist (1979) Cherokee sites, *pH*
Simpkins 1984 Warren Wilson, *Mc*
Trinkley (1985) Town Creek, *M*
Wagner (1991c) 31BN335, *LW*
Wilson, J. (1977) Sara, *H*
1985 Sara, *H*
Yarnell 1976a Warren Wilson, *M*

South Carolina (14)

Aulbach-Smith & Batson 1982 Callawassie Island
Brooks & Canouts 1984 Mattassee Lake, *LPh*
Gardner, P. (1982a) 38 An 8, *M*
(1983) 3 sites
(1986) Simpson's Field, *M*
Gremillion (1990d) Track
Grimes (1986) Mulberry Mound, *LPh*
Harris & Sheldon 1982 Mattassee Lake sites
Moore, J. 1985 Russell Reservoir, *Mc*
Pearsall & Voigt (1980) Cooper R. Rediversion
Trinkley 1976a Shell middens, *LA*
1984 Minim Island
Trinkley, et al. 1983 Wachesaw Landing, *H*
Trinkley & Zierden 1983 Fish Haul Creek

Georgia (36)

Baker 1971 Lum Moss, *MW, LW*
Bates (1975) Red Bird Creek

- Bowen 1980 9 CK 7, *EW, LW*
 1983 9 CK 7, *EW, LW*
 Corkran (1973a) Anneewakee Creek, *LW*
 Crawford (1975b) Nuyaka, *LPh*
 (1975c) Little Egypt, *pH*
 Dunn 1982 Cemochechobee, *M*
 Gardner, P. (1985a) Beaverdam Creek, *M*
 (1985b) Lamar Village
 (1987c) Rush, *EW*
 Gremillion (1989f) Three sites; Dog R. Reservoir
 Hally 1981 Little Egypt, *pH*
 Heye, et al. 1918 Nacoochie, *M*
 Marrinan (1975) Georgia Coast, *LA*
 Moore, J. 1985 Russell Reservoir, *Mc*
 Rudolph & Hally 1982 9 PM 220
 Shapiro 1981 9 GE 175
 Shea (1981) 9 EB 92, 207, 208
 Sheldon (1978b) Little Egypt, *pH*
 (1978d) Colonel's Island
 (1979a) Piedmont sites, *M*
 (1979b) Lumpkin County, *W*
 (1980a) Two coastal islands
 (1980b) Canton, GA
 (1980c) Lake Oconee
 1982c 9 CK (DOT) 7
 (1986b) Kellogg
 (1986c) Telfair
 (1989b) Etowah, *M*
 (1990c) Rae's Creek
 Williams, J. M. 1983 Joe Bell, *H*
 Yarnell (1969c) Pine Harbor, *LPh*
 (1971b) Lum Moss, *MW, LW*
 (1975) Garfield
 (1978c) Little Egypt, *pH*
- Florida* (33)
- Alexander (1984) Three Ft. Walton sites, *M*
 (1986) Windover, *MA*
 Brose & Percy 1978 Cayson, *M*
 Corkran (1973c) 8 GD 13 & 8 AL 69, *LPh*
 Cutler 1975 (gourds) Key Marco
 Decker & Newsom 1988 (pepo) Hontoon Island, *LPh*
 Doran, et al. 1990 (gourd) Windover, *MA*
 Kohler 1979a (corn) north-central FL
 (1979b) (corn) Baptizing Springs
 Manning 1982 PM 260
 Milanich 1974 Ninth century, Weeden Island, *LW*
 Newsom (1986) Hontoon Island, *LPh*
 1987a Hontoon Island, *LPh*
 1987b Bluewater Bay, *A*
 (1987c) (corn) Honey Hill
 1988a Windover, *MA*
 1988b Windover, *MA*
- Newsom & Decker (1986) (cucurbits) seven sites
 Purdy 1990 Plant husbandry
 Purdy & Newsom 1985 Wet sites
 Russo, et al. In press Grove's Orange, *LA*
 Scarry 1984 Granada, *Glades I-III*
 (1990d) Apalachee, *pH, H*
 Scarry & Masson 1989 (corn) Honey Hill, *Glades I-III*
 Scarry & Newsom 1986 Solana, *MW*
 In press Southwest FL, *Mc*
 Sheldon (1985) (corn)
 (1989a) Shell mounds
 (1990a) Miramar
 (1991a) Ortona Mound
 (1991c) Otis Hare
 Yarnell (1971c) Richardson
- Alabama* (35)
- Blake & Cutler (1973) (corn) Talisi Creek, *H*
 Caddell 1982a Central Tombigbee R., *Mc*
 1982b Cedar Creek & Upper Bear Creek, *Mc*
 1982c Yarborough, *EW, pH*
 (1983) Lubbub Creek, *Mc*
 Crawford (1975b) Nuyaka, *M*
 Cutler 1961 (corn) Ft. Walton, *M*
 (1965b) (corn) Nuyaka, *H*
 Gardner, P. (1987b) Eureka, *LW, M*
 Gremillion (1990c) Fusihatchee, *H*
 Gyllenhaal-Davis 1983a Comer Bridge, *Mc*
 Lentz 1980 (corn) Moody Slough
 1985 Tukabatchee, *H*
 Moore & Wilson (1982) 1 CT 44, *Mc*
 Neuman 1961 (corn) Ft. Walton, *M*
 Oakley & Futato 1975 Little Bear Creek Reservoir, *Mc*
 Scarry 1981a West Jefferson & Moundville, *LW, M*
 (1986) West Jefferson & Moundville, *LW, M*
 (1987) (corn) Moundville, *M*
 (1988) Moundville, *M*
 1990b Walling Mounds, *MW*
 1991a Moundville, *M*
 In press a, b Moundville, *M*
 Shea (1982) Six sites
 Sheldon 1978a Childersburg, *pH*
 1982a Four sites, Ivy Creek
 1982b Lake Demopolis
 (1991b) Fusihatchee, *H*
 Smith, B. 1984 (chenopod) Russell Cave, *EW*
 Smith, C. (1974) West Jefferson Steam Plant, *LW*
 (1975) Gainesville Lock and Dam, *LW*
 Smith, C. & Caddell 1977 Bellefonte, *MW*
 Vaught 1979 Horseshoe Bend, *H*
 Yarnell 1971a Jones Bluff, *LW*
 (1976b) Jackson, *LA*

