

LAMONT GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Palisades, New York

**SONIC PROPERTIES OF DEEP-SEA CORES
FROM THE NORTH PACIFIC BASIN AND
THEIR BEARING ON THE ACOUSTIC
PROVINCES OF THE NORTH PACIFIC**

by

D. R. Horn, B. M. Horn and M. N. Delach

TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 10

CU-10-68 NAVSHIPS N00024-67-C-1186

December 1968

LAMONT GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
Palisades, New York

SONIC PROPERTIES OF DEEP-SEA CORES FROM THE NORTH PACIFIC BASIN
AND THEIR BEARING ON THE ACOUSTIC PROVINCES OF THE NORTH PACIFIC

by

D. R. Horn, B. M. Horn and M. N. Delach

TECHNICAL REPORT NO. 10

CU-10-68 NAVSHIPS N00024-67-C-1186

December 1968



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2020 with funding from
Columbia University Libraries

<https://archive.org/details/sonicpropertieso00horn>

P R E F A C E

This report has been compiled and written by deep-sea sedimentologists, not acousticians. It is an attempt to aid acousticians in their complex task of interpreting and predicting performance levels of bottom bounce sonar. Conclusions should be considered tentative. The investigation was undertaken because of the writers' confidence in the thesis that acoustic and sedimentary provinces of the ocean floor are strongly related.

David R. Horn

C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page</u>
INTRODUCTION	1
METHODS	3
General statement	3
Prediction of the acoustic properties of sediment cores	4
DISTRIBUTION OF SUB-BOTTOM REFLECTING HORIZONS IN THE NORTH PACIFIC	9
Coincidence of sedimentary and acoustic provinces	9
Northeast Pacific - Gulf of Alaska	12
Aleutian Trench and Abyssal Plain	14
Japan - Kamchatka	16
Hawaii - Midway Island Chain	17
Central North Pacific	18
CONCLUSIONS	19
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	21
REFERENCES	22
APPENDICES	
A. Core number, location, water depth and length of core	A - 1
B. Grain size data used to predict sound velocities and wet densities of sediment layers	B - 1
C. Table used to predict sound velocity and wet density of layers from mean grain size of sediment	C - 1
D. Cores taken by R/V ROBERT D. CONRAD and R/V VEMA. Core lithology, reflectors, predicted sound velocity, predicted wet density, and mean grain size of sediment layers	D - 1

ILLUSTRATIONS

<u>Figure</u>	<u>Page</u>
1. Location of study area	2
2. Mean grain size versus velocity	6
3. Wet density versus velocity, total data	7
4. Wet density versus velocity, cleaned data	8
5. Reflectivity of the floor of the North Pacific based on deep-sea cores	11
6. Sub-bottom reflecting horizons and submarine physiography, North Pacific	Pocket
7. Volcanic ash horizons and submarine physiography, North Pacific	Pocket
8. Turbidites and submarine physiography, North Pacific	Pocket

I N T R O D U C T I O N

There are two fundamental properties of the sea floor: roughness and bottom material. Both play critical roles in the performance of bottom bounce sonar because such systems employ the sea floor as an acoustic interface. An understanding of the properties of surface and near surface ocean sediments, which may either reflect or absorb sound, remains at an almost elementary level. The purpose of this report is to describe the materials comprising the floor of the North Pacific Ocean. In so doing, it is hoped that the data will serve system analysts in their tasks of interpreting and predicting performance levels of sonar equipment within this deepest and largest of ocean basins.

During the past two years, sedimentologists at Lamont have amassed a large amount of data on the acoustical properties of deep-sea cores. This work was part of the Marine Geophysical Survey Project of the U.S. Naval Oceanographic Office. Knowledge gained from the investigations has made it possible to predict the sonic properties of sediment accumulating on the ocean floor. The U. S. Naval Ship Systems Command contracted Lamont Geological Observatory to apply this knowledge to cores from the North Pacific (Fig. 1).

FIGURE 1



Figure 1. Location of study area. Cores taken north of 20° N. latitude were analyzed.

All sediment cores taken north of a line that passes east-west through Hawaii (20° N. latitude) have been described and analyzed. Included in the report are maps depicting submarine physiography of the North Pacific, regional distribution of sub-bottom reflecting horizons (turbidity current deposits and volcanic ash layers), and predicted sonic properties of the sea floor at Lamont coring sites.

It is postulated that the distribution of surface and near surface reflecting horizons on the floor of the North Pacific (i. e. reflectivity of the ocean bottom) is directly related to the framework of deep-sea sedimentation within the North Pacific Basin. Research on the performance of bottom bounce sonar will be greatly hampered if similar studies are not conducted in other parts of the world's oceans.

METHODS

General statement

The cores were collected by scientists and crews aboard the research vessels VEMA and ROBERT D. CONRAD. A Ewing piston corer was employed to recover the cores. They are 2 1/2 inches (6.4 cm) in diameter and range in length from a few inches to 56 feet (17.1 m). The average length of the cores from the North Pacific is 25 feet (7.6 m). A complete description of the coring procedure and methods of storage at Lamont has been given by Ericson and others (1961).

The use of textural and bulk properties of cores as indices to their acoustical character is discussed at length in the next section of the report. Sound velocity data on which these predictions are based were determined using a sediment velocimeter (Underwater Systems, Inc. - Model 201 A). Bulk properties of cores were measured on samples taken from freshly extruded or split cores employing air comparison pycnometers (Beckman Instruments, Inc. - Model 930). Complete textural analyses of 1500 samples were carried out following the procedure of sieving and pipetting outlined by Folk (1961).

Prediction of the acoustical properties of sediment cores

Under the Marine Geophysical Survey Project of the U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office, Lamont personnel measured 50,000 sound speeds through ocean sediment cores. These velocities were then compared with bulk, textural and chemical properties of the cores (Horn, 1967; Horn and others, 1967a, 1967b, 1968a, 1968b, 1968c). The results supported the findings of other workers and confirmed that certain bulk and textural properties have a definite bearing on the speed at which sound travels through unconsolidated sediments (Hamilton and others, 1956; Sutton and others, 1957; Nafe and Drake, 1957, 1961, 1963; Shumway, 1960a, 1960b; Schreiber, 1966, 1967a, 1967b, 1967c, 1967d, 1968a, 1968b).

Although bulk properties (wet density, porosity, moisture content and void ratio) and mean grain size correlate well with sound speed, only

mean grain size shows a consistent relationship (Fig. 2). Plots of velocity versus bulk properties exhibit considerable scatter. An example is shown in Figure 3 where sound velocity is plotted against wet density. Careful inspection of the samples revealed that correlation between sonic and bulk properties broke down when sediments exhibited 1) secondary compaction effects produced by loading, 2) post-depositional alteration of volcanic constituents that resulted in changes of primary properties and 3) layers containing significant amounts of hollow particulate material (e.g. foraminiferal tests, pumice fragments). In Figure 4 such sediments have been deleted from the plot and the correlation between wet density and sound velocity is greatly enhanced.

Curves were fitted to plots of mean size versus velocity and wet density versus velocity (Figs. 2, 3, 4) using the method of least squares. The evidence indicates that these properties are interdependent and serve as indices of each other. A series of statistical tests are being applied to the data and results will be presented in a later report. To date, when all data are grouped together regardless of sediment type, the absolute deviation from the least squares curve for mean size versus velocity is 27.9 m/sec, whereas for wet density versus velocity it is 29.3 m/sec. Until further tests are completed, the data indicate that mean grain size is the best over-all index of the sonic properties of a sediment.

Mean grain size was adopted as an index of the acoustical properties of sediment cores from the North Pacific. Computer programs

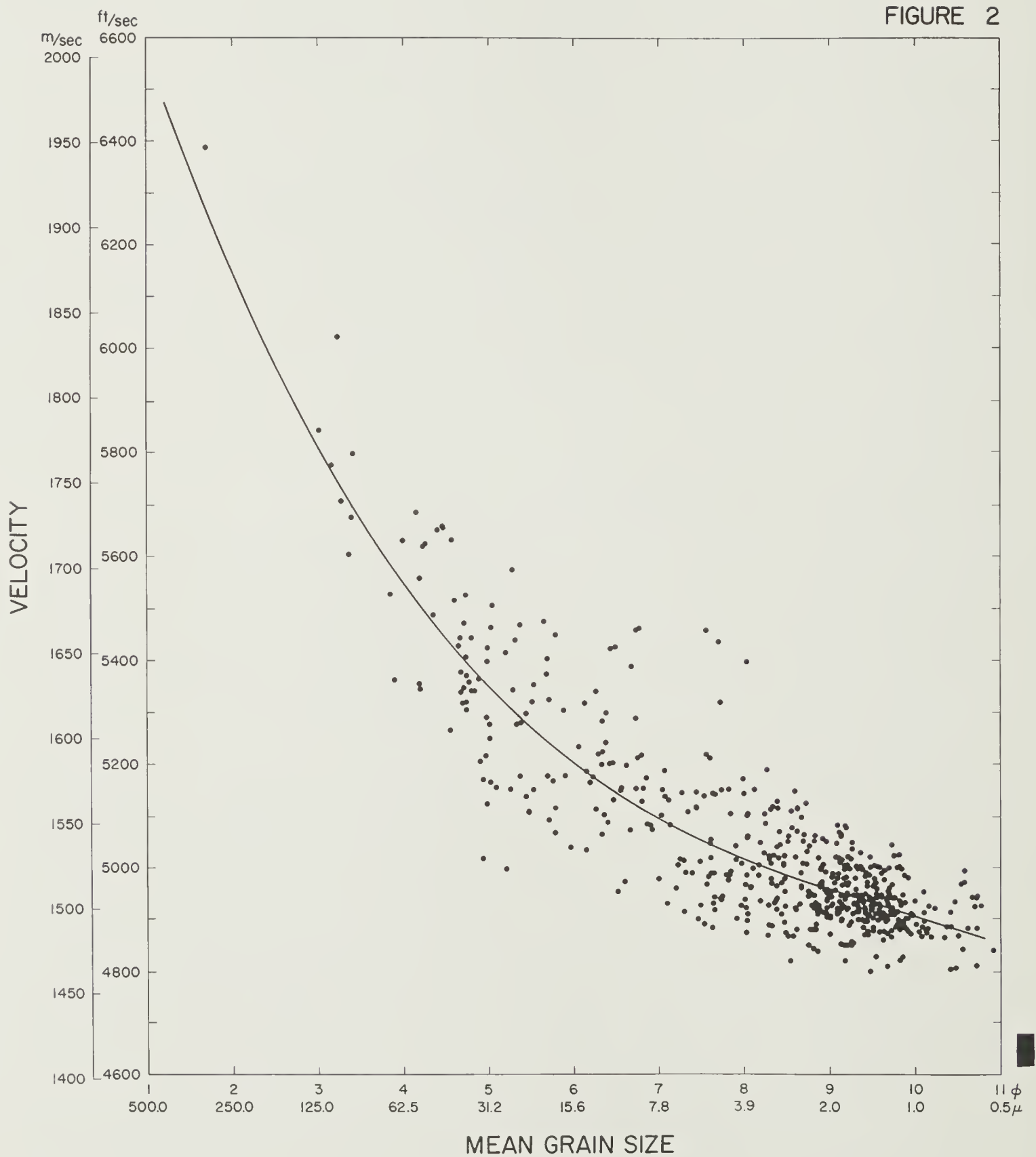


Figure 2. Mean grain size versus velocity. Trend line on this and subsequent figures is least squares curve drawn to third power.

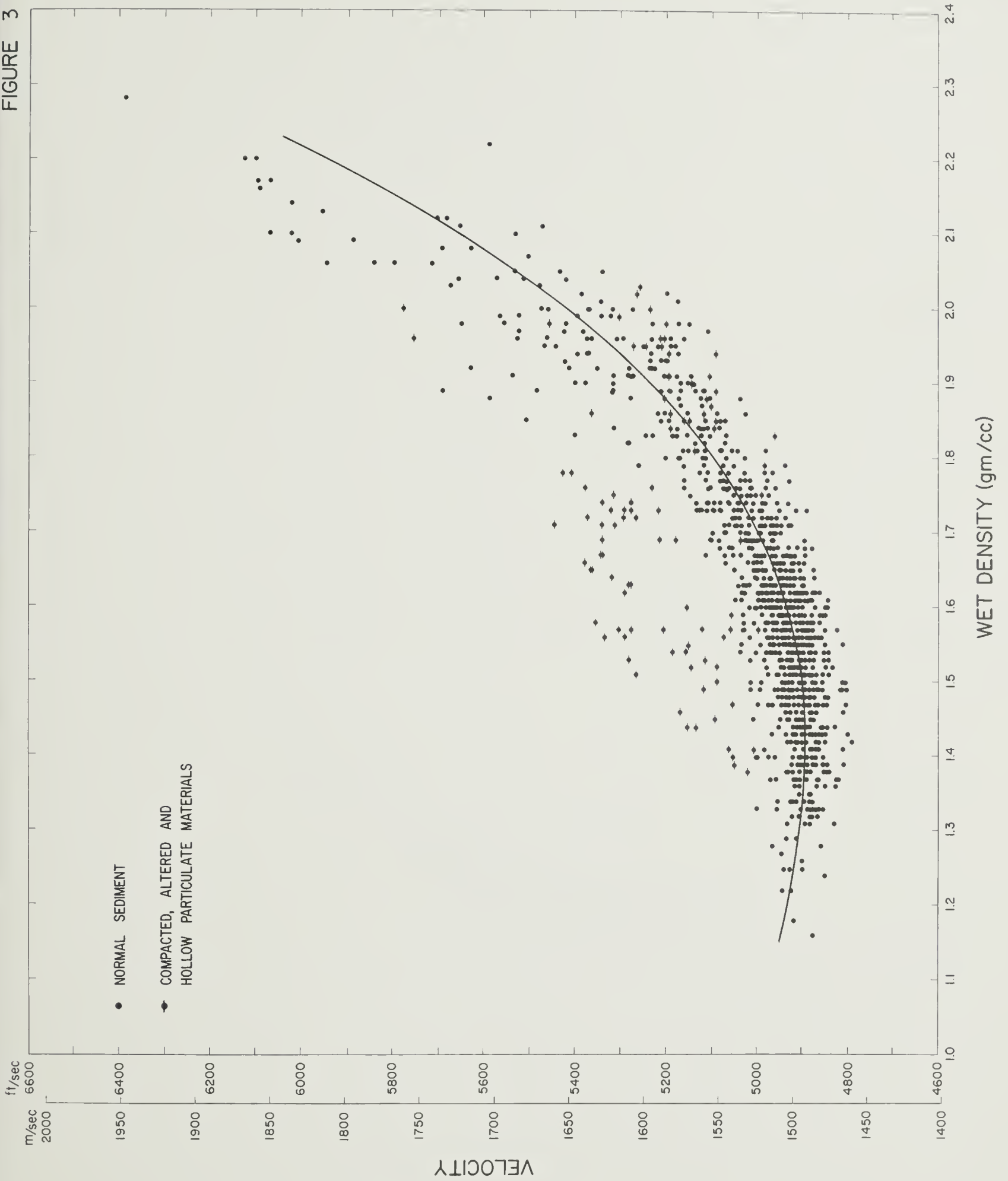


Figure 3. Wet density versus velocity, total data. Plot includes 1) normal sediment and 2) compacted, altered, and hollow particulate materials. Note that the latter have higher than normal velocities.

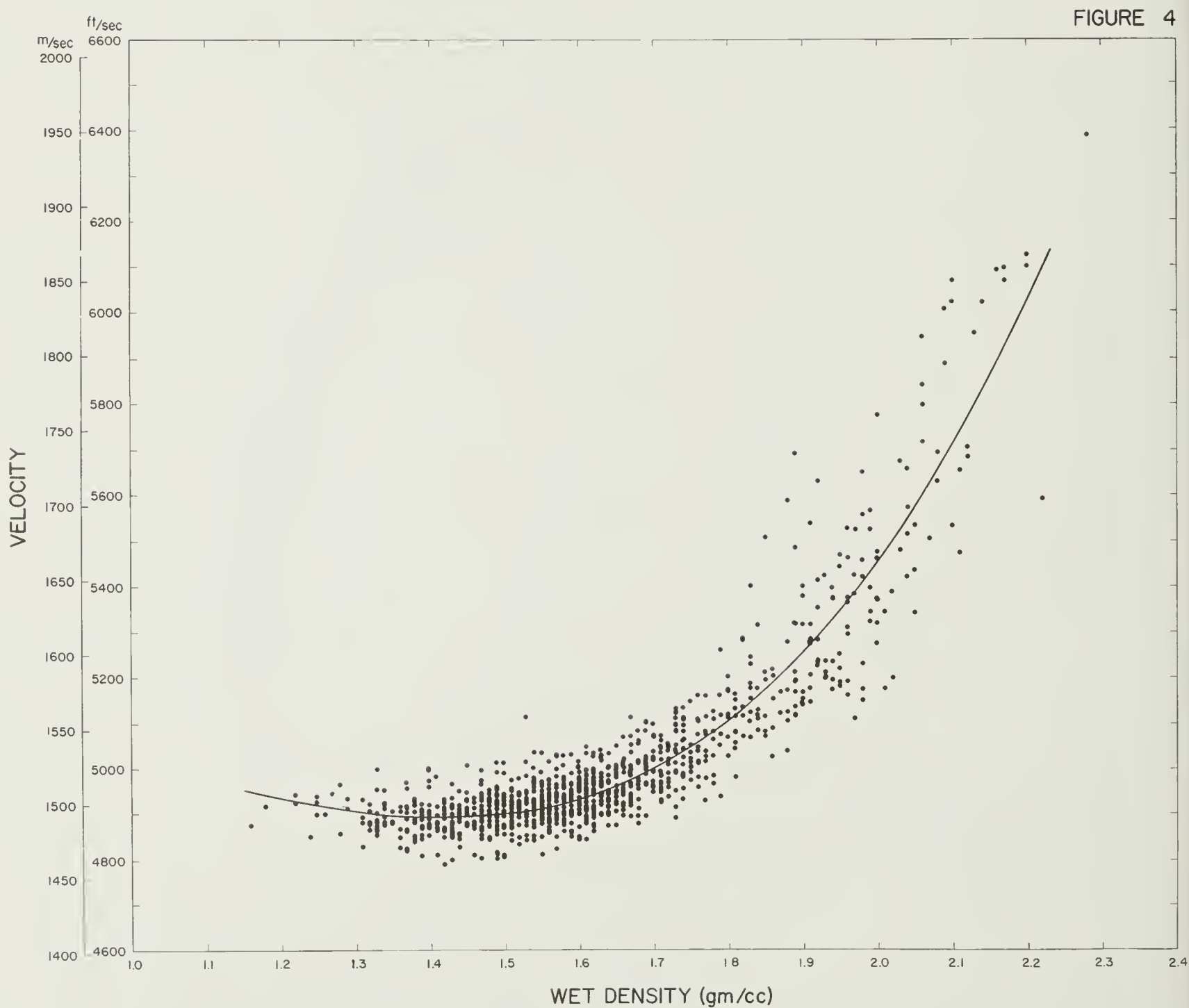


Figure 4. Wet density versus velocity, cleaned data. There is a strong correlation between these properties when compacted, altered and hollow particulate materials are removed from plot.

designed specifically to predict wet density and sound velocity of deep-sea sediments were executed. Appendix B provides a listing of the samples which were analyzed for texture and they serve as the basis for predicting sound velocity and wet density of sediments from the North Pacific. A table of sound velocities and wet densities with their equivalent mean grain sizes is presented in Appendix C. This information is plotted in Appendix D with the position and thickness of surface and near surface reflecting horizons. The method of presenting the data is such that the reader can locate a core closest to his point of interest in the North Pacific using the large maps (Figs. 6, 7, 8); then refer to Appendix D for details of the sonic and other physical properties of the sea floor at the coring site. The acoustic data should be corrected for depth and temperature as outlined by Hamilton (1963).

DISTRIBUTION OF SUB-BOTTOM REFLECTING HORIZONS IN THE NORTH PACIFIC

Coincidence of sedimentary and acoustic provinces

Sub-bottom reflecting horizons described in this report are layers of sediment at least 10 cm thick, coarse-grained, characterized by intermediate to high sediment sound velocities, and reflect sound. In the North Pacific only two types of sediment comply with this definition and have widespread distribution. They are volcanic ashes and turbidity current deposits.

Volcanic ash and turbidites occur within definite sedimentary provinces. Therefore, the reflectivity of the sea floor based upon bottom materials should prove to be a direct function of the distribution of these sediments in the North Pacific. Because ash and turbidites offer the only reliable reflecting horizons, the emphasis of this report has been placed on mapping their distribution and defining their acoustic properties (Figs. 5, 6, 7, 8 and Appendix D).

It is predicted that best performance of bottom bounce sonar will occur in areas of turbidity current activity (see Fig. 5). It is here that coarse-grained, closely spaced, high velocity layers occur; and reflectivity will be at a maximum. Areas of turbidite deposition are characteristically flat (i. e. abyssal plains), further enhancing sound reflection at the sea floor.

Intermediate bottom reflectivity should be a trait of areas where volcanic ash horizons are present (Fig. 5). The ash generally is in thin layers of silt and sandy silt with sound velocities of 1625-1650 m/sec or 5331 - 5413 ft/sec. In the cores they are separated from one another by thick sections of uniform brown mud. Because these deposits are the products of aerial and subsequent submarine dispersal, they occur over wide areas of the sea floor. Their distribution is not restricted by submarine physiography.

It is predicted that poorest performance of bottom bounce sonar will coincide with central areas of the North Pacific (Fig. 5). For millions

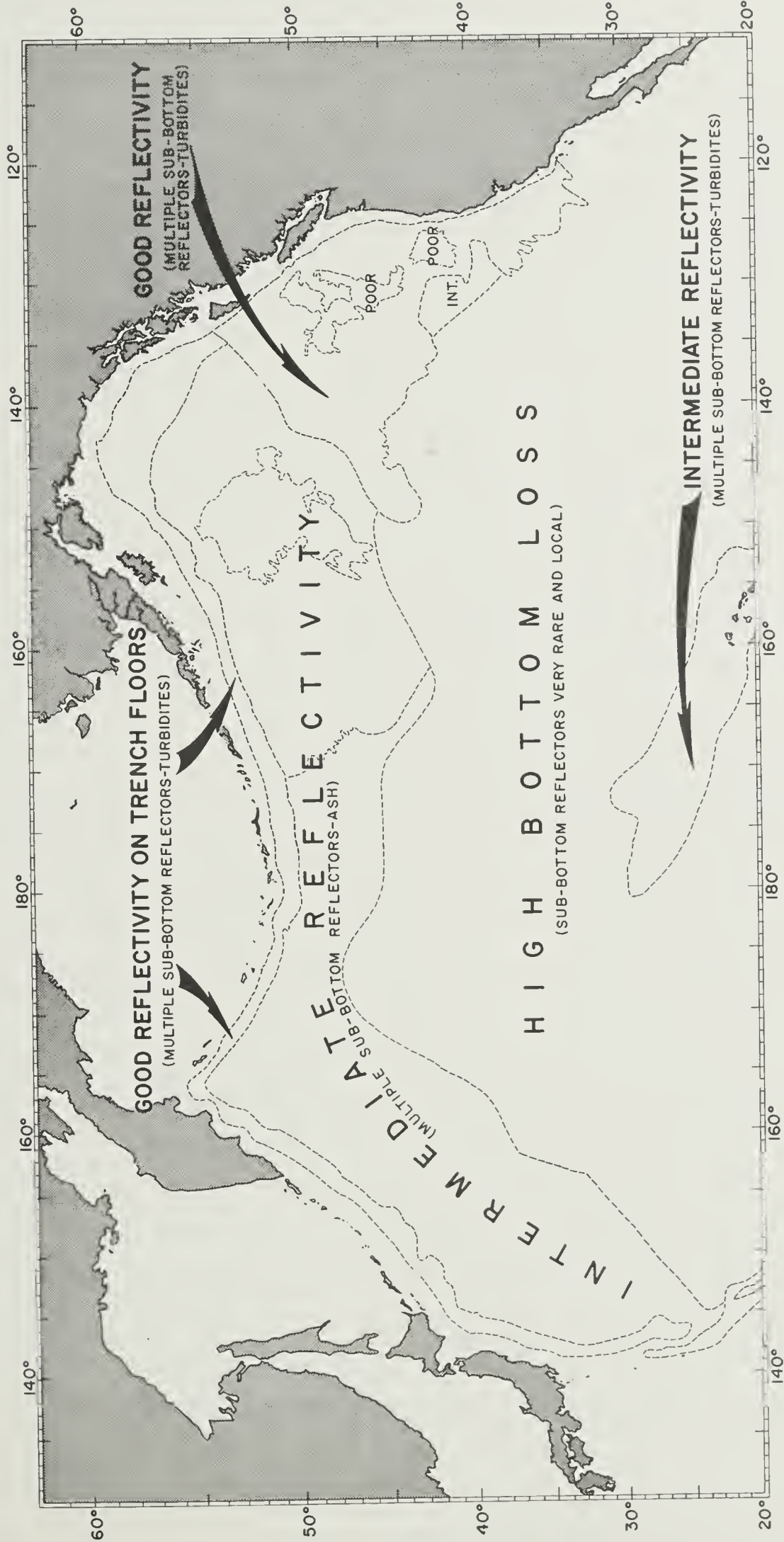


Figure 5. Reflectivity of the floor of the North Pacific based on deep-sea cores.

of years these have been and still are sites of clay deposition.

Bottom loss will be either very high or erratic and unpredictable. The former is due to thick sections of clay, whereas the latter results from patchy distribution of manganese nodules at the surface or coarse detritus produced by local submarine volcanism.

Northeast Pacific - Gulf of Alaska

Core data at Lamont indicate that latest turbidity current activity in the northeast Pacific is confined to the Alaskan Plain immediately adjacent to the continental terrace, the eastern and southern Tufts Plain, and are the prevalent sediment of the Cascadia Plain. No cores are available from the western half of the Tufts Plain or from much of the Alaskan Plain. Off the west coast of North America at 40° N. latitude turbidites extend at least 165 miles seaward; at 45° N. they have their maximum extension into the North Pacific Basin and occur in cores 1100 miles from shore; and at 50° N. they are present in cores taken 570 miles west of Vancouver Island (Figs. 5, 8). Areas of the northeast Pacific that have received turbidites during the Pleistocene should be marked by good reflection of sound at the sea floor.

The northeast corner of the Pacific Ocean includes numerous seamounts and abyssal hills. Both are features of positive relief, yet they have different sediment covering them. The summits of the seamounts are sites of either extremely coarse sand and gravel or have no

sediment cover and rock crops out at the surface. This is true of all coring sites at depths of less than 885 fathoms. Where coarse deposits occur, they are either products of in place weathering of volcanic rock constituting the seamount or they are lag deposits. The latter are common at the summits of seamounts. They are attributed to winnowing over long periods of time of fine sediment fractions with gradual concentration of sand and gravel.

Local bottom sediment transfer of silt-size material occurs on the flanks of seamounts. This results in a zone of silt around the base of these features. Core data suggest that the summits of the higher seamounts are characterized by highly reflective materials. In addition, their lower slopes receive relatively coarse sediment through local processes of submarine weathering of the seamounts themselves. Therefore, bottom reflectivity should be quite good at the bases of submarine mountains.

Crestal portions of the Ridge and Trough Province off Washington and Oregon are covered by pelagic clay interlayered with biogenic chalk. These hills are generally above the compensation level for CaCO_3 and lie above the upper level of turbidity current activity. Sediments covering the Ridge and Trough Province are clay and chalk throughout. These abyssal hills are the sites of pure pelagic sedimentation of fine-grained materials and bottom reflectivity presumably will be low.

Abyssal hills of the Gulf of Alaska, although similar in aspect to the hills to the east, lie within the fallout zone of ash released by volcanoes on the Aleutian Islands and the Alaskan Peninsula. The presence of ash horizons in sediments covering the hills may result in better system performance in this area than experienced over the Ridge and Trough Province.

In summary, much of the northeast Pacific is a site of turbidite deposition. Floors of the Alaskan, Tufts and Cascadia Abyssal Plains should be marked by good performance of bottom bounce sonar. The combination of multiple, closely spaced, sub-bottom reflecting horizons and lack of relief provide ideal conditions for efficient system performance. Submarine topographic highs within this turbidite province may either provide poor or intermediate system operation. Summits of the highest seamounts possess highly reflective materials but ruggedness of relief may result in poor performance. The Ridge and Trough Province should be an area of poor performance, whereas the central abyssal hills of the Gulf of Alaska are likely to provide intermediate levels of operation.

Aleutian Trench and Abyssal Plain

Cores from the floor of the Aleutian Trench and the bases of its walls contain turbidites. In fact, all cores from these parts of the trenches penetrate turbidite sequences (Fig. 8). The steep insular walls

of the trenches are free of graded units and it appears that these are areas of sediment bypass rather than deposition.

A common feature of the rugged landward walls of dea-sea trenches is a submarine terrace. Such benches occur at various levels on the steep trench slopes. A large submarine terrace or bench is present on the north wall of the Aleutian Trench (Figs. 6, 7, 8). Cores from this terrace contain turbidite sequences similar to those encountered on the floor of the trench.

Reflectivity of the Aleutian Trench and associated submarine benches should be good. Both contain multiple sub-bottom reflectors and they have level floors. Steep portions of the north wall do not have a cover of coarse sediment. Turbidites bypass this part of the trench, slopes are relatively great, and a combination of these factors critical to sonar performance should result in poor functioning of equipment.

No turbidites occur in cores taken from the Aleutian Abyssal Plain. This feature is a good example of why abyssal plains cannot be equated with good reflectivity. The Aleutian Plain is a product of an ancient sedimentary regime and turbidites that leveled the sea bottom south of the Trench are now covered by a thick section of pelagic mud. Hamilton (1967) reports that 96 meters of pelagic sediment overlies turbidites at the center of the Plain.

The reflectivity of the Aleutian Abyssal Plain presumably is intermediate, not because turbidites occur deep below the surface,

but rather because ash horizons cover all but the southernmost part of the Plain. Ash derived from the Aleutian Islands has been transported great distances in a southerly direction into the North Pacific (Fig. 7). It occurs as distinct layers as far south as 680 miles from the Fox Islands, 440 miles south of the Andreanof Islands, and 540 miles seaward of Rat Island. More important to acousticians is the ash which is in layers thick enough to reflect sound. Sub-bottom reflectors consisting of ash extend across much of the Aleutian Abyssal Plain. They occur in cores 690 miles south of Unimak Island immediately west of the Alaskan Peninsula (Figs. 5, 6). Ash reflectors extend 400 miles south of the central islands of the Aleutian Island arc. These relatively coarse sediments result in a belt at the northern limits of the North Pacific Basin which should be characterized by intermediate performance levels. Reflectivity may increase over the floor of the Aleutian Abyssal Plain where the sea bed is flat.

Japan - Kamchatka

The situation seaward of Japan, the Kurils, and Kamchatka is much the same as that described for the sea floor south of the Aleutian Islands (Fig. 5). Deep trenches lie immediately oceanward of land areas, but abyssal plains are absent. Sedimentation beyond the trenches is predominantly pelagic and has occasionally been interrupted by rapid accumulation of volcanic ash.

Turbidites cover submarine terraces on the insular walls of the trenches and are the principal sediment along axes of trenches.

Sound reflection should be good in these areas, but should drop off over the steep walls of these submarine deeps.

Seaward of the trenches, sub-bottom reflecting horizons are predominantly the product of volcanism. Ash derived from vents located along the Asiatic coast constitute the reflectors. Very distinctive layers of white ash occur within a broad zone due east of Japan, the Kurils, and the Kamchatka Peninsula (Fig. 7). These beds are in cores as much as 780 miles southeast of Kamchatka and extend as far as 1100 miles due east of the northern end of Honshu Island, Japan.

All ash horizons are not thick enough to serve as reflectors of sound. However, within a zone 600 miles wide that follows the northwest edge of the North Pacific Ocean (Fig. 6), these silts and sandy silts represent very reliable reflectors. They are consistently present in the cores taken within this region.

Reflectivity of the sea bed within the ash zone should be intermediate. The reflecting horizons are more widely separated in the sediment column than is true of the turbidites in the North Pacific. In addition, there are no abyssal plains here and relief is often rugged. Yet confidence that the layers are there, along with the knowledge that they reflect sound, suggest performance levels should be at least intermediate.

Hawaii - Midway Island Chain

Submarine slides and turbidity currents are active in the

vicinity of the Hawaiian Ridge (Hamilton, 1956; Moore, 1964; Schreiber, 1968a; and others). The few cores available from the archipelagic apron surrounding the islands contain turbidites. The latter occur within a narrow zone encircling the islands and extend seaward at least 80 to 140 miles from the nearest island (Fig. 8). Reflectivity should be intermediate over the Hawaiian Deep and other areas of turbidite fill (Figs. 5, 6). Presumably this will hold true for areas of the North Pacific adjacent to major seamounts and seamount chains (e.g. Emperor Seamount Chain). Performance of systems may deteriorate toward the islands as the slopes of the sea floor increase.

Central North Pacific

Except for the sea floor near the Hawaiian Islands, the great central area of the North Pacific Ocean has been the site of continuous and uniform clay deposition for millions of years. Thick sections of sound absorbing, very fine-grained sediment blanket the ocean bottom (Figs. 7, 8). Reflectivity here should be minimal (Fig. 5).

The central North Pacific does contain occasional reflecting horizons which are concentrations of manganese nodules, basaltic gravel, and thin partially indurated clays that are alteration products of volcanic detritus. The latter two occur within the Baja California Seamount Province and appear to result from local volcanism on the sea floor. The distribution of manganese nodules and volcanic debris is erratic and may hamper the prediction of system performance in the central North Pacific.

C O N C L U S I O N S

Acoustic provinces of the world's oceans are strongly related to submarine physiography and bottom materials. An understanding of bottom roughness by itself does not provide the complete answer to problems of system performance. For example, parts of the Alaskan and Tufts Plains, and the entire Cascadia Plain are smooth and covered by highly reflective materials. However, the neighboring Aleutian Abyssal Plain offers an equally smooth surface yet may show lower levels of performance. This can be explained by both an absence of turbidities near the surface and the fineness of texture of pelagic sediments that cover the Plain. In addition, higher seamounts of the Gulf of Alaska have summits of bare rock or highly reflective lag gravels and sands. Yet seamounts of less relief are characterized by thick sections of pelagic clay and chalk. System performance over these features will be greatly dependent on the type of sediment that covers them.

Studies of over-all reflectivity of the world's oceans should follow a double-barreled approach: Bottom roughness surveys in conjunction with mapping of sediment distribution in the oceans offer the best means of evaluating sound reflection an/or absorption by the sea floor. The main conclusion of this investigation is that without maps showing surface and near surface sediment distribution on the ocean floors acousticians will have difficulty interpreting and predicting reflectivity of the sea bottom.

Within the North Pacific Basin the following conclusions have been arrived at solely on the basis of materials contained in sediment cores:

1. Highest reflectivity should occur in the northeast corner of the Pacific. Much of the Gulf of Alaska, and the abyssal sea floor off British Columbia, Washington, Oregon and northern California is covered with multiple sub-bottom reflectors (turbidites).
2. Bottom reflectivity will be good along axial portions of the circum-Pacific trench system and over benches on the insular walls of the trenches. Steep walls of these deeps are areas of sediment bypass which may result in their being sites of poor performance.
3. Seaward of Japan, the Kurils, Kamchatka Peninsula and the Aleutian Islands is a broad zone of intermediate reflectivity. Here volcanic ash horizons constitute the only sub-bottom reflectors. In addition, intervening hemipelagic sediments which are also slightly coarser may enhance sound reflection.
4. A zone of turbidites surrounds the Hawaii-Midway Island Chain. Reflectivity should be at least intermediate over these areas of turbidite fill.
5. The central North Pacific should be characterized by either high bottom loss or erratic performance of systems.

A C K N O W L E D G M E N T S

The writers gratefully acknowledge the U. S. Naval Ship Systems Command for providing financial support for the investigation (Contract N00024-67-C-1186). Maintenance of the Deep-Sea Core Library of Lamont Geological Observatory is supported by the Office of Naval Research (N00014-67-A-0108-0004) and the National Science Foundation (NSF-GA-1193).

Special thanks are extended B. King Couper of the U. S. Naval Ship Systems Command and G. M. Bryan of Lamont Geological Observatory for perceiving the need of the investigation and their wholehearted support throughout.

F. T. Ishibashi, G. P. Lamsfuss and M. Parsons provided assistance in many phases of the research. Laboratory assistance was given by L. L. Murphy, S. Walker, D. M. Liebesberger, D. S. Ultsch and R. C. Shipman. V. Rippon executed the drafting and art work. Sincere appreciation is due J. D. Hays and R. R. Capo for invaluable aid in providing access to the large number of cores included in the study.

REFERENCES

- Ericson, D. B., Ewing, M., Wollin, G., and Heezen, B. C., 1961, Atlantic deep-sea sediment cores: Geol. Soc. America Bull., v. 72, p. 193-286.
- Hamilton, E. L., 1956, Sunken islands of the Mid-Pacific Mountains: Geol. Soc. America Memoir 64, 97 p.
- _____ 1963, Sediment sound velocity measurements made in situ from bathyscaph Trieste: Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 68, no. 21, p. 5991-5998.
- _____ 1967, Marine geology of abyssal plains in the Gulf of Alaska: Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 72, no. 16, p. 4189-4213.
- Hamilton, E. L., Shumway, G., Menard, H. W., and Shippek, C. J., 1956, Acoustic and other physical properties of shallow water sediments off San Diego: Jour. Acoust. Soc. America, v. 28, p. 1 - 15.
- Horn, D. R., 1967, Correlation between acoustical and physical properties of deep-sea cores, Norwegian Basin, Tech. Rept. No. 1, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 88 p.
- Horn, D. R., Horn, B. M., and Delach, M. N., 1967a, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of Mediterranean deep-sea cores, Tech. Rept. No. 2, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 115 p.
- Horn, D. R., Delach, M. N., and Horn, B. M., 1967b, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores, northeast Atlantic, Tech. Rept. No. 3, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 152 p.
- Horn, D. R., Horn, B. M., and Delach, M. N., 1967c, Acoustic provinces of the North Pacific based on deep-sea cores, a preliminary survey, Tech. Dept. No. 3, CU-3-67 NAVSHIPS N00024-67-C-1186: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 39 p.

- _____ 1968a, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores, West European and Iberian Basins, north-east Atlantic, Tech. Rept. No. 4, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 109 p.
- _____ 1968b, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores; Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 73, p. 1939-1957.
- Horn, D. R., Delach, M. N., and Horn, B. M. 1968c, Correlation between acoustical and other physical properties of deep-sea cores, northwest Atlantic, Tech. Rept. No. 5, Texas Instruments Inc., PO#58029-55154: Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 116 p.
- Moore, J. G., 1964, Giant submarine landslides on the Hawaiian Ridge: U.S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 501 - D, p. D95-D98.
- Nafe, J. E. , and Drake, C. L., 1957, Variations with depth in shallow and deep water marine sediments of porosity, density and the velocities of compressional and shear waves: Geophysics, v. 22, p. 523-552.
- _____ 1961, Physical properties of marine sediments: Tech. Rept. No. 2, CU-3-61 NObsr 85077, Lamont Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York, 29 p.
- _____ 1963, Physical properties of marine sediments, p. 794-815, in Hill, M. N. , Editor, The Sea, v. 3: New York, Interscience Publishers, 963 p.
- Shumway, G., 1960a, Sound speed and absorption studies of marine sediments by a resonance method, part I: Geophysics, v. 25, p. 451-467.
- _____ 1960b, Sound speed and absorption studies of marine sediments by a resonance method, part II: Geophysics, v. 25, p. 659-682.
- Schreiber, B. C., 1966, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area I, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-I-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey.
- _____ 1967a, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area II, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-II-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey.

- _____ 1967b, Sound velocity in deep-sea sediments (Abstract): Trans. Am. Geophys. Union, v. 48, p. 144.
- _____ 1967c, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area SF, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-SF-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey.
- _____ 1967d, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area I supplement, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-I-8b: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey.
- _____ 1968a, Core, sound velocimeter, hydrographic and bottom photographic stations-cores, Area V, U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office SP-96-V-8: Alpine Geophysical Associates, Norwood, New Jersey.
- _____ 1968b, Sound velocity in deep-sea sediments: Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 73, p. 1259-1268.
- Sutton, G. H., Berckhemer, H., and Nafe, J. E., 1957, Physical analysis of deep-sea sediments: Geophysics, v. 22, p. 779-812.

APPENDIX A

CORE NUMBER, LOCATION, WATER DEPTH AND LENGTH OF CORE

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
RC10-156	22° 20.5'N	157° 49' E	2954	5402	27.66	843
RC10-157	24° 46.5'N	159° 03' E	3107	5682	31.56	962
RC10-158	28° 07' N	160° 36' E	3222	5892	32.15	980
RC10-159	31° 13' N	162° 18.5'E	3223	5894	35.70	1088
RC10-160	32° 28.5'N	159° 50' E	2527	4621	39.67	1209
RC10-161	33° 05' N	158° 00' E	1961	3587	34.78	1060
RC10-162	31° 25' N	158° 48' E	2140	3913	30.81	939
RC10-163	32° 43' N	157° 30' E	1941	3550	35.93	1095
RC10-164	31° 43.5'N	157° 30' E	2059	3766	31.79	969
RC10-166	31° 49.5'N	157° 20' E	2039	3729	17.22	525
RC10-167	33° 24' N	150° 23' E	3331	6092	58.30	1777
RC10-168	32° 23' N	148° 25.5'E	3145	5751	32.94	1004
RC10-169	32° 30.5'N	151° 04' E	3139	5740	35.96	1096
RC10-170	32° 29' N	152° 13.5'E	3074	5621	20.50	625
RC10-171	32° 28.5'N	153° 01.5'E	3032	5544	39.07	1191
RC10-172	32° 06' N	154° 37.5'E	2399	4387	21.95	669
RC10-173	31° 41' N	156° 27' E	2218	4056	19.36	590
RC10-174	32° 04' N	157° 35' E	1745	3191	28.41	866
RC10-175	34° 35' N	159° 10' E	2195	4014	28.48	868
RC10-176	34° 47' N	160° 40' E	2311	4226	24.67	752
RC10-177	37° 12' N	170° 51' E	2899	5302	32.15	980
RC10-178	37° 48' N	172° 20' E	3176	5808	34.12	1040
RC10-179	39° 38' N	173° 43' E	2358	4312	24.84	757
RC10-181	44° 05' N	176° 50' E	3116	5698	38.09	1161
RC10-182	45° 37' N	177° 52' E	3041	5561	37.07	1130
RC10-184	49° 31' N	179° 04' W	2726	4986	37.83	1153

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
RC10-186	50° 12' N	177° 11' W	3604	6591	28.61	872
RC10-187	50° 39.5' N	175° 40' W	3399	6216	23.65	721
RC10-199	51° 19' N	174° 01' W	2569	4698	14.21	433
RC10-200	50° 44' N	173° 56' W	4001	7317	0.85	26
RC10-201	48° 32' N	173° 13' W	2820	5158	37.96	1157
RC10-202	45° 37' N	173° 00' W	3120	5523	38.06	1160
RC10-203	41° 42' N	171° 57' W	3217	5883	37.07	1130
RC10-205	44° 37' N	170° 03' W	3325	6081	37.73	1150
RC10-206	47° 13' N	170° 26' W	3006	5497	37.80	1152
RC10-207	50° 55' N	171° 33' W	3972	7264	9.91	302
RC10-208	51° 38' N	171° 46' W	2043	3737	16.08	490
RC10-210	50° 48' N	172° 38' W	3983	7284	16.08	490
RC10-211	50° 03' N	171° 45' W	2809	5137	17.75	541
RC10-212	51° 06' N	170° 08' W	3954	7231	19.13	583
RC10-213	51° 49' N	167° 45' W	3935	7196	12.96	395
RC10-214	50° 59' N	164° 08' W	2587	4731	24.08	734
RC10-215	51° 01' N	158° 06' W	2672	4887	19.03	580
RC10-216	50° 58' N	151° 10' W	2728	4989	28.64	873
RC10-217	50° 57' N	146° 05' W	2372	4338	15.75	480
RC10-218	50° 55' N	143° 15' W	497	909	2.62	80
RC10-219	51° 03' N	139° 33' W	2070	3786	16.40	500
RC10-220	51° 03' N	133° 44' W	1726	3157	37.60	1146
RC10-221	50° 33' N	131° 37' W	1550	2834	33.46	1020
RC10-222	49° 57' N	135° 14' W	1946	3559	24.67	752

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
RC10-223	49° 18' N	134° 39' W	1993	3645	35.50	1082
RC10-224	49° 03.5' N	130° 57' W	634	1159	1.64	50
RC10-225	48° 45' N	127° 45' W	1387	2536	16.63	507
RC10-226	47° 27' N	127° 16' W	1386	2534	35.83	1092
RC10-227	46° 18' N	128° 00' W	1517	2774	30.87	941
RC10-228	45° 56' N	127° 00' W	1512	2765	12.50	381
RC10-229	45° 35' N	126° 09' W	1412	2582	10.79	329
RC10-230	40° 28' N	128° 25' W	1750	3200	35.04	1068
RC10-231	37° 58' N	128° 34' W	2584	4726	37.17	1133
RC10-232	35° 35' N	128° 39' W	2556	4674	31.79	969
RC10-234	28° 38' N	129° 06' W	2341	4281	14.60	445
RC10-235	25° 50' N	129° 25' W	2590	4737	15.09	460
RC10-236	22° 58' N	128° 17' W	2456	4491	14.30	436
RC10-237	21° 15' N	125° 07' W	2443	4468	21.49	655

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
RC11-158	20° 55' N	149° 54.5'E	1737	3177	31.92	973
RC11-159	23° 34' N	148° 35' E	3037	5554	7.71	235
RC11-160	26° 48' N	142° 54' E	2201	4025	12.96	395
RC11-163	39° 32' N	152° 42' E	3040	5559	34.61	1055
RC11-164	35° 19.5'N	162° 38' E	2820	5158	12.89	393
RC11-165	37° 03' N	166° 34' E	2722	4978	4.07	124
RC11-166	43° 46' N	171° 14' E	3194	5841	36.09	1100
RC11-167	50° 50' N	176° 15' W	2665	4874	19.36	590
RC11-168	45° 30' N	174° 35' W	3185	5824	1.18	36
RC11-169	42° 10' N	170° 14' W	3098	5665	34.68	1057
RC11-170	44° 29.4'N	163° 21.1'W	2981	5451	33.20	1012
RC11-171	46° 36.2'N	159° 39.7'W	2825	5167	38.09	1161
RC11-172	51° 15.3'N	164° 52.6'W	2629	4808	33.96	1035
RC11-173	53° 11.5'N	164° 58.5'W	1972	3607	39.53	1205
RC11-174	52° 34.6'N	151° 21' W	885	1618	11.68	356
RC11-175	54° 32.2'N	150° 22.1'W	532	972	8.53	260
RC11-176	56° 57' N	144° 44' W	2088	3819	33.96	1035
RC11-177	57° 00' N	138° 08.9'W	1617	2957	23.23	708
RC11-178	55° 11' N	140° 15' W	846	1547	2.85	87
RC11-179	53° 30' N	145° 39.4'W	2224	4067	25.98	792
RC11-180	53° 09.1'N	142° 53.7'W	2111	3860	34.32	1046
RC11-181	53° 17.5'N	135° 41' W	705	1298	.33	397

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
RC11-183	51° 29' N	136° 58.7' W	1988	3636	29.69	905
RC11-184	49° 43.2' N	140° 30.9' W	2165	3959	35.30	1076
RC11-185	47° 59.5' N	143° 24.5' W	2427	4438	29.46	898
RC11-186	47° 54' N	127° 12' W	1412	2582	40.19	1225
RC11-187	47° 08.7' N	130° 06.7' W	1460	2670	35.43	1080
RC11-188	46° 44.3' N	131° 35.1' W	1815	3319	37.17	1133
RC11-189	45° 58' N	134° 25' W	2145	3922	31.89	972
RC11-190	44° 57' N	138° 22' W	2326	4254	32.32	985
RC11-191	44° 31' N	139° 56.5' W	2399	4387	33.46	1020
RC11-192	42° 02' N	139° 57' W	2251	4116	8.04	245
RC11-193	39° 56.5' N	140° 02.5' W	2596	4748	33.46	1020
RC11-194	34° 59.5' N	139° 57' W	2900	5303	32.02	976
RC11-195	31° 51' N	139° 58.5' W	2698	4934	31.82	970
RC11-196	29° 10.5' N	139° 55.2' W	2694	4927	17.45	532
RC11-197	26° 23.6' N	139° 58.7' W	2413	4413	3.94	120
RC11-198	21° 30.5' N	139° 59.8' W	2941	5378	27.92	851

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V20-64	23° 21' N	155° 52' W	2298	4204	15.09	460
V20-65	25° 51' N	153° 12' W	2933	5363	12.50	381
V20-66	28° 00' N	151° 10' W	2919	5338	23.69	722
V20-67	30° 33' N	148° 12' W	2757	5042	10.53	321
V20-68	30° 58' N	146° 48' W	3165	5788	16.27	496
V20-69	33° 16' N	144° 03' W	2926	5351	18.86	575
V20-70	35° 42' N	140° 51' W	2847	5207	18.44	562
V20-71	37° 41.5' N	137° 51' W	2899	5302	19.03	580
V20-72	39° 38' N	135° 06' W	2619	4790	15.09	460
V20-73	39° 38' N	133° 41' W	2610	4773	2.33	71
V20-74	41° 04' N	132° 22' W	2050	3749	25.46	776
V20-75	48° 12' N	126° 10' W	906	1657	14.01	427
V20-76	47° 54' N	127° 39' W	1437	2628	11.78	359
V20-77	47° 42' N	128° 40' W	1454	2659	9.51	290
V20-78	47° 15' N	131° 02' W	1631	2983	30.51	930
V20-79	46° 50' N	133° 18' W	2029	3711	24.48	746
V20-80	46° 30' N	135° 00' W	2079	3801	23.13	705
V20-81	46° 14' N	136° 30' W	2314	4232	9.28	283
V20-82	45° 56' N	138° 14' W	2348	4294	6.07	185
V20-83	45° 45' N	139° 24' W	2376	4345	4.82	147
V20-84	45° 27' N	141° 11' W	2437	4457	12.53	382
V20-85	44° 54' N	143° 37' W	2087	3817	22.87	697
V20-86	43° 37' N	148° 06' W	2809	5138	32.68	996
V20-87	41° 48' N	149° 55' W	2635	4819	21.88	667

