

Supplementary Material

Unraveling the chemodiversity of halogenated disinfection by-products formed during drinking water treatment using target and non-target screening tools

POSTIGO C.^{1,2*}, ANDERSSON A.³, HARIR M.^{4,5}, BASTVIKEN D.³, GONSIOR M.⁶, SCHMITT-KOPPLIN P.^{4,5}, GAGO-FERRERO P.⁷, AHRENS L.², AHRENS L.² and WIBERG K.²

¹ Water, Environmental, and Food Chemistry Unit (ENFOCHEM), Department of Environmental Chemistry, Institute of Environmental Assessment and Water Research (IDAEA-CSIC), Jordi Girona 18-26, 08034 Barcelona, Spain

² Department of Aquatic Sciences and Assessment, Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU), Box 7050, SE-750 07 Uppsala, Sweden

³ Linköping University, Department of Thematic Studies-Environmental Change, 581 83 Linköping, Sweden

⁴ Research Unit Analytical BioGeoChemistry, Department of Environmental Sciences, Helmholtz Zentrum Muenchen, Ingolstaedter Landstrasse 1, D-85764 Neuherberg, Germany

⁵ Chair Analyt Food Chem, Technical University Munich, Maximus von Imhof Forum 2, 85354 Freising Weihenstephan, Germany

⁶ Chesapeake Biological Laboratory, University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science, Solomons, Maryland 20688, United States

⁷ Catalan Institute for Water Research (ICRA), Emili Grahit, 101, Edifici H2O, Parc Científic i Tecnològic de la Universitat de Girona, 17003 Girona, Spain

*corresponding author: e-mail: cprqam@cid.csic.es

Number of pages: 70

Number of Figures: 19

Number of Tables: 27

Table of Contents

I.	Targeted disinfection byproducts.....	6
II.	Chemicals and reagents.....	7
III.	Water treatment in the investigated drinking water treatment plants (DWTPs).	8
IV.	Additional physical-chemical characterization of water samples.....	9
V.	Target DBP analysis	10
VI.	Targeted halogenated DBPs in water samples.....	16
VII.	Transformation of DBP concentration of Cl-equivalent concentrations.....	17
VIII.	Further interpretation of negative ESI-FT-ICR MS data.....	18
IX.	Identification of DBPs in the investigated mixtures through LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS.....	47

List of Figures

Figure S1.	Scheme of the water treatment trains implemented in the DWTPs investigated.....	8
Figure S2.	Total ion chromatogram (TIC) obtained after GC-EI-MS analysis of MilliQ water fortified with the target THMs, THALs, and HANs at a concentration of 10 µg/L.	12
Figure S3.	Total ion chromatogram (TIC) obtained after GC-EI-MS analysis of MilliQ water fortified with the target HACMs at a concentration of 10 µg/L.....	12
Figure S4.	Total ion chromatogram (TIC) obtained after GC-EI-MS/MS analysis of MilliQ water fortified with the target HAAs at a concentration of 10 µg/L.	13
Figure S5.	Box plots showing the properties of verified formulas in IN and OUT samples, after FT-ICR MS analysis.	20
Figure S6.	Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and COS versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.	21
Figure S7.	The number of verified chlorinated and brominated DBPs (CHO-type) in the investigated DBP mixtures against the number of oxygen atoms of each DBP composition according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.	22
Figure S8.	Venn diagrams showing the number of molecular formulae unique and common to non-disinfected (IN) and disinfected water (OUT) in each investigated drinking water treatment plant, after non-target FT-ICR MS analysis.	23
Figure S9.	Contribution of each group of halogenated compounds to the chemodiversity of the investigated disinfected waters, after FT-ICR MS analysis. Y-axis shows the percent of verified molecular formulae.....	23
Figure S10.	Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) common to all DWTPs according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.	24

Figure S11. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for unique verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.....	25
Figure S12. Contribution of each group of halogenated compounds to the chemodiversity of the investigated disinfected waters, after LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis. Y-axis shows the percent of confirmed or tentatively identified structures.	47
Figure S13. Venn diagram showing the chemodiversity of the investigated DBP mixtures according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.	47
Figure S14. Molecular composition of the DBPs of each DWTP according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis, visualized by van Krevelen diagrams (left panel), mass edited H/C ratios (middle panel), and modified Kendrick mass defect plots (right panel). Only formulae present in all three replicates are shown.	48
Figure S15. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon of DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.	49
Figure S16. Molecular composition of the DBPs formed in all DWTPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis. van Krevelen diagrams (left panel), mass edited H/C ratios (middle panel), and modified Kendrick mass defect plots (right panel) of the compounds present in the disinfected samples. Only formulae present in the three replicates are shown.....	50
Figure S17. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) common to all DWTPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.	50
Figure S18. Molecular composition of unique DBPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis. van Krevelen diagrams (left panel), mass edited H/C ratios (middle panel), and modified Kendrick mass defect plots(right panel) of the compounds present in the disinfected samples. Only formulas present in the three replicates are shown.....	51
Figure S19. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) in unique DBPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.	52

List of Tables

Table S1. Target DBPs, and corresponding acronyms, CAS numbers, purity and provider of the analytical standard, molecular formula, and mass.	6
Table S2. Additional physical-chemical characterization of water samples.	9
Table S3. Retention time and ions/SRM transitions monitored for GC-MS analysis of the target DBPs. The quantification ion/SRM transition is highlighted in bold..	15
Table S4. Concentrations of target halogenated DBPs in ng/L measured in disinfected water samples (n.d.= not detected).	16
Table S5.Nitrogen-containing formulae in the investigated samples after search and formula filtration ^a	18
Table S6.Sulfur-containing formulae in the investigated samples after search and formulae filtration ^a	19

Table S7. Statistics for comparison of the molecular mass of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.	26
Table S8. Statistics for comparison of the H/C content of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.....	26
Table S9. Statistics for comparison of the O/C content of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.....	27
Table S10. Statistics for comparison of the AImod of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.....	27
Table S 11. Statistics for comparison of the C _{OS} of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.....	28
Table S12. Statistics for comparison of the DBE of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.....	28
Table S13. List of verified formulae of the 19 DBPs common to all four disinfected water samples according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	29
Table S14. List of verified formulae of the 23 DBPs unique to DWTP1 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	30
Table S15. List of verified formulae of the 124 DBPs unique to DWTP2 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	31
Table S16. List of verified formulae of the 44 DBPs unique to DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	33
Table S17. List of verified formulae of the 121 DBPs unique to DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	34
Table S18. List of verified formulae of the 49 DBPs common to DWTP1 and DWTP2 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	36
Table S19. List of verified formulae of the 48 DBPs common to DWTP1 and DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	37
Table S20. List of verified formulae of the 47 DBPs common to DWTP1 and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	38
Table S21. List of verified formulae of the 80 DBPs common to DWTP2 and DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	39
Table S22. List of verified formulae of the 190 DBPs common to DWTP2 and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	40
Table S23. List of verified formulae of the 61 DBPs common to DWTP3 and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).....	43

Table S24. List of verified formulae of the 33 DBPs common to DWTP1, DWTP2, and DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).	44
Table S25. List of verified formulae of the 23 DBPs common to DWTP1, DWTP3, and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).	45
Table S26. List of verified formulae of the 45 DBPs common to DWTP2, DWTP3, and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).	46
Table S27. DBPs identified after LC-ESI(-)MS/MS analyses with QExactive MS.....	53

I. Targeted disinfection byproducts

Table S1. Target DBPs, and corresponding acronyms, CAS numbers, purity and provider of the analytical standard, molecular formula, and mass.

DBP class	Analyte	Acronym	Molecular formula	Mass (Da)*	CAS Number	Supplier (purity, %)
Trihalo-methanes (THMs)	Dibromochloromethane	DBCM	Br ₂ ClCH	206	124-48-1	Sigma (>99)
	Bromoform	TBM	Br ₃ CH	250	75-25-2	Sigma (>99)
	Dichloro-iodomethane	DCIM	Cl ₂ ICH	210	594-04-7	CanSyn (>95)
	Chloro-bromo-iodomethane	BCIM	BrClICH	254	34970-00-8	CanSyn (>95)
	Dibromo-iodomethane	DBIM	Br ₂ ICH	298	593-94-2	CanSyn (90-95)
	Chloro-diiodomethane	CDIM	ClI ₂ CH	302	638-73-3	CanSyn (90-95)
	Bromo-diiodomethane	BDIM	BrI ₂ CH	346	557-95-9	CanSyn (90-95)
	Iodoform	TIM	I ₃ CH	394	75-47-8	Sigma (99)
Trihalo-acetaldehydes (THALs)	Chloral	TCAL	Cl ₃ C ₂ HO	146	75-87-6	Sigma (>98)
	Bromodichloroacetaldehyde	BDCAL	BrCl ₂ C ₂ HO	190	34619-29-9	CanSyn (90-95)
	Dibromochloroacetaldehyde	DBCAL	Br ₂ ClC ₂ HO	234	64316-11-6	CanSyn (90-95)
	Bromal	TBAL	Br ₃ C ₂ HO	278	115-17-3	Sigma (>97)
Halo-acetonitriles (HANs)	Chloroacetonitrile	CAN	C ₂ H ₂ ClN	75	107-14-2	Sigma (>99)
	Bromoacetonitrile	BAN	C ₂ H ₂ BrN	119	590-17-0	Sigma (>97)
	Iodoacetonitrile	IAN	C ₂ H ₂ IN	167	624-75-9	Sigma (>98)
	Dichloroacetonitrile	DCAN	C ₂ HCl ₂ N	109	3018-12-0	Sigma (>98)
	Dibromoacetonitrile	DBAN	C ₂ HBr ₂ N	197	3252-43-5	Sigma (>90)
	Bromodichloroacetonitrile	BDCAN	C ₂ BrCl ₂ N	187	60523-73-1	CanSyn (>85)
	Dibromochloroacetonitrile	DBCAN	C ₂ Br ₂ ClN	231	144772-39-4	CanSyn (>85)
	Tribromoacetonitrile	TBAN	C ₂ Br ₃ N	275	75519-19-6	CanSyn (90-95)
Halo-acetamides (HACMs)	Chloroacetamide	CACM	ClC ₂ H ₄ ON	93	79-07-2	Sigma (>98)
	Bromoacetamide	BACM	BrC ₂ H ₄ ON	137	683-57-8	Sigma (>98)
	Iodoacetamide	IACM	IC ₂ H ₄ ON	185	144-48-9	Sigma (>98)
	Bromochloroacetamide	BCACM	BrClC ₂ H ₃ ON	171	62872-24-8	CanSyn (>99)
	Dichloroacetamide	DCACM	Cl ₂ C ₂ H ₃ ON	127	683-72-7	Sigma (>99)
	Dibromoacetamide	DBACM	Br ₂ C ₂ H ₃ ON	215	598-70-9	CanSyn (>99)
	Chloroiodoacetamide	CIACM	ClIC ₂ H ₃ ON	219	62872-35-9	CanSyn (>99)
	Bromoiodoacetamide	BIACM	BrIC ₂ H ₃ ON	263	62872-36-0	CanSyn (>85)
	Diiodoacetamide	DIACM	I ₂ C ₂ H ₃ ON	311	5875-23-0	CanSyn (>99)
	Trichloroacetamide	TCACM	Cl ₃ C ₂ H ₂ ON	161	594-65-0	Sigma (>99)
	Bromodichloroacetamide	BDCACM	BrCl ₂ C ₂ H ₂ ON	205	98137-00-9	CanSyn (>99)
	Dibromochloroacetamide	DBCACM	ClBr ₂ C ₂ H ₂ ON	249	855878-13-6	CanSyn (>99)
	Tribromoacetamide	TBACM	Br ₃ C ₂ H ₂ ON	293	594-47-8	CanSyn (>99)
Haloacids (HAAs)	Chloroacetic acid	CAA	ClC ₂ H ₃ O ₂	94	79-11-8	Sigma (>99)
	Bromoacetic acid	BAA	BrC ₂ H ₃ O ₂	138	79-08-3	Sigma (>99)
	Iodoacetic acid	IAA	IC ₂ H ₃ O ₂	186	64-69-7	Sigma (98)
	Chlorobromoacetic acid	BCAA	BrClC ₂ H ₂ O ₂	172	5589-96-8	Sigma (>99)
	Dichloroacetic acid	DCAA	Cl ₂ C ₂ H ₂ O ₂	128	79-53-6	Sigma (>99)
	Dibromoacetic acid	DBAA	Br ₂ C ₂ H ₂ O ₂	216	631-64-1	Sigma (>99)
	Chloroiodoacetic acid	CIAA	ClIC ₂ H ₂ O ₂	220	53715-09-6	CanSyn (>90)
	Bromoiodoacetic acid	BIAA	BrIC ₂ H ₂ O ₂	264	71815-43-5	CanSyn (>85)
	Diiodoacetic acid	DIAA	I ₂ C ₂ H ₂ O ₂	312	598-89-00	CanSyn (>90)
	Trichloroacetic acid	TCAA	Cl ₃ C ₂ HO ₂	162	76-03-9	Sigma (>99)
	Bromodichloroacetic acid	BDCAA	BrCl ₂ C ₂ HO ₂	206	71133-14-7	Sigma (>99)
	Dibromochloroacetic acid	DBCAA	Br ₂ ClC ₂ HO ₂	250	5278-95-5	Sigma (>99)
	Tribromoacetic acid	TBAA	Br ₃ C ₂ HO ₂	294	75-96-7	Sigma (>99)
	Dalapon (2,2-dichloropropanoic acid)	DCPA	Cl ₂ C ₃ H ₄ O ₂	142	75-99-0	Sigma (>99)

*Nominal monoisotopic mass (Da).

II. Chemicals and reagents

Ultrapure water (resistivity of 18.2 M Ω ·cm at 25 °C; TOC \leq 5 ppb) used to prepare analytical methods blanks and to rinse sampling bottles and labware during the cleaning process was obtained using a Milli-Q Advantage system and aQ-POD dispenser equipped with a Millipack® Express 40 filter (Asymmetric PolyEtherSulfone (PES) membrane, 0.22 μ m) for particles and bacteria removal, connected in series with a LC-Pack® Point-of-use Polisher cartridge (C18 reverse-phase silica) for trace organics removal (Merck Millipore).

All reagents and solvents used were of high purity and mostly supplied either by VWR International (Spånga, Sweden) or Merck KgaA (Darmstadt, Germany).

L(+)-ascorbic acid and sodium thiosulfate pentahydrate used to quench chlorine in water were Normapur® grade and supplied by VWR. Anhydrous sodium sulfate used to increase the ionic strength of the water to improve LLE efficiency and to dry the extracts was also Normapur® grade (VWR). ISOLUTE® Na₂SO₄ drying cartridges used to dry extracts for HACMs and HAAs analysis were obtained from Biotage, Sweden.

As for the acids used, ACS reagent grade formic acid (98-100%) (Emsure®), nitric acid 70%, and hydrochloric acid 30% (Suprapure®) were provided by Merck, whereas sulfuric acid 96% was supplied by VWR.

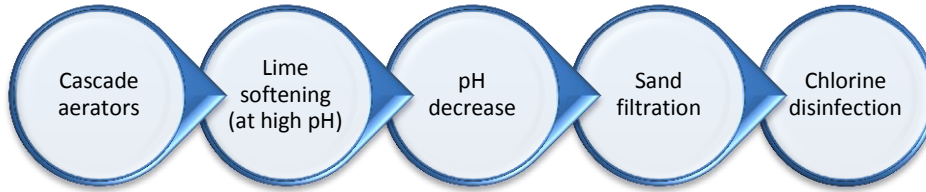
The solvents used for sample extraction and liquid chromatography analysis were: Ethyl acetate (EtAc) for pesticide residue analysis, HPLC-grade water (Chromasolv™), and HPLC-grade methanol (MeOH) (LiChrosolv®) and methyl *tert*-butyl ether (MTBE) (SupraSolv®) were provided by Merck.

All reagents used in the production of diazomethane (derivatization agent) were supplied by Sigma Aldrich (Merck): diazald® (99%), Aldrich® diazomethane-generator with System 45™ compatible connection, diethylene glycol monoethyl ether (carbitol™) (99%) and ACS-grade potassium hydroxide.

III. Water treatment in the investigated drinking water treatment plants (DWTPs)

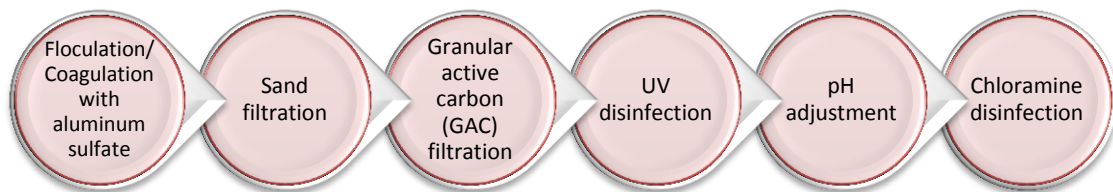
DWTP1 (46,000 m³/day)

Artificial groundwater (surface water infiltrated into the subsoil)



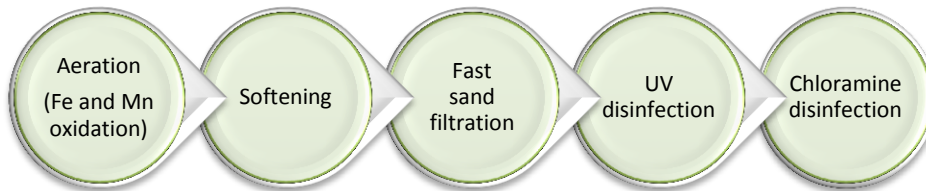
DWTP2 (200,000 m³/day)

Surface water



DWTP3 (26,000 m³/day)

Groundwater



DWTP4 (10,000 m³/day)

Surface water

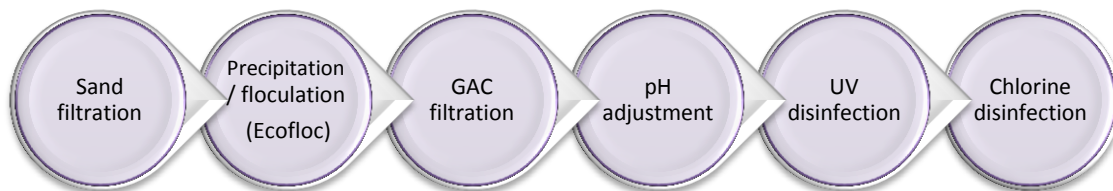


Figure S1. Scheme of the water treatment trains implemented in the DWTPs investigated.

IV. Additional physical-chemical characterization of water samples

Table S2. Additional physical-chemical characterization of water samples.

SAMPLE CODE	A ₂₅₄ (Abs/m)	Cl ⁻ (mg/L)	S-SO ₄ ⁻ (mg/L)	F ⁻ (mg/L)	I-IO ₃ ⁻ (mg/L)	N-NH ₄ ⁺ (mg/L)	N-NO ₂ ⁻ (mg N/L)	N-NO ₃ ⁻ (mg N/L)	Na ⁺ (mg/L)	K ⁺ (mg/L)	Mg ²⁺ (mg/L)	Ca ²⁺ (mg/L)
<i>LOQs</i>	-	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.004	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.5
DWTP1												
IN	7.3	35	11	0.77	5.6	<LOQ	<LOQ	1.9	16	5.0	10	32
OUT	6.6	35	11	0.77	5.6	<LOQ	<LOQ	1.9	16	5.1	10	33
DWTP2												
IN	7.3	15	15	0.15	1.1	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.04	13	2.7	4.7	24
OUT	6.9	15	15	0.16	1.1	0.06	0.01	0.04	13	2.7	4.7	31
DWTP3												
IN	4.9	55	5.2	0.29	2.1	<LOQ	<LOQ	1.1	36	2.9	15	15
OUT	4.8	556	5.2	0.29	2.1	0.02	0.06	1.1	36	2.9	15	15
DWTP4												
IN	5.6	18	3.2	0.19	1.4	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.02	13	1.7	2.5	17
OUT	4.8	19	3.1	0.19	1.3	<LOQ	<LOQ	0.03	16	1.7	2.5	18

*measured in the sample collected before disinfection; **measured in the sample collected after disinfection.

Iodide (I⁻), and phosphate (P-PO₄⁻³), chlorite (ClO₂⁻) and chlorate (ClO₃⁻) were <LOQ in all samples (LOQ of I⁻: 0.025 mg/L, LOQ of P-PO₄⁻³: 0.003 mg/L, LOQ of ClO₂⁻: 0.005 mg/L and LOQ of ClO₃⁻: 0.011 mg/L).

V. Target DBP analysis

- *Sample extraction*

The LLE approaches used to extract targeted DBPs from water samples were based on the US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) method for the analysis of DBPs in drinking water (Hodgeson and Cohen 1990). All samples were extracted in duplicate.

Ascorbic acid (2.5 mg/L) freshly prepared in Milli-Q-grade water was used to quench residual free chlorine (<0.5 mg/L) in the samples and preserve the target DBPs.

For extraction of THMs, THALs, and THANs, 100 mL of water was acidified to pH<0.5 with 5 mL of concentrated H₂SO₄ and then 30 g of dried granular Na₂SO₄ was added to increase the ionic strength of the water and favor the partition of the analytes into the extracting solvent (MTBE). After dissolution, the internal standard (IS) (100 µL x 1 µg/mL of 1,2-dibromopropane (Sigma Aldrich) in MTBE) was added and mixed in the solution. Finally, the extracting solvent (2.5 mL of MTBE) was added. Samples were agitated with a mechanical shaker at 500 rpm for 30 min. After settling for 5 min, the MTBE, laying on the top of the sample, was collected and dried using a Na₂SO₄ column, and stored in a 2-mL vial at -20°C in the dark until GC-MS analysis.