Mississippi (20)

Alexander, et al. (1983) 22 TS 954, *MA, LA*
Blake, L. (1985b) Seven sites
Blakeman, et al. 1976 Cofferdam, *Mc*
Crane (1980) Kellog, *M*
Cutler 1965a Fatherland, *pH*
Cutler & Blake 1970a Nine sites: Yazoo Delta *LW, M*
Dunn (1980b) Mann, *M*
Ford, J. 1980 Yocona Basin, *Mc*
Gyllenhaal-Davis 1983b E. O'Neal, *MA, LA*
Johnson, J., et al. In press Natchez Bluffs
Jones 1951 Bynum, *MW*
Lentz 1986 Hester, *Paleo-Indian, EA*
Scarry 1977 L. A. Strickland, *LW*
(1981b) Tibbee Creek, *LW, M*
1990a Sanders, *EW*
Shea 1984 Mud Island Creek & Gordon Mounds, *M*
Sheldon 1983a Upper Tombigbee R.
(1983b) Itawamba County, *A*
(1986a) Northeast Mississippi, *EA, MA*
(1987) Midden Mound, *M*

Louisiana (24)

Byrd 1976 Morton, *LA*
Byrd & Neuman 1978 Lower Mississippi Valley, *Mc*
Fritz (1989b) Josh Paulk
(1991) Lower Mississippi Valley
Fritz & Ramenofsky (1989) Catahoula Lowlands
Jackson, H. 1982 *Poverty Point*
(1986) *Poverty Point*
1989 *Poverty Point*
Jones 1959 Belcher, *Caddoan*
Kidder (1990) Introduction of corn agriculture Kidder &
Fritz (1990) Reno Brake, Osceola, *LW*
Neumann & Standifer In press Louisiana plant remains
Shea 1978b Whatley
1979a 5 Sites, *TA, LW*
1980a Hanna, Alto, *LW*
(1983e) 16 GR 20
Springer 1980 Bruly St. Martin, *LW*
Standifer (1984) Cowpen Slough
Walker 1936 Troyville, *LW*
Webb & McKinney 1975 Mounds Plantation
Wetterstrom 1987 Morgan, *LW*
Wiseman (1979) Buras Mound
Woodiel 1981 Poverty Point, *TA*
Yarnell (1976c) Teoc Creek, *TA, M*

Texas (15)

Bruseth & Carter 1980 Howle
Bruseth & Perttula 1981 Three *Caddoan* sites

Crane 1982 Spoonbill, early *Caddoan*
Cutler 1962 Kyle, *LPh*
Ford, R. (1974b) Davis, *M*
1982 Deshazo
Fritz 1983a Richland/Chambers Project, *LW*
1987a Bird Point Island
1987b Adams Ranch
1987c Richland/Chambers
1987d Joe Pool Lakes sites, *Mc*
Griffin & Yarnell 1963 (corn) Davis, *M*
Jackson, J. 1981 Davis, *M*
Jelks 1962 Kyle, *LPh*
Jones 1949 (corn) Davis, *M*
Keller 1977 Davis, *M*
Perttula & Bruseth 1983 Tadlock & Spoonbill, *Caddoan*

Middle South (253 in 5 states)

Oklahoma (20)

Adair 1984a Drumming Sauna, *Caddoan*
Bareis 1957 (corn) eastern Oklahoma
Blake, L. (1979b) (corn) Currie
(1982e) (corn) Roland Clark, *LPh*
Cartledge 1970 Taylor-Rose, *LPh*
Cutler 1957 (corn) eastern Oklahoma
1959 Six sites
Cutler & Blake 1970b Taylor-Rose, *LPh*
Drass & Bohrer (1990) Plains villages
Fritz 1982a Spiro, *Caddoan*
1989a Spiro: Copple Mound, *Caddoan*
In press d Spiro: Copple Mound, *Caddoan*
Galm (1981) Wister Valley
Gerlach 1977 Nine Sites
Harden (1981) Sliding Slab RS
Perino & Bennett 1978 Mahaffey
Shea 1983b Bug Hill, *Mc*
(1983d) 34 PU 116
Stewart 1981 Roden
Wyckoff (1980) *Caddoan*

Arkansas (38)

Blake, L. 1988a Burris
1988b Standridge, *Caddoan*
Blake & Cutler 1974 Knappenberger
1979 Upper Nodena, *M*
Cutler 1958 (corn) Rockshelter
Cutler & Blake (1964) Rockshelter cultigens
1966a (corn) Banks, *M*
Early (1984) Ouachita drainage, *Caddoan*
1988 Standridge, *Caddoan*