Location, Depths and Length of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V20-88	40° 11' N	151° 39' W	2778	5081	27.89	850
V20-89	38° 12' N	153° 35' W	3120	5706	27.66	843
V20-90	38° 48' N	155° 37' W	3276	5991	25.62	781
V20-91	37° 18' N	157° 42' W	3206	5863	14.63	446
V20-92	36° 18' N	159° 38' W	3152	5764	27.03	824
V20-93	35° 27' N	161° 28' W	3170	5797	20.80	634
V20-94	34° 36' N	163° 14' W	3277	5993	24.74	754
V20-95	33° 53' N	164° 47' W	3174	5804	29.79	908
V20-96	33° 01.5' N	166° 42' W	3156	5771	19.82	604
V20-97	32° 04' N	168° 44' W	3194	5841	26.61	811
V20-98	31° 10' N	170° 35' W	3102	5673	31.82	970
V20-99	30° 21' N	172° 17' W	3000	5486	8.04	245
V20-100	29° 05' N	174° 35' W	2920	5340	29.20	890
V20-101	28° 18' N	176° 57' W	2439	4460	26.51	808
V20-102	31° 11' N	177° 49' W	2852	5216	37.96	1157
V20-103	33° 59' N	177° 50' W	1882	3442	12.66	386
V20-104	37° 18' N	178° 10' W	2980	5449	38.19	1164
V20-105	39° 00' N	178° 17' W	2918	5336	40.58	1237
V20-107	43° 24' N	178° 52' W	3211	5872	42.06	1282
V20-108	45° 27' N	179° 14.5' W	3076	5625	56.10	1710
V20-109	47° 19' N	179° 39' W	3078	5629	47.64	1452
V20-110	49° 14' N	180° 00' W	2370	4334	15.92	485
V20-111	51° 01' N	179° 58' W	2106	3851	26.01	793

Location, Depths, and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V20-118	50° 22' N	172° 43' E	2931	5360	31.43	958
V20-119	47° 57' N	168° 47' E	1498	2739	38.39	1170
V20-120	47° 24' N	167° 45' E	3399	6216	53.44	1629
V20-121	46° 58' N	164° 16' E	3204	5859	52.62	1604
V20-122	46° 34' N	161° 41' E	3042	5563	51.61	1573
V20-123	46° 15' N	157° 55' E	2681	4903	44.62	1360
V20-124	45° 50' N	154° 30' E	3026	5534	28.12	857
V20-125	43° 29' N	154° 22' E	3032	5545	31.10	948
V20-126	42° 09' N	155° 52' E	3016	5515	34.45	1050
V20-127	40° 17' N	156° 55' E	3053	5583	37.73	1150
V20-128	38° 47' N	157° 24' E	3069	5612	34.88	1063
V20-129	37° 41' N	156° 35' E	3153	5766	41.90	1277
V20-131	36° 20' N	151° 00' E	3203	5858	33.99	1036
V20-133	32° 58' N	140° 34' E	822	1503	5.77	176
V20-135	34° 43' N	139° 55' E	1421	2598	25.69	783
V20-136	32° 55' N	142° 32' E	3448	6306	13.02	397

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V21-59	20° 55' N	158° 06' W	1636	2992	12.47	380
V21-60	20° 51' N	158° 09' W	2051	3751	11.22	342
V21-61	21° 36' N	161° 26' W	2506	4583	19.46	593
V21-62	22° 14' N	165° 14' W	2529	4625	19.36	590
V21-63	22° 51' N	169° 41' W	2556	4674	16.63	507
V21-64	23° 27' N	173° 13' W	2661	4867	21.49	655
V21-65	23° 58' N	176° 51' W	2934	5365	27.23	830
V21-66	24° 31' N	179° 21' E	3063	5601	25.13	766
V21-67	24° 58' N	176° 16' E	3215	5879	19.85	605
V21-68	25° 31' N	172° 45' E	3261	5953	19.75	602
V21-69	26° 26' N	169° 02' E	3271	5982	19.55	596
V21-70	27° 05' N	166° 04' E	3256	5954	21.33	650
V21-71	27° 54' N	162° 31' E	3256	5954	25.10	765
V21-72	28° 47' N	158° 50' E	2936	5369	5.91	180
V21-73	29° 28' N	154° 36' E	3211	5872	31.07	947
V21-74	29° 51' N	150° 50' E	3289	6015	35.47	1081
V21-75	30° 04' N	147° 41' E	3346	6119	27.89	850
V21-76	30° 25' N	144° 30' E	3235	5916	29.72	906
V21-77	30° 49' N	141° 59' E	3713	6790	13.78	420
V21-78	33° 05' N	140° 25' E	605	1106	31.17	950

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V21-85	27° 58' N	142° 30' E	921	1684	9.35	285
V21-86	27° 53' N	145° 03' E	3126	5717	23.92	729
V21-87	27° 53' N	146° 35' E	3215	5879	29.53	900
V21-88	25° 28' N	146° 30' E	3148	5757	1.18	36
V21-89	23° 35' N	145° 39' E	3183	5821	8.56	261
V21-90	23° 57' N	144° 23' E	3194	5841	7.84	239
V21-91	23° 25' N	143° 23' E	2804	5128	12.43	379
V21-92	23° 00' N	143° 10' E	2342	4283	.69	21
V21-93	24° 37' N	142° 28' E	1574	2878	9.02	275
V21-139	27° 47' N	144° 18' E	3286	6009	37.89	1155
V21-140	28° 33' N	146° 53' E	3253	5949	15.65	477
V21-141	30° 48' N	154° 04' E	3183	5821	20.47	624
V21-142	31° 35' N	156° 25' E	2319	4241	29.92	912
V21-143	31° 51' N	157° 20' E	1964	3592	2.53	77
V21-144	32° 41' N	160° 01' E	2696	4931	40.19	1225
V21-145	34° 03' N	164° 50' E	3329	6088	40.19	1225
V21-146	37° 41' N	163° 02' E	2170	3968	38.55	1175
V21-147	39° 33' N	162° 05' E	2874	5256	40.81	1244
V21-148	42° 05' N	160° 36' E	2995	5477	47.51	1448
V21-149	45° 08' N	160° 28' E	3098	5665	39.40	1201
V21-150	48° 00' N	162° 01' E	2962	5416	39.76	1212
V21-151	52° 16' N	163° 38' E	2764	5055	18.96	578

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V21-166	51° 25' N	169° 12' W	3884	7103	17.59	536
V21-167	52° 52' N	163° 45' W	3778	6909	3.94	120
V21-170	52° 21' N	165° 35' W	3834	7011	8.60	262
V21-171	49° 53' N	164° 57' W	2741	5013	28.38	865
V21-172	47° 40' N	164° 21' W	2842	5198	35.56	1084
V21-173	44° 22' N	163° 33' W	3004	5493	39.96	1218
V21-174	40° 08' N	162° 30' W	3112	5691	33.43	1019
V21-175	38° 22' N	161° 06' W	3092	5654	36.38	1109
V21-176	34° 54' N	160° 19' W	3074	5621	24.67	752
V21-177	33° 52' N	160° 08' W	3293	6022	33.79	1030
V21-178	31° 31' N	159° 42' W	3128	5720	28.25	861
V21-179	30° 43' N	159° 34' W	3156	5771	23.00	701
V21-180	28° 24' N	159° 11' W	3104	5676	31.27	953
V21-181	28° 51' N	158° 21' W	2899	5302	28.22	860
V21-182	29° 51' N	157° 02' W	3185	5824	29.17	889
V21-183	27° 15' N	157° 00' W	3123	5711	22.44	684
V21-184	25° 03' N	157° 54' W	2627	4804	10.50	320
V21-185	23° 01' N	159° 21' W	2656	4857	3.25	99
V21-187	20° 52' N	158° 09' W	2057	3762	31.73	967

Location, Depths and Lengths of Cores

Core No.	Location		Water Depth		Core Length	
	Latitude	Longitude	Fathoms	Meters	Feet	Cm.
V24-89	20° 52' N	165° 07' E	3022	5544	15.58	475
V24-90	22° 12' N	168° 02' E	3055	5587	.59	18
V24-91	23° 39' N	170° 52' E	3246	5936	23.82	726
V24-92	24° 57' N	174° 00' E	3231	5909	26.74	815
V24-93	25° 48' N	176° 13' E	3162	5782	21.85	666
V24-94	26° 34' N	177° 46' E	3117	5700	29.07	886
V24-95	27° 36' N	177° 46' E	2891	5287	21.39	652
V24-96	27° 40' N	177° 59' W	1807	3305	23.62	720
V24-97	24° 48' N	178° 04' W	2979	5447	23.95	730
V24-98	21° 47' N	178° 47' W	2977	5444	25.85	788

APPENDIX B

GRAIN SIZE DATA USED TO PREDICT SOUND VELOCITIES AND
WET DENSITIES OF SEDIMENT LAYERS

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-156	5402	0	0.00	0.04	38.57	61.39	0.39	9.74	1.17	2.39	+1.10	.49
		55	0.00	0.01	19.79	80.20	0.20	9.99	0.98	2.26	+1.13	.45
		750	0.00	0.00	16.94	83.06	0.17	10.44	0.72	2.33	-.08	.44
RC10-157	5682	0	0.00	0.08	25.27	74.65	0.25	9.61	1.27	2.38	+2.21	.48
		923	0.00	0.95	24.74	74.31	0.25	9.80	1.12	2.78	-.09	.47
RC10-158	5892	0	0.00	0.05	20.77	79.18	0.21	9.84	1.09	2.29	+1.15	.45
		945	0.00	0.02	10.17	89.81	0.10	10.82	0.55	2.16	-.12	.45
RC10-159	5894	0	0.00	0.12	26.04	73.84	0.26	9.68	1.22	2.38	+1.19	.45
		1101	0.00	0.02	20.80	79.18	0.21	9.93	1.03	2.31	+1.10	.45
RC10-160	4621	0	0.00	0.43	28.98	70.59	0.29	9.51	1.37	2.57	+1.10	.47
		1161	0.00	0.96	34.31	64.73	0.35	9.02	1.93	2.51	+1.16	.50
RC10-161	3587	0	0.00	0.58	36.23	63.19	0.36	8.80	2.23	2.83	+1.11	.49
		52	0.00	0.13	44.37	55.50	0.44	8.57	2.63	2.74	+1.08	.53
		1045	0.00	1.53	31.30	67.17	0.32	9.09	1.83	2.36	+1.13	.57

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-162	3913	0	0.00	1.66	39.36	58.98	0.40	8.74	2.33	2.76	+0.08	.52
		54	0.00	0.65	36.32	63.03	0.36	8.36	3.04	2.16	-0.02	.61
		351	0.00	0.08	23.83	76.09	0.24	9.29	1.59	2.02	+0.07	.62
		922	0.00	0.23	28.43	71.34	0.28	9.63	1.26	2.73	-0.01	.48
RC10-163	3550	0	0.00	1.70	51.63	46.67	0.53	7.90	4.16	3.01	+0.14	.44
		455	0.00	1.42	34.07	64.51	0.34	8.89	2.09	2.43	+0.08	.59
		555	0.00	0.48	47.12	52.40	0.47	7.81	4.43	2.16	-0.03	.57
		1071	0.00	1.04	34.69	64.27	0.35	8.83	2.19	2.39	+0.15	.56
RC10-164	3766	0	0.00	1.58	44.31	54.11	0.45	8.51	2.73	2.92	+0.09	.50
		41	0.00	1.81	25.75	72.44	0.26	9.05	1.88	2.22	+0.08	.63
		150	0.00	0.57	45.95	53.48	0.46	8.25	3.28	2.87	+0.08	.48
		875	0.00	1.20	37.09	61.71	0.38	8.86	2.15	2.38	+0.08	.61
RC10-166	3729	0	0.00	1.00	46.62	52.38	0.47	8.38	2.99	3.00	+0.12	.45
		500	0.00	2.39	41.71	55.90	0.43	7.99	3.91	2.38	-0.02	.54

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-167	6092	0	0.00	1.57	46.66	51.77	0.47	8.39	2.97	2.50	+ .19	.53
		69	0.00	38.01	53.79	8.20	0.87	4.71	38.10	1.77	+ .36	.54
		389	0.00	52.38	40.43	7.19	0.85	4.28	51.40	1.71	+ .53	.58
		764	0.00	0.63	43.42	55.95	0.44	8.79	2.25	2.72	+ .18	.47
		1154	0.00	8.88	78.58	12.54	0.86	5.71	19.10	1.68	+ .41	.59
		1228	0.00	9.86	84.81	5.33	0.94	5.19	27.26	1.24	+ .40	.54
		1616	0.00	6.95	79.87	13.18	0.86	5.86	17.09	1.68	+ .47	.58
		1626	0.00	31.22	61.38	7.40	0.89	4.85	34.50	1.58	+ .35	.54
		1676	0.00	1.44	38.74	59.82	0.39	8.98	1.98	2.75	+ .11	.47
RC10-168	5751	0	0.00	2.69	48.81	48.50	0.50	7.86	4.27	2.81	+ .06	.50
		973	0.00	19.24	40.59	40.17	0.50	7.13	7.13	3.26	+ .01	.48
RC10-169	5740	0	0.00	1.43	45.24	53.33	0.46	8.76	2.30	2.74	+ .19	.47
		165	0.00	32.47	55.95	11.58	0.83	5.15	28.16	2.05	+ .19	.54
		321	0.00	14.53	75.36	10.11	0.88	5.66	19.68	1.76	+ .20	.56

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-169	5740	931	0.00	36.12	56.85	7.03	0.89	4.74	37.20	1.55	+ .38	.53
		985	0.00	11.25	83.07	5.68	0.93	5.26	25.97	1.31	+ .33	.52
		1074	0.00	0.55	33.53	65.92	0.34	9.22	1.67	2.73	+ .09	.48
RC10-170	5621	0	0.00	0.76	33.54	65.70	0.34	9.19	1.71	2.79	+ .03	.47
		581	0.01	1.94	32.91	65.14	0.34	9.18	1.72	2.86	+ .07	.46
RC10-171	5544	0	0.00	1.11	33.64	65.25	0.34	9.16	1.74	2.67	+ .09	.47
		1170	0.00	5.99	45.81	48.20	0.49	7.93	4.09	3.11	+ .07	.44
RC10-172	4387	0	0.00	2.91	32.41	64.68	0.33	9.07	1.86	2.82	+ .13	.47
		480	0.00	33.43	65.51	1.06	0.98	4.19	54.70	0.61	+ .04	.55
		495	0.00	51.99	44.31	3.70	0.92	4.00	62.30	0.88	+ .38	.68
		523	0.00	18.51	76.90	4.59	0.94	4.71	38.10	1.07	+ .34	.64
		538	0.00	47.95	49.74	2.31	0.96	4.19	54.60	1.03	+ .38	.59
		548	0.07	44.09	53.50	2.34	0.96	4.21	54.00	0.98	+ .18	.52
		595	0.07	6.25	60.29	33.39	0.64	6.90	8.37	2.60	+ .26	.48
		643	0.00	21.75	75.92	2.33	0.97	4.77	36.60	1.03	+ .15	.56

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-173	4056	0	0.00	2.47	35.86	61.67	0.37	9.05	1.89	2.81	+ .16	.46
		115	0.00	1.49	20.21	78.30	0.20	9.44	1.44	2.15	+ .15	.61
		420	0.00	0.37	48.60	51.03	0.49	8.27	3.23	2.62	+ .16	.51
		540	0.00	0.07	25.35	74.58	0.25	9.59	1.29	2.37	+ .17	.48
RC10-174	3191	0	0.00	1.98	34.90	63.12	0.36	9.03	1.91	2.85	+ .06	.49
		262	0.00	0.77	40.64	58.59	0.41	8.73	2.34	3.05	+ .04	.44
		842	0.00	0.69	27.01	72.30	0.27	10.08	0.92	2.74	- .21	.44
RC10-175	4014	0	0.00	1.47	35.03	63.50	0.36	9.23	1.65	2.76	+ .04	.46
		75	0.00	0.87	36.76	62.37	0.37	9.04	1.90	2.72	+ .08	.49
		661	0.00	0.87	18.65	80.48	0.19	9.68	1.22	2.30	+ .07	.61
		830	0.00	0.62	37.23	62.15	0.37	8.98	1.98	2.68	+ .08	.49
RC10-176	4226	0	0.00	1.36	36.70	61.94	0.37	8.96	2.00	2.82	+ .01	.52
		210	0.00	0.84	36.39	62.77	0.37	8.86	2.14	2.40	+ .19	.54
		700	0.00	0.52	45.52	53.96	0.46	8.35	3.05	1.59	+ .32	.63

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-177	5302	0	0.00	0.00	27.16	72.84	0.27	9.68	1.22	2.42	+ .17	.46
		400	0.00	0.07	32.15	67.78	0.32	9.38	1.50	2.43	+ .17	.47
		852	0.00	0.02	30.29	69.69	0.30	9.45	1.43	2.41	+ .18	.46
		970	0.00	0.18	20.03	79.79	0.20	9.61	1.28	2.12	+ .18	.46
RC10-178	5808	0	0.00	0.00	25.87	74.13	0.26	10.54	0.67	2.15	+ .12	.44
		915	0.00	0.00	23.30	76.70	0.23	9.82	1.11	2.33	+ .16	.46
RC10-179	4312	0	0.00	0.11	31.08	68.81	0.31	9.41	1.47	2.57	+ .14	.48
		450	0.00	1.46	24.33	74.21	0.25	9.50	1.38	2.24	+ .24	.54
		670	0.00	2.10	25.54	72.36	0.26	9.61	1.27	3.06	- .21	.46
RC10-181	5698	0	3.19	0.24	29.58	66.99	0.31	9.35	1.53	2.73	+ .05	.49
		146	0.00	13.46	68.51	18.03	0.79	6.03	15.26	2.12	+ .27	.53
		1132	0.34	0.37	29.75	69.54	0.30	9.51	1.37	2.43	+ .18	.47
RC10-182	5561	0	0.00	1.97	31.11	66.92	0.32	9.38	1.50	2.69	+ .08	.47
		185	9.23	8.57	69.06	13.14	0.84	5.64	20.05	3.05	- .08	.71
		1102	0.00	1.09	35.68	63.23	0.36	9.27	1.62	2.67	+ .11	.47

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-188	3673	0	0.00	1.59	40.41	58.00	0.41	8.62	2.52	3.04	+0.02	.46
		385	0.00	1.53	53.55	44.92	0.54	8.11	3.61	2.81	+0.27	.47
		554	0.00	0.40	63.10	36.50	0.63	7.11	7.22	2.84	+0.21	.43
		690	0.00	1.44	49.35	49.21	0.50	8.33	3.09	2.88	+0.18	.49
RC10-189	3422	0	0.00	22.62	54.08	23.30	0.70	5.91	16.63	3.22	+0.05	.54
		74	0.00	97.59	2.41	0.00	1.00	2.76	146.90	0.51	+0.12	.51
		324	0.00	93.15	6.44	0.41	0.94	2.72	151.40	0.93	-0.20	.56
		440	0.00	2.09	67.19	30.72	0.69	7.34	6.14	2.58	+0.35	.54
RC10-190	3733	0	0.00	1.68	50.55	47.77	0.51	8.31	3.15	2.76	+0.24	.52
		53	0.00	47.68	51.11	1.21	0.98	3.96	63.90	0.64	+0.04	.58
		110	0.00	1.46	56.18	42.36	0.57	7.79	4.48	2.99	+0.25	.45
		142	0.00	57.46	40.68	1.86	0.96	3.79	72.20	0.62	+0.01	.55
		213	0.00	24.53	74.80	0.67	0.99	4.29	51.11	0.62	+0.16	.65
		260	0.00	0.07	42.85	57.08	0.43	8.86	2.14	2.46	+0.24	.48

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-191	3025	0	0.00	1.49	51.52	46.99	0.52	8.29	3.18	2.59	+ .31	.50
		96	0.00	1.67	86.55	11.78	0.88	5.74	18.62	1.79	+ .46	.57
		200	0.00	0.47	54.53	45.00	0.55	8.30	3.16	2.44	+ .35	.52
RC10-192	3684	0	0.00	1.09	46.57	52.34	0.47	8.62	2.53	2.45	+ .29	.51
		21	0.00	0.50	43.60	55.90	0.44	8.82	2.21	2.44	+ .25	.49
		220	0.00	1.30	34.25	62.45	0.35	9.24	1.65	2.80	+ .08	.46
RC10-193	137	0	0.24	95.89	2.72	1.15	0.70	2.21	215.60	0.79	- .12	.56
RC10-194	3801	0	0.00	0.00	31.65	68.35	0.32	9.59	1.30	2.42	+ .27	.43
		110	0.00	0.29	38.83	60.88	0.39	9.12	1.80	2.41	+ .26	.47
		424	0.00	0.02	29.96	70.02	0.30	9.04	1.90	2.43	+ .76	.42
RC10-195	3835	0	0.00	0.16	31.61	68.23	0.32	9.58	1.30	2.48	+ .20	.45
		457	0.00	0.03	36.02	63.95	0.36	9.69	1.21	2.60	+ .03	.43
		547	0.00	0.06	93.00	6.94	0.93	6.05	15.05	1.14	+ .46	.63
		772	0.00	0.29	95.10	4.61	0.95	5.79	18.03	0.92	+ .18	.55
		781	0.00	80.08	16.25	3.67	0.82	3.42	93.20	1.08	+ .44	.73

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-196	1007	0	0.00	17.88	53.09	29.03	0.65	6.36	12.09	2.98	+2.26	.50
			0.00	12.86	56.69	30.45	0.65	7.25	6.55	3.14	+2.27	.45
RC10-197	397	0	0.40	95.33	2.42	1.85	0.57	2.50	175.90	0.57	-.01	.57
			0.00	36.31	40.07	23.62	0.63	5.76	18.41	3.21	+2.55	.49
RC10-198	3728	0	26.55	62.11	5.54	5.80	0.49	0.99	501.00	3.14	-.17	.56
			0.00	3.33	54.34	42.33	0.56	7.96	4.01	2.72	+2.23	.55
RC10-199	4698	0	0.00	87.93	10.66	1.41	0.88	3.01	123.50	0.68	+2.29	.51
			0.20	94.06	4.36	1.38	0.76	2.11	230.00	0.90	+2.42	.53
RC10-200	7317	0	0.00	2.37	50.11	47.52	0.51	7.99	3.92	2.79	+2.14	.51
			0.00	27.93	45.89	26.18	0.64	5.90	16.66	2.90	+2.74	.47
RC10-200	7317	0	0.00	19.03	67.69	13.28	0.84	5.78	18.11	2.01	-.03	.49
			0.00	1.74	44.81	53.45	0.46	8.74	2.32	2.87	+2.22	.45
RC10-200	7317	0	0.00	60.37	35.24	4.39	0.88	3.76	73.60	0.97	+2.31	.64
			0.00	0.09	33.93	65.98	0.34	9.51	1.37	2.62	+2.12	.44

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-201	5158	0	4.89	3.84	31.92	59.35	0.35	8.78	2.27	3.66	-.12	.62
		310	0.00	1.43	58.01	40.56	0.59	7.48	5.58	2.96	+ .19	.42
		522	0.00	1.35	82.13	16.52	0.83	6.41	11.75	1.63	+ .28	.54
		960	0.00	1.65	55.81	42.54	0.57	8.13	3.56	2.54	+ .30	.53
		1079	0.00	2.15	85.71	12.14	0.88	6.03	15.26	1.51	+ .21	.49
RC10-202	5523	0	0.00	1.02	29.76	69.22	0.30	9.39	1.49	2.50	+ .12	.48
		161	0.00	1.39	87.73	10.88	0.89	6.16	13.92	1.25	+ .25	.51
		672	0.00	1.30	85.38	13.32	0.87	6.32	12.48	1.42	+ .27	.53
		905	0.00	0.08	59.17	40.75	0.59	8.04	3.79	1.94	+ .37	.58
		1145	0.00	1.06	51.78	47.16	0.52	8.33	3.09	2.21	+ .35	.54
RC10-203	5883	0	0.00	0.07	22.92	77.01	0.23	9.89	1.05	2.21	+ .12	.45
		700	0.00	0.77	22.41	76.82	0.23	9.94	1.01	2.46	+ .04	.45
		960	0.00	0.07	28.40	71.53	0.28	9.65	1.24	2.41	+ .17	.45
		1100	0.00	0.85	40.43	58.72	0.41	9.13	1.78	2.47	+ .28	.47

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-205	6081	0	6.18	0.63	24.97	68.22	0.27	9.37	1.50	3.91	-0.19	.64
		543	0.00	0.49	26.49	73.02	0.27	9.76	1.15	2.42	+0.16	.44
		571	0.00	0.00	29.77	70.23	0.30	9.60	1.29	2.84	+0.30	.46
		1110	0.00	0.00	41.15	58.85	0.41	9.11	1.81	2.47	+0.32	.44
RC10-206	5497	0	0.00	1.97	34.07	63.96	0.35	9.09	1.84	2.82	+0.02	.47
		245	0.00	10.38	83.09	6.53	0.93	5.54	21.49	1.42	+0.28	.49
		703	0.00	9.97	81.87	8.16	0.91	5.73	18.75	1.47	+0.13	.49
		1132	0.00	6.80	39.19	54.01	0.42	8.45	2.85	3.15	+0.05	.48
RC10-207	7264	0	0.00	1.14	40.45	58.41	0.41	8.70	2.40	2.81	+0.04	.50
		86	0.00	0.87	93.30	5.83	0.94	5.48	22.25	0.99	+0.29	.62
		130	0.00	0.91	24.89	74.20	0.25	10.17	0.87	2.42	-0.05	.42
		181	0.00	0.00	88.98	11.02	0.89	6.69	9.68	1.33	+0.34	.65
		265	0.00	1.22	84.64	14.14	0.86	5.90	16.74	1.88	+0.63	.64
		299	0.00	6.56	89.96	3.48	0.96	4.37	48.10	0.56	+0.61	.73

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-208	3737	0	0.00	1.45	52.47	46.08	0.53	7.64	5.00	3.03	+1.13	.42
		190	1.03	52.28	27.57	19.12	0.59	4.54	42.70	3.54	+4.44	.48
		300	0.00	1.54	46.69	51.77	0.47	8.43	2.88	2.78	+1.16	.47
		410	4.96	69.75	17.79	7.50	0.70	2.51	174.70	3.07	+1.16	.55
RC10-210	7284	0	0.00	1.68	38.57	59.75	0.39	8.84	2.17	2.85	+1.10	.48
		250	0.00	0.00	23.65	76.35	0.24	10.26	0.82	2.36	-.04	.41
		446	0.00	0.04	55.34	44.62	0.55	8.34	3.08	2.86	+1.35	.43
		479	0.00	1.46	84.91	13.63	0.86	5.80	17.90	1.90	+1.61	.67
RC10-211	5137	0	0.00	2.00	46.38	51.62	0.47	7.96	3.98	2.81	+1.03	.49
		508	0.00	1.49	37.25	61.26	0.38	8.93	2.05	2.78	+1.09	.47
RC10-212	7231	0	0.00	0.21	35.43	64.36	0.36	9.13	1.78	2.56	+1.15	.47
		192	0.00	8.86	90.62	0.52	0.99	4.65	39.80	0.70	+1.49	.60
		296	0.00	86.86	11.91	1.23	0.91	3.26	104.10	0.61	+1.07	.53
		380	0.00	72.49	20.59	6.91	0.75	3.58	83.40	1.44	+1.45	.74
		516	0.00	1.14	96.73	2.13	0.98	4.79	36.10	0.58	+1.46	.58

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		τ_I	Sk _I	K' _G
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-213	7196	0	0.00	0.81	54.23	44.96	0.55	8.07	3.72	2.97	+ .24	.45
		342	0.00	1.99	90.91	7.10	0.93	5.42	23.35	1.42	+ .43	.60
		351	0.00	0.27	67.52	32.21	0.68	7.50	5.49	2.59	+ .53	.49
		367	0.00	1.60	92.43	5.97	0.94	4.88	33.80	1.05	+ .60	.70
		390	0.00	2.04	62.38	35.58	0.64	7.44	5.74	3.00	+ .42	.45
RC10-214	4731	0	0.19	19.18	30.62	50.01	0.38	7.86	4.30	3.97	- .06	.43
		211	0.00	20.63	71.50	7.87	0.90	5.24	26.33	1.58	+ .18	.53
		273	0.00	20.87	70.33	8.80	0.89	5.53	21.54	1.89	- .11	.52
		319	0.00	26.27	69.05	4.68	0.94	4.91	33.10	1.47	+ .34	.49
		430	0.00	1.55	38.18	60.27	0.39	8.98	1.98	2.72	+ .16	.46
		725	0.00	29.56	67.04	3.40	0.95	4.75	37.10	1.48	+ .24	.49
RC10-215	4887	0	17.00	0.30	47.14	35.56	0.57	5.85	17.33	4.88	- .15	.54
		56	0.00	0.84	44.44	54.72	0.45	8.65	2.48	2.47	+ .29	.49
		217	0.00	27.66	66.44	5.90	0.92	5.09	29.36	1.67	+ .08	.48

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-215	4887	498	0.00	0.84	87.01	12.15	0.88	6.17	13.85	1.29	+0.30	.51
		550	0.00	1.88	42.05	56.07	0.43	8.66	2.46	2.81	+0.09	.50
RC10-216	4989	0	0.00	2.25	71.01	26.74	0.73	6.38	11.97	2.38	+0.44	.50
		13	0.00	2.42	93.86	3.72	0.96	5.92	16.43	1.16	+0.00	.48
		401	0.00	1.11	51.35	47.54	0.52	8.11	3.61	3.00	+0.18	.47
		822	0.00	1.70	49.15	49.15	0.50	8.26	3.26	3.03	+0.16	.44
RC10-217	4338	0	2.75	5.33	36.59	55.33	0.40	8.39	2.96	3.60	-0.09	.55
		28	0.00	2.04	88.62	9.34	0.90	5.93	16.40	1.39	+0.37	.57
		120	0.00	1.87	45.08	53.05	0.46	8.49	2.76	2.97	+0.12	.46
		173	0.00	1.65	64.78	33.57	0.66	7.31	6.28	2.35	+0.42	.60
		187	0.00	30.46	60.61	8.93	0.87	5.06	29.83	1.98	+0.36	.57
RC10-218	909	0	4.67	86.63	5.89	2.81	0.51	1.92	264.00	1.62	-0.03	.60
		40	39.88	50.28	5.39	4.45	0.55	-0.43	1347.00	3.25	+0.13	.54
		65	88.72	9.07	1.52	0.69	0.69	-3.24	9490.00	1.61	+0.56	.61

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K' _G
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-219	3786	0	0.00	2.34	44.99	52.67	0.46	8.66	2.46	2.76	+0.19	.50
		16	0.00	90.27	9.73	0.00	1.00	3.03	122.40	0.67	+0.04	.53
		151	0.00	0.27	37.96	61.77	0.38	9.12	1.79	2.73	+0.14	.46
		164	0.00	61.38	25.43	13.19	0.66	4.21	53.70	2.70	+0.67	.56
		333	0.00	0.01	26.23	73.76	0.26	9.85	1.08	2.40	+0.10	.43
		353	0.00	0.01	93.57	6.42	0.94	5.67	19.59	0.95	+0.36	.64
		498	0.00	76.03	22.44	1.53	0.94	3.42	93.20	0.83	+0.20	.53
RC10-220	3157	0	0.00	1.03	29.70	69.27	0.30	9.55	1.33	2.61	+0.07	.46
		192	0.00	0.47	96.93	2.60	0.97	5.40	23.62	0.62	+0.08	.54
		315	0.00	0.21	49.29	50.50	0.49	8.65	2.48	2.76	+0.31	.42
		924	0.00	1.14	31.61	67.25	0.32	9.49	1.38	2.70	+0.08	.44
		1125	0.00	0.41	37.25	62.34	0.37	9.41	1.46	2.62	+0.11	.43
RC10-221	2834	0	0.00	0.10	33.20	66.70	0.33	9.31	1.57	2.74	+0.03	.45
		206	0.00	1.71	94.55	3.74	0.96	4.93	32.80	0.95	+0.27	.51

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-221	2834	554	0.00	0.00	39.80	60.20	0.40	9.32	1.56	2.74	+0.01	.45
		900	0.00	1.54	94.16	4.30	0.96	4.95	32.20	0.90	+0.38	.58
RC10-222	3559	0	0.00	0.07	38.37	61.56	0.38	9.05	1.88	2.78	+0.18	.42
		180	0.00	0.00	38.39	61.61	0.38	9.18	1.72	2.67	+0.14	.42
		350	0.00	1.90	95.21	2.89	0.97	4.63	40.10	0.62	+0.55	.64
		371	0.00	0.34	90.97	8.69	0.91	5.16	27.96	1.38	+0.65	.72
		703	0.00	0.21	92.78	7.01	0.93	5.25	26.27	1.19	+0.55	.69
		720	0.00	0.28	89.58	10.14	0.90	5.17	27.77	1.38	+0.49	.74
		738	0.00	0.81	92.67	6.52	0.93	4.91	33.20	1.13	+0.53	.74
RC10-223	3645	0	0.00	0.00	32.53	67.47	0.33	9.57	1.31	2.62	+0.03	.44
		400	0.00	0.06	28.00	71.94	0.28	9.79	1.13	2.59	+0.00	.44
		535	0.00	0.36	47.80	51.84	0.48	8.34	3.07	2.63	+0.16	.47
		861	0.00	0.04	21.93	78.03	0.22	10.08	0.92	2.36	+0.02	.44
		967	0.00	0.06	97.99	1.95	0.98	5.17	27.71	0.61	+0.32	.53
		1078	0.00	0.12	96.20	3.68	0.96	5.39	23.79	0.61	+0.18	.70

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-224	1159	Jar	63.09	32.82	2.36	1.73	0.58	-1.70	3249.00	2.92	+0.40	.37
RC10-225	2536	0	0.00	0.20	24.13	75.67	0.24	9.75	1.16	2.48	+0.10	.45
		193	0.00	0.09	29.76	70.15	0.30	9.65	1.24	2.46	+0.14	.45
		341	0.00	12.18	81.82	6.00	0.93	4.51	43.60	1.00	+0.55	.83
		413	0.00	3.26	89.12	7.62	0.92	4.75	37.10	1.33	+0.81	.83
		438	0.00	22.58	71.12	6.30	0.92	4.51	43.70	1.32	+0.51	.73
		493	0.00	0.53	92.27	7.20	0.93	5.21	26.95	1.25	+0.61	.62
		506	0.00	74.46	24.88	0.66	0.97	3.66	78.70	0.43	+0.23	.47
RC10-226	2534	0	0.00	0.11	29.18	70.71	0.48	9.68	1.22	2.61	+0.01	.46
		513	0.00	0.12	76.48	23.40	0.77	6.67	9.79	2.49	+0.72	.55
		766	0.00	1.34	79.18	19.48	0.80	6.04	15.16	2.26	+0.73	.55
		951	0.00	0.04	48.29	51.71	0.48	8.62	2.52	2.77	+0.25	.45
		960	0.00	0.80	93.06	6.04	0.94	5.27	25.79	1.13	+0.39	.66
		1005	0.00	0.08	81.18	18.74	0.81	6.47	11.25	2.05	+0.58	.63

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-227	2774	0	0.00	0.08	15.57	84.35	0.16	10.13	0.89	2.14	+ .19	.46
		336	0.00	90.17	9.68	0.15	0.98	2.35	195.60	0.91	+ .36	.72
		716	0.00	0.02	92.64	7.34	0.93	6.33	12.40	0.87	+ .35	.59
		931	0.00	0.05	33.09	66.86	0.33	9.59	1.29	2.52	+ .11	.43
RC10-228	2765	0	0.00	0.12	22.51	77.37	0.23	9.70	1.20	2.47	+ .13	.48
		42	0.00	0.34	94.59	5.07	0.95	5.69	19.32	0.88	+ .24	.59
		65	0.00	0.50	44.92	54.58	0.45	8.72	2.36	2.79	+ .20	.44
		103	0.00	1.08	96.30	2.62	0.97	5.41	23.41	0.90	+ .15	.50
		165	0.00	2.06	87.16	10.78	0.89	5.19	27.33	1.70	+ .71	.72
		180	0.00	90.79	7.72	1.49	0.84	3.07	119.00	0.54	+ .32	.57
		237	0.00	0.66	90.74	8.60	0.91	5.40	23.57	1.18	+ .40	.67
		266	0.00	58.94	36.27	4.79	0.88	3.86	68.70	0.98	+ .45	.70
		320	0.00	91.62	6.27	2.11	0.75	2.68	156.00	0.73	+ .31	.59
		349	0.00	95.06	4.17	0.77	0.84	2.31	200.70	0.71	+ .21	.55
		380	0.00	83.67	13.62	2.71	0.83	2.95	129.10	1.11	+ .31	.58

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-229	2582	0	0.00	0.53	20.67	78.80	0.21	10.03	0.96	2.29	+1.12	.45
		172	0.00	1.49	82.46	16.05	0.84	5.70	19.14	1.82	+1.72	.58
		203	0.00	79.81	19.71	0.48	0.98	3.55	85.10	0.63	+1.33	.57
		247	0.00	94.70	3.40	1.90	0.64	2.56	169.10	0.71	+1.22	.52
		292	0.00	0.60	32.55	66.85	0.33	9.48	1.39	2.78	+1.01	.44
RC10-230	3200	0	0.00	1.90	37.29	62.52	0.37	9.22	1.67	2.69	+1.10	.46
		41	0.00	0.13	81.09	18.78	0.81	6.50	11.02	2.05	+1.57	.61
		63	0.00	0.09	30.41	69.50	0.30	9.68	1.22	2.42	+1.17	.44
		101	0.00	1.52	86.52	15.96	0.84	6.17	13.82	1.91	+1.57	.62
		151	0.00	0.84	82.09	17.07	0.83	6.45	11.38	1.93	+1.59	.65
		183	0.00	0.02	93.76	6.22	0.94	5.68	19.46	0.97	+1.33	.67
		191	0.00	0.52	34.58	64.90	0.35	9.39	1.49	2.65	+1.13	.46
		251	0.00	0.54	79.84	19.62	0.80	6.78	9.09	1.94	+1.56	.63
		301	0.00	2.40	93.74	3.86	0.96	5.06	29.83	0.83	+1.33	.64

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-231	4726	0	0.00	0.00	33.19	66.81	0.33	9.56	1.32	2.53	+1.14	.43
		65	0.00	0.00	52.09	47.91	0.52	8.42	2.90	2.96	+2.29	.40
		92	0.00	1.39	82.26	16.35	0.83	5.72	18.97	2.20	+2.78	.67
		152	0.00	0.00	54.46	45.54	0.55	7.84	4.35	3.33	+2.22	.37
		240	0.00	0.70	80.87	18.43	0.81	5.97	15.95	2.33	+2.79	.63
		261	0.00	0.01	17.68	82.31	0.18	10.14	0.88	2.22	+1.12	.45
		324	0.00	0.00	35.83	64.17	0.36	9.53	1.35	2.70	+2.07	.42
		382	0.00	0.44	58.54	41.02	0.59	7.41	5.85	2.61	+2.29	.48
		398	0.00	1.22	84.71	14.07	0.86	5.41	23.51	1.82	+2.72	.70
		420	0.00	0.00	34.85	65.15	0.35	9.50	1.38	2.69	+2.03	.42
		471	0.00	0.00	40.47	59.53	0.41	9.18	1.72	2.81	+2.07	.43
		502	0.00	0.00	25.90	74.10	0.26	9.86	1.07	2.66	-0.00	.48
		595	0.00	0.00	35.59	64.41	0.36	9.51	1.37	2.61	+2.11	.44
		647	0.00	0.00	59.85	40.15	0.60	8.02	3.85	2.82	+2.45	.44

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC10-231	4726	662	0.00	0.83	86.84	12.33	0.88	5.55	21.34	1.69	+ .63	.71
		692	0.00	0.01	21.46	78.53	0.22	10.03	0.96	2.30	+ .11	.44
		817	0.00	0.00	50.29	49.71	0.50	8.00	3.89	3.31	+ .09	.38
		855	0.00	0.00	53.76	46.24	0.54	8.35	3.06	2.82	+ .34	.42
		898	0.00	0.00	13.98	86.02	0.14	10.47	0.70	2.16	- .01	.43
		921	0.00	0.00	27.82	72.18	0.28	9.84	1.09	2.56	+ .00	.42
		1013	0.00	0.57	67.78	31.65	0.68	7.09	7.34	2.82	+ .68	.45
		1030	0.00	0.90	80.94	18.16	0.82	5.99	15.69	2.31	+ .80	.65
		1061	0.00	0.01	22.55	77.44	0.23	10.33	0.78	2.53	- .19	.44
		1121	0.00	0.00	40.72	59.28	0.41	9.17	1.73	2.76	+ .13	.41
RC10-232	4674	0	0.00	0.25	13.33	86.42	0.13	10.41	0.73	2.17	+ .06	.46
		181	0.00	0.11	14.45	85.44	0.15	10.35	0.76	2.15	+ .06	.44
		301	0.00	0.20	13.23	86.57	0.13	10.07	0.93	2.04	+ .26	.50
		401	0.00	0.24	16.51	83.25	0.17	10.27	0.81	2.22	+ .09	.45

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-163	5559	0	0.00	1.44	31.09	67.47	0.32	9.33	1.55	2.60	+1.10	.47
		191	0.00	1.92	41.52	56.56	0.42	8.75	2.31	2.77	+1.15	.48
		214	0.00	37.26	58.54	4.20	0.93	4.42	46.60	1.13	+1.31	.51
		350	0.00	45.32	50.48	4.20	0.92	4.51	43.60	1.50	+1.38	.50
		420	0.00	1.48	46.07	52.45	0.47	8.62	2.54	2.80	+1.19	.46
		784	0.00	3.65	83.46	12.89	0.87	6.14	14.11	1.82	+1.40	.63
		950	0.00	0.24	28.24	71.52	0.28	9.64	1.25	2.39	+1.18	.45
		1035	0.00	1.15	93.69	5.16	0.95	5.78	18.11	1.16	+1.32	.49
RC11-164	5158	0	44.15	0.49	16.30	39.06	0.29	4.33	49.70	6.53	-1.33	.35
		15	0.00	0.04	29.79	70.17	0.30	9.66	1.24	2.42	+1.16	.45
		297	0.77	0.81	30.87	67.55	0.31	9.43	1.44	2.55	+1.13	.47
		364	0.00	0.08	12.72	87.20	0.13	10.69	0.60	2.24	-1.14	.47
RC11-165	4978	0	31.18	0.79	19.95	48.08	0.29	4.73	37.60	6.69	-1.49	.33
		92	0.00	0.32	17.35	82.33	0.17	10.31	0.79	2.37	-1.06	.45

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-166	5841	0	0.00	0.74	45.51	53.75	0.46	8.52	2.71	2.82	+0.16	.46
		503	0.50	1.45	36.13	61.92	0.37	9.06	1.87	2.79	+0.11	.46
		1080	0.00	1.92	32.89	65.19	0.34	9.22	1.67	2.82	+0.04	.46
RC11-167	4874	0	0.00	2.17	60.41	37.42	0.62	7.54	5.37	2.81	+0.36	.52
		59	0.00	3.01	47.44	49.55	0.49	8.42	2.91	2.89	+0.20	.48
		296	0.00	2.38	87.35	10.27	0.89	5.68	19.50	1.55	+0.42	.53
		570	0.00	1.99	39.42	58.59	0.40	8.74	2.33	3.00	+0.05	.42
RC11-168	5824	0	0.00	1.58	27.74	70.68	0.28	9.58	1.31	2.49	+0.14	.47
		30	0.00	2.25	88.91	8.84	0.91	5.66	19.68	1.42	+0.42	.51
RC11-169	5665	0	0.00	0.04	22.59	77.37	0.23	9.66	1.23	2.66	+0.05	.50
		373	0.00	0.05	47.31	52.64	0.47	7.93	4.10	3.05	-0.01	.39
		460	0.00	0.99	21.17	77.84	0.21	9.43	1.45	2.04	+0.04	.64
		697	0.00	0.09	66.79	33.12	0.67	7.20	6.78	2.87	+0.33	.50
		1030	0.00	0.00	27.43	72.57	0.27	9.62	1.26	2.25	+0.27	.46

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								$\frac{z}{z+c}$	$\frac{Mz}{\phi}$			
RC11-170	5451	0	0.00	0.56	24.61	74.83	0.25	9.68	1.21	2.39	+1.15	.46
		617	0.00	30.24	66.09	3.67	0.95	4.65	39.60	1.38	+2.26	.52
		680	0.00	20.44	76.34	3.22	0.96	4.88	33.80	1.24	+3.31	.53
		710	0.00	0.83	91.03	8.14	0.92	5.68	19.41	1.36	+4.45	.49
		965	0.00	0.53	49.48	49.99	0.50	8.73	2.35	2.69	+3.31	.48
RC11-171	5167	0	8.87	1.58	39.57	49.98	0.40	8.05	3.76	4.05	-1.17	.64
		265	0.00	0.85	96.20	2.95	0.97	5.66	19.68	1.05	+2.27	.47
		672	0.00	0.87	83.17	15.96	0.84	6.41	11.70	1.59	+3.37	.56
		789	0.00	18.05	77.18	4.77	0.94	5.02	30.74	1.32	+4.45	.55
		822	0.00	2.43	82.88	14.69	0.85	6.16	13.95	1.60	+3.38	.55
RC11-172	4808	0	0.00	2.16	38.81	59.03	0.40	8.91	2.06	2.68	+1.15	.48
		110	0.00	2.55	29.71	67.74	0.30	9.45	1.43	2.81	-0.02	.45
		442	0.00	0.88	88.23	10.89	0.89	6.14	14.11	1.27	+3.34	.55
		695	0.00	19.59	72.58	7.83	0.90	5.37	24.06	1.62	+1.18	.51
		970	0.00	2.24	41.27	56.49	0.42	8.63	2.52	3.07	+0.08	.44

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-173	3607	0	0.00	2.25	34.22	63.53	0.35	9.08	1.85	2.81	+0.07	.45
		1150	2.96	1.74	36.48	58.82	0.38	8.97	1.99	3.06	+0.03	.45
RC11-174	1618	0	50.75	31.89	12.42	4.94	0.72	-1.14	2214.00	3.97	+0.81	.40
RC11-175	972	0	42.84	47.93	5.04	4.19	0.55	-0.27	1208.00	3.37	+0.08	.46
		200	7.68	46.96	25.81	19.55	0.57	4.78	36.20	3.93	+0.35	.56
RC11-176	3819	0	0.00	0.62	38.12	61.26	0.38	9.08	1.84	2.67	+0.13	.48
		90	0.00	0.60	29.23	70.17	0.29	9.62	1.26	2.50	+0.10	.44
		217	0.00	0.10	23.57	66.33	0.34	9.53	1.35	2.55	+0.13	.43
		340	0.00	0.06	37.67	62.27	0.38	9.35	1.53	2.55	+0.14	.43
		810	0.00	0.12	21.46	78.42	0.21	10.13	0.89	2.32	+0.03	.43
		1000	0.35	2.79	25.08	71.78	0.26	9.68	1.21	2.60	+0.05	.46
RC11-177	2957	0	0.00	0.31	30.88	68.81	0.31	9.48	1.39	2.49	+0.15	.45
		393	0.00	97.40	1.56	1.04	0.60	2.16	223.70	0.53	+0.27	.53
		457	0.00	94.50	3.27	2.23	0.59	2.09	233.70	0.81	+0.12	.62
		665	0.00	2.31	41.48	56.21	0.42	8.74	2.33	3.01	+0.11	.44
		690	0.00	2.22	95.27	2.51	0.97	4.56	42.20	0.57	+0.55	.60

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-178	1547	0	0.72	71.15	20.16	7.97	0.72	3.35	97.60	2.06	+ .35	.68
		55	13.61	80.31	2.82	3.28	0.46	0.95	514.00	1.85	- .06	.56
		75	67.24	30.06	1.58	1.12	0.59	-1.77	3418.00	2.34	+ .62	.40
RC11-179	4067	2	0.00	2.51	36.07	61.42	0.37	8.74	2.32	2.93	+ .05	.48
		100	0.00	11.52	33.66	54.82	0.38	8.23	3.33	3.44	- .05	.48
		236	0.00	2.95	47.22	49.83	0.49	8.49	2.78	2.45	+ .30	.53
		310	0.00	2.39	30.56	67.05	0.31	9.29	1.59	2.76	+ .04	.46
		334	0.00	1.53	92.57	5.90	0.94	5.93	16.32	1.05	+ .21	.53
RC11-180	3860	0	14.52	1.45	29.48	54.55	0.35	7.14	7.07	4.55	- .28	.53
		60	0.00	11.73	38.82	49.45	0.44	8.11	3.61	3.43	+ .04	.48
		134	0.00	1.05	70.67	28.28	0.71	6.57	10.50	1.77	+ .10	.40
		691	0.00	2.18	89.22	8.60	0.91	5.92	16.47	1.29	+ .24	.52
		965	0.00	1.92	25.14	72.94	0.26	9.56	1.32	2.66	+ .05	.48
		1011	0.00	16.98	37.25	45.77	0.45	7.68	4.85	3.74	+ .14	.42

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		τ_I	Sk _I	K' _G
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-181	1289	0	1.38	90.83	6.17	3.00	0.67	1.50	351.00	1.54	+ .32	.63
		44	25.38	71.26	1.95	1.41	0.58	-0.21	1162.00	1.26	+ .13	.54
		128	66.40	32.58	0.75	0.27	0.74	-1.55	2941.00	1.43	+ .17	.50
RC11-183	3636	0	0.00	0.22	30.28	69.50	0.30	9.61	1.28	2.51	+ .09	.43
		48	0.00	0.06	92.15	7.79	0.92	6.33	12.37	1.13	+ .43	.68
		148	0.00	0.06	91.78	8.16	0.92	6.16	13.98	1.00	+ .53	.69
		156	0.00	50.57	46.66	2.77	0.94	3.94	65.10	0.79	+ .07	.54
		194	0.00	69.18	28.94	1.88	0.94	3.31	100.30	1.08	+ .11	.47
		877	0.00	1.51	31.06	67.43	0.32	9.50	1.38	2.64	+ .08	.44
RC11-184	3959	0	0.00	1.50	32.98	65.52	0.33	9.42	1.46	2.65	+ .10	.43
		170	0.00	1.28	87.90	10.82	0.89	5.85	17.29	1.44	+ .39	.62
		210	0.00	1.97	53.13	44.90	0.54	7.66	4.93	2.49	+ .11	.49
		274	0.00	0.45	95.33	4.22	0.96	5.31	25.09	0.77	+ .37	.56
		1049	0.00	0.00	29.01	70.99	0.29	9.76	1.15	2.41	+ .13	.41

