

South Dakota State University

Open PRAIRIE: Open Public Research Access Institutional Repository and Information Exchange

SDSU Extension Circulars

SDSU Extension

2-1983

Farm and Ranch Business Record Book : Part I, Receipts and Expenses and Farm Business Analysis

Herbert R. Allen

Follow this and additional works at: https://openprairie.sdstate.edu/extension_circ

Recommended Citation

Allen, Herbert R., "Farm and Ranch Business Record Book : Part I, Receipts and Expenses and Farm Business Analysis" (1983). *SDSU Extension Circulars*. 925.
https://openprairie.sdstate.edu/extension_circ/925

This Circular is brought to you for free and open access by the SDSU Extension at Open PRAIRIE: Open Public Research Access Institutional Repository and Information Exchange. It has been accepted for inclusion in SDSU Extension Circulars by an authorized administrator of Open PRAIRIE: Open Public Research Access Institutional Repository and Information Exchange. For more information, please contact michael.biondo@sdstate.edu.

Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



For current policies and practices, contact SDSU Extension

Website: extension.sdstate.edu

Phone: 605-688-4792

Email: sdsu.extension@sdstate.edu

SDSU Extension is an equal opportunity provider and employer in accordance with the nondiscrimination policies of South Dakota State University, the South Dakota Board of Regents and the United States Department of Agriculture.

FARM and RANCH Business Record Book

(In Two Parts)

Part I

**RECEIPTS and EXPENSES
and FARM BUSINESS ANALYSIS**

Part II

**DEPRECIATION SCHEDULES and INVENTORIES
(In separate book)**

Year _____
Name _____
Post Office _____ RFD _____
County _____

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE
SOUTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY
BROOKINGS, SOUTH DAKOTA

For preparing Federal Income Tax Statement and study of the farm business.

PART I

RECEIPTS

	Page
Eggs and Dairy	2-3
Sales of Raised Livestock	4-7
Sales of Purchased Livestock	8-11
Crop Sales	12-13
Other Receipts	14-17
Capital Items Sold	18
Home-Used Produce	18

EXPENSES

Capital Items Purchased	19
Livestock Purchased ..	20-21
Farm Labor Hired	22-23
Feed Purchased	24-27
Other Expenses	28-53

SUMMARY

Expense	54
Income	55
Accrual Basis	56
Financial Statement	57

PHYSICAL RECORDS

Crop Production	58
Home Grown Feed Fed	59-61
Livestock Production	62-63

BUSINESS ANALYSIS

.....	64-66
-------	-------

PART II

DEPRECIATION
SCHEDULES

.....	68-83
-------	-------

PREPAID
INSURANCE

.....	82-83
-------	-------

INVENTORIES

.....	80-87
-------	-------

SUMMARIES

.....	88-89
-------	-------

630.732
5087.17
EC # 773 Pt. 1

A GUIDE TO FARM PROFITS

Farming in this modern age is no longer merely a way of living—it is a business as well. It requires business methods. In addition to being a tiller of the soil, the successful farmer of today needs to be a crop specialist, an animal husbandman, an engineer, and many other things. Above all, he must be a good business manager. He must know the results of his efforts in terms of net farm profits.

A good business record, such as this book provides if properly kept, can tell him how profitable or unprofitable his business has been, and why. The successful operator of today must carefully watch his costs if he is to adjust his crop and livestock enterprises to constantly changing price adjustments. This business record book can furnish a sound basis for year-by-year plans and for further planning of the farm or ranch business.

When properly kept this book also makes it easier to prepare a correct federal income tax statement, with all allowable deductions being taken by the farmer, and to prepare his Social Security report forms.

Hollis Hall
 Director of Cooperative Extension
 South Dakota State University

PLAN OF THIS BOOK

This record book provides for: (1) a record of receipts; (2) a record of expenses; (3) capital accounts and records of depreciation on them; (4) inventories at the beginning and end of the year; (5) some records of production; (6) an analysis of the farm business.

An operator's record only. No provision is made in this book for recording the landlord's share on a rented farm. If a record for the landlord is wanted, it should be kept in another book. A tenant or part-owner keeps only his share of the record in this book. If the book is kept by an owner-operator, the record will be for the entire farm.

Organization of the book. This farm record provides a method for recording farm information needed for income and social security tax reports and for calculating net farm profit. Like any other taxpayer, the farmer may have other receipts or expenditures not connected with the farm business which affect his income tax responsibilities; these are not provided for here.

The arrangement follows closely that of Schedule F (Form 1040), so that the records, when totaled and summarized on pages 54-55 or page 56 may be readily

transferred to Internal Revenue Forms. Space is provided for records of receipts, expenses, depreciation schedules, and inventories. Farmers who report on the Cash Basis have need for records of receipts, expenditures, and depreciation schedules; those on the Accrual or Inventory Basis also need those records and, in addition, the inventory records of livestock, feed, and grain.

This record has been divided into two separate books, Part I and II. Part I is a cash book in which transactions of expenses and receipts should be entered each day.

Part II provides for five-year continuous records for inventories and depreciation schedules. Its use and operation are explained in that section.

If you use this book simply as a record to file income tax, only the first 54 pages and page 55 or 56 need to be used. *However, to get full value from the records, pages 57 to 66 should be completed.* These pages contain information on your farm broken down so that it can be used for profitable management decision making. Information on these pages will suggest changes you might make that will result in a greater net income from the farm business.

HOW TO USE THIS RECORD BOOK

A good account book is an essential part of any good record keeping system. Many types of account books are available. The criteria for selection is whether or not the account book will provide you with the information that is needed. This book is designed to meet the needs of most farmers. Information for analyzing the farm business and preparing the income tax statement is readily available if complete entries are made on each transaction. The book is organized so as to provide an easy and orderly flow of data from the income

and expense sections to the summary pages. With this book you will be able to study your farm business and plan ahead for greater profits. But the selection of an account book is only a starting point.