- Figley 1968 Soc, *LW*
 Ford, R. 1976a Cross County
 Fritz (1982b) Thirteen rockshelters, *Mc*
 1986a Three rockshelters, *Mc*
 (1986b) Ozark rockshelter, *Mc*
 (1987f) (cushaw) rockshelter, *LPh*
 (1988a) Toltec, *LW, M*
 1990b Hardman
 (1990d) Dirst
 In Press c Ozark Agriculture
 Fritz & Yarnell (1985) Ozark rockshelters, *Mc*
 Gardner (1982b) Possum Trap
 Gilmore 1931a Ozark rockshelters, *Mc*
 (1931b) Ozark rockshelters, *Mc*
 (1936) Ozark rockshelters, *Mc*
 Harris 1975 Zebree, *LW, M*
 King 1982c Powell Canal, *LW*
 1984 Sentell & Cedar Grove, *Caddoan*
 1985b Alexander, *LW*
 (1985d) Bangs Slough, *Mc*
 1988a Ink Bayou, *LW*
 Lafferty & Lopinot (1989) Erbie Campground, *M*
 Lopinot (1988b) Mitchell
 (1988c) Elk Track & Webb Branch
 (1990e) Goldsmith Oliver #2, *pH*
 (1990f) 3 MN 369
 Payne & Jones 1962 (giant ragweed) Ozarks
 Wilson, H. 1981 (chenopod) Ozarks
 Yarnell (1977c) Shallow Lake, *M*
- Tennessee* (102)
- Bacon & Merryman (eds.) 1973 40 FR 47, *MW*
 Baden (1983) Tomotley, *H*
 Blake & Cutler (1965) (corn) Chucalissa, *M*
 Bogan 1982 Little Tennessee River Valley
 Bowen 1979 Upper Duck River Valley, *LA*
 Brewer 1973 Higgs, *TA*
 Chapman 1973 Icehouse Bottom, *EA, MA, MW*
 1975 Rose Island, *MA, EW*
 1977 Four sites, *A*
 1978 Bacon Farm, *EA, MA*
 1979 Howard & Calloway Island, *Mc*
 1980a Wear Bend, *H*
 1980b Jones Ferry, *M*
 1981 Bacon Bend & Iddins, *LA*
 1990 Kimberly-Clark, *M*
 Chapman (ed.) (1979) Citigo, *H*
 Chapman & Crites 1987 (corn) Icehouse Bottom, *MW*
 Chapman & Shea (1977) Tellico Reservoir, *Mc*
 1981 Tellico Reservoir, *Mc*
 Chapman, et al. 1974 (purslane, carpetweed)
 Chapman, et al. 1987 Human impact: Tellico, *Mc*
 Cobb & Faulkner (1978)
 Cobb & Shea 1977
- Cridlebaugh 1981a Icehouse Bottom, *MW*
 (1981b) Tellico Reservoir, *W*
 (1982) Tellico Reservoir
 (1983) Penitentiary Branch, *LA*
 1985 (corn) *W*
 (1986) Human impact, *Mc*
 Crites 1978a Owl Hollow period, *MW*
 1978b Wiser-Stephens I, *Mc*
 (1978c) Normandy Reservoir, *Mc*
 (1978d) Mason, *LW*
 (1979) South Pittsburgh, *W, M*
 (1980b) 40 MU 141 & 347, *MA, LA*
 (1981) Dunbar Cave
 1982a Parks, *Mc*
 1982b Jernigan II, *LA, EW*
 (1982c) Tennessee Eastman Rockshelter, *Mc*
 (1982d) Cheek Bend Cave
 (1982e) Mecca Cave
 (1984a) Ervin, *EA*
 (1984b) Averbuch, *M*
 (1985a) Central Tennessee, *MW*
 (1985b) Early Cultigens, *Mc*
 (1985c) Oldroy, *LA/EW*
 1986a Chapman, *TA*
 (1986b) Hayes, *MA*
 1987a Hayes, *MA*
 1987b Central Tennessee, *MW*
 (1987c) 40 CN 79
 (1989) Cold Springs, *W, M*
 (1990b) 40 FN 122
 1991a Domestication, *Mc*
 (1991b) Davis, *A*
 (1991c) 40 BT 47, *EW, M*
 (1991e) Agricultural origins
 In Press a (sunflower) Hayes, *LA*
 Crites & Cobb 1977 (corn) Peters, *MW*
 Crothers (1986) (gourd) Big Bone Cave, *EW*
 Delcourt, et al. 1986 Human impact: Tellico, *Mc*
 Dunn 1980a Meeks, *LA, M*
 Faulkner, C. H. 1977a Eoff I, *Mc*
 Faulkner, et al. 1976 Banks III, *Mc*
 Faulkner & Graham 1967 General, *Mc*
 Faulkner, C. T. (1989) Big Bone Cave, *EW*
 In press Big Bone Cave, *EW*
 Gremillion & Yarnell 1986 Westmoreland-Barber,
 Pittman-Alder, *Mc*
 Guthe 1978 Tuskegee, *H*
 Guthe & Bistline 1978 Tomotley, *H*
 Hall (1981) Maury County rockshelter
 (1986) Bugtussle Rockshelter, *LW*
 Hofman 1984 Ervin, *MA*
 Jones 1953 Fuller
 Kline & Crites 1979 Ducks Nest, *M*
 Kline, Crites, & Faulkner 1982 McFarland, *MW*
 Knott 1981 Phipps Bend, *EW, LW*
 McMahan (1983) Mason & Parks, *LW*