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-185	4438	0	0.00	1.11	34.68	64.21	0.35	9.30	1.58	2.49	+ .21	.43
		55	0.00	1.51	58.17	40.32	0.59	7.86	4.28	2.66	+ .39	.47
		64	0.00	2.30	88.18	9.52	0.90	5.94	16.25	1.30	+ .44	.53
		85	0.00	1.78	50.85	47.37	0.52	8.03	3.82	2.59	+ .18	.50
		322	0.00	1.09	35.89	63.02	0.36	9.14	1.77	2.64	+ .13	.48
		552	0.00	0.04	26.79	73.17	0.27	9.85	1.08	2.39	+ .16	.43
		670	0.00	0.23	12.48	87.29	0.13	10.52	0.68	2.12	+ .02	.43
		736	0.00	1.38	88.73	9.89	0.90	5.93	16.40	1.39	+ .39	.56
RC11-186	2582	0	0.00	0.13	22.18	77.69	0.22	9.88	1.06	2.33	+ .14	.45
		173	0.00	46.45	48.30	5.25	0.90	4.04	60.70	1.21	+ .14	.77
		371	0.00	0.07	42.43	57.50	0.42	8.87	2.13	2.50	+ .18	.50
		464	0.00	2.68	92.04	5.28	0.95	4.89	33.60	0.99	+ .64	.64
		562	0.00	2.15	90.15	7.70	0.92	4.93	32.80	1.38	+ .72	.74
		712	0.00	0.33	91.48	8.19	0.92	5.78	18.11	1.39	+ .09	.66

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-186	2582	727	0.00	94.58	4.48	0.94	0.83	2.76	147.20	0.57	+ .30	.55
		805	0.00	0.05	38.82	61.13	0.39	9.11	1.81	2.76	+ .17	.44
		1161	0.00	3.12	87.55	9.33	0.90	4.50	44.10	1.10	+ .67	.82
RC11-187	2670	0	0.00	0.30	22.72	66.98	0.34	9.35	1.53	2.53	+ .14	.46
		100	0.00	0.75	44.26	54.99	0.45	8.60	2.56	2.54	+ .18	.54
		258	0.00	0.51	50.14	49.35	0.50	8.16	3.48	2.97	+ .15	.45
		340	0.00	1.02	23.29	75.69	0.24	9.67	1.23	2.36	+ .14	.47
		514	0.00	0.98	58.82	40.20	0.59	7.89	4.20	2.50	+ .36	.50
		631	0.00	1.95	35.79	62.26	0.37	8.94	2.03	2.71	+ .07	.53
		903	0.00	0.84	27.06	72.10	0.27	9.89	1.05	3.27	- .45	.44
		930	0.00	3.26	24.96	71.78	0.26	9.90	1.04	3.28	- .45	.44
RC11-188	3319	0	0.00	0.36	26.27	73.37	0.26	9.39	1.48	2.24	+ .14	.55
		83	0.00	1.13	45.76	53.11	0.46	8.43	2.89	2.51	+ .17	.55
		316	0.00	2.57	50.37	47.06	0.52	8.05	3.75	2.80	+ .16	.50

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-188	3319	558	0.00	0.24	24.79	74.97	0.25	9.42	1.46	2.32	+ .21	.50
		1115	0.00	1.80	53.47	44.73	0.54	7.92	4.11	2.75	+ .17	.51
RC11-189	3922	0	0.00	0.00	50.95	49.05	0.51	8.72	2.36	2.58	+ .37	.46
		359	0.00	0.96	43.18	55.86	0.44	8.69	2.41	2.78	+ .09	.50
		472	0.00	0.00	91.24	8.76	0.91	6.42	11.62	1.09	+ .37	.60
		666	0.00	0.01	37.81	62.18	0.38	9.01	1.94	2.15	+ .29	.54
		789	0.00	0.00	86.20	13.80	0.86	6.63	10.09	1.29	+ .42	.64
		897	0.00	1.20	49.32	49.48	0.50	8.30	3.15	2.91	+ .19	.48
RC11-190	4254	0	0.00	0.00	21.58	78.42	0.22	9.96	1.00	2.27	+ .20	.44
		53	0.00	0.00	27.19	72.19	0.27	9.86	1.08	2.33	+ .14	.41
		71	0.00	0.00	87.10	12.90	0.87	6.81	8.91	1.25	+ .39	.67
		94	0.00	0.04	17.11	82.85	0.17	10.29	0.80	2.21	+ .04	.42
		110	0.00	0.06	90.32	9.62	0.90	6.47	11.28	1.20	+ .41	.69
		130	0.00	1.92	95.27	2.81	0.97	5.09	29.22	0.71	+ .19	.50

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K' _G
								ϕ	μ			
RC11-191	4387	0	0.00	0.00	16.75	83.27	0.17	10.24	0.82	2.16	+1.12	.44
		377	0.00	0.07	97.58	2.35	0.98	5.60	20.56	0.44	+1.67	.63
		453	0.00	76.40	21.65	1.95	0.92	3.28	102.70	1.04	+1.15	.54
		540	0.00	0.02	22.18	77.80	0.22	10.01	0.97	2.20	+1.17	.43
		682	0.00	1.63	84.44	13.93	0.86	5.54	21.49	1.94	+1.80	.69
		800	0.53	57.05	32.91	9.51	0.76	4.01	61.70	2.44	+1.46	.55
		866	0.00	62.30	29.16	8.54	0.77	3.78	72.60	1.92	+1.50	.65
RC11-192	4116	4	0.00	1.38	34.83	63.79	0.35	9.17	1.73	2.55	+1.12	.52
		210	0.00	0.77	31.38	67.85	0.32	9.50	1.37	2.49	+1.11	.46
RC11-193	4748	7	0.00	0.01	16.86	83.13	0.17	10.09	0.92	2.17	+1.19	.46
		1000	0.00	0.01	15.81	84.18	0.16	10.33	0.78	2.20	+1.07	.42
RC11-194	5303	0	0.00	0.00	15.14	84.86	0.15	10.17	0.87	2.12	+1.17	.45
		474	0.00	0.01	18.50	81.49	0.19	10.04	0.95	2.20	+1.14	.46
		846	0.00	0.05	19.83	80.02	0.20	9.82	1.11	2.30	+1.11	.51

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G ¹
								ϕ	μ			
V20-68	5788	0	0.00	0.00	19.49	80.51	0.19	10.09	0.92	2.20	+ .15	.45
		330	0.00	0.00	14.99	85.01	0.15	10.19	0.86	2.10	+ .19	.44
V20-69	5351	36	0.27	0.95	43.85	55.93	0.44	8.39	2.98	2.41	+ .14	.55
		560	0.00	0.26	26.45	73.29	0.27	9.06	1.86	1.76	+ .10	.60
V20-70	5207	0	0.00	1.00	17.75	81.25	0.18	10.13	0.89	2.31	+ .09	.47
		335	0.00	0.38	11.42	88.20	0.11	10.59	0.65	2.29	- .06	.48
V20-71	5302	0	0.00	0.01	17.16	82.83	0.17	10.20	0.85	2.45	- .01	.49
		20	0.00	0.10	12.69	87.21	0.13	10.50	0.69	2.14	+ .04	.43
		460	0.00	0.28	12.20	87.52	0.12	10.63	0.63	2.15	- .04	.47
V20-72	4790	5	0.00	0.14	16.38	83.48	0.16	10.11	0.90	2.18	+ .14	.46
		130	0.00	0.02	15.49	84.49	0.15	10.27	0.81	2.16	+ .09	.44
		390	0.00	1.07	31.88	67.05	0.32	8.93	2.04	2.61	+ .01	.53
V20-73	4773	0	0.00	1.45	14.64	83.91	0.15	10.22	0.83	2.14	- .02	.44
		55	0.00	1.30	31.40	67.30	0.32	9.20	1.70	2.60	+ .10	.52

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K' _G
								ϕ	μ			
V20-74	3749	0	0.00	0.12	27.85	72.03	0.28	9.69	1.21	2.40	+ .14	.45
		620	0.00	18.73	75.40	5.87	0.93	5.22	26.83	1.50	+ .13	.56
		700	0.00	0.02	19.90	80.08	0.20	10.07	0.93	2.41	+ .07	.48
V20-75	1657	0	0.00	0.37	38.87	60.76	0.39	9.11	1.81	2.66	+ .16	.44
		420	0.00	0.13	39.90	59.97	0.40	9.02	1.92	2.78	+ .15	.43
V20-76	2628	0	0.00	0.01	24.82	75.17	0.25	9.79	1.13	2.43	+ .10	.47
		61	0.00	0.01	24.37	75.62	0.24	9.96	1.00	2.49	+ .04	.45
		83	0.00	0.03	77.48	22.49	0.78	6.69	9.68	1.81	+ .50	.54
		122	0.00	0.05	72.91	27.04	0.73	7.33	6.20	2.32	+ .63	.55
		145	0.00	2.66	91.89	5.45	0.94	4.83	34.90	0.97	+ .67	.70
		210	0.00	23.49	72.03	4.48	0.94	4.48	44.80	1.26	+ .43	.78
		296	0.00	0.79	91.01	8.20	0.92	5.33	24.80	1.29	+ .55	.65
		322	0.00	32.04	52.46	15.50	0.77	5.17	27.21	2.49	+ .64	.65
		356	0.00	91.12	6.01	2.87	0.68	2.89	134.90	0.92	+ .00	.63

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K' _G
								ϕ	μ			
V20-79	3711	0	0.00	0.10	29.33	70.57	0.29	9.46	1.41	2.46	+1.14	.49
		219	0.00	0.06	35.24	64.70	0.35	9.22	1.67	2.46	+2.24	.43
		228	0.00	0.00	46.02	53.98	0.46	8.92	2.06	2.50	+3.33	.45
		260	0.00	1.70	45.27	53.03	0.46	8.60	2.57	2.59	+2.22	.54
		666	0.00	0.00	58.56	41.44	0.59	8.19	3.40	2.62	+4.44	.49
V20-80	3801	0	0.00	0.83	48.64	50.53	0.49	8.29	3.18	2.73	+1.14	.52
		390	0.00	0.97	43.51	55.52	0.44	8.58	2.60	2.73	+1.13	.51
		620	0.00	0.38	33.77	65.85	0.34	9.14	1.77	2.73	+0.05	.46
V20-81	4232	0	0.00	1.15	36.70	62.15	0.37	9.33	1.55	2.61	+1.13	.43
		33	0.00	0.01	84.80	15.19	0.85	6.99	7.83	1.32	+4.41	.68
		42	0.00	0.23	92.82	6.95	0.93	5.83	17.53	1.22	+3.36	.60
		78	0.00	0.08	91.03	8.89	0.91	5.85	17.29	1.35	+2.24	.73
		85	0.00	0.25	91.41	8.34	0.92	6.29	12.72	1.40	+1.16	.66
		119	0.00	0.33	90.40	9.27	0.91	5.39	23.73	1.37	+5.59	.76

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V20-83	4345	0	0.00	0.32	23.28	76.40	0.23	9.95	1.01	2.46	+0.05	.46
		43	0.00	0.60	65.03	34.37	0.65	7.72	4.71	2.62	+0.59	.50
		94	0.00	0.06	12.83	87.11	0.13	10.65	0.62	2.16	-0.07	.44
		114	0.00	0.08	42.31	57.61	0.42	9.18	1.72	2.54	+0.27	.44
		143	0.00	77.96	19.78	2.26	0.87	3.02	123.20	1.07	+0.16	.49
V20-84	4457	0	0.00	0.17	27.30	72.53	0.27	9.76	1.15	2.34	+0.15	.43
		115	0.00	0.04	86.43	13.53	0.86	6.97	7.95	1.00	+0.32	.60
		272	0.00	0.04	23.42	76.54	0.23	9.85	1.08	2.37	+0.11	.44
		292	0.00	0.01	68.48	31.51	0.68	7.94	4.06	2.03	+0.45	.61
		297	0.00	1.11	81.05	17.84	0.82	6.35	12.23	1.67	+0.44	.56
V20-85	3817	0	0.00	0.71	22.01	77.28	0.22	9.89	1.05	2.40	+0.08	.47
		350	0.00	0.48	20.06	79.46	0.20	10.04	0.95	2.35	+0.09	.45
		586	0.00	0.09	25.39	74.52	0.25	9.59	1.29	2.62	+0.10	.52
		650	0.00	0.45	15.49	84.06	0.16	9.55	1.33	1.92	+0.14	.67

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V20-86	5138	0	0.00	0.07	15.91	84.02	0.16	10.26	0.81	2.23	+0.08	.45
		45	0.00	0.00	58.48	41.52	0.58	8.35	3.05	2.56	+0.52	.45
		57	0.00	0.32	96.38	3.30	0.97	5.50	22.04	0.62	+0.15	.51
		70	0.00	0.05	16.73	83.22	0.17	10.31	0.79	2.21	+0.06	.43
		82	0.00	2.26	60.54	37.20	0.62	7.07	7.40	3.13	+0.72	.41
		100	0.00	0.09	95.21	4.70	0.95	4.80	35.80	0.80	+0.52	.68
V20-87	4819	107	0.00	0.00	15.71	84.29	0.16	10.25	0.82	2.15	+0.16	.43
		271	0.00	0.00	20.23	79.77	0.20	10.06	0.93	2.19	+0.15	.43
		761	0.00	0.01	50.64	49.36	0.51	8.84	2.17	2.15	+0.54	.50
		920	0.00	0.00	16.94	83.06	0.17	10.20	0.85	2.14	+0.14	.42
		0	0.00	0.08	20.83	79.09	0.21	10.00	0.98	2.21	+0.14	.45
		340	0.00	0.01	17.80	82.19	0.22	9.22	1.67	2.34	+0.09	.46
V20-87	4819	380	0.00	0.02	16.81	83.17	0.17	10.20	0.85	2.24	+0.12	.45
		639	2.73	2.79	36.48	58.00	0.39	9.08	1.84	3.19	+0.00	.46

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V20-88	5081	0	0.00	0.44	23.63	75.93	0.24	9.70	1.20	2.54	+0.06	.50
		835	0.00	0.00	36.30	63.70	0.36	8.54	2.68	3.34	-.11	.36
V20-89	5706	0	0.00	0.12	17.32	82.56	0.17	10.17	0.87	2.16	+0.16	.43
		780	0.00	0.00	15.42	84.58	0.15	10.52	0.68	2.52	-.17	.48
V20-90	5991	0	0.00	0.05	19.57	80.38	0.20	10.01	0.97	2.32	+0.10	.48
		390	0.00	0.02	17.62	82.36	0.18	10.29	0.80	2.35	+0.00	.45
		760	0.00	0.00	15.74	84.26	0.16	10.45	0.71	2.30	-.04	.40
V20-91	5863	0	0.00	0.01	20.44	79.55	0.20	9.97	0.99	2.24	+0.14	.46
		410	0.32	0.72	15.03	83.93	0.15	10.10	0.91	2.30	+0.13	.48
V20-92	5764	0	0.00	0.27	19.63	88.10	0.20	9.99	0.98	2.27	+0.14	.46
		417	0.00	0.01	20.05	79.94	0.20	10.12	0.90	2.37	+0.05	.45
		660	0.00	0.56	15.96	83.48	0.16	10.46	0.71	2.45	-.14	.47
V20-93	5797	0	0.00	0.03	21.95	78.02	0.22	9.92	1.03	2.33	+0.10	.46
		605	0.00	0.10	15.54	84.36	0.16	10.36	0.76	2.41	-.07	.50

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		τ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V20-99	5486	0	0.00	0.02	19.91	80.07	0.20	9.97	0.99	2.30	+1.14	.47
		17	0.00	0.00	90.23	9.77	0.90	5.59	20.66	1.61	+1.59	.69
		64	0.00	0.09	41.34	58.57	0.41	8.81	2.21	2.51	+1.25	.50
		112	0.00	0.01	77.29	22.70	0.77	6.92	8.20	1.84	+1.54	.60
		132	0.00	0.76	67.05	32.19	0.68	6.96	7.99	2.39	+1.23	.50
V20-100	5340	0	0.00	0.01	22.00	77.99	0.22	9.86	1.07	2.37	+1.10	.46
		816	0.00	1.45	59.79	38.76	0.61	7.74	4.65	3.14	+1.40	.41
		880	0.00	0.09	33.67	66.24	0.34	9.44	1.44	2.62	+1.12	.42
V20-101	4460	0	0.00	0.16	42.95	56.89	0.43	8.59	2.58	3.05	+1.02	.43
		87	0.00	3.48	69.12	27.40	0.72	6.93	8.16	2.51	+1.54	.51
		141	0.00	74.28	17.28	8.44	0.67	3.51	87.30	2.32	+1.69	.59
		360	16.09	71.61	7.73	4.57	0.63	0.55	681.00	2.40	+1.21	.68
		770	0.00	2.06	25.12	72.82	0.26	9.63	1.26	3.02	-1.14	.47

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G ¹
								ϕ	μ			
V20-102	5216	10	0.00	0.02	26.65	73.33	0.27	7.77	4.57	2.30	+ .14	.55
		942	0.00	0.13	23.19	76.68	0.23	10.17	0.86	2.68	- .14	.47
V20-103	3442	0	0.00	1.37	41.13	57.50	0.42	8.71	2.37	2.86	+ .11	.48
		180	0.00	0.11	41.53	58.36	0.42	8.80	2.23	3.12	+ .03	.41
V20-104	5449	0	0.00	0.02	77.44	22.54	0.77	7.00	7.77	1.72	+ .37	.57
		100	0.00	0.08	28.87	77.05	0.23	10.26	0.82	2.37	- .05	.42
		1122	0.00	0.12	22.20	77.68	0.22	9.82	1.10	2.30	+ .16	.46
V20-105	5336	0	0.00	0.86	37.89	61.25	0.38	9.55	1.33	2.16	+ .27	.44
		40	0.00	0.01	28.26	71.73	0.28	9.47	1.40	2.39	+ .18	.47
		1181	0.00	0.06	26.22	73.72	0.26	9.52	1.36	2.41	+ .20	.48
V20-107	5872	0	0.00	1.15	27.20	71.65	0.28	9.65	1.24	2.49	+ .09	.47
		70	0.00	0.55	27.28	72.17	0.27	9.62	1.27	2.47	+ .10	.49
		895	0.00	0.35	94.54	5.11	0.95	5.45	22.82	1.11	+ .46	.53
		1270	0.00	0.16	35.62	64.22	0.36	9.37	1.51	2.47	+ .23	.45

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V20-118	5360	0	0.00	1.27	38.25	60.48	0.39	8.89	2.10	2.70	+1.10	.53
		82	0.00	2.36	35.59	62.05	0.36	9.11	1.81	2.88	+0.06	.48
		150	0.00	1.37	30.01	68.62	0.30	9.45	1.43	2.71	+0.08	.47
		920	0.00	0.23	17.79	81.98	0.18	10.35	0.76	2.25	+0.00	.43
V20-119	2739	0	0.00	2.54	67.37	30.09	0.69	6.73	9.35	2.30	+0.42	.50
		230	0.00	1.80	33.03	65.17	0.34	9.20	1.70	2.81	+0.04	.46
		657	0.00	1.89	65.19	32.92	0.66	6.95	8.05	2.96	+0.48	.45
		746	0.00	2.02	84.30	13.68	0.86	6.19	13.67	1.54	+0.25	.55
		947	0.00	1.98	58.93	39.09	0.60	7.14	7.07	2.02	+0.04	.48
		986	2.08	29.82	49.93	18.17	0.73	5.37	24.06	2.98	+0.34	.54
		1120	0.00	6.94	42.69	50.37	0.46	8.10	3.65	2.58	+0.06	.54
V20-120	6216	0	0.00	0.93	38.37	60.70	0.39	8.86	2.15	2.63	+0.16	.49
		300	0.00	1.21	48.84	49.95	0.49	7.95	4.05	3.08	+0.10	.47
		450	0.17	12.72	83.25	3.86	0.96	4.75	37.10	0.92	+0.22	.69

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K' _G
								ϕ	μ			
V20-122	5563	0	0.00	0.24	40.58	59.18	0.41	8.83	2.19	2.58	+1.12	.54
		1053	0.00	30.36	59.97	9.67	0.86	4.99	31.30	1.69	+5.54	.53
		1297	0.00	42.23	51.47	6.30	0.89	4.69	38.70	1.64	+4.42	.52
		1420	0.00	1.12	46.30	52.58	0.47	8.47	2.82	2.85	+1.13	.48
		1525	0.00	1.60	85.88	12.52	0.87	6.04	15.19	1.42	+4.41	.56
V20-123	4903	0	0.00	0.74	44.57	54.69	0.45	8.61	2.55	2.52	+1.15	.52
		686	0.00	6.23	84.75	9.02	0.90	5.92	16.43	1.41	+2.22	.53
		779	0.00	15.99	76.15	7.86	0.91	5.54	21.49	1.58	+1.13	.50
		1121	0.00	1.84	90.41	7.75	0.92	6.20	13.53	1.33	+1.15	.55
		1320	0.00	1.36	39.92	58.72	0.40	8.27	3.22	2.21	+1.05	.57
		1340	0.00	37.04	59.14	3.82	0.94	4.56	42.30	1.34	+2.26	.51
V20-124	5534	0	0.00	2.38	45.43	52.19	0.47	8.49	2.77	2.79	+1.17	.49
		646	0.00	15.01	80.24	4.75	0.94	4.98	31.50	1.17	+2.28	.60
		830	0.00	1.21	48.42	50.37	0.49	8.30	3.17	2.82	+1.14	.49

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V20-125	5545	0	0.00	0.14	43.75	56.11	0.44	8.64	2.50	2.36	+ .18	.54
		433	0.00	22.03	71.55	6.42	0.92	5.38	24.01	1.85	- .23	.54
		726	0.00	2.85	86.39	10.76	0.89	6.11	14.41	1.35	+ .27	.55
		750	0.00	21.12	72.46	6.42	0.92	5.11	28.90	1.67	+ .26	.60
		928	0.00	1.68	42.37	55.95	0.43	8.74	2.32	2.87	+ .14	.45
V20-126	5515	0	0.00	0.57	37.30	62.13	0.38	8.94	2.03	2.46	+ .17	.51
		80	0.00	15.23	73.31	11.46	0.86	5.83	17.57	1.76	+ .06	.51
		573	0.00	0.82	84.19	14.99	0.85	6.31	12.57	1.60	+ .30	.56
		596	0.00	30.22	64.86	4.92	0.93	4.83	34.90	1.39	+ .24	.52
		763	0.00	53.54	39.92	6.54	0.86	4.31	50.10	1.69	+ .52	.54
V20-127	5583	1020	0.00	1.22	45.21	53.57	0.46	8.48	2.78	2.84	+ .14	.50
		0	0.00	0.36	38.28	61.36	0.38	9.08	1.84	2.61	+ .13	.53
		537	0.00	47.22	48.27	4.51	0.91	4.40	47.20	1.47	+ .38	.51
		661	0.00	23.52	68.46	8.02	0.90	5.31	25.09	1.71	+ .03	.53
		1130	0.00	0.17	30.63	69.20	0.31	9.49	1.39	2.43	+ .18	.48

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V20-128	5612	0	0.00	0.16	28.96	70.88	0.29	9.44	1.43	2.47	+ .20	.45
		445	0.00	24.60	65.64	9.76	0.87	5.21	26.89	1.83	+ .26	.53
		948	0.00	9.34	75.71	14.95	0.84	6.12	14.34	1.77	+ .32	.56
		1010	0.00	0.04	28.26	71.70	0.28	9.64	1.25	2.44	+ .14	.46
V20-129	5766	0	0.00	0.24	38.46	61.30	0.39	9.17	1.73	2.46	+ .19	.48
		312	0.00	0.90	87.95	11.15	0.89	5.94	16.25	1.46	+ .45	.53
		527	0.00	24.69	68.05	7.26	0.90	5.11	28.82	1.70	+ .23	.56
		1250	0.00	21.98	68.26	9.76	0.88	5.28	25.74	1.78	+ .25	.55
		1260	0.00	0.82	38.43	60.75	0.39	9.01	1.93	2.63	+ .15	.46
V20-131	5858	0	0.00	6.88	35.45	57.67	0.38	8.62	2.52	3.13	.00	.48
		852	0.00	56.13	37.72	6.15	0.85	4.07	59.40	1.38	+ .47	.54
		958	0.00	29.54	62.93	7.53	0.89	4.98	31.40	1.76	+ .28	.55
		971	0.00	1.10	45.00	53.90	0.46	8.57	2.63	2.82	+ .15	.47

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-59	2992	0	0.00	1.96	43.82	54.22	0.45	8.87	2.13	2.89	+1.10	.42
		160	0.00	.49	63.92	35.59	0.64	6.90	8.35	2.59	+1.46	.45
		180	0.00	29.34	51.98	18.68	0.74	5.32	24.97	2.97	+1.31	.56
		367	0.00	1.63	68.02	30.35	0.69	7.00	7.81	2.47	+1.36	.52
V21-60	3751	0	0.00	1.52	51.14	47.34	0.52	8.35	3.05	2.84	+1.25	.46
		62	0.00	1.14	48.88	49.98	0.49	8.28	3.20	2.86	+1.19	.47
		84	0.00	36.14	47.31	16.55	0.74	5.25	26.15	2.82	+1.50	.57
		134	0.00	2.76	58.21	39.03	0.60	7.59	5.19	2.73	+1.35	.47
V21-61	4583	188	0.00	0.75	59.78	39.47	0.60	7.55	5.32	2.81	+1.42	.47
		211	0.00	73.04	18.58	8.38	0.69	3.48	89.20	1.94	+1.47	.74
		295	0.00	0.44	57.78	41.78	0.58	7.89	4.20	2.64	+1.31	.48
		0	0.00	0.39	37.24	62.37	0.37	9.02	1.92	2.70	+1.13	.45
		100	0.00	0.22	38.12	61.66	0.38	9.02	1.92	2.74	+1.09	.47
		220	0.00	0.05	64.49	35.46	0.65	7.30	6.33	2.18	+1.20	.55

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-61	4583	274	2.18	83.25	12.83	1.74	0.88	2.35	196.10	1.60	+2.26	.64
		312	0.00	0.21	45.29	54.50	0.45	8.56	2.63	2.46	+1.19	.52
		400	0.00	0.09	49.35	50.38	0.50	8.10	3.64	2.29	+1.14	.53
		478	0.00	0.09	65.11	34.80	0.65	7.52	5.42	1.81	+1.32	.56
		519	0.00	2.14	96.24	1.62	0.98	4.81	35.40	0.43	+1.35	.68
		545	0.00	0.08	69.96	29.96	0.70	7.30	6.31	2.03	+1.37	.58
		553	0.00	1.03	92.64	6.33	0.94	5.37	24.06	1.14	+1.46	.57
		581	0.00	0.08	64.19	35.73	0.64	7.48	5.58	1.97	+1.27	.53
V21-62	4625	0	0.00	0.02	48.56	51.42	0.49	8.90	2.08	2.74	+1.46	.45
		54	0.00	41.57	43.86	14.57	0.75	5.07	29.76	2.49	+1.39	.49
		248	0.00	22.71	52.18	25.11	0.68	6.08	14.78	2.92	+1.56	.50
		500	0.00	0.13	47.92	51.95	0.48	8.61	2.55	2.64	+1.26	.47
V21-63	4674	0	0.00	0.02	16.91	83.07	0.17	9.98	0.99	2.20	+1.22	.47
		495	0.00	0.14	17.65	82.21	0.18	9.86	1.08	2.10	+1.23	.48

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-64	4867	0	0.00	0.00	20.61	79.39	0.21	9.73	1.17	2.03	+0.30	.48
		653	0.00	0.07	13.11	86.82	0.13	9.89	1.05	1.95	+0.29	.52
V21-65	5365	10	0.00	0.00	16.57	83.43	0.17	10.15	0.88	2.20	+0.15	.45
		810	0.00	0.06	9.54	90.40	0.10	10.72	0.59	2.00	-0.03	.45
V21-66	5601	0	0.00	0.02	19.12	80.86	0.19	10.04	0.95	2.36	+0.60	.47
		695	0.00	0.00	9.13	90.87	0.09	8.67	2.45	0.90	+0.30	.80
V21-67	5879	0	0.00	0.00	11.28	88.72	0.11	10.21	0.84	2.36	+0.14	.53
		425	0.00	0.23	41.89	57.88	0.42	8.52	2.71	1.79	+0.29	.57
		591	0.00	0.08	15.70	84.22	0.16	10.15	0.88	2.15	+0.19	.49
V21-68	5953	0	0.00	0.00	19.05	80.95	0.19	10.00	0.97	2.92	+0.11	.45
		550	0.00	0.04	13.58	86.38	0.14	10.47	0.71	2.16	+0.01	.44
V21-69	5982	0	0.00	0.00	23.72	76.28	0.24	9.78	1.13	2.38	+0.14	.47
		573	0.00	0.04	10.58	89.38	0.11	10.54	0.67	2.02	+0.13	.44

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-70	5954	0	0.00	0.00	20.36	79.64	0.20	9.89	1.05	2.35	+1.11	.45
		640	0.00	0.08	8.56	91.36	0.09	10.96	0.50	2.11	-.16	.48
V21-71	5954	0	0.43	0.03	25.10	74.44	0.25	9.67	1.22	2.49	+1.10	.48
V21-72	5369	12	0.38	0.31	30.24	69.07	0.30	9.49	1.39	2.77	-.02	.47
		174	0.00	0.29	17.35	82.36	0.17	10.12	0.89	2.50	.00	.51
V21-73	5872	0	0.00	0.21	25.51	74.28	0.26	9.70	1.20	2.39	+1.16	.46
		933	0.00	0.12	19.60	80.28	0.20	10.13	0.89	2.33	+1.08	.44
V21-74	6015	0	0.00	0.44	27.26	72.30	0.27	9.54	1.34	2.42	+1.13	.47
		446	0.00	11.40	80.36	8.24	0.91	5.43	23.08	1.45	+1.30	.51
		893	0.00	0.53	27.57	71.90	0.28	9.61	1.28	2.55	+1.12	.47
V21-75	6119	0	0.00	0.62	30.21	69.17	0.30	9.33	1.55	2.53	+1.18	.48
		137	0.00	0.66	64.09	35.25	0.65	7.33	6.21	2.55	+1.36	.50
		357	0.00	1.47	87.45	11.08	0.89	6.02	15.40	1.39	+1.45	.54
		805	0.00	0.10	24.90	75.00	0.25	9.79	1.13	2.42	+1.10	.44

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-76	5916	0	0.00	1.26	45.66	53.08	0.46	8.55	2.66	2.84	+1.16	.48
		130	0.00	8.98	77.50	13.52	0.85	6.03	15.30	1.77	+2.21	.55
		458	0.00	0.88	85.36	13.76	0.86	6.43	11.57	1.35	+1.17	.55
		628	0.00	9.76	68.38	21.86	0.76	6.30	12.63	1.90	+1.15	.47
		860	0.00	0.11	32.60	67.29	0.33	9.35	1.53	2.46	+2.22	.47
V21-78	1106	0	0.66	88.07	7.47	3.80	0.66	0.80	571.00	1.62	+4.49	.76
		450	7.69	92.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.53	689.00	0.86	-.29	.60
		900	6.73	91.62	0.57	1.08	0.35	0.35	782.00	0.86	-.06	.55
V21-85	1684	17	0.00	73.16	15.41	11.43	0.57	3.51	87.70	2.37	+6.61	.63
		270	0.00	70.26	16.27	13.47	0.55	3.74	74.40	2.68	+5.59	.66
V21-86	5717	0	0.00	2.28	26.36	71.36	0.27	8.88	2.11	2.83	+1.14	.49
		370	0.00	30.45	62.49	7.06	0.90	4.87	34.00	1.63	+3.36	.52
		380	0.00	12.77	77.25	9.98	0.88	5.66	19.77	1.64	+2.21	.52
		560	0.00	19.98	71.35	8.67	0.89	5.25	26.15	1.70	+3.36	.55
		661	0.00	3.61	36.55	59.84	0.38	8.94	2.03	2.92	+3.04	.47

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-91	5128	0	0.00	0.88	73.51	25.61	0.74	6.90	8.33	2.13	+0.40	.56
		13	0.00	0.48	86.19	13.33	0.87	5.82	17.70	1.60	+0.52	.57
		165	0.00	1.26	56.29	42.45	0.57	7.69	4.82	2.40	+0.24	.51
		215	0.00	0.87	78.88	20.25	0.80	6.91	8.31	1.55	+0.36	.59
		222	0.00	0.50	83.61	15.89	0.84	6.29	12.77	1.54	+0.32	.51
		360	0.00	0.70	50.18	49.12	0.50	8.02	3.84	2.34	+0.14	.51
V21-92	4283	0	0.00	1.93	61.49	36.58	0.63	7.52	5.44	2.51	+0.31	.53
V21-93	2878	0	0.00	42.11	52.13	5.76	0.90	4.15	56.30	1.37	+0.29	.71
		70	0.00	71.00	25.73	3.27	0.89	3.51	87.50	0.97	+0.17	.56
		100	0.00	51.33	30.74	17.93	0.63	4.45	45.60	3.48	+0.34	.47
		126	0.00	0.63	61.03	38.34	0.61	7.51	5.47	2.74	+0.39	.48
V21-139	6009	0	0.00	0.60	50.76	48.64	0.51	8.30	3.17	2.57	+0.29	.44
		60	0.00	0.15	27.86	71.99	0.28	9.44	1.43	2.50	+0.14	.48
		309	0.59	78.53	12.94	7.94	0.60	3.06	119.60	2.02	+0.51	.68

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	$\frac{Mz}{\phi}$		σ_I	Sk_I	K'_G
								ϕ	μ			
V21-139	6009	637	0.00	0.01	67.39	32.60	0.67	7.46	5.67	1.92	+ .46	.56
		647	0.02	1.23	69.75	29.00	0.71	7.14	7.05	2.11	+ .48	.54
		1135	0.00	0.19	31.32	68.49	0.31	9.39	1.49	2.38	+ .20	.48
V21-140	5949	0	0.00	0.70	34.62	64.68	0.35	9.13	1.78	2.71	+ .12	.47
		160	0.00	0.39	82.35	17.26	0.83	6.38	11.97	1.72	+ .44	.56
		397	0.00	20.71	64.08	15.21	0.81	5.65	19.82	2.35	+ .28	.63
		421	0.00	0.67	27.01	72.32	0.27	9.44	1.43	2.68	+ .03	.48
V21-141	5821	0	0.00	1.97	44.18	53.85	0.45	8.10	3.62	3.28	+ .01	.44
		555	0.00	0.42	40.91	58.67	0.41	8.85	2.15	2.47	+ .26	.48
V21-142	4241	0	0.00	0.63	34.44	64.93	0.35	9.31	1.58	2.69	+ .11	.46
		471	0.00	0.93	89.37	9.70	0.90	5.51	21.84	1.37	+ .64	.61
		870	0.00	0.94	50.20	48.86	0.51	8.16	3.48	2.69	+ .19	.49
V21-143	3592	0	0.39	29.01	36.39	34.21	0.51	6.34	12.28	3.34	- .04	.46
		32	3.29	6.47	42.16	48.08	0.47	7.45	5.70	2.60	- .26	.67

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-144	4931	0	0.00	0.05	23.37	76.58	0.23	9.62	1.26	2.51	+1.18	.48
V21-145	6088	0	0.18	0.06	30.27	69.49	0.30	9.21	1.68	2.39	+1.17	.53
		812	0.00	2.38	89.00	8.62	0.91	5.58	20.90	1.43	+1.47	.49
		1200	0.00	0.46	27.66	71.88	0.28	9.65	1.24	2.65	+1.05	.46
V21-146	3968	0	0.00	0.95	33.93	65.12	0.34	8.97	1.98	2.68	+1.04	.50
		92	0.00	7.21	33.98	58.81	0.37	8.84	2.17	2.91	+1.04	.49
		308	0.00	1.48	44.63	53.89	0.45	8.58	2.61	2.68	+1.14	.55
		825	0.00	1.27	43.40	55.33	0.44	8.64	2.50	2.86	+1.09	.47
		1175	0.00	1.69	26.41	71.90	0.43	9.23	1.65	2.31	+1.15	.55
V21-147	5256	0	0.00	0.08	32.10	69.82	0.32	9.45	1.42	2.43	+1.17	.49
		180	0.00	30.18	62.93	6.89	0.68	4.91	33.20	1.63	+1.41	.50
		251	0.00	0.50	26.21	73.29	0.26	9.67	1.22	2.47	+1.15	.47
		500	0.00	0.45	26.27	73.28	0.26	9.66	1.24	2.50	+1.07	.45
		751	0.00	0.17	24.03	75.80	0.24	9.89	1.05	2.43	+1.11	.45

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-147	5256	1000	0.00	0.20	24.69	75.11	0.25	9.67	1.23	2.47	+1.14	.45
		1213	0.00	0.05	32.44	67.51	0.32	9.26	1.63	2.32	+2.28	.47
V21-148	5477	0	0.00	2.25	33.79	63.96	0.35	9.12	1.80	2.76	+0.09	.48
		498	0.00	1.84	28.96	69.20	0.30	9.44	1.43	2.72	+0.04	.49
		905	0.00	1.35	37.16	61.49	0.38	9.02	1.92	2.82	+0.07	.47
		1402	0.00	0.12	7.23	92.65	0.07	10.98	0.49	2.00	-1.10	.45
V21-149	5665	0	0.00	2.81	58.49	38.70	0.60	7.34	6.17	2.57	+2.28	.49
		465	0.00	1.07	88.23	10.70	0.89	5.91	16.63	1.34	+2.53	.60
		610	0.00	1.10	41.38	57.52	0.42	8.78	2.26	2.79	+1.12	.46
		740	0.00	1.94	85.78	12.28	0.87	6.21	13.44	1.41	+2.25	.51
		945	0.00	0.41	81.88	17.71	0.82	6.77	9.12	1.34	+3.38	.54
		965	0.00	2.32	81.38	16.30	0.83	6.07	14.81	1.83	+4.48	.55
		1175	0.00	1.42	33.96	64.62	0.34	9.23	1.66	2.65	+1.10	.48

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-150	5416	0	0.00	1.88	34.77	63.35	0.35	8.85	2.16	2.55	+0.07	.55
		481	0.00	1.85	56.44	41.71	0.58	7.51	5.46	2.23	+0.05	.54
		504	0.00	2.23	76.44	21.33	0.78	6.56	10.57	1.92	+0.29	.53
		1140	0.00	1.82	51.03	47.15	0.52	8.10	3.63	2.66	+0.21	.50
V21-151	5055	0	0.00	2.06	47.58	50.36	0.49	8.26	3.24	3.05	+0.13	.45
		142	12.37	31.15	41.34	15.14	0.73	4.78	36.30	3.76	+0.09	.64
		254	0.00	0.36	83.19	16.45	0.83	6.44	11.46	1.63	+0.32	.56
		545	0.00	1.71	82.45	15.84	0.84	6.62	10.14	1.40	+0.21	.55
V21-166	7103	0	0.00	0.24	37.87	61.89	0.38	9.20	1.70	2.68	+0.12	.45
		152	0.00	0.01	30.72	69.27	0.31	9.60	1.29	2.52	+0.09	.43
		216	0.00	0.21	82.42	17.37	0.83	6.35	12.25	1.85	+0.73	.59
		349	0.00	83.43	8.74	7.83	0.53	3.17	110.30	1.76	+0.45	.76
		460	0.05	75.77	19.07	5.11	0.79	3.01	123.50	1.59	+0.45	.59
		505	0.10	48.31	31.33	20.26	0.61	5.16	27.84	3.35	+0.34	.46

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-167	6909	0	0.00	27.08	63.79	9.13	0.87	4.81	35.60	1.73	+0.70	.73
		37	0.00	4.93	88.58	6.49	0.93	5.33	24.80	1.23	+0.43	.49
		63	0.00	45.22	29.56	25.22	0.54	5.84	17.41	3.13	+0.06	.44
		78	0.00	27.91	67.57	4.52	0.94	4.32	49.90	1.05	+0.21	.68
V21-170	7011	0	0.00	1.54	42.45	56.01	0.43	8.93	2.05	2.79	+0.13	.48
		28	0.00	42.41	55.92	1.67	0.97	4.00	62.50	0.69	-0.13	.55
		158	0.00	16.37	79.18	4.45	0.95	4.74	37.40	1.30	+0.37	.75
		179	0.00	0.04	19.52	80.44	0.20	10.16	0.87	2.25	+0.10	.43
V21-171	5013	238	0.00	47.37	51.61	1.02	0.98	3.95	64.40	0.58	-0.08	.53
		0	0.00	0.71	72.78	26.51	0.73	6.99	7.84	2.21	+0.47	.57
		10	0.00	34.59	51.25	14.16	0.78	5.34	24.68	2.38	+0.33	.51
		190	0.00	1.74	45.16	53.10	0.46	8.32	3.12	2.95	+0.09	.47
		253	0.00	26.01	66.38	7.61	0.90	5.01	31.00	1.91	+0.50	.61
		412	0.00	21.77	70.79	7.44	0.90	4.86	34.40	1.47	+0.43	.61

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-171	5013	596	21.97	72.74	4.28	1.01	0.81	0.07	950.00	2.72	-.51	.58
		711	0.00	2.11	54.35	43.54	0.56	6.13	14.27	1.55	+4.42	.62
		822	0.00	0.59	87.11	12.30	0.88	8.02	3.85	2.77	+2.25	.45
		838	0.00	38.04	55.35	6.61	0.89	4.41	47.00	1.50	+3.33	.70
		846	0.00	36.79	47.74	15.47	0.76	5.25	26.27	2.61	+4.40	.55
V21-172	5198	0	0.00	12.24	66.40	21.36	0.76	6.24	13.16	2.17	+2.26	.50
		50	0.00	1.89	44.31	53.80	0.45	8.74	2.32	2.91	+0.06	.47
		268	0.00	1.90	85.80	12.30	0.87	6.11	14.47	1.36	+4.46	.52
		278	0.00	35.37	58.86	5.77	0.91	4.78	36.20	1.61	+3.35	.48
		579	0.00	29.38	65.29	5.33	0.92	4.77	36.60	1.43	+4.40	.53
		602	0.00	1.63	32.27	66.10	0.33	9.03	1.90	2.84	+0.01	.51
		1032	0.00	1.21	63.54	35.25	0.64	7.32	6.25	2.57	+3.32	.49
		1069	0.00	53.63	42.39	3.98	0.91	4.08	58.90	1.43	+3.33	.55
		1080	0.00	53.25	41.38	5.37	0.89	4.25	52.30	1.65	+4.48	.51

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-173	5493	0	0.00	1.40	25.51	73.09	0.26	8.64	2.50	2.51	+ .14	.46
		210	0.00	1.73	88.70	9.57	0.90	5.89	16.78	1.45	+ .32	.54
		724	0.00	19.46	73.69	6.85	0.91	5.36	24.29	1.69	+ .16	.55
		812	0.00	22.76	73.48	3.76	0.95	4.76	36.90	1.25	+ .34	.54
		1182	0.00	1.19	48.18	50.63	0.49	8.58	2.61	2.46	+ .31	.50
V21-174	5691	0	0.00	0.09	20.23	79.68	0.20	10.03	0.95	2.35	+ .09	.45
		1001	0.00	0.19	17.27	82.54	0.17	9.06	1.87	1.51	+ .12	.65
V21-175	5654	10	0.00	0.01	21.96	78.03	0.22	9.78	1.14	2.28	+ .15	.48
		102	0.00	0.02	19.09	80.89	0.19	9.92	1.03	2.19	+ .22	.45
		201	0.00	0.13	22.85	77.02	0.23	9.77	1.14	2.26	+ .17	.48
		301	0.00	0.00	19.71	80.92	0.20	9.88	1.06	2.19	+ .23	.47
		400	0.00	0.00	16.88	83.12	0.17	10.10	0.91	2.20	+ .17	.45
		497	0.00	0.00	17.64	82.36	0.18	9.98	0.99	2.31	+ .13	.43
		579	0.00	0.08	17.86	82.06	0.18	10.07	0.93	2.22	+ .16	.46

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K'_G
								ϕ	μ			
V21-175	5654	648	0.00	0.00	17.23	82.77	0.17	10.02	0.96	2.27	+ .17	.48
		699	0.00	0.00	17.05	82.95	0.17	10.15	0.88	2.29	+ .09	.46
		801	0.00	0.02	16.38	83.60	0.16	10.15	0.88	2.27	+ .10	.46
		901	0.00	0.07	22.62	77.31	0.23	9.69	1.21	2.72	+ .01	.53
		998	0.00	0.00	21.85	78.15	0.22	9.69	1.21	2.21	+ .22	.49
		1098	0.00	0.03	16.81	83.16	0.17	10.06	0.94	2.22	+ .16	.49
V21-176	5621	0	0.00	0.03	18.03	81.94	0.18	10.03	0.96	2.34	+ .11	.48
		670	0.00	2.59	12.75	84.66	0.13	10.56	0.66	2.53	- .20	.50
		727	0.00	1.36	34.77	63.87	0.35	9.63	1.26	3.07	- .24	.40
V21-177	6022	5	0.00	0.00	16.44	83.56	0.16	10.00	0.97	2.11	+ .27	.45
		101	0.00	0.00	17.52	82.48	0.18	10.01	0.97	2.23	+ .17	.47
		201	0.00	0.01	16.81	83.18	0.17	10.18	0.86	2.21	+ .14	.44
		301	0.00	0.05	15.54	84.41	0.16	10.22	0.83	2.18	+ .13	.45
		401	0.00	0.34	18.69	80.97	0.19	10.10	0.91	2.65	- .06	.52

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-177	6022	501	0.00	0.72	10.25	89.03	0.10	10.50	0.69	2.16	+0.01	.44
		601	0.00	0.13	16.29	83.71	0.16	10.25	0.82	2.31	+0.01	.49
		701	0.00	0.15	19.94	79.91	0.20	9.74	1.17	2.28	+0.26	.48
		801	0.00	0.13	21.28	78.59	0.21	10.11	0.90	2.49	-.05	.46
		901	0.00	0.17	27.60	72.23	0.28	9.34	1.54	2.33	+0.19	.50
		1001	0.00	0.05	12.35	87.60	0.12	10.74	0.58	2.18	-.11	.47
V21-178	5720	0	0.00	0.27	24.85	74.88	0.25	9.64	1.25	2.41	+0.17	.46
		11	0.00	0.00	20.63	79.37	0.21	9.89	1.05	2.31	+0.16	.48
		101	0.00	0.00	18.37	81.63	0.18	10.00	0.97	2.26	+0.18	.47
		201	0.00	0.01	17.77	82.22	0.18	10.03	0.96	2.23	+0.18	.46
		304	0.00	0.03	26.51	73.46	0.27	9.54	1.34	2.86	-.03	.50
		401	0.00	0.19	15.76	84.05	0.16	10.21	0.84	2.21	+0.13	.45
		504	0.00	0.18	12.95	86.87	0.13	10.44	0.72	2.29	+0.04	.47
		601	0.00	0.10	17.93	81.97	0.18	9.96	1.00	2.45	+0.04	.53

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-178	5720	701	0.00	0.24	29.52	70.24	0.30	9.14	1.76	2.66	+1.12	.46
		780	0.00	0.00	17.11	82.89	0.17	10.38	0.75	2.42	-.08	.49
V21-179	5771	0	0.00	0.03	16.59	83.38	0.17	10.16	0.87	2.35	+0.08	.48
		650	0.00	0.00	16.92	83.08	0.17	10.02	0.96	2.20	+1.12	.53
V21-180	5676	0	0.00	0.01	15.46	84.47	0.15	10.30	0.79	2.22	+1.10	.44
		940	0.00	0.02	11.22	88.76	0.11	10.58	0.65	2.12	+0.03	.46
V21-181	5302	0	3.97	0.06	15.00	80.97	0.16	10.07	0.93	2.37	+0.06	.47
		800	0.00	2.26	15.93	81.81	0.16	10.35	0.76	2.42	-.12	.47
V21-182	5824	4	0.00	0.03	15.59	84.38	0.16	10.06	0.93	2.14	+1.19	.45
		81	0.00	0.01	15.27	84.72	0.15	10.14	0.88	2.13	+1.18	.46
		161	0.00	0.01	13.88	86.11	0.14	10.19	0.86	2.06	+1.23	.44
		261	0.00	0.02	15.60	84.38	0.16	10.13	0.89	2.09	+1.20	.45
		361	0.00	0.08	13.73	86.19	0.14	10.17	0.87	2.08	+1.21	.46
		461	0.00	0.01	13.41	86.58	0.13	10.25	0.82	2.07	+1.18	.44

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core(cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-184	4804	0	0.00	0.05	22.17	77.78	0.22	9.88	1.06	2.34	+ .13	.46
		92	0.00	0.05	22.69	77.26	0.23	9.88	1.06	2.35	+ .11	.45
		121	1.45	3.39	18.38	76.78	0.19	9.73	1.17	2.56	+ .05	.51
		191	6.93	7.40	15.43	70.24	0.18	9.12	1.79	3.93	- .24	.62
		302	0.00	0.21	18.22	81.57	0.18	10.09	0.92	2.16	+ .18	.45
V21-185	4857	0	0.00	1.46	74.10	24.44	0.75	6.75	9.24	2.14	+ .50	.55
		20	0.00	0.87	85.59	13.54	0.86	6.00	15.62	1.67	+ .45	.61
		35	0.00	0.11	53.22	46.67	0.53	8.01	3.86	1.75	+ .17	.53
		50	0.00	0.30	64.28	35.42	0.64	7.42	5.82	2.08	+ .32	.52
		66	0.00	0.53	81.99	17.48	0.82	6.38	12.00	1.76	+ .48	.54
		80	0.00	0.29	84.75	14.96	0.85	6.16	13.92	1.86	+ .45	.65
V21-187	3762	0	0.00	1.58	50.84	47.58	0.52	8.45	2.84	2.88	+ .28	.44
		94	0.00	0.53	57.00	42.47	0.57	8.12	3.57	2.77	+ .33	.47
		108	0.00	16.24	62.90	20.86	0.75	6.08	14.74	2.74	+ .67	.58

GRAIN SIZE DATA

Core No.	Depth (m)	Depth in Core (cm)	% Gravel	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	$\frac{z}{z+c}$	Mz		σ_I	Sk _I	K _G '
								ϕ	μ			
V21-187	3762	122	0.00	38.16	46.43	15.41	0.75	5.08	29.42	2.76	+ .51	.55
		128	0.00	0.55	57.23	42.22	0.58	8.01	3.87	2.78	+ .30	.48
		201	0.00	2.61	37.74	59.65	0.39	7.95	4.04	2.86	+ .25	.46
		247	0.00	0.35	55.78	43.87	0.56	8.09	3.66	2.55	+ .31	.50
		265	0.00	4.11	64.71	31.18	0.67	6.93	8.18	2.93	+ .60	.45
		290	0.00	57.20	30.97	11.83	0.72	4.20	54.20	2.48	+ .51	.66
		294	0.00	0.84	60.78	38.38	0.61	7.93	4.08	2.75	+ .35	.46
		400	0.00	0.77	50.32	48.91	0.51	8.54	2.68	3.02	+ .16	.42
		500	0.00	2.76	46.32	50.92	0.48	8.49	2.77	3.12	+ .29	.42
		600	0.00	3.25	47.77	48.98	0.49	8.08	3.68	2.73	+ .18	.48
		700	0.00	8.43	49.08	42.49	0.54	7.60	5.15	3.17	+ .16	.50
V21-187	3762	800	0.00	2.19	63.20	34.61	0.65	7.09	7.30	2.75	+ .31	.47
		902	0.08	4.60	69.96	25.36	0.73	6.71	9.48	2.56	+ .52	.53
		930	0.98	3.73	68.91	26.38	0.72	6.76	9.22	2.60	+ .45	.51