Keeping a good set of records is no easy task. To help you in doing this the following suggestions are made: (1) Establish a *business headquarters* in your home. This may be any convenient place where you can keep a desk, a file cabinet, note pads, pencils, record books and other supplies necessary to the conduct

of business affairs. It should be a place where you can work and study. Perhaps a corner of an isolated room in the house or separate office space is available for this purpose. (2) Establish a *current file* for receipts, memos, and other items for future recording in your record book. An inexpensive portable file can serve this purpose. (3) A *permanent file* system should also be set up. It may be in the same file cabinet as the current file. However, the permanent file needs to provide more detail than the current file. One file folder for each income and expense category of your record book is needed. Periodically, receipts and memos are taken out of the current file, recorded in the record book and then placed in the appropriate folder of the permanent file for future reference. It works best when the labels on the file folders correspond to the income and expense categories of the record book. Extensive use of checks

can facilitate a record keeping system. A separate file may be needed for them. (4) What ever system you use it is important to "work" the system. The method described above is only one of many that might be used. However, no system will "work for you" if you do not "work" the system. This means regular, periodic recording of receipts and expenditures into the record book. It means that we should be conscientious about making written notes (not mental notes) on livestock births, deaths, and miscellaneous expenses for future recording. Many farmers have found that the "shirt pocket" record book is an excellent aid for making *written notes* to place in the current file for future recording. You perhaps will discover many supplementary aids such as the "shirt pocket" record book as you develop your own system to be used with this farm account book.

MONTHLY TABULATION OF RECORD BOOK ENTRIES

The following entries should be made at least once each month. Place a check mark in the appropriate space when the entries have been completed.

ENTRIES	PAGE	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
Cash receipts recorded	2-17												
Capital items sold or purchased	18-19												
Cash expenses recorded	20-53												
Crop production recorded	58												
Compute home grown feed fed	59-61												
Livestock births and deaths	62												
Casualty losses entered	89												

SUMMARIZING THE RECORD BOOK

At the end of the year complete your record book by using the following step by step procedure. Place a check mark in the box after each step is completed.

- The monthly tabulation form above is completed through December.
- Complete pages 18 and 19 (capital items sold and purchased) and transfer information to the depreciation schedule.
- Calculate depreciation for the year.
- Complete pages 88 and 89 in Part II.
- Total individual pages of the receipts section (pages 2-17).
- Total individual pages of the expense section (pages 20-53).
- Complete pages 54 and 55.
- If you file your income tax report on the accrual basis complete page 56.
- Complete sections K and L of page 66.
- Complete the following individual pages in this order:

Page 57	<input type="checkbox"/>
Page 58	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pages 59-61	<input type="checkbox"/>
Page 62	<input type="checkbox"/>
Page 63	<input type="checkbox"/>
Home used produce Page 18	<input type="checkbox"/>
Page 64	<input type="checkbox"/>
Page 66	<input type="checkbox"/>
Page 65	<input type="checkbox"/>

SALES OF RAISED MARKET

4

Enter net amount received after deductions for commission, yardage and trucking. You may choose to enter gross receipts. If so, enter

Amount	What and to Whom Sold	Date	CATTLE			HOGS		
			No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								
24								
25								
26								
27								
28								
29								
30								
31								
32								
33								
34								
35								
36	Totals (carry to pages 6-7, line 34)							

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

Total of column 1 should equal total of columns 4, 7, 10, 13, and 16.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

commission, yardage, and trucking charges on pages 30 to 53. Enter raised breeding stock sales on page 6-7 or on page 18.

SHEEP AND WOOL			OTHER			POULTRY (raised & purchased)			
No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount	
									1
									2
									3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
									9
									10
									11
									12
									13
									14
									15
									16
									17
									18
									19
									20
									21
									22
									23
									24
									25
									26
									27
									28
									29
									30
									31
									32
									33
									34
									35
									36

Amount	What and to Whom Sold	Date	CATTLE			HOGS		
			No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								
24								
25								
26								
27								
28								
29								
30								
31								
32								
33	Totals this page (raised breeding stock sold)							
34	Totals from pages 4 and 5 (raised market livestock sold)							
35	TOTALS line 33 + 34 (carry to page 55)							

Total of column 1 should equal total of columns 4, 7, 10, 13, and 16.

BREEDING STOCK

SHEEP AND WOOL			OTHER			POULTRY (raised & purchased)			
No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount	
									1
									2
									3
									4
									5
									6
									7
									8
									9
									10
									11
									12
									13
									14
									15
									16
									17
									18
									19
									20
									21
									22
									23
									24
									25
									26
									27
									28
									29
									30
									31
									32
									33
									34
									35

Enter net amount received after deductions for commission, yardage and trucking. You may choose to enter gross receipts.

Amount	What and to Whom Sold	Date Sold	Date Acquired	CATTLE				HOGS		
				No.	Weight	Amount	Original Cost	No.	Weight	
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										
15										
16										
17										
18										
19										
20										
21										
22										
23										
24										
25										
26										
27										
28										
29										
30										
31										
32										
33										
34										
35	TOTALS (carry to pages 10-11, line 35)									

1 Total of column 1 should equal total of columns 4, 8, 12, and 16

2 3 4 5 6 7

PURCHASED MARKET LIVESTOCK

If so, enter commission, yardage, and trucking charges on pages 30-53. Enter purchased breeding stock sales on page 10 or on page 18.

HOGS				SHEEP AND WOOL				OTHER						
Amount		Original Cost		No.	Weight	Amount		Original Cost		No.	Weight	Amount	Original Cost	
														1
														2
														3
														4
														5
														6
														7
														8
														9
														10
														11
														12
														13
														14
														15
														16
														17
														18
														19
														20
														21
														22
														23
														24
														25
														26
														27
														28
														29
														30
														31
														32
														33
														34
														35

Sale of breeding stock kept in the depreciation schedule is

Amount	What and to Whom Sold	Date Sold	Date Acquired	CATTLE				HOGS	
				No.	Weight	Amount	Original Cost	No.	Weight
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									
22									
23									
24									
25									
26									
27									
28									
29									
30									
31									
32									
33									
34									
35									
36									
	Totals this page								
	Totals from pages 8 and 9								
	TOTALS line 34 + 35 (carry to page 55)								

PURCHASED BREEDING STOCK

entered on page 18 under Capital Items Sold.