- Rossen 1984 Hurricane Branch, *MW*
 Russ & Chapman 1983 Mialoquo, *H*
 Schroedl 1978 Patrick *EA, EW*
 Schroedl & Shea 1986 Chota-Tanasee, *H*
 Schroedl, et al. 1985 Martin Farm, *M*
 Shea (1975) Five sites: Normandy Reservoir, *Mc*
 (1976) 40 BD 46 & 55, *MW*
 (1977) Duck River Valley, *MW, M*
 1978a Banks V, *MW, M*
 1983a Duncan Tract, *Mc*
 1983c Guices Creek
 (1983f) 40 WY 204
 (1983g) 40 DV 3 & 40 DK 10
 (1983h) Fudd Campbell, *EW, M*
 Shea, et al. 1986 Toqua, *M, H*
 Sheldon (1977) Two sites
 Wilson, J. (1980) Plum Grove, *M*
 Wymer 1987b Lower Tennessee-Cumberland, *EA, EW*
 Yarnell (1971d) 40 FR 47, *MW*
 (1973c) 40 LN 10, 40 LO 45
 (1978b) Mansker Creek, *MW*
 (1982) Hurricane Branch, *MW*
- Kentucky* (74)
- Applegarth 1977 Sparks Rockshelter, *LA, EW*
 Brooks 1981 Old Bear
 Chapman, Stewart, & Yarnell 1974 (purslane, carpetweed) *EW*
 Chomko & Crawford 1978 (pepo) Carlston-Annis, *LA*
 Corkran (1973b) Salts Cave, *EW*
 Cowan (1973) General, *Mc*
 1978b Coprolites, *LW*
 1979a Haystack Rockshelter, *LW*
 (1979b) Roger's Rockshelter, *LW*
 1985a Eastern Kentucky
 1985b Cloudsplitter Rockshelter, *Mc*
 (1990) (pepo), eastern Kentucky
 Cowan, et al. 1981 Cloudsplitter Rockshelter, *Mc*
 Crawford 1982a Indian Knoll sites, *LA*
 In press Indian Knoll sites, *LA*
 Crites (1990c) Andalex, *M*
 (1991d) Three sites
 Cutler (1963b) (corn) 15 GP 22
 Dunn 1983b Taylorsville Lake
 Dunnell 1972 Fishtrap, *MW*
 Edging 1988 Western Kentucky, *LW, M*
 1990 Turk, *M*
 1991a Wickcliffe, *M*
 (1991b) Agriculture, *LPh*
 Edging & Dunavan 1986 Three sites, *M*
 Edging & Kreisa (1989) Four sites, *M*
 Ford, R. (n.d.a) Hornung, *EW*
 Gardner, P. 1987a Salts Cave, *EW*
 Gremillion 1987b Eight sites: Yatesville Reservoir
 (1988c) Cold Oak Rockshelter, *TA, EW*
 (1989b) Three rockshelters, *EW, LW*
 (1990g) Cold Oak Rockshelter, *TA, EW*
 In press b Caves and rockshelters
 Gremillion & Ison (1989) Cold Oak Rockshelter, *TA, EW*
 Hanson 1966 Hardin, *Ft.A*
 Hockensmith 1984 Johnson, *Ft.A*
 Ison (1986) Cold Oak Rockshelter, *TA*
 1987 Cumberland Plateau, *TA*
 (1989) Hillside farming, *TA*
 Jones 1936 Newt Kash Hollow Rockshelter, *EW, LW*
 Judd 1929 burial cave
 Lopinot 1981a Shawnee 200
 1988a Hansen
 Marquardt 1974 Mammoth Cave, *EW*
 Nelson 1917 Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave
 Niquette, et al. 1987 Calloway, *EW, MW*
 Rossen 1987a Guilfoil, *Ft.A*
 1987b Chambers, *M*
 1988a Muir, *Ft.A*
 (1988b) Larkin
 1990 Sites, *Ft.A*
 In press Five Sites, *Ft.A*.
 Rossen & Edging 1987 Sites, *LPh*
 Smith & Cowan 1987 (chenopod) Newt Kash Hollow & Cloudsplitter, *LA*
 Stewart 1974 Salts Cave, *EW*
 Vento, et al. 1977 Dameron Rockshelter, *Mc*
 Wagner (1976) West-central Kentucky
 (1978b) Five sites: Mammoth Cave N.P.
 (1984a) Sites, *Ft.A*
 (1984b) Youngblood
 (1989d) Indian Knoll sites, *LA*
 (1991d) Sara, *LA, LW*
 In press b Indian Knoll sites, *LA*
 Watson 1969 Salts Cave, *EW*
 Watson 1974 Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave, *EW*
 Watson & Yarnell 1966 Salts Cave, *EW*
 1989 Mammoth Cave, *EW*
 Wilson, R. (n.d.) (pepo, bottle gourd), Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave, *EW*
 Wymer (1982) Three sites
 (1989a) Dow Cook, *MW, LW*
 Yarnell 1969a Salts Cave, *EW*
 1974a Salts Cave, *EW*
 1974b Salts Cave, *EW*
 Young 1910 Mammoth Cave & Salts Cave
- West Virginia* (17)
- Adovasio (1983) Bluestone Reservoir
 Blake, L. (1979a) Whiteday Rockshelter
 Crabtree 1983 Van Voorhis, *Mc*
 Crites (1990d) Parkline, *LW*
 Graybill 1979 (corn) Roseberry Farm, *Ft.A*

Hemmings (1977) Fairchance Village, *MW*
 McMichael 1965 Ohio Valley, *Ft.A*
 McMichael & Mairs 1963 (sunflower) Leslie Mound,
EW
 Rossen 1986 Green Sulphur Springs, *LW*
 Rossen & Ison 1986 Green Sulphur Springs, *LW*
 Wagner (1980) Blennerhassett, *Ft.A*
 1988a (corn) Roseberry Farm, *Ft.A*
 Woodard 1987 Marshall
 Wymer 1986 Childers, *LW*
 (1989c) Niebert, *EW, LW*
 1990a Childers, Woods, *LW*
 Yarnell 1977b Neale's Landing, *Ft.A*

LOWER MIDWEST (377 in 4 states)

Ohio (68)

Asch, D. & N. Asch (1983a) Mound City, *MW*
 Asch, N. (1977) Licking County, *MW*
 (1978b) Harness-28, *MW*
 Bird & Pickenpaugh 1980 (corn) Brokaw
 Blake & Cutler 1971 (corn) South Park, Reeves, *LPh*
 Bowen (1983) Pearson
 Cowan & Dunavan (1989) Fort Ancient
 Crites (1980a) Park, *MW*
 (1980c) Baum, *Ft.A*
 (1983a) Harness-28, *MW, LW*
 Cutler & Blake 1971b South Park, Reeves, *LPh*
 Dunavan (1989a) Schomaker, *Ft.A*
 (1990b) South Park, *LPh*
 In press Madisonville, *LPh*
 Dunavan & Cowan (1989) Schomaker, *Ft.A*
 Featherstone (1977) Sand Ridge, Dupont, *Mc*
 Fecteau (1978d) Eight sites
 (1981b) Three sites: northwest Ohio
 Fecteau & McAndrews (1977a) Eleven sites
 Ford, R. (1969) Miami Fort
 (1970a) Twin Mounds, *MW*
 1979 *MW*
 (n.d.a.) Hopeton Square, *MW*
 (n.d.c.) Harness, *MW*
 Gilmore (1931c) Baldwin, *Ft.A*
 (1931d) Four rockshelters, *LW*
 (1932a) Kettle Hill Cave, *LW*
 (1932b) Ash Cave, *MW, LW*
 Goslin 1952 General, *Mc*
 1957 Adena
 Jones (1939) Campbell Island, *Ft.A*
 Kaplan 1970 Blain, *Ft.A*
 Mangelsdorf & Camamra-Hernandez 1967 (corn) Morri-
 son, *Ft.A*
 Macaulay-Sutton (1990) Hine, *Ft.A*
 Mills 1901 Baum, *Ft.A*