To extract HAAs, a similar procedure was followed, using 50 mL and proportional amounts of H₂SO₄ (2.5 mL) and Na₂SO₄ (15 g). After dissolution, the internal standard (IS) (100 µL x 1 µg/mL of 2,3-dibromopropanoic acid (Sigma Aldrich) in MTBE). Then, 5 mL of the extracting solvent (MTBE) was added and the sample was vigorously manually shaken for 2 min. After settling for 5 min, the MTBE, laying on the top of the sample, was collected and transferred to 20 mL vial. The extraction step with 5 mL of MTBE was repeated twice, and finally, the combined MTBE extract was dried using ISOLUTE® Na₂SO₄ drying cartridges (Biotage, Sweden) and concentrated under N₂ to a volume of 0.4 mL in a graduated test tube. The HAA extract (0.4 mL) was derivatized for one hour at room temperature with 0.2 mL of freshly prepared diazomethane. During the derivatization process, the methyl esters of HAAs were formed. These compounds are more volatile than HAAs and thus, amenable to GC-MS analysis. Diazomethane was produced in small (~3 mL) amounts from diazald using a diazomethane generator (Sigma Aldrich, Merck), following the

manufacturer indications. After derivatization, the extract was transferred to a 2-mL vial with 300 μ L insert for GC-MS analysis.

The extraction of HACMs was conducted following the same steps as aforementioned for the extraction of HAAs. However, three main differences in the extraction protocol have to be highlighted: i) the water pH was lowered only to 5 with diluted H_2SO_4 to avoid HACMs degradation, ii) the use of ^{13}C -bromoacetamide dissolved in EtAc as IS, and iii) the use of EtAc as extracting solvent. The combined extract of EtAc obtained after three extraction cycles was dried using ISOLUTE Na_2SO_4 drying cartridges and concentrated under N_2 to a volume of 0.2 mL in a graduated test tube. Finally, the concentrated extract was transferred to a 2-mL vial with 300 μ L insert for GC-MS analysis.

- ***GC-EI-MS analysis of THMs, THALs, HANs, and HACMs***

Analytical determination of THMs, THALs, HANs, and HACMs in MTBE extracts was performed using a 7890B GC connected in series to a 5977A MSD (Agilent Technologies). One μ L of the extract was injected in splitless mode using a 7693 automated autosampler equipped with a multimode inlet (split flow=50 mL/min, splitless time=1.5 min). The temperature of the injector was maintained at 200 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 0.1 s and rapidly increased to 300 $^\circ\text{C}$ (600 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$). GC separation was achieved with a capillary GC column Rtx-200 MS (30 m x 0.25 mm x 0.25 μm) (Restek, Teknokroma, Barcelona), 1.2 mL/min of constant Helium flow, and a temperature gradient. For the analysis of THMs, THALs, and HANs the temperature gradient started at 30 $^\circ\text{C}$ (held for 5 min), and ramped at a rate of 9 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ to 165 $^\circ\text{C}$, and then at a rate of 20 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ to 300 $^\circ\text{C}$ (held for 5 min). In the case of HACMs, the temperature gradient started at 50 $^\circ\text{C}$ (held for 3 min) and then, ramped at a rate of 9 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ to 165 $^\circ\text{C}$ and a rate of 25 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$ to 285 $^\circ\text{C}$ (held for 10 min). During both analytical runs, the temperatures of the GC-MS transfer line, and the MS source were set to 280 $^\circ\text{C}$ and 200 $^\circ\text{C}$, respectively.

The analyzer was operated in selected ion monitoring (SIM) mode. A minimum of four ions was registered per analyte (see Table S3). Figures S2 and S3 show the total ion chromatogram obtained after analysis of calibration standard solutions at a concentration of 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$. Mass acquisition and data analysis were performed using Mass Hunter B.07.00 software (Agilent Technologies).

The THMs chloroform (TCM) and dichlorobromomethane (DCBM) were not captured with the analytical conditions used as they eluted in the solvent peak front and therefore, they had to be excluded from the analysis.

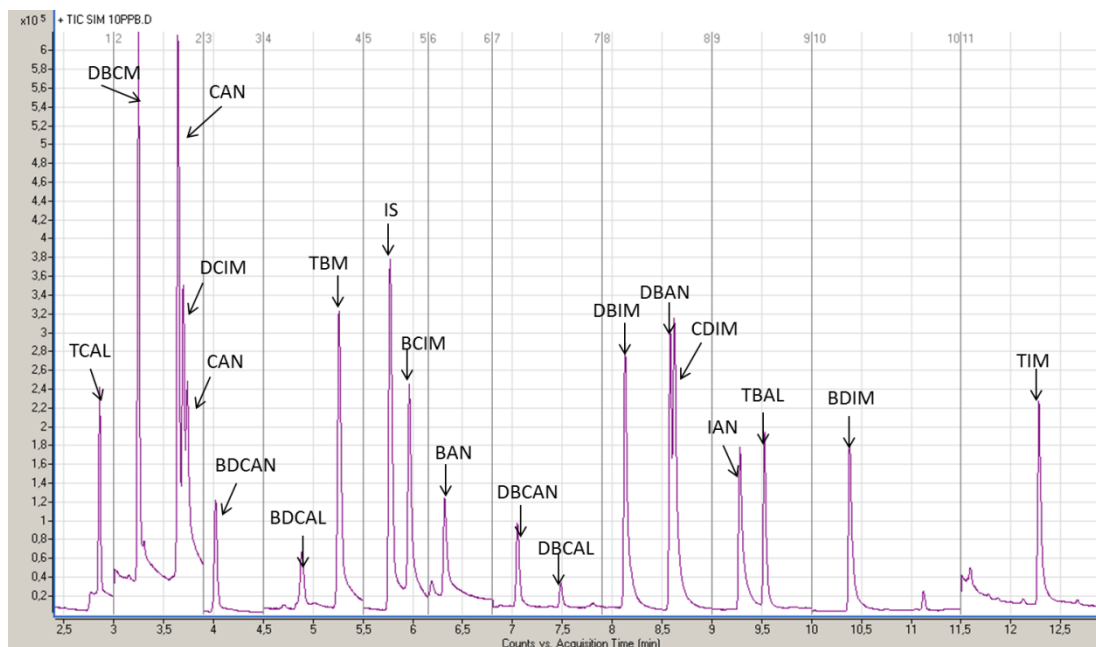


Figure S2. Total ion chromatogram (TIC) obtained after GC-EI-MS analysis of MilliQ water fortified with the target THMs, THALs, and HANs at a concentration of 10 $\mu\text{g/L}$.

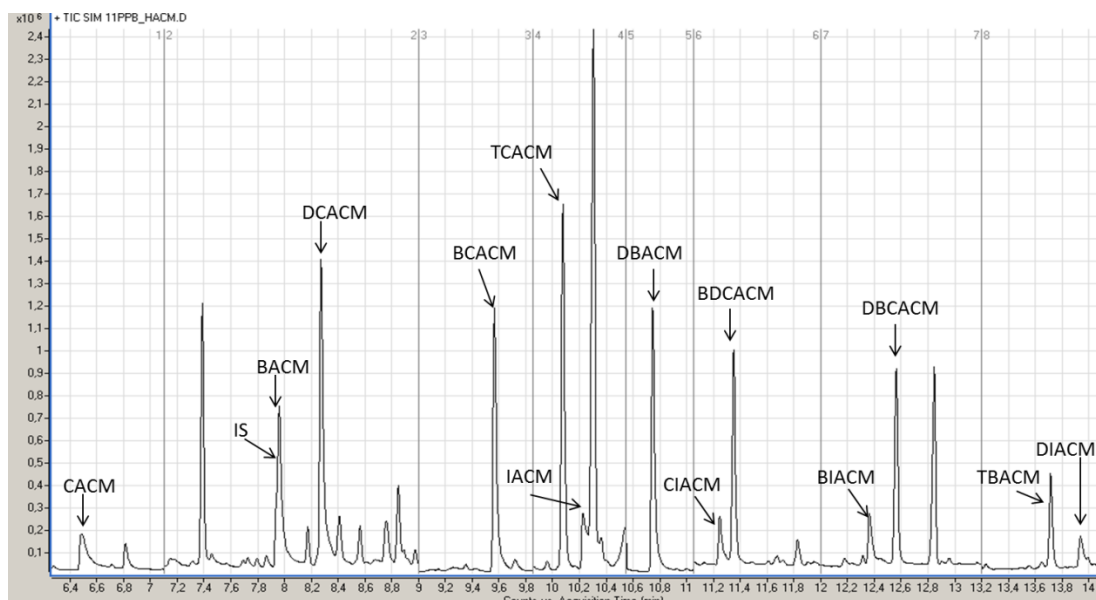


Figure S3. Total ion chromatogram (TIC) obtained after GC-EI-MS analysis of MilliQ water fortified with the target HACMs at a concentration of 10 $\mu\text{g/L}$.

- **GC-EI-MS/MS analysis of HAAs.**

Analytical determination of methyl esters of HAAs was performed using a 7890B GC connected in series to a 7000C triple quadrupole (Agilent Technologies). Ionization was carried out in the electron ionization mode. One μL of the derivatized extract was injected in splitless mode using a7638B automated injector (split flow=50 mL/min, splitless time=1.5 min). GC separation of the analytes was achieved using a capillary GC column Rtx-200 MS (30 m x 0.25 mm x 0.25 μm) (Restek, Teknokroma, Barcelona), 1.2 mL/min constant flow of Helium and a temperature gradient (40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ held for 2 min, then increased at 10 $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{min}$ to 65 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and held for 2 min, and further increased at 10 $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{min}$ to 110 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and at 20 $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{min}$ to 285 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ and held for 15 min. The temperatures of the injector, the GC/MS transfer line, and the MS source were set to 250 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, 280 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, and 200 $^{\circ}\text{C}$, respectively.

The analyzer was operated in selected reaction monitoring (SRM) mode, using nitrogen (1.5 mL/min) as the collision gas. A minimum of two SRM transitions was acquired per analyte (see Table S3). Figure S4 shows the total ion chromatogram obtained after the analysis of a standard calibration solution at a concentration of 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$. Mass acquisition was performed using MSD ChemStation and data analysis was done with Mass Hunter B.08 (Agilent Technologies).

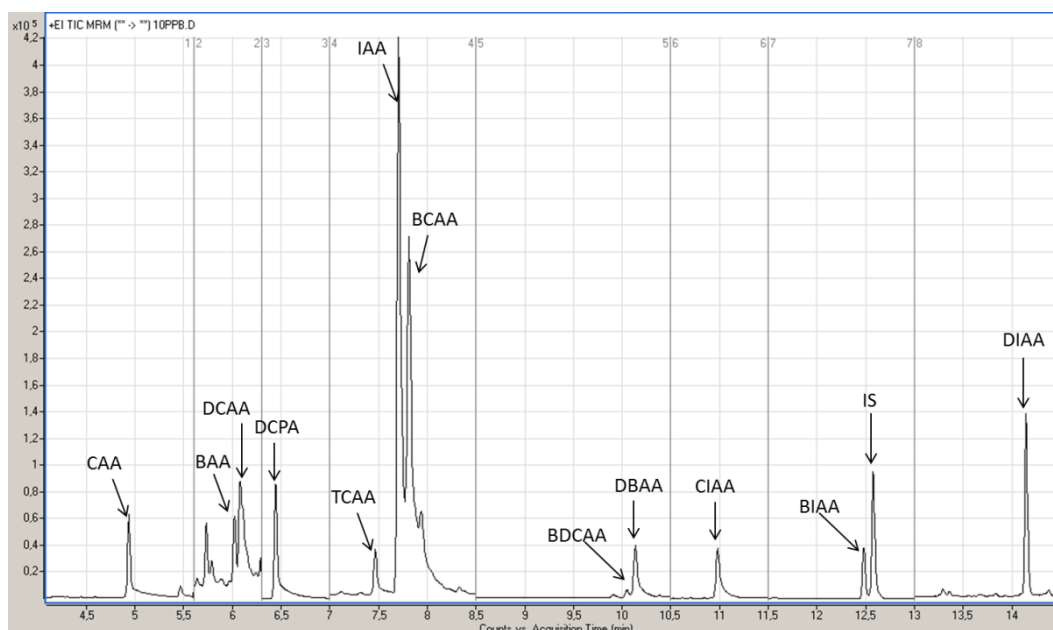


Figure S4. Total ion chromatogram (TIC) obtained after GC-EI-MS/MS analysis of MilliQ water fortified with the target HAAs at a concentration of 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$.

- ***Performance of target methods***

The performance of the targeted methods was evaluated in terms of linearity, sensitivity, and accuracy (analyte recovery) and method repeatability. The results are summarized in Table S3.

Quantification was performed by the internal standard method. For this, calibration curves were constructed by plotting the ratio of the analyte and the internal standard peak areas obtained in the different standard calibration solutions (Milli Q water fortified at different concentration levels with the mixture of the target DBPs). A minimum of five calibration data points (exceptionally four in the case of few DBPs) in the range 0.1-50 µg/L in the case of THMs, THALs, and HANs, and 0.05-50 µg/L in the case of HACMs, and HAAs were used to construct these calibration curves. Quantitation of each analyte in the investigated samples was done according to the least-squares linear regression model obtained after the linear fitting of its calibration curve. The linearity range observed for each analyte and the coefficient of determination obtained for the corresponding model are summarized in Table S3.

Method sensitivity was estimated from the analyte signal observed at the lowest calibration solutions. Method reporting limits corresponded with the analyte concentration that provided a signal-to-noise ratio of 10, and concentrations below the MRL with an S/N ratio of 3 were provided as detected but could not be quantified.

Analyte absolute recoveries and method repeatability were evaluated through a recovery study. For this, LC-grade waters were fortified with the target DBPs at 0.5 µg/L ($n=4$) or higher concentration in the case of regulated THMs, DBCM, and TBM, and the trihalo-HANs BDCAN, DBCAN and TBAN, (1 µg/L, $n=3$) or those DBPs with $MRL \geq 2.5$ µg/L (DIACM, DBCACM, BDCAA, DBCAA, and TBAA) (5 µg/L, $n=4$) and extracted following the analytical protocols described. To calculate analyte absolute recoveries and repeatability the peak areas obtained in fortified water samples and standard solutions at equivalent concentrations were compared. The lowest recoveries were found for HACMs, which affects the sensitivity of the method for these compounds. However, analyte losses during the extraction were automatically corrected in the quantification process because calibration solutions were prepared by fortifying LC-grade water at different concentrations and processing these solutions as if they were samples.

Table S3. Retention time and ions/SRM transitions monitored for GC-MS analysis of the target DBPs. The quantification ion/SRM transition is highlighted in bold.

Class	Analyte	SIM or SRM (m/z)	t _R	Linearity**		Recovery* % (RSD)	
				Range(µg/L)	R ²		
THMs	DBCM	129 ,127,131	3.24	0.1-25	0.9979	108 (11)	
	TBM	173 ,171,252	5.27	0.1-5	0.9978	124 (13)	
	DCIM	83 ,127,175	3.73	0.1-10	0.9951	76 (19)	
	BCIM	127 ,129,175	5.96	0.1-25	0.9959	79 (15)	
	DBIM	173 ,171,127	8.10	0.1-5	0.9917	90 (19)	
	CDIM	175 ,177,127	8.60	0.1-5	0.9959	70 (19)	
	BDIM	219 ,127,140	10.38	0.25-5	0.9971	39 (15)	
	TIM	267 ,394,127	12.30	0.1-5	0.9964	76 (17)	
THALs	TCAL	82 ,84,111	2.77	0.25-2.5	0.9992	62 (10)	
	BDCAL	83, 111 ,128	4.81	0.25-2.5	0.9993	68 (23)	
	DBCAL	127, 129 ,157	7.49	0.25-2.5	0.9963	55 (21)	
	TBAL	173 ,175,252	9.52	0.1-2.5	0.9935	70 (21)	
HANs	CAN	75 ,77,48	3.74	0.25-10	0.9913	41 (21)	
	BAN	119 ,121,79	6.34	0.1-2.5	0.9903	54 (15)	
	IAN	167 ,127,139	9.28	0.1-2.5	0.9915	54 (24)	
	DCAN	74, 82 ,76	3.65	0.1-10	0.9971	96 (17)	
	DBAN	118, 120 ,199	8.60	0.1-2.5	0.9926	90 (27)	
	BDCAN	108, 110 ,154	4.02	1-10	0.9924	82 (17)	
	DBCAN	154 ,152,79	7.06	0.25-5	0.9905	84 (10)	
	TBAN	198 ,200,117	9.54	0.25-5	0.9921	78 (28)	
HACMs	CACM	44,49, 93	6.56	0.5-10	0.9941	12 (9)	
	BACM	44, 137 ,139	8.00	0.5-10	0.9965	17 (3)	
	IACM	58,127, 185	10.24	0.5-25	0.9934	23 (8)	
	BCACM	44, 173 ,93	9.50	0.25-10	0.9971	67 (8)	
	DCACM	44 ,85,129	8.30	0.1-10	0.9919	60 (6)	
	DBACM	44,217, 174	10.76	0.1-10	0.9868	68 (9)	
	CIACM	44, 219 ,176	11.27	0.5-25	0.9911	32 (14)	
	BIACM	138,220, 263	12.38	0.25-10	0.9916	47 (8)	
	DIACM	127, 184 ,311	13.97	2.5-50	0.9921	23 (7)	
	TCACM	44 ,82,98	10.01	0.05-5	0.9944	77 (7)	
	BDCACM	44 ,126,82	11.34	0.1-10	0.9939	42 (13)	
	DBCACM	44 ,207,251	12.57	2.5-10	0.9641	18 (5)	
	TBACM	44, 172 ,295	13.73	0.5-25	0.9923	39 (10)	
HAAs	CAA	77>49 , 79>51, 108>76	4.93	0.25-25	0.9910	59 (10)	
	BAA	121>93 , 123>95	6.07	0.25-25	0.9971	68 (9)	
	IAA	200>73 , 169>141	7.80	0.05-25	0.9971	73 (9)	
	BCAA	127>92 , 129>94	7.94	1-50	0.9952	89 (13)	
	DCAA	83>47 , 85>47, 111>83	6.11	0.5-25	0.9981	86 (9)	
	DBAA	171>92 , 173>94	10.13	0.1-25	0.9949	84 (11)	
	CIAA	234>79 , 175>48, 234>107	10.98	0.5-25	0.9952	60 (19)	
	BIAA	280>125 , 278>123, 221>94	12.47	0.1-2.5	0.9983	68 (21)	
	DIAA	326>171 , 326>199	14.14	0.05-2.5	0.9969	51 (25)	
	TCAA	117>82 , 119>84	7.46	0.1-25	0.9971	84 (17)	
	BDCAA	161>82 , 163>82	10.05	2.5-25	0.9913	65 (32)	
		DBCAA	187>159 , 209>128, 207>128	12.13	-	-	NR
		TBAA	251>172 , 253>172	13.76	-	-	NR
	DCPA	97>61 , 278<123, 187<105	6.44	0.05-5	-	68 (19)	

*Average absolute recoveries observed at 0.5 µg/L (n=4) and relative standard deviation (RSD). In the case of regulated THMs, DBCM, and TBM, and the trihalo-HANs BDCAN, DBCAN, and TBAN, recoveries were investigated at 1 µg/L (n=3). For those analytes with MRL_≥2.5 µg/L (DIACM, BDCACM, BDCAA, DBCAA, and TBAA), average absolute recoveries were studied at a concentration level of 5 µg/L (n=4). NR: Analyte not properly recovered (RSD>100 and absolute recovery <30).

**A minimum of 5 calibration points (exceptionally four) in the range 0.1-50 µg/L in the case of THMs, THALs, and HANs, and 0.05-50 µg/L in the case of HACMs, and HAAs were used to construct calibration curves.

VI. Targeted halogenated DBPs in water samples

Table S4. Concentrations of target halogenated DBPs in ng/L measured in disinfected water samples (n.d.= not detected).

Class	Analyte	DWTP1	DWTP2	DWTP3	DWTP4	MRL
THMs	DBCM	15	n.d.	n.d.	1.6	<0.10
	TBM	2.6	n.d.	n.d.	<0.1	<0.10
	DCIM	0.97	n.d.	n.d.	0.37	0.10
	BCIM	0.77	n.d.	n.d.	<0.1	0.10
	DBIM	0.19	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
	CDIM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
	BDIM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.25
	TIM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
THALs	TCAL	0.45	n.d.	n.d.	1.7	0.25
	BDCAL	0.41	n.d.	n.d.	0.30	0.25
	DBCAL	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.25
	TBAL	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
HANs	CAN	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.25
	BAN	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
	IAN	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
	DCAN	0.88	<0.1	n.d.	1.7	0.10
	DBAN	0.71	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
	BDCAN	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.50
	DBCAN	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.25
	TBAN	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.25
HACMs	CACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.25
	BACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.50
	IACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.50
	BCACM	0.39	<0.1	n.d.	0.24	0.10
	DCACM	n.d.	<0.25	n.d.	1.1	0.25
	DBACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
	CIACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.50
	BIACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.25
	DIACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.5
	TCACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	<0.05	0.05
	BDCACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.10
	DBCACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	2.5
TBACM	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.50	
HAAs	CAA	0.39	n.d.	n.d.	0.57	0.25
	BAA	0.38	n.d.	n.d.	<0.25	0.25
	IAA	<0.05	n.d.	0.05	<0.05	0.05
	BCAA	2.1	n.d.	n.d.	3.3	1.0
	DCAA	3.2	1.2	1.1	12	0.50
	DBAA	1.9	0.25	n.d.	0.49	0.10
	CIAA	0.61	n.d.	n.d.	0.62	0.05
	BIAA	0.12	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	0.05
	DIAA	0.13	0.12	n.d.	n.d.	0.05
	TCAA	1.4	<0.1	0.30	11	0.10
	BDCAA	2.7	n.d.	n.d.	8.6	2.5
	DBCAA	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	<10	10
	TBAA	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.	10
	DPN	0.25	n.d.	n.d.	1.6	0.05

VII. Transformation of DBP concentration of Cl-equivalent concentrations

To convert DBP concentrations into Cl-eq concentrations, the following formula was applied, in which the same atomic weight (35.45 Da) is assigned to all halogens present in the molecule (chlorine, bromine, and iodine) [1]:

$$\frac{\mu\text{g of DBP as Cl - eq}}{L} = \frac{\text{DBP conc } \left(\frac{\mu\text{g}}{L}\right)}{\text{DBP M.W. } \left(\frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}}\right)} * (\text{No. halogen atoms}) * 35.45$$

Where *DBP conc* is the concentration of the DBP in $\mu\text{g/L}$ and *DBP M.W.* is the molecular weight of the DBP (g/mol).

Reference

[1] M.J. Farré, K. Doederer, W. Gernjak, Y. Poussade, H. Weinberg, Disinfection by-products management in high quality recycled water, *Water Supply*, 12 (2012) 573-579.