APPENDIX C

TABLE USED TO PREDICT SOUND VELOCITY AND WET DENSITY
OF LAYERS FROM MEAN GRAIN SIZE OF SEDIMENT

MEAN GRAIN SIZE WET DENSITY AND EQUIVALENT SOUND VELOCITIES

Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc	Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc
m/sec	ft/sec			m/sec	ft/sec		
>1487.6	>4881	>.75	1.16-1.42	1601.2	5253	21.0	1.90
1487.6	4881	.75	1.42-1.45	1604.1	5263	22.0	1.91
1494.1	4902	1.0	1.52	1607.1	5273	23.0	1.91
1499.0	4918	1.25	1.57	1609.9	5282	24.0	1.91
1503.0	4931	1.50	1.60	1612.7	5291	25.0	1.92
1506.5	4943	1.75	1.62	1615.4	5300	26.0	1.93
1509.6	4953	2.0	1.64	1618.1	5309	27.0	1.93
1515.0	4970	2.50	1.67	1620.7	5317	28.0	1.93
1519.7	4986	3.0	1.68	1623.2	5325	29.0	1.94
1523.9	5000	3.50	1.70	1625.8	5334	30.0	1.94
1527.7	5012	4.0	1.72	1628.2	5342	31.0	1.95
1534.6	5035	5.0	1.74	1630.6	5350	32.0	1.95
1540.8	5055	6.0	1.76	1633.0	5358	33.0	1.96
1546.4	5073	7.0	1.77	1635.3	5365	34.0	1.96
1551.7	5091	8.0	1.79	1637.6	5373	35.0	1.96
1556.6	5107	9.0	1.80	1639.9	5380	36.0	1.97
1561.2	5122	10.0	1.81	1642.1	5387	37.0	1.97
1565.6	5136	11.0	1.82	1644.3	5395	38.0	1.97
1569.8	5150	12.0	1.83	1646.5	5402	39.0	1.98
1573.8	5163	13.0	1.84	1648.6	5409	40.0	1.98
1577.6	5176	14.0	1.85	1650.7	5416	41.0	1.98
1581.3	5188	15.0	1.86	1652.7	5422	42.0	1.98
1584.9	5200	16.0	1.87	1654.8	5429	43.0	1.99
1588.3	5211	17.0	1.88	1656.8	5436	44.0	1.99
1591.7	5222	18.0	1.88	1658.8	5442	45.0	1.99
1594.2	5230	19.0	1.89	1660.7	5448	46.0	2.00
1598.1	5243	20.0	1.90	1662.7	5455	47.0	2.00

Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc	Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc
m/sec	ft/sec			m/sec	ft/sec		
1664.6	5461	48.0	2.00	1711.8	5616	77.0	2.07
1666.4	5467	49.0	2.01	1713.3	5621	78.0	2.07
1668.3	5473	50.0	2.01	1714.7	5626	79.0	2.07
1670.1	5479	51.0	2.01	1716.1	5630	80.0	2.07
1672.0	5486	52.0	2.01	1717.4	5635	81.0	2.07
1673.7	5491	53.0	2.01	1718.8	5639	82.0	2.07
1675.5	5497	54.0	2.02	1720.2	5644	83.0	2.08
1677.3	5503	55.0	2.02	1721.5	5648	84.0	2.08
1679.0	5509	56.0	2.02	1722.9	5653	85.0	2.08
1680.7	5514	57.0	2.03	1724.2	5657	86.0	2.08
1682.4	5520	58.0	2.03	1725.5	5661	87.0	2.08
1684.1	5525	59.0	2.03	1726.8	5665	88.0	2.09
1685.8	5531	60.0	2.03	1728.2	5670	89.0	2.09
1687.4	5536	61.0	2.03	1729.5	5674	90.0	2.09
1689.1	5542	62.0	2.04	1730.7	5678	91.0	2.09
1690.7	5547	63.0	2.04	1732.0	5682	92.0	2.09
1692.3	5552	64.0	2.04	1733.3	5687	93.0	2.09
1693.9	5557	65.0	2.04	1734.5	5691	94.0	2.09
1695.4	5562	66.0	2.04	1735.8	5695	95.0	2.10
1697.0	5568	67.0	2.05	1737.0	5699	96.0	2.10
1698.5	5573	68.0	2.05	1738.3	5703	97.0	2.10
1700.1	5578	69.0	2.05	1739.5	5707	98.0	2.10
1701.6	5583	70.0	2.05	1740.7	5711	99.0	2.10
1703.1	5588	71.0	2.06	1741.9	5715	100.0	2.10
1704.6	5593	72.0	2.06	1743.1	5719	101.0	2.10
1706.1	5597	73.0	2.06	1744.3	5723	102.0	2.10
1707.5	5602	74.0	2.06	1745.5	5727	103.0	2.10
1709.0	5607	75.0	2.06	1746.7	5731	104.0	2.11
1710.4	5612	76.0	2.06	1747.9	5735	105.0	2.11

	Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc	Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc
	m/sec	ft/sec			m/sec	ft/sec		
1749.1	5739	106.0	2.11	1780.3	5841	135.0	2.14	
1750.2	5742	107.0	2.11	1781.3	5844	136.0	2.14	
1751.4	5746	108.0	2.11	1782.2	5847	137.0	2.15	
1752.5	5750	109.0	2.11	1783.2	5850	138.0	2.15	
1753.7	5754	110.0	2.11	1784.2	5854	139.0	2.15	
1754.8	5757	111.0	2.12	1785.2	5857	140.0	2.15	
1755.9	5761	112.0	2.12	1786.2	5860	141.0	2.15	
1757.0	5764	113.0	2.12	1787.1	5863	142.0	2.15	
1758.2	5768	114.0	2.12	1788.1	5866	143.0	2.15	
1759.3	5772	115.0	2.12	1789.0	5869	144.0	2.15	
1760.4	5776	116.0	2.12	1790.0	5873	145.0	2.15	
1761.5	5779	117.0	2.12	1791.0	5876	146.0	2.16	
1762.6	5783	118.0	2.12	1791.9	5879	147.0	2.16	
1763.6	5786	119.0	2.13	1792.8	5882	148.0	2.16	
1764.7	5790	120.0	2.13	1793.8	5885	149.0	2.16	
1765.8	5793	121.0	2.13	1794.7	5888	150.0	2.16	
1766.9	5797	122.0	2.13	1795.6	5891	151.0	2.16	
1767.9	5800	123.0	2.13	1796.6	5894	152.0	2.16	
1769.0	5804	124.0	2.13	1797.5	5897	153.0	2.16	
1770.0	5807	125.0	2.13	1798.4	5900	154.0	2.16	
1771.1	5811	126.0	2.13	1799.3	5903	155.0	2.16	
1772.1	5814	127.0	2.13	1800.2	5906	156.0	2.16	
1773.2	5818	128.0	2.14	1801.1	5909	157.0	2.16	
1774.2	5821	129.0	2.14	1802.0	5912	158.0	2.17	
1775.2	5824	130.0	2.14	1802.9	5915	159.0	2.17	
1776.2	5827	131.0	2.14	1803.8	5918	160.0	2.17	
1777.2	5831	132.0	2.14	1804.7	5921	161.0	2.17	
1778.3	5834	133.0	2.14	1805.6	5924	162.0	2.17	
1779.3	5838	134.0	2.14	1806.5	1527	163.0	2.17	

Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc	Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc
m/sec	ft/sec			m/sec	ft/sec		
1807.4	5930	164.0	2.17	1831.5	6009	193.0	2.19
1808.2	5933	165.0	2.17	1832.3	6011	194.0	2.19
1809.1	5935	166.0	2.17	1833.1	6014	195.0	2.20
1810.0	5938	167.0	2.17	1833.8	6017	196.0	2.20
1810.9	5941	168.0	2.17	1834.6	6019	197.0	2.20
1811.7	5944	169.0	2.18	1835.4	6022	198.0	2.20
1812.6	5947	170.0	2.18	1836.2	6024	199.0	2.20
1813.4	5950	171.0	2.18	1837.0	6027	200.0	2.20
1814.3	5952	172.0	2.18	1837.7	6029	201.0	2.20
1815.1	5955	173.0	2.18	1838.5	6032	202.0	2.20
1816.0	5958	174.0	2.18	1839.3	6034	203.0	2.20
1816.8	5961	175.0	2.18	1840.0	6037	204.0	2.20
1817.7	5963	176.0	2.18	1840.8	6039	205.0	2.20
1818.5	5966	177.0	2.18	1841.5	6042	206.0	2.20
1819.3	5969	178.0	2.18	1842.3	6044	207.0	2.20
1820.2	5972	179.0	2.18	1843.0	6047	208.0	2.20
1821.0	5974	180.0	2.18	1843.8	6049	209.0	2.21
1821.8	5977	181.0	2.19	1844.5	6052	210.0	2.21
1822.6	5980	182.0	2.19	1845.3	6054	211.0	2.21
1823.5	5982	183.0	2.19	1846.0	6056	212.0	2.21
1824.3	5985	184.0	2.19	1846.8	6059	213.0	2.21
1825.1	5988	185.0	2.19	1847.5	6061	214.0	2.21
1825.9	5990	186.0	2.19	1848.2	6064	215.0	2.21
1827.5	5996	187.0	2.19	1849.0	6066	216.0	2.21
1827.5	5996	188.0	2.19	1849.7	6069	217.0	2.21
1828.3	5998	189.0	2.19	1850.4	6071	218.0	2.21
1829.1	6001	190.0	2.19	1851.1	6073	219.0	2.21
1829.9	6004	191.0	2.19	1851.9	6076	220.0	2.21
1830.7	6006	192.0	2.19	1852.6	6078	221.0	2.21

Velocity		Wet Density	Mean Size	Velocity		Wet Density	Mean Size	Velocity		Wet Density
m/sec	ft/sec			m/sec	ft/sec			m/sec	ft/sec	
1853.3	6080	2.21	222.0	1875.9	6155	2.23	255.0	1875.9	6155	2.23
1854.0	6083	2.21	223.0	1879.2	6165	2.24	260.0	1879.2	6165	2.24
1854.7	6085	2.22	224.0	1882.4	6176	2.24	265.0	1882.4	6176	2.24
1855.5	6087	2.22	225.0	1885.6	6186	2.24	270.0	1885.6	6186	2.24
1856.2	6090	2.22	226.0	1888.7	6196	2.25	275.0	1888.7	6196	2.25
1856.9	6092	2.22	227.0	1891.8	6207	2.25	280.0	1891.8	6207	2.25
1857.6	6094	2.22	228.0	1894.8	6217	2.25	285.0	1894.8	6217	2.25
1858.3	6097	2.22	229.0	1897.8	6227	2.25	290.0	1897.8	6227	2.25
1859.0	6099	2.22	230.0	1900.8	6236	2.26	295.0	1900.8	6236	2.26
1859.7	6101	2.22	231.0	1903.8	6246	2.26	300.0	1903.8	6246	2.26
1860.4	6104	2.22	232.0	1906.7	6256	2.26	305.0	1906.7	6256	2.26
1861.1	6106	2.22	233.0	1909.6	6265	2.26	310.0	1909.6	6265	2.26
1861.8	6108	2.22	234.0	1912.4	6274	2.27	315.0	1912.4	6274	2.27
1862.5	6110	2.22	235.0	1915.2	6284	2.27	320.0	1915.2	6284	2.27
1863.2	6113	2.22	236.0	1918.0	6293	2.27	325.0	1918.0	6293	2.27
1863.9	6115	2.22	237.0	1920.8	6302	2.27	330.0	1920.8	6302	2.27
1864.5	6117	2.22	238.0	1923.5	6311	2.27	335.0	1923.5	6311	2.27
1865.2	6119	2.22	239.0	1926.2	6320	2.28	340.0	1926.2	6320	2.28
1865.9	6122	2.23	240.0	1928.9	6328	2.28	345.0	1928.9	6328	2.28
1866.6	6124	2.23	241.0	1931.5	6337	2.28	350.0	1931.5	6337	2.28
1867.3	6126	2.23	242.0	1934.1	6346	2.28	355.0	1934.1	6346	2.28
1867.9	6128	2.23	243.0	1936.7	6354	2.28	360.0	1936.7	6354	2.28
1868.6	6130	2.23	244.0	1939.3	6363	2.29	365.0	1939.3	6363	2.29
1869.3	6133	2.23	245.0	1941.9	6371	2.29	370.0	1941.9	6371	2.29
1870.0	6135	2.23	246.0	1944.4	6379	2.29	375.0	1944.4	6379	2.29
1870.6	6137	2.23	247.0	1946.9	6387	2.29	380.0	1946.9	6387	2.29
1871.3	6139	2.23	248.0	1949.4	6396	2.29	385.0	1949.4	6396	2.29
1872.0	6142	2.23	249.0	1951.8	6404	2.30	390.0	1951.8	6404	2.30
1872.6	6144	2.23	250.0	1954.3	6412	2.30	395.0	1954.3	6412	2.30

	Velocity		Mean Size μ	Wet Density g/cc
	m/sec	ft/sec		
1956.7		6419	400.0	2.30
1959.1		6427	405.0	2.30
1961.4		6435	410.0	2.30
1963.8		6443	415.0	2.30
1966.1		6450	420.0	2.31
1968.4		6458	425.0	2.31
1970.7		6466	430.0	2.31
1973.0		6473	435.0	2.31
1975.2		6480	440.0	2.31
1977.5		6488	445.0	2.32
1979.7		6495	450.0	2.32
1981.9		6502	455.0	2.32
1984.1		6509	460.0	2.32
1986.3		6517	465.0	2.32
1988.4		6524	470.0	2.32
1990.6		6531	475.0	2.33
1992.7		6538	480.0	2.33
1994.8		6545	485.0	2.33
1996.9		6551	490.0	2.33
1999.0		6558	495.0	2.33
2001.0		6565	500.0	2.33

APPENDIX D

CORES TAKEN BY R/V ROBERT D. CONRAD AND R/V VEMA

Core lithology. reflectors. predicted sound velocity
predicted wet density and mean grain size of
sediment layers.

Legend

The uniformity of texture shown by various types of deep-sea deposits makes it possible to predict sonic properties of layers without actual measurement. For this reason the predicted wet density and velocity profiles of the cores are far more complete and detailed than those of actual laboratory measurements given under the mean size column. For example, all ash horizons off Japan have similar textures. Therefore, three or four samples of say ten ash layers in a given core will provide sufficient data to draw velocity and wet density profiles of all ashes in the core.

Lithology column symbols:



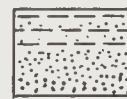
Clay



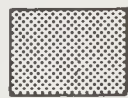
Gravel



Mud



Graded Unit



Silt



Manganese nodules



Sand



Ice-rafted pebbles



Unconformity

Reflectors column:

Solid bars in columns represent position and thickness of sub-bottom reflecting horizons. A qualitative breakdown of the horizons as good, intermediate, poor and questionable is given based on thickness and texture of the horizons.

Predicted velocity column:

Solid line on velocity profile of core represents predictions from table in Appendix C and are based on analytical measurement of mean grain size of sediment layer.

Dashed line on velocity profile of core represents sound velocity predicted from mean grain sizes estimated from similar sediment layers within core.

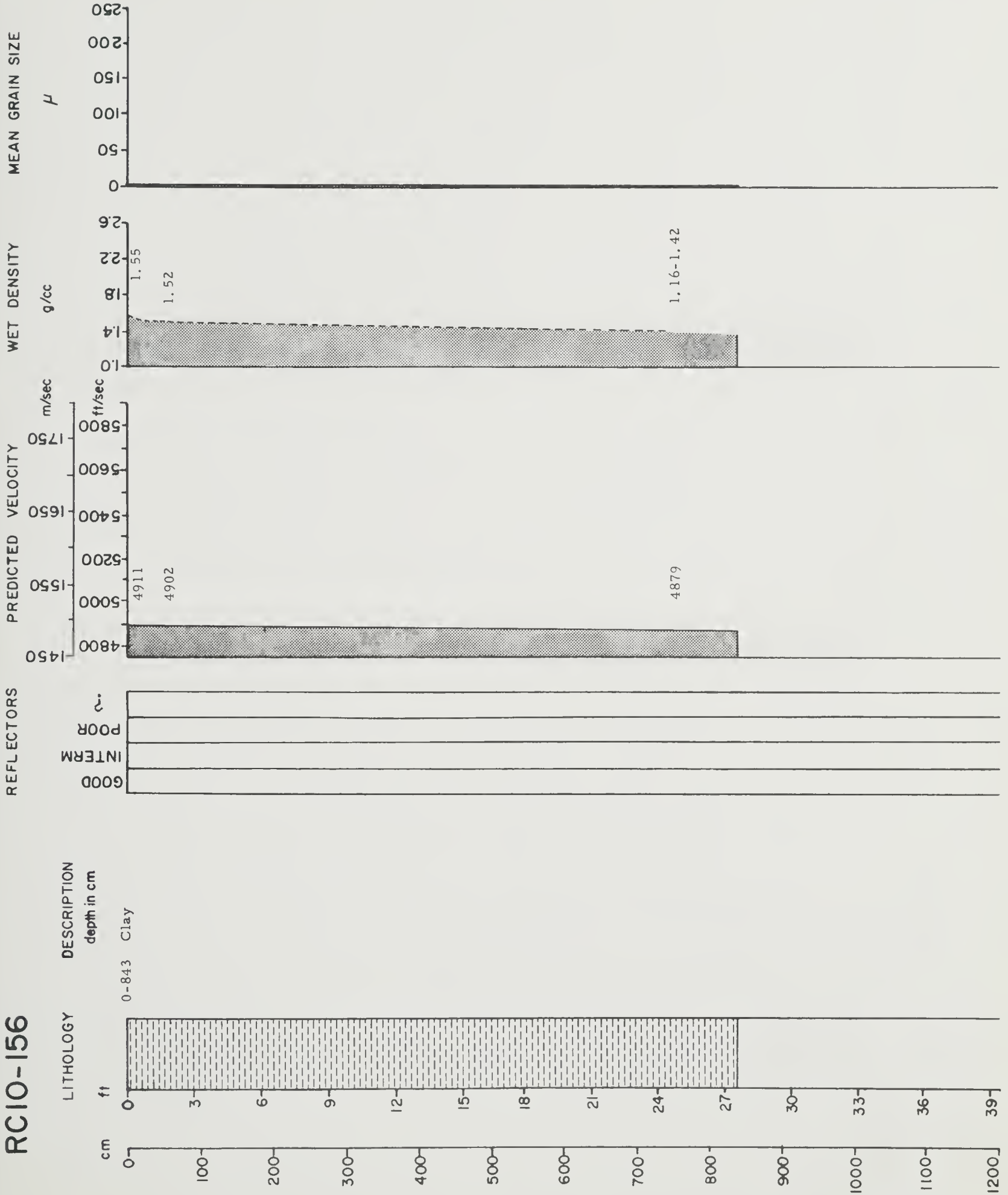
Wet density column:

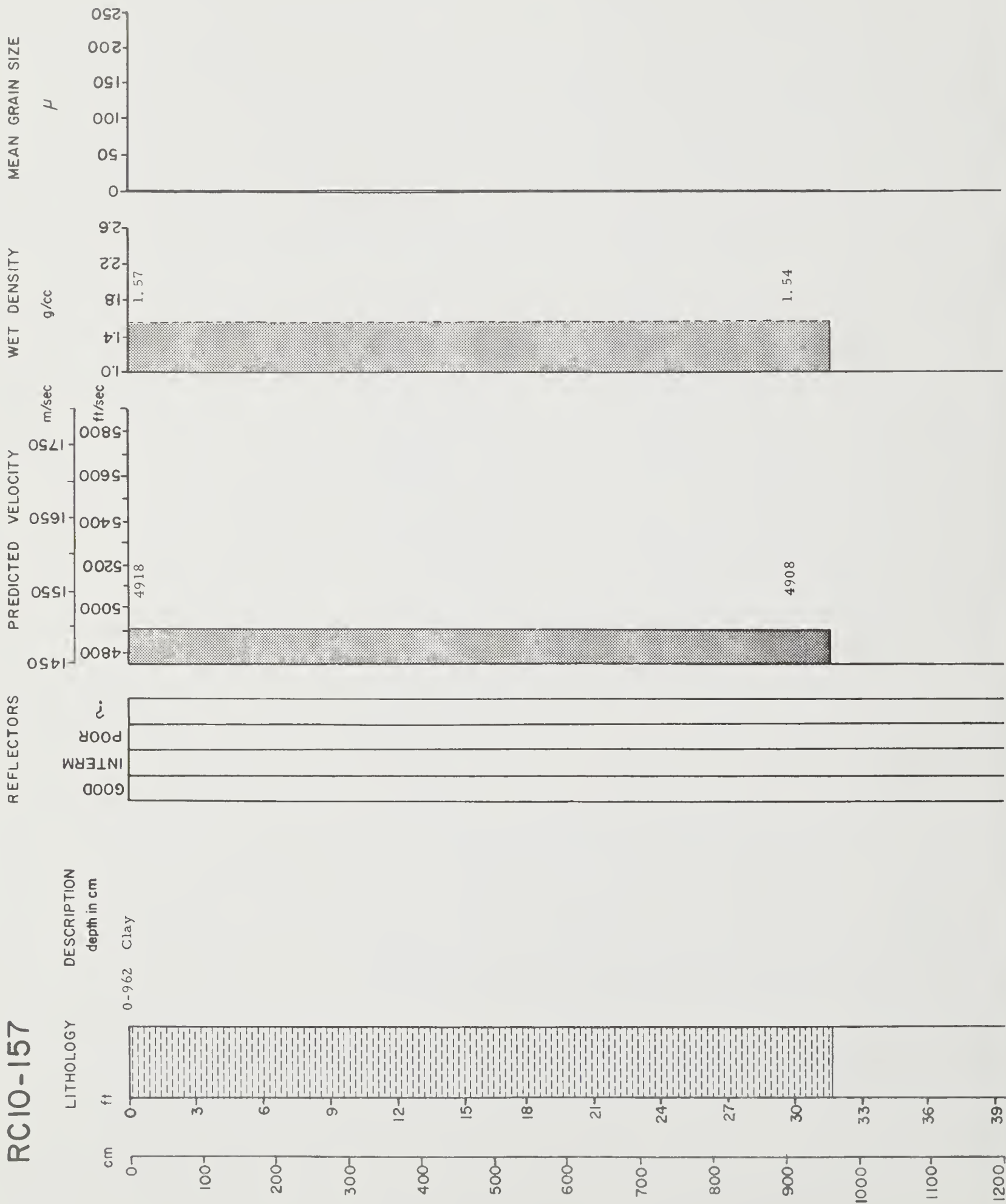
Dashed line used throughout because wet densities are predictions based on measured mean grain sizes of sediments. Wet densities are from Appendix C.

Mean grain size column:

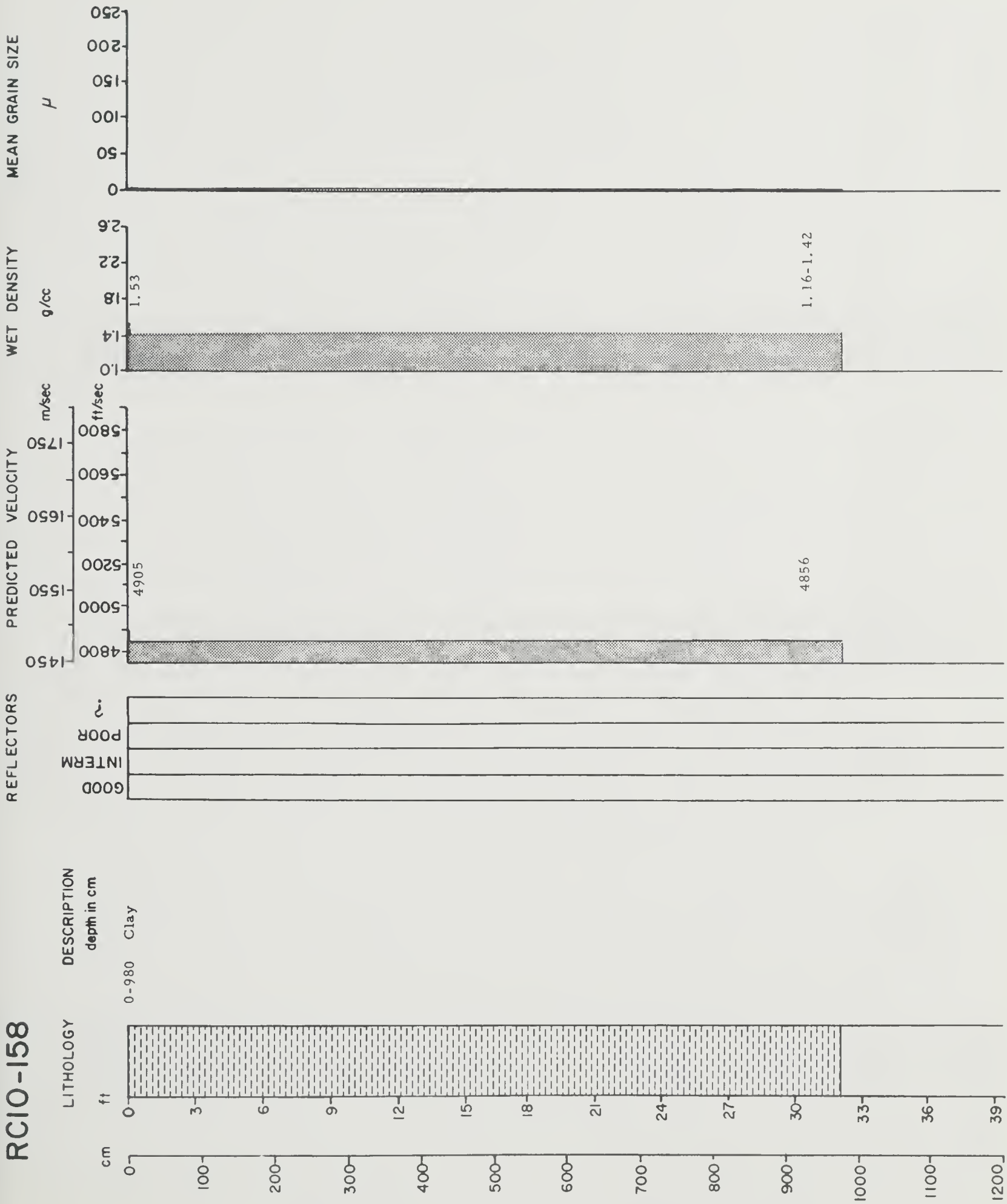
Solid line connects points where actual determinations of grain size were made in the laboratory.

RC10-156

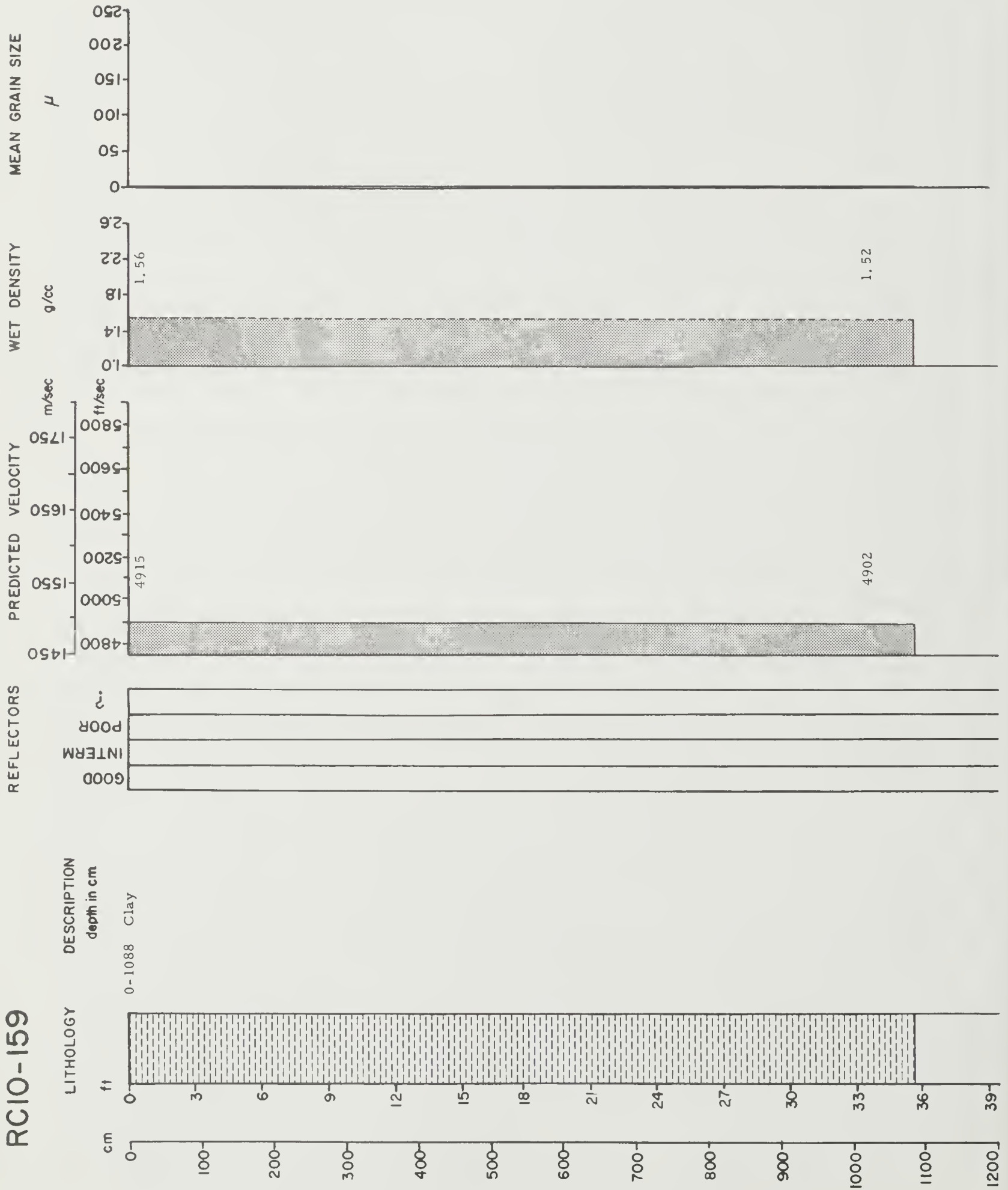




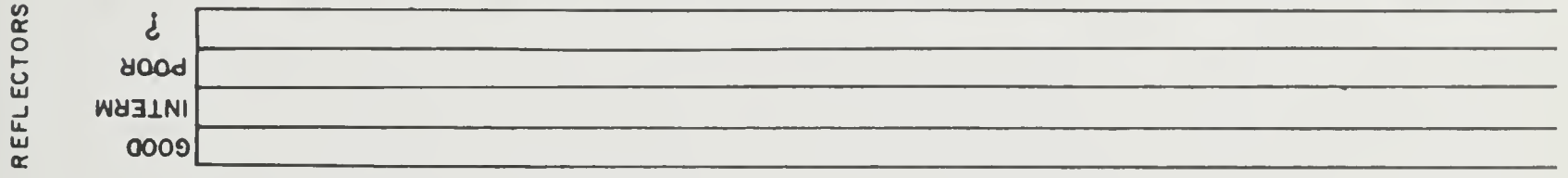
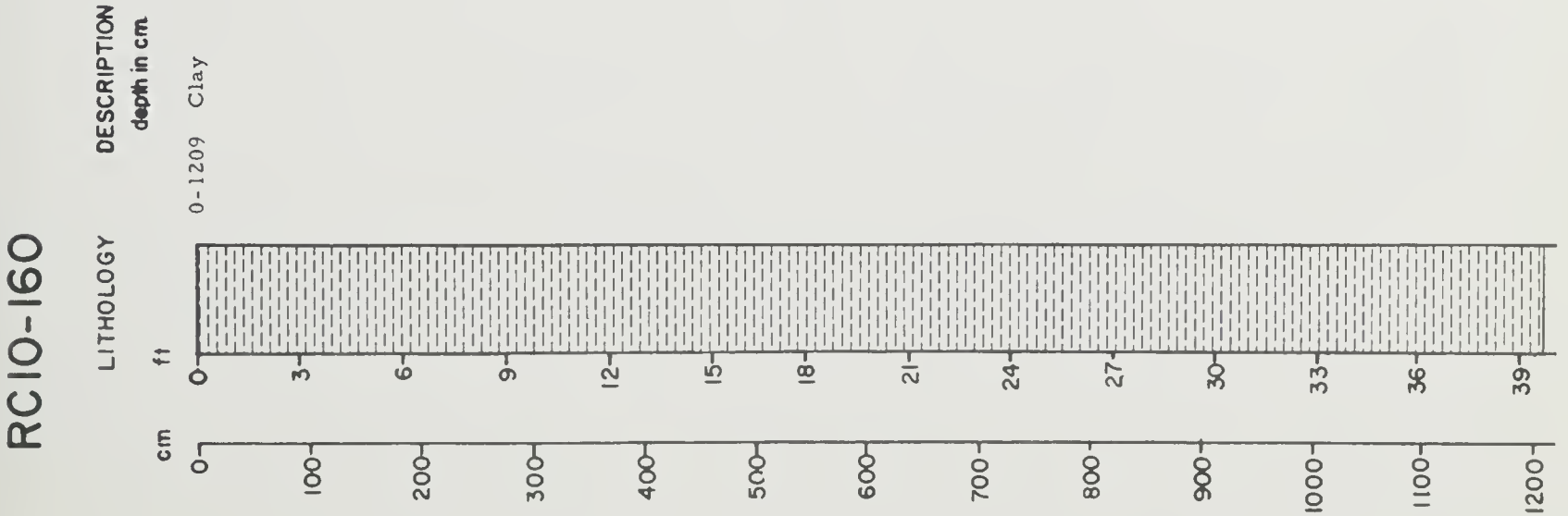
RC10-158