Murphy 1975 Gabriel, *Ft.A*
 1977 Richards, Philo II, *Ft.A*
 Rossi (1977) South Park, *LPh*
 Seeman 1985 Locust, *Mc*
 Shea (1979b) East Wall
 (1980b) 33 LE 97
 Smart & Ford 1983 Harness, *MW*
 Smith, B. 1985b (chenopod) Ash Cave, *MW*
 Stothers & Yarnell 1977 Lower Great Lakes, *LW*
 Wagner 1983 Fort Ancient
 (1988b) Incinerator, *Ft.A*
 (1988c) (corn) *Ft.A*
 1989a (corn, beans) *Ft.A*
 (1989c) Farmers, *Ft.A*
 In press a Gardens, *Ft.A*
 Wheelersberg (1984) Stateline
 Wymer (1984a) Connett Mounds
 (1984b) Zencor/Scioto Trails, *LW*
 1987a Four Sites, *MW, LW*
 (1987c) Central Ohio, *MW*
 (1988a) Woodland
 (1990b) Murphy, *MW*
 1991 *MW, LW*
 In press a Woodland
 In press c (corn), *LW*
 n.d. New Way, *LW*
 Wymer & Cowan (1981) Howard Baum, *Ft.A*
 Wymer & Pacheco (1987) *MW* to *LW* transition
 Yarnell 1965a McGraw, *MW*
 (1966b) Chessar Cave & Graham Village
 (1967c) Leimbach, *EW, LW*
 (1973b) Maple Creek, *W*
 (1974c) Seven sites

Indiana (10)

Asch, D. & N. Asch (1981) Wyandotte Cave feces
 Asch, N. (1981b) Hovey Lake
 Asch, N. & D. Asch 1990 Wyandotte Cave
 Brunett (n.d.) Angel, *M*
 Crawford (1975a) Haag, *LW, M*
 Crites (1984c) Southwind, *M*
 (1984d) Clark Maritime, *EW, MW*
 Reidhead 1980 Haag, *LW, M*
 Wagner (1991a) (corn) Angel, *M*
 Yarnell (1970) Yankeetown & Anderson

Illinois (219)

Allison (1965) Apple Creek, *MW, LW*
 Asch, D. (1991) (Tobacco) *Mc*
 Asch, D. & N. Asch (1976a) Helton Mound 22
 (1976b) Koster, *Mc*
 1978a Frog City, *MW*

- (1980a) Archaic
(1980b) Early agriculture
(1982b) Husbandry, *Mc*
(1982c) Middle Woodland
(1984) General
1985a Smiling Dan, *MW*
1985b Husbandry, *Mc*
1985c Massey & Archie, *MW*
1985d Campbell Hollow, *A*
1986b Three sites, *LW*
1987a Naples-Abbot, *MW, H*
(1987b) Buckshaw Bridge, *A*
1988 Elizabeth, *MA*
- Asch, D. & Sidell 1988 Woodland
(1989) Kuhlman & Scenic Vista, *LA, LW*
1990a Oak Forest, *pH*
(1990b) Ambrose Flick, *EW*
- Asch, D., et al. 1979 Hopewell, *MW*
- Asch, N. (1975) Albany, *LW*
1976 John Roy, *LW*
(1978a) Judson College, *LA, EW*
- Asch, N. & D. Asch 1975 Zimmerman, *pH*
(1977) Shaver, *LW*
1978 (sumpweed) *Mc*
(1979a) Jug Run
(1979b) Koster, *EA, MA*
1980 Dickson Camp & Pond, *MW*
1981a Ambrose Flick, *EW*
1981b Newbridge, Carlin & Weitzer, *LW*
1981c Mortland Island, *LW*
1985a Hill Creek, *LM*
1985b Deer Track, *LW*
1986a Napoleon Hollow, *W*
1986b Cypress Land, *LA, EW*
- Asch, N & Ford (1971) Koster, *LW*
- Asch, N., et al. 1972 Koster, *A*
- Blake, L (1980c) (corn) 21C4-29, *LW*
(1981c) (corn) Orendorf
(1981d) (corn) 21C4-29, *M*
(1982a) Englerth, *M*
(1982d) (corn) 21D3-67 & 21C4-123, *M*
(1983e) Cahokia, *M*
(1985c) (corn) Fort De Chartres, *H*
1986b (corn) Bonnie Creek, *M*
1990a Cahokia, *M*
(1990b) A. G. Church
(1991) (corn) Waterman, *M*
- Blake & Cutler 1961 Zimmerman, *pH*
1970 Cahokia, *M*
1972a Marty Coolidge, *LW*
1975a Hood
1975b Zimmerman, *pH*
(1975c) Rhoads, *H*
- Blake & Dean 1963 (corn) Plum Island, *pH*
- Blakeman (1974) Black Bottom, *LPh*
- Chmurney (1973) American Bottom, *M*
- Conard, et al. 1984 Cultigen dates, *Mc*
- Cremin 1975 Cedar Creek, *MW*
(1978) Crab Orchard, *MW*
- Cutler 1963a American Bottom
1964 Cahokia
- Cutler & Blake 1969a Marty Coolidge, *LW*
1969b (corn) Cahokia, *M*
(1969e) Jasper Newman, *MW, M*
1971a Knoll Spring, *H*
1973a Kane, *LW*
(1975a) Divers, *M*
- DeMott, et al. (1989) Cahokia, *M*
- Dunavan (1989b) Cahokia, *M*
1990a Three sites: American Bottom, *M*
In press a Emge, *LW*
In press b Samson, *LW*
- Egan (1984) Morton, *EW*
(1985) Washington Irving, *LPh*
1988a Jehalo, *LPh*
1988b COL-41, *LPh*
- Ford, R. (1968) Peisker, *MW*
(1970b) Macoupin, *MW*
1972 Lower Kaskaskia River Valley, *LW, M*
(1973b) Koster
- Gardner, W. 1973 Upper Kaskaskia River, *LW, M*
- Green (1987) Upland sites, *LW*
- Hammett (1988) Palos, *pH*
- Hunter (1987) Kruse Bluffbase No. 3, *LW*
- Jackson, D. & Smith 1979 Johannings, *MA*
- Jeffries 1980 Saline River Valley
- Johannessen (1980a) Marcus, *EM*
(1980b) Sandy Ridge Farm
(1980c) Alpha 3, *LW*
(1980d) 11 MO 154, 662, 663
(1981a) Carbon Monoxide, *EW, MW*
(1981b) Alpha 1/7, *LW*
(1981c) Truck No. 7, *MW*
(1981d) Carbon Dioxide, *LW, M*
(1981e) Lohmann, *M*
(1981f) Human impact
1983a Florence Street, *M*
1983b Florence Street, *EW*
1983c Missouri Pacific No. 2, *TA*
1983d Mund, *MW*
1983e Mund, *MW*
(1983f) American Bottom, *Mc*
1984a American Bottom, *Mc*
1984b BBB Motor, *EM*
1984c Julien, *LW, M*
1984d BBB Motor, *M*
1984e Dryoff & Levin, *TA*
1984f Go-Kart North, *LA*
1984g Fish Lake, *LW*
1984h Robinson's Lake, *EM*
1985a Schneider & Carbon Dioxide, *LW, M*
1985b Dohack, *LW, EM*