VIII. Further interpretation of negative ESI-FT-ICR MS data

Search constraints: TIC>3,000,000; ≤800 Da, a mass error ± 0.2 ppm, and Nitrogen rule: TRUE, elemental composition: ¹²C: 0–100, ¹H: 0–∞, ¹⁶O: 0–80, ¹⁴N: 0–3, ³²S: 0–2, ³⁵Cl: 0–5 and ⁷⁹Br: 0–3.

Formula filter: H/C≤2.5;O/C≤1;C,H and O>0, DBE≥0 and N and S≤1.

Table S5. Nitrogen-containing formulae in the investigated samples after search and formula filtration ^a.

Sample code		No. of formulas in the 3 sample replicates	No. of verified formulas (in all replicates)	Theoretical mass (Da) [M-H] ⁻	Molecular formula [M]	DBE
DWTP1	IN	19	1	326.09725	C ₁₂ H ₂₆ O ₄ BrN	0
	OUT	24	0	-	-	-
DWTP2	IN	28	0	-	-	-
	OUT	28	3	288.02804	C ₁₁ H ₁₂ O ₆ ClN	6
				302.04369	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ O ₆ ClN	6
			314.04369	C ₁₃ H ₁₄ O ₆ ClN	7	
DWTP3	IN	24	0	-	-	-
	OUT	22	0	-	-	-
DWTP4	IN	50	3	610.14959	C ₃₀ H ₄₀ O ₃ Cl ₂ BrN	10
				638.21727	C ₃₃ H ₄₈ O ₂ Cl ₂ BrN	9
				652.19654	C ₃₃ H ₄₆ O ₃ Cl ₂ BrN	10
	OUT	67	5	300.02804	C ₁₂ H ₁₂ O ₆ Cl ₁ N	7
				302.04369	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ O ₆ Cl ₁ N	6
				312.02804	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ O ₆ Cl ₁ N	8
				314.04369	C ₁₃ H ₁₄ O ₆ Cl ₁ N	7
			316.05934	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ O ₆ Cl ₁ N	6	

^a Masses with equal intensity in IN and OUT are highlighted in italics and grey.

Table S6. Sulfur-containing formulae in the investigated samples after search and formulae filtration ^a.

Sample code	No. of formulae in the 3 sample replicates	No. of verified formulae (in all replicates)	Theoretical mass (Da) [M-H] ⁻	Molecular formula [M]	DBE	
DWTP1	IN	30	5	413.0922	C ₁₇ H ₃₂ O ₂ ClBrS	1
				<i>425.0922</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₂O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>2</i>
				<i>427.10787</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>427.14425</i>	<i>C₁₉H₃₈OClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>453.15990</i>	<i>C₂₁H₄₀OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
	OUT	30	5	346.73820	C ₅ H ₃ OBr ₃ S	3
				<i>427.10787</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>427.14425</i>	<i>C₁₉H₃₈OClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>439.14425</i>	<i>C₂₀H₃₈OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>453.1599</i>	<i>C₂₁H₄₀OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
DWTP2	IN	22	6	<i>411.11295</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>413.09222</i>	<i>C₁₇H₃₂O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>413.12860</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₆OClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>425.09222</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₂O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>2</i>
				<i>427.10787</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
	OUT	55	5	346.73820	C ₅ H ₃ OBr ₃ S	3
				<i>411.11295</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>413.09222</i>	<i>C₁₇H₃₂O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>413.12860</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₆OClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>427.14425</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
DWTP3	IN	23	5	425.09222	C ₁₈ H ₃₂ O ₂ ClBrS	2
				<i>427.10787</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>427.14425</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>451.14425</i>	<i>C₂₁H₄₀OClBrS</i>	<i>2</i>
				<i>453.1599</i>	<i>C₂₁H₄₀OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
	OUT	59	8	413.09222	C ₁₇ H ₃₂ O ₂ ClBrS	1
				<i>427.10787</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>427.14425</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>439.14425</i>	<i>C₂₀H₃₈OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>451.14425</i>	<i>C₂₁H₄₀OClBrS</i>	<i>2</i>
				<i>453.1599</i>	<i>C₂₁H₄₀OClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>477.00526</i>	<i>C₂₁H₁₅O₉ClS</i>	<i>14</i>
				<i>507.01582</i>	<i>C₂₂H₁₇O₁₀ClS</i>	<i>14</i>
DWTP4	IN	18	5	<i>413.09222</i>	<i>C₁₇H₃₂O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>413.12860</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₆OClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>425.09222</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₂O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>2</i>
				<i>427.10787</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>427.14425</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
	OUT	24	4	<i>413.09222</i>	<i>C₁₇H₃₂O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>413.12860</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₆OClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>
				<i>427.10787</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>1</i>
				<i>427.14425</i>	<i>C₁₈H₃₄O₂ClBrS</i>	<i>0</i>

^a Masses with equal intensity in IN and OUT are highlighted in italics and grey.

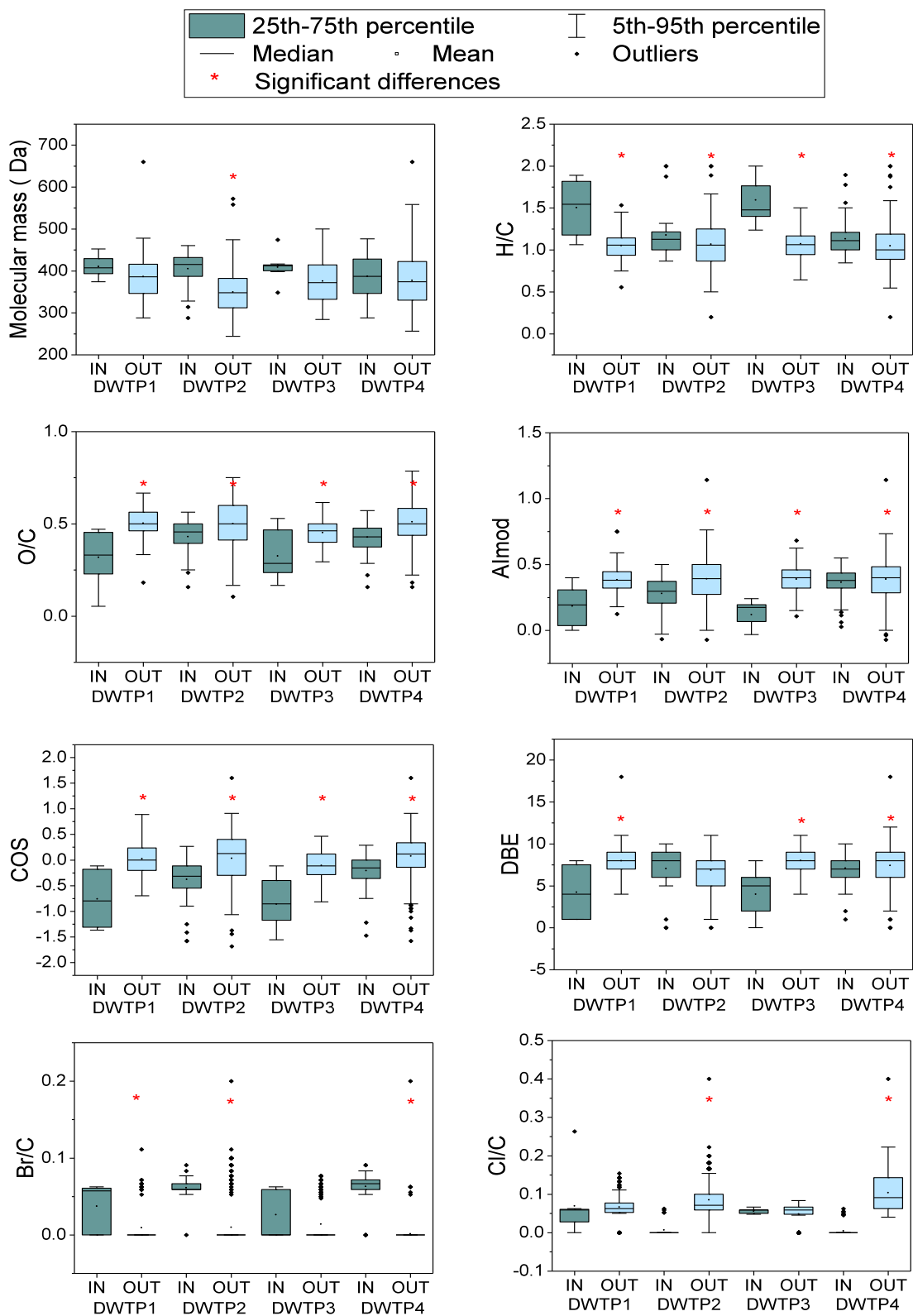


Figure S5. Box plots showing the properties of verified formulas in IN and OUT samples, after FT-ICR MS analysis.

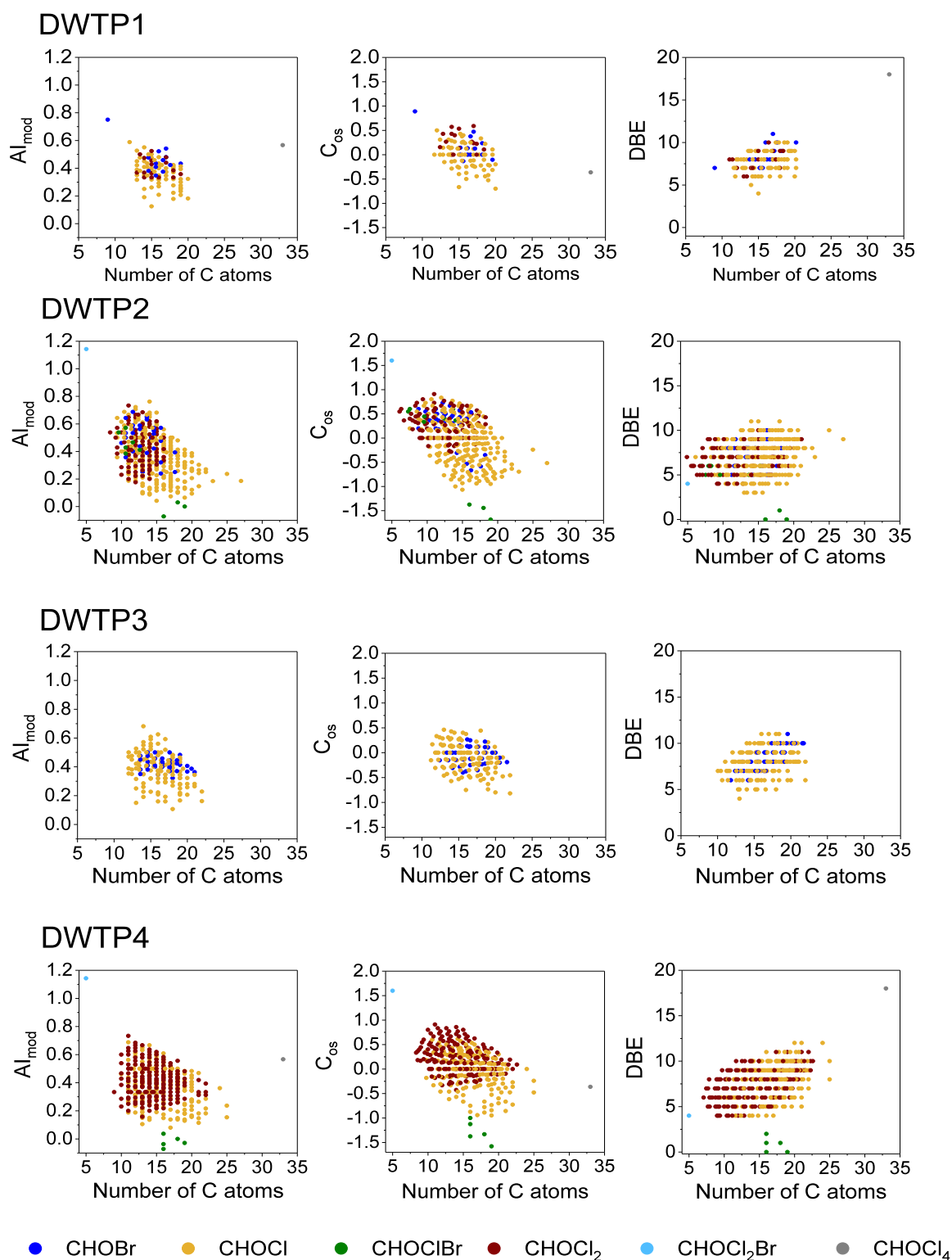


Figure S6. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and COS versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

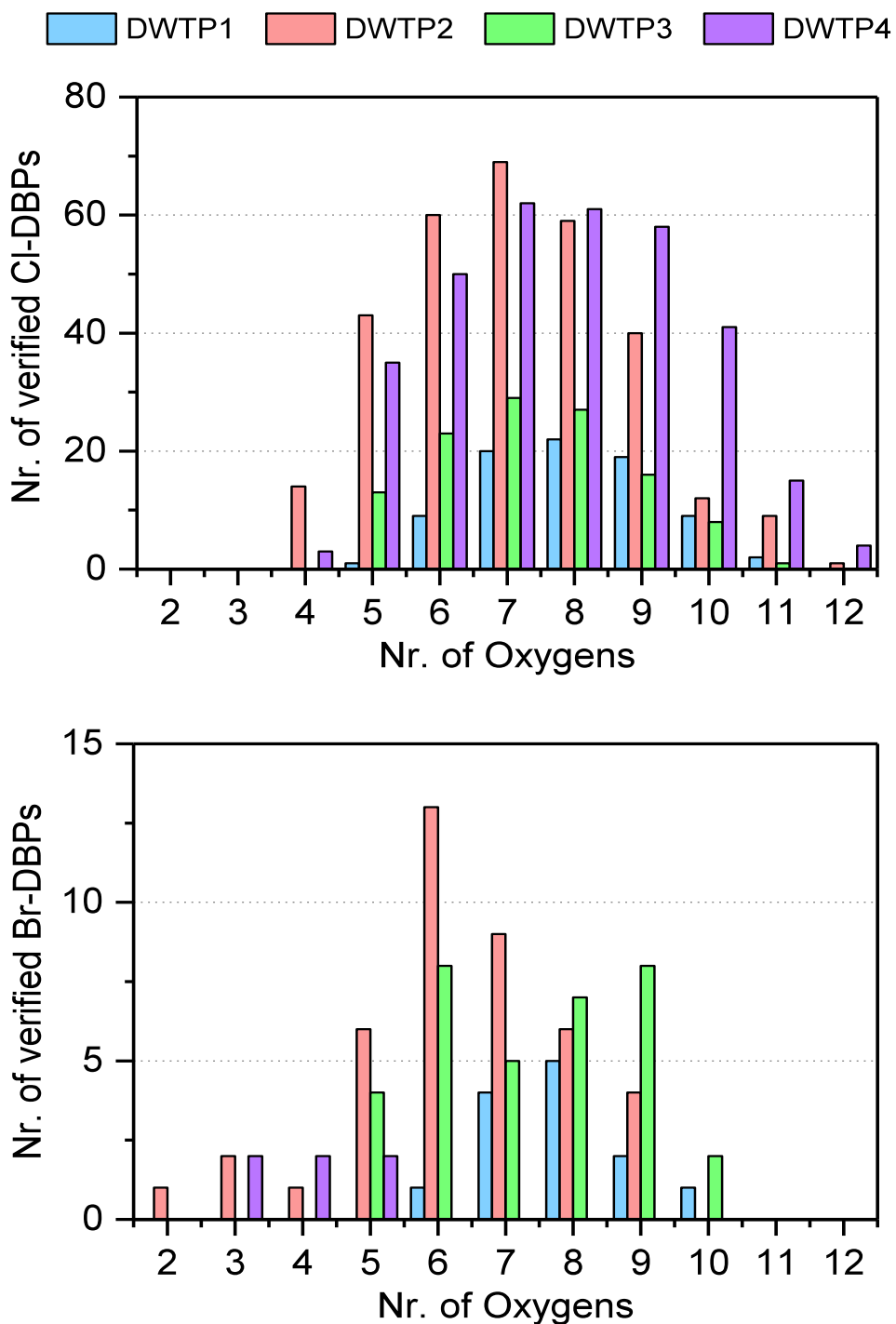


Figure S7. The number of verified chlorinated and brominated DBPs (CHO-type) in the investigated DBP mixtures against the number of oxygen atoms of each DBP composition according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

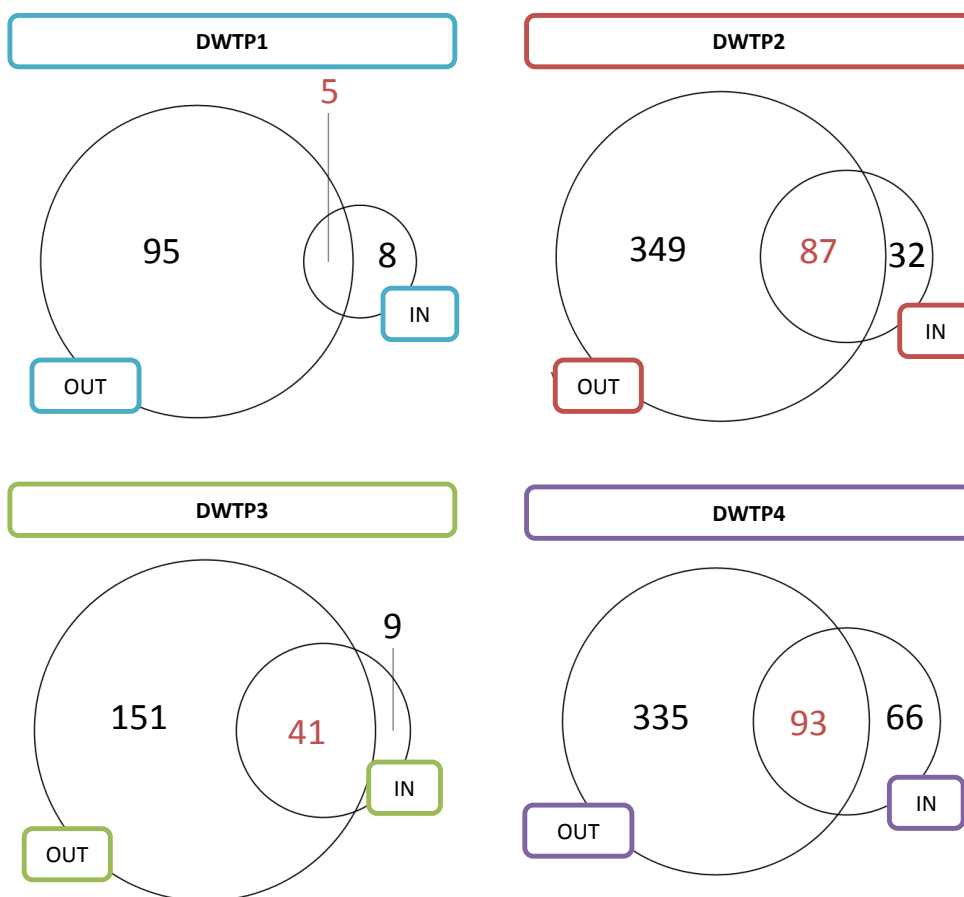


Figure S8. Venn diagrams showing the number of molecular formulae unique and common to non-disinfected (IN) and disinfected water (OUT) in each investigated drinking water treatment plant, after non-target FT-ICR MS analysis.

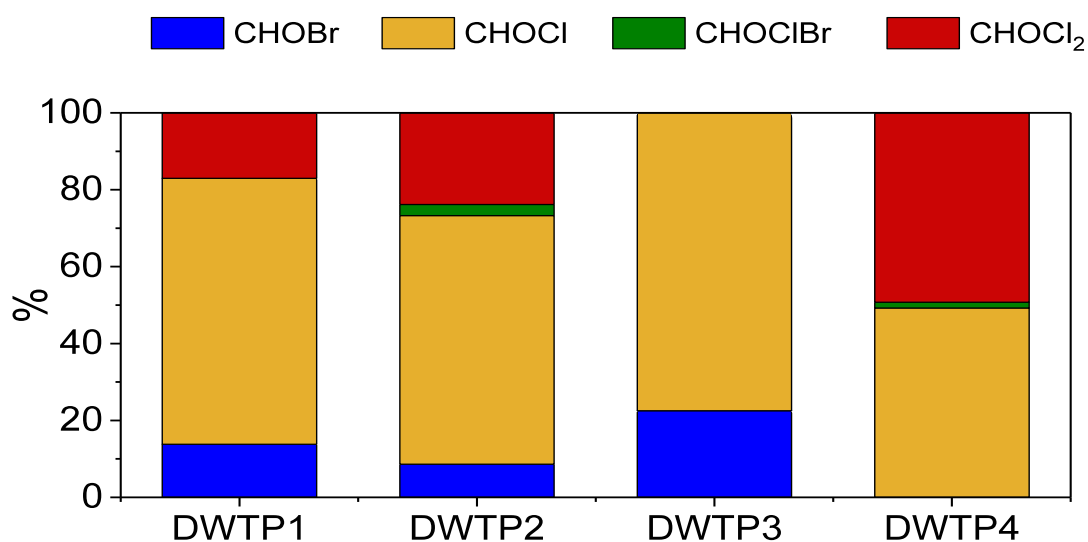


Figure S9. Contribution of each group of halogenated compounds to the chemodiversity of the investigated disinfected waters, after FT-ICR MS analysis. Y-axis shows the percent of verified molecular formulae.

