



## The attitudes of the health/social work hospital staff to issues of violence against women

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(Edleson, 1991 Hamilton & Coates 1993 Eisikovits 2000).  
 (NASW, 2003 . . . . 2008 Danis, 2003).  
 (Trabold, N. 2007 , . 2004).  
 (Webb, 2001 Harwich, 2007).  
 (NASW, 2003).  
 (Anand, M. 2009).  
 (Anand, M. 2009:97)<sup>7</sup>.  
 « . . . , 202<sup>8</sup>».  
 (WHO, 2002:89), 48

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<sup>6</sup> /

<sup>7</sup> ( 2005 Mullender, 1996 Danis F.& Lockhart, L. 2003 Davis, L. 1984 Kanuha, 1998 Pyles L.& Postmus, J.2004).  
 (Black, 2003 Pyles L.& Postmus, J.2004:386).  
 Dobash Dobash (1992:34, , 2005:156)  
 ». , /  
 (Dominelly, 2002)  
 (Orme, 2002:799).  
 (Dobash & Dobash, 1979: 203-205)

<sup>8</sup> 1993 ([Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, 1993](#))  
 4 1995 ([United Nations Develop Programmes, 1995](#))  
 .

μ 10% 69% .

( : WHO (2002) World report on Violence and Health, Geneva) ,

Chatzifotiou, S. 2003). μ 49.25 μ , ( . . . . )

μ 25 1996, μ μ μ

μ (WHO, 2002). μ μ . . . μ

(WHO, 2002). μ

(Kim and Motsei, 2002) , μ μ μ μ , μ 3% μ 25%

(Lydon, 1996, Thompson . . ., 1998, Hadley, 1992 μμ Corbally, M 2001 Sugg,

. . . 1999). μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

(Schraiber,

L., d' Oliveira, A., 2002). μ - μ

μ / μ μ μ μ /

μ μ μ μ μ μ (Phelan, M., 2007). μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ . . . .,

(American Medical Association, Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs, 1992).

μ μ μ μ (NASW, 2003) μ

μ μ μ μ ( . . . . . 2008). ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ / (Joint

Commission of Accreditation of Health care Organizations, 2009:3-4 Punukollu, 2003, Valenti, 1995,

Zachary, Schechter, Kaplan, & Mulvihill, 2002, μμ Trabold, . 2001).

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μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ Davis . . (2001:313) 20% μ 50% -

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ (WHO, 2005) 19% μ 55 %

μ μ . ,

Η παρούσα μελέτη βασίζεται στην ανάλυση των δεδομένων που προέκυψαν από την έρευνα που διεξήγαγε ο Π.Ο.Υ. (WHO, 2005). Η έρευνα πραγματοποιήθηκε στην Ελλάδα και στην Ελλάδα (Helweg-Larsen, K., Kruse, M. (2003)). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (McCauley, JM . . 1995). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (W.H.O., 2002:101). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (W.H.O., 2002:101). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (W.H.O., 2002:101).

Ανασφάλιση	Επιπέδωση	Αποδοτικότητα	Αξιοπιστία
<p>Η ανασφάλιση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν ανασφάλιση ανά 100 άτομα. Η ανασφάλιση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν ανασφάλιση ανά 100 άτομα. Η ανασφάλιση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν ανασφάλιση ανά 100 άτομα. Η ανασφάλιση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν ανασφάλιση ανά 100 άτομα.</p>	<p>Η επιπέδωση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν επιπέδωση ανά 100 άτομα. Η επιπέδωση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν επιπέδωση ανά 100 άτομα. Η επιπέδωση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν επιπέδωση ανά 100 άτομα. Η επιπέδωση είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν επιπέδωση ανά 100 άτομα.</p>	<p>Η αποδοτικότητα είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αποδοτικότητα ανά 100 άτομα. Η αποδοτικότητα είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αποδοτικότητα ανά 100 άτομα. Η αποδοτικότητα είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αποδοτικότητα ανά 100 άτομα. Η αποδοτικότητα είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αποδοτικότητα ανά 100 άτομα.</p>	<p>Η αξιοπιστία είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αξιοπιστία ανά 100 άτομα. Η αξιοπιστία είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αξιοπιστία ανά 100 άτομα. Η αξιοπιστία είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αξιοπιστία ανά 100 άτομα. Η αξιοπιστία είναι ο συνολικός αριθμός των ατόμων που χρησιμοποιούν αξιοπιστία ανά 100 άτομα.</p>

: W.H.O., 2002:101

Η παρούσα μελέτη βασίζεται στην ανάλυση των δεδομένων που προέκυψαν από την έρευνα που διεξήγαγε ο Π.Ο.Υ. (McCloskey, L.A., . . 2006). Η έρευνα πραγματοποιήθηκε στην Ελλάδα και στην Ελλάδα (Peckover, 2003). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (McCloskey, L.A., . . 2006). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (Peckover, 2003). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (McCloskey, L.A., . . 2006). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (Peckover, 2003). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (McCloskey, L.A., . . 2006). Η μελέτη των συμπεριφορών και των στάσεων των ατόμων σχετικά με τον έλεγχο και την πρόληψη της μόλυνσης από τον ιό HIV (Peckover, 2003).