- 1986 McLean, *LA*
 1987a G. Reeves, *Mc*
 1987b Range, *LW*
 1988 American Bottom, *Mc*
 (1990) Food as metaphor, *M*
 In press a Food
 In press b Farmers, *LW*
- Johannessen & Whalley 1988 American Bottom, *LW*
 Jones 1977 (corn) Pulcher
 Kananen (n.d.) Cahokia, *M*
 Kaplan 1966 Carlyle Reservoir, *MW, LW*
 Kaplan & Maina 1977 Apple Creek, *MW, LW*
 Kelly, et al. 1975 Gene Kurando, *MW*
 King 1979 FAP 406
 1980b Labras Lake, *MA*
 (1981) Modoc Rockshelter, *Mc*
 1982a Cannon Reservoir
 1985c Guard, *LW*
 (1986) Rench, *LW, M*
 1988b Putney Landing, *MW*
 (1988c) *Oneota*
 (1991) Modoc Rockshelter, *Mc*
 In press *Oneota*
- King & Hofman 1979 Twenhafel, *Mc*
 King & Roper 1976 Two sites, *MA, LA*
 Lewis 1976 Pabst & Helton, *MA*
 Lopinot (1975) Hopewell pit, *MW*
 (1976) (corn) Fleming
 (1980) Black Earth, *MA*
 (1981b) Consol, *MW*
 1982a Bluff Shadow
 1982b Carrier Mills, *MA, MW, LW*
 1982c Turkey Bluffs, *LA, LW*
 1983a Cahokia ICT, *LA*
 1983b Bridges, *LW, M*
 (1984) Late *MA*
 1987a New Massilon
 1989a Glen Carbon
 (1989c) 11-WM-99 & 100
 1990a Cahokia ICT II
 1990b Hays
 (1991) Cahokia, *M*
 In press b Cahokia, *M*
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- Lopinot, et al. 1989 Cahokia, Western periphery
 Lopinot & Brussell 1982 Coon Dog, *MW, LW*
 Lopinot, et al. (1991) (knotweed) Westpark, *M*
 Lopinot, et al. 1982 Kingfish, *LW*
 Lopinot & Woods (1988) Cahokia collapse, *M*
 Lurie (1989) Robinson Reserve, *LPh*
 Lutzow 1987 Lightfoot, *LW, M*
 Maina (1967) Newbridge, *LW*
 (n.d.) Newbridge & Bridgewater, *LW*
 McConaughy, et al. 1986 Rench, *M*
 McGimsey & King 1988 Haw Creek, *MW*
 Moffat (1982) Upper Kaskaskia River, *M*
- Morgan, et al. 1986 Sny Bottom, *EW*
 Munson 1984b Weedy plants
 Munson & Hall 1966 *EW*
 Munson, et al. 1971 Scovill, *LW*
 Nassaney & Lopinot 1986 American Bottom, *LA*
 Panet (1987) Mortland Island
 Parker (1985) Cooke
 1986a Irish Hollow & North Hanover
 1986b Meyer, *LA*
 (1986c) Range, *Mc*
 1987 Radic, *EM, M*
 (1988a) Edelhardt Lake, *EM*
 (1988b) Sponemann, *Oneota*
 (1988c) Range, *Oneota*
 (1988d) Tunnel, *MW, M*
 1989a Holding, *MW*
 1989b 11-WM-99, *MW, LW, M*
 1990a Karol Rekas, *M*
 (1990c) Thornton, *MW*
 (1990d) Ogle Creek Terrace, *Mc*
 1990e Nocht, *EA*
 1991a Sponemann, *EM*
 In press a Samson Bluff, *LW*
- Pearsall 1982 Kingfish, *LW*
 Ruppe 1985 Kruse Bluff base No. 3, *LW*
 Santeford & Lopinot 1978 Frog City & Red Light, *MW*
 Schroeder (1989) Lundy
 Schroeder & Asch 1989 Slim Lake, *A*
 Struever 1962 Apple Creek, *MW, LW*
 Styles & King 1990 Morton, *Oneota*
 Wagner (1982) Stop Sign & Doctor's Island
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 (1981) Range, *LW, M*
 (1982) Range, *LW*
 1983 Turner, *M*
 1984 BBB Motor, *M*
 1989 Range, *EM*
- Whatley 1976a Newbridge, *LW*
 Whatley & Asch (1975) Woodland subsistence
 Woods & Lopinot (1989) Cahokia, *M*
 Yarnell 1963 Response to Struever 1962
 (1964b) Apple Creek, *MW, LW*
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- Missouri* (80)
- Adair 1980 Traff, *EW*
 Baker (1984) *LW*
 Bell (1976) Trowbridge, *MW*
 Blake, L. 1962 Lawhorn, *LPh*
 (1980b) Two Steed-kisker sites, *M*
 (1981e) Robards
 (1983c) Pac Man, *LW*
 (1983d) Missouri & Osage, *H*