DBPs common to all DWTPs

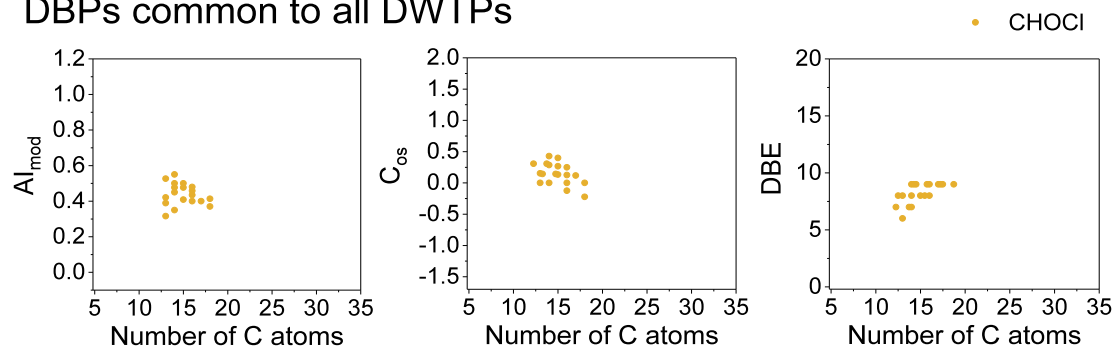
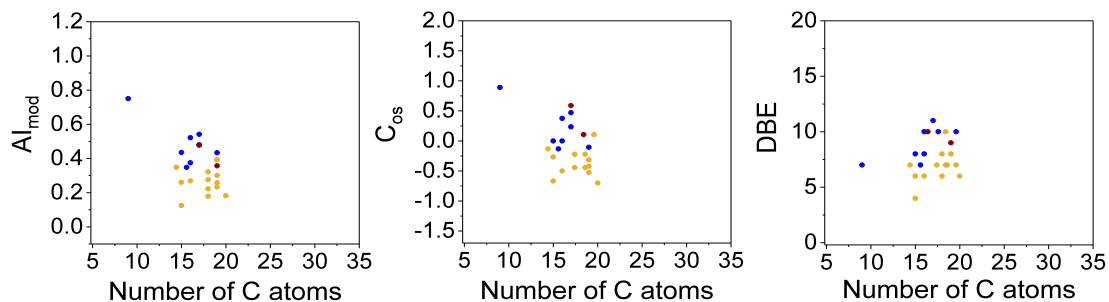
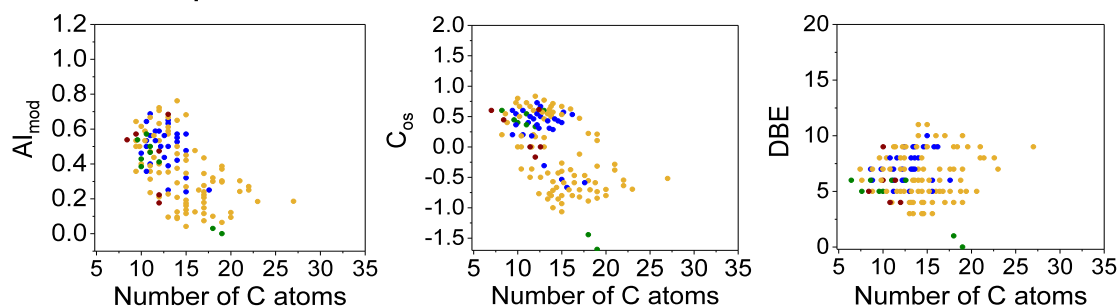


Figure S10. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) common to all DWTPs according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

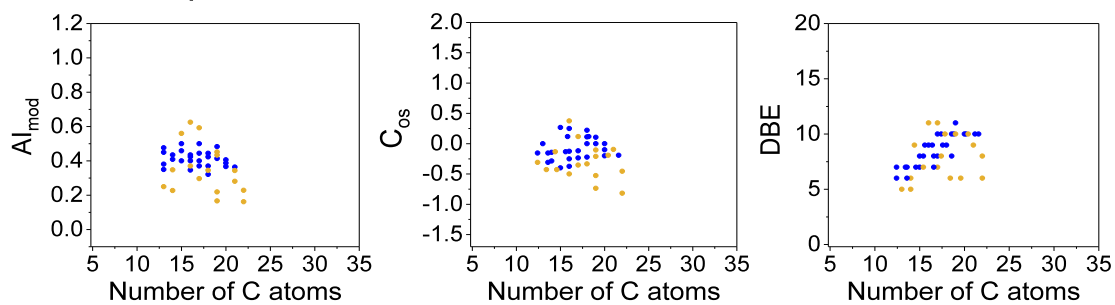
DBPs unique to DWTP1



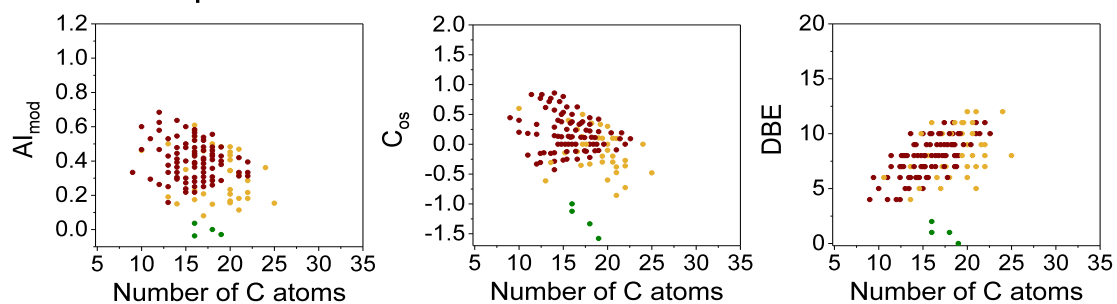
DBPs unique to DWTP2



DBPs unique to DWTP3



DBPs unique to DWTP4



● CHOBr ● CHOCI ● CHOCIBr ● CHOCI₂

Figure S11. Plots showing DBE, Al_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for unique verified DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

Table S7. Statistics for comparison of the molecular mass of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

		Mann-Whitney U* (2 independent groups: IN vs OUT)				Kruskal-Wallis** (various independent groups: DWTP_OUT samples)			
		n	Median	U	p-value	Median	$\chi^2_{(3)}$	p-value	Post-hoc Dunn's test (p<0.05)
DWTP1	IN	8	407	555	0.088		59.1	<0.001	<i>DWTP1 vs DWTP2</i> <i>DWTP3 vs DWTP2</i> <i>DWTP4 vs DWTP2</i>
	OUT	95	386			386			
DWTP2	IN	32	415	9533	<0.001				
	OUT	349	348			348			
DWTP3	IN	9	412	1017	0.031				
	OUT	151	372			372			
DWTP4	IN	66	387	14530	0.142				
	OUT	335	374			374			

*When p-value <0.05, the molecular mass of the Cl and Br-formulae before and after disinfection are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Overlapping features between IN and OUT were removed.

**When p-value <0.05, the molecular mass of the Cl and Br-formulae in disinfected water of the different DWTPs are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Pairwise comparison with a posthoc Dunn's test allows identification of the differences.

Table S8. Statistics for comparison of the H/C content of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

		Mann-Whitney U* (2 independent groups: IN vs OUT)				Kruskal-Wallis** (various independent groups: DWTP_OUT samples)			
		n	Median	U	p-value	Median	$\chi^2_{(3)}$	p-value	Post-hoc Dunn's test (p<0.05)
DWTP1	IN	8	1.55	706	<0.001		2.81	0.422	-
	OUT	95	1.06			1.06			
DWTP2	IN	32	1.13	7262	0.054				
	OUT	349	1.06			1.06			
DWTP3	IN	9	1.48	1348	<0.001				
	OUT	151	1.06			1.06			
DWTP4	IN	66	1.11	16001	0.001				
	OUT	335	1.00			1.00			

*When p-value <0.05, the H/C content of verified Cl and Br-formulae before and after disinfection are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Overlapping features between IN and OUT were removed.

**When p-value <0.05, the H/C content of verified DBPs in disinfected water of the different DWTPs are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Pairwise comparison with a posthoc Dunn's test allows identification of the differences.

Table S9. Statistics for comparison of the O/C content of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

		Mann-Whitney U* (2 independent groups: IN vs OUT)			Kruskal-Wallis** (various independent groups: DWTP_OUT samples)				
		n	Median	U	p-value	Median	$\chi^2_{(3)}$	p-value	Post-hoc Dunn's test (p<0.05)
DWTP1	IN	8	0.33	128	<0.001	0.50	38.9	<0.001	<i>DWTP4 vs DWTP3</i> <i>DWTP1 vs DWTP3</i> <i>DWTP2 vs DWTP3</i>
	OUT	95	0.50						
DWTP2	IN	32	0.46	4175	0.001	0.50			
	OUT	349	0.50						
DWTP3	IN	9	0.29	362	0.007	0.46			
	OUT	151	0.46						
DWTP4	IN	66	0.43	8145	<0.001	0.50			
	OUT	335	0.50						

*When p-value <0.05, the O/C content of verified Cl and Br-formulae before and after disinfection are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Overlapping features between IN and OUT were removed.

**When p-value <0.05, the O/C content of verified DBPs in disinfected water of the different DWTPs are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Pairwise comparison with a posthoc Dunn's test allows identification of the differences.

Table S10. Statistics for comparison of the AImod of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

		Mann-Whitney U* (2 independent groups: IN vs OUT)			Kruskal-Wallis** (various independent groups: DWTP_OUT samples)				
		n	Median	U	p-value	Median	$\chi^2_{(3)}$	p-value	Post-hoc Dunn's test (p<0.05)
DWTP1	IN	8	0.19	139	<0.001	0.38	0.38	0.945	-
	OUT	95	0.38						
DWTP2	IN	32	0.36	5213	0.132	0.39			
	OUT	349	0.39						
DWTP3	IN	9	0.17	93	<0.001	0.40			
	OUT	151	0.40						
DWTP4	IN	66	0.38	12270	0.247	0.4			
	OUT	335	0.40						

*When p-value <0.05, the AImod content of verified Cl and Br-formulae before and after disinfection are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Overlapping features between IN and OUT were removed.

**When p-value <0.05, the AImod content of verified DBPs in disinfected water of the different DWTPs are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Pairwise comparison with a posthoc Dunn's test allows identification of the differences.

Table S 11. Statistics for comparison of the C_{OS} of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

		Mann-Whitney U* (2 independent groups: IN vs OUT)				Kruskal-Wallis** (various independent groups: DWTP_OUT samples)			
		n	Median	U	p-value	Median	$\chi^2_{(3)}$	p-value	Post-hoc Dunn's test (p<0.05)
DWTP1	IN	8	-0.80	115	<0.001	0	34.2	<0.001	<i>DWTP4 vs DWTP3</i> <i>DWTP1 vs DWTP3</i> <i>DWTP2 vs DWTP3</i>
	OUT	95	0						
DWTP2	IN	32	-0.13	4129	<0.001	0.13			
	OUT	349	0.13						
DWTP3	IN	9	-0.86	184	<0.001	-0.12			
	OUT	151	-0.12						
DWTP4	IN	66	-0.15	8015	<0.001	0.12			
	OUT	335	0.12						

*When p-value <0.05, the C_{OS} content of verified Cl and Br-formulae before and after disinfection are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Overlapping features between IN and OUT were removed.

**When p-value <0.05, the C_{OS} content of verified DBPs in disinfected water of the different DWTPs are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Pairwise comparison with a posthoc Dunn's test allows identification of the differences.

Table S12. Statistics for comparison of the DBE of verified Cl and Br formulae in the investigated samples, after negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis.

		Mann-Whitney U* (2 independent groups: IN vs OUT)				Kruskal-Wallis** (various independent groups: DWTP_OUT samples)			
		n	Median	U	p-value	Median	$\chi^2_{(3)}$	p-value	Post-hoc Dunn's test (p<0.05)
DWTP1	IN	8	4	168	0.002	8	49.7	<0.001	<i>DWTP3 vs DWTP2</i> <i>DWTP3 vs DWTP4</i> <i>DWTP1 vs DWTP2</i> <i>DWTP4 vs DWTP2</i>
	OUT	95	8						
DWTP2	IN	32	8	7013	0.126	7			
	OUT	349	7						
DWTP3	IN	9	5	196	<0.001	8			
	OUT	151	8						
DWTP4	IN	66	7	12294	0.253	8			
	OUT	335	8						

*When p-value <0.05, the DBE content of verified Cl and Br-formulae before and after disinfection are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Overlapping features between IN and OUT were removed.

**When p-value <0.05, the DBE content of verified DBPs in disinfected water of the different DWTPs are significantly different with a significance level of 5%. Pairwise comparison with a posthoc Dunn's test allows identification of the differences.

Table S13. List of verified formulae of the 19 DBPs common to all four disinfected water samples according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

<i>Common to all DWTPs</i>	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827
C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827
C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754
C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466
C17 H17 O8 Cl1	383.05392
C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319
C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449

Table S14. List of verified formulae of the 23 DBPs unique to DWTP1 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP1-unique	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C9 H5 O6 Br1	286.91968
C15 H23 O6 Cl1	333.11104
C15 H17 O7 Cl1	343.05901
C16 H21 O6 Cl1	343.09539
C15 H19 O7 Cl1	345.07466
C15 H15 O7 Br1	384.99284
C18 H23 O7 Cl1	385.10596
C15 H17 O7 Br1	387.00849
C18 H21 O8 Cl1	399.08522
C19 H25 O7 Cl1	399.12161
C18 H25 O8 Cl1	403.11652
C19 H23 O8 Cl1	413.10087
C16 H17 O8 Br1	415.00341
C19 H25 O8 Cl1	415.11652
C20 H29 O7 Cl1	415.15291
C18 H23 O9 Cl1	417.09579
C16 H13 O9 Br1	426.96702
C17 H15 O9 Br1	440.98267
C19 H19 O10 Cl1	441.05940
C19 H19 O8 Br1	453.01906
C17 H13 O10 Br1	454.96194
C17 H14 O11 Cl2	462.98405
C19 H20 O10 Cl2	477.03608

Table S15. List of verified formulae of the 124 DBPs unique to DWTP2 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP2-unique		DWTP2-unique (continued)	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C10 H9 O5 Cl1	243.00658	C12 H12 O5 Cl2	304.99891
C11 H13 O4 Cl1	243.04296	C11 H11 O8 Cl1	305.00697
C10 H11 O5 Cl1	245.02223	C14 H23 O5 Cl1	305.11613
C11 H9 O5 Cl1	255.00658	C9 H8 O5 Cl1 Br1	308.91709
C10 H7 O6 Cl1	256.98584	C11 H7 O6 Br1	312.93533
C11 H11 O5 Cl1	257.02223	C11 H9 O6 Br1	314.95098
C12 H15 O4 Cl1	257.05861	C12 H9 O8 Cl1	314.99132
C10 H9 O6 Cl1	259.00149	C12 H11 O8 Cl1	317.00697
C10 H11 O6 Cl1	261.01714	C15 H23 O5 Cl1	317.11613
C11 H15 O5 Cl1	261.05353	C10 H9 O7 Br1	318.94589
C9 H8 O5 Cl2	264.96761	C14 H7 O7 Cl1	320.98076
C12 H9 O5 Cl1	267.00658	C12 H16 O6 Cl2	325.02512
C10 H7 O7 Cl1	272.98076	C13 H9 O8 Cl1	326.99132
C13 H19 O4 Cl1	273.08991	C11 H9 O7 Br1	330.94589
C11 H13 O6 Cl1	275.03279	C12 H9 O9 Cl1	330.98624
C12 H17 O5 Cl1	275.06918	C11 H11 O7 Br1	332.96154
C13 H9 O5 Cl1	279.00658	C12 H11 O9 Cl1	333.00189
C12 H7 O6 Cl1	280.98584	C14 H21 O7 Cl1	335.09031
C13 H11 O5 Cl1	281.02223	C15 H25 O6 Cl1	335.12669
C14 H15 O4 Cl1	281.05861	C10 H8 O6 Cl1 Br1	336.91201
C14 H17 O4 Cl1	283.07426	C10 H10 O6 Cl1 Br1	338.92766
C11 H7 O7 Cl1	284.98076	C13 H9 O6 Br1	338.95098
C14 H19 O4 Cl1	285.08991	C14 H9 O8 Cl1	338.99132
C10 H9 O5 Br1	286.95606	C17 H21 O5 Cl1	339.10048
C11 H9 O7 Cl1	286.99641	C12 H16 O7 Cl2	341.02004
C14 H21 O4 Cl1	287.10556	C17 H23 O5 Cl1	341.11613
C14 H23 O4 Cl1	289.12121	C12 H9 O7 Br1	342.94589
C13 H21 O5 Cl1	291.10048	C13 H9 O9 Cl1	342.98624
C10 H8 O6 Cl2	292.96252	C17 H25 O5 Cl1	343.13178
C12 H7 O7 Cl1	296.98076	C13 H8 O7 Cl2	344.95744
C15 H19 O4 Cl1	297.08991	C11 H9 O8 Br1	346.94081
C11 H9 O5 Br1	298.95606	C13 H17 O6 Br1	347.01358
C15 H21 O4 Cl1	299.10556	C13 H13 O9 Cl1	347.01754
C10 H7 O6 Br1	300.93533	C15 H21 O7 Cl1	347.09031
C15 H23 O4 Cl1	301.12121	C11 H10 O6 Cl1 Br1	350.92766
C10 H9 O6 Br1	302.95098	C15 H9 O8 Cl1	350.99132
C11 H9 O8 Cl1	302.99132	C10 H10 O7 Cl1 Br1	354.92257
C15 H25 O4 Cl1	303.13686	C13 H9 O7 Br1	354.94589
C10 H11 O6 Br1	304.96663	C15 H19 O5 Br1	357.03431

Table S17. (cont.)

<i>DWTP2-unique (continued)</i>	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C17 H23 O6 Cl1	357.11104
C12 H9 O8 Br1	358.94081
C15 H21 O5 Br1	359.04996
C17 H25 O6 Cl1	359.12669
C12 H11 O8 Br1	360.95646
C15 H21 O8 Cl1	363.08522
C11 H10 O7 Cl1 Br1	366.92257
C19 H25 O5 Cl1	367.13178
C14 H11 O7 Br1	368.96154
C18 H23 O6 Cl1	369.11104
C13 H11 O8 Br1	372.95646
C14 H11 O10 Cl1	372.9968
C17 H23 O7 Cl1	373.10596
C13 H13 O8 Br1	374.97211
C17 H25 O7 Cl1	375.12161
C18 H29 O6 Cl1	375.15799
C16 H23 O8 Cl1	377.10087
C17 H27 O7 Cl1	377.13726
C12 H12 O7 Cl1 Br1	380.93822
C14 H11 O8 Br1	384.95646
C15 H13 O10 Cl1	387.01245
C17 H25 O8 Cl1	391.11652
C19 H21 O7 Cl1	395.09031
C14 H11 O9 Br1	400.95137
C17 H23 O6 Br1	401.06053
C14 H13 O9 Br1	402.96702
C15 H13 O11 Cl1	403.00737
C17 H21 O9 Cl1	403.08014
C19 H31 O7 Cl1	405.16856
C18 H34 O3 Cl1 Br1	411.13071
C19 H38 O2 Cl1 Br1	411.1671
C15 H11 O9 Br1	412.95137
C15 H13 O9 Br1	414.96702
C16 H13 O11 Cl1	415.00737
C20 H31 O7 Cl1	417.16856
C17 H15 O11 Cl1	429.02302
C20 H31 O8 Cl1	433.16347
C22 H29 O7 Cl1	439.15291

<i>DWTP2-unique (continued)</i>	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C18 H19 O11 Cl1	445.05432
C21 H25 O9 Cl1	455.11144
C22 H29 O8 Cl1	455.14782
C19 H19 O11 Cl1	457.05432
C21 H27 O9 Cl1	457.12709
C19 H21 O11 Cl1	459.06997
C23 H33 O8 Cl1	471.17912
C27 H37 O11 Cl1	571.19517

Table S16. List of verified formulae of the 44 DBPs unique to DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP3-unique		DWTP3-unique (continued)	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C14 H17 O5 Cl1	299.06918	C18 H17 O10 Br1	470.99324
C13 H17 O6 Cl1	303.06409	C21 H25 O10 Cl1	471.10635
C15 H13 O5 Cl1	307.03788	C22 H29 O9 Cl1	471.14274
C14 H19 O6 Cl1	317.07974	C20 H21 O9 Br1	483.02962
C16 H19 O5 Cl1	325.08483	C21 H23 O9 Br1	497.04527
C13 H13 O5 Br1	326.98736	C20 H21 O10 Br1	499.02454
C13 H15 O5 Br1	329.00301		
C14 H15 O5 Br1	341.00301		
C13 H13 O6 Br1	342.98228		
C13 H15 O6 Br1	344.99793		
C15 H17 O5 Br1	355.01866		
C14 H15 O6 Br1	356.99793		
C17 H13 O7 Cl1	363.02771		
C16 H11 O8 Cl1	365.00697		
C15 H15 O6 Br1	368.99793		
C17 H21 O7 Cl1	371.09031		
C16 H17 O6 Br1	383.01358		
C18 H21 O7 Cl1	383.09031		
C16 H19 O6 Br1	385.02923		
C19 H27 O6 Cl1	385.14234		
C19 H19 O7 Cl1	393.07466		
C15 H13 O8 Br1	398.97211		
C16 H17 O7 Br1	399.00849		
C19 H19 O8 Cl1	409.06957		
C17 H17 O7 Br1	411.00849		
C17 H19 O7 Br1	413.02414		
C19 H27 O8 Cl1	417.13217		
C17 H15 O8 Br1	424.98776		
C16 H15 O9 Br1	428.98267		
C17 H17 O9 Br1	442.99832		
C18 H21 O8 Br1	443.03471		
C22 H33 O7 Cl1	443.18421		
C18 H17 O9 Br1	454.99832		
C18 H19 O9 Br1	457.01397		
C19 H17 O9 Br1	466.99832		
C20 H21 O8 Br1	467.03471		
C19 H19 O9 Br1	469.01397		
C21 H23 O10 Cl1	469.0907		

Table S17. List of verified formulae of the 121 DBPs unique to DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP4-unique		DWTP4-unique (continued)	
Molecular formula	Theoretical mass of the negative ion	Molecular formula	Theoretical mass of the negative ion
C13 H13 O4 Cl1	267.04296	C16 H12 O8 Cl2	400.98365
C10 H9 O7 Cl1	274.99641	C17 H16 O7 Cl2	401.02004
C10 H8 O5 Cl2	276.96761	C17 H18 O7 Cl2	403.03569
C10 H10 O5 Cl2	278.98326	C16 H19 O10 Cl1	405.05940
C9 H10 O6 Cl2	282.97817	C17 H25 O9 Cl1	407.11144
C13 H19 O5 Cl1	289.08483	C14 H12 O10 Cl2	408.97348
C11 H10 O5 Cl2	290.98326	C16 H20 O8 Cl2	409.04625
C11 H14 O5 Cl2	295.01456	C14 H14 O10 Cl2	410.98913
C12 H8 O5 Cl2	300.96761	C15 H18 O9 Cl2	411.02552
C12 H10 O5 Cl2	302.98326	C17 H15 O10 Cl1	413.02810
C12 H16 O5 Cl2	309.03021	C16 H28 O5 Cl1 Br1	413.07359
C13 H14 O5 Cl2	319.01456	C17 H14 O8 Cl2	414.99930
C13 H16 O5 Cl2	321.03021	C16 H30 O5 Cl1 Br1	415.08924
C14 H14 O5 Cl2	331.01456	C16 H12 O9 Cl2	416.97857
C14 H16 O5 Cl2	333.03021	C17 H16 O8 Cl2	417.01495
C16 H13 O6 Cl1	335.03279	C15 H10 O10 Cl2	418.95783
C14 H18 O5 Cl2	335.04586	C16 H14 O9 Cl2	418.99422
C14 H10 O6 Cl2	342.97817	C17 H18 O8 Cl2	419.03060
C14 H12 O6 Cl2	344.99382	C17 H21 O10 Cl1	419.07505
C12 H8 O8 Cl2	348.95235	C18 H25 O9 Cl1	419.11144
C14 H16 O6 Cl2	349.02512	C16 H16 O9 Cl2	421.00987
C14 H19 O8 Cl1	349.06957	C17 H20 O8 Cl2	421.04625
C13 H18 O7 Cl2	355.03569	C15 H14 O10 Cl2	422.98913
C15 H14 O6 Cl2	359.00947	C16 H18 O9 Cl2	423.02552
C12 H10 O9 Cl2	366.96292	C19 H17 O9 Cl1	423.04884
C16 H13 O8 Cl1	367.02262	C20 H21 O8 Cl1	423.08522
C15 H14 O7 Cl2	375.00439	C14 H12 O11 Cl2	424.96840
C16 H18 O6 Cl2	375.04077	C15 H16 O10 Cl2	425.00478
C13 H10 O9 Cl2	378.96292	C18 H15 O10 Cl1	425.02810
C16 H11 O9 Cl1	381.00189	C16 H20 O9 Cl2	425.04117
C15 H20 O7 Cl2	381.05134	C20 H23 O8 Cl1	425.10087
C16 H14 O7 Cl2	387.00439	C14 H14 O11 Cl2	426.98405
C16 H16 O7 Cl2	389.02004	C18 H34 O4 Cl1 Br1	427.12563
C15 H15 O10 Cl1	389.02810	C19 H38 O3 Cl1 Br1	427.16201
C16 H21 O9 Cl1	391.08014	C17 H14 O9 Cl2	430.99422
C16 H20 O7 Cl2	393.05134	C18 H18 O8 Cl2	431.03060
C15 H18 O8 Cl2	395.03060	C20 H29 O8 Cl1	431.14782
C13 H12 O10 Cl2	396.97348	C21 H33 O7 Cl1	431.18421
C13 H14 O10 Cl2	398.98913	C16 H12 O10 Cl2	432.97348

Table S19. (cont).