HOGS				SHEEP AND WOOL				OTHER				
Amount		Original Cost		No.	Weight	Amount	Original Cost	No.	Weight	Amount	Original Cost	
												1
												2
												3
												4
												5
												6
												7
												8
												9
												10
												11
												12
												13
												14
												15
												16
												17
												18
												19
												20
												21
												22
												23
												24
												25
												26
												27
												28
												29
												30
												31
												32
												33
												34
												35
												36

1	Amount	What and to Whom Sold	Date	Honey Syrup and Sugar		Other Produce Sold		Machine Work for Others	
2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									
9									
10									
11									
12									
13									
14									
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									
22									
23									
24									
25									
26									
27									
28									
29									
30									
31									
32									
33									
34									
35		Totals (carry to pages 16-17)							

1

2

3

4

Total of column 1 should equal total of columns 2 to 12.

Breeding Fees	Wood and Lumber	Other Forest Products	Patronage Dividends & Refunds	Government Land Payments	Other Farm Income	Non-Farm Income	Loans Received	
								1
								2
								3
								4
								5
								6
								7
								8
								9
								10
								11
								12
								13
								14
								15
								16
								17
								18
								19
								20
								21
								22
								23
								24
								25
								26
								27
								28
								29
								30
								31
								32
								33
								34
								35

	Amount	What and to Whom Sold	Date	Honey Syrup and Sugar	Other Produce Sold	Machine Work for Others
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						
16						
17						
18						
19						
20						
21						
22						
23						
24						
25						
26						
27						
28						
29						
30						
31						
32						
33		Totals this page				
34		Totals from pages 14-15				
35		TOTALS (carry to page 55)				

Purchases of capital items (mature breeding stock) that will be kept in the

Date	Amount	Description and from whom purchased	CATTLE		
			No.	Weight	Amount
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					
26					
27					
28					
29					
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35					
36		TOTAL (carry to page 54)			

1

2

3

4

Total of column 1 should equal total of columns 4, 7, 10, 13, and 16.

POULTRY PURCHASED

FARM EXPENSE-HIRED LABOR

depreciation schedule are reported on page 19

HOGS			SHEEP			OTHER			POULTRY			
No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount	No.	Weight	Amount	
												1
												2
												3
												4
												5
												6
												7
												8
												9
												10
												11
												12
												13
												14
												15
												16
												17
												18
												19
												20
												21
												22
												23
												24
												25
												26
												27
												28
												29
												30
												31
												32
												33
												34
												35
												36

SUMMARY OF FARM EXPENSES

Where to enter item in schedule F, Form 1040 Cash method	From	Expenses	Amount
Part II, line 33	page 23, line 29	Labor hired	1
Part II, line 38	page 52, col. 2	Crop costs	2
Part II, line 50	page 52, col. 3	Soil and water costs	3
Part II, line 39	page 52, col. 4	Fertilizer	4
Part II, line 44	page 52, col. 5	Gas, fuel and oil	5
Part II, line 40	page 53, col. 6	Machine hire	6
Part II, line 43	page 53, col. 7	Livestock expense*	7
Part II, line 49	page 53, col. 8	Freight and trucking	8
Part II, line 54	page 53, col. 9	Auto expense (farm share)	9
Part II, line 48	page 53, col. 10	Telephone and electricity (farm share)	10
Part II, line 41	page 53, col. 11	Supplies	11
Part II, line 54	page 53, col. 12	Other farm expense	12
Combine and enter in Part II, line 34	page 53, col. 13	Machine repairs	13
		TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES (add lines 1-13)	14
	page 53, col. 14	Improvement repairs	15
Part II, line 46	page 53, col. 15	Taxes	16
Part II, line 36	page 53, col. 15	Rent	17
Part II, line 35	page 53, col. 15	Interest	18
Combine and enter in Part II, line 47	page 53, col. 15	Insurance	19
	page 88, line 27	Prepaid insurance (annual charge)	20
		TOTAL OVERHEAD EXPENSE (add lines 15-20)	21
Part II, line 37	page 27, col. 7	Feed purchased	22
These items are deducted in year of sale. Enter in Part I, line 1, Col. c.	page 20, col. 4	Cattle purchased	23
	page 21, col. 7	Hogs purchased	24
	page 21, col. 10	Sheep purchased	25
	page 21, col. 13	Other	26
Part II, line 54	page 21, col. 16	Poultry purchased	27
		TOTAL PURCHASES (add lines 22-27)	28
		TOTAL CASH EXPENSE (line 14 + 21 + 28)	29
Part II, line 56 and Part III, line 62	page 88, line 26	TOTAL DEPRECIATION	30
Form 4797 See Farmer's Tax Guide	page 89, line 22	CASUALTY LOSSES of capital items	31
		TOTAL EXPENSES (line 29 + 30 + 31)	32

*Livestock expense in this book includes breeding fees, veterinary, medicine, disinfectants, shearing and bedding.