(1984a) Missouri & Osage, *H*
 (1984b) 23 CY 352, *LW*
 (1985a) Missouri & Osage, *H*
 (1985d) (corn) 23 SL 220, *EM*
 (1986c) Missouri & Osage, *H*
 (1987a) (corn) 23BO7, *LW*
 Blake & Cutler 1972b (watermelon) Osage, *H*
 1982 Kings Hill & Utz, *LPh*
 Blake, S. 1939 (sumpweed) Ozark rockshelter
 Brown, K. (1981) Sperry, *LW*
 Calabrese 1969 Friend and Foe, *M*
 Chomko & Crawford 1978 (pepo) Phillips Spring, *LA*
 Cottier 1971 Towosahgy, *M*
 Cottier & Waselkov 1976 Lilbourn, *M*
 Cushman (1980) Gooseneck, *M*
 Cutler & Blake (1966b) (corn) Guthrey
 1968 Kings Hill, *pH*
 1969c Friend and Foe, *M*
 1974 Callahan-Thompson, *M*
 Falk (1969) Blackwell Cave, *M*
 Fonner (1952) Proether Rockshelter
 Fritz (1986d) Bundy, *LW*
 Geier 1975 Kimberlin, *LW*
 Grantham 1976 Fay Tolton, *M*
 Hamilton, et al. 1986 Lone Wolf
 Harrington 1960 Ozark Rockshelters
 Harvey (1960) Ozark Rockshelters
 Henning 1970 *Oneota*
 Hunter & Pearsall 1989 Osage and Missouri, *H*
 Johnson, A. 1974 Brush Creek
 Johnson, E. M. 1975 Trowbridge, *MW*
 Kay, King, & Robinson 1980 Phillips Spring, *LA*
 King 1980a Phillips Spring, *LA*
 (1980c) Burial Mounds, *W*
 1982b Yeo, *LW*
 1982d Phillips Spring, *LA*
 1982e Rodger's Rockshelter, *Mc*
 King & McMillan 1975 Boney Spring, *MW*
 Klippel 1972 Collins, *EW*
 Lewis 1974 Callahan-Thompson & Hess, *M, pH*
 Lopinot 1990c Little Hills
 Lopinot, et al. 1987 Riverside
 Markman, et al. (1982) 23 BO 960, *LW*
 McHugh (1982) 23 CL 226, 274, & 276
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 Pulliam 1987a Old Monroe, *MW, LW*
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 Robinson 1976 Fisher-Gabert, *MW*
 Root 1979 Nebo Hill, *LA*
 Schmidts 1982 May Brook, *M*
 Schmidts, (ed.) (1981) Turner-Casey, *LA*

Voigt (1982) Feeler, *LW*
 1983 23 BO 969, 970, 971 & 972, *LW*
 (1984a) 23 JP 164
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 (1985b) Owls Bend, *EM*
 (1986) Gooseneck, *EM*
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 Wetterstrom 1978 Gypsy Joint, *M*
 Williams, J. R. 1974 Hoecake, *LW*
 Wright, P. 1986 Bridgeton, *LW, EM*
 1990 Riverside
 Yarnell (1990b) (sumpweed) 23 BY ? Rockshelter
 Ziegler (1981) 23 JA 36, *EW*

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Allison 1966 Schmidt, *LA*
 1972 Schultz, *EW*
 Asch, D. & N. Asch (1985e) Weber I, *LA*
 Cleland (1983) Weber I, *LA*
 (1986) 20 BY 77 & 79
 Cowan & Smart 1981 Hart & Kretz, *LA*
 Cremin 1980 Schwerdt, *LPh*
 Egan (1986) Saginaw Valley, *A*
 1987a 20 WA 176
 1987b Bolthouse, *LW*
 (1987c) Three sites; Alcona County
 1988c *MA, LA*
 1989a Upper Buff Creek, *LW*
 (1989b) Porter Creek, *LW*
 (1989c) Buff Creek, *LW*
 1990a 20 SA 620
 Egan & Smith 1990 Weber I, *MA, TA*
 Ford, R. 1973a Moccasin Bluff, *LPh*
 (1976b) Schmidt, *LA*
 Ford & Brose 1975 (wild rice) Dunn Farm, *LA*
 Keene 1981 *LA*
 1982 *LA*
 Krakker (1988) (corn) *LPh*
 Ozker 1982 Schultz, *EW*
 Parachini (1981) Elam, *LPh*
 (1984a) Rock Hearth
 (1984b) Wymer
 (1984c) Eidson
 Parker In press b Five sites, *Mc*
 Wright, H. 1964 Schultz, *EW*

Wisconsin (22)

Arzigian (1985) Edwards, *LW*, Aztalan, *M*
1987 *MW*, *M*
1990a Pammel, *Oneota*
Blake, L. (1983a) Pammel Creek, *Oneota*
(1983b) Coolee, *Oneota*
Blake & Cutler 1963 Bell, *H*
(1976a) (corn) Marina, *H*
Crawford & Hurley (1982) Sanders 1 & 3, *LW*
Crawford & King 1978 Armstrong, *Oneota*
Cutler 1956 (corn) Dietz, *LPh*
Gallagher & Arzigian In press Agriculture, *LPh*
Gibbon (1969) Walker-Hooper & Bornick, *Oneota*
1970 Midway, *LPh*
Hunter 1990 Tremaine, *Mc*
Spector 1970 Harvey
1975 Crabapple Point, *H*
Stevenson 1981 Bluff Siding, *LW*
1985a Ridged fields, *LPh*
(1985b) Valley View, *Oneota*
Storek (1972) Mayland Cave
Tiffany 1974 Brogley Rockshelter, *Mc*
Yarnell 1966a Four sites, *Lph*

Minnesota (6)

Arzigian 1990b Farley, *Oneota*
Bird & Dobbs 1986 (corn) Vosburg
Gibbon 1976 Old Shakope Bridge, *LW*
Johnson, E. 1969a (wild rice)
1969b (wild rice)
Schaaf 1981 Wilford, *H*

Iowa (16)

Benn 1980 Hadfields Cave, *LW*
(1981a) Rainbow
(1981b) M.A.D. sites
Blake, L. (1982b) (corn) 13 WA 105, *Oneota*
Conrad & Koeppen 1972 Brewster, *M*
Dallman (1977) Brewster, Phipps, *M*
Green 1990 Wall Ridge Earthlodge
(1990) Iowa survey, *Mc*
King 1990b Brush Creek
Lopinot (1987b) Sand Run Slough, *LA*
Mead 1981 Meehan-Schell
Nickel (n.d.) sites in Mills County
Parker (1990b) Five sites, *Oneota*
Stains (1972) Brewster
Wegner 1979 Chan-Ya-Ta, *Mill Creek*
Zalucha 1981 *Mill Creek* period