<i>DWTP4-unique (continued)</i>	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C18 H20 O8 Cl2	433.04625
C16 H14 O10 Cl2	434.98913
C17 H18 O9 Cl2	435.02552
C18 H22 O8 Cl2	435.06190
C16 H16 O10 Cl2	437.00478
C17 H20 O9 Cl2	437.04117
C20 H19 O9 Cl1	437.06449
C21 H25 O8 Cl1	439.11652
C22 H31 O7 Cl1	441.16856
C18 H14 O9 Cl2	442.99422
C18 H16 O9 Cl2	445.00987
C19 H20 O8 Cl2	445.04625
C18 H18 O9 Cl2	447.02552
C17 H16 O10 Cl2	449.00478
C16 H14 O11 Cl2	450.98405
C17 H18 O10 Cl2	451.02043
C18 H22 O9 Cl2	451.05682
C17 H20 O10 Cl2	453.03608
C20 H19 O10 Cl1	453.05940
C20 H25 O10 Cl1	459.10635
C21 H29 O9 Cl1	459.14274
C18 H16 O10 Cl2	461.00478
C19 H20 O9 Cl2	461.04117
C20 H27 O10 Cl1	461.12200
C18 H20 O10 Cl2	465.03608
C21 H19 O10 Cl1	465.05940
C20 H17 O11 Cl1	467.03867
C22 H27 O9 Cl1	469.12709
C20 H21 O11 Cl1	471.06997
C19 H18 O10 Cl2	475.02043
C20 H25 O11 Cl1	475.10127
C18 H16 O11 Cl2	476.99970
C19 H22 O10 Cl2	479.05173
C19 H16 O11 Cl2	488.99970
C22 H29 O11 Cl1	503.13257
C21 H24 O10 Cl2	505.06738
C21 H20 O11 Cl2	517.03100
C18 H20 O8 Cl2	476.99970

<i>DWTP4-unique (continued)</i>	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C22 H22 O11 Cl2	531.04665
C22 H24 O11 Cl2	533.06230
C21 H22 O12 Cl2	535.04156
C24 H25 O12 Cl1	539.09618
C25 H35 O11 Cl1	545.17952
C22 H24 O12 Cl2	549.05721

Table S18. List of verified formulae of the 49 DBPs common to DWTP1 and DWTP2 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP1+DWTP2		DWTP1+DWTP2 (continued)	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C12 H9 O7 Cl1	298.99641	C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C13 H13 O6 Cl1	299.03279	C16 H15 O10 Cl1	401.02810
C13 H15 O6 Cl1	301.04844	C17 H19 O9 Cl1	401.06449
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279	C16 H17 O10 Cl1	403.04375
C15 H17 O5 Cl1	311.06918	C15 H12 O9 Cl2	404.97857
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206	C16 H18 O8 Cl2	407.03060
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771	C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336	C17 H17 O10 Cl1	415.04375
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771	C19 H19 O9 Cl1	425.06449
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262	C20 H23 O9 Cl1	441.09579
C16 H17 O6 Cl1	339.06409	C19 H21 O10 Cl1	443.07505
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697		
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262		
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827		
C14 H17 O8 Cl1	347.05392		
C13 H14 O7 Cl2	351.00439		
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336		
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262		
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901		
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827		
C15 H17 O8 Cl1	359.05392		
C14 H16 O7 Cl2	365.02004		
C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827		
C17 H19 O7 Cl1	369.07466		
C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754		
C15 H15 O9 Cl1	373.03319		
C16 H19 O8 Cl1	373.06957		
C16 H21 O8 Cl1	375.08522		
C14 H12 O8 Cl2	376.98365		
C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466		
C17 H17 O8 Cl1	383.05392		
C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319		
C17 H19 O8 Cl1	385.06957		
C16 H17 O9 Cl1	387.04884		
C15 H14 O8 Cl2	390.99930		
C14 H12 O9 Cl2	392.97857		
C15 H16 O8 Cl2	393.01495		
C14 H14 O9 Cl2	394.99422		

Table S19. List of verified formulae of the 48 DBPs common to DWTP1 and DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP1+DWTP3		DWTP1+DWTP3 (continued)	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C13 H13 O6 Cl1	299.03279	C15 H15 O8 Br1	400.98776
C13 H15 O6 Cl1	301.04844	C17 H19 O9 Cl1	401.06449
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279	C16 H15 O8 Br1	412.98776
C15 H17 O5 Cl1	311.06918	C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206	C17 H17 O8 Br1	427.00341
C14 H15 O6 Cl1	313.04844	C18 H17 O10 Cl1	427.04375
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771	C19 H23 O9 Cl1	429.09579
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336	C19 H25 O9 Cl1	431.11144
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771	C20 H23 O9 Cl1	441.09579
C14 H15 O7 Cl1	329.04336	C19 H21 O10 Cl1	443.07505
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262	C19 H23 O10 Cl1	445.09070
C14 H19 O7 Cl1	333.07466		
C16 H17 O6 Cl1	339.06409		
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697		
C15 H15 O7 Cl1	341.04336		
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262		
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827		
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336		
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262		
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901		
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827		
C16 H19 O7 Cl1	357.07466		
C15 H17 O8 Cl1	359.05392		
C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827		
C17 H19 O7 Cl1	369.07466		
C14 H13 O7 Br1	370.97719		
C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754		
C16 H17 O8 Cl1	371.05392		
C14 H15 O7 Br1	372.99284		
C16 H19 O8 Cl1	373.06957		
C16 H21 O8 Cl1	375.08522		
C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466		
C17 H17 O8 Cl1	383.05392		
C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319		
C17 H19 O8 Cl1	385.06957		
C16 H17 O9 Cl1	387.04884		
C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884		

Table S20. List of verified formulae of the 47 DBPs common to DWTP1 and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP1+DWTP4		DWTP1+DWTP4 (continued)	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C12 H9 O7 Cl1	298.99641	C18 H17 O10 Cl1	427.04375
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279	C19 H25 O9 Cl1	431.11144
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206	C17 H16 O9 Cl2	433.00987
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771	C18 H17 O11 Cl1	443.03867
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336	C19 H23 O10 Cl1	445.09070
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771	C18 H20 O9 Cl2	449.04117
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262	C18 H18 O10 Cl2	463.02043
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697	C33 H28 O6 Cl4	659.05673
C16 H19 O6 Cl1	341.07974		
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262		
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827		
C14 H17 O8 Cl1	347.05392		
C13 H14 O7 Cl2	351.00439		
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336		
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262		
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901		
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827		
C14 H16 O7 Cl2	365.02004		
C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827		
C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754		
C16 H17 O8 Cl1	371.05392		
C15 H15 O9 Cl1	373.03319		
C14 H12 O8 Cl2	376.98365		
C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466		
C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319		
C15 H14 O8 Cl2	390.99930		
C14 H12 O9 Cl2	392.97857		
C15 H16 O8 Cl2	393.01495		
C14 H14 O9 Cl2	394.99422		
C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884		
C16 H15 O10 Cl1	401.02810		
C16 H17 O10 Cl1	403.04375		
C15 H12 O9 Cl2	404.97857		
C15 H14 O9 Cl2	406.99422		
C16 H18 O8 Cl2	407.03060		
C15 H16 O9 Cl2	409.00987		
C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449		
C17 H17 O10 Cl1	415.04375		
C19 H19 O9 Cl1	425.06449		

Table S21. List of verified formulae of the 80 DBPs common to DWTP2 and DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP2+DWTP3		DWTP2+DWTP3 (continued)	
Molecular formula	Theoretical mass of the negative ion	Molecular formula	Theoretical mass of the negative ion
C12 H11 O6 Cl1	285.01714	C14 H13 O6 Br1	354.98228
C13 H15 O5 Cl1	285.05353	C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262
C12 H13 O6 Cl1	287.03279	C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901
C14 H13 O5 Cl1	295.03788	C17 H21 O6 Cl1	355.09539
C14 H15 O5 Cl1	297.05353	C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827
C13 H13 O6 Cl1	299.03279	C15 H17 O8 Cl1	359.05392
C12 H11 O7 Cl1	301.01206	C15 H19 O8 Cl1	361.06957
C13 H15 O6 Cl1	301.04844	C16 H23 O7 Cl1	361.10596
C14 H19 O5 Cl1	301.08483	C17 H17 O7 Cl1	367.05901
C12 H13 O7 Cl1	303.02771	C18 H21 O6 Cl1	367.09539
C13 H19 O6 Cl1	305.07974	C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827
C14 H9 O6 Cl1	307.00149	C17 H19 O7 Cl1	369.07466
C15 H15 O5 Cl1	309.05353	C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279	C16 H19 O8 Cl1	373.06957
C15 H17 O5 Cl1	311.06918	C16 H21 O8 Cl1	375.08522
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206	C17 H15 O8 Cl1	381.03827
C15 H19 O5 Cl1	313.08483	C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771	C17 H17 O8 Cl1	383.05392
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336	C19 H25 O6 Cl1	383.12669
C15 H13 O6 Cl1	323.03279	C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319
C14 H11 O7 Cl1	325.01206	C17 H19 O8 Cl1	385.06957
C15 H15 O6 Cl1	325.04844	C16 H17 O9 Cl1	387.04884
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771	C17 H23 O8 Cl1	389.10087
C15 H17 O6 Cl1	327.06409	C17 H19 O6 Br1	397.02923
C13 H11 O8 Cl1	329.00697	C18 H19 O8 Cl1	397.06957
C16 H23 O5 Cl1	329.11613	C19 H23 O7 Cl1	397.10596
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262	C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C14 H17 O7 Cl1	331.05901	C20 H29 O6 Cl1	399.15799
C15 H11 O7 Cl1	337.01206	C17 H19 O9 Cl1	401.06449
C16 H15 O6 Cl1	337.04844	C17 H23 O9 Cl1	405.09579
C17 H19 O5 Cl1	337.08483	C18 H27 O8 Cl1	405.13217
C15 H13 O7 Cl1	339.02771	C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C16 H17 O6 Cl1	339.06409	C18 H21 O9 Cl1	415.08014
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697	C17 H19 O10 Cl1	417.0594
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262	C20 H21 O9 Cl1	439.08014
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827	C18 H15 O11 Cl1	441.02302
C16 H13 O7 Cl1	351.02771	C20 H23 O9 Cl1	441.09579
C15 H11 O8 Cl1	353.00697	C21 H27 O8 Cl1	441.13217
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336	C19 H21 O10 Cl1	443.07505
C17 H19 O6 Cl1	353.07974	C20 H25 O9 Cl1	443.11144

Table S22. List of verified formulae of the 190 DBPs common to DWTP2 and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP2+DWTP4 (continued)		DWTP2+DWTP4 (continued)	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C12 H13 O4 Cl1	255.04296	C11 H14 O6 Cl2	311.00947
C5 H1 O3 Cl2 Br1	256.84134	C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279
C11 H13 O5 Cl1	259.03788	C10 H12 O7 Cl2	312.98874
C11 H7 O6 Cl1	268.98584	C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206
C12 H11 O5 Cl1	269.02223	C15 H19 O5 Cl1	313.08483
C13 H15 O4 Cl1	269.05861	C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771
C11 H9 O6 Cl1	271.00149	C15 H21 O5 Cl1	315.10048
C12 H13 O5 Cl1	271.03788	C12 H8 O6 Cl2	316.96252
C11 H11 O6 Cl1	273.01714	C13 H12 O5 Cl2	316.99891
C12 H15 O5 Cl1	273.05353	C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336
C11 H15 O6 Cl1	277.04844	C11 H6 O7 Cl2	318.94179
C12 H9 O6 Cl1	283.00149	C12 H10 O6 Cl2	318.97817
C12 H11 O6 Cl1	285.01714	C12 H13 O8 Cl1	319.02262
C12 H13 O6 Cl1	287.03279	C13 H17 O7 Cl1	319.05901
C13 H17 O5 Cl1	287.06918	C14 H21 O6 Cl1	319.09539
C11 H8 O5 Cl2	288.96761	C11 H8 O7 Cl2	320.95744
C11 H11 O7 Cl1	289.01206	C12 H12 O6 Cl2	320.99382
C12 H15 O6 Cl1	289.04844	C12 H15 O8 Cl1	321.03827
C11 H13 O7 Cl1	291.02771	C13 H19 O7 Cl1	321.07466
C11 H12 O5 Cl2	292.99891	C11 H10 O7 Cl2	322.97309
C10 H10 O6 Cl2	294.97817	C14 H9 O7 Cl1	322.99641
C13 H9 O6 Cl1	295.00149	C12 H14 O6 Cl2	323.00947
C14 H13 O5 Cl1	295.03788	C15 H13 O6 Cl1	323.03279
C10 H12 O6 Cl2	296.99382	C16 H17 O5 Cl1	323.06918
C13 H11 O6 Cl1	297.01714	C11 H12 O7 Cl2	324.98874
C12 H9 O7 Cl1	298.99641	C14 H11 O7 Cl1	325.01206
C12 H11 O7 Cl1	301.01206	C15 H15 O6 Cl1	325.04844
C12 H13 O7 Cl1	303.02771	C11 H14 O7 Cl2	327.00439
C11 H8 O6 Cl2	304.96252	C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771
C12 H15 O7 Cl1	305.04336	C15 H17 O6 Cl1	327.06409
C13 H19 O6 Cl1	305.07974	C13 H11 O8 Cl1	329.00697
C11 H10 O6 Cl2	306.97817	C15 H19 O6 Cl1	329.07974
C12 H14 O5 Cl2	307.01456	C16 H23 O5 Cl1	329.11613
C10 H8 O7 Cl2	308.95744	C13 H10 O6 Cl2	330.97817
C11 H12 O6 Cl2	308.99382	C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262
C14 H11 O6 Cl1	309.01714	C16 H25 O5 Cl1	331.13178
C15 H15 O5 Cl1	309.05353	C12 H8 O7 Cl2	332.95744
C10 H10 O7 Cl2	310.97309	C13 H12 O6 Cl2	332.99382
C13 H9 O7 Cl1	310.99641	C13 H15 O8 Cl1	333.03827

Table S24. (cont.)

<i>DWTP2+DWTP4 (continued)</i>		<i>DWTP2+DWTP4 (continued)</i>	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C12 H10 O7 Cl2	334.97309	C15 H16 O6 Cl2	361.02512
C13 H14 O6 Cl2	335.00947	C14 H15 O9 Cl1	361.03319
C13 H17 O8 Cl1	335.05392	C15 H19 O8 Cl1	361.06957
C12 H12 O7 Cl2	336.98874	C14 H14 O7 Cl2	363.00439
C15 H11 O7 Cl1	337.01206	C15 H18 O6 Cl2	363.04077
C13 H16 O6 Cl2	337.02512	C13 H12 O8 Cl2	364.98365
C16 H15 O6 Cl1	337.04844	C14 H16 O7 Cl2	365.02004
C11 H10 O8 Cl2	338.96800	C13 H14 O8 Cl2	366.99930
C12 H14 O7 Cl2	339.00439	C14 H18 O7 Cl2	367.03569
C15 H13 O7 Cl1	339.02771	C17 H17 O7 Cl1	367.05901
C11 H12 O8 Cl2	340.98365	C12 H12 O9 Cl2	368.97857
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697	C15 H11 O9 Cl1	369.00189
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262	C13 H16 O8 Cl2	369.01495
C13 H11 O9 Cl1	345.00189	C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827	C19 H27 O5 Cl1	369.14743
C17 H27 O5 Cl1	345.14743	C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754
C13 H10 O7 Cl2	346.97309	C19 H29 O5 Cl1	371.16308
C14 H14 O6 Cl2	347.00947	C15 H12 O7 Cl2	372.98874
C14 H17 O8 Cl1	347.05392	C15 H15 O9 Cl1	373.03319
C13 H12 O7 Cl2	348.98874	C14 H10 O8 Cl2	374.96800
C12 H10 O8 Cl2	350.96800	C15 H17 O9 Cl1	375.04884
C13 H14 O7 Cl2	351.00439	C14 H12 O8 Cl2	376.98365
C16 H13 O7 Cl1	351.02771	C15 H16 O7 Cl2	377.02004
C14 H18 O6 Cl2	351.04077	C15 H19 O9 Cl1	377.06449
C17 H17 O6 Cl1	351.06409	C14 H14 O8 Cl2	378.99930
C12 H12 O8 Cl2	352.98365	C15 H18 O7 Cl2	379.03569
C15 H11 O8 Cl1	353.00697	C13 H12 O9 Cl2	380.97857
C13 H16 O7 Cl2	353.02004	C14 H16 O8 Cl2	381.01495
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336	C17 H15 O8 Cl1	381.03827
C12 H14 O8 Cl2	354.99930	C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262	C13 H14 O9 Cl2	382.99422
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901	C16 H13 O9 Cl1	383.01754
C18 H25 O5 Cl1	355.13178	C14 H18 O8 Cl2	383.03060
C14 H11 O9 Cl1	357.00189	C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827	C15 H12 O8 Cl2	388.98365
C18 H27 O5 Cl1	357.14743	C16 H19 O9 Cl1	389.06449
C14 H10 O7 Cl2	358.97309	C18 H27 O7 Cl1	389.13726
C14 H13 O9 Cl1	359.01754	C14 H10 O9 Cl2	390.96292
C13 H8 O8 Cl2	360.95235	C15 H14 O8 Cl2	390.99930
C14 H12 O7 Cl2	360.98874	C16 H18 O7 Cl2	391.03569

Table S24. (cont.)