SUMMARY OF FARM INCOME

Where to enter item in schedule F, Form 1040; Cash Method	From	Receipts	Amount	
Part I, line 11	page 2, col. 3	Eggs		1
Part I, line 10	page 3, col. 6	Dairy products		2
		Raised Livestock:		3
Use pages 4-7 of this account	p. 6, col. 4, line 35	Cattle		4
book to enter these items in	p. 6, col. 7, line 35	Hogs		5
Part I of schedule F on lines 5 to	p. 7, col. 10, line 35	Sheep and Wool		6
18. Breeding stock is	p. 7, col. 13, line 35	Other		7
entered in Form 4797.	p. 7, col. 16, line 35	Poultry		8
		Purchased Livestock:		9
Use page 8-11 of this account	p.10, col. 4, line 36	Cattle		10
book to enter these items in Part I,	p.11, col. 8, line 36	Hogs		11
line 1 of schedule F. Breed-	p. 11, col. 12, line 36	Sheep and Wool		12
ing stock is entered in	p.11, col. 16, line 36	Other		13
Form 4797.		TOTAL LIVESTOCK SALES (add lines 1-13)		14
	page 12, col. 3	Corn sold		15
Part I, lines 13 to 21	page 12, col. 5	Wheat sold		16
	page 12, col. 7			17
	page 13, col. 9			18
	page 13, col. 11			19
	page 13, col. 13			20
	page 13, col. 15			21
	page 13, col. 17			22
		TOTAL CROP SALES (add lines 15-22)		23
	page 16, col. 2	Honey, Syrup & Sugar		24
Part I, lines 13 to 30	page 16, col. 3	Other produce sold		25
	page 16, col. 4	Machine work		26
	page 17, col. 5	Breeding fees		27
	page 17, col. 6	Wood and lumber		28
	page 17, col. 7	Other forest products		29
	page 17, col. 8	Dividends and refunds		30
	page 17, col. 9	Government payments		31
	page 17, col. 10	Other farm income		32
		TOTAL OTHER RECEIPTS (add lines 24-32)		33
Use page 18 to enter in Form 4797.	page 18, col. 1, line 20	CAPITAL ITEMS SOLD		34
		TOTAL FARM RECEIPTS (line 14 + 23 + 33 + 34)		35

SUMMARY OF INVENTORIES AND INCOME (ACCRUAL BASIS)

	Col. 1		Col. 2		Col. 3	Col. 4	Col. 5		Col. 6	
	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	No.	No.	Value	No.	Value
Beginning Inventory (from pages 84-87)										
Livestock Purchased (from pages 20-21)										
Raised (from page 62)										
Died or used (from page 62)										
Livestock sold (from page 4-5, line 36; pages 8-9, line 35)										
Ending Inventory (from pages 84-87)										
Feed grain and seeds										
Hogs										
Cattle										
Poultry										
Sheep										
Horses										
TOTAL										

Eggs (page 2, col. 3)		15
Dairy Products (page 3, col. 6)		16
Crop Sales (page 12, col. 1)		17
Honey, etc. (page 16, col. 2)		18
Other Products (page 16, col. 3)		19
Machine Work (page 16, col. 4)		20
Breeding Fees (page 17, col. 5)		21
Wood & Lumber (page 17, col. 6)		22
Other Forest Products (page 17, col. 7)		23
Dividends & Refunds (page 17, col. 8)		24
Government Payments (page 17, col. 9)		25
Other Farm Income (page 17, col. 10)		26
TOTAL line 14-26, col. 5, carry to line 1 (b) below	\$	27

Sales of animals which have been used as breeding, dairy, or work stock, and sales of other capital items should be reported under Gains and Losses from Sales or Exchanges of Property in **Form 4797**. When so reported the numbers and beginning inventory values of such items should be omitted from the beginning inventory on this page.

If sold the same year that they were purchased, do not enter purchase price on this page, since the sale less purchase is reported in **Form 4797**.

SUMMARY OF INCOME AND DEDUCTIONS (ACCRUAL)

1. (a) Ending Inventory (col. 6 above)	\$		6. (a) Operating Expenses (page 54, line 14)	\$	
(b) Livestock, Crops, & Products Sold (line 21 above)			(b) Overhead Expense (page 54, line 21)		
2. Total (add lines 1 (a) & 1 (b))			(c) Feed Purchased (page 54, line 22)		
3. Beginning Inventory (col. 1 above)	\$		Total (add 6 (a), (b), & (c))		
4. Purchases (col. 2 above)			7. Depreciation (page 88, line 26)		
Total of lines 3 & 4			8. Other Farm Deductions		
5. Gross Profits (line 2 minus lines 3 & 4)			9. Total Deductions (add 6, 7, 8)		
			10. Net Farm Profit for tax purposes (line 5 minus line 9)		

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

	1	2		3	4
ASSETS	Beginning of Year	End of Year		Beginning of Year	End of Year
Cash on hand	\$	\$	1	Notes payable	\$
Notes receivable			2		
Accounts receivable			3	Accounts payable	
Government Securities			4		
Other Stocks and Bonds			5	Notes payable within 12 months on:	
Cash value of life insurance			6	livestock	
Feed grain and seeds (p. 88, line 10)			7	machinery	
Hogs (p. 84, line 31)			8	automobile	
Cattle (p. 86, line 13)			9	crops	
Poultry (p. 86, line 18)			10	house furnishings	
Sheep (p. 86, line 24)			11	Past due interest	
Prepaid insurance (p. 88, line 6)			12	Past due real estate taxes	
Other current assets			13	Past due personal taxes	
			14	Past due cash rent	
			15	Loans on life insurance	
			16	Other current liabilities	
			17		
			18		
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS (add lines 1-18)			19	TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES (add lines 1-18)	
Machinery & equip. (p. 88, line 1)			20	Mortgages on Machinery & equip.	
Auto (p. 88, line 2)			21	Mortgages on Auto	
Breeding stock (p. 88, line 5)			22	Mortgages on Breeding stock	
Breeding stock (p. 86, line 29)			23		
TOTAL WORKING ASSETS (add lines 20-23)			24	TOTAL INTERMEDIATE LIABILITIES (add lines 20-23)	
Land owned			25	Mortgages on farm land	
Improvements (p. 88, line 4)			26	Mortgages on other real estate	
			27		
TOTAL FIXED ASSETS (add lines 25-27)			28	TOTAL LONG TERM LIABILITIES (add lines 25-27)	
TOTAL ASSETS line 19 + 24 + 28			29	TOTAL LIABILITIES line 19 + 24 + 28	
TOTAL LIABILITIES			30		
NET WORTH line 29 less 30			31		
NET WORTH CHANGE Col. 2 less Col. 1. on line 31			32		