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Adair (1977) Young, *MW*
1982 Two Deer, *M*
(1984b) Witt, *M*
(1987) Richland, *LW*
1989a 14 MN 328, *Great Bend*
1990a Stigenwalt
1990e Grasshopper Falls, *LW*
(1990c) Perry Lake
1991a Avoca, *LW*
Adair & Brown 1981 Two Deer, *M*
Adair & Feagins 1986 Sibley, *MW*
Blake, L. (1982c) 14 RY 442, *M*
Blakeslee & Caldwell (1982) Stiles, *LW*
Brogan 1982 Roth, *Pomona*
Brown, M 1982 14 BU 57, *LW*
Cutler 1966 Fanning, *pH*
Cutler & Blake 1977 Talking Crow
Leaf & Root (1979) 14 BU 32
Parker (1989c) Fort Leavenworth, *MW*
Root 1981 14 BU 9 & 31, *W*
Schmidts 1978 Coffey, *LA*

Nebraska (5)

Aasen Rylander (1989) (corn, sunflower) Medicine
Creek
Adair (1989b) Scotts Bluff sites
(1990) *LPh*, *H*
Cummings & Aason Rylander (1990) Medicine Creek
Cutler & Blake (1983) Walker-Gilmore, *M*

South Dakota (12)

Benn 1974 Mitchell, *M*
Cutler 1967 (corn, pepo) Mandan, *H*
1976 Crow Creek, *M*
Cutler & Agogino 1960 (corn) Arikara, *pH*
Cutler & Blake (1966c) Rygh, *pH*
Cutler, et al. 1964 Hosterman, *LPh*
Habermann 1982 Travis I, *LW*
Nickel (1974) Walth Bay, *LPh*
1977a Bagnall & Helb
(1977b) Jake White Bull
Nickerson 1954 Oahe Dam area
Nickerson & Ding Hou 1954 (corn) Dodge & Phillips
Ranch

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Benz (1987) Naze

Cutler 1967 (corn, pepo) Mandan, *H*

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- Amaranthus hypochondriacus*
Blake & Cutler 1972b Missouri & Osage, *H*
Fritz 1984b Arkansas rockshelter cultigen
- Amaranthus* spp.
Peterson & Munson 1984 Midwest
- Ambrosia trifida* (giant ragweed)
Payne & Jones 1962 Ozarks
- Apios americana* (ground nut)
Standifer, et al. (1990) Identification
- Chenopodium berlandieri* (*C. bushianum*)
Asch, D. & N. Asch 1977 General
Fritz 1984b Arkansas rockshelter cultigen
Fritz & Smith 1988 Domestication
Gremillion (1990b) Kentucky
(1991a) General
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Smith, B. 1984 Russell Cave, AL, *EW*
1985a General
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Wilson, H. 1981 Ozark rockshelter cultigen
- Chenopodium* spp.
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- Citrus vulgaris* (watermelon)
Blake, L. 1981b General, *H*
- Corylus* spp. (hazel)
Talalay, et al. 1984 Midwest
Wymer (1983) Forty-seven sites
- Cucurbita argyrosperma* (cushaw)
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- Cucurbita pepo* (pepo gourd, squash, pumpkin)
Chomko & Crawford 1978 Phillips Spring, MO and Carlston-Annis, KY, *LA*
Cowan (1990) Eastern KY
Cutler 1975 Key Marco, FL
Cutler & Blake (1964) Arkansas rockshelter (1975b) DeWaele, Ontario, *M*
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1955 Domestication
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Hordeum pusillum (little barley)

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Blake, S. 1939 Ozarks, MO
Brown, J. (1988) General
Faulkner, C. T. (1991) General
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Crothers (1986) Big Bone Cave, TN, *EW*
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Adair (1991b) Central Plains
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Haberman 1984 Midwest, Plains
Jones & Dunavan In press General
Pulliam 1989 Burkemper 2, MO

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Phalaris caroliniana (maygrass)

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Phaseolus vulgaris (common bean)

Bennington (1980) Analysis
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Portulaca oleracea (purslane)

Byrne & McAndrews 1975 Ontario
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Polygonum erectum (erect knotweed)

Fritz (1987e) Domestication
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Polygonum spp.

Murray & Sheehan 1984 Midwest

Prunus persica (peach)

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Quercus spp. (oak)

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Adair In press Central Plains
Anderson & Cutler 1942 General
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Bendremer & Dewar (1990) New England

- Bird & Dobbs 1986 Vosburg, MN
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 Blake, L. (1968) Mississippi Valley
 (1979b) Currie, OK
 (1980c) 21 C4-29, IL, *LW*
 (1981c) Orendorf, IL
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 (1981e) Robards, MO
 (1982b) 13 WA 105, IA, *Oneota*
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 (1963b) 15 GP 22, KY
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 Cutler & Blake (1964) Arkansas rockshelter
 1966a Banks, AR, *M*
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 Graybill 1979 Roseberry Farm, WV
 Griffin & Yarnell 1963 Davis, TX, *M*
 Jackson, L. 1983 South-central Ontario
 Jones 1948 General
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 1957 Shepherd, MD
 1971 McKees Rocks, PA, *Ft.A*
 1977 Pulcher, IL
 King (1987b) General
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 (1979b) Baptising Springs, FL
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 Lopinot (1976) Fleming, IL
 Mangelsdorf & C. Hernandez 1967 Morrison, OH, *Ft.A*
 Munson 1966 Corn bibliography
 1973 Dispersal
 Neuman 1961 Fort Walton site, AL, *M*
 Newsom (1987c) Honey Hill, FL, *H*
 Nickerson 1954 Oahe Dam area, SD
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 Scarry (1987) Moundville, AL, *M*
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 Smith & Fritz (1988) Emergence of maize agriculture,
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 Sykes 1981 Northern Iroquois, Ontario, *LPh*
 Wagner (1988a) Fort Ancient
 1988b Roseberry Farm, WV
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- Adair 1988 Central Plains
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- Asch, D. & N. Asch 1985b West-central Illinois
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 Crawford 1982a West-central Kentucky, *LA*
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 Wymer 1987a Central Ohio, *MW, LW*
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