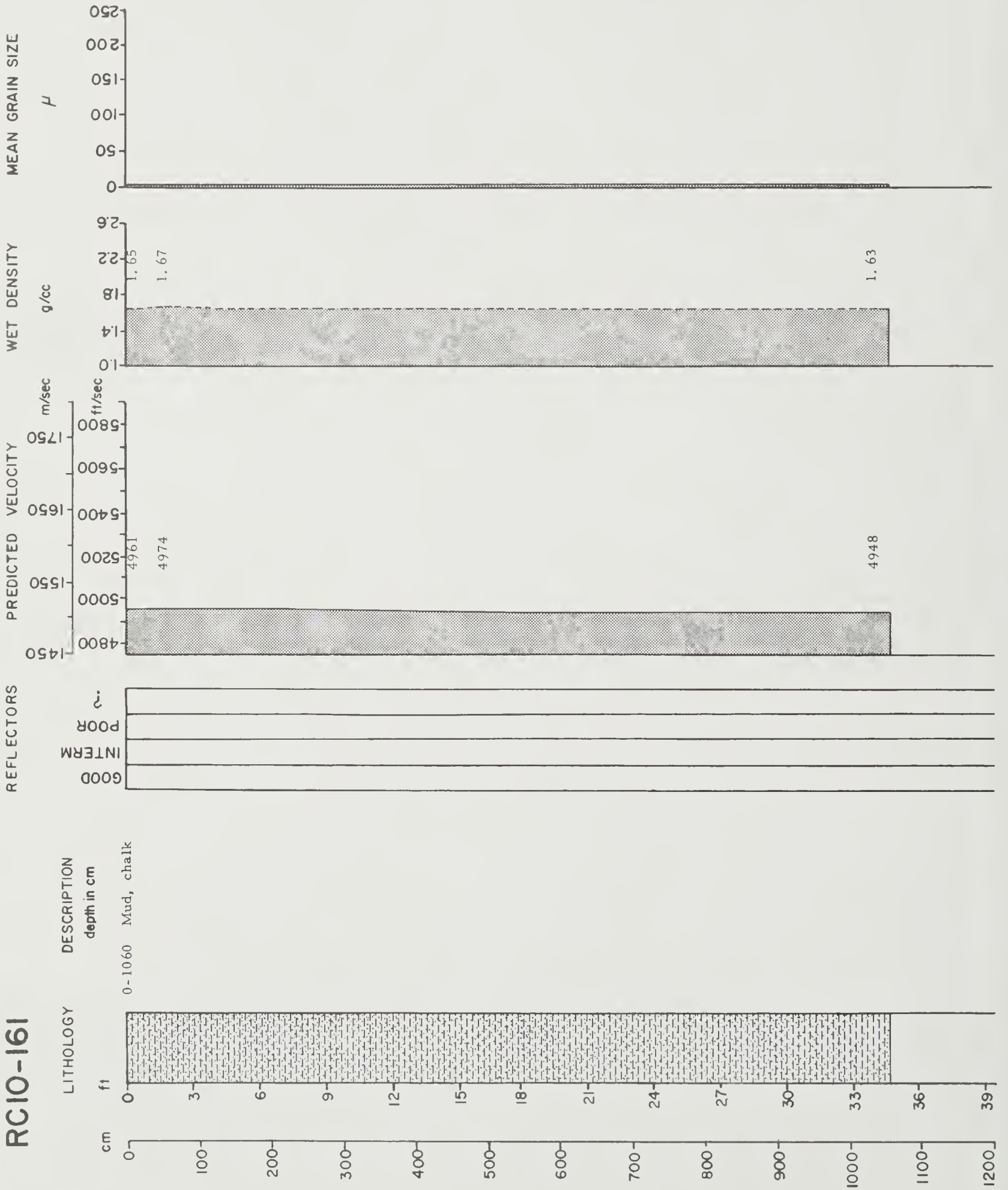
RC10-159



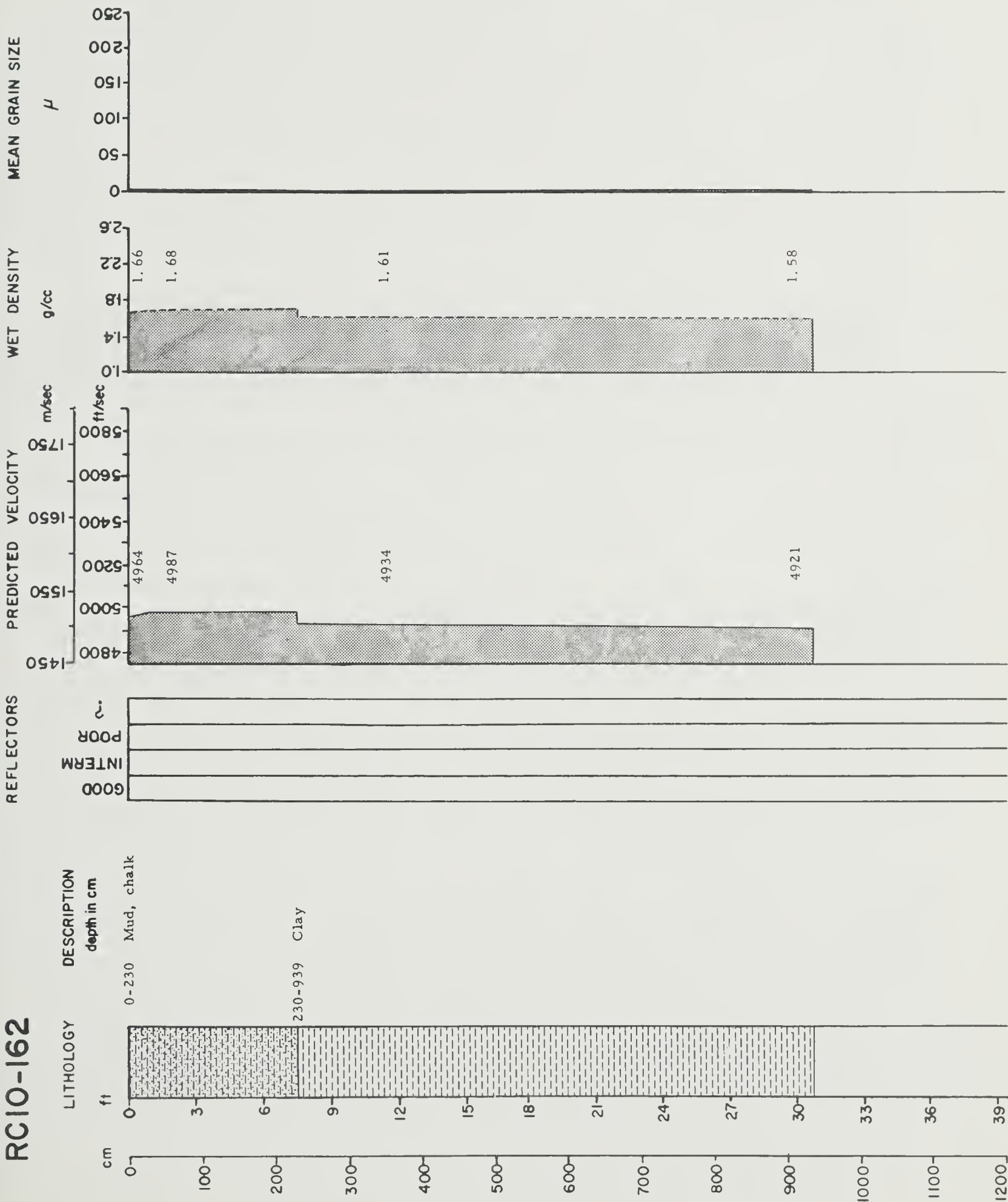
RC10-160

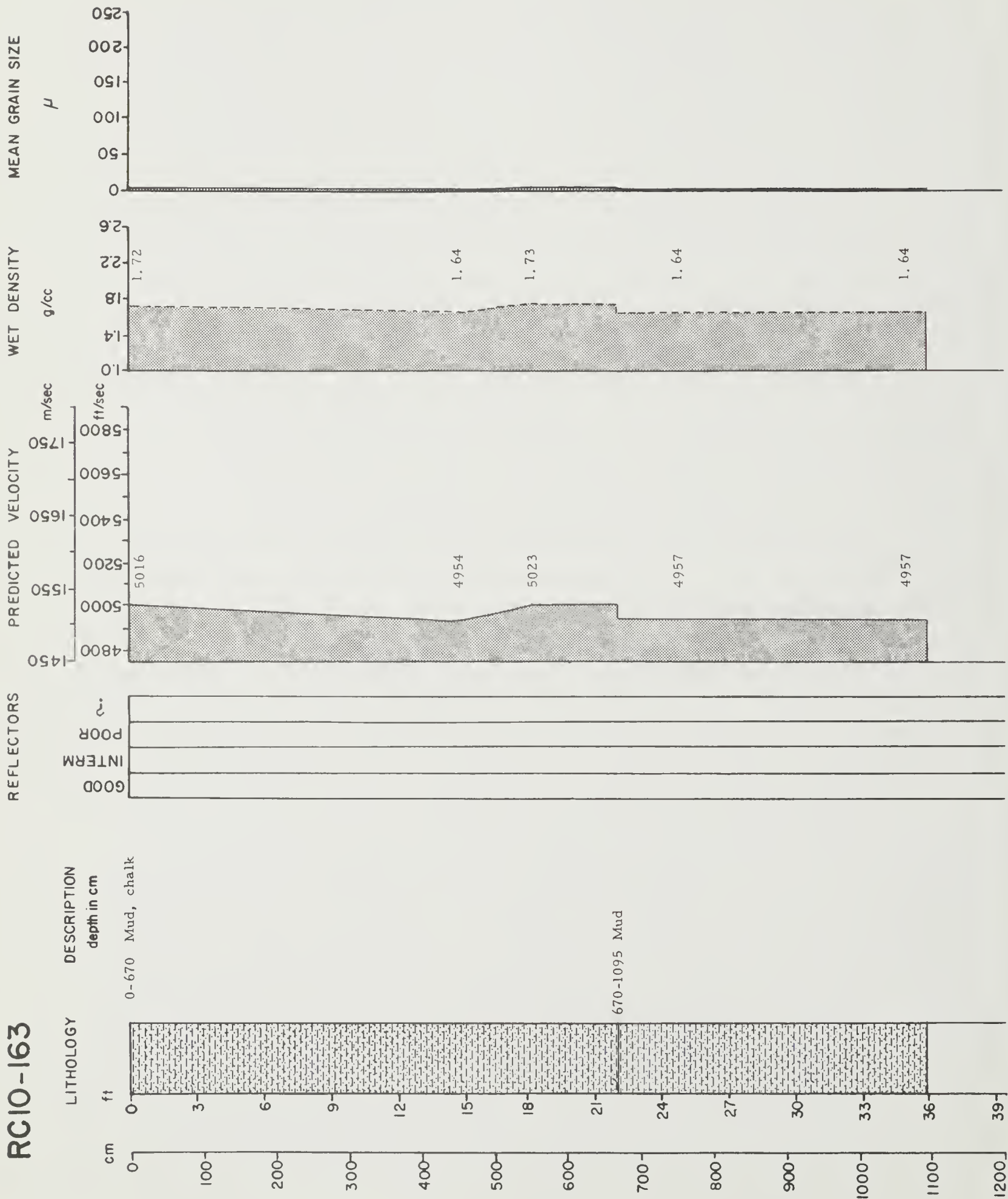


RC10-161

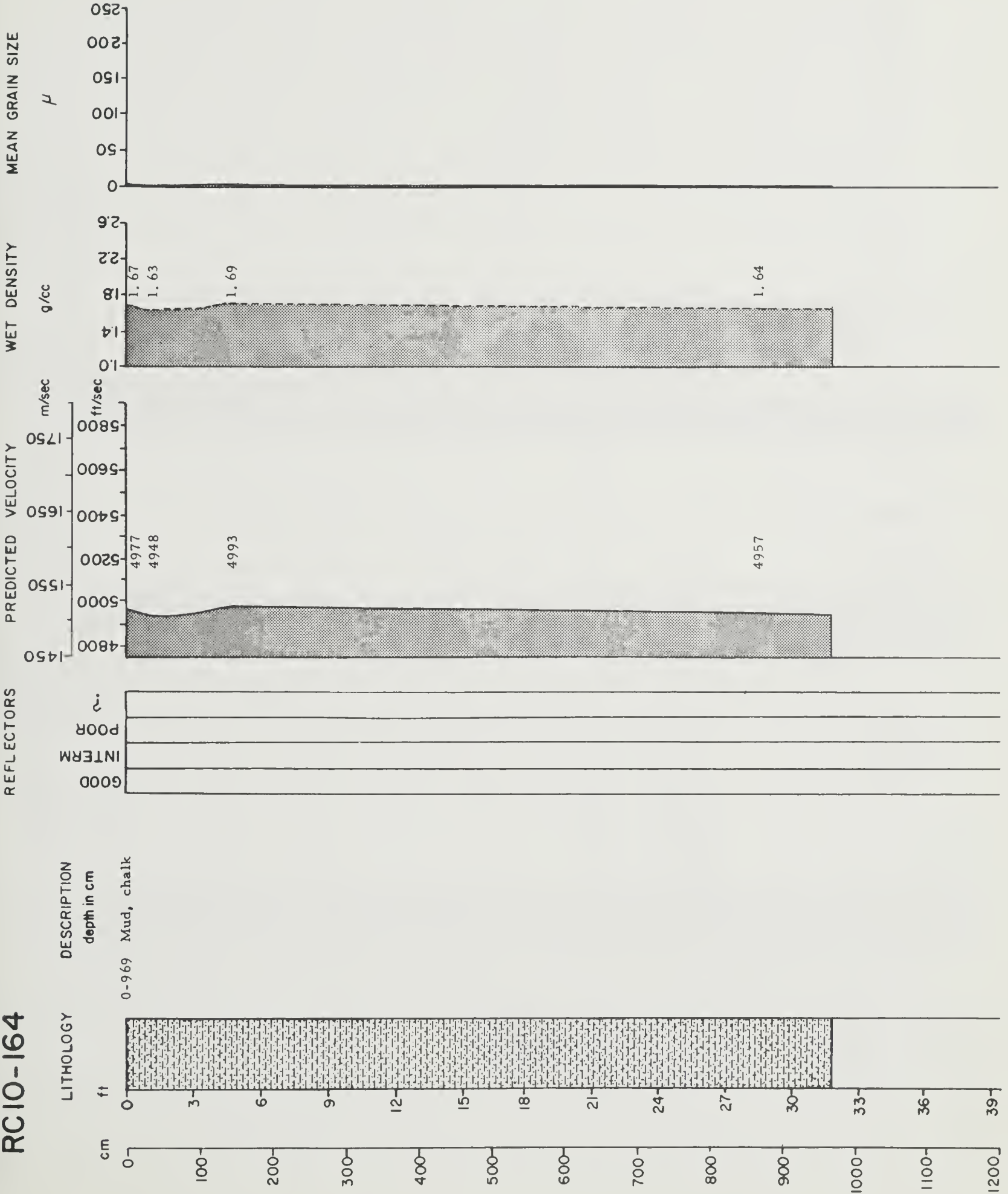


RC10-162





RC10-164



DESCRIPTION
depth in cm

0-969 Mud, chalk

LITHOLOGY

ft

cm

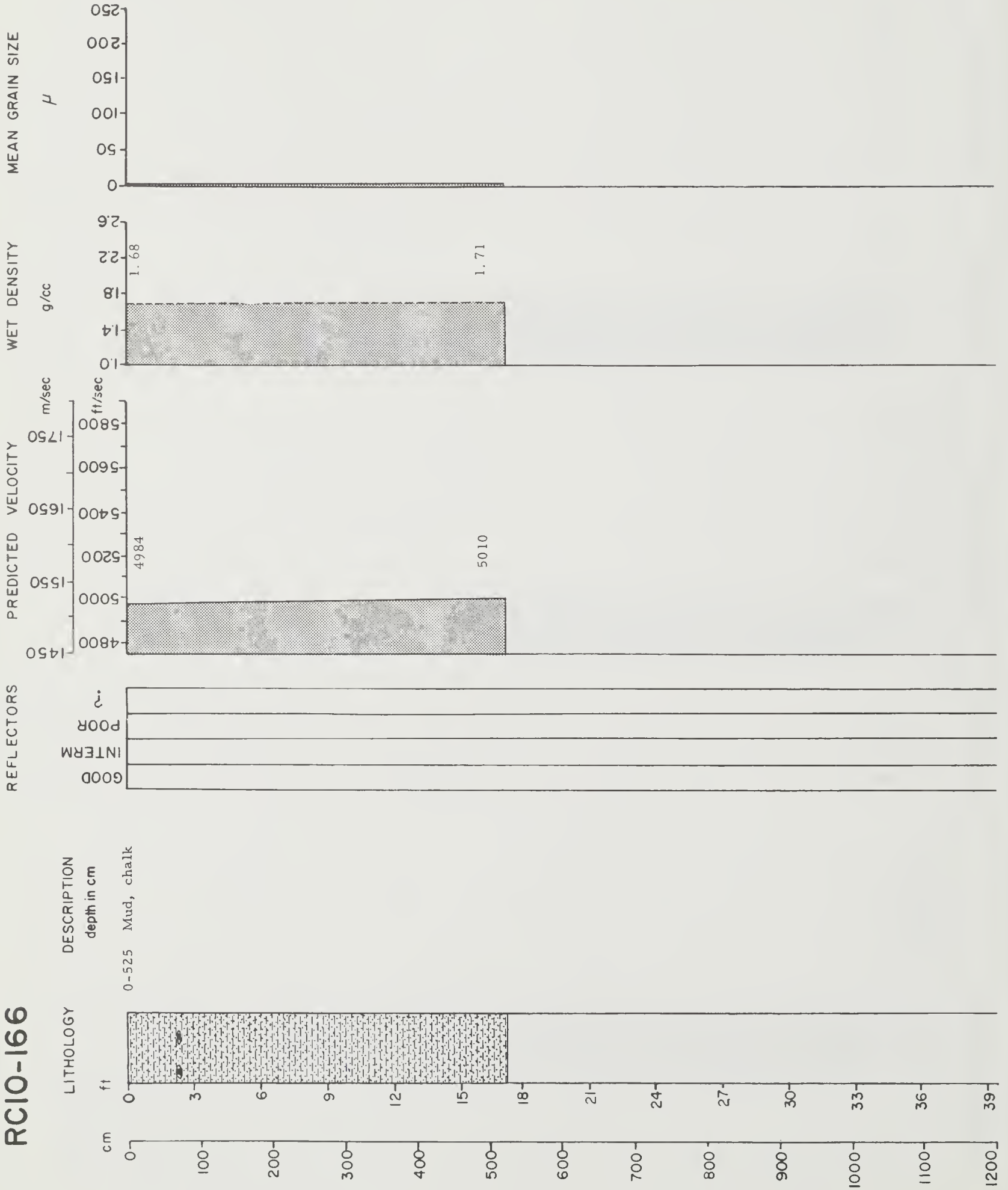
REFLECTORS
GOOD
INTERM
POOR

PREDICTED VELOCITY
m/sec
ft/sec

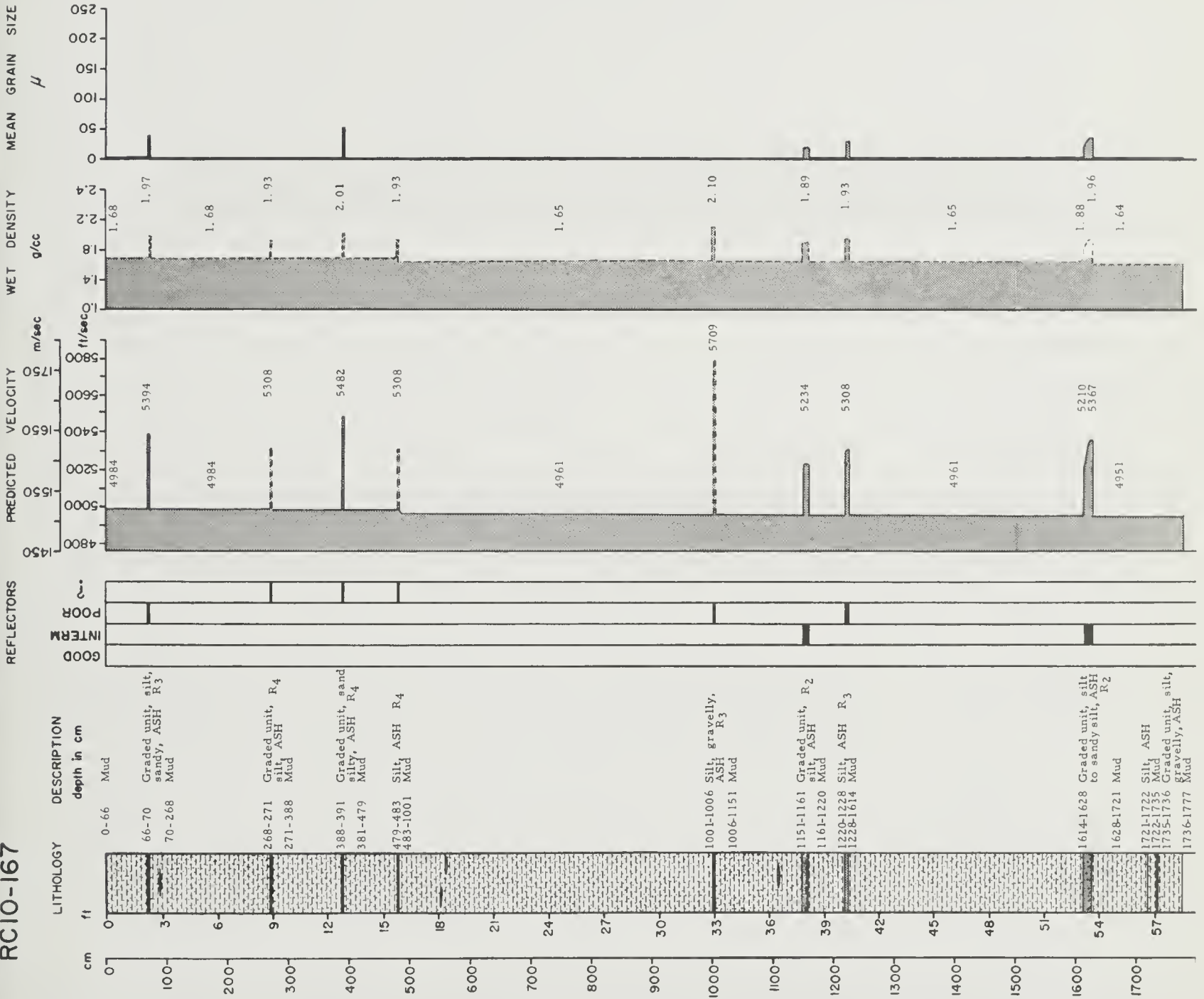
WET DENSITY
g/cc

MEAN GRAIN SIZE
 μ

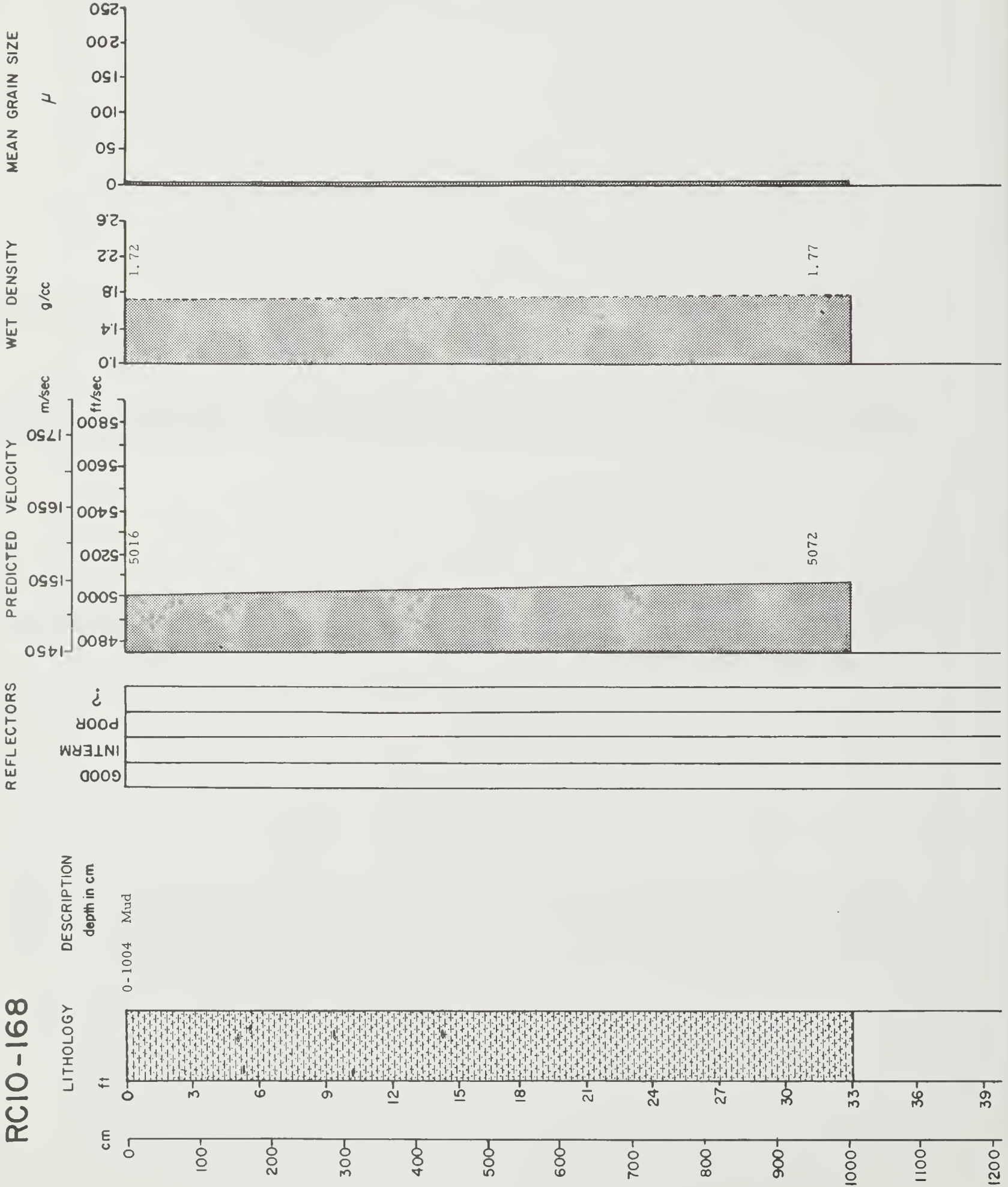
RC10-166



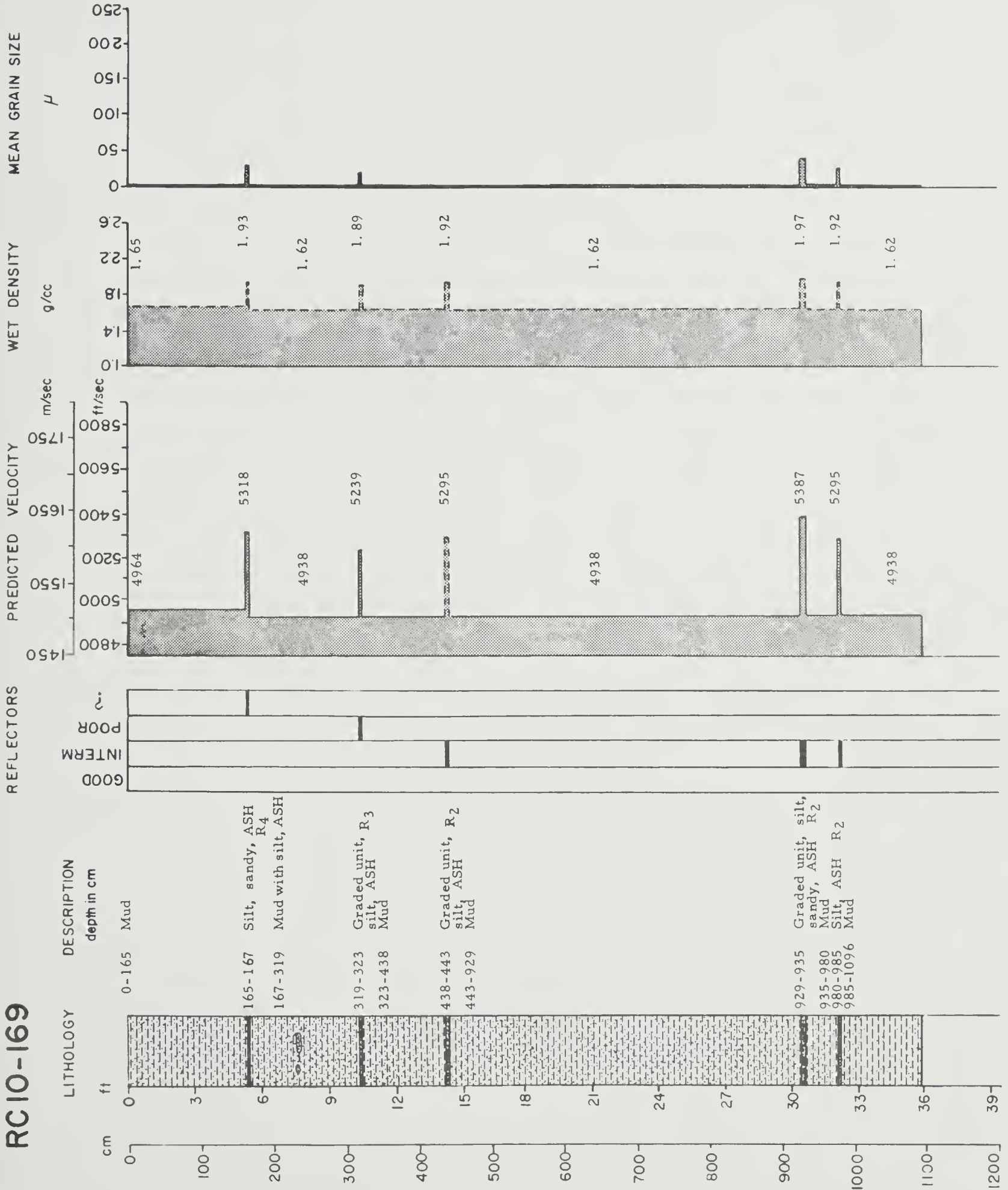
RC10-167



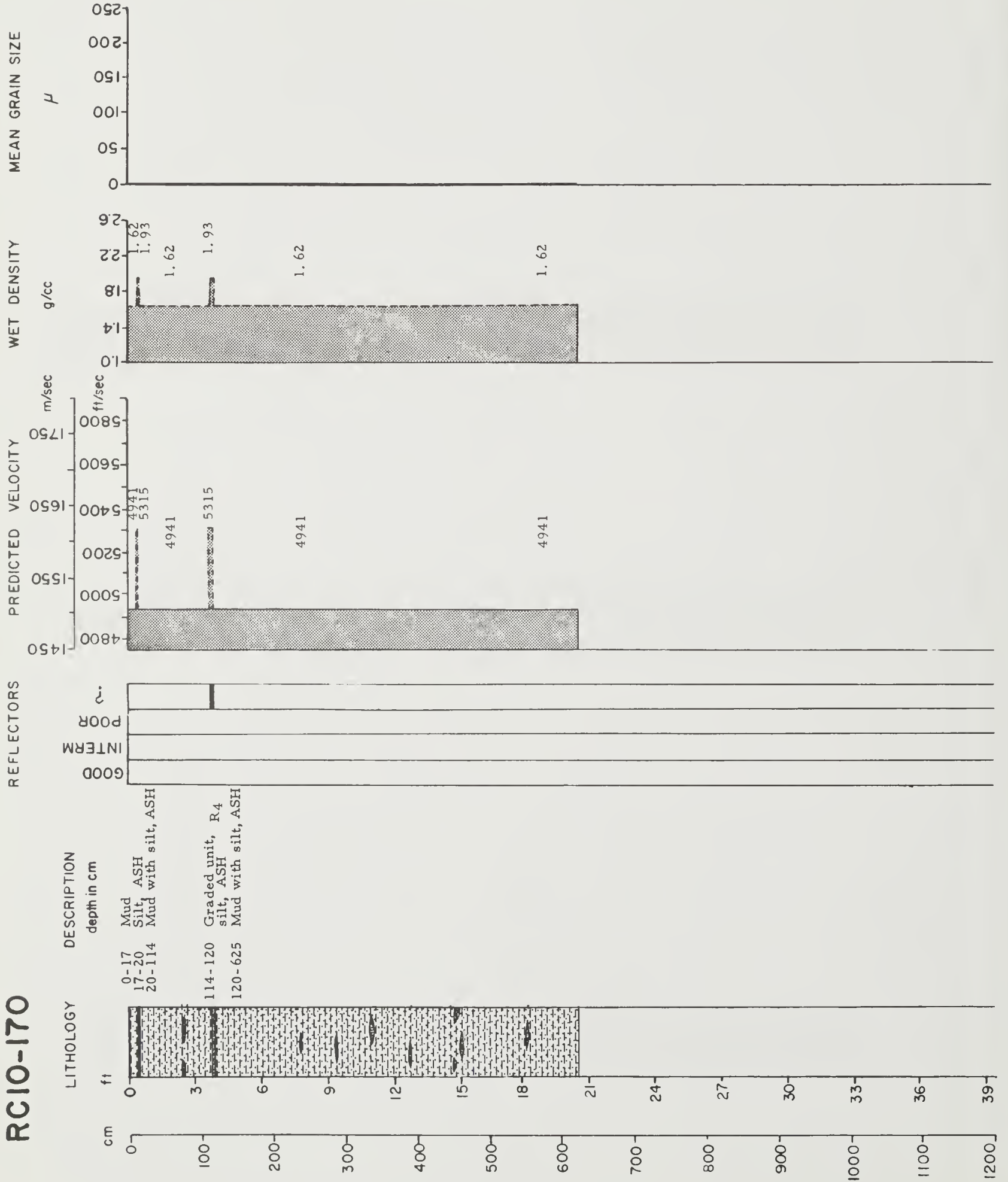
RC10-168



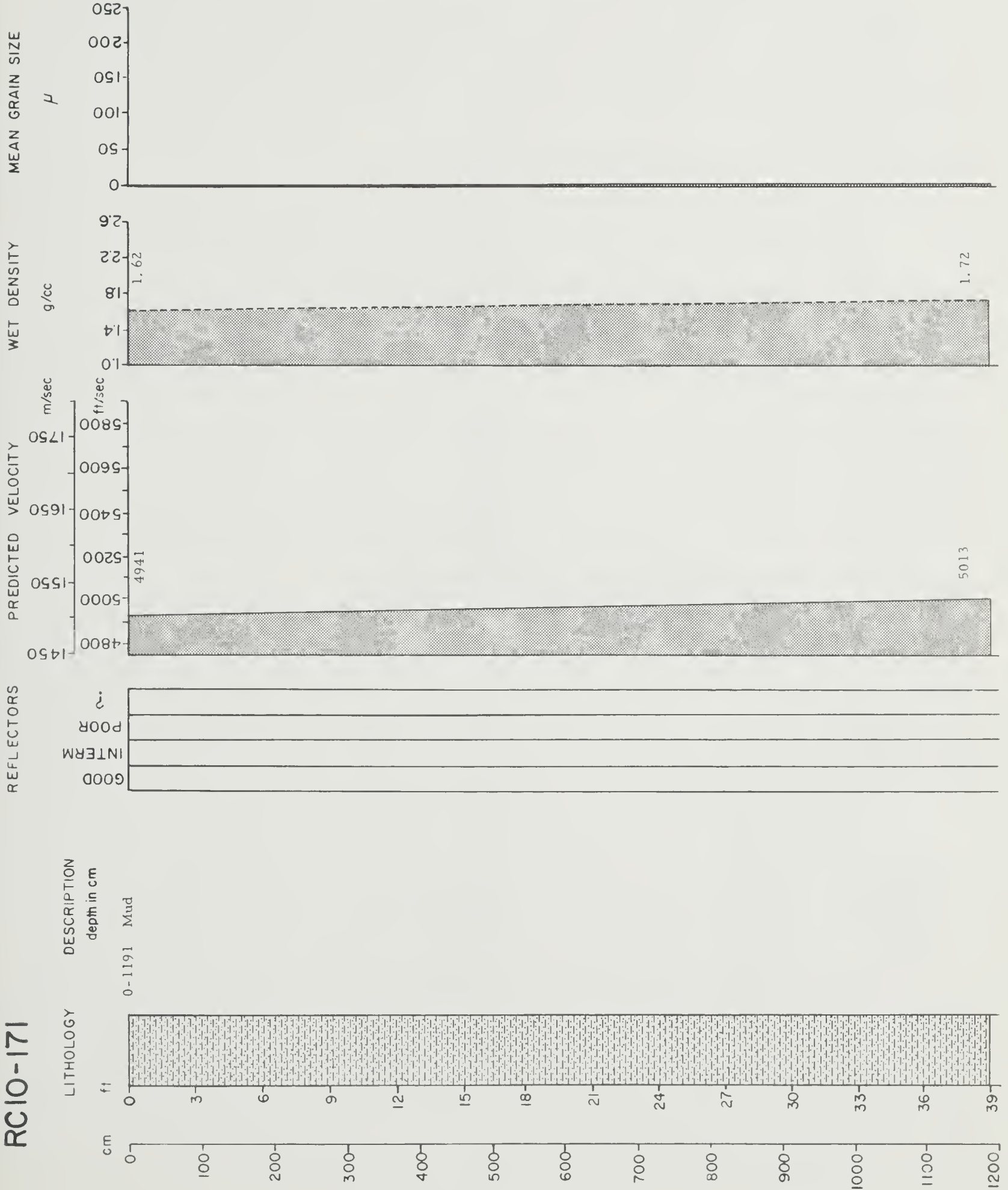
RC10-169



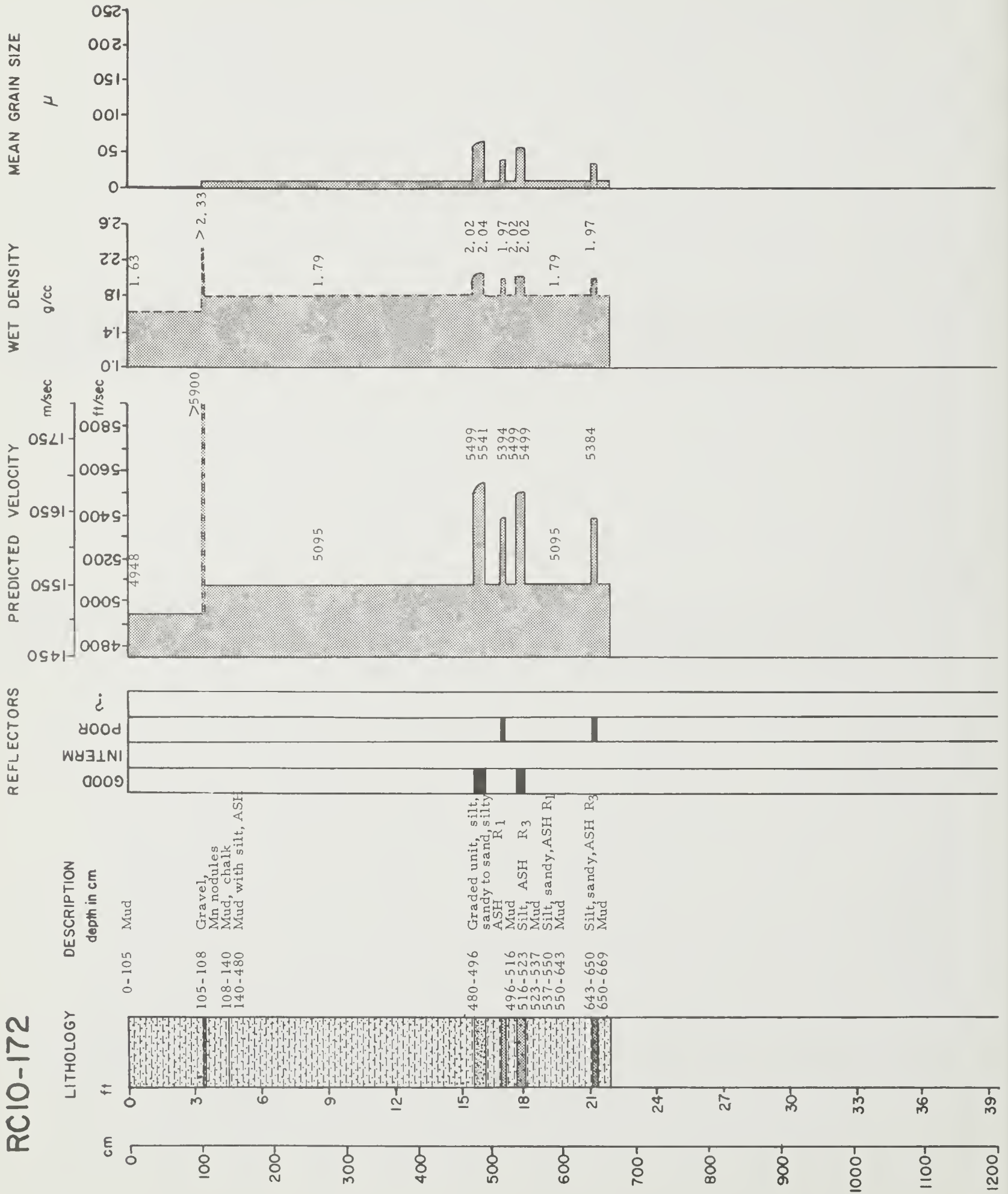
RC10-170



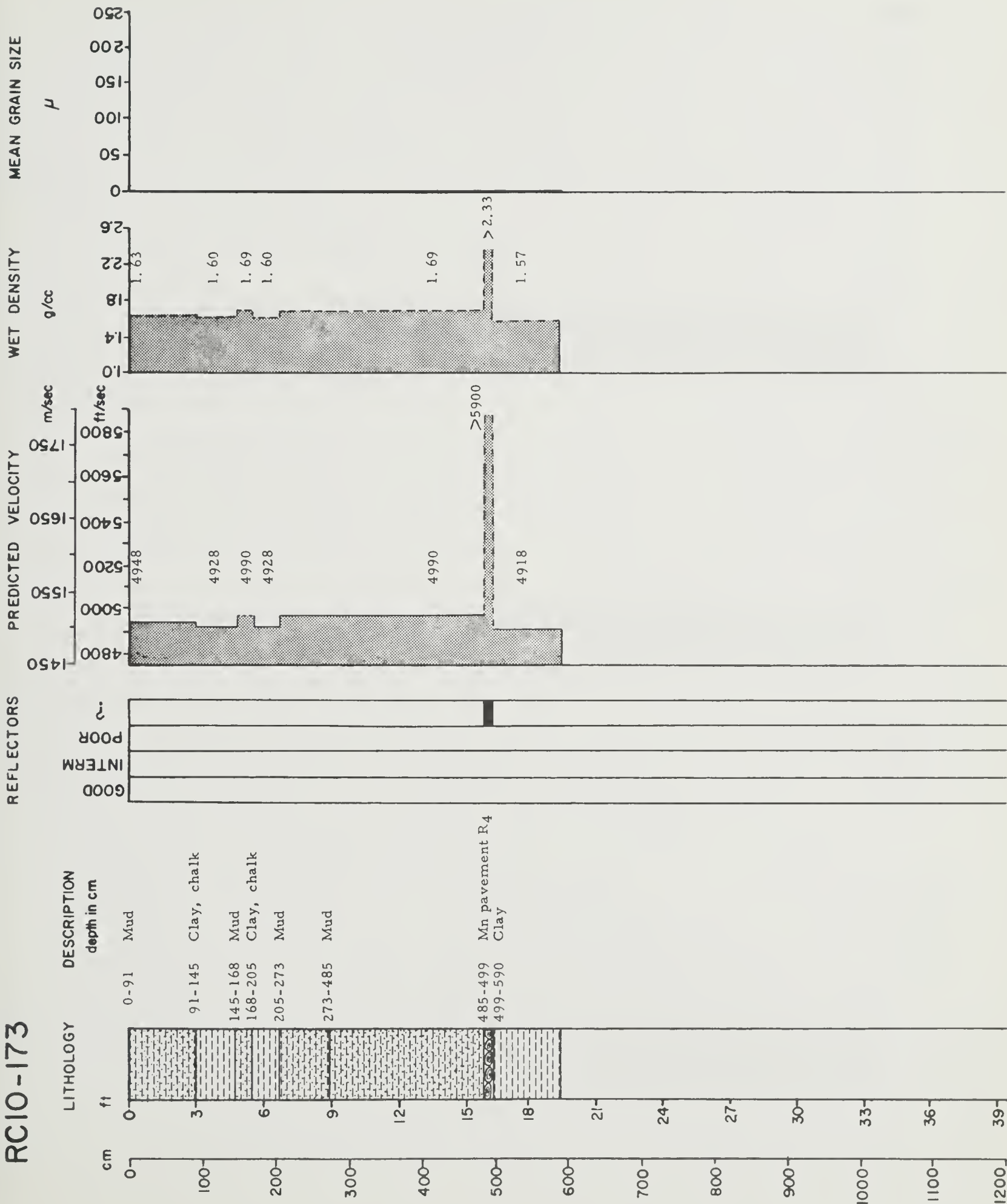
RC10-171



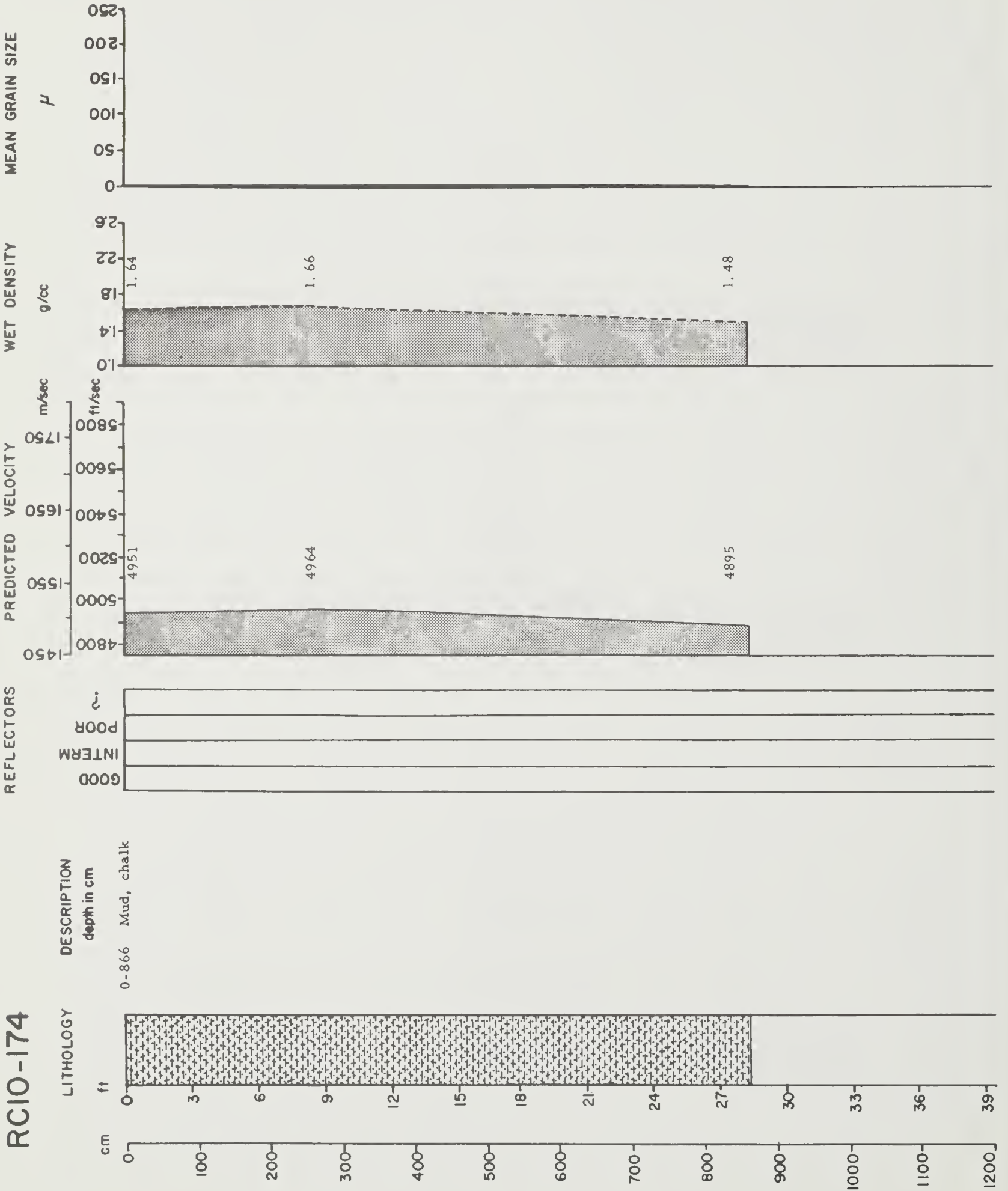
RC10-172



RC10-173



RCIO-174

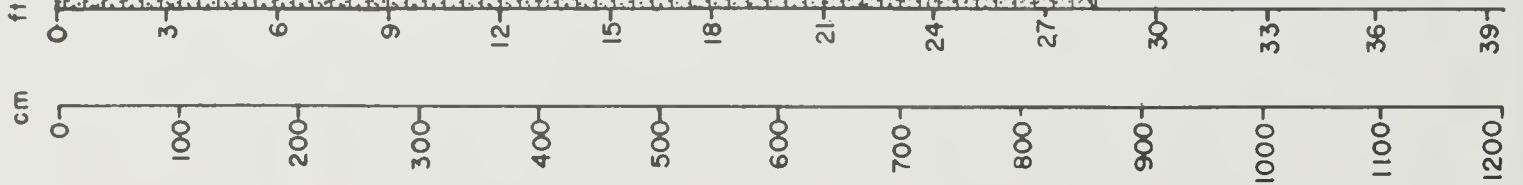


DESCRIPTION
depth in cm
0-866 Mud, chalk

LITHOLOGY

f1

cm



REFLECTORS

GOOD
INTERM
POOR

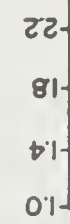
PREDICTED VELOCITY

m/sec
ft/sec