AVE. TOTAL ASSETS = Col. 1 plus Col. 2, from line 29, ÷ 2 = _____

NET CAPITAL RATIO = total assets ÷ total liabilities = _____
End of Year

CURRENT RATIO = current assets ÷ current liabilities = _____
End of Year

FAMILY LIVING EXPENSE

Net farm income (page 66, line 18) _____

Non-Farm Income (page 17, col. 11) _____

Total _____

less Net worth change _____

= FAMILY LIVING EXPENSE _____

CROP PRODUCTION RECORD

Field No.	Crop & Variety	Production			Value			Variety of Seed, Fertilizer Used, Manure Application
		Acres (1)	Yield per A. (2)	Total Production (3)	Cl. Inv. Price (4)	Total Value (5)	Landlord's Share (6)	
	Corn for grain				\$	\$	\$	1
								2
								3
	Sorghum							4
								5
	Silage—kind							6
								7
								8
	Small grain—kind							9
								10
								11
								12
	Soybeans							13
								14
	Hay—kind							15
								16
								17
								18
	Seeds & non feed crops*							19
								20
	Rotation Pasture—kind					***		21
								22
	Fallow cropland							23
								24
	Diverted Acres					**		25
	TOTAL TILLABLE ACRES					\$	\$	26
	Perm. Pasture or grazing							27
								28
								29
	Retired cropland		—	—	—	—	—	30
	Timber							31
	Waste							32
	Farmstead							33
	Roads							34
	TOTAL FARM					\$		35

* If land produces both hay and seed, enter number of acres only once.

** Enter government diverted acre payment

***Use cash rental rate

RECORD OF HOME GROWN FEED FED TO LIVESTOCK

(Use one section for each different home grown feed)

KIND OF FEED

Month	Quantity in bu., cwt, or tons					Price	Total Value	Estimated value of feed fed to each enterprise						
	Begin. Supply	Raised	Sold	Ending Supply	Feed fed col. 1+2 less col. 3+4			Beef Cattle	Dairy Cattle	Feeder Cattle	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry	
Jan.														
Feb.														
Mar.														
April														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Total														

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13

KIND OF FEED

Jan.														
Feb.														
Mar.														
April														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Total														

14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26

KIND OF FEED

Jan.														
Feb.														
Mar.														
April														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Total														

27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39

TOTALS THIS PAGE (line 13 + 26 + 39)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

RECORD OF HOME GROWN FEED FED TO LIVESTOCK

(Use one section for each different home grown feed)

KIND OF FEED

Month	Quantity in bu., cwt, or tons					Price	Total Value	Estimated value of feed fed to each enterprise						
	Begin. Supply	Raised	Sold	Ending Supply	Feed fed col. 1+2 less col. 3+4			Beef Cattle	Dairy Cattle	Feeder Cattle	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry	
Jan.														
Feb.														
Mar.														
April														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Total														

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13

KIND OF FEED

Jan.														
Feb.														
Mar.														
April														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Total														

14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26

KIND OF FEED

Jan.														
Feb.														
Mar.														
April														
May														
June														
July														
Aug.														
Sept.														
Oct.														
Nov.														
Dec.														
Total														

27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39

TOTALS THIS PAGE (line 13 + 26 + 39)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

FEED RECORDS (CONT'D)

NUMBER OF ANIMAL UNITS AND NUMBER OF DAYS ON PASTURE

Month	BEEF		DAIRY		FEEDERS		HOGS		SHEEP		POULTRY		A.U.	Days
	A.U.	Days	A.U.	Days	A.U.	Days	A.U.	Days	A.U.	Days	A.U.	Days		
1 Jan.														
2 Feb.														
3 Mar.														
4 April														
5 May														
6 June														
7 July														
8 Aug.														
9 Sept.														
10 Oct.														
11 Nov.														
12 Dec.														
13 Total														

CHARGE FOR PASTURE

	Cash Rental Value of Pasture Used						
	Beef Cattle	Dairy Cattle	Feeder Cattle	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry	
14 Jan.							
15 Feb.							
16 Mar.							
17 April							
18 May							
19 June							
20 July							
21 Aug.							
22 Sept.							
23 Oct.							
24 Nov.							
25 Dec.							
26 Total							

COMPUTING ANIMAL UNITS

<u>Kind of Animal</u>	<u>No. per Unit</u>
Beef cow and calf	1
Dairy cow	1
Weaned calves (under 1 yr.)	4
Heifers (under 2 years)	2
Deferred steer	1.6
Feeder calves	2
Horses	1
Colts	2
Ewes	7
Lambs raised	15
Feeder lambs	20
Brood sows	2.5
Hogs raised to 200 lbs.	5
Feeder pigs	7
Hens and ducks	100
Pullets raised	250

SUMMARY OF FEED FED

	Beef	Dairy	Feeders	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry
27 Totals from page 59, line 40						
28 Totals from page 60, line 40						
29 Total Pasture Charge, line 26 above						
30 TOTAL VALUE HOME GROWN FEED FED (add lines 27 through 29)						
31 Cost of feed purchased from page 27						
32 TOTAL VALUE OF FEED FED (add lines 30 and 31)						

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION RECORDS

	Month	BEEF HERD			DAIRY HERD			HOGS			SHEEP			No. Females Bred	No. Animals Born	No. Animals Weaned
		No. Cows Bred	No. Calves Born	No. Calves Weaned	No. Cows Bred	No. Calves Born	No. Calves Weaned	No. Sows Bred	No. Pigs Born	No. Pigs Weaned	No. Ewes Bred	No. Lambs Born	No. Lambs Weaned			
1	Jan.															
2	Feb.															
3	Mar.															
4	April															
5	May															
6	June															
7	July															
8	Aug.															
9	Sept.															
10	Oct.															
11	Nov.															
12	Dec.															
13	TOTAL															
14		Calves born per cow _____			Calves born per cow _____			Pigs born per sow _____			Lambs born per ewe _____			Born per animal bred _____		
15		Calves weaned per cow _____			Calves weaned per cow _____			Pigs weaned per litter _____			Lambs weaned per ewe _____			Weaned per animal bred _____		

B. LIVESTOCK DEATHS

Enter deaths after weaning plus animals butchered. If animals are kept in the depreciation schedule, enter here and also on page 89.

