

Class A Orphans (version 2019.4) in the IUPHAR/BPS Guide to Pharmacology Database

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Abstract

Table 1 lists a number of putative GPCRs identified by **NC-IUPHAR [191]**, for which preliminary evidence for an endogenous ligand has been published, or for which there exists a potential link to a disease, or disorder. These GPCRs have recently been reviewed in detail [148]. The GPCRs in Table 1 are all Class A, rhodopsin-like GPCRs. Class A orphan GPCRs not listed in Table 1 are putative GPCRs with as-yet unidentified endogenous ligands.

Table 1: Class A orphan GPCRs with putative endogenous ligands

GPR3 GPR4 GPR6 GPR12 GPR15 GPR17 GPR20
GPR22 GPR26 GPR31 GPR34 GPR35 GPR37 GPR39
GPR50 GPR63 GPR65 GPR68 GPR75 GPR84 GPR87
GPR88 GPR132 GPR149 GPR161 GPR183 LGR4 LGR5

In addition the orphan receptors *GPR18*, *GPR55* and *GPR119* which are reported to respond to endogenous agents analogous to the endogenous cannabinoid ligands have been grouped together (*GPR18*, *GPR55* and *GPR119*).

Contents

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Please note that the database version for the citations given in GtoPdb are to the most recent preceding version in which the family or its subfamilies and targets were substantially changed. The links below are to the current version. If you need to consult the cited version, rather than the most recent version, please contact the GtoPdb curators.

Database links

Class A Orphans

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyDisplayForward?familyId=16>

Introduction to Class A Orphans

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyIntroductionForward?familyId=16>

Receptors

BB₃ receptor

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=40>

GPR3

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=83>

GPR4

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=84>

GPR6

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=85>

GPR42

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=228>

GPR12

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=86>

GPR15

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GPR17

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GPR18

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GPR19

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GPR20

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=91>
GPR21

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=92>
GPR22

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GPR25

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=95>
GPR26

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GPR27

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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=98>
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GPR35

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GPR37

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GPR37L1

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GPR39

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GPR45

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GPR50

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GPR52

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GPR88

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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=130>
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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=131>
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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=132>
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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=133>
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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=134>
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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=135>
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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=136>
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<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=137>
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GPR174

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GPR176

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GPR182

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GPR183

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LGR4

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LGR5

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=148>
LGR6

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MAS1L

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=151>
MRGPRD

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=152>
MRGPRE

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=153>
MRGPRF

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=154>
MRGPRG

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=155>
MRGPRX1

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=156>
MRGPRX2

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=157>
MRGPRX3

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=158>
MRGPRX4

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=159>
P2RY8

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=164>
P2RY10

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=165>
TAAR2

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=167>
TAAR3

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=168>
TAAR5

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=170>
TAAR6

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=171>
TAAR8

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=172>
TAAR9

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