<i>DWTP2+DWTP4 (continued)</i>	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C14 H12 O9 Cl2	392.97857
C15 H16 O8 Cl2	393.01495
C14 H14 O9 Cl2	394.99422
C14 H16 O9 Cl2	397.00987
C17 H15 O9 Cl1	397.03319
C18 H19 O8 Cl1	397.06957
C20 H27 O6 Cl1	397.14234
C16 H13 O10 Cl1	399.01245
C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C16 H15 O10 Cl1	401.02810
C16 H32 O4 Cl1 Br1	401.10998
C15 H10 O9 Cl2	402.96292
C16 H14 O8 Cl2	402.99930
C16 H17 O10 Cl1	403.04375
C19 H29 O7 Cl1	403.15291
C15 H12 O9 Cl2	404.97857
C16 H16 O8 Cl2	405.01495
C16 H18 O8 Cl2	407.03060
C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C17 H17 O10 Cl1	415.04375
C17 H19 O10 Cl1	417.05940
C15 H12 O10 Cl2	420.97348
C19 H19 O9 Cl1	425.06449
C18 H19 O10 Cl1	429.05940
C19 H27 O9 Cl1	433.12709
C20 H21 O9 Cl1	439.08014
C21 H27 O8 Cl1	441.13217
C21 H31 O8 Cl1	445.16347
C19 H25 O10 Cl1	447.10635
C20 H21 O10 Cl1	455.07505
C20 H23 O11 Cl1	473.08562
C25 H31 O12 Cl1	557.14313

Table S23. List of verified formulae of the 61 DBPs common to DWTP3 and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP3+DWTP4		DWTP3+DWTP4	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C13 H13 O5 Cl1	283.03788	C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827
C12 H11 O6 Cl1	285.01714	C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754
C12 H13 O6 Cl1	287.03279	C16 H17 O8 Cl1	371.05392
C14 H13 O5 Cl1	295.03788	C18 H17 O7 Cl1	379.05901
C12 H11 O7 Cl1	301.01206	C17 H15 O8 Cl1	381.03827
C12 H13 O7 Cl1	303.02771	C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466
C13 H19 O6 Cl1	305.07974	C19 H23 O6 Cl1	381.11104
C15 H15 O5 Cl1	309.05353	C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279	C18 H17 O8 Cl1	395.05392
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206	C18 H19 O8 Cl1	397.06957
C15 H19 O5 Cl1	313.08483	C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771	C18 H17 O9 Cl1	411.04884
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336	C19 H21 O8 Cl1	411.08522
C15 H13 O6 Cl1	323.03279	C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C14 H11 O7 Cl1	325.01206	C17 H19 O10 Cl1	417.05940
C15 H15 O6 Cl1	325.04844	C18 H17 O10 Cl1	427.04375
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771	C19 H21 O9 Cl1	427.08014
C15 H17 O6 Cl1	327.06409	C20 H25 O8 Cl1	427.11652
C13 H11 O8 Cl1	329.00697	C18 H21 O10 Cl1	431.07505
C16 H23 O5 Cl1	329.11613	C19 H25 O9 Cl1	431.11144
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262	C19 H17 O10 Cl1	439.04375
C15 H11 O7 Cl1	337.01206	C20 H21 O9 Cl1	439.08014
C16 H15 O6 Cl1	337.04844	C21 H27 O8 Cl1	441.13217
C15 H13 O7 Cl1	339.02771	C19 H23 O10 Cl1	445.09070
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697	C16 H17 O8 Cl1	371.05392
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262		
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827		
C16 H13 O7 Cl1	351.02771		
C15 H11 O8 Cl1	353.00697		
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336		
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262		
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901		
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827		
C15 H19 O8 Cl1	361.06957		
C17 H15 O7 Cl1	365.04336		
C18 H19 O6 Cl1	365.07974		
C17 H17 O7 Cl1	367.05901		

Table S24. List of verified formulae of the 33 DBPs common to DWTP1, DWTP2, and DWTP3 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP1+DWTP2+DWTP3	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C13 H13 O6 Cl1	299.03279
C13 H15 O6 Cl1	301.04844
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279
C15 H17 O5 Cl1	311.06918
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262
C16 H17 O6 Cl1	339.06409
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827
C15 H17 O8 Cl1	359.05392
C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827
C17 H19 O7 Cl1	369.07466
C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754
C16 H19 O8 Cl1	373.06957
C16 H21 O8 Cl1	375.08522
C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466
C17 H17 O8 Cl1	383.05392
C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319
C17 H19 O8 Cl1	385.06957
C16 H17 O9 Cl1	387.04884
C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C17 H19 O9 Cl1	401.06449
C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C20 H23 O9 Cl1	441.09579
C19 H21 O10 Cl1	443.07505

Table S25. List of verified formulae of the 23 DBPs common to DWTP1, DWTP3, and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP1+DWTP3+DWTP4	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827
C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827
C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754
C16 H17 O8 Cl1	371.05392
C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466
C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319
C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C18 H17 O10 Cl1	427.04375
C19 H25 O9 Cl1	431.11144
C19 H23 O10 Cl1	445.09070

Table S26. List of verified formulae of the 45 DBPs common to DWTP2, DWTP3, and DWTP4 according to negative ESI-FT-ICR MS analysis (only present in all three replicates of disinfected water).

DWTP2+DWTP3+DWTP4		DWTP2+DWTP3+DWTP4 (cont.)	
<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>	<i>Molecular formula</i>	<i>Theoretical mass of the negative ion</i>
C12 H11 O6 Cl1	285.01714	C18 H19 O7 Cl1	381.07466
C12 H13 O6 Cl1	287.03279	C16 H15 O9 Cl1	385.03319
C14 H13 O5 Cl1	295.03788	C18 H19 O8 Cl1	397.06957
C12 H11 O7 Cl1	301.01206	C17 H17 O9 Cl1	399.04884
C12 H13 O7 Cl1	303.02771	C18 H19 O9 Cl1	413.06449
C13 H19 O6 Cl1	305.07974	C17 H19 O10 Cl1	417.0594
C15 H15 O5 Cl1	309.05353	C20 H21 O9 Cl1	439.08014
C14 H13 O6 Cl1	311.03279	C21 H27 O8 Cl1	441.13217
C13 H11 O7 Cl1	313.01206		
C15 H19 O5 Cl1	313.08483		
C13 H13 O7 Cl1	315.02771		
C13 H15 O7 Cl1	317.04336		
C15 H13 O6 Cl1	323.03279		
C14 H11 O7 Cl1	325.01206		
C15 H15 O6 Cl1	325.04844		
C14 H13 O7 Cl1	327.02771		
C15 H17 O6 Cl1	327.06409		
C13 H11 O8 Cl1	329.00697		
C16 H23 O5 Cl1	329.11613		
C13 H13 O8 Cl1	331.02262		
C15 H11 O7 Cl1	337.01206		
C16 H15 O6 Cl1	337.04844		
C15 H13 O7 Cl1	339.02771		
C14 H11 O8 Cl1	341.00697		
C14 H13 O8 Cl1	343.02262		
C14 H15 O8 Cl1	345.03827		
C16 H13 O7 Cl1	351.02771		
C15 H11 O8 Cl1	353.00697		
C16 H15 O7 Cl1	353.04336		
C15 H13 O8 Cl1	355.02262		
C16 H17 O7 Cl1	355.05901		
C15 H15 O8 Cl1	357.03827		
C15 H19 O8 Cl1	361.06957		
C17 H17 O7 Cl1	367.05901		
C16 H15 O8 Cl1	369.03827		
C15 H13 O9 Cl1	371.01754		
C17 H15 O8 Cl1	381.03827		

IX. Identification of DBPs in the investigated mixtures through LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS

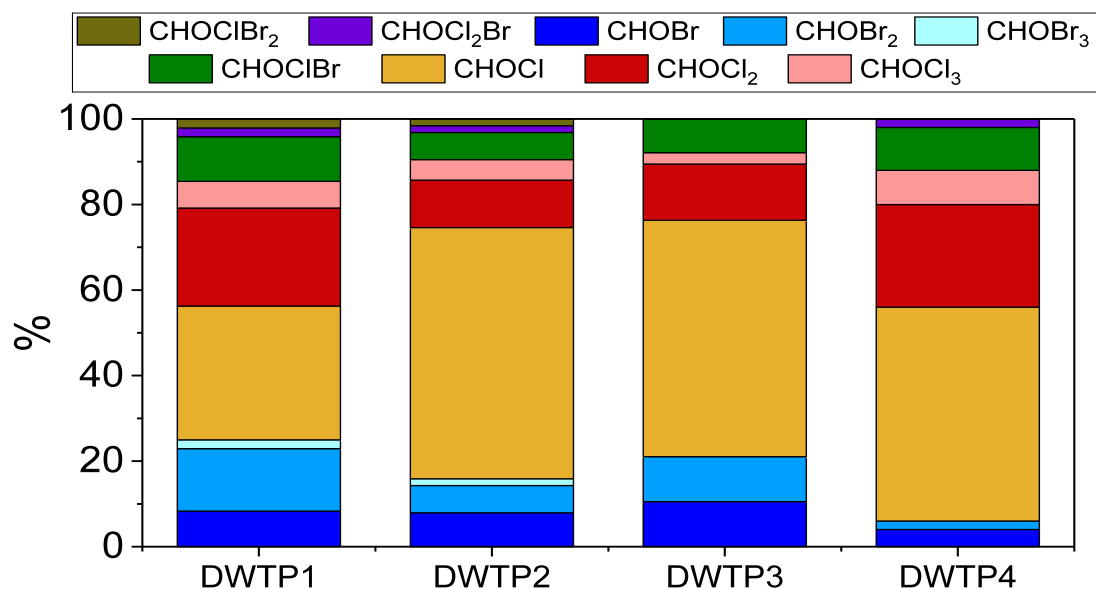


Figure S12. Contribution of each group of halogenated compounds to the chemodiversity of the investigated disinfected waters, after LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis. Y-axis shows the percent of confirmed or tentatively identified structures.

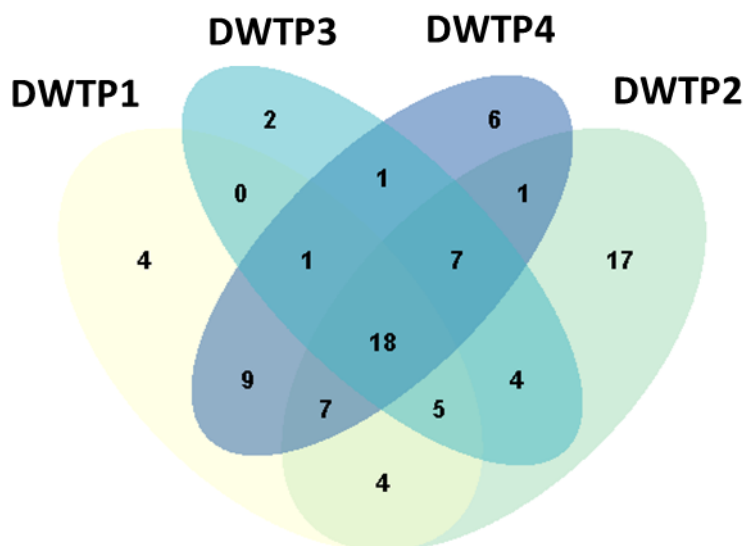


Figure S13. Venn diagram showing the chemodiversity of the investigated DBP mixtures according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.

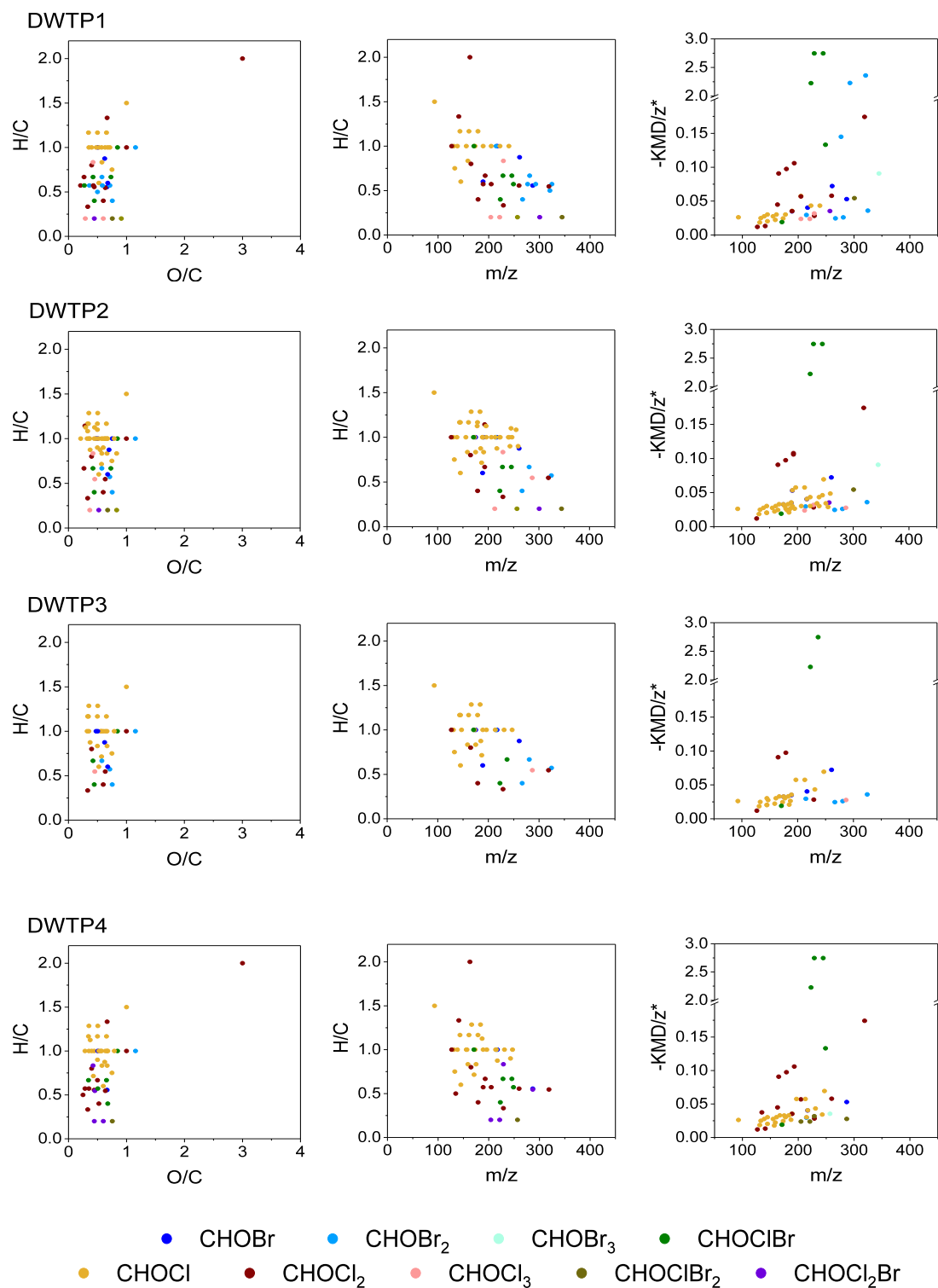
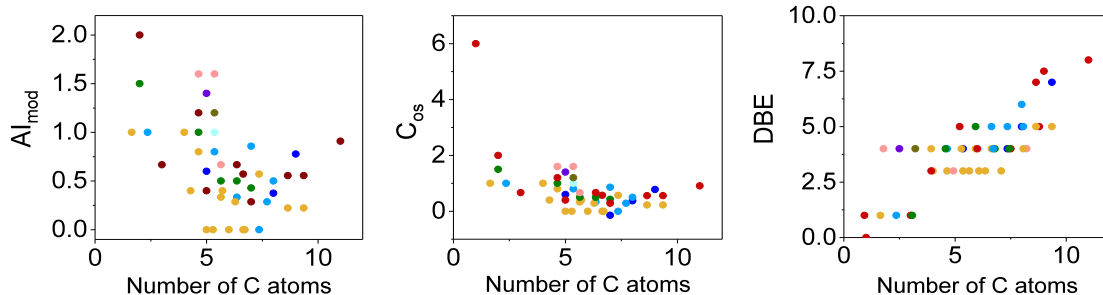
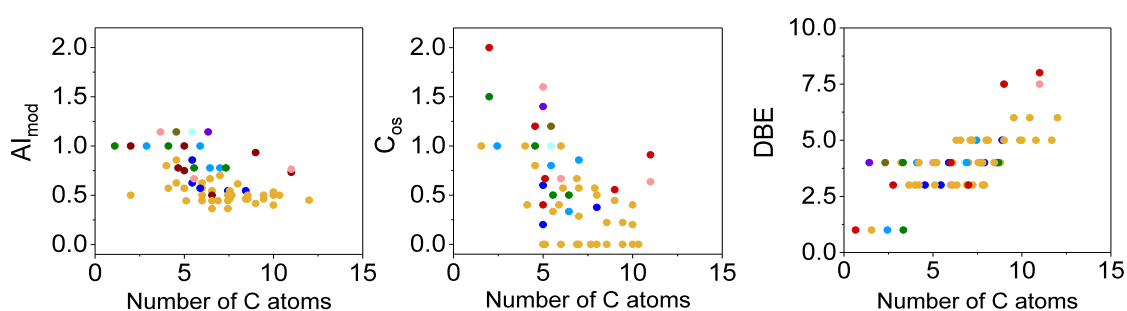


Figure S14. Molecular composition of the DBPs of each DWTP according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis, visualized by van Krevelen diagrams (left panel), mass edited H/C ratios (middle panel), and modified Kendrick mass defect plots (right panel). Only formulae present in all three replicates are shown.

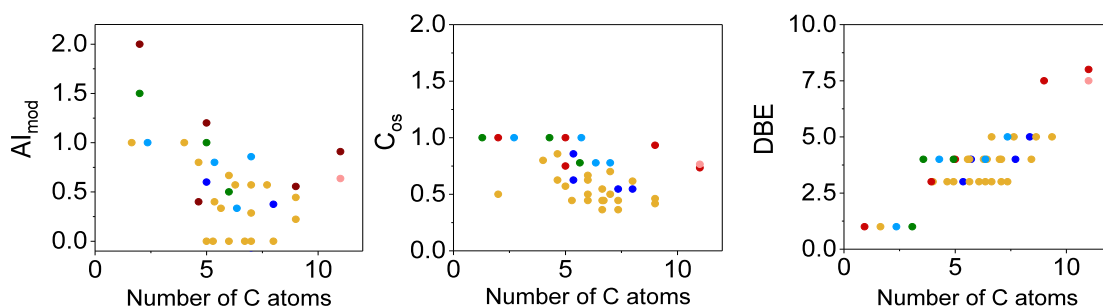
DWTP1



DWTP2



DWTP3



DWTP4

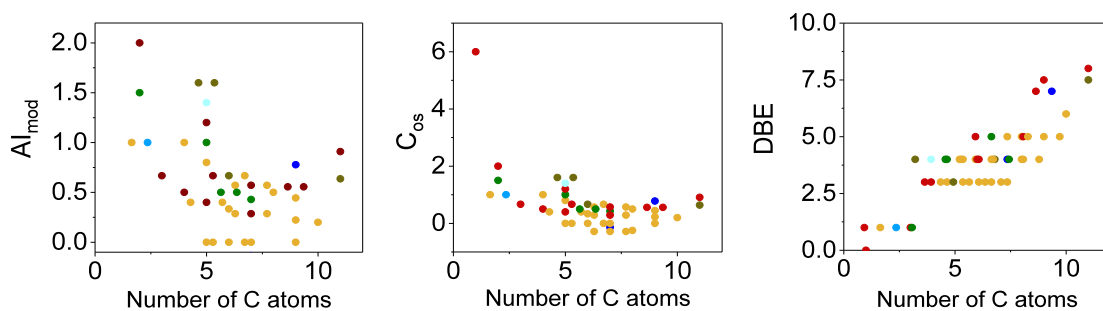


Figure S15. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod} , and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon of DBPs (m/z ions only present in disinfected water) according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.

DBPs common to all DWTPs

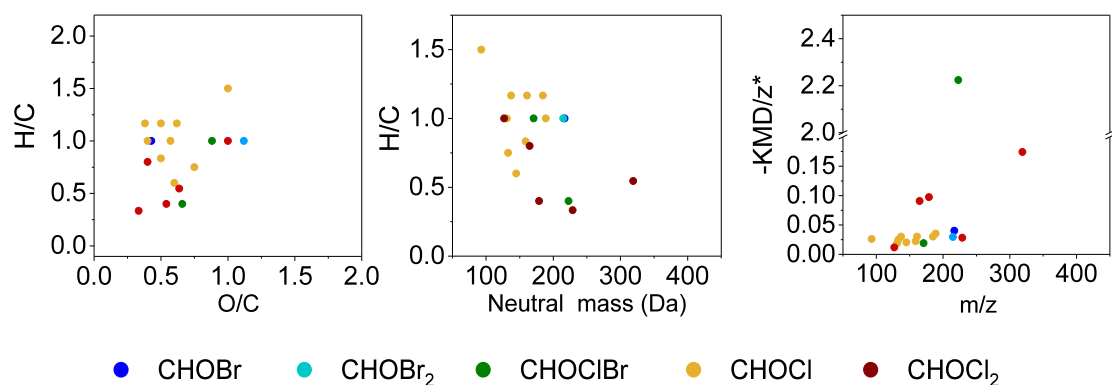


Figure S16. Molecular composition of the DBPs formed in all DWTPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis. van Krevelen diagrams (left panel), mass edited H/C ratios (middle panel), and modified Kendrick mass defect plots (right panel) of the compounds present in the disinfected samples. Only formulae present in the three replicates are shown.

DBPs common to all DWTPs

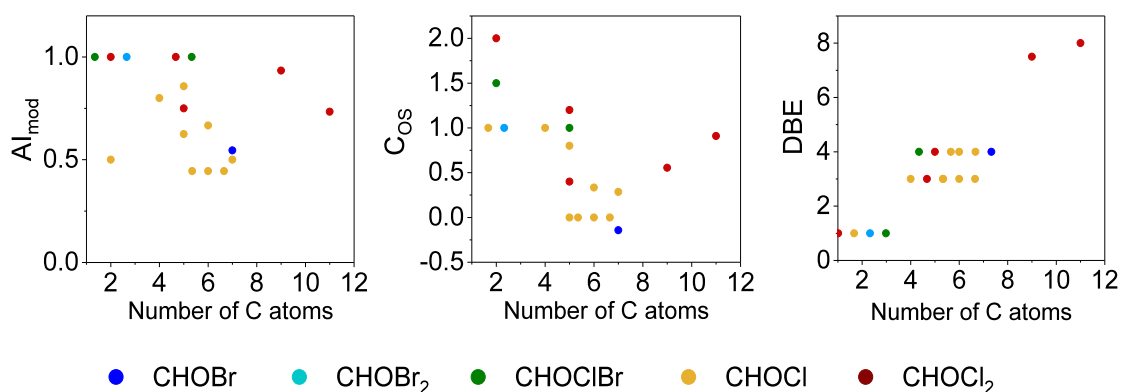


Figure S17. Plots showing DBE, AI_{mod}, and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (*m/z* ions only present in disinfected water) common to all DWTPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.