	BEEF HERD			DAIRY HERD			FEEDER CATTLE			*			*		
	No.	Date	Weight	No.	Date	Weight	No.	Date	Weight	No.	Date	Weight	No.	Date	Weight
16															
17															
18															
19															
20															
21															
22															
23															
24															
25															
26															
27															
28															
29															
30															
31															
32															
33		TOTAL			TOTAL			TOTAL			TOTAL			TOTAL	

*Enter the appropriate enterprise such as hogs, sheep, poultry, or horses.

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION RECORDS

C. LIVESTOCK NUMBERS CHECK

	From	Beef Herd	Dairy Herd	Feeder Cattle	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry	
Number in beginning inventory	pages 83 & pp. 84-87							1
Number weaned	page 62, line 13							2
Number breeding stock purchased	page 19, col. 5							3
Number other animals bought	pages 20-21, col. 2, 5, 8, 11 & 14							4
Transferred in from other enterprises	compute this							5
TOTAL TO ACCOUNT FOR								6
Number died or butchered	page 62, line 33							7
Number raised livestock sold	pages 6-7, lines 33-34 cols. 2, 5, 8, 11 & 14							8
Number purchased livestock sold	pages 10-11, line 36 cols. 2, 6, 10 & 14							9
Number breeding stock sold	page 18, col. 5							10
Transferred out to other enterprises	compute this							11
Number in closing inventory	page 83 & pages 84-87							12
TOTAL ACCOUNTED FOR								13

D. SUMMARY OF FEED FED (Use this schedule for feed return to all livestock as a group.)

Opening Inventory of feeds (page 88, line 10)	\$		17
Total feed bought (page 27, col. 7)			18
Total value of feed raised (page 58, line 35, col. 5)			19
TOTAL FEED SUPPLY (add lines 17-19)			20
Crops sold (page 12, col. 1)			21
Landlords share of feed raised (page 58, line 35, col. 6)			22
Value of own grain and seed used for seed (estimate)			23
Diverted acre payment (page 58, line 25, col. 5)			24
Value of feed destroyed or lost (estimate)			25
Closing Inventory of feeds (page 88, line 10)			26
TOTAL FEED NOT FED add lines 21-26			27
FEED FED TO LIVESTOCK line 20 less line 27			28

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS

A. SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK RETURNS (round off figures to the nearest whole dollar)

	From	Beef Herd	Dairy Herd	Feeder Cattle	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry	Other	All Livestock	
Ending Inventory: Livestock on Depreciation	pages 78-83									1
Ending Inventory: Other Livestock	pages 84-87									2
Sales of Raised Livestock	pages 6-7 lines 33,34									3
Transferred out to other enterprises (\$value)										4
Sales of Purchased Livestock	pages 10-11 line 36									5
Sale of Breeding Stock	page 18, col. 6									6
Dairy Products Sold	page 3, col. 6									7
Eggs Sold	page 2, col. 3									8
Home Consumption of Meat	page 18									9
Home Consumption: Dairy & Eggs	page 18									10
TOTAL CREDITS (add lines 1-10)										11
Beginning Inventory: Livestock on Depreciation	pages 78-83									12
Beginning Inventory: Other Livestock	pages 84-87									13
Transferred in from other enterprises (\$value)										14
Breeding Stock Purchased	page 19, col. 6									15
Other Livestock Purchased	page 20, line 36									16
TOTAL DEBITS: (add lines 12-16)										17
TOTAL LIVESTOCK INCREASE: (line 11 less line 17)										18
VALUE OF FEED FED	page 61, line 32									*
Return above feed: (line 18 less line 19)										20
RETURN PER \$100 FEED: (line 18 ÷ line 19)X 100										21

* From page 63 , line 28

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

B. ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES TO LIVESTOCK ENTERPRISES (round figures to the nearest whole dollar)

OTHER EXPENSES	From page 54	Total Expenses*	Beef Herd	Dairy Herd	Feeder Cattle	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry	Other	All Livestock	
Labor hired	line 1										22
Gas, fuel and oil	line 5										23
Machine hire	line 6										24
Livestock expense	line 7										25
Freight & trucking	line 8										26
Auto expense	line 9										27
Telephone & electricity	line 10										28
Supplies and misc.	lines 11-12										29
Machine repairs	line 13										30
Improvement Repairs	line 15										31
Taxes	line 16										32
Rent (pasture rent is in feed fed)	line 17										33
Interest	line 18										34
Insurance	line 19										35
Livestock equip. depreciation.	page 73										36
Other depreciation	pages 68-77										37
TOTAL EXPENSE (add lines 22-37)											38
NET RETURNS (line 20 less line 38)											39

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

*Enter total expenses in this column. Amount to be charged against livestock is entered in column 8. The amount in column 8 is allocated between the enterprises.

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS

C. LIVESTOCK COSTS AND RETURNS PER UNIT

Procedure	Beef Herd	Dairy Herd	Feeder Cattle	Hogs	Sheep	Poultry	Other
1. Number of animal units*							
2. Livestock increase per unit							
3. Feed fed per unit							
4. Other expenses per unit							
5. Net returns per unit							

*Number of beef cows, dairy cows, feeder cattle, litters farrowed, ewes and laying hens.

D. MACHINE AND POWER COST PER TILLABLE ACRE

- (1) Gas, fuel and oil (p. 54, line 5) - - \$.....
- Machine hire (p. 54, line 6) - - - \$.....
- Freight and trucking (p. 54, line 8) - - \$.....
- Auto expense (p. 54, line 9) - - - \$.....
- Tel. and elect. (p. 54, line 10) - - \$.....
- Machine repairs (p. 54, line 13) - - \$.....
- Depreciation (p. 88, line 21 + 22) - - \$.....
- TOTAL COSTS** - - - - \$.....

(2) Divide total costs by tillable acres (p. 58, line 26, col. 1) acres.

E. MACHINE INVESTMENT PER TILLABLE ACRE

- (1) From page 88, lines 1 & 2, obtain the following:
- Machine value at beginning of year - - \$.....
 - Machine value at end of year - - - \$.....
 - Auto value at beginning of year - - \$.....
 - Auto value at end of year - - - \$.....
 - TOTAL VALUE** - - - - \$.....

(2) Total value divided by 2 = Average machine investment \$.....

(3) Divide average machine investment by tillable acres in D-2 above.

