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## EC63-141 What Causes Gullies?

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Gully in cultivated land caused by water runoff from bromegrass pasture.



Gully eating away valuable pasture land.

#### Conservation Education Publications

The following circulars form the conservation education series.

EC 63-139 What Causes Soil Erosion?

EC 63-140 Kinds of Erosion

EC 63-141 What Causes Gullies?

EC 63-142 Can Gullies Be Controlled?

EC 63-143 What Is a Terrace?

EC 63-144 What Is a Grassed Waterway?

EC 63-145 What Is Wind Strip Cropping?

EC 63-146 How Should Farm Ponds Be Managed?

EC 63-147 Conservation Practices in East-

EC 63-148 Conservation Practices in Western Nebraska

EC 63-149 Conservation Practices in the Sandhills

EC 63-150 Shelterbelts?

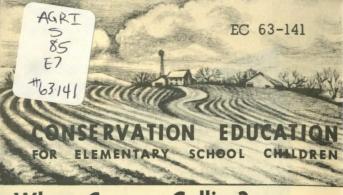
EC 63-151 Who Helps Nebraskans With Soil and Water Conservation?

EC 63-152 Grass in Soil and Water Conservation

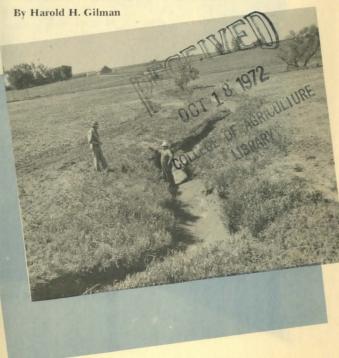
EC 63-153 Stubble Mulch

EC 63-154 Conservation Rotation

EC 63-155 Bench Leveling



## What Causes Gullies?



Gullies are caused by running water. The force of the water forms small ditches. If not stopped, these small ditches soon become LARGE GULLIES.

EXTENSION SERVICE UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA

COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS

AND U, S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE COOPERATING

E. F. FROLIK, DEAN

J. L. ADAMS, DIRECTOR

Small gullies, if not stopped, soon become large gullies.

### Gullies May Be Caused By:

- Wagon tracks, tractor tracks or other implements running up and down the hill.
- 2. Trails made by cattle.
- 3. Improper drainage ditches made by man.
- 4. By poor farming methods.

#### Gullies May Be Found In:

- 1. Cultivated land.
- 2. Pasture or rangeland.

# How Fast Do Gullies Grow?

#### It depends on:

- 1. How much rain and how fast it falls.
- 2. The steepness of the land.
- 3. The kind of soil.
- How man manages the land above and around the gully.

## Gullies Are Not Good Because They:

- 1. Destroy fields and farms.
- 2. Destroy the value of a farm.
- 3. Serve no useful purpose.
- 4. Are dangerous for livestock.