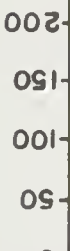
WET DENSITY

g/cc

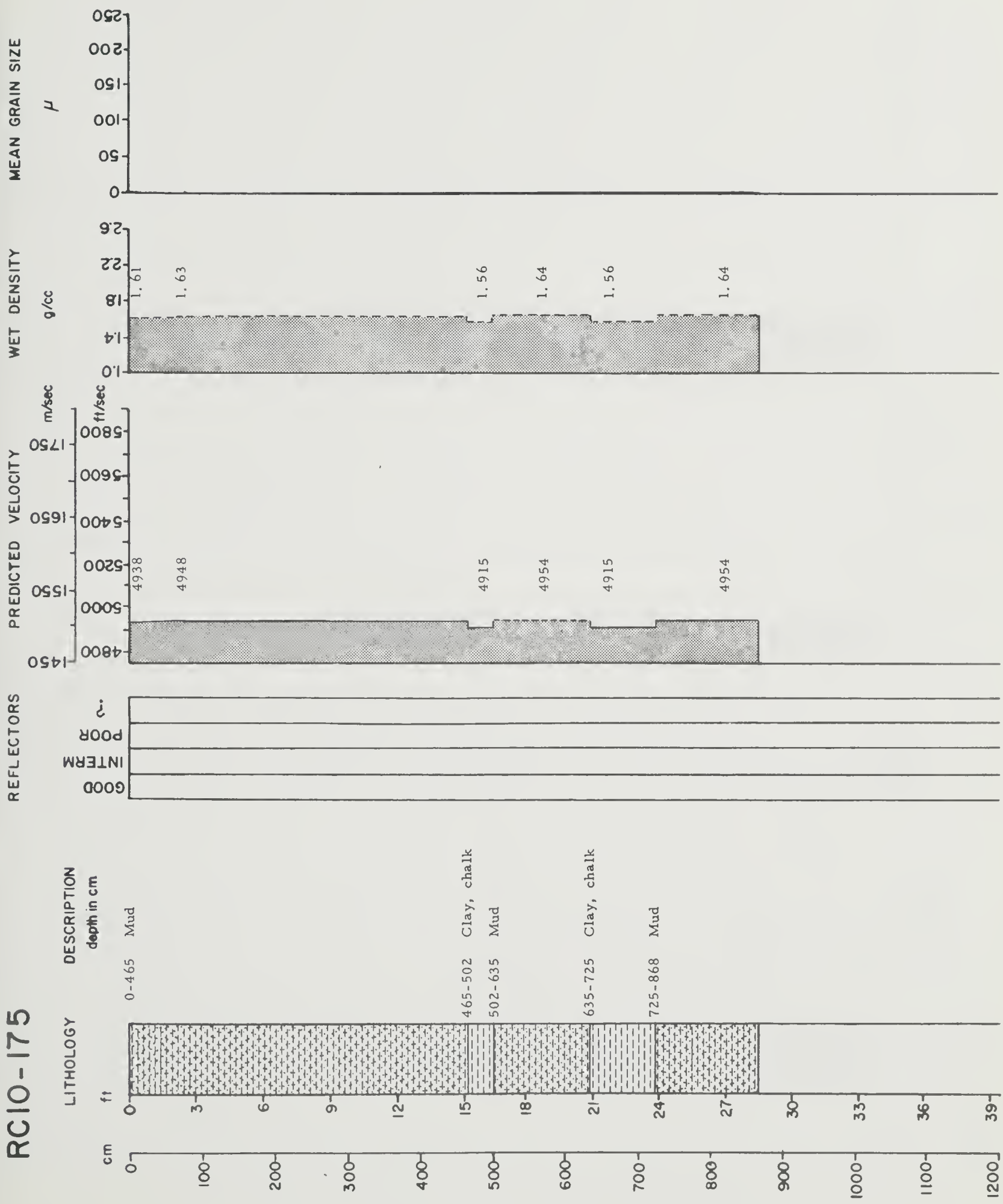


MEAN GRAIN SIZE

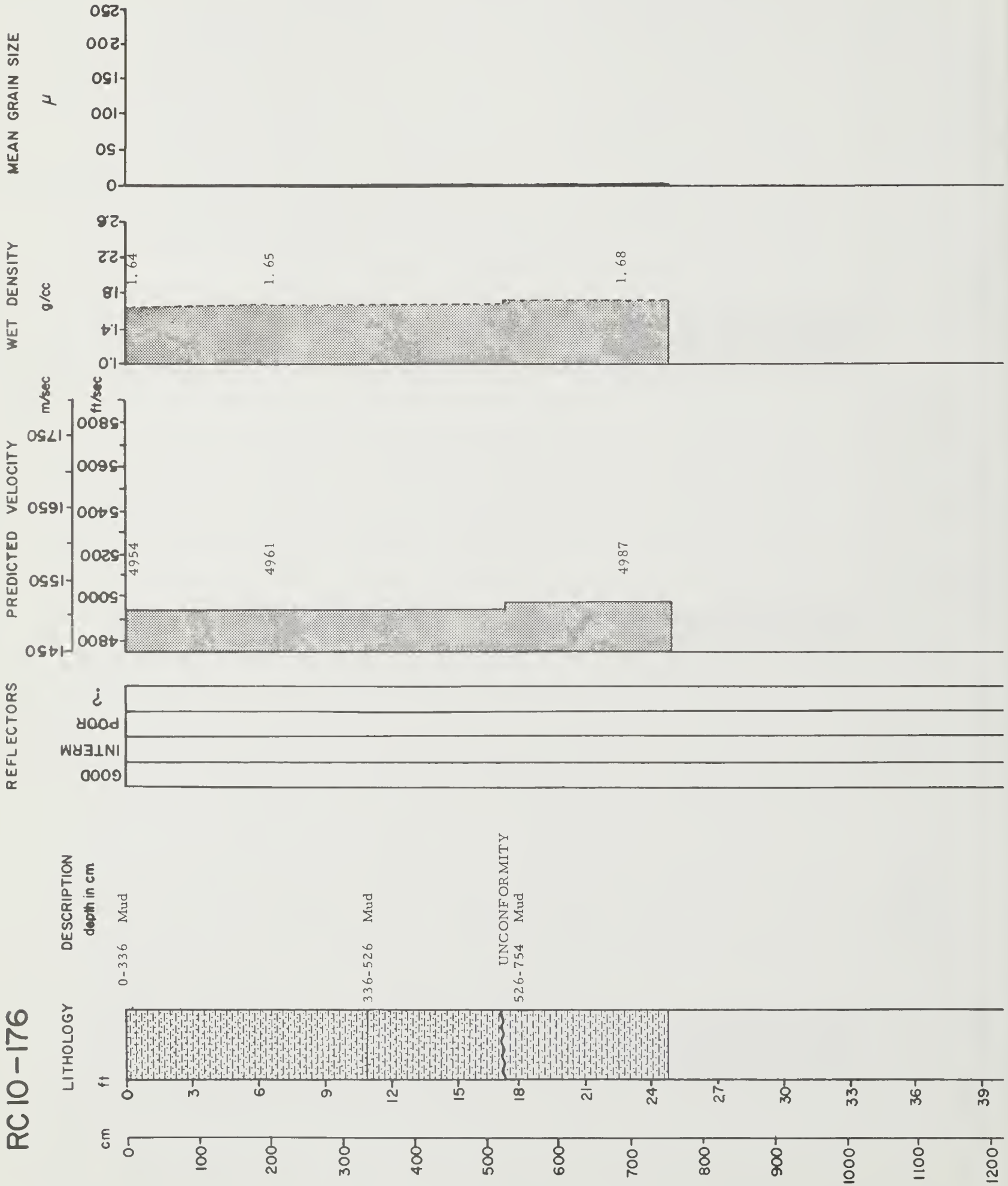
μ



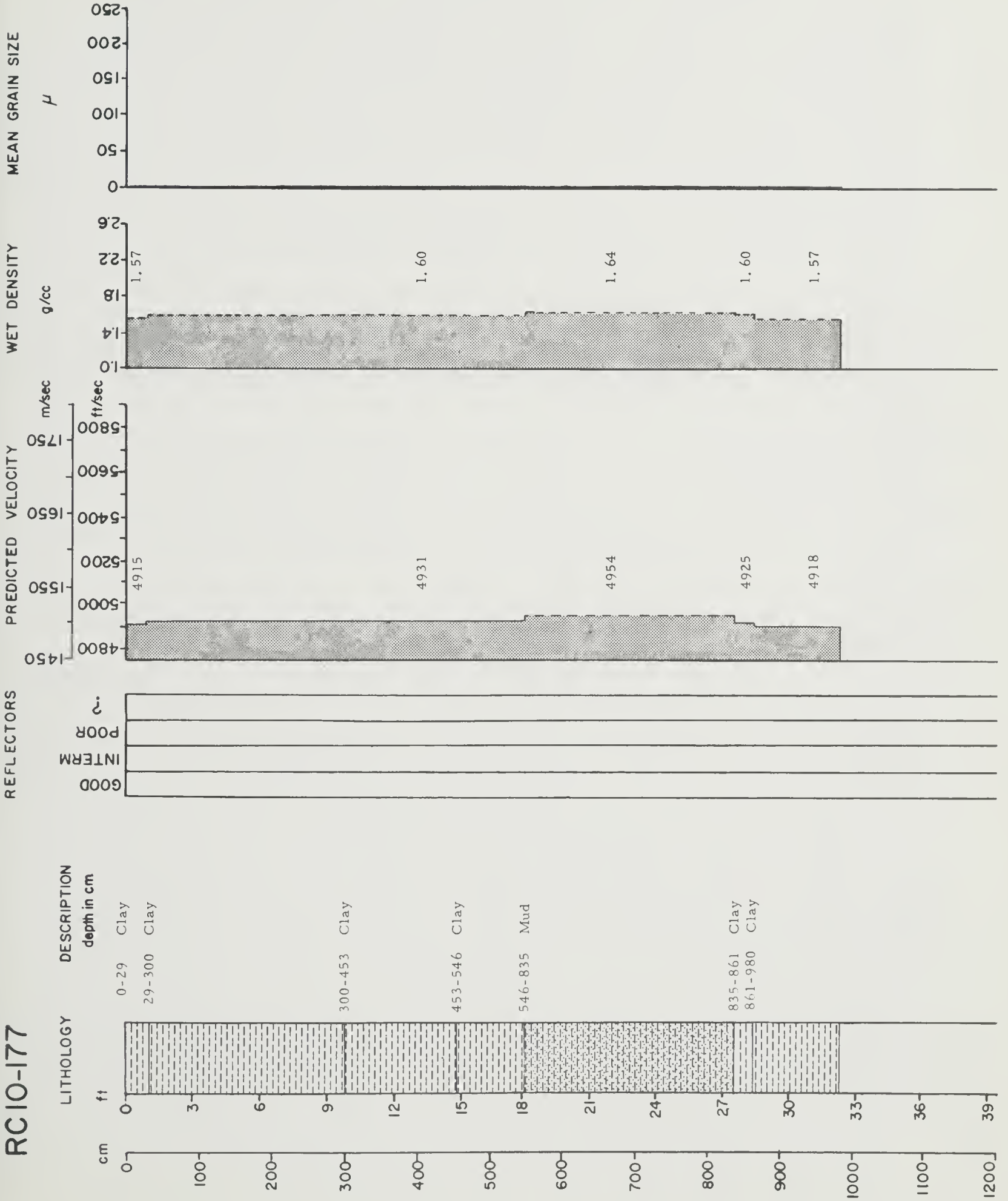
RC10-175



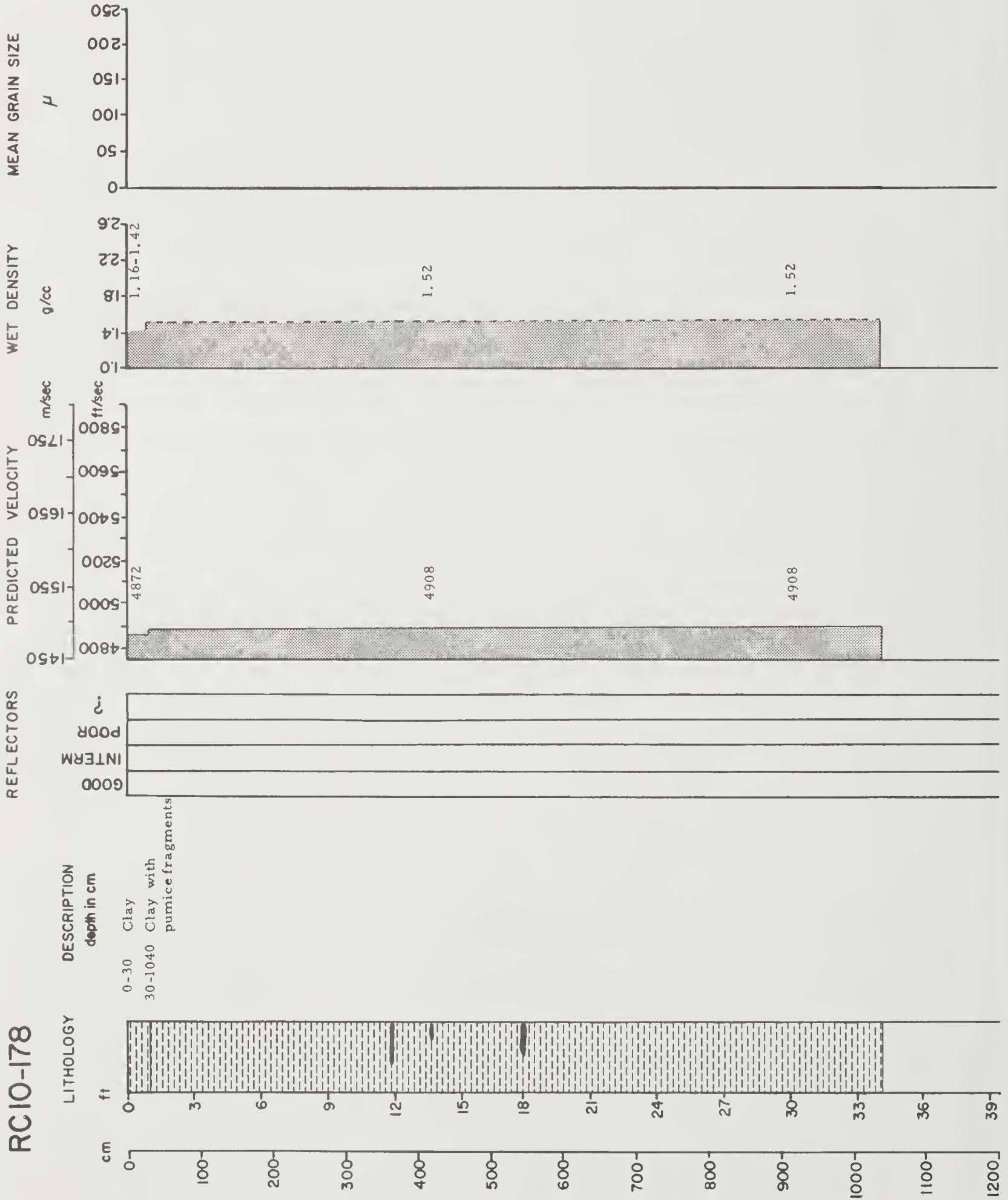
RC 10-176



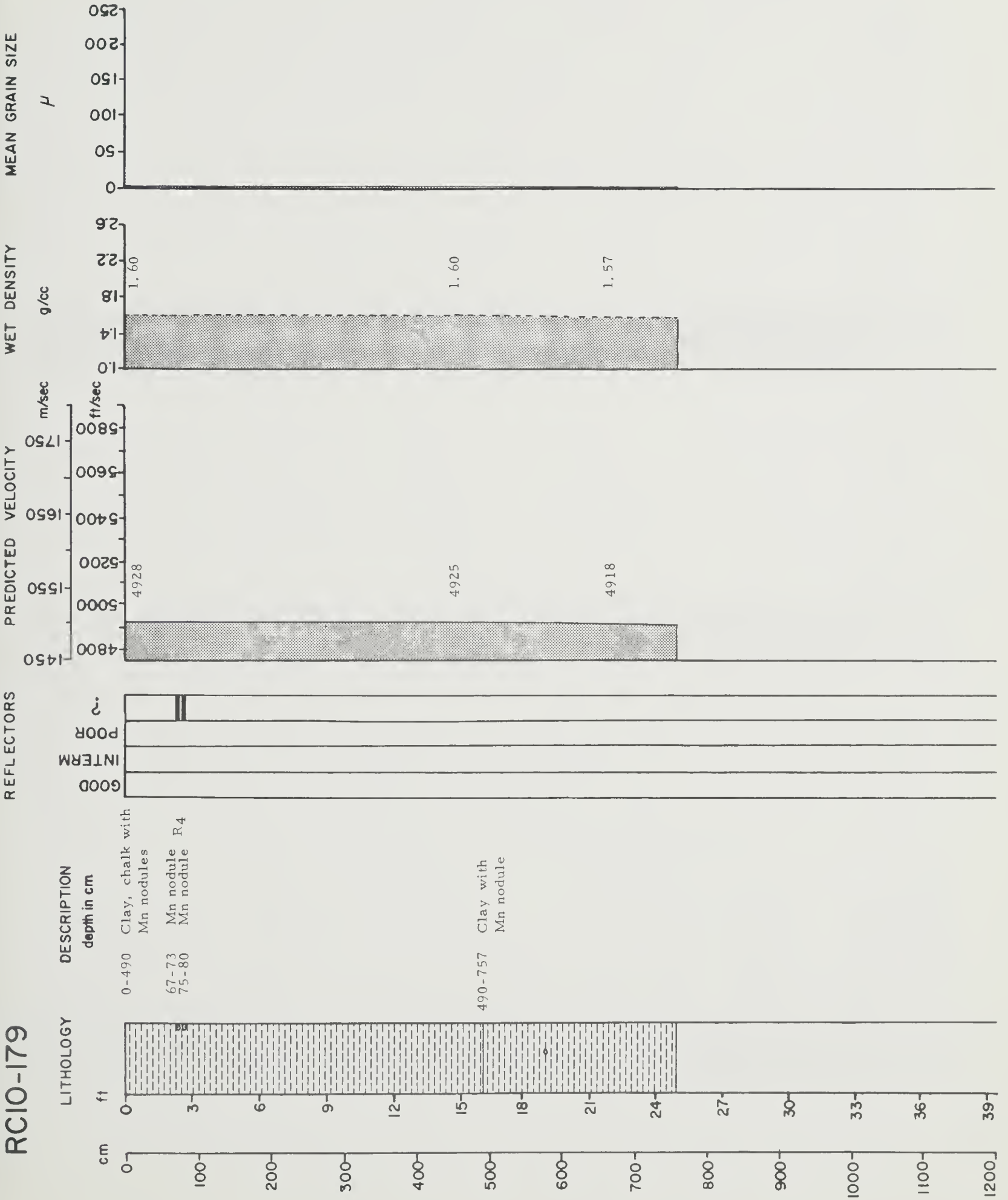
RC10-177



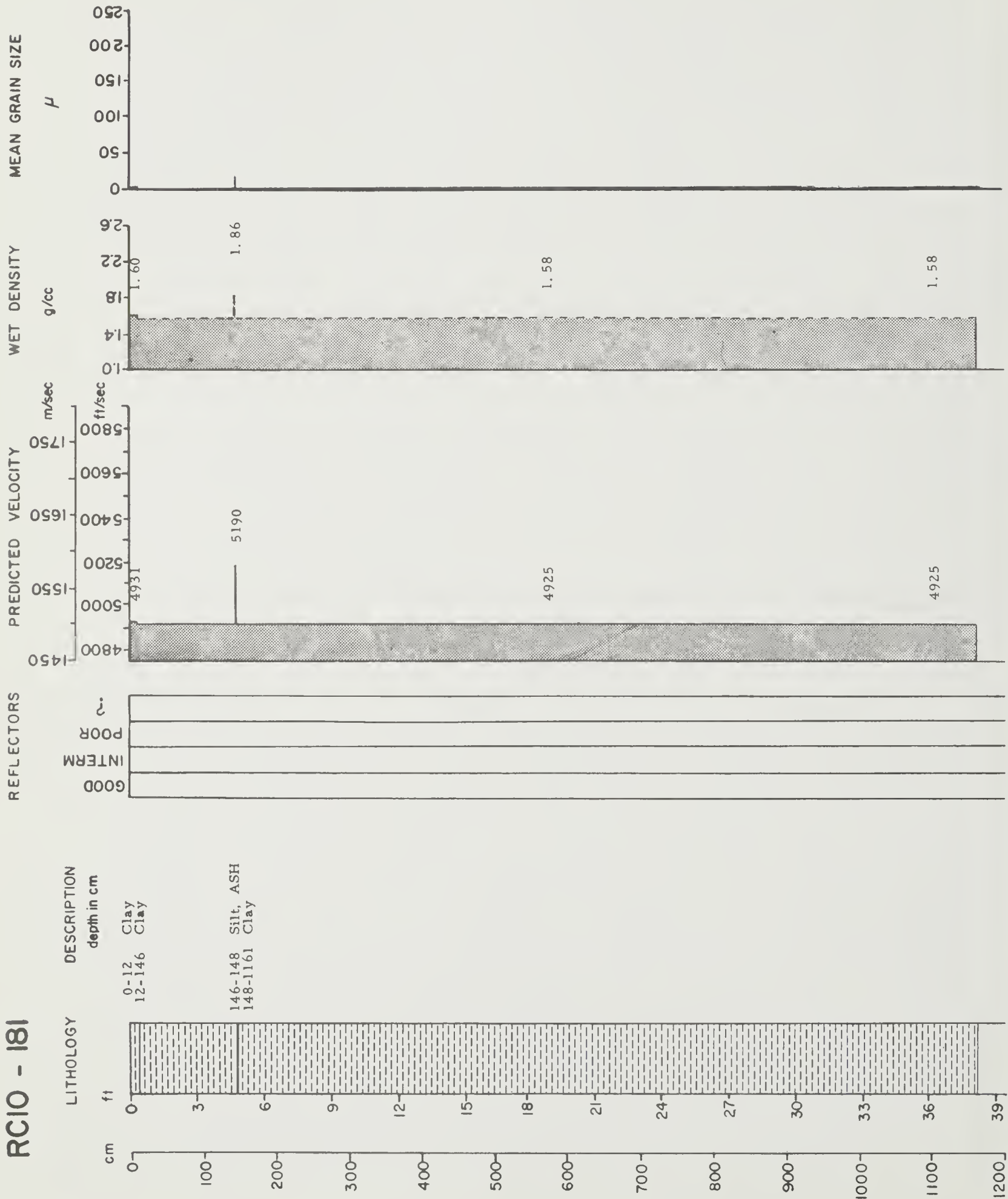
RC10-178



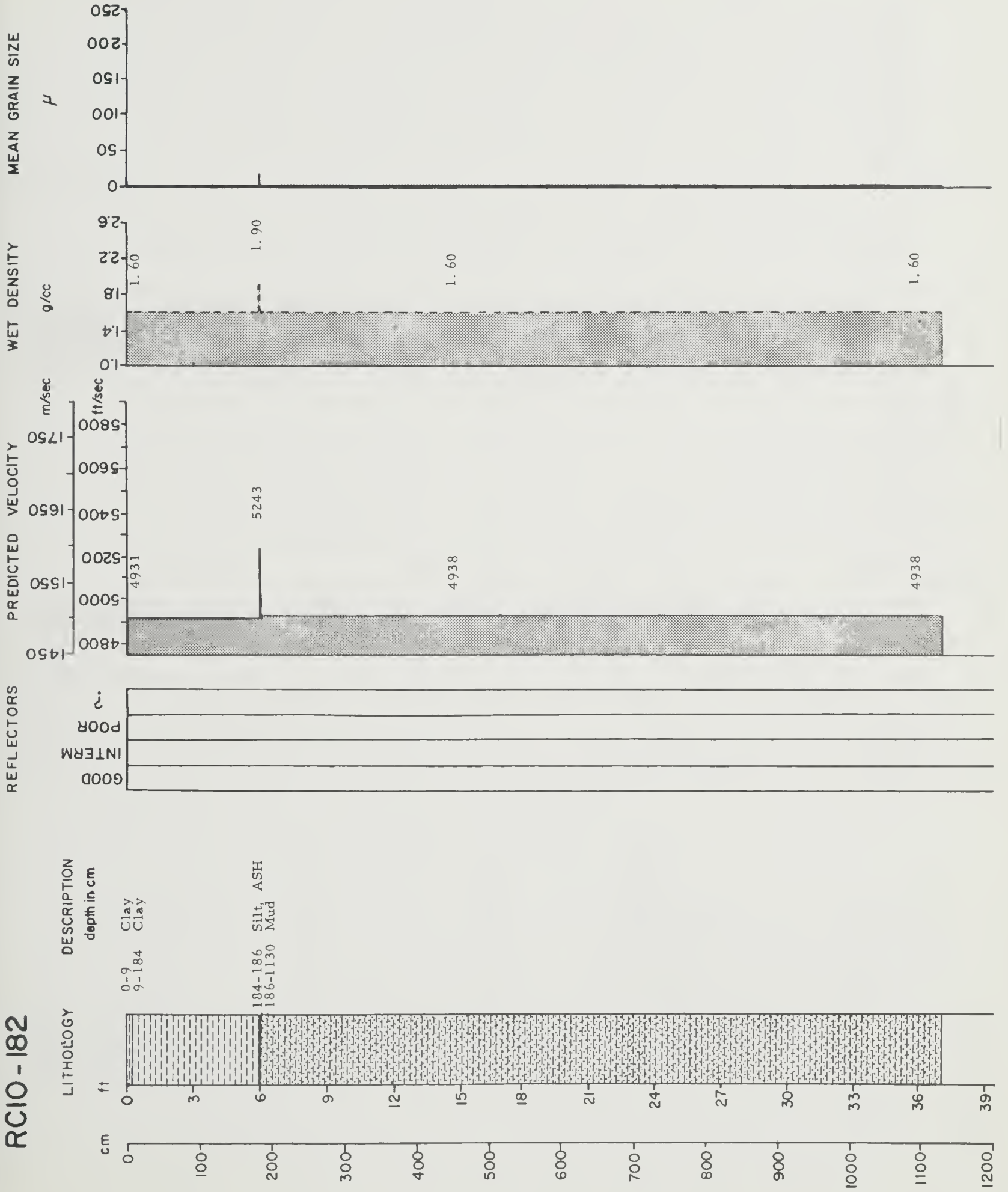
RC10-179



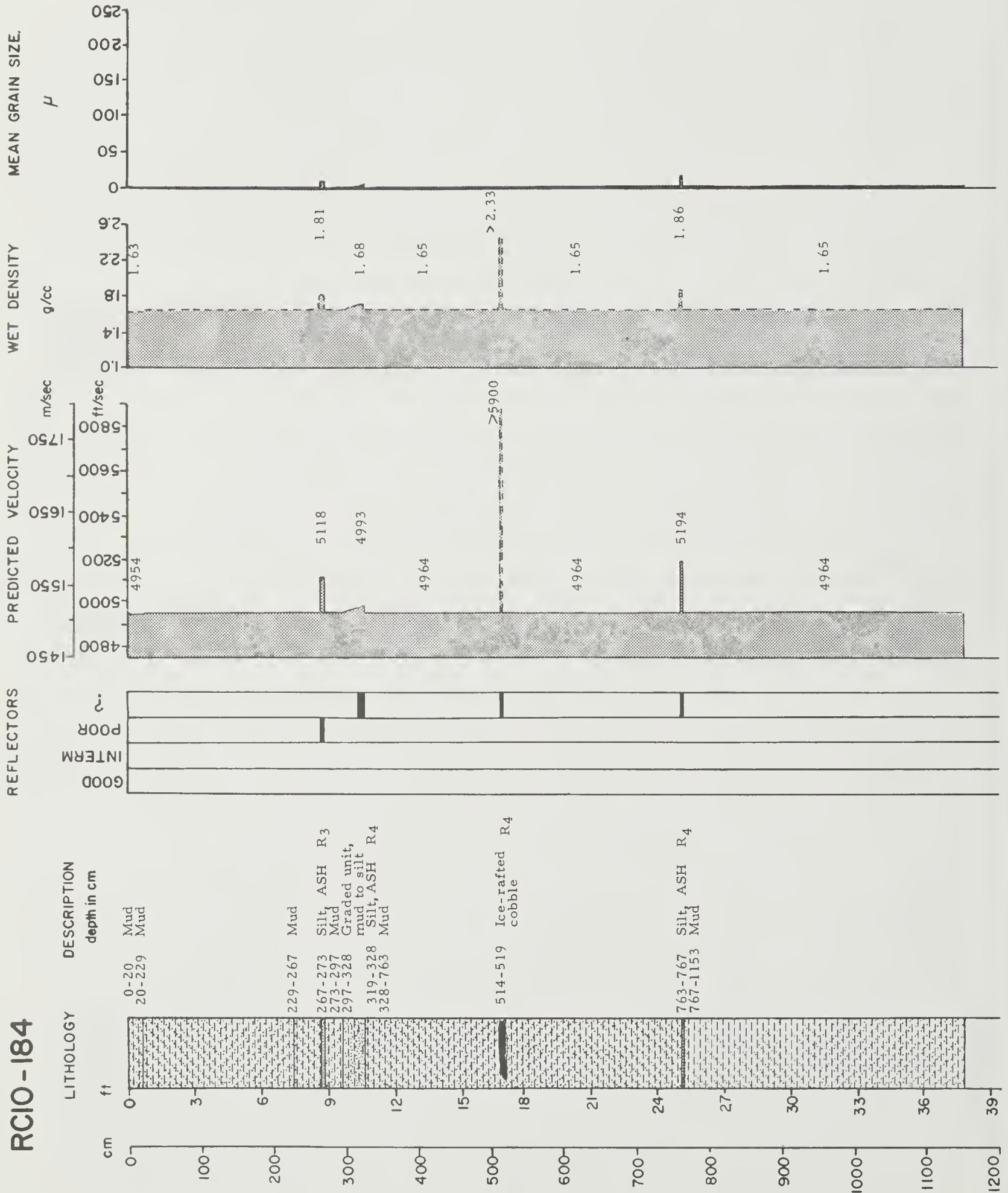
RCIO - 181



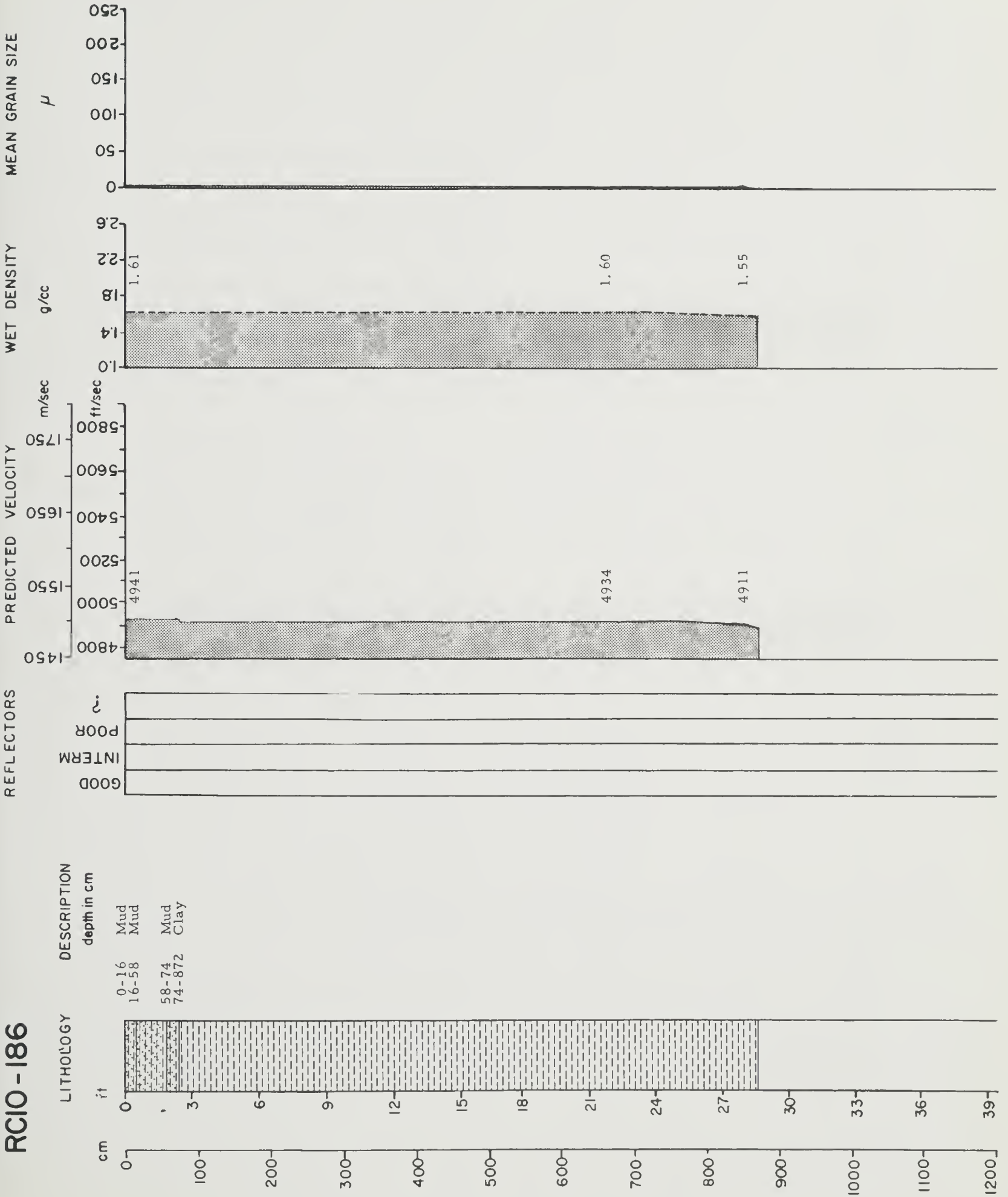
RC10-182



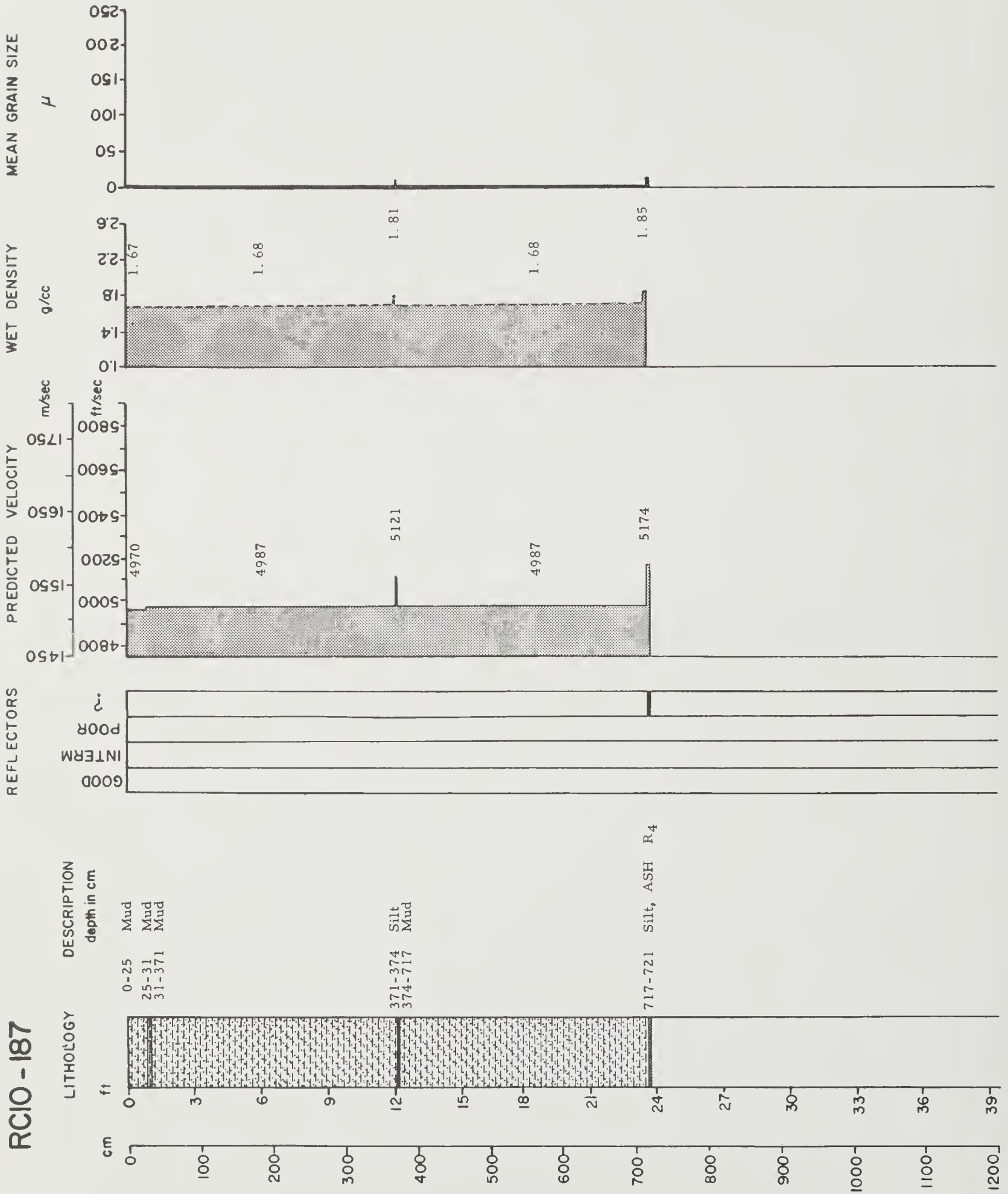
RCIO - 184



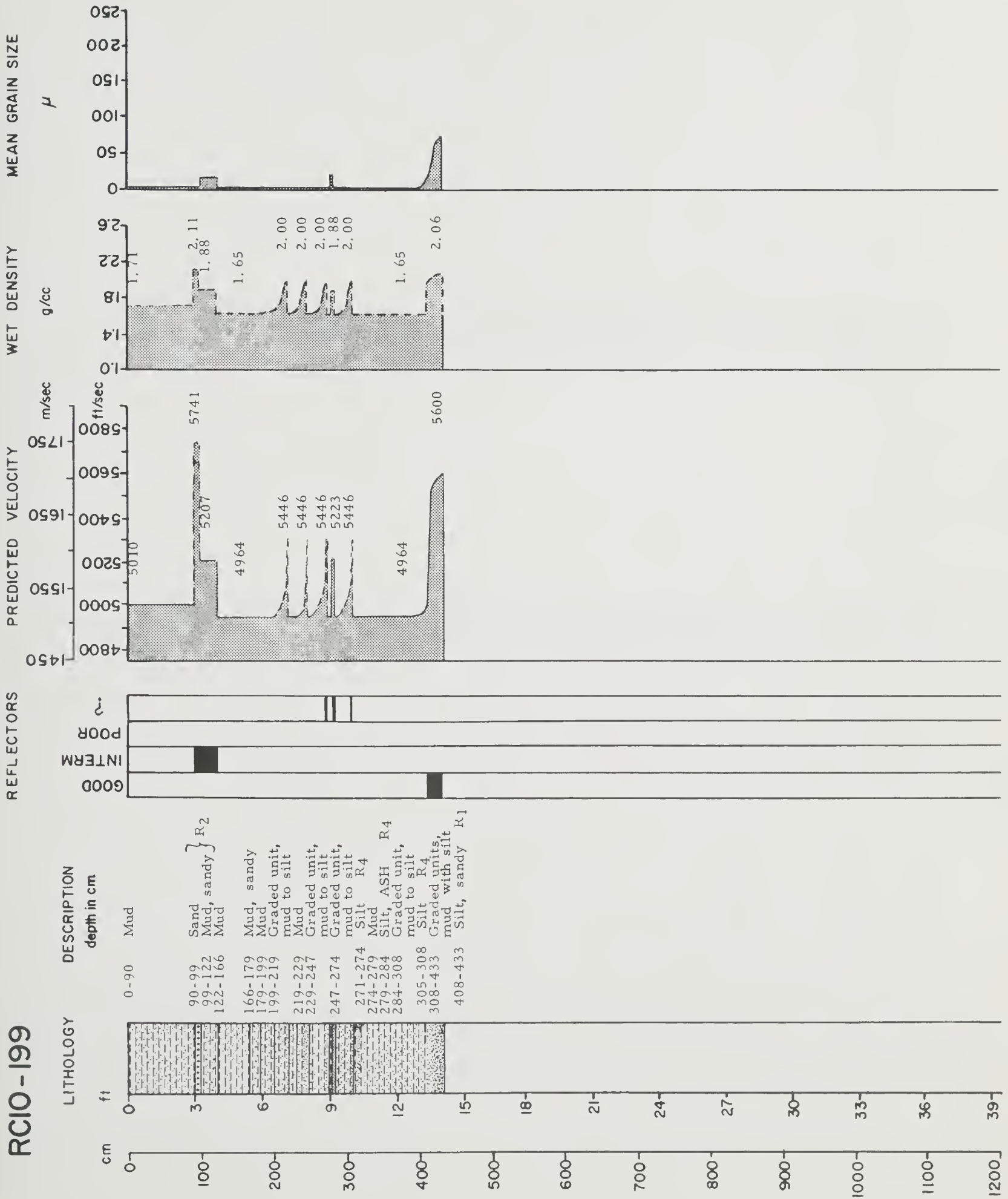
RCIO - 186



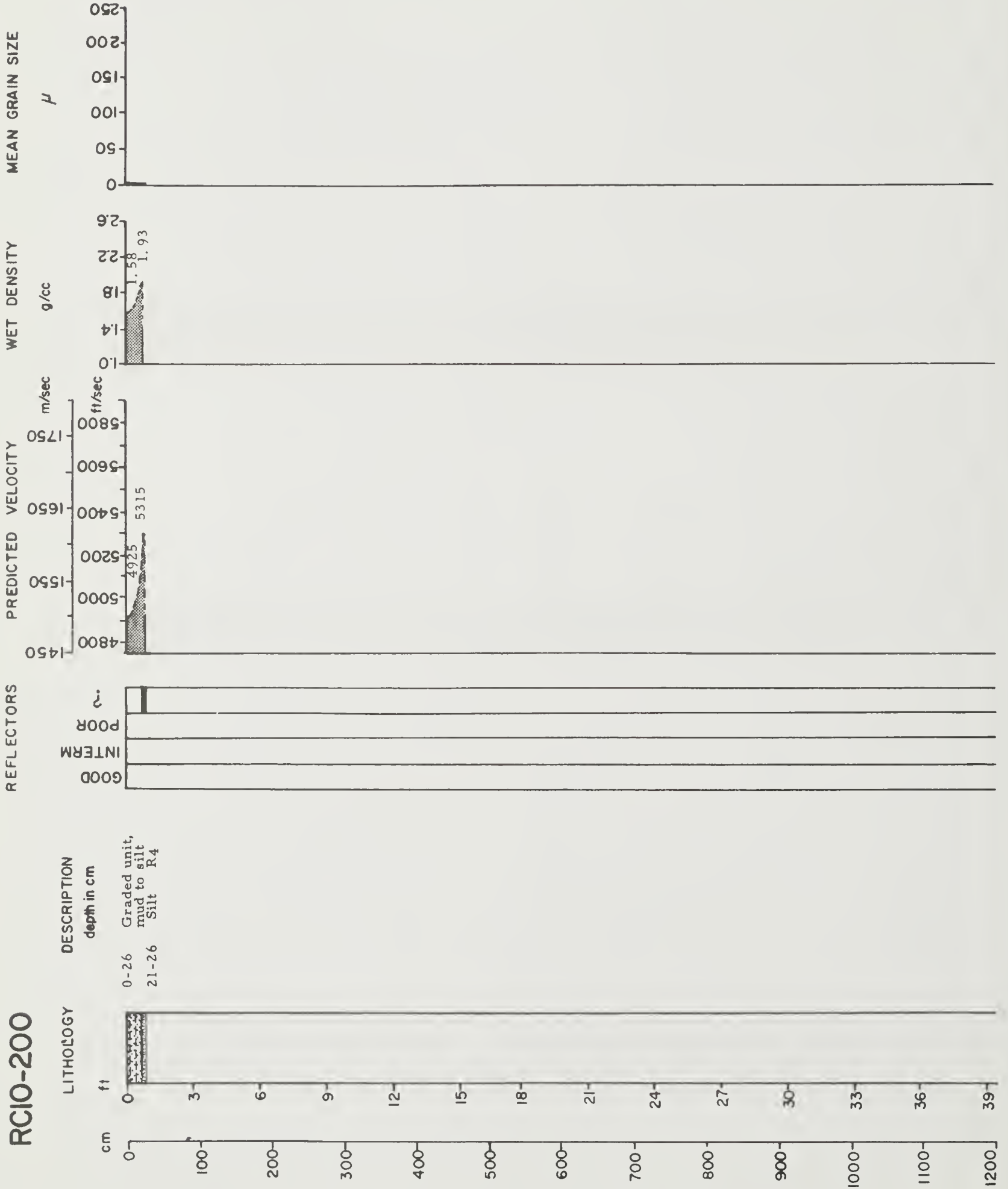
RCIO - 187



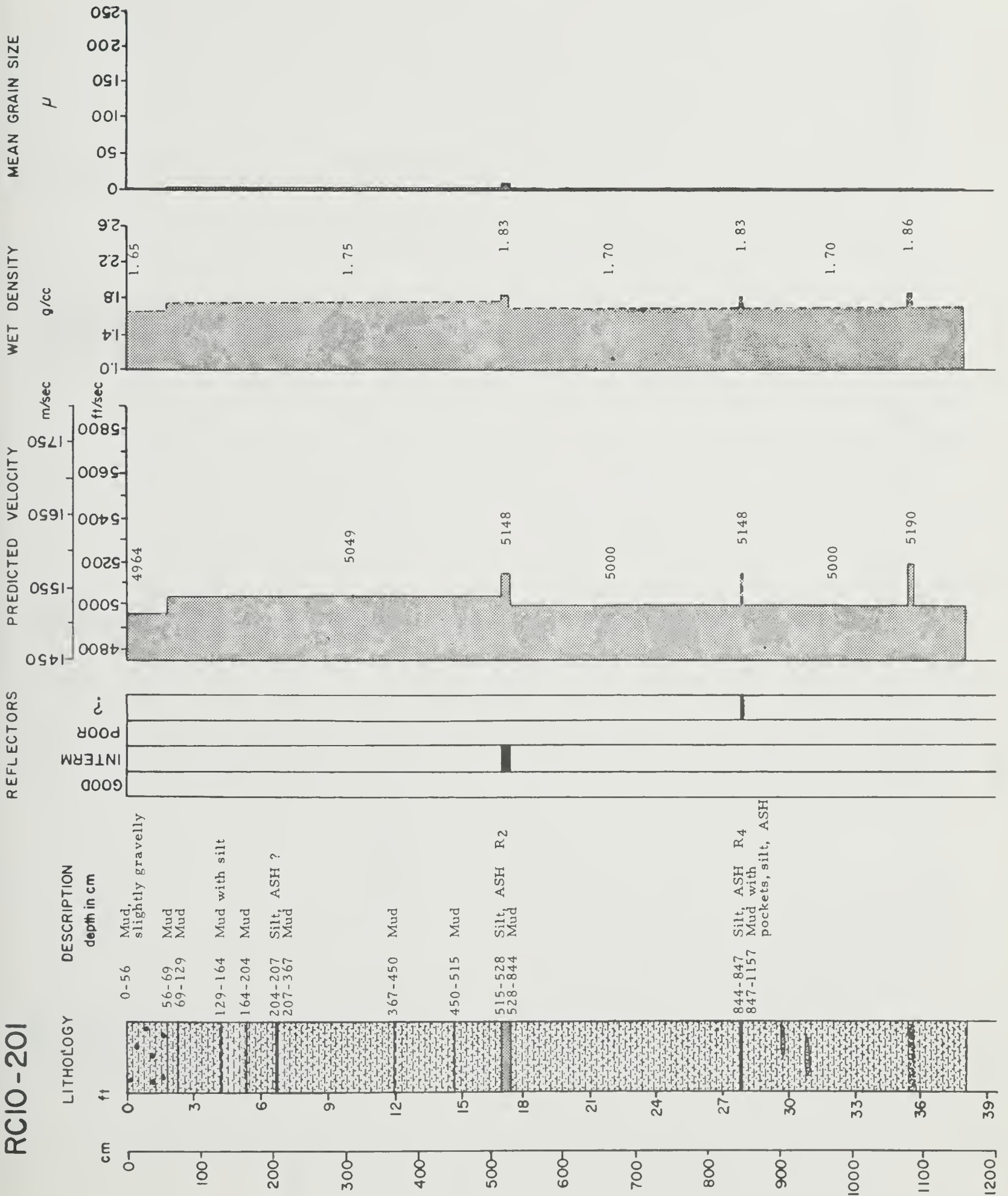
RCIO-199



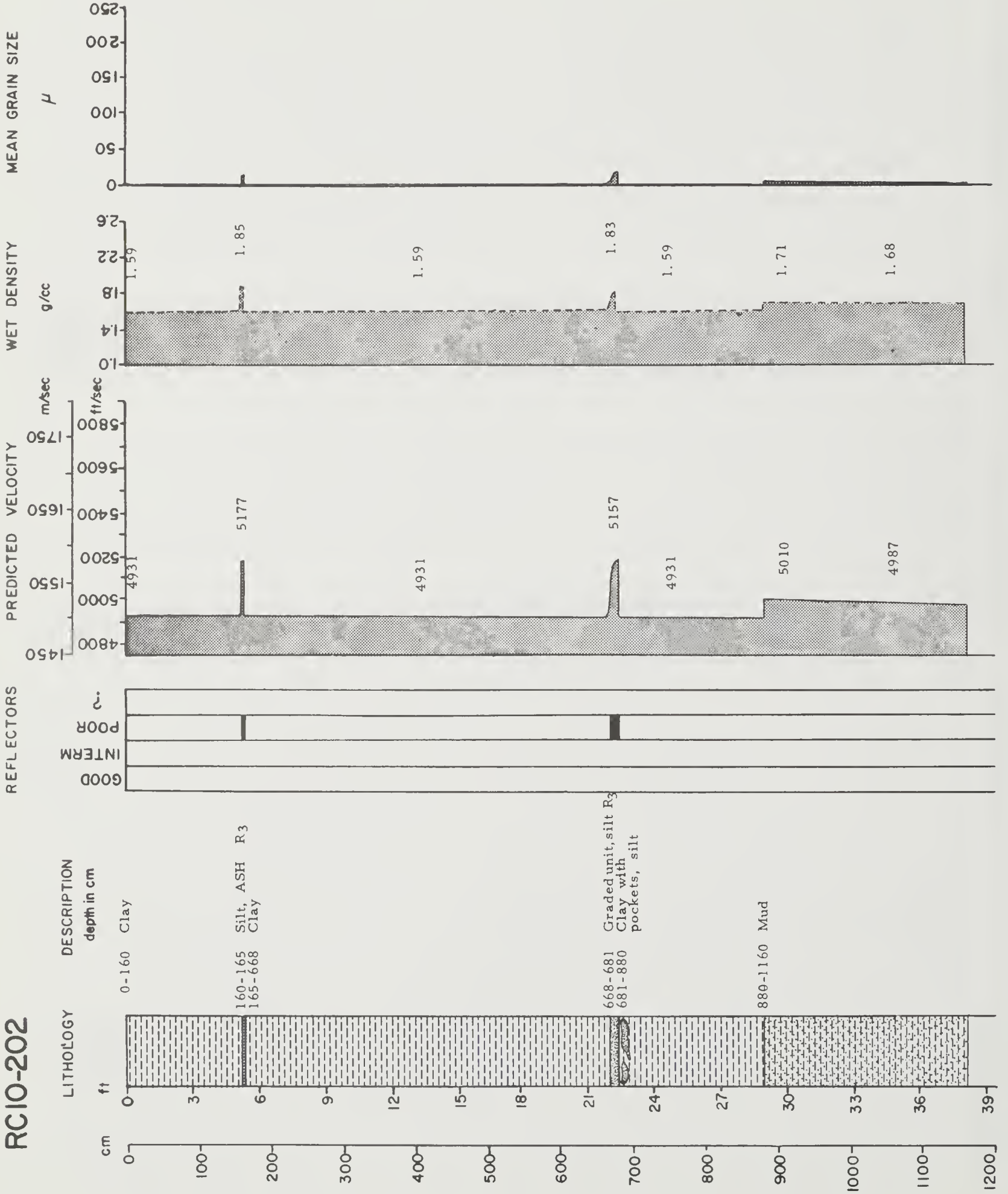
RCIO-200



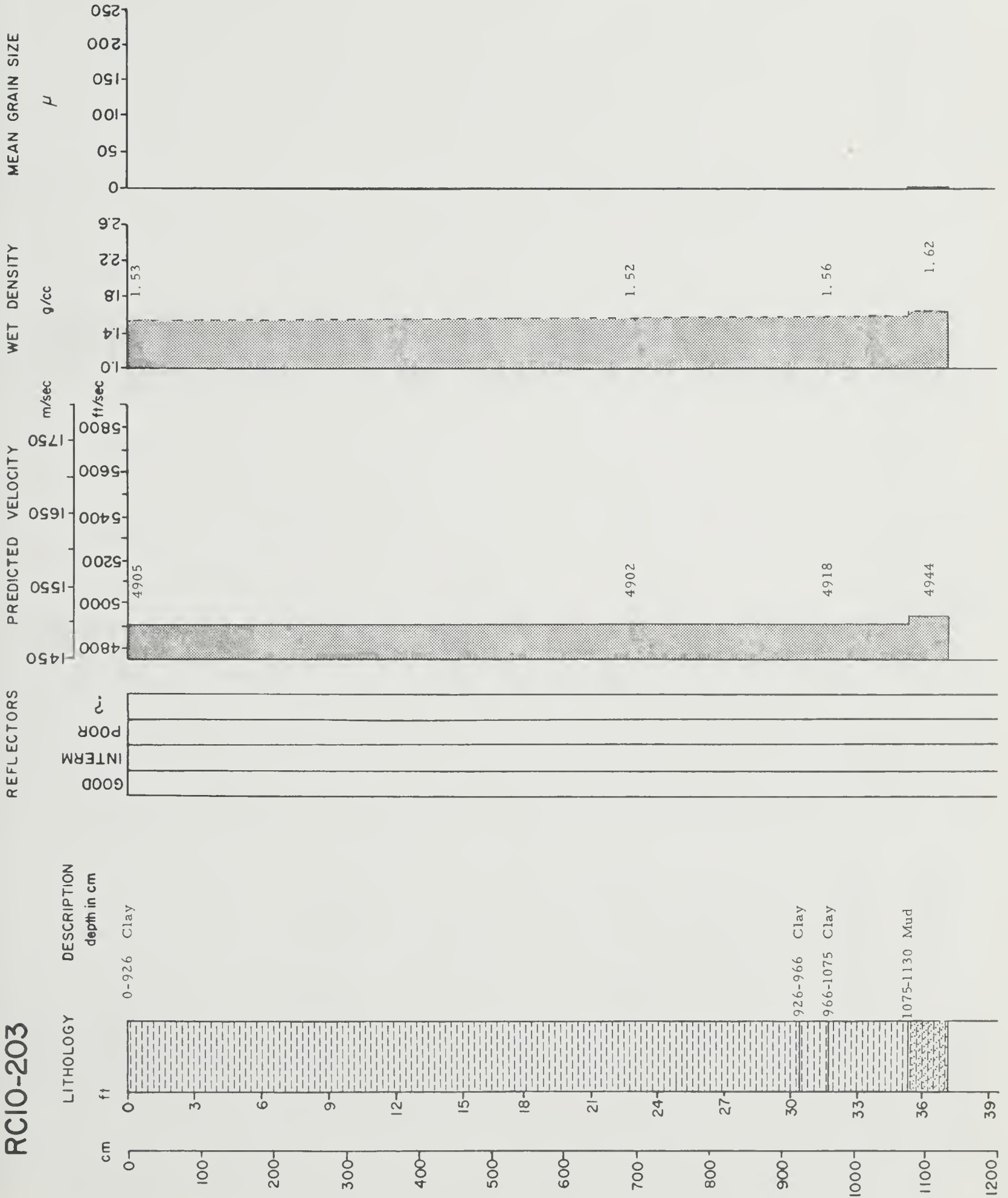
RCIO-201



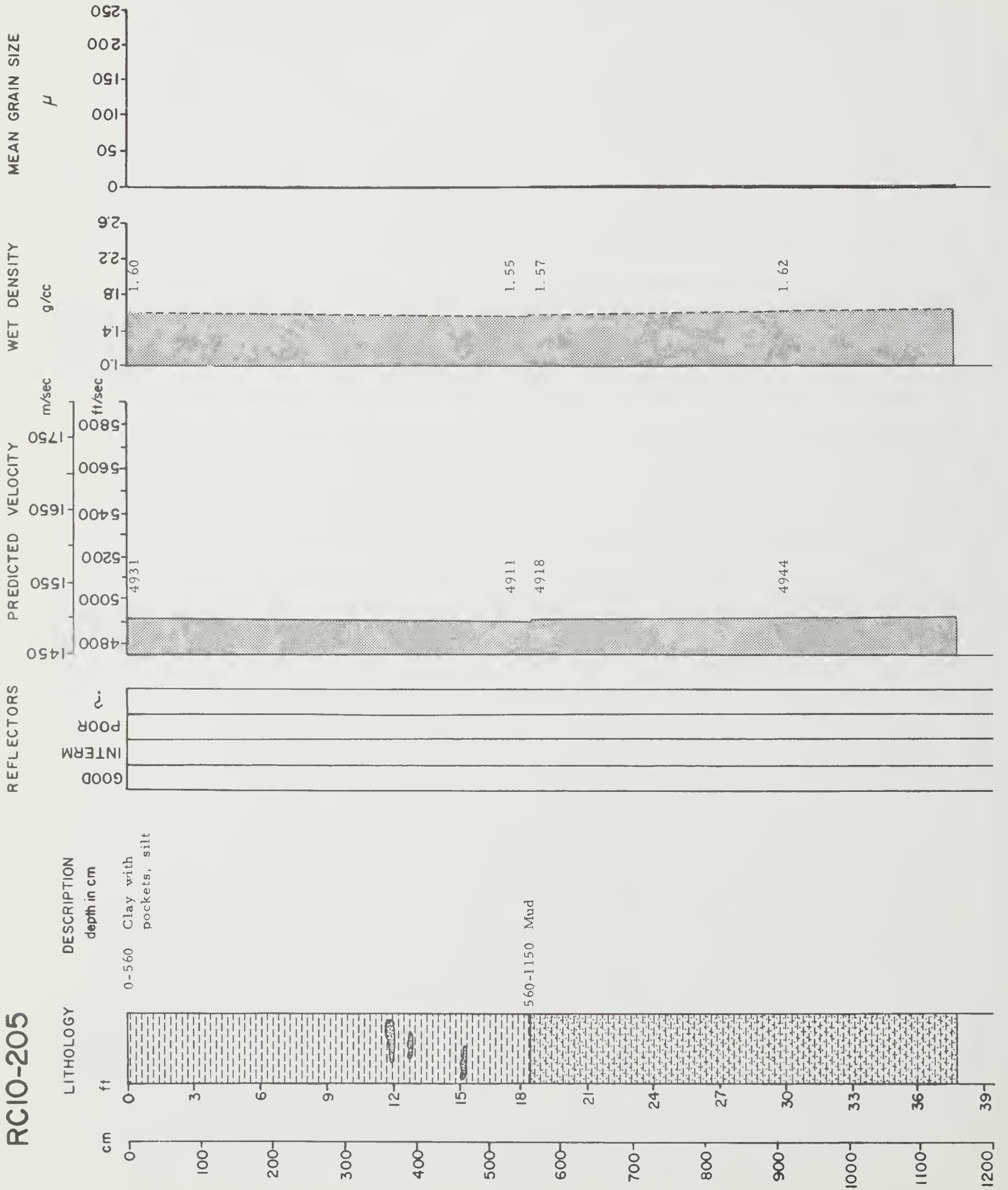
RC10-202



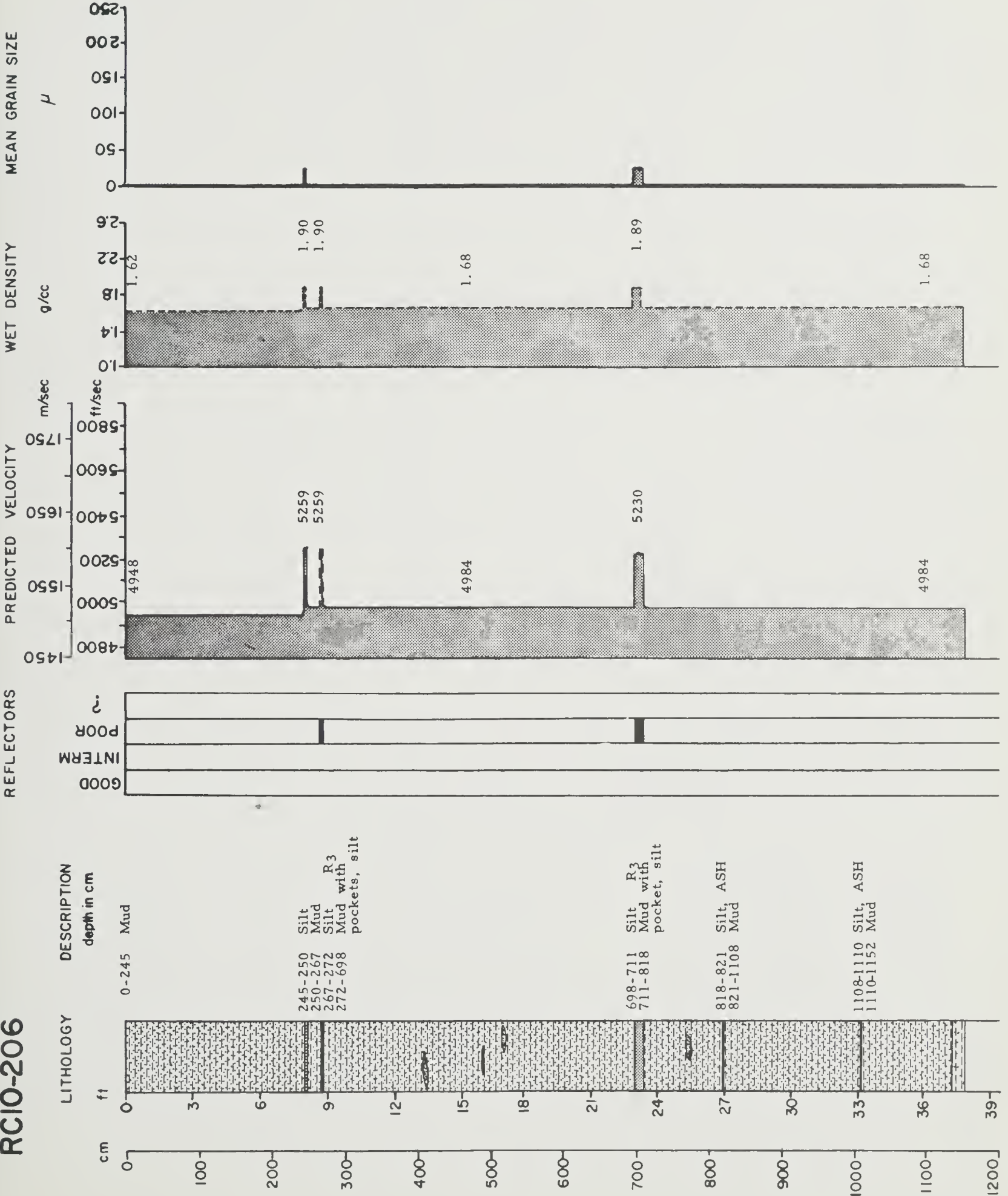
RC10-203



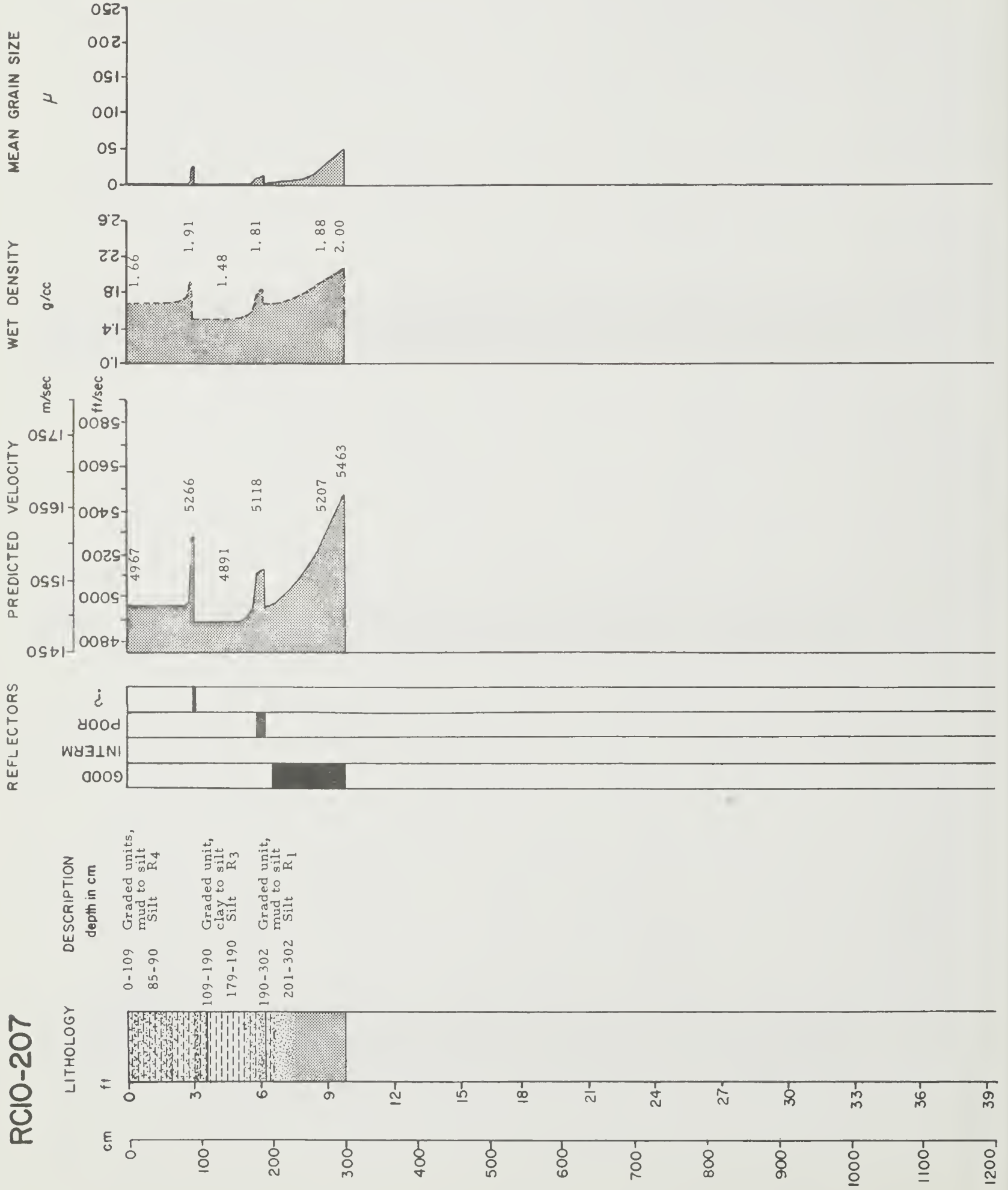
RC10-205



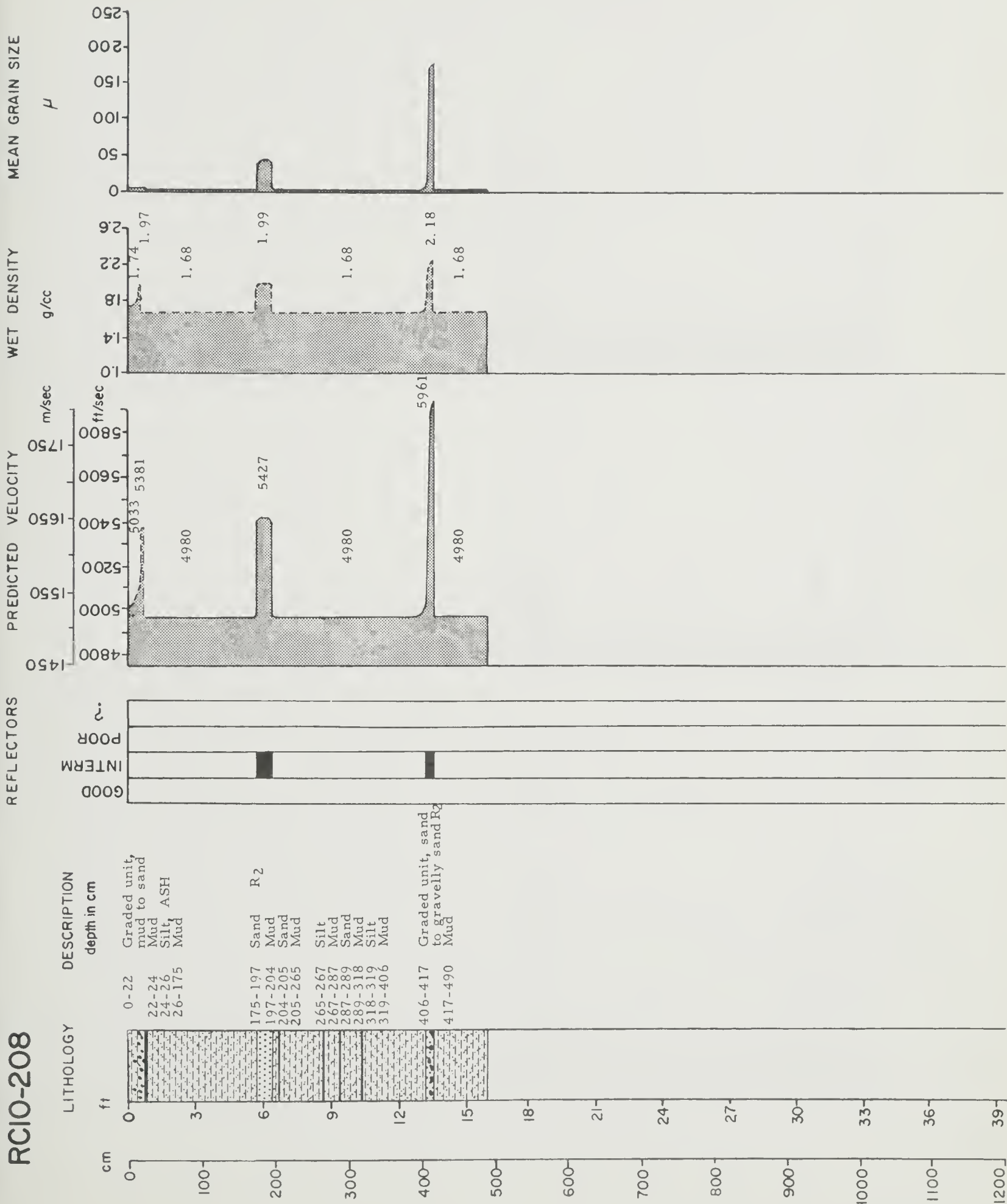
RC10-206