F. GROSS VALUE OF CROPS PER TILLABLE ACRE

Divide value of rotated crops (p. 58, line 26, col. 5) \$..... by tillable acres.

G. CROP EXPENSE PER ACRE

- (1) Crop Costs (p. 54, line 2) \$.....
- Soil and Water Costs (p. 54, line 3) \$.....
- Chemical costs (p. 54, line 4) - - \$.....
- Grain used for seed (p. 63, line 23) \$.....
- TOTAL CROP EXPENSE** - - \$.....

(2) Divide total crop expense by tillable acres in D-2 above.

H. GROSS PROFIT PER MAN

- (1) Months of labor (p. 66, line 32) ÷ 12 = Man years of labor
- (2) Divide gross profit (p. 66, line 9) \$..... by man years of labor.

I. GROSS PROFIT PER DOLLAR NET FARM INCOME

Divide gross profit (p. 66, line 9) \$..... by Net Farm Income (p. 66, line 18) \$.....

SUMMARY AND ANALYSIS

J. FARM EARNINGS

From	Item	Procedure	Your Farm	Ave. of farms in your Area	
page 55, line 14	Livestock Sales		\$	\$	1
page 55, line 23	Crop Sales				2
page 55, line 33	Other Income				3
	TOTAL CASH INCOME	add lines 1-3			4
page 18, line 32	Home Used Produce				5
page 88, line 17 or 18	Inventory Change (plus or minus)				6
	GROSS INCOME	add lines 4, 5 & 6			7
page 54, line 28	Feed and Livestock Purchased				8
	GROSS PROFIT	sub. line 8 from 7			9
page 18 line 20, col. 2	Remaining Cost: Capital Items Sold				10
page 54, line 14	Operating Expense				11
page 54, line 21	Overhead Expense				12
page 54, line 30	Depreciation				13
					14
		Total lines 10-14			15
		Sub. line 15 from 9			16
page 18 line 20, col. 1	Capital Items Sold				17
	NET FARM INCOME	Total lines 16 + 17			18
page 54, line 18	Interest paid				19
		add lines 18 + 19			20
line 30 below	Value of family labor				21
line 31 below	Value of operator labor				22
	RETURN TO CAPITAL AND MANAGEMENT	line 20 less lines 21 + 22			23
compute	Interest on land owned	5% of line 28 below			24
compute	Interest on ave. inventory	7% of line 20, page 88			25
	RETURN TO MANAGEMENT	line 23 less lines 24 + 25			26
	RETURN ON CAPITAL OWNED (For risk of ownership and management)	line 23 above ÷ ave. total assets from page 57	percent _____	percent _____	27

K. SUMMARY OF LABOR USED

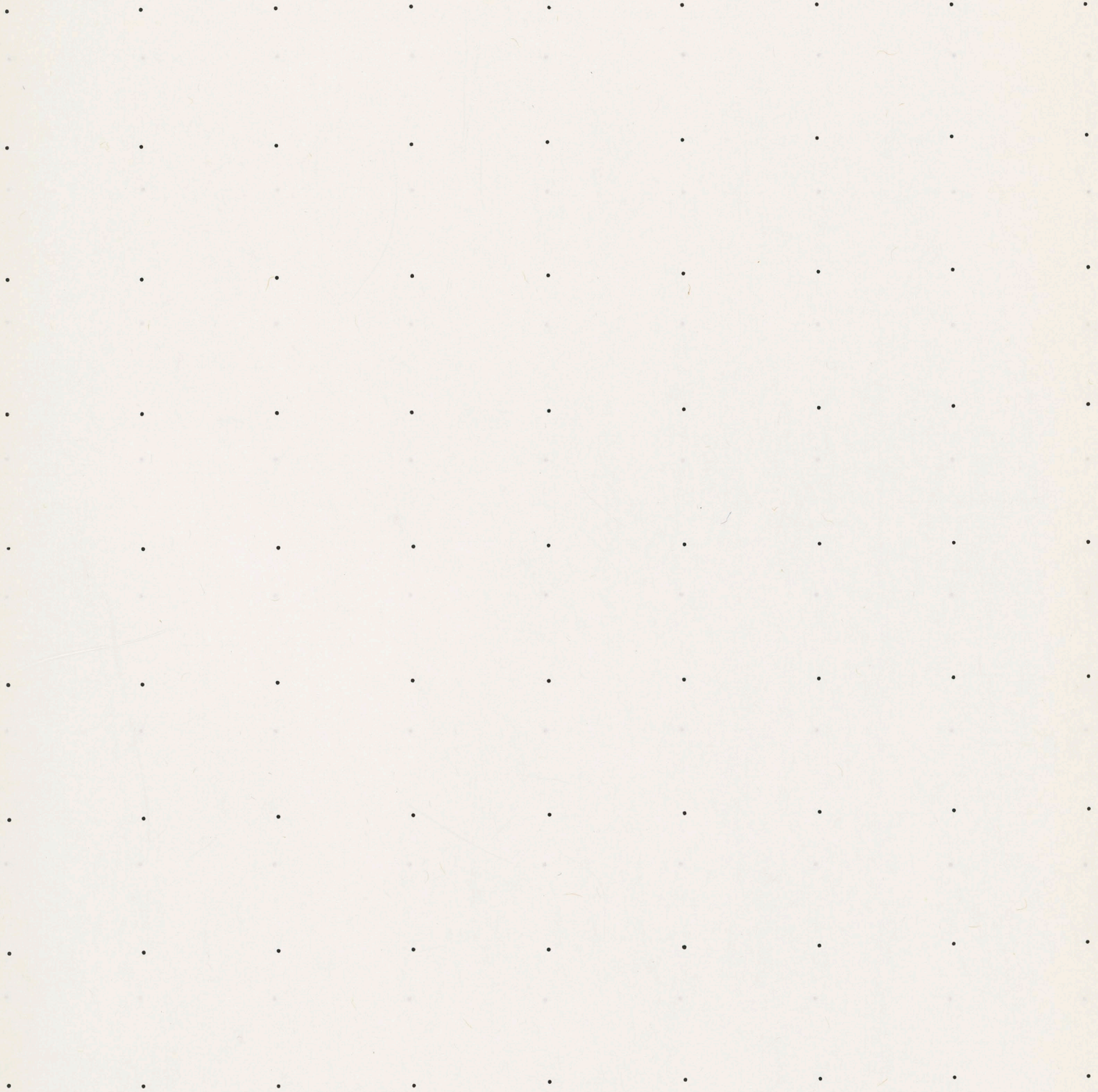
	No. of months	Value per mo.	Total Value	
				28
Hired labor				29
Family labor				30
Operator labor				31
TOTALS				32