(Peckover, 2003). , μ  
 μ (Zink et al, 2004)  
 μ (Zink et al, 2004, Gerbert et al, 1996, Bateman & Smith  
 2005).  
 μ , μ μ  
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 μ μ (Schraiber, L., d' Oliveira, A., 2002).  
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 μ (Schraiber, L., d' Oliveira, A.,2002).  
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 (McGrath, M. E . . 1998 Rodriguez, M. A., . . 1999 Kim, J., Motsei, M. 2002 Sugg Inui 1992  
 Chung, M., . . 1996 Easteal PW, . . 1992 Mazza, D. . . 2000) μ μ  
 μ μ μ (Mazza, D. . . 2000 Harwell, T. . . 1998  
 Cann, K., . . 2001 Ramsey, J. . . 2002 Muelleman, R. L., . . 1998 , . . 2007)<sup>9</sup>.  
 , μ μ μ ,  
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 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ / .  
 μ μ « »  
 , μ  
 (Kim, J., Motsei, M. 2002). ,  
 μ (Chung, M., Wong, T., Yiu,  
 J.,1996), μ  
 (Chung, M., Wong, T., Yiu, J.,1996 Kurz, D., Stark, E. 1998)  
 (Kurz,

---

<sup>9</sup> μ μ μ μ









180 μ , μ  
, μ μ μ μ  
μ μ . μ μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ / 206 . μ μ 386  
μ , μ =386. , 63,80%  
μ μ μ ( =605).

26 μ μ μ μ , μ  
μ  
(Cann, K . . 2000 Gerbert, B, et al 2002 Kim, J., Motsei, M.,2002 Kahan, E. . .,2000  
Chung, M. . . 1996 . .), μ μ μ μ (Perttu,S.and Kaselitz,V.,2006)  
μ μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ  
2007 μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ -  
μ μ μ μ

μ , S.P.S.S  

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/ μ  
μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ ( =168, 43.50%)  
( 1). μ μ μ μ 3,1% μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ μ μ  
(Campbell, J.,2001, Schraiber, L., d' Oliveira, A.,2002, Kim,

J., Motsei, M., 2002, Peckover, S., 2003, Mezey, G., Bacchus, L., Haworth, A., Bewley, S., 2003, Sugg NK, Thompson RS, Thompson DC, Maiuro R., Rivara FP., 1999, Groth, B., Chelmowski, MK., Batson, TP., 2001, Cann, K., Withnell, S., Shakespeare, J., Doll, H., Thomas J., 2001)

( 2 / 4 / 07).  
 (Lydon, 1996, Thompson . . ., 1998, Hadley, 1992  
 Corbally, M 2001 Sugg, . . . 1999).

1:		« . . . »	
« . . . »			
		29	7.5
		12	3.1
		168	43.5
		142	36.8
		33	8.5
		2	.5
		386	100.0

66% , 58%  
 (80%) (4  
 / 6) 62,4% 19%

2:		μ	
μ			
9	2.3	7	1.8
		18	4.7

2:		μ				
	μ					
	2	.5	0	0.0	7	1.8
1 – 5 %	16	4.1	9	2.3	66	17.1
6 – 10 %	34	8.8	16	4.1	92	23.8
11 – 19 %	70	18.1	13	3.4	58	15.0
20 – 25 %	96	24.9	45	11.7	59	15.3
26 – 33 %	83	21.5	69	17.9	39	10.1
34 – 49 %	55	14.2	96	24.9	32	8.3
50 – 60 %	21	5.4	131	33.9	15	3.9
	386	100.0	386	100.0	386	100.0

μ

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μ μ μ

μ μ / , μ

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, μ

:

μ μ μ μ (

20%) μ μ (20%)

μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ 44% 39% , 34% μ 25%

. μ

μ

μ ( 50%)

. μ

μ μ μ 83%

μ 80% ( μ ),  
 ( μ ) μ 76% ( μ  
 μ ) μ 69%. μ

μ ( 20%)

/ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ

2 :		μ								
		1 - 5 %	6 - 10 %	11 - 19 %	20 - 25 %	26 - 33 %	34 - 49 %	50 - 60 %		
	1	3	9	13	14	13	9	4	66	
	1,52%	4,55%	13,64%	19,70%	21,21%	19,70%	13,64%	6,06%	100,00%	
	0	5	10	24	22	16	9	3	89	
	0,00%	5,62%	11,24%	26,97%	24,72%	17,98%	10,11%	3,37%	100,00%	
	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	5	
	0,00%	0,00%	20,00%	0,00%	60,00%	0,00%	20,00%	0,00%	100,00%	
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%	
	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	
	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	50,00%	0,00%	50,00%	0,00%	100,00%	
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	
	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	50,00%	50,00%	100,00%	
	1	6	10	24	42	45	26	9	163	
	0,61%	3,68%	6,13%	14,72%	25,77%	27,61%	15,95%	5,52%	100,00%	
	0	2	3	8	10	6	6	3	38	
	0,00%	5,26%	7,89%	21,05%	26,32%	15,79%	15,79%	7,89%	100,00%	
	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	6	
	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	16,67%	33,33%	33,33%	16,67%	0,00%	100,00%	

2 :		μ								
		1 - 5 %	6 - 10 %	11 - 19 %	20 - 25 %	26 - 33 %	34 - 49 %	50 - 60 %		
	2	1	4	3	7	9	16	26	68	
	2,94%	1,47%	5,88%	4,41%	10,29%	13,24%	23,53%	38,24%	100,00%	

		0	4	5	0	14	21	19	28	91
		0,00%	4,40%	5,49%	0,00%	15,38%	23,08%	20,88%	30,77%	100,00%
		0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	5
		0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	20,00%	60,00%	0,00%	20,00%	100,00%
		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%
		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
		0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	50,00%	0,00%	50,00%	100,00%
		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
		0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%	100,00%
		4	3	6	7	15	23	50	60	168
		2,38%	1,79%	3,57%	4,17%	8,93%	13,69%	29,76%	35,71%	100,00%
		1	1	1	3	7	8	8	9	38
		2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	7,89%	18,42%	21,05%	21,05%	23,68%	100,00%
		0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	6
		0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	50,00%	33,33%	16,67%	100,00%

2 :		μ								
			1 - 5 %	6 - 10 %	11 - 19 %	20 - 25 %	26 - 33 %	34 - 49 %	50 - 60 %	
		1	10	18	9	10	4	10	3	65
		1,54%	15,38%	27,69%	13,85%	15,38%	6,15%	15,38%	4,62%	100,00%
		3	19	27	17	10	5	3	1	85
		3,53%	22,35%	31,76%	20,00%	11,76%	5,88%	3,53%	1,18%	100,00%
		0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	5
		0,00%	0,00%	20,00%	40,00%	20,00%	20,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%
		0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
		0,00%	0,00%	100,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%
		0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
		0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	50,00%	0,00%	50,00%	0,00%	100,00%
		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
		0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	50,00%	0,00%	0,00%	50,00%	100,00%
		1	28	32	27	28	24	14	6	160
		0,63%	17,50%	20,00%	16,88%	17,50%	15,00%	8,75%	3,75%	100,00%
		2	9	11	2	5	2	4	2	37
		5,41%	24,32%	29,73%	5,41%	13,51%	5,41%	10,81%	5,41%	100,00%
		0	0	1	0	3	2	0	0	6
		0,00%	0,00%	16,67%	0,00%	50,00%	33,33%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%

/

μ ( =344, 89.1%) μ

μ μ ( =192, 49.7%) μ

μ , μ 1/5 ( =79, 20.5%)

/ ( . 3),.

μ μ μ

/ μ μ

μ / ( . 3 ), μ

μ μ μ μ

μ

3:						
	μ					
/	10	2.6	13	3.4	17	4.4
	32	8.3	181	46.9	290	75.1
	344	89.1	192	49.7	79	20.5
	386	100.0	386	100.0	386	100.0

3 :					
		68	62	40	11
			91,18%	58,82%	16,18%
		91	82	41	22
			90,11%	45,05%	24,18%
		5	5	5	4
			100,00%	100,00%	80,00%
		1	1	1	1
			100,00%	100,00%	100,00%
		2	2	2	0
			100,00%	100,00%	0,00%
		2	2	1	0
			100,00%	50,00%	0,00%
		168	146	81	27
			86,90%	48,21%	16,07%
		38	36	16	9
			94,74%	42,11%	23,68%
		6	6	4	4
			100,00%	66,67%	66,67%

381

386 μμ μ μ ?