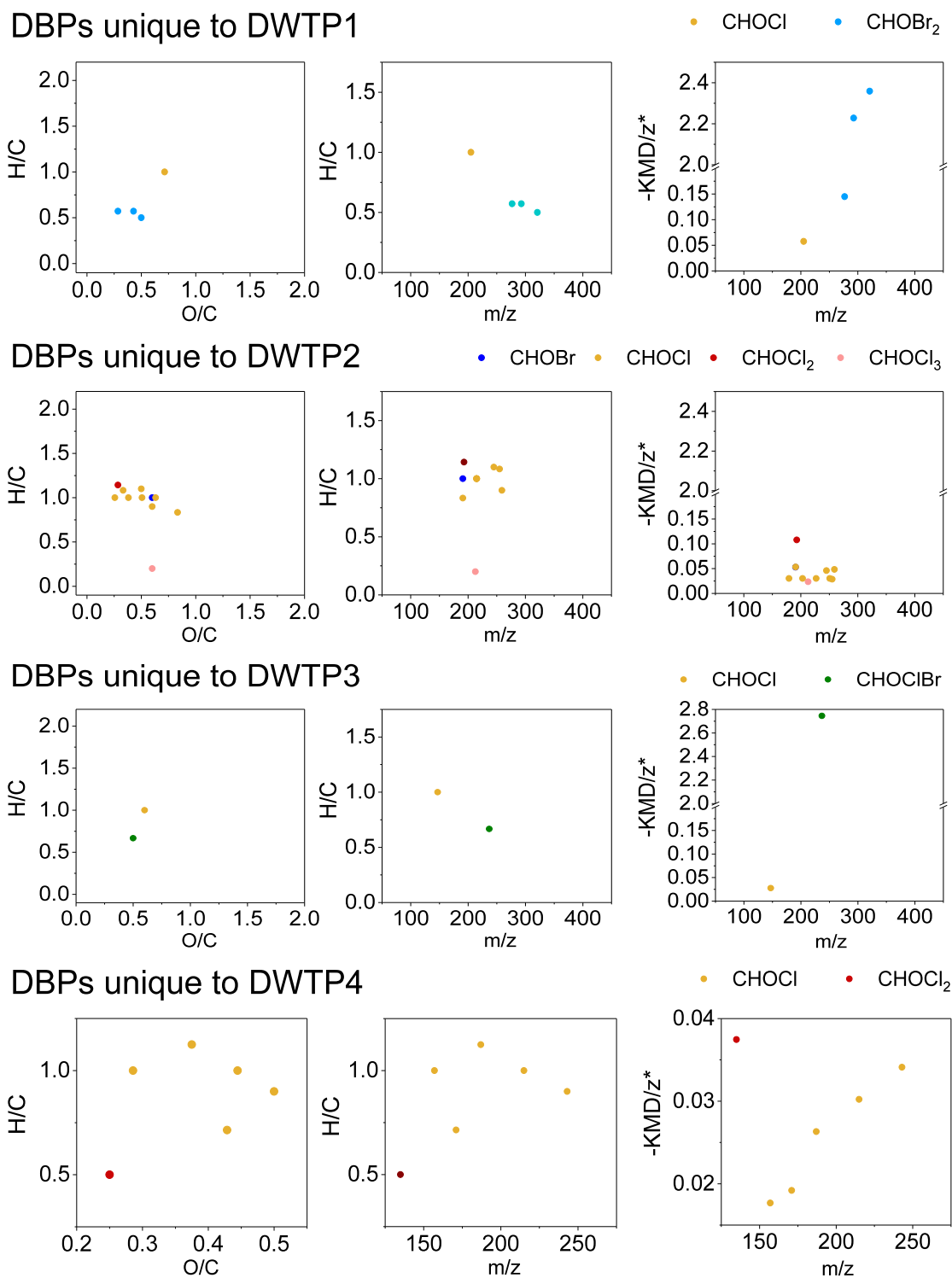
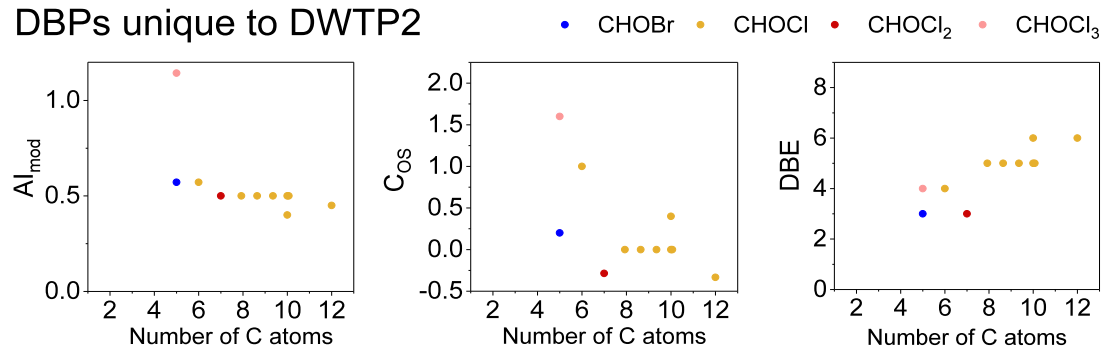
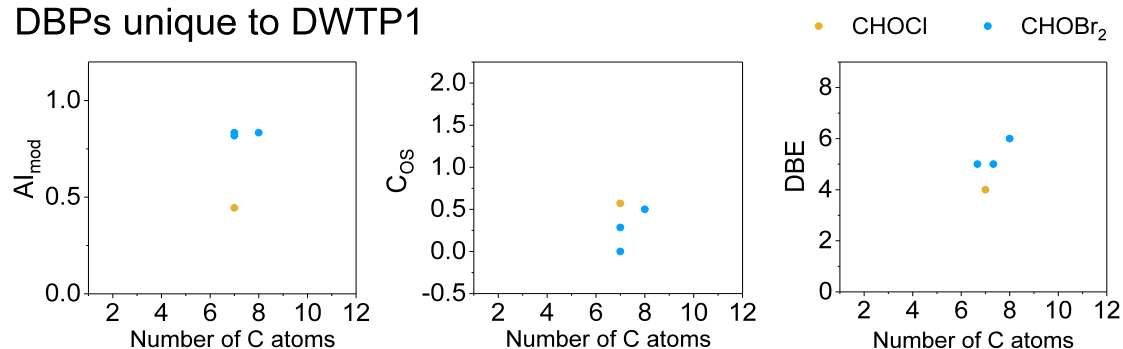


Figure S18. Molecular composition of unique DBPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis. van Krevelen diagrams (left panel), mass edited H/C ratios (middle panel), and modified Kendrick mass defect plots(right panel) of the compounds present in the disinfected samples. Only formulas present in the three replicates are shown.

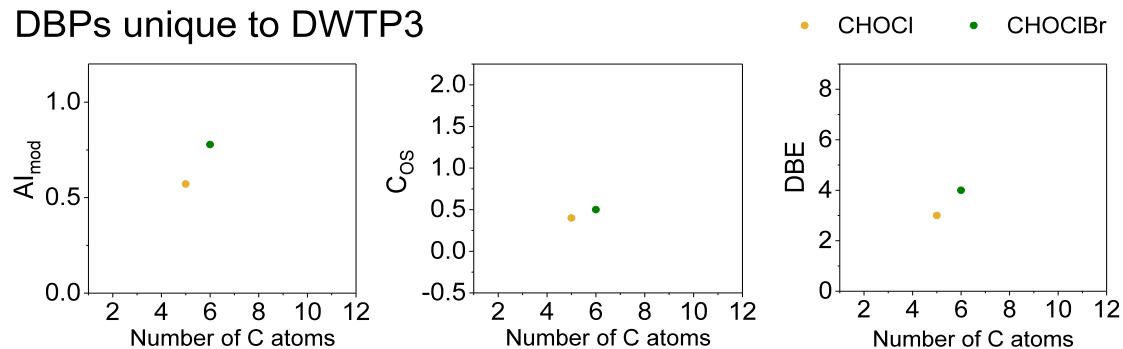
DBPs unique to DWTP2



DBPs unique to DWTP1



DBPs unique to DWTP3



DBPs unique to DWTP4

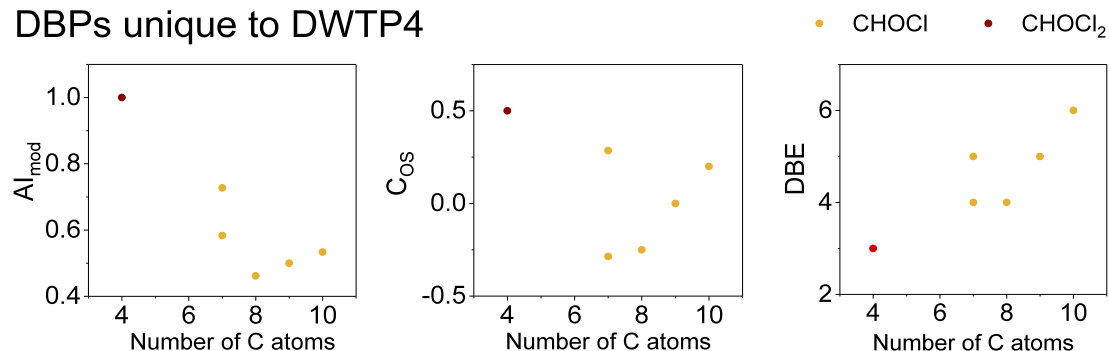
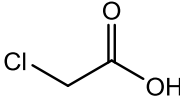
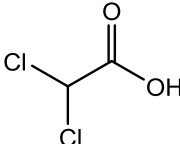
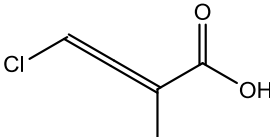
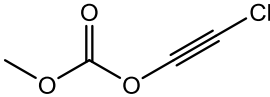
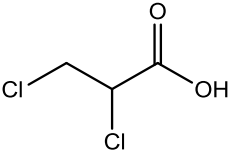
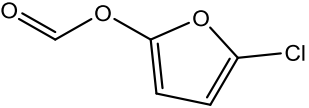
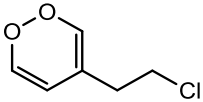
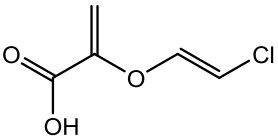
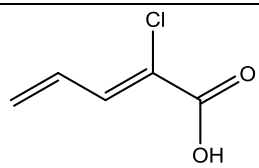
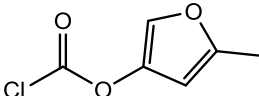
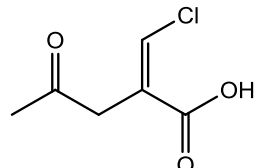


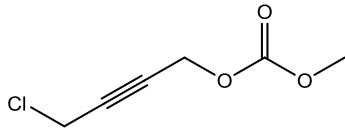
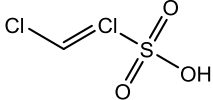
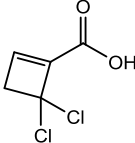
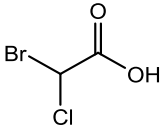
Figure S19. Plots showing DBE, Al_{mod}, and C_{OS} versus the number of carbon for verified DBPs (*m/z* ions only present in disinfected water) in unique DBPs according to LC-ESI(-)-Orbitrap MS analysis.

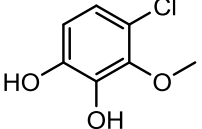
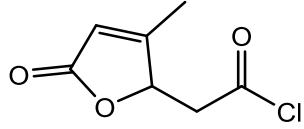
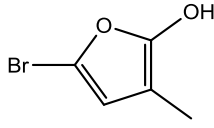
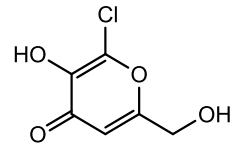
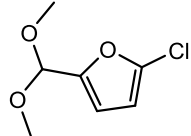
Table S27. DBPs identified after LC-ESI(-)MS/MS analyses with QExactive MS.

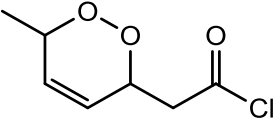
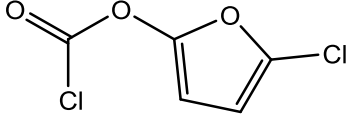
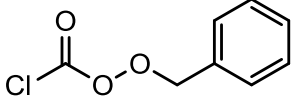
Parent ion		Presence in extracts							Suspect DBP (Level of confidence)	Identification evidence
Theor. mass [M-H] ⁻	Elemental comp [M]	RDB E	Δ error (ppm)	Rt (min)	DW TP1	DW TP2	DW TP3	DW TP4		
92.9751	C ₂ H ₃ ClO ₂	1.5	3.438	7.95	√	√	T	√	 2-chloroacetic acid (CL 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - CONFIRMED with analytical standard
126.9359	C ₂ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₂	1.5	2.067	6.9	√√	√√√	√√	√√√	 2,2-dichloroacetic acid (CL 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: 126.9361 (C₂HCl₂O₂) 82.9462 (CHCl₂) - The highest score in MetFrag - CONFIRMED with analytical standard
130.9905	C ₅ H ₅ ClO ₂	3.5	2.287	9.73	√	√√	√√	√	 4-chloro-2-methyl-but-2,3-dienoic acid (CL 3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 130.9908 (C₅H₄ClO₂) 113.0247 (C₅H₅O₃) 95.0140 (C₅H₃O₂) 87.0453 (C₄H₇O₂) - The highest score in MetFrag
132.9698	C ₄ H ₃ ClO ₃	3.5	2.595	7.82	√	√√√	√√	√	 chloroethynyl methyl carbonate (CL 3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 132.9701 (C₄H₂ClO₃) 74.9643 (C₂ClO) 68.9982 (C₃H₂O) 58.9692 (C₂Cl) - The highest score in MetFrag

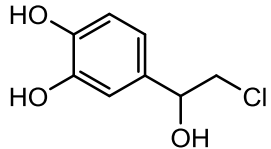
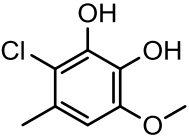
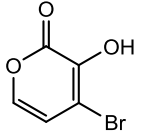
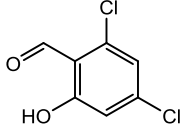
134.9413	C ₄ H ₂ Cl ₂ O	3.5	2.124	14.1	x	x	x	√	n/a (CL5)	- Isotopic pattern of Cl ₂ - No MS2 available
140.9518	C ₃ H ₄ Cl ₂ O ₂	1.5	2.851	13.1	√	x	x	√√	 <i>2,3-dichloropropanoic acid</i> (CL 3)	- Isotopic pattern of Cl ₂ - Characteristic fragments: 140.9520 (C ₃ H ₃ Cl ₂ O ₂) 104.9751 (C ₃ H ₂ ClO ₂) 96.9617 (C ₂ H ₃ Cl ₂) 71.0139 (C ₃ H ₃ O ₂) - The highest score in MetFrag
144.9698	C ₅ H ₃ ClO ₃	4.5	1.414	6.85	√√	√√√	√√	√√	 <i>5-chlorofuran-2-yl formate</i> (CL 3)	- Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 144.9700 (C ₅ H ₂ ClO ₃) 116.9799 (C ₄ H ₂ ClO ₂) 100.9799 (C ₄ H ₂ ClO) 74.9643 (C ₂ ClO) 65.0032 (C ₄ HO) - The highest score in MetFrag
145.0065	C ₆ H ₇ ClO ₂	3.5	2.066	11.7	X	√√	√	x	 <i>4-(2-chloroethyl)-1,2-dioxine</i> (CL 3)	- Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 145.0065 (C ₆ H ₆ ClO ₂) 83.0143 (C ₄ H ₃ O ₂) 81.0143 (C ₅ H ₅ O) - The highest score in MetFrag
146.9854	C ₅ H ₅ ClO ₃	3.5	2.483	9.5	√	√√√	√√	√	 <i>2-((2-chlorovinyl)oxy)acrylic acid</i> (CL 3)	- Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 146.9857 (C ₅ H ₄ ClO ₃) 102.9958 (C ₄ H ₄ ClO) 67.0189 (C ₄ H ₃ O) 58.9692 (C ₂ Cl) - The highest score in MetFrag

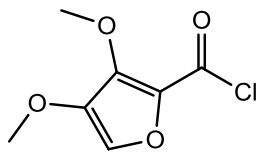
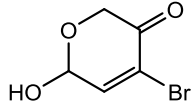
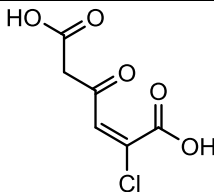
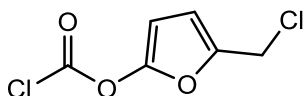
146.9854	C ₅ H ₅ ClO ₃	3.5	1.829	5.47	√	√	x	√	 <p><i>2-chloropenta-2,4-dienoic acid</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 146.9857 (C₅H₄ClO₃) 104.9753 (C₃H₂ClO₂) 67.0189 (C₄H₃O) 58.9692 (C₂Cl) - The highest score in MetFrag
157.0063	C ₇ H ₇ ClO ₂	4.5	0.952	13.1	x	x	x	√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - No MS2 available
158.9857	C ₆ H ₅ ClO ₃	4.5	1.101	9.23	X	√√	√	√	 <p><i>(5-methyl-3-furyl) carbonochloridate</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 158.9857 (C₆H₄ClO₃) 143.9623 (C₅HClO₃) 130.9544 (C₄ClO₃) 114.9960 (C₅H₄ClO) 79.0190 (C₅H₃O) 83.0140 (C₄H₃O₂) - The highest score in MetFrag
161.0012	C ₆ H ₇ ClO ₃	3.5	0.776	8.38	T	√√	√	√	 <p><i>2-(chloromethylene)-4-oxopentanoic acid</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 161.0012 (C₆H₆ClO₃) 118.9906 (C₄H₄ClO₂) 125.0245 (C₆H₅O₃) 83.0140 (C₄H₃O) 57.0342 (C₃H₅O) - The highest score in MetFrag

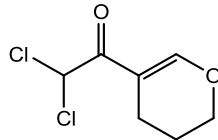
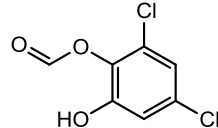
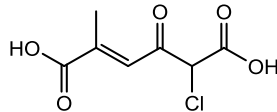
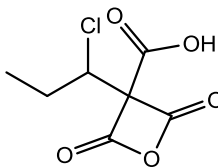
161.0012	C ₆ H ₇ ClO ₃	3.5	0.776	8.8	T	√√	√	√		 <p><i>4-chlorobut-2-ynyl methyl carbonate (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 160.0012 (C₆H₆ClO₃) 128.9751 (C₅H₂ClO₂) 110.0011 (C₅H₂O₃) 95.0141 (C₅H₃O₂) 72.9930 (C₂HO₃) - The highest score in MetFrag
161.0012	C ₆ H ₇ ClO ₃	3.5	0.776	11.8	T	√√	T	T	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - No MS2 available 	
162.9032	CH ₂ Cl ₂ O ₃ S	0.5	2.067	6.24	√	x	x	√√		 <p><i>Chloro-(sulfoλ3-chloranylidene)methane (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 162.9032 (CHCl₂O₃S) 98.9315 (O₂ClS) 79.9575 (O₃S) - The highest score in MetFrag
164.9517	C ₅ H ₄ Cl ₂ O ₂	3.5	0.678	8.79	√	√√	√	√		 <p><i>4,4-dichlorocyclobutene-1-carboxylic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 164.9516 (C₅H₃Cl₂O₂) 128.9751 (C₅H₂ClO₂) 92.9982 (C₅HO₂) 96.9604 (C₂H₃Cl₂) - The highest score in MetFrag
170.8854	C ₂ H ₂ BrClO ₂	1.5	1.621	8.05	√√	√√√	√√	√√√		 <p><i>2-bromo,2-chloroacetic acid (CL 1)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of BrCl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 170.8855 (C₂HBrClO₂) 126.8958 (CHBrCl) 78.9189 (Br) - Unique score in MetFrag - CONFIRMED with analytical std
170.9857	C ₇ H ₅ ClO ₃	5.5	1.140	20.2	x	x	x	√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - No MS2 available 	

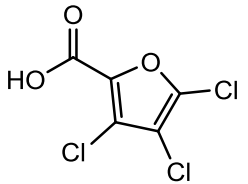
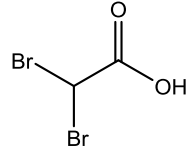
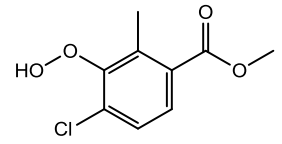
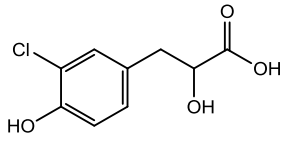
173.0011	$C_7H_7ClO_3$	4.5	1.184	9.6	x	√	x	x	 <p><i>4-chloro-3-methoxy-benzene-1,2-diol</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 173.0012($C_7H_6ClO_3$) 142.9907($C_6H_4ClO_2$) 111.0458 ($C_6H_7O_2$) 65.0032 (C_4HO) - -The highest score in MetFrag
173.0011	$C_7H_7ClO_3$	4.5	3.834	10.9	√	√√	x	√	 <p><i>2-(3-methyl-5-oxo-2H-furan-2-yl)acetyl chloride</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 173.0012 ($C_7H_6ClO_3$) 157.9778 ($C_6H_3ClO_3$) 129.298 ($C_6H_5O_2$) 97.0297 ($C_5H_5O_2$) - The highest score in MetFrag
174.9400	$C_5H_5BrO_2$	3.5	-0.259	10.2	x	√√	√√	x	 <p><i>5-bromo-3-methyl-furan-2-ol</i> (CL3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br - Characteristic fragments: 174.9401 ($C_5H_4BrO_2$) 95.0141 ($C_5H_3O_2$) 78.9189 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
174.9803	$C_6H_5ClO_4$	4.5	-0.284	7.15	x	√	x	√	 <p><i>2-chloro-3-hydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)pyran-4-one</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 174.9803 ($C_6H_4ClO_4$) 139.0037 ($C_6H_3O_4$) 111.0090 ($C_5H_3O_3$) 83.0139 ($C_4H_3O_2$) 67.0188 (C_4H_3O) - The highest score in MetFrag
175.0167	$C_7H_9ClO_3$	3.5	0.256	8.90	x	√√	√	√		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 173.0012 ($C_7H_8ClO_3$) 142.9906 ($C_6H_4ClO_2$)

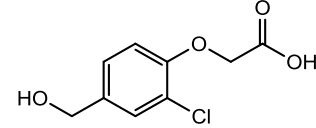
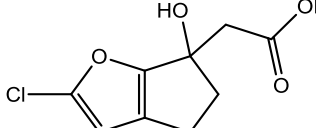
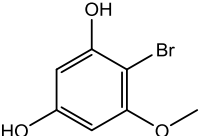
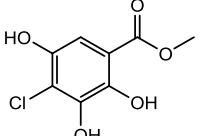
										2-chloro-5-(dimethoxymethyl)furan (CL 3)	109.0298 (C ₆ H ₅ O ₂) 65.0032 (C ₄ HO)
175.0167	C ₇ H ₉ ClO ₃	3.5	0.256	9.26	x	√√	T	√			- The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 175.0168 (C ₇ H ₈ ClO ₃) 139.0403 (C ₇ H ₇ O ₃) 111.0454 (C ₆ H ₇ O ₂) 104.9750 (C ₃ H ₂ ClO ₂) 83.0503 (C ₅ H ₇ O) 55.0185 (C ₃ H ₃ O)
178.9308	C ₅ H ₂ Cl ₂ O ₃	4.5	2.668	9.5/ 11.4 5	√√	√√√	√√	√√			- -The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of Cl ₂ - Characteristic fragments: 178.9311 (C ₅ HCl ₂ O ₃) 142.9546 (C ₅ ClO ₃) 98.9646 (C ₄ ClO) 70.9694 (C ₃ ClO)
185.0014	C ₈ H ₇ ClO ₃	5.5	1.756	7.98	X	√	√	X			-The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 185.0015 (C ₈ H ₆ ClO ₃) 149.0248 (C ₈ H ₅ O ₃) 105.0348 (C ₇ H ₅ O) 81.0347 (C ₅ H ₅ O) 78.9592 (CClO ₂)
186.9802	C ₇ H ₅ ClO ₄	5.5	-0.105	11.9	X	√	√	X	n/a (CL 4)		-The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of Cl - No MS2 available