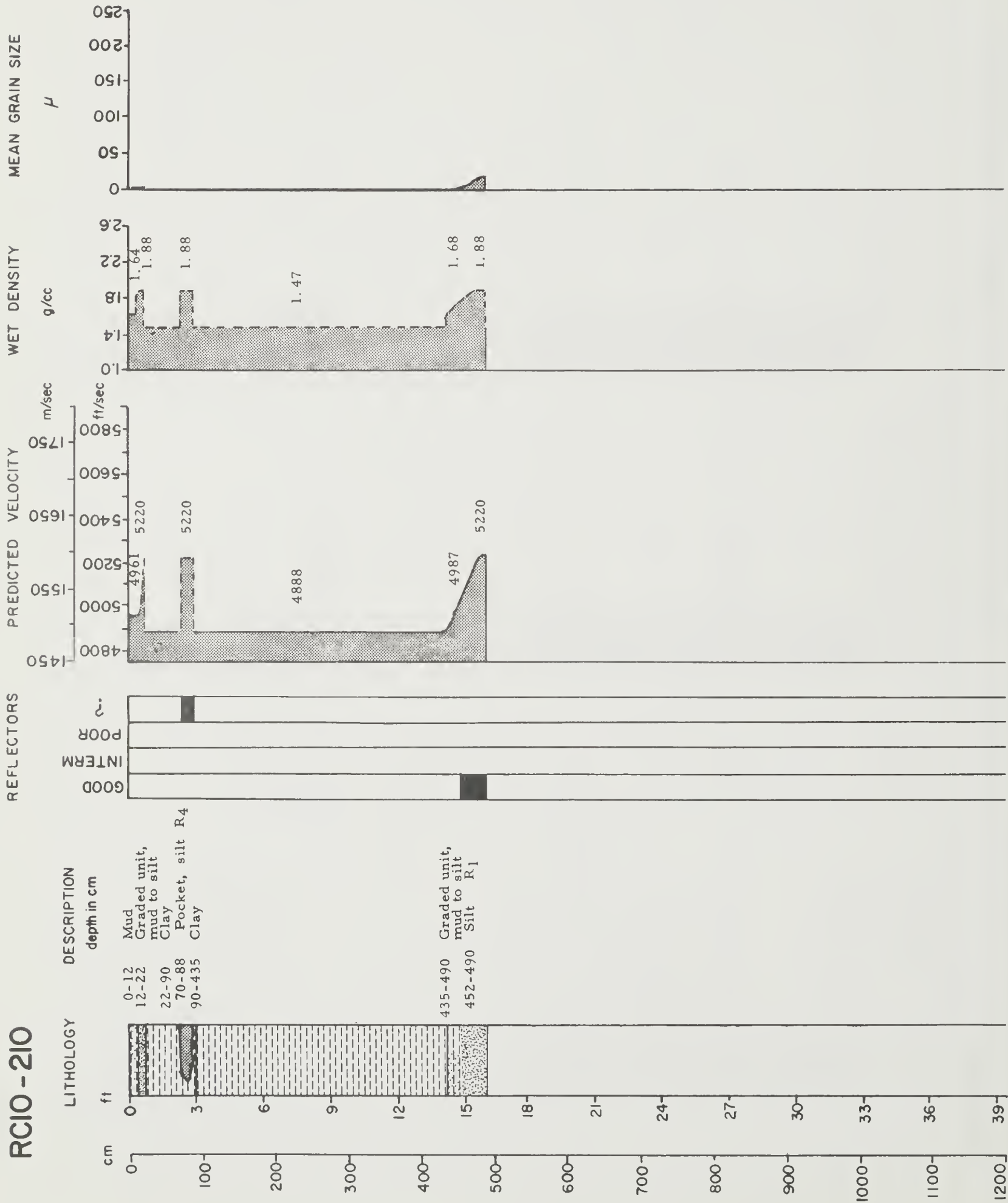
RCIO-207



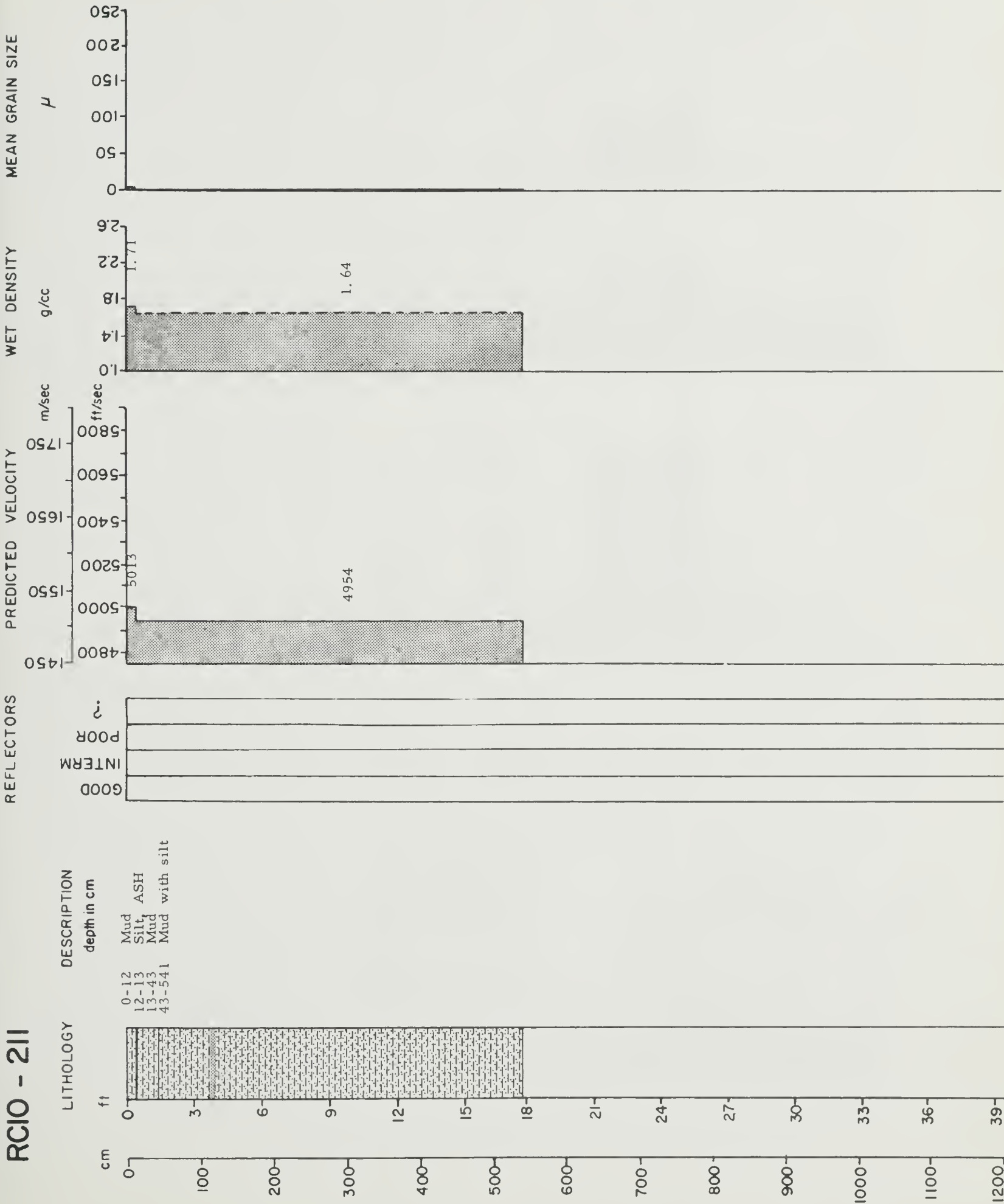
RCIO-208



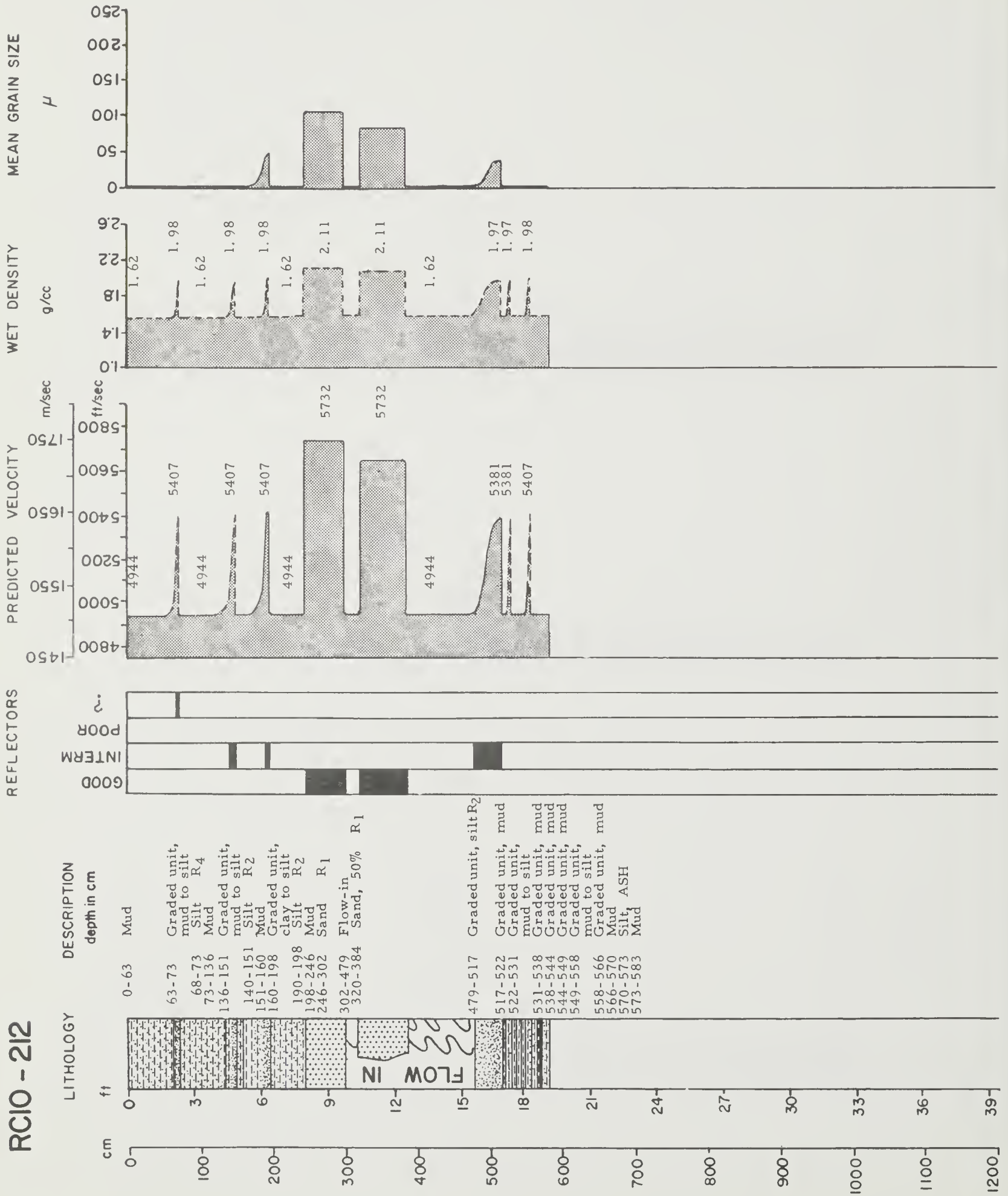
RC10-210



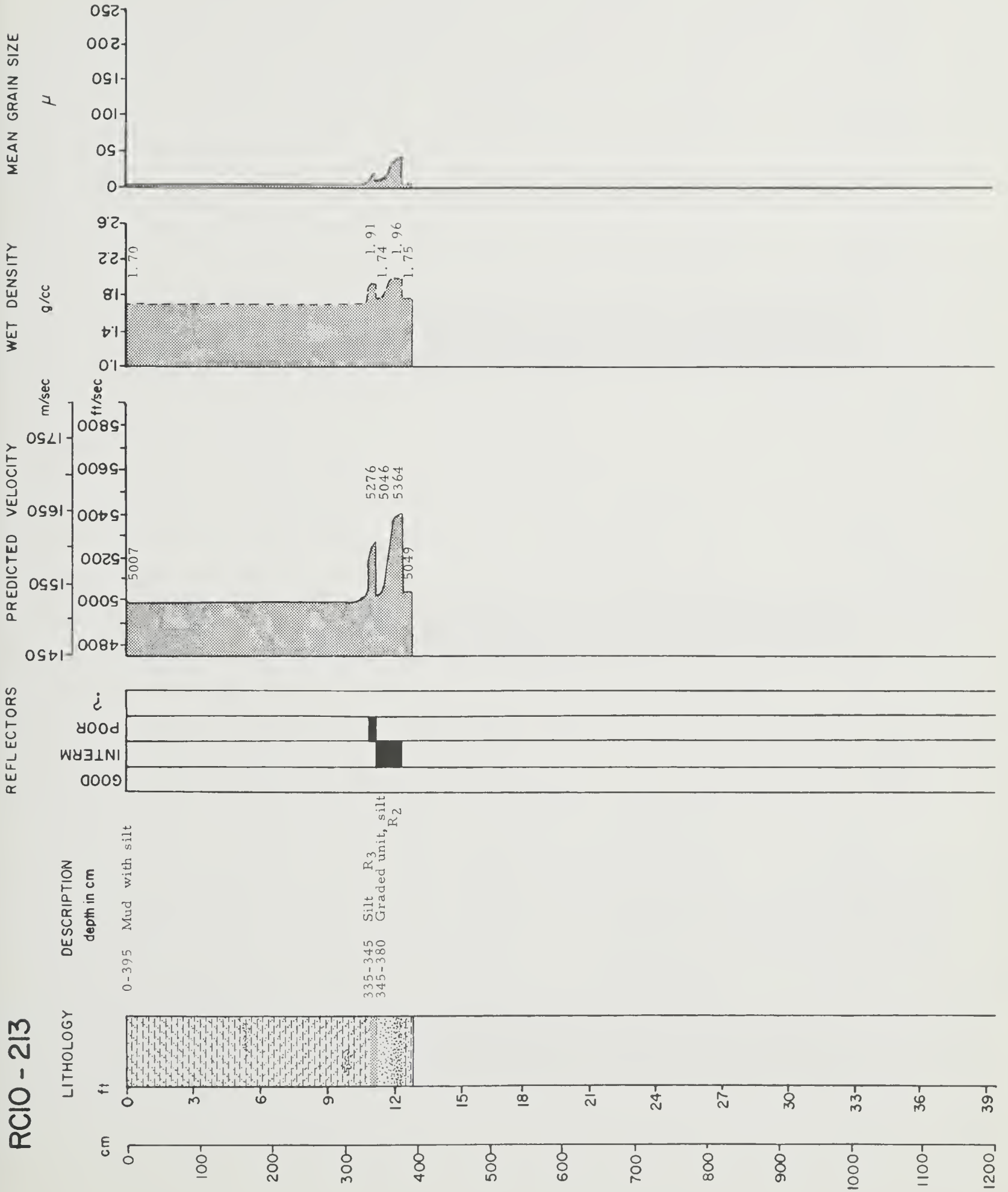
RCIO - 211



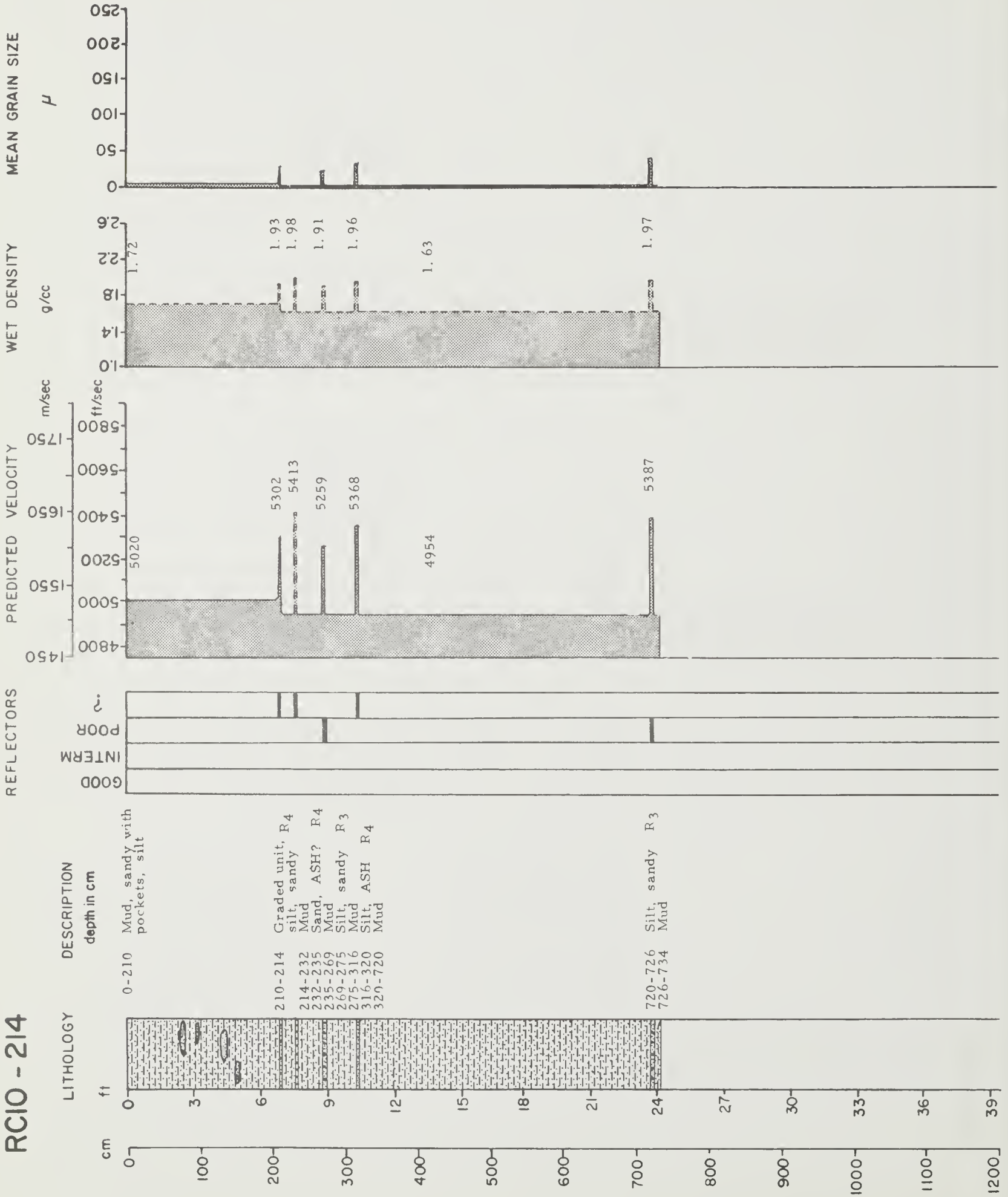
RC10 - 212



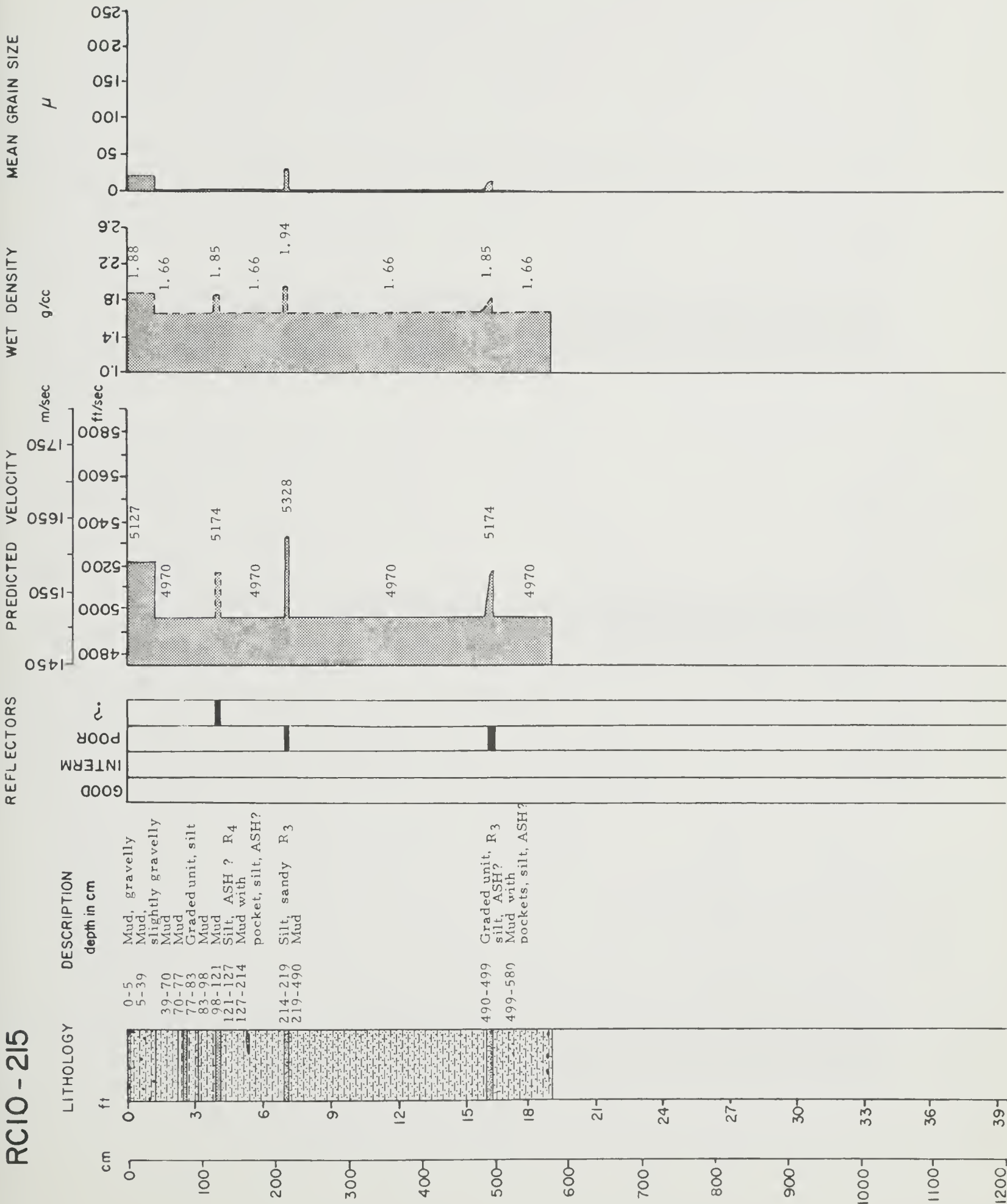
RCIO - 213



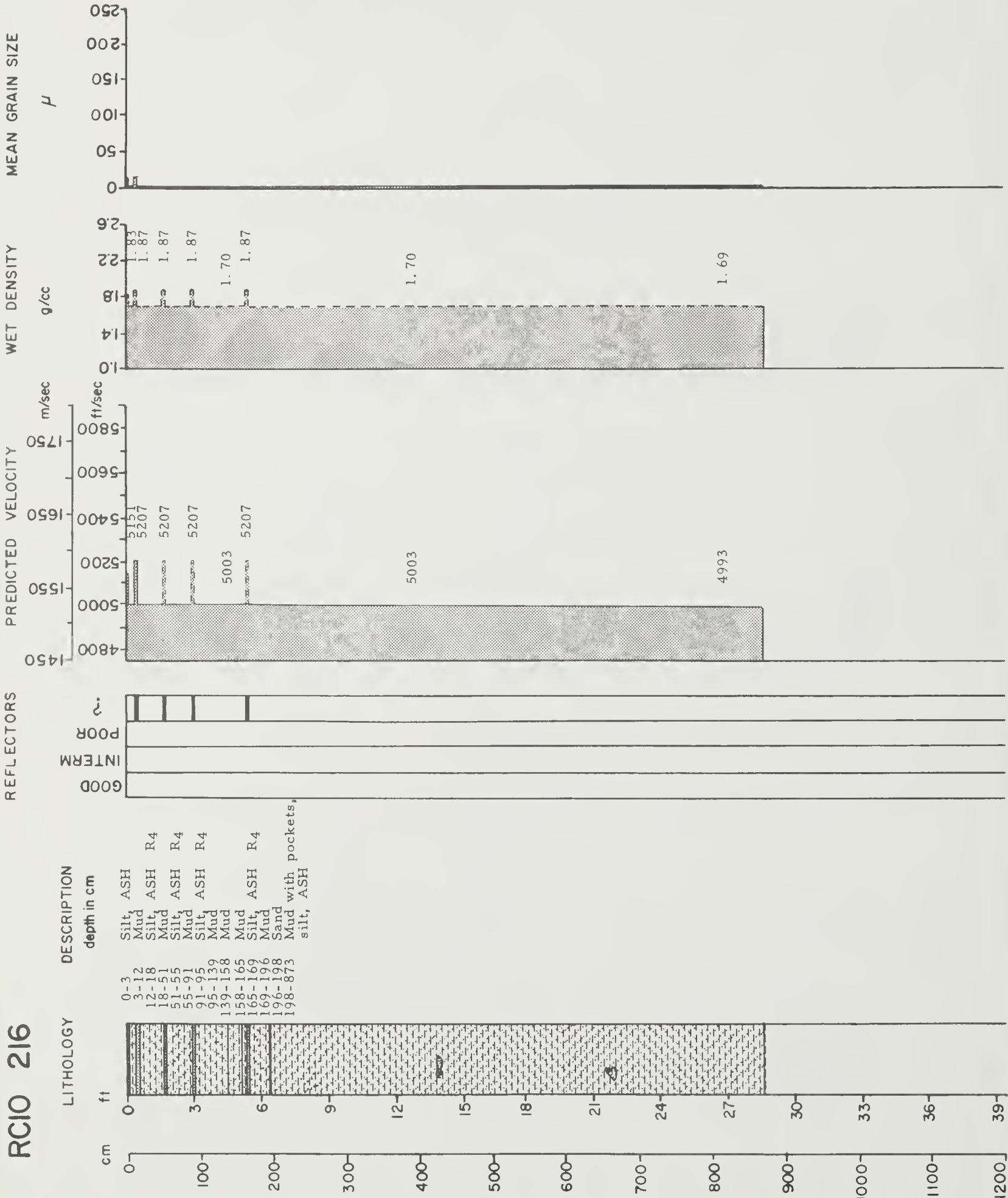
RC10 - 214



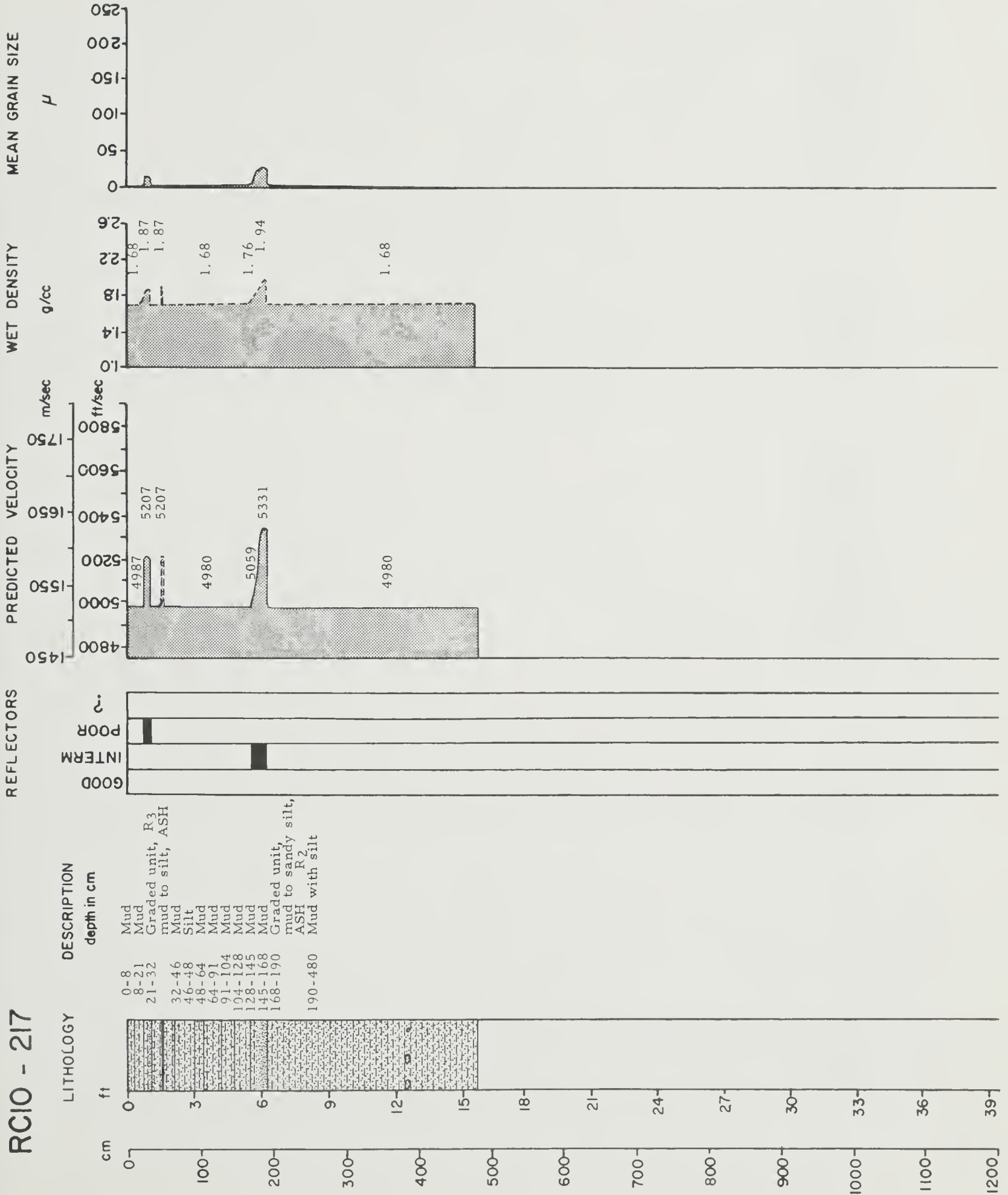
RC10 - 215



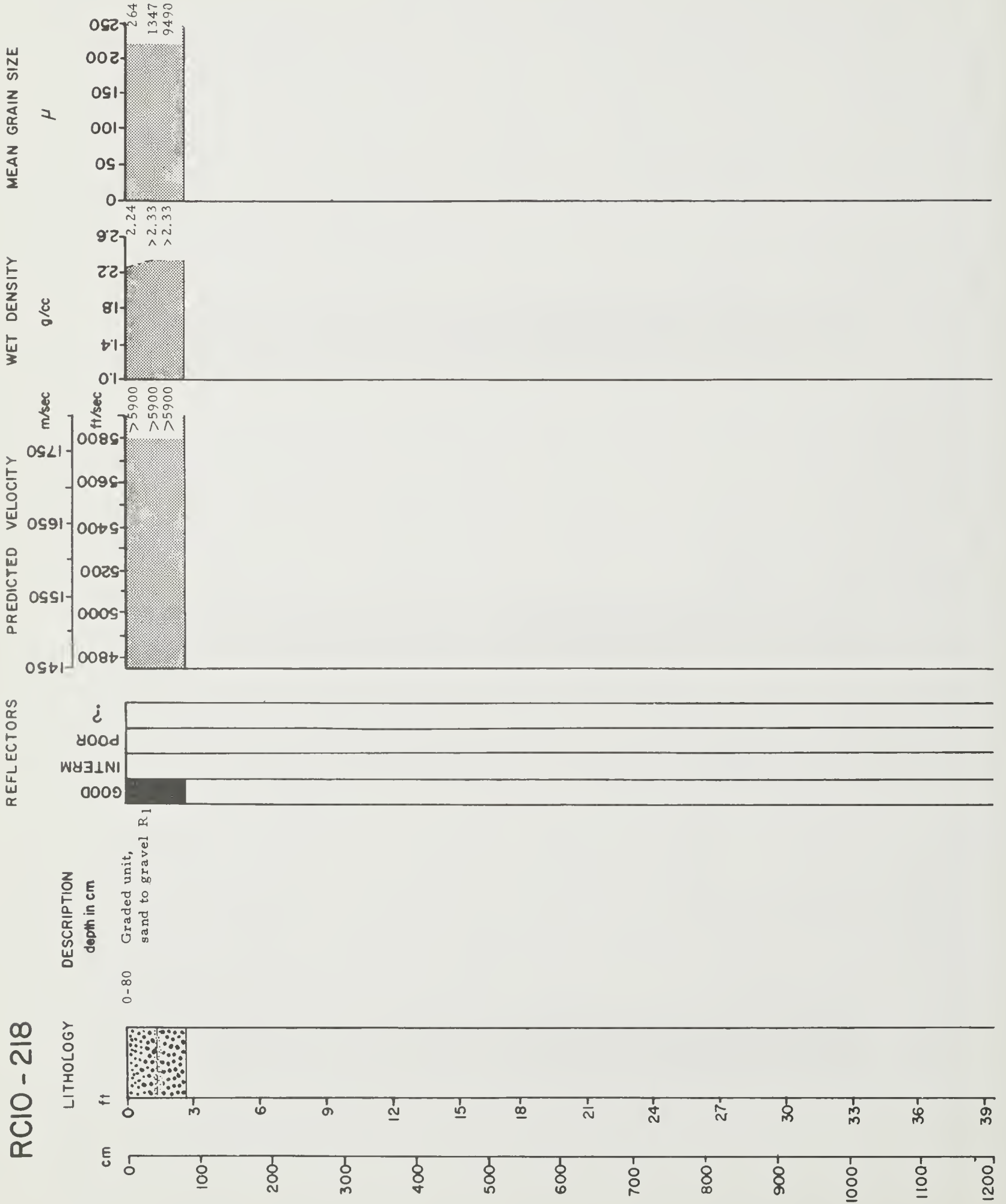
RCIO 216



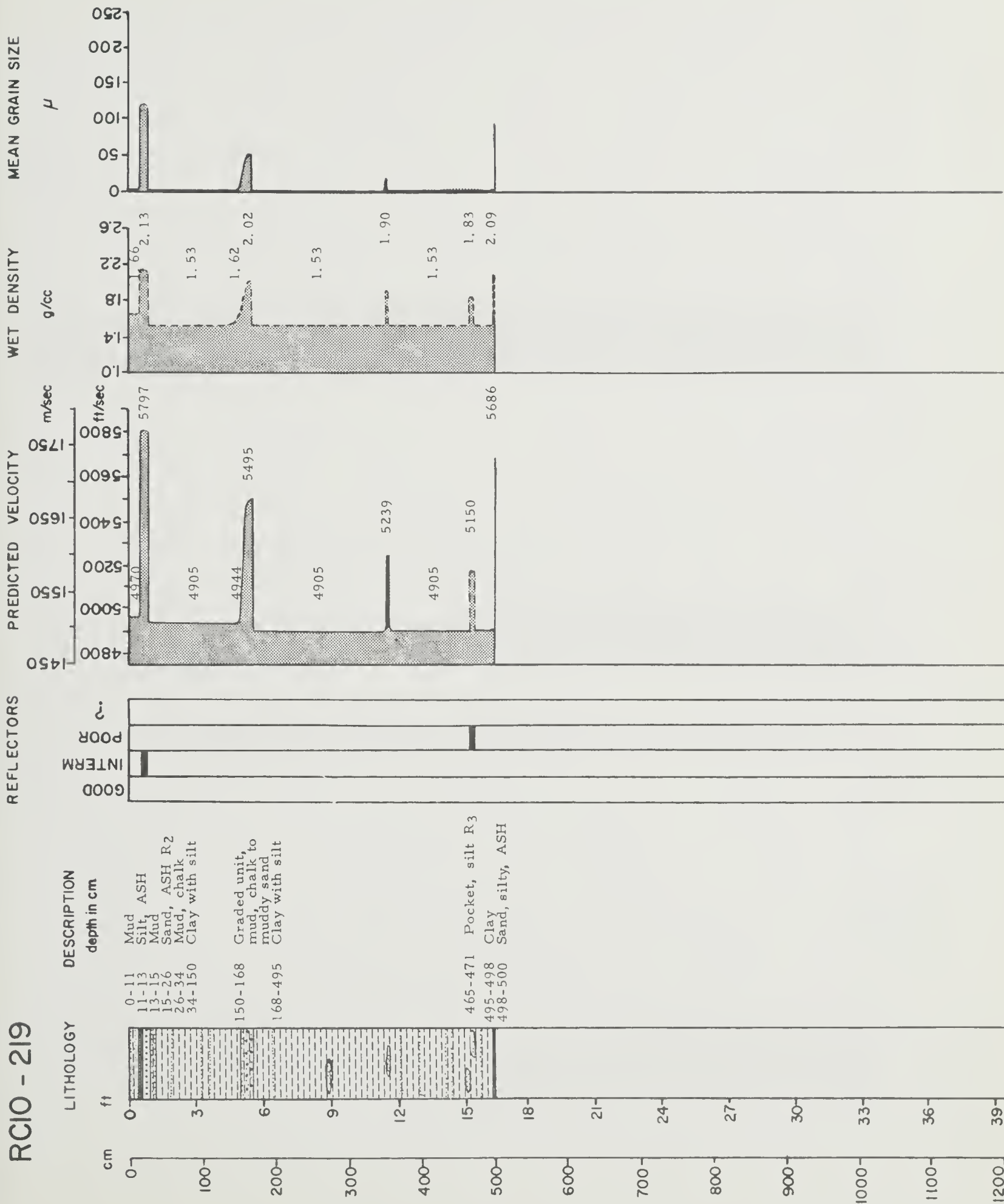
RCIO - 217



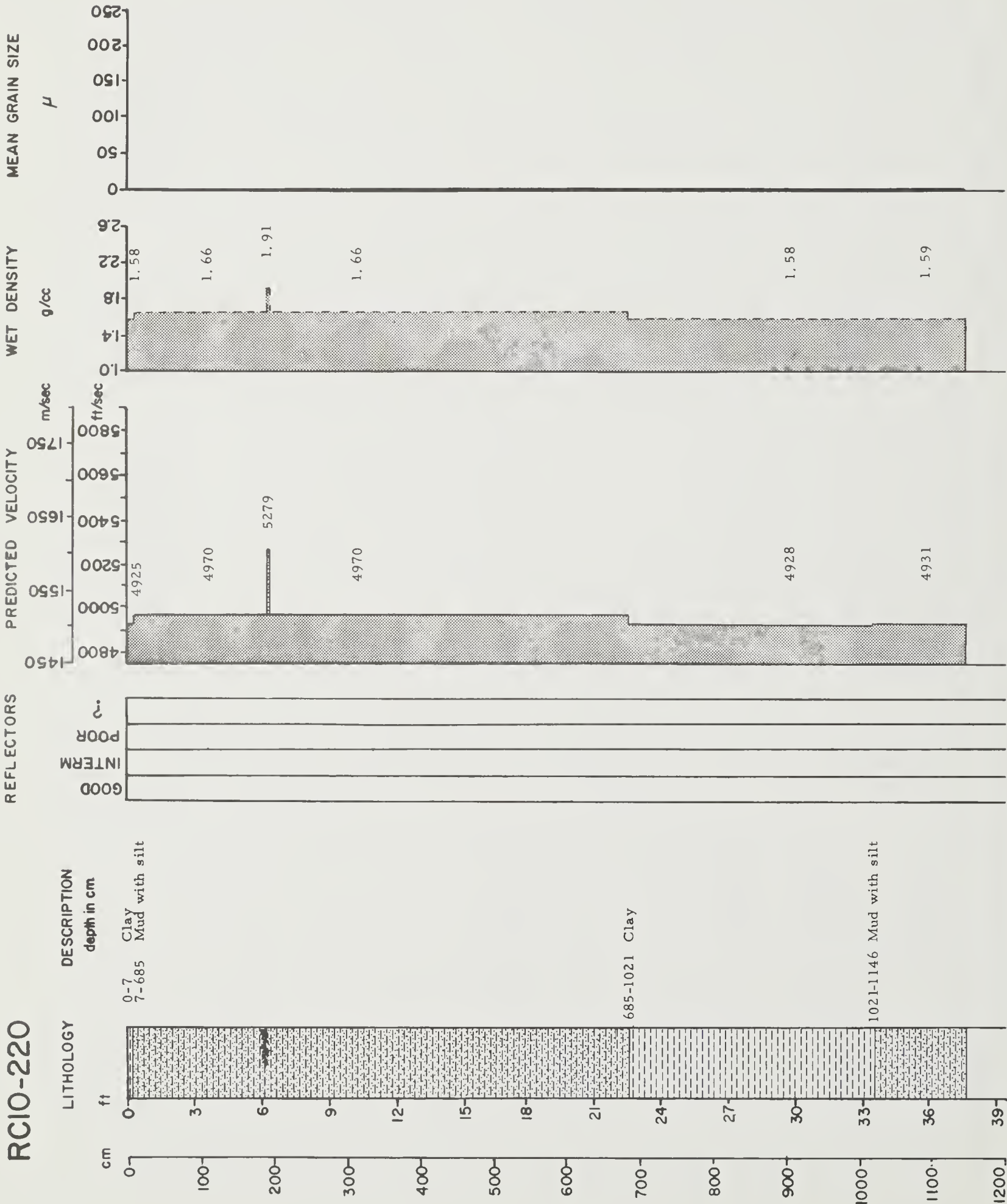
RCIO - 218



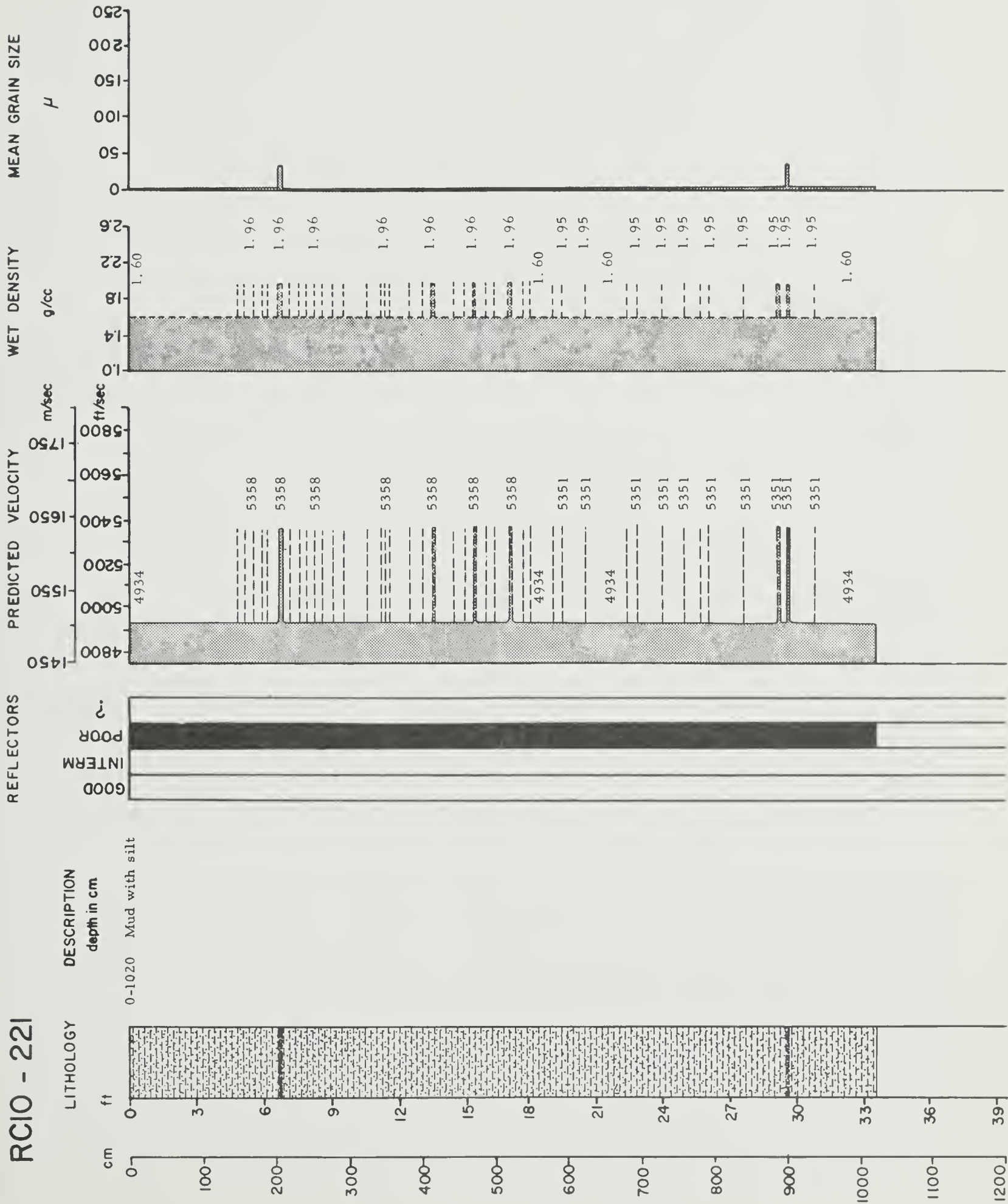
RCIO - 219



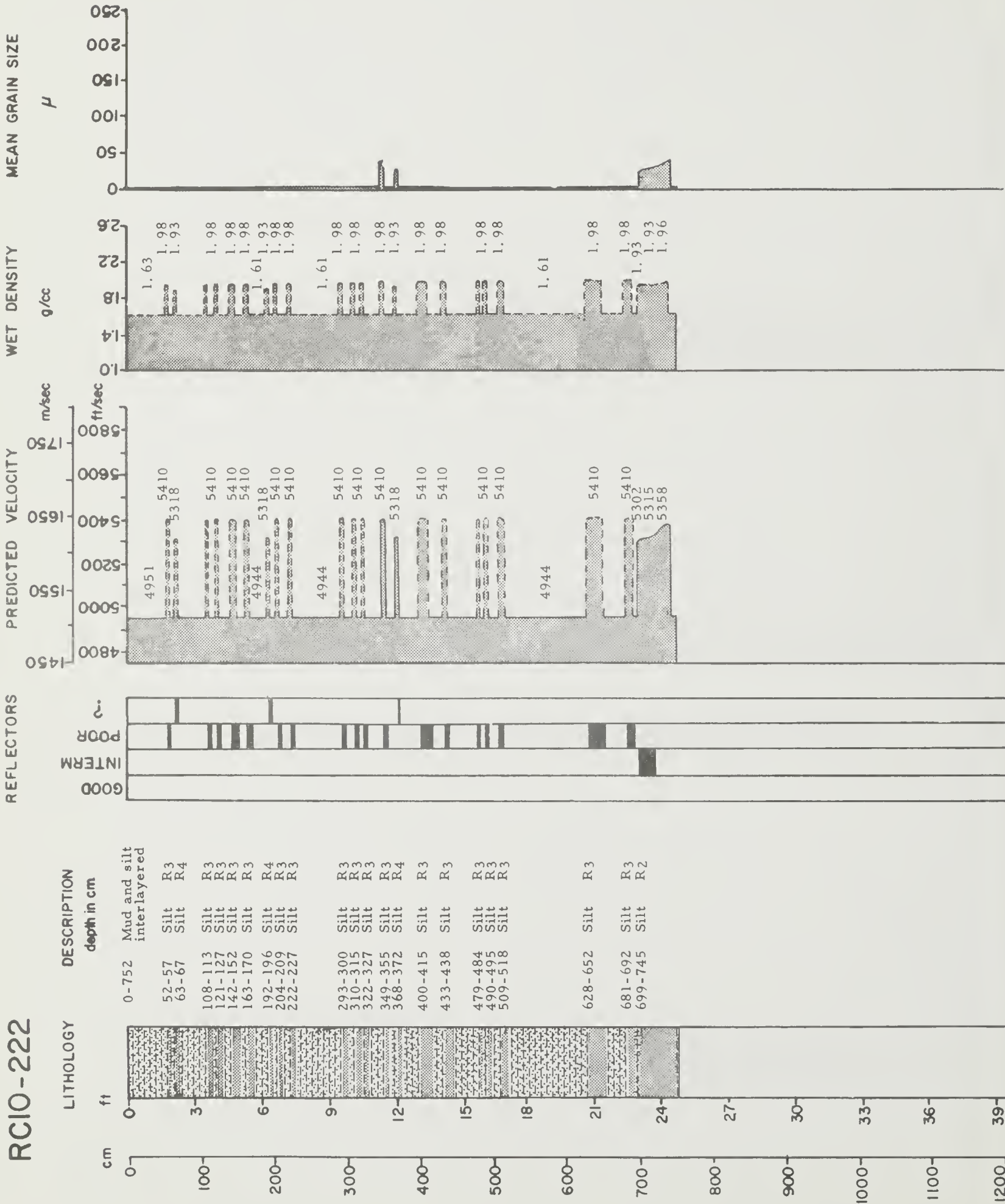
RCIO-220



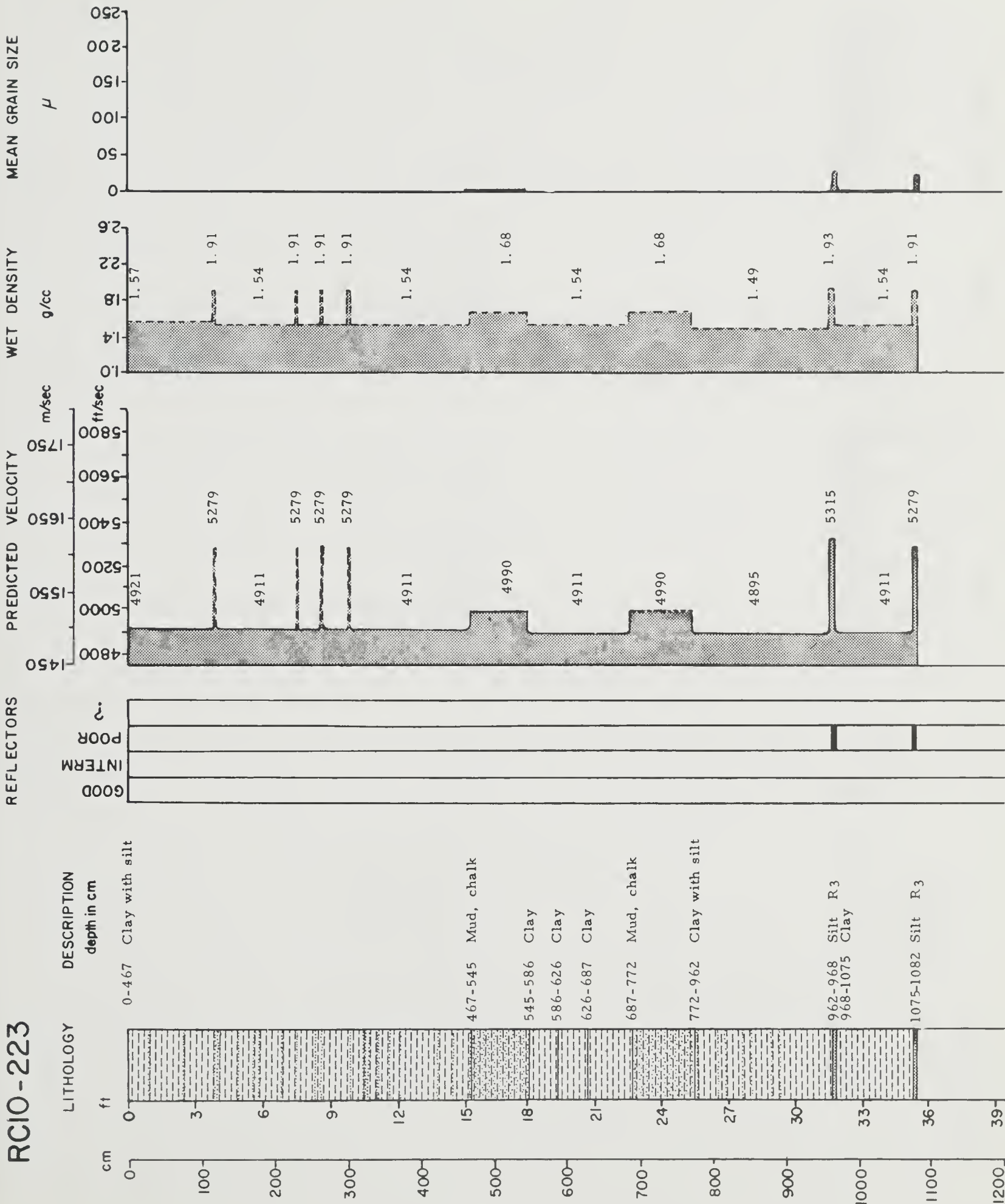
RCIO - 221

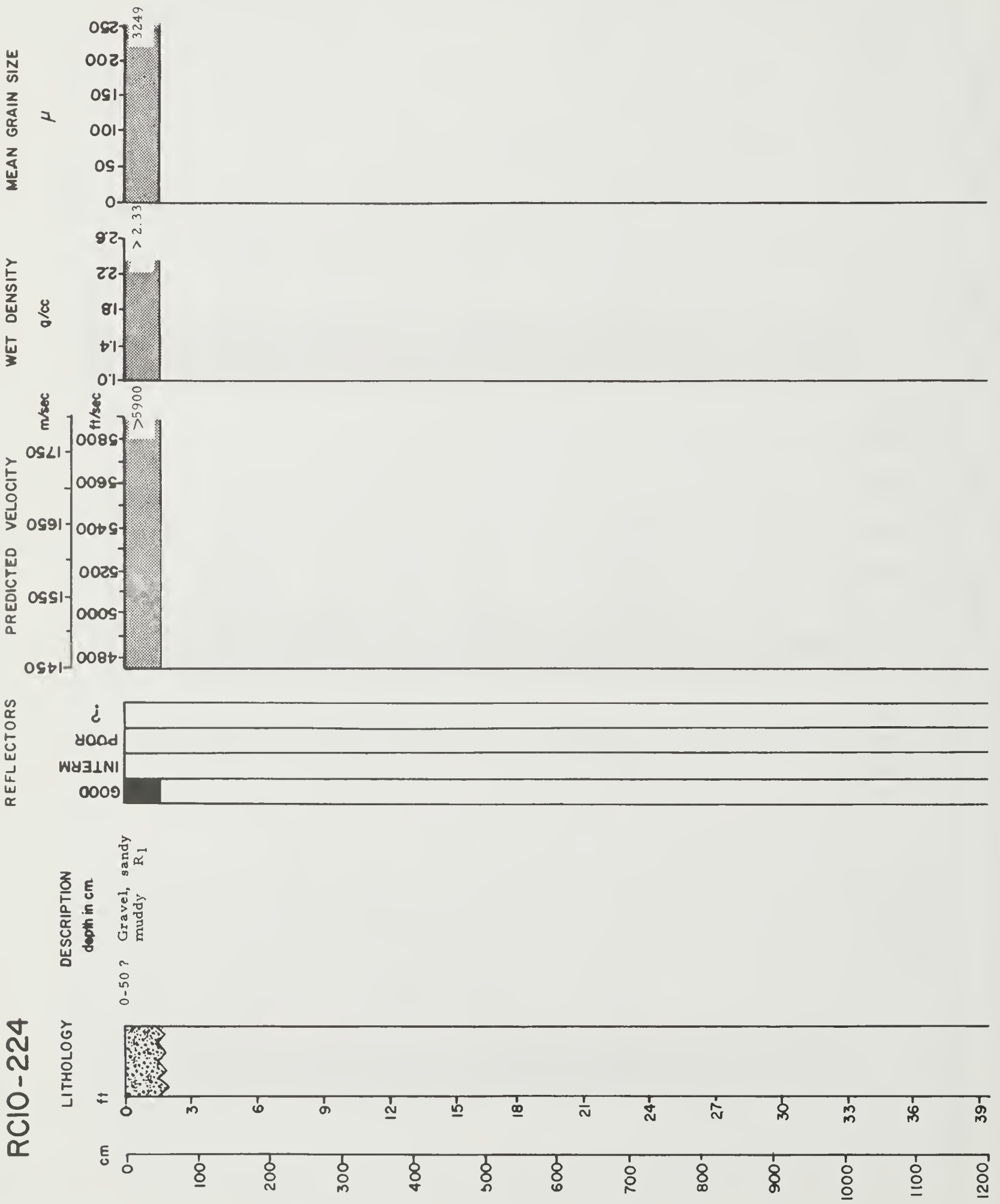


RC10-222



RC10-223





RC10-224

DESCRIPTION

depth in cm
0-50 ? Gravel, sandy muddy R1

LITHOLOGY

ft

cm

REFLECTORS

GOOD
INTERM
POOR
?

PREDICTED VELOCITY

m/sec
ft/sec
1450
1500
1550
1600
1650
1750
1800
1900
2000
2100
2200
2300
2400
2500
2600
2700
2800
2900
3000
3100
3200
3300
3400
3500
3600