μ μ  
 μ μ ( =187, 48.4%),  
 / ( =148, 38.3%),  
 ( =138, 35.8%) μ μ /  
 ( . 4). μ μ μ μ  
 ( . 5) ,  
 μ μ μ , , μ μ .  
 , μ μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

4: μ μ		



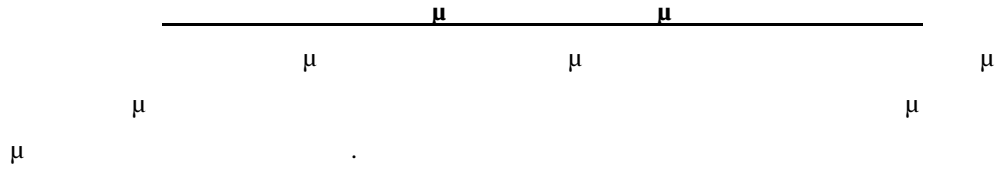
μ	μ	3	.8	187
		40	10.4	148
	μ	142	36.8	25
		93	24.1	82
		133	34.5	34
-		124	32.1	42
μ	μ	80	20.7	92
	μ	87	22.5	81
		125	32.4	38
	&	37	9.6	138
	μ	83	21.5	88
		3	.8	9
		3	.8	2

5: μ μ																
			μ	μ	μ					μ	μ			μ		
		66	35	31	7	15	8	10	24	17	14	5	23	22	3	1
			53,03 %	46,97 %	10,61 %	22,73 %	12,12 %	15,15 %	36,3 %	25,76 %	21,21 %	7,58%	34,85 %	33,33 %	4,55%	1,52%
		89	44	33	6	17	13	14	29	18	17	10	33	19	2	1
			49,44 %	37,08 %	6,74%	19,10 %	14,61 %	15,73 %	32,5 %	20,22 %	19,10 %	11,24 %	37,08 %	21,35 %	2,25%	1,12%
		5	3	3			1	1	2	3	1	1	3	1		
			60,00 %	60,00 %	0,00%	0,00%	20,00 %	20,00 %	40,0 %	60,00 %	20,00 %	20,00 %	60,00 %	20,00 %	0,00%	0,00%
		1	1	1	1					1			1			
			100,00 %	100,00 %	100,00 %	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00 %	100,0 %	0,00%	0,00%	100,00 %	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%
		2	2	1		1			1	0,00 %	0,00%	0,00%	1	1		
			100,00 %	50,00 %	0,00%	50,00 %	0,00%	0,00%	50,0 %	0,00 %	0,00%	0,00%	50,00 %	50,00 %	0,00%	0,00%
		2													2	
			0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00 %	0,00 %	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	0,00%	100,00%	0,00%
		163	16	12	2	7	2	3	14	7	6	2	12	5		
			9,82%	7,36%	1,23%	4,29%	1,23%	1,84%	8,59 %	4,29 %	3,68%	1,23%	7,36%	3,07%	0,00%	0,00%
		38	1	1		1	1		1	1	1	1				
			2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	2,63 %	2,63 %	2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	2,63%	2,63%
	<sup>10</sup>	6														

6: μ μ	
	16
	197
	173
	4.1
	51.0
	44.8

<sup>10</sup> μ

	386	100.0
--	-----	-------



66%

( . 6) μ μ

7:		
	33	8.5
	255	66.1
	98	25.4
	386	100.0

μ 1 10  
 , μ ,  
 μ , μ μ , μ  
 μ , μ μ , μ  
 , μ ..  
 , 1 20 , ,  
 μ μ , μ  
 μ , μ

8: μ
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μ	(47), 12.2%
μ	(17), 4.4%
μ μ	(50), 13.0%
μ μ	(33), 8.5%
μ μ	(53), 13.7%
	(26), 6.7%
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Maria Pendaraki, Katerina Pachi, Basiliki Kapetsi kai Kostantina Apostolopoulou

Title: Health care staff attitudes and practices towards abused women in a Greek hospital: Issues for the health care system- Enhancing the capacity of the Greek health care system to effectively respond to the needs of battered women in Greece and describing the role of social workers.

#### Abstract

This study presents the results of a survey assessing health care staff knowledge, training and practices towards abused women in a general greek Hospital in the greater area of Athens. Additionally, it presents proposals for the development of the capacity of the Greek health care system to effectively address issues of violence against women. A self administered questionnaire was sent to all the health care staff working within a Greek Hospital. The results indicate that the knowledge, beliefs and practices of the health care staff are incomplete in some areas. The gender of the specializations seem to account for some differences. The staff on the whole were not well prepared to handle effectively cases of domestic violence. This, gap of knowledge and appropriate skills necessitates the development of an institutional response to effectively address the issue of violence against women.