L. SUMMARY OF LAND VALUES

Tenure	Acres	Val. Acre	Total Value	
Owned				28
Crop—Share rented				29
Stock—Share rented				30
Cash rented				31
TOTALS				32

FARM MAP

Your land-use plan for the year can be shown on this map form. On the map show: field arrangement, field numbers, acres in each field, contour farming, grass waterways, dams, terraces, applications of manure, limestone, rock phosphate, other fertilizers, fence improvements, tree plantings, new seedings, etc. Let the distance between dots equal 20 or 40 or more rods.



FARM MAP

Your land-use plan for the year can be shown on this map form. On the map show: field arrangement, field numbers, acres in each field, contour farming, grass waterways, dams, terraces, applications of manure, limestone, rock phosphate, other fertilizers, fence improvements, tree plantings, new seedings, etc. Let the distance between dots equal 20 or 40 or more rods.



RULES FOR ESTIMATING QUANTITIES OF GRAINS AND ROUGHAGES

1. **To find tons of settled silage in silo:** Refer to table at right, which shows approximate number of tons of settled silage (after one month or more) in silos measuring 10 to 20 feet in diameter, with silage stored 2 to 50 feet deep.

A — If corn was *unusually dry* when ensiled, deduct 10 to 15 percent from capacity given. If corn was *unusually rich in grain*, add 5 to 10 percent. If *very little grain* was present, deduct 10 percent.

B — *When part of silage has been removed*, to find tons remaining: First find tons in silo when it was filled; second, find tons removed (which will equal amount contained in a silo filled to a height equal to depth of silage removed); then subtract this from the first result and the remainder will be the tons of silage remaining in the silo.

Example: A 16-foot silo was filled to a depth of 40 feet (settled height) and 18 feet has been removed — find remaining silage.

Total capacity before removal of silage.....	161 tons
Weight of the 18 feet of silage removed.....	67 tons
Amount remaining.....	94 tons

2. **To find bushels of grain or shelled corn in a bin:** Multiply length by width by depth (all in feet), and multiply by .8 (eight-tenths).

3. **To find bushels of ear corn in a crib:** Multiply length by width by average depth (all in feet), and then multiply by .4 (four-tenths). If crib is round, multiply distance around crib by diameter by depth of corn (all in feet), and divide by 10.

4. **To find tons of hay in a mow:** Multiply length by width by height (all in feet), and divide by the number of cubic feet in a ton of hay.

5. **To find tons of hay in a stack:** Multiply the overthrow (distance from ground on one side over top of stack to ground on other side) by the length by the width (all in feet); multiply the result by .3 (three-tenths), and then divide by the number of cubic feet in a ton of hay.

* Source: Bulletin 470, Wisconsin Agricultural Experiment Station.

ESTIMATED WEIGHT OF SETTLED CORN SILAGE ONE MONTH OR MORE AFTER FILLING

Depth of silage in feet	Inside diameter of silo in feet					
	10'	12'	14'	16'	18'	20'
2.....	2	4	5	6	8	10
4.....	5	8	10	13	17	21
6.....	8	11	16	20	26	32
8.....	11	16	21	28	35	43
10.....	14	20	27	35	44	55
12.....	17	24	33	43	54	67
14.....	20	29	39	51	64	80
16.....	23	33	45	59	75	92
18.....	26	38	51	67	85	105
20.....	29	42	58	75	95	118
22.....	33	47	64	84	106	130
24.....	36	52	70	92	116	144
26.....	39	56	77	100	127	157
28.....	43	61	83	109	138	170
30.....	46	66	90	118	149	184
32.....	49	71	97	126	160	196
34.....	53	76	103	135	170	209
36.....	..	81	110	144	181	221
38.....	..	86	117	152	192	234
40.....	..	90	123	161	203	246
42.....	..	..	130	169	214	259
44.....	..	..	136	178	225	271
46.....	..	..	144	186	236	282
48.....	..	..	151	195	247	295
50.....	..	..	156	204	258	308

	Cubic feet in a ton of hay or straw*	Cu. ft. per ton
Hay—loose in shallow mows.....		512
Hay—loose in deep mows.....		444
Hay—baled loose.....		133
Hay—baled tight.....		100
Hay—chopped long cut.....		250
Hay—chopped short cut.....		167
Straw—loose.....		512
Straw—baled.....		167

STANDARD WEIGHTS OF FARM PRODUCTS PER BUSHEL

Alfalfa.....	60	Corn (dry ear).....	70	Peas.....	60
Apples.....	48	Corn (shelled).....	56	Potatoes.....	60
Barley (common).....	48	Corn (sweet).....	50	Rape.....	50
Barley (hull-less).....	60	Cowpeas.....	60	Redtop.....	14
Beans.....	60	Flax.....	56	Rye.....	56
Bluegrass (Kentucky).....	14	Millet.....	48	Soybeans.....	60
Bromegrass.....	14	Oats.....	32	Sorghum.....	56
Clover.....	60	Onions.....	52	Wheat.....	60
Corn (broom).....	50	Orchard grass.....	14	Milk, per gallon.....	8.6

Issued in furtherance of Cooperative Extension work, Acts of May 8 and June 30, 1914, in cooperation with the USDA, Hollis D. Hall, Director of Cooperative Extension Service, SDSU, Brookings. Educational programs and materials offered without regard to age, race, color, religion, sex, handicap or national origin. An Equal Opportunity Employer.
5.2.4.1—1.5M—2.83mb—ES 064