

THE PERFORMANCE OF ISLAMIC AND CONVENTIONAL BANKS DURING AND AFTER THE GLOBAL FINANCIAL CRISIS

ZULAIHA BINTI ABDULLAH

2010741539

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

(HONS) FINANCE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

TERENGGANU

JANUARY 2014



BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (HONS) FINANCE FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA TERENGGANU

"DECLARATION OF ORIGINAL WORK"

I, Zulaiha binti Abdullah (911005-06-5530),

Hereby, declare that,

- This work has not previously been accepted in substance for any degree, locally or overseas and is not being concurrently submitted for this degree or any other degrees.
- This project paper is the result of my independent work investigation, expect where otherwise stated.
- All verbatim extracts have been distinguished by quotation marks and sources of my information have been specifically acknowledged.

Signature : _____

Date : 7/ 1/2014

ABSTRACT

The research investigates the performance of Islamic and Conventional Banks during and after the global financial crisis from the period of 2008 to 2011. Data were collected from five Islamic Banks and five Conventional Banks based on their asset size from the period of 2008 to 2011 for the during and after the global financial crisis. During the global financial crisis, it is include from the year 2008-2009 and for the 2010-2011 is for the after global financial crisis. The financial ratio such as Net Income (NI), Return on Asset (ROA), and Return on Equity (ROE), Total Asset (TA) and Net Interest Margin (NIM) are used to assess the banking performance. The method used to analyze the data of this study is Pooled Ordinary Least Square (POLS) Regression analysis. The reasons use the Pooled Ordinary Least Square (POLS) Regression because this study conducted between the multiple years and multiple of banks. This study was using the panel data approach.

KEYWORDS: NI, ROA, ROE, TA, and NIM

TABLE OF CONTENT

No	Title	Page
1	Declaration of Original Work	U
2	Letter of Submission	111
3	Acknowledgement	IV
4	List of Tables	V
5	Abstract	VI
6	CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION	
	1.0 Overview Introduction	1
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Background of Study	5
	1.3 Problem Statement	9
	1.4 Research Objective	10
	1.5 Scope of Study	11
	1.6 Significant of Study	14 16
	1.7 Limitation of Study	10
	1.8 Definition of Terms	17
	1.8.1 Net Income 1.8.2 Return on Asset	17
	1.8.3 Return on Equity	17
	1.8.4 Net Interest Margin	18
	1.8.5 Total Asset	18
7	CHAPTER 2 : LITERATURE REVIEW	10
1	2.0 Introduction	19
	2.1 Dependent Variable	
	2.1.1 Net Income	19
	2.2 Independent Variable	
	2.2.1 Return on Asset	21
	2.2.2 Return on Equity	24
	2.2.3 Net Interest Margin	26
	2.2.4 Total Asset	28
8	CHAPTER 3 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
	3.0 Introduction	31
	3.1 Research Design	31
	3.2 Data Collection Method	32
9	CHAPTER 4 : DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION	
	4.0 Introduction	35
10	4.1 Data Analysis and Interpretation	36
	4.2Pooled Ordinary Least (POLS) Regression	36
	4.3 Random-Effect GLS Regression	37
	4.4 Breusch and Pagan Lagrangian Multiplier Test	38
10	CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	
	5.0 Conclusion	44
	5.1 Recommendation	45
11	Bibliography	46 49
12	APPENDICES	49

LETTER OF SUBMISSION

January 2014

The Head of Program Bachelor of Business Administration (HONS) Finance Faculty of Business Management UniversitiTeknologi MARA Kampus Dungun Terengganu

Dear Sir,

SUBMISSION OF PROJECT PAPER

Attached is the project paper titled "The Performance of Islamic and Conventional Banks During and After the Global Financial Crisis" to fulfill the requirement as needed by the Faculty of Business Management, UniversitiTeknologi MARA.

Thank you.

Yours sincerely,

ZULAIHA BINTI ABDULLAH 2010741539 Bachelor of Business Administration (Hons) Finance