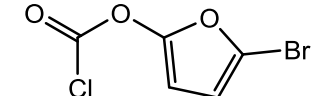
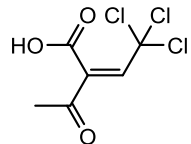
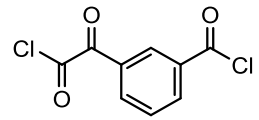
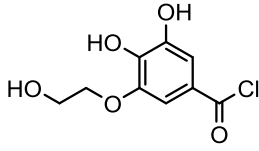
187.0168	C ₈ H ₉ ClO ₃	4.5	0.400	9.7	x	√√	x	x	 <p>4-[2-chloro-1-hydroxyethyl]benzene-1,2-diol (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 187.0168 (C₈H₈ClO₃) 125.0611 (C₇H₉ClO₂) 109.0296 (C₆H₅O₂) 68.9981 (C₃HO₂) - The highest score in MetFrag
187.0168	C ₈ H ₉ ClO ₃	4.5	0.293	10.8	x	√√	x	√	 <p>3-chloro-6-methoxy-4-methylbenzene-1,2-diol (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 187.0168 (C₈H₈ClO₃) 157.0063 (C₇H₆ClO₂) 154.9907 (C₇H₄ClO₂) 121.0297 (C₇H₅O₂) 79.0190 (C₅H₃O) 65.0031 (C₄HO) - The highest score in MetFrag
188.9193	C ₅ H ₃ BrO ₃	4.5	1.906	7.12	√	√√	√√	x	 <p>4-bromo-3-hydroxy-pyran-2-one (CL:3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 188.9193 (C₅H₂BrO₃) 87.0089 (C₃HO₃) 78.9190 (Br) 65.0033 (C₄HO) - The highest score in MetFrag
188.9516	C ₇ H ₄ Cl ₂ O ₂	5.5	1.545	19.0	√	x	x	T	 <p>2,4-dichloro-6-hydroxybenzaldehyde (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 188.9520 (C₇H₃Cl₂O₂) - The highest score in MetFrag

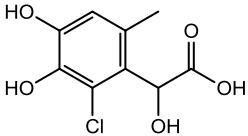
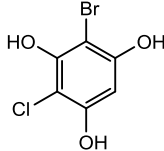
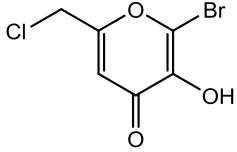
188.9963	C ₇ H ₇ ClO ₄	4.5	0.901	8.82	√	√√	√	√	 <p><i>3,4-dimethoxyfuran-2-carbonyl chloride (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 188.9961 (C₇H₆ClO₄) 158.9854 (C₆H₄ClO₃) 144.9698 (C₅H₂ClO₃) 123.0089 (C₆H₃O₃) 95.0141 (C₅H₃O₂) 79.0190 (C₅H₃O) - The highest score in MetFrag
190.9352	C ₅ H ₅ BrO ₃	3.5	1.048	9.76	x	√√	x	x	 <p><i>4-bromo-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 190.9351 (C₅H₄BrO₃) 146.9450 (C₄H₄BrO) 102.9190 (C₂Br) 78.9190 (Br) 67.0188 (C₄H₃O) - The highest score in MetFrag
190.9751	C ₆ H ₅ ClO ₅	4.5	-0.703	7.37	X	√√	x	x	 <p><i>(E)-2-chloro-4-oxo-hex-2-enedioic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 190.9751 (C₆H₄ClO₅) 146.9856 (C₅H₄ClO₃) 111.0090 (C₅H₃O₃) 83.0139 (C₄H₃O₂) 67.0188 (C₄H₃O) - The highest score in MetFrag
192.9466	C ₆ H ₄ Cl ₂ O ₃	4.5	0.245	11.1	√	√√	x	√√	 <p><i>[5-(chloromethyl)-2-furyl] carbonochloridate (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 192.9464 (C₆H₃Cl₂O₃) 156.9698 (C₆H₂ClO₃) 128.9750 (C₅H₂ClO₂) 93.0347 (C₆H₅O) 65.0030 (C₄HO) - The highest score in MetFrag

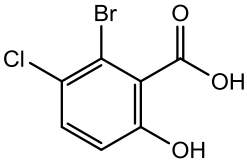
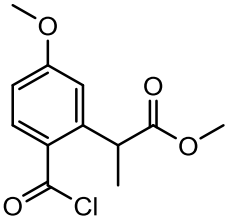
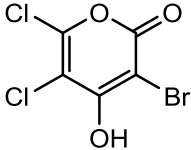
192.9830	C ₇ H ₈ Cl ₂ O ₂	3.5	0.527	13.1	x	√√	x	x	 <p>2,2-dichloro-1-(3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-yl)ethanone (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 192.9830 (C₇H₇Cl₂O₂) 121.0663 (C₈H₉O) 107.0504 (C₇H₇O) 93.0347 (C₆H₅O) 65.0394 (C₅H₅) - The highest score in MetFrag
204.9465	C ₇ H ₄ Cl ₂ O ₃	5.5	1.646	20.5	√	x	x	√	 <p>(2,4-dichloro-6-hydroxyphenyl) formate (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 204.9468 (C₇H₃Cl₂O₃) 160.9571 (C₆H₃Cl₂O) 124.9803 (C₆H₂ClO) 113.0251 (C₅H₃O₃) 89.0035 (C₆HO) - The highest score in MetFrag
204.9911	C ₇ H ₇ ClO ₅	4.5	0.467	9.5	x	√√	√	√	 <p>5-chloro-2-methyl-4-oxo-hex-2-enedioic acid (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 204.9910 (C₇H₆ClO₅) 125.0247 (C₅H₆O₃) 117.0115 (C₅H₆ClO) 69.0345 (C₄H₅O) - The highest score in MetFrag
204.9911	C ₇ H ₇ ClO ₅	4.5	0.467	10.8	√	√	√	√	 <p>3-(1-chloropropyl)-2,4-dioxo-oxetane-3-carboxylic acid (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 204.9910 (C₇H₆ClO₅) 125.0246 (C₆H₅O₃) 169.0144 (C₇H₅O₅) 97.0298 (C₅H₅O₂) - The highest score in MetFrag

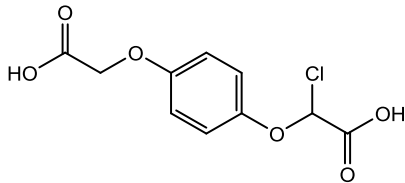
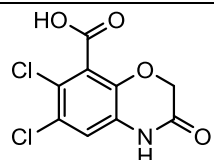
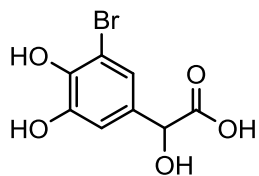
212.8921	C ₅ HCl ₃ O ₃	4.5	2.997	13.5	√√√	√√√	x	√√√	 <p>3,4,5-trichlorofuran-2-carboxylic acid (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₃ - Characteristic fragments: 212.8919 (C₅Cl₃O₃) 177.9231 (C₅Cl₂O₃) 168.9021 (C₄Cl₃O) 149.9282 (C₄Cl₂O₂) - The highest score in MetFrag
212.8921	C ₅ HCl ₃ O ₃	4.5	0.468	14.5	T	x	x	√√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₃ - No MS2 available
214.8349	C ₂ H ₂ Br ₂ O ₂	1.5	1.407	9.56	√√√	√√	√√	√√	 <p>2,2-dibromoacetic acid (CL 1)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂ - Characteristic fragments: 170.8453(CHBr₂) 78.9190) - The highest score in MetFrag - CONFIRMED with analytical standard
215.0117	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₄	5.5	2.420	5.5	x	√	x	x	 <p>methyl 4-chloro-3-hydroperoxy-2-methyl-benzoate (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 215.0118 (C₉H₈ClO₄) 197.0013 (C₉H₆ClO₃) 169.0067 (C₈H₆ClO₂) - The highest score in MetFrag
215.0117	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₄	5.5	3.808	8.8	x	√	x	x	 <p>3-(3-chloro-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-propanoic acid (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 215.0118 (C₉H₈ClO₄) 171.0221 (C₈H₈ClO₂) 155.9986 (C₇H₅ClO₂) 135.0455 (C₈H₇O₂) 127.0406 (C₆H₇O₃) 91.0192 (C₆H₃O) - The highest score in MetFrag

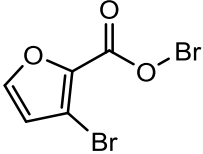
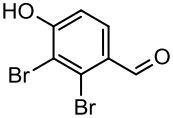
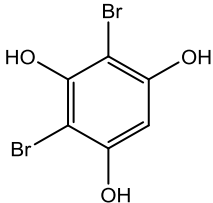
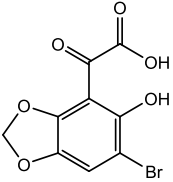
215.0117	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₄	5.5	1.815	10.1	X	√	X	√	 <p><i>2-[2-chloro-4-(hydroxymethyl)phenoxy]acetic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 215.0120 (C₉H₈ClO₄) 171.0224 (C₈H₈ClO₂) 155.9982 (C₇H₅ClO₂) 135.0456 (C₈H₇O₂) 107.0506 (C₇H₇O) 91.0193 (C₆H₃O) - The highest score in MetFrag
215.0117	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₄	5.5	3.342	13.9	x	√√	x	x	 <p><i>2-(2-chloro-6-hydroxy-4,5-dihydrocyclopenta[b]furan-6-yl)acetic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 215.0120 (C₉H₈ClO₄) 187.9884 (C₇H₅ClO₄) 171.0224 (C₈H₈ClO₂) 155.9982 (C₇H₅ClO₂) 141.9828 (C₆H₃ClO₂) 135.0456 (C₈H₇O₂) 109.0662 (C₇H₉O) - The highest score in MetFrag
216.9505	C ₇ H ₇ BrO ₃	4.5	-0.230	11.1	√	√√	√	√	 <p><i>4-bromo-5-methoxy-benzene-1,3-diol (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 216.9507 (C₇H₆BrO₃) 137.0248 (C₇H₅O₃) 117.0115 (C₅H₆ClO) 78.9190 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
216.9909	C ₈ H ₇ ClO ₅	5.5	-0.066	10	x	√√	x	√	 <p><i>methyl 4-chloro-2,3,5-trihydroxy-benzoate (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 219.9909 (C₈H₆ClO₅) 173.0012 (C₇H₆ClO₃) 137.246 (C₆H₃ClO₃) 137.0246 (C₇H₅O₃) 109.02976 (C₆H₅O₂)

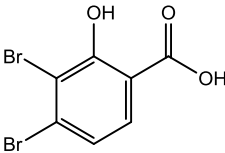
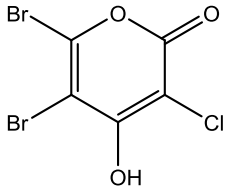
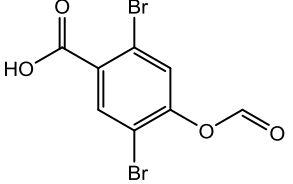
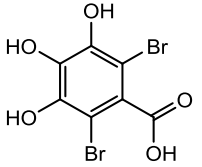
222.8805	C ₅ H ₂ BrClO ₃	4.5	1.716	10.3/	√√	√√√	√√	√√	 <p>5-bromofuran-2-yl carbonochloridate (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of BrCl - Characteristic fragments: 222.8803 (C₅HBrClO₃) 147.9571 (C₄HClO₄) 143.9622 (C₅HClO₃) 98.9645 (C₄ClO) 78.9190 (Br)
		4.5	2.299	11.7	√	X	X	√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of BrCl - Equal fragmentation pattern than the one eluting at 10.3
228.9232	C ₆ H ₅ Cl ₃ O ₃	3.5	1.541	11.9	√	√√	X	√√	 <p>(E)-2-acetyl-4,4,4-trichloro- but-2-enoic acid (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₃ - Characteristic fragments: 192.9468 (C₆H₃Cl₂O₃) 177.9234 (C₅Cl₂O₃) 149.9283 (C₄Cl₂O₂) 67.0189 (C₄H₃O)
228.9465	C ₉ H ₃ Cl ₂ O ₃	7.5	0.119	19.3	√	√√	√	√	 <p>3-(2-chloro-2-oxo- acetyl)benzoyl chloride (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: 228.9465 (C₉H₂Cl₂O₃) 193.9778 (C₉H₃ClO₃) 165.9829 (C₈H₃ClO₂)
231.0066	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₅	5.5	-0.235	10.2	T	√√	√	T	 <p>3,4-dihydroxy-5-(2- hydroxyethoxy)benzoyl chloride (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: 231.0065 (C₉H₈ClO₅) 198.9804 (C₈H₄ClO₄) 187.0166 (C₈H₃ClO₃) 170.9855 (C₇H₄ClO₃) 154.9906 (C₇H₄ClO₂)

231.0066	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₅	5.5	0.068	14.0	T	√√	x	x	 <p>2-(2-chloro-3,4-dihydroxy-6-methyl-phenyl)-2-hydroxy-acetic acid (CL 3)</p>	<p>67.0187 (C₄H₃O)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 231.0065 (C₉H₈ClO₅) 187.0166 (C₈H₈ClO₃) 170.9855 (C₇H₄ClO₃) 154.9908 (C₇H₄ClO₂) 121.0298 (C₇H₅O₂) 79.0190 (C₅H₃O) 	
236.8959	C ₆ H ₄ BrClO ₃	4.5	0.939	11.7		√√	√√	√	√√	 <p>2-bromo-4-chloro-benzen-1,2,5-triol (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of BrCl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 236.8960 (C₆H₃BrClO₃) 200.9194 (C₆H₂BrO₃) 156.9701 (C₆H₂ClO₃) 78.9189 (Br)
236.8959	C ₆ H ₄ BrClO ₃	4.5	0.939	11.9		√√	√√	√	√√	 <p>2-bromo-6(chloromethyl)-3hydroxy-pyran-4-one (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The highest score in MetFrag - Isotopic pattern of BrCl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 156.9701 (C₆H₂ClO₃) 78.9189 (Br)
243.0063	C ₁₀ H ₉ ClO ₅	6.5	-1.047	12.4/ 10.7	x	√√	x	√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - No MS2 available 	
245.0217	C ₁₀ H ₁₁ ClO ₅	5.5	-1.242	12.7	x	√√	x	x	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - No MS2 available 	
247.0014	C ₉ H ₉ ClO ₆	5.5	0.409	9.9	x	√√	x	√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - No MS2 available 	

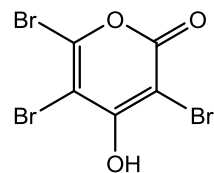
248.8960	$C_7H_4BrClO_3$	5.5	0.211	20.9	√√	x	x	√√	 <p><i>2-bromo-3-chloro-6-hydroxybenzoic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of BrCl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 248.8960 ($C_7H_3BrClO_3$) 204.9062 (C_6H_3BrClO) 168.9298 (C_6H_2BrO) 124.9802 (C_6H_2ClO) 78.9189 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
255.0431	$C_{12}H_{13}ClO_4$	6.5	0.471	14.2	x	√√	x	X	 <p><i>methyl 2-(2-chlorocarbonyl-5-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 255.0428 ($C_{12}H_{12}ClO_4$) 211.0974 ($C_{11}H_{15}O_4$) 193.08707 ($C_4Cl_2O_4$) 167.1078 ($C_{10}H_{15}O_2$) 149.0971 ($C_{10}Cl_{13}O$) 109.0659 (C_7H_9O) 58.9692 (C_2Cl) 59.0135 ($C_2H_3O_2$) - The highest score in MetFrag
256.8413	$C_5HBrCl_2O_3$	4.5	1.130	13.6	√√√	√√√	X	√√√	 <p><i>3-bromo-5,6-dichloro-4-hydroxypyran-2-one (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of BrCl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 256.8414 ($C_5BrCl_2O_3$) 181.9181 ($C_4Cl_2O_4$) 177.9231 ($C_5Cl_2O_3$) 149.9282 ($C_4Cl_2O_2$) 98.9645 (C_4ClO) 78.9189 (Br) 58.9692 (C_2Cl) - The highest score in MetFrag

259.0015	C ₁₀ H ₉ ClO ₆	6.5	-0.845	9.7/ 9.1	X	√√	X	X	 <p><i>2-[4-(carboxymethoxy)phenoxy]-2-chloro-acetic acid</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 259.0012 (C₁₀H₈ClO₆) 215.0120 (C₉H₈ClO₄) 187.9877 (C₇H₅ClO₄) 171.0220 (C₇H₅ClO₂) 155.9983 (C₈H₉O₃) 135.0451 (C₈H₇O₂) 107.0505 (C₇H₇O) 93.0348 (C₆H₅O)
259.9520	C ₉ H ₅ Cl ₂ O ₄ N	7.5	-2.063	19.5	√√	x	x	√√	 <p><i>6,7-dichloro-3-oxo-4H-1,4-benzoxazine-8-carboxylic acid</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 259.9517 (C₉H₄Cl₂O₄N) 215.9624 (C₈H₄Cl₂O₂N) 171.9728 (C₇H₄Cl₂N) 135.9961 (C₇H₃ClN) 100.0195 (C₇H₂N) - The highest score in MetFrag
260.9406	C ₈ H ₇ BrO ₅	5.5	-0687	9.88	√	√√	T	x	 <p><i>2-(3-bromo-4,5-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-hydroxy-acetic acid</i> (CL 3)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 260.9406 (C₈H₆BrO₅) 216.9506 (C₇H₆BrO₃) 181.0508 (C₉H₉O₄) 109.0297 (C₆H₅O₂) 137.0246 (C₇H₅O₃) 78.9189 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag

266.8296	C ₅ H ₂ Br ₂ O ₃	4.5	-0.646	10.6	√√	√√	T	X	 <p><i>bromo-3-bromofuran-2-carboxylate (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 266.8297 (C₅HBr₂O₃) 187.9119 (C₅HBrO₃) 142.9138 (C₄BrO) 78.9190 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
276.8505	C ₇ H ₄ Br ₂ O ₂	5.5	1.669	19.2	√	X	X	X	 <p><i>2,3-dibromo-4-hydroxybenzaldehyde (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 276.8505 (C₇H₃Br₂O₂) 78.9190 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
280.8454	C ₆ H ₄ Br ₂ O ₃	4.5	-0.436	12.5	√√	√√	√	X	 <p><i>2,4-dibromobenzene-1,3,5-triol (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 280.8455 (C₆H₃Br₂O₃) 200.9194 (C₆H₂BrO₃) 113.0247 (C₅H₅O₃) 78.9190 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
286.9196	C ₉ H ₅ BrO ₆	7.5	1.486	16.0	√√	x	x	√	 <p><i>2-(6-bromo-5-hydroxy-1,3-benzodioxol-4-yl)-2-oxoacetic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 242.9305 (C₈H₄BrO₄) 214.9351 (C₇H₄BrO₃) 170.9453 (C₆H₄BrO) 78.9190 (Br) 65.0032 (C₄HO) - The highest score in MetFrag
286.9520	C ₁₁ H ₆ Cl ₂ O ₅	8.5	0.063	18.9	x	√√	√	√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - No MS2 available

292.8454	C ₇ H ₄ Br ₂ O ₃	5.5	1.187	21.9	√√	x	x	x	 <p><i>3,4-dibromo-2-hydroxybenzoic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 292.8454 (C₇H₃Br₂O₃) 248.8556 (C₆H₃Br₂O) 168.9296 (C₆H₂BrO) 78.9189 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
300.7908	C ₅ HBr ₂ ClO ₃	4.5	0.565	14.1	√√√	√√√	x	x	 <p><i>3-chloro-5,6-dibromo-4-hydroxypyran-2-one (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂Cl - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 300.7909 (C₅Br₂ClO₃) 225.8674 (C₄BrClO₄) 221.8725 (C₅BrClO₃) 193.8773 (C₄BrClO₂) 98.9645 (C₄ClO) 78.9189 (Br)
318.9412	C ₁₁ H ₆ Cl ₂ O ₇	8.5	2.442	15.0	√√	√√	√	√√	n/a (CL 4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Cl₂ - No MS2 available
320.8404	C ₈ H ₄ Br ₂ O ₄	6.5	0.695	19.0	√√	X	X	X	 <p><i>2,5-dibromo-4-formyloxybenzoic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 276.85054 (C₇H₃Br₂O₂) 248.8555 (C₆H₃Br₂O) 168.9295 (C₆H₂BrO) 78.9189 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag
324.8353	C ₇ H ₄ Br ₂ O ₅	5.5	-0.190	12.0	√√	√√	T	X	 <p><i>2,5-dibromotrihydroxybenzoic acid (CL 3)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Isotopic pattern of Br₂ - Characteristic fragments: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 244.9086 (C₇H₂BrO₅) 200.9194 (C₆H₂BrO₃) 78.9189 (Br) - The highest score in MetFrag

344.7403	C ₅ HBr ₃ O ₃	4.5	1.030	13.8	√√√	√√√	X	X
----------	--	-----	-------	------	-----	-----	---	---



3,5,6-tribromo-4-hydroxypyran-2-one (CL 3)

- Isotopic pattern of Br₃
- Characteristic fragments:
 - 344.7405 (C₅Br₃O₃)
 - 269.8173 (C₄Br₂O₄)
 - 265.8221 (C₅Br₂O₃)
 - 237.8271 (C₄Br₂O₂)
 - 186.9039 (C₅BrO₃)
 - 142.9141 (C₄BrO)
 - 78.9190 (Br)

*X presence not confirmed, √√√ peak area > 10e⁸, √√ peak area > 10e⁷, √ peak area > 10e⁶, T: Trace amounts.