3700
3800
3900
4000
4100
4200
4300
4400
4500
4600
4700
4800
4900
5000
5100
5200
5300
5400
5500
5600
5700
5800
5900
6000
6100
6200
6300
6400
6500
6600
6700
6800
6900
7000
7100
7200
7300
7400
7500
7600
7700
7800
7900
8000
8100
8200
8300
8400
8500
8600
8700
8800
8900
9000
9100
9200
9300
9400
9500
9600
9700
9800
9900
10000
10100
10200
10300
10400
10500
10600
10700
10800
10900
11000
11100
11200
11300
11400
11500
11600
11700
11800
11900
12000

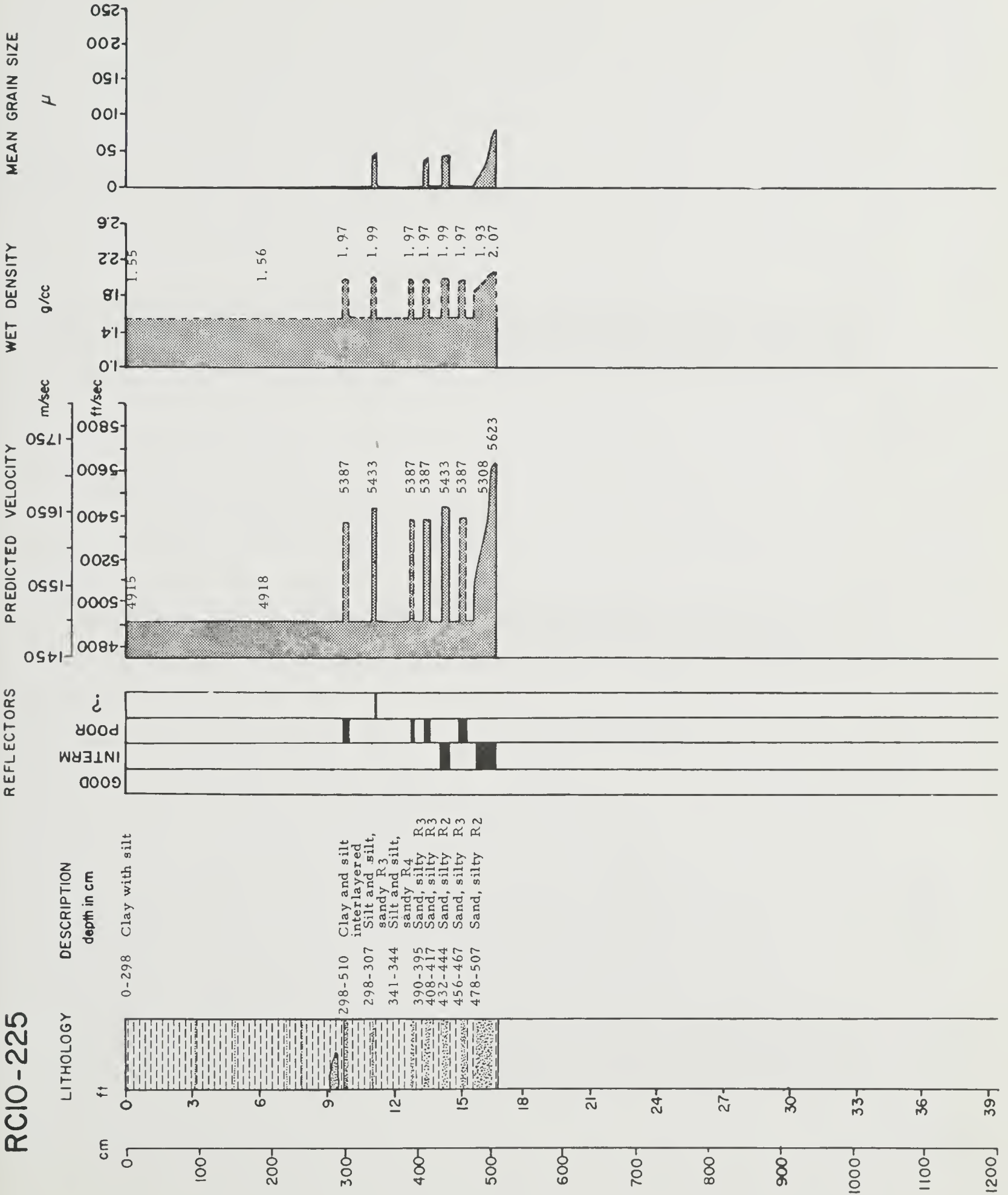
WET DENSITY

g/cc
1.0
1.4
1.8
2.2
2.6

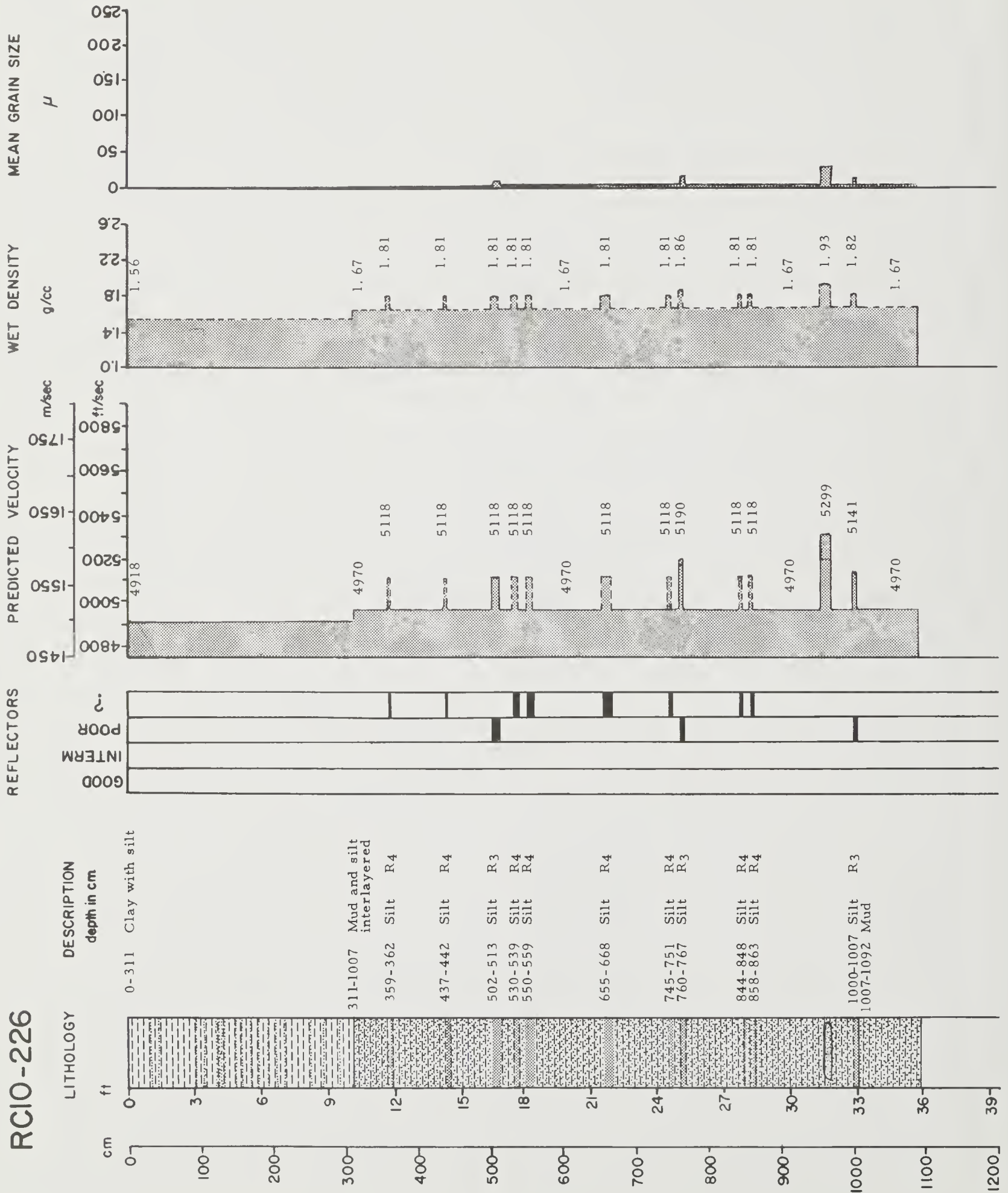
MEAN GRAIN SIZE

μ
0
50
100
150
200
250

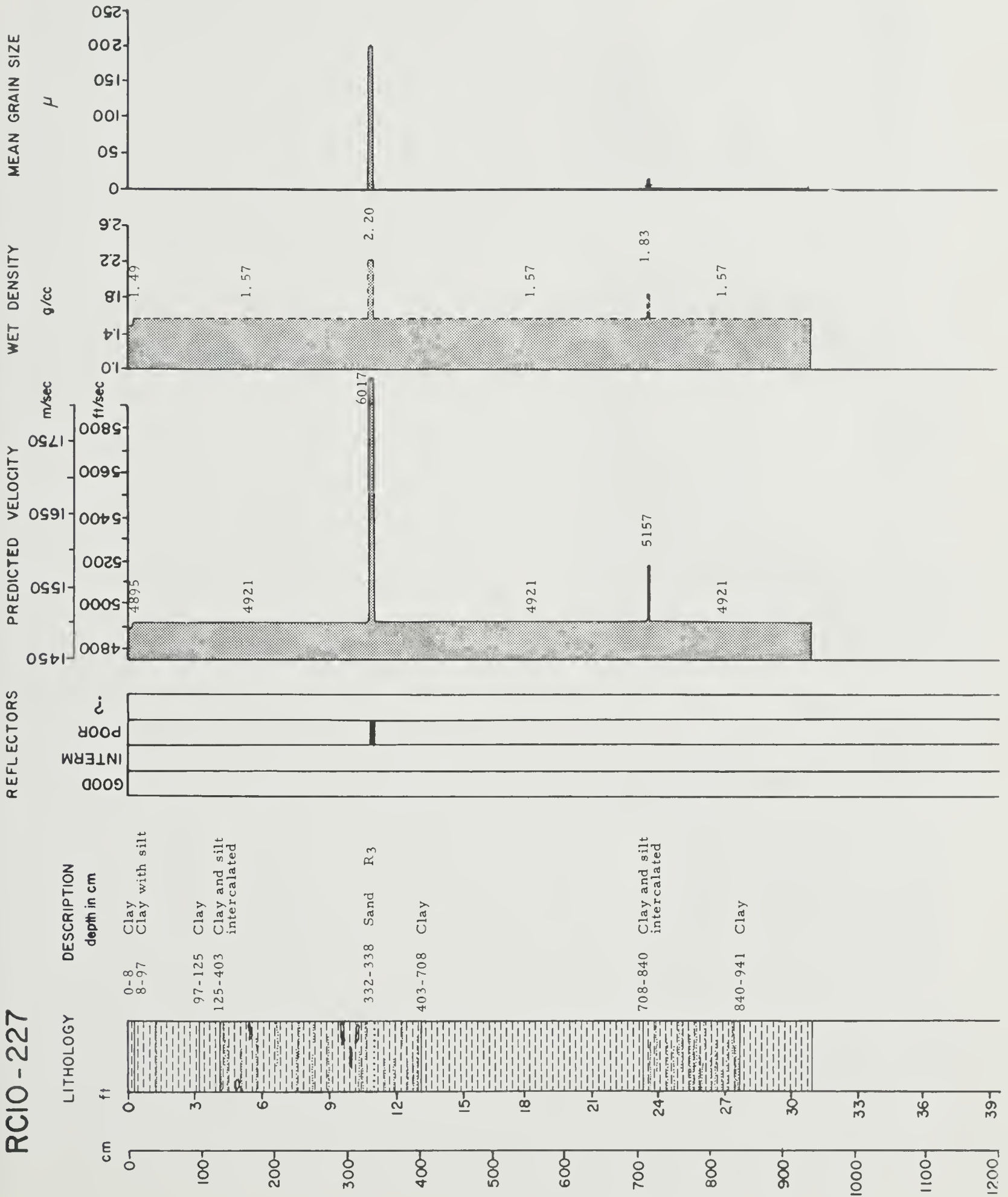
RCIO-225



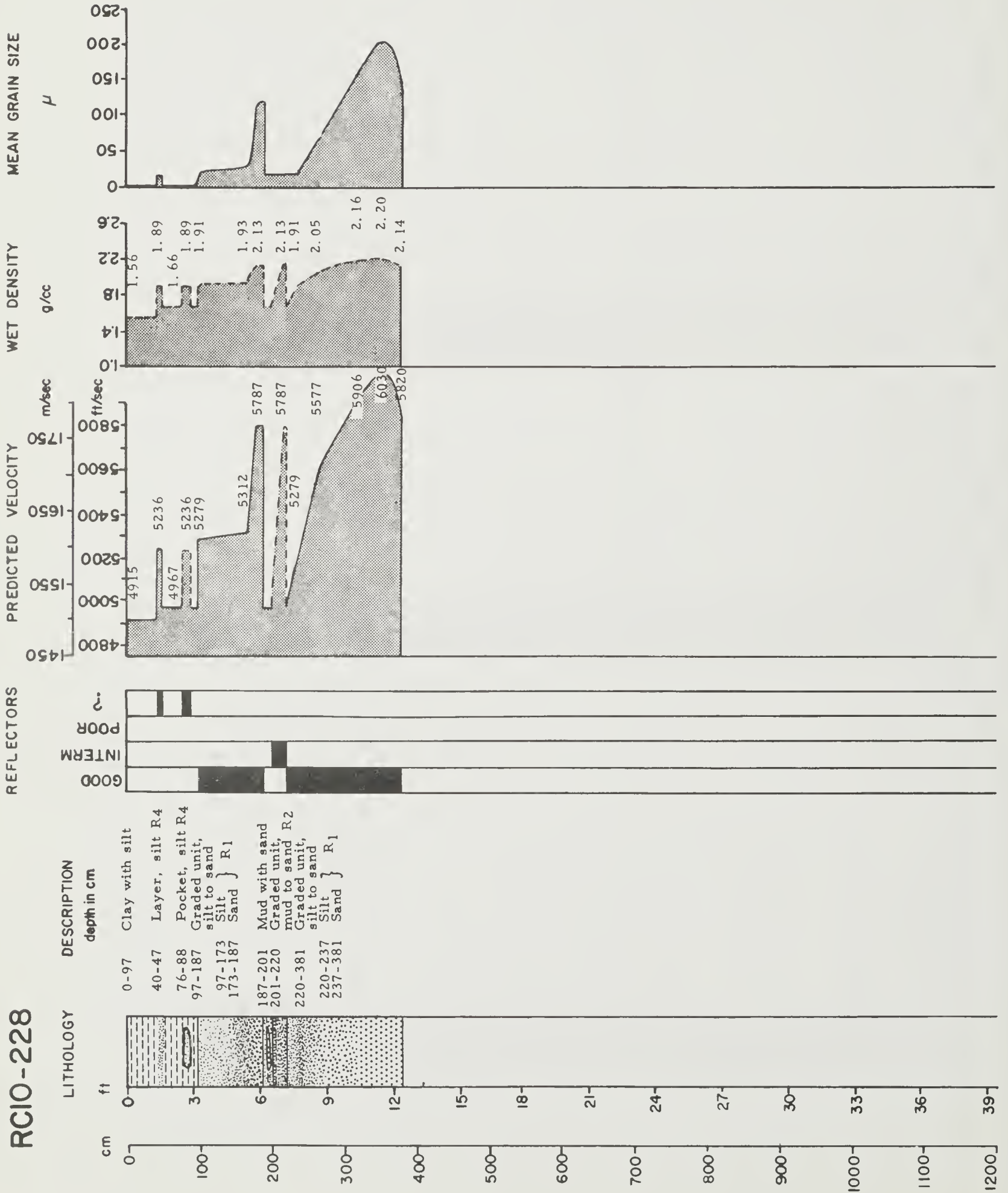
RC10-226



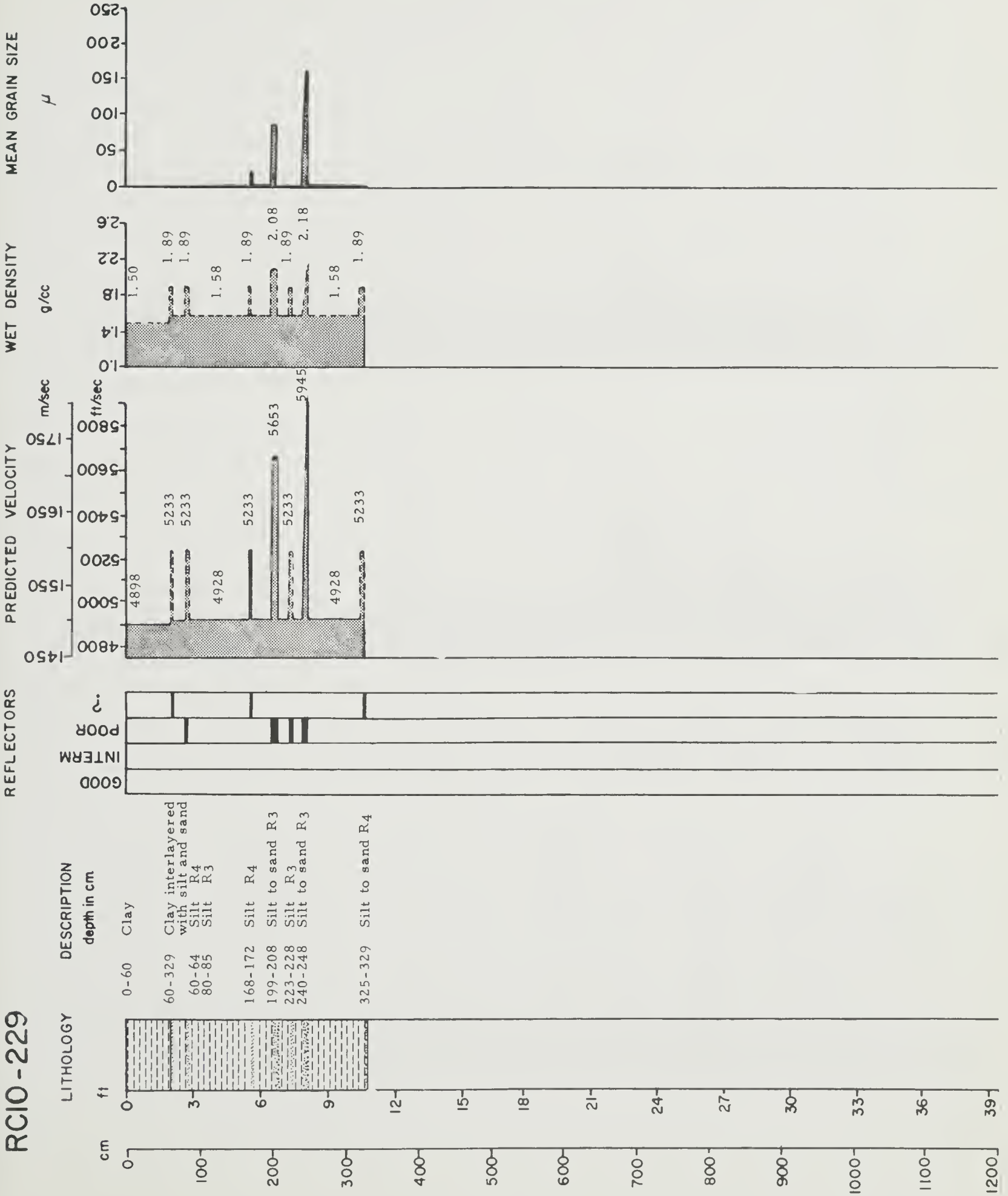
RCIO - 227



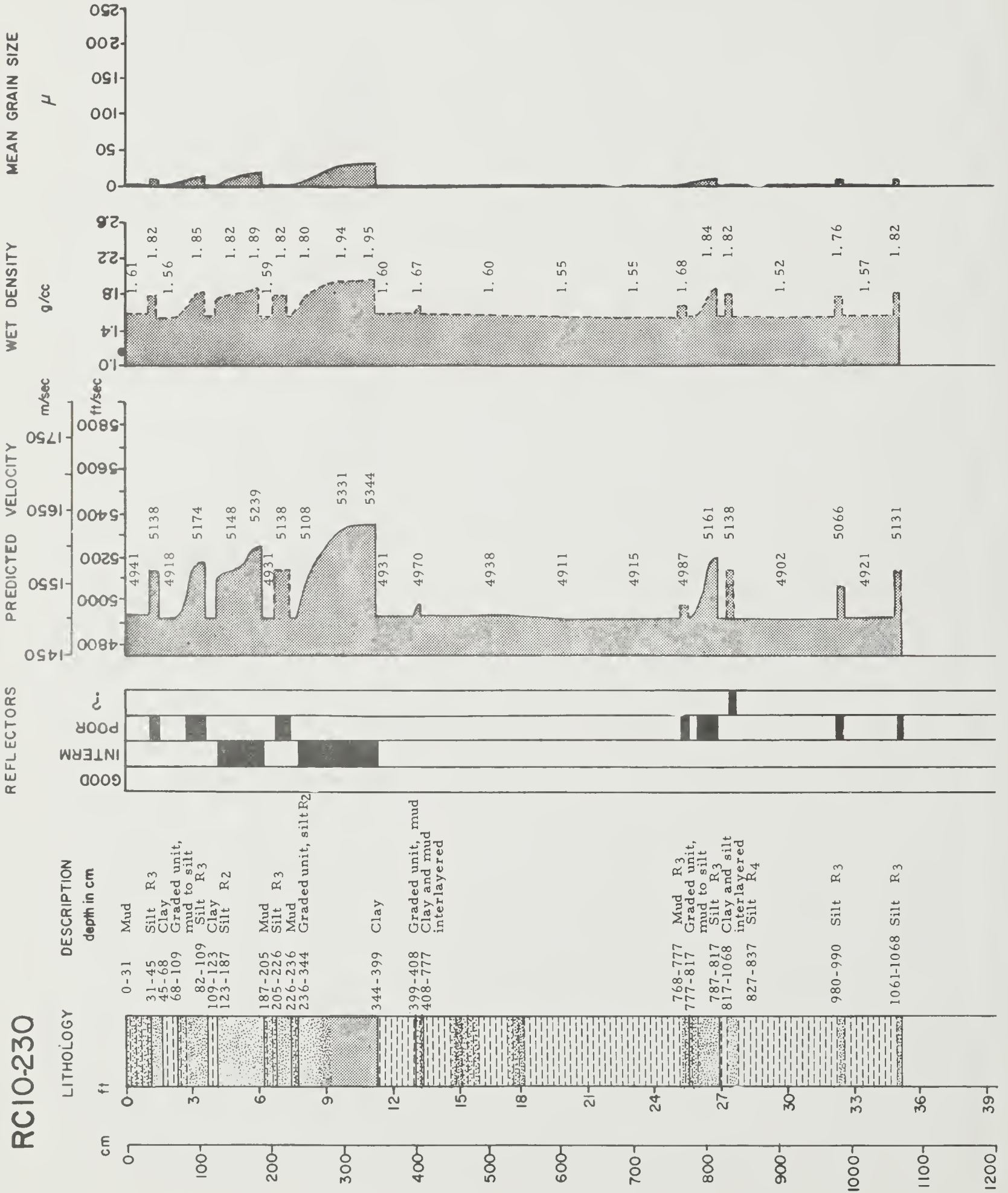
RCIO-228



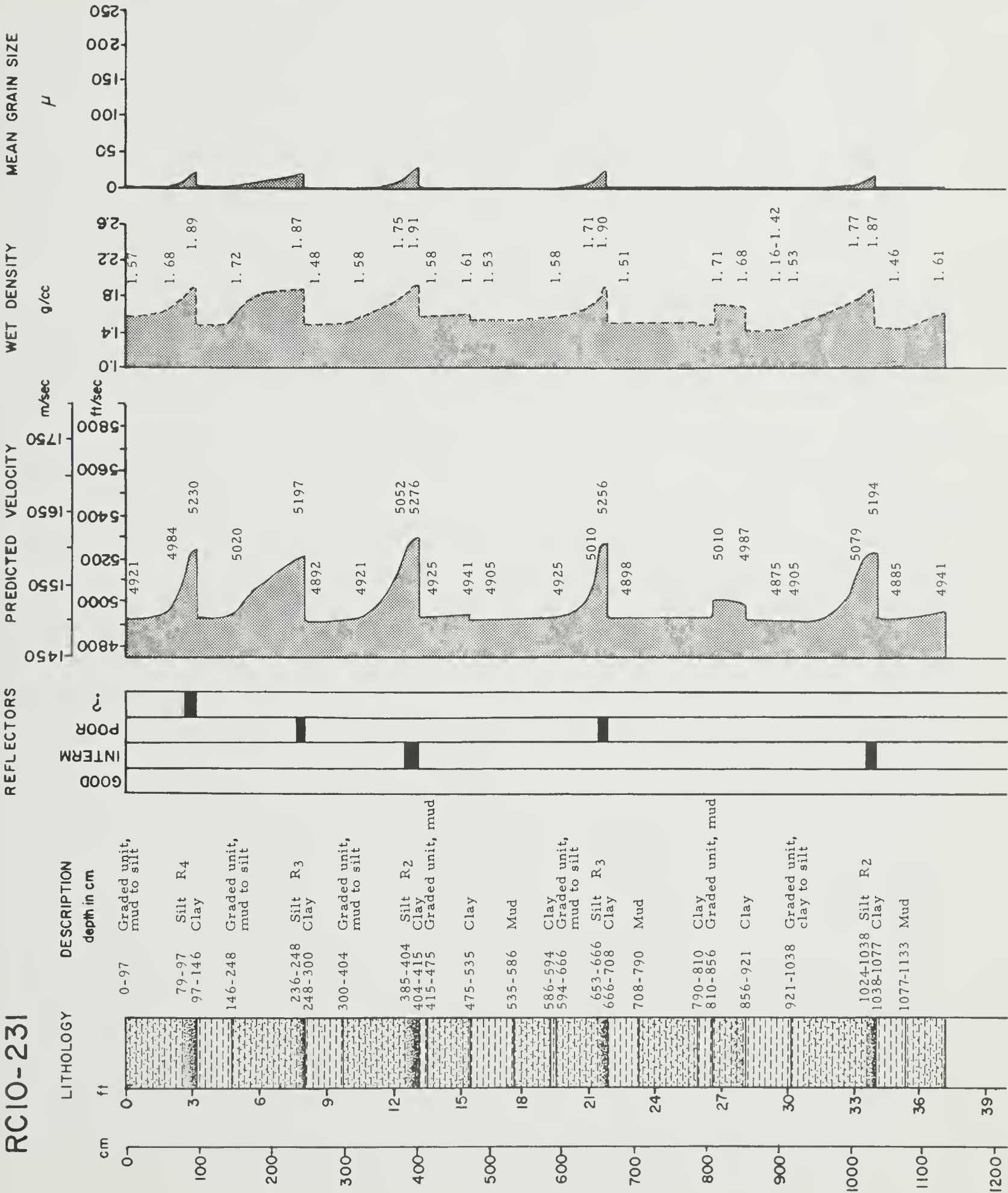
RC10-229



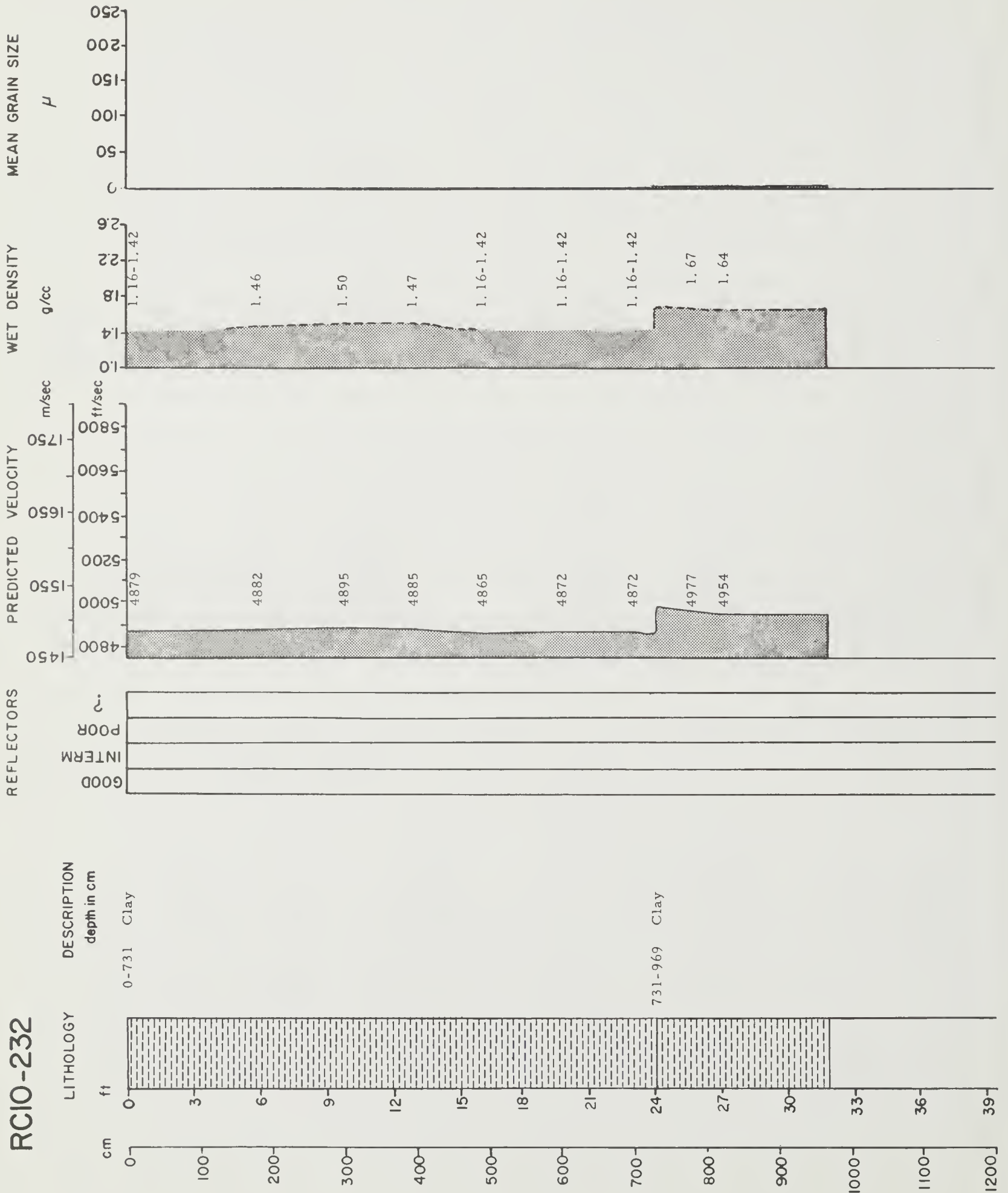
RC10-230



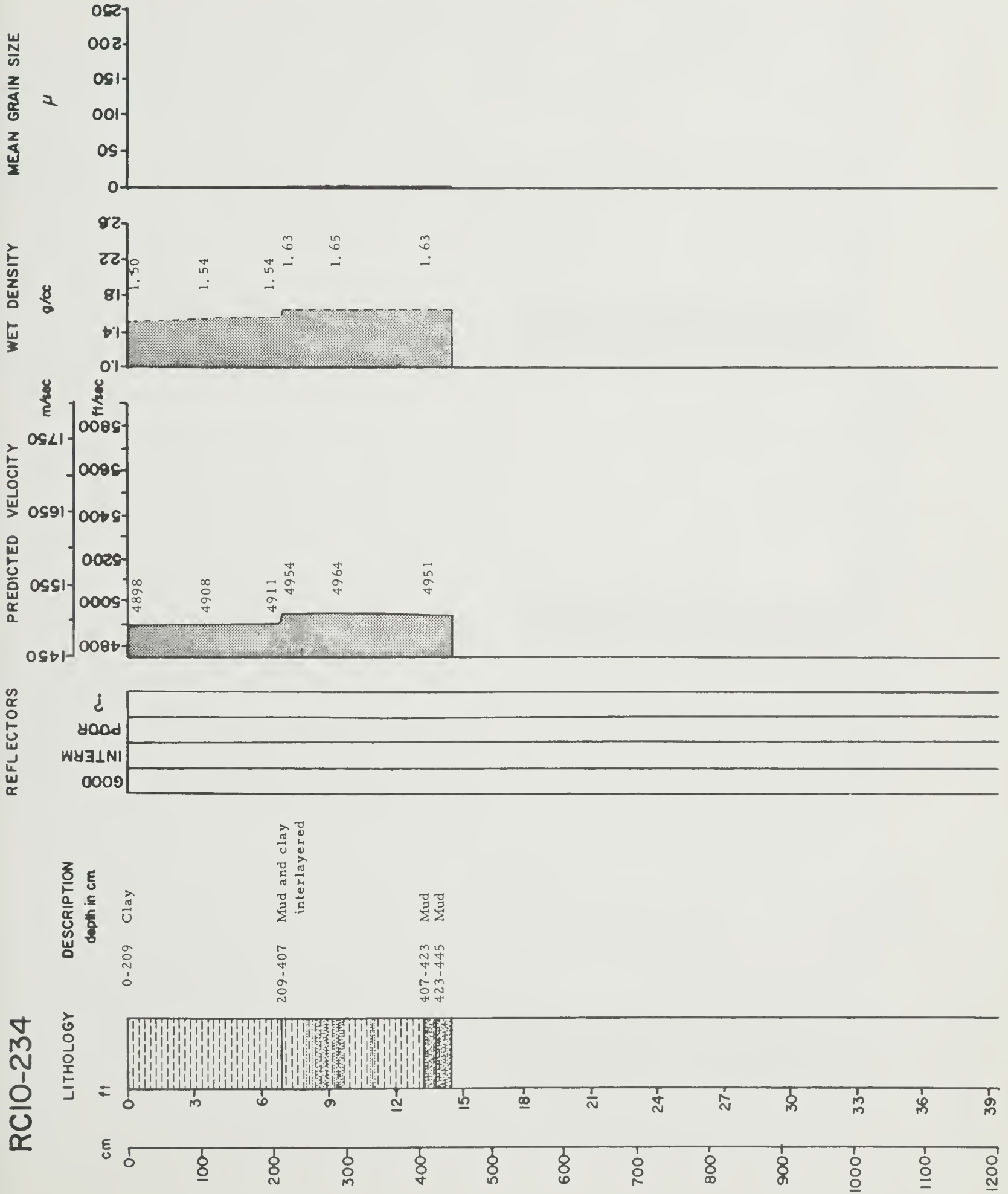
RC10-231



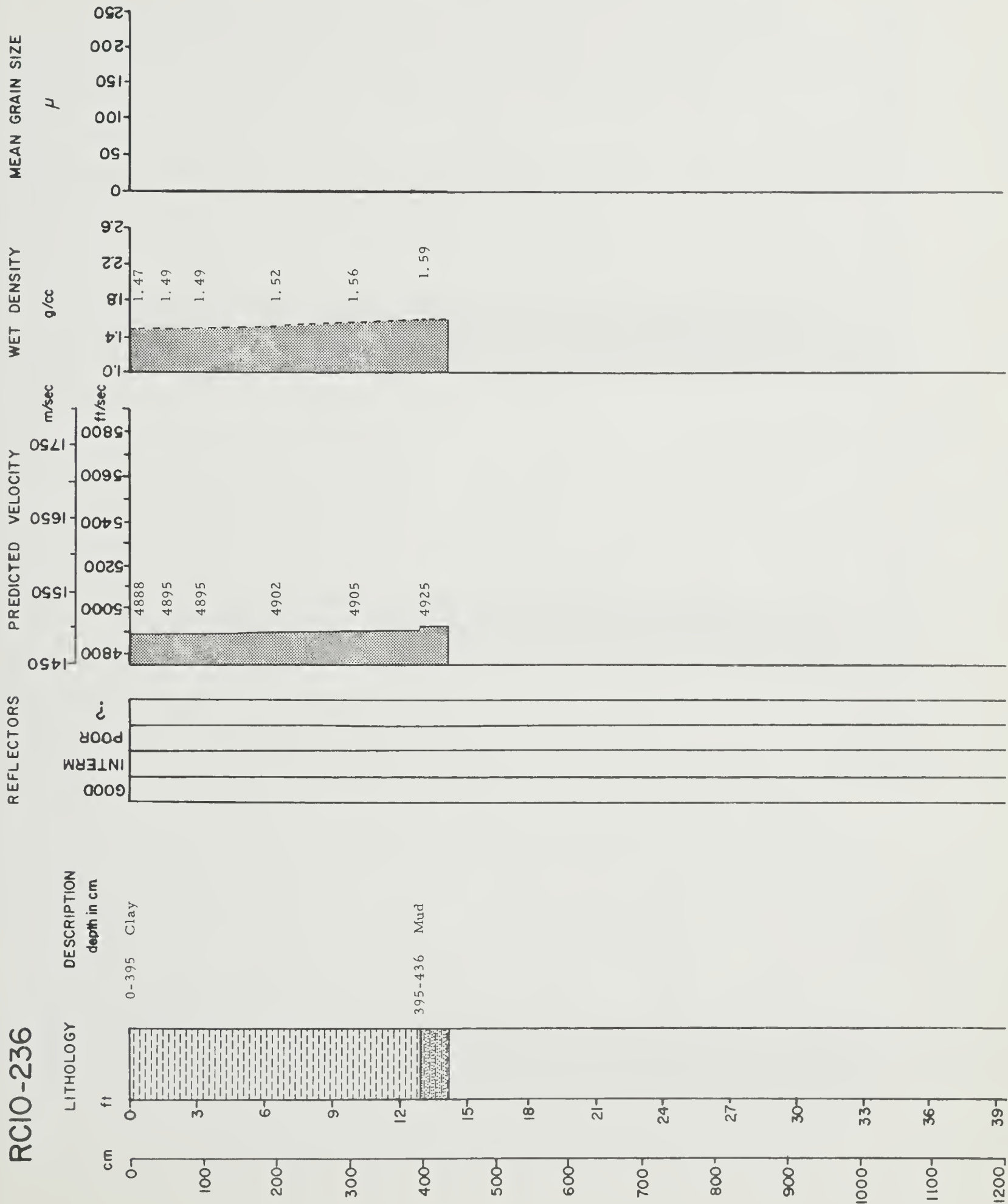
RCIO-232



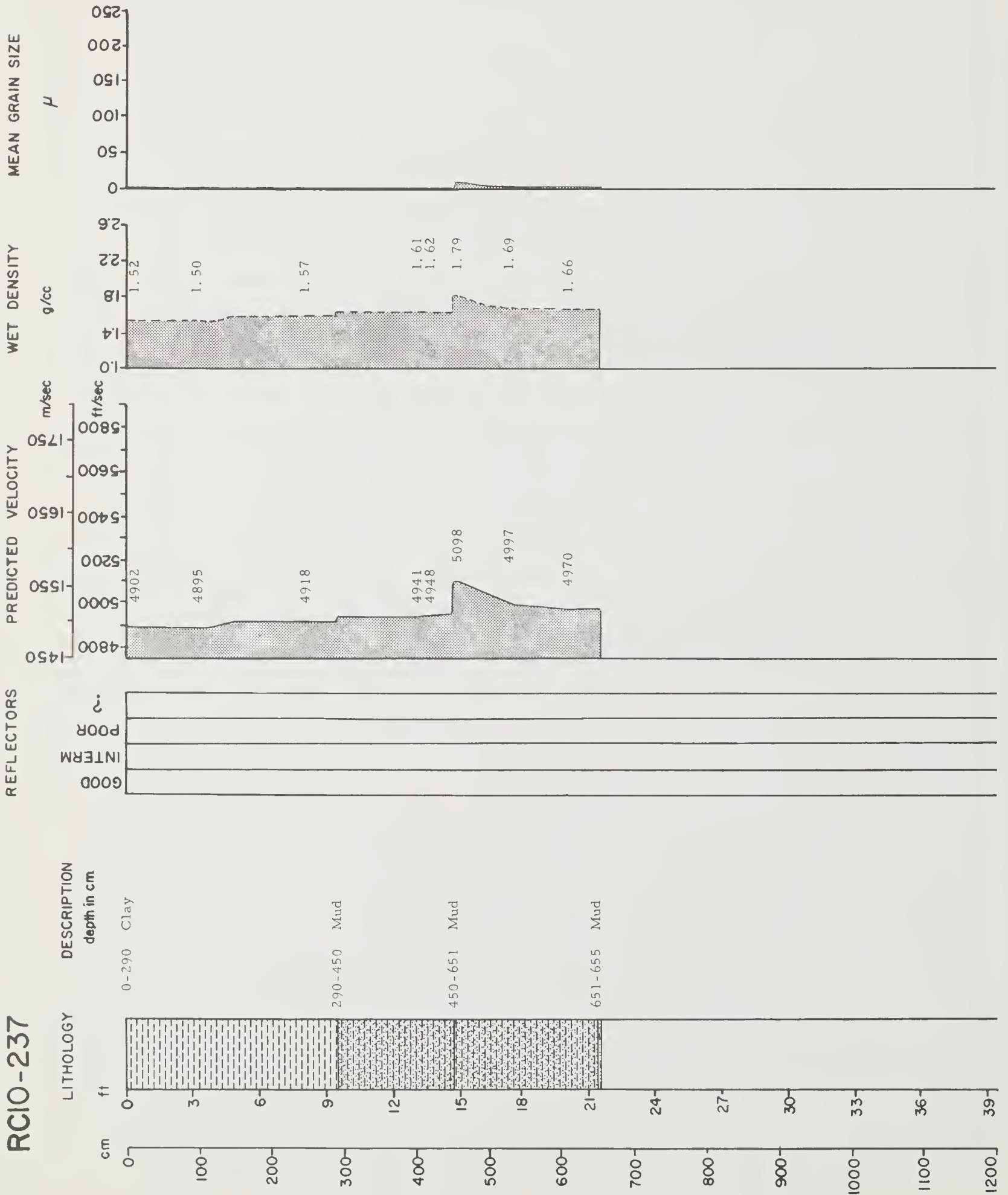
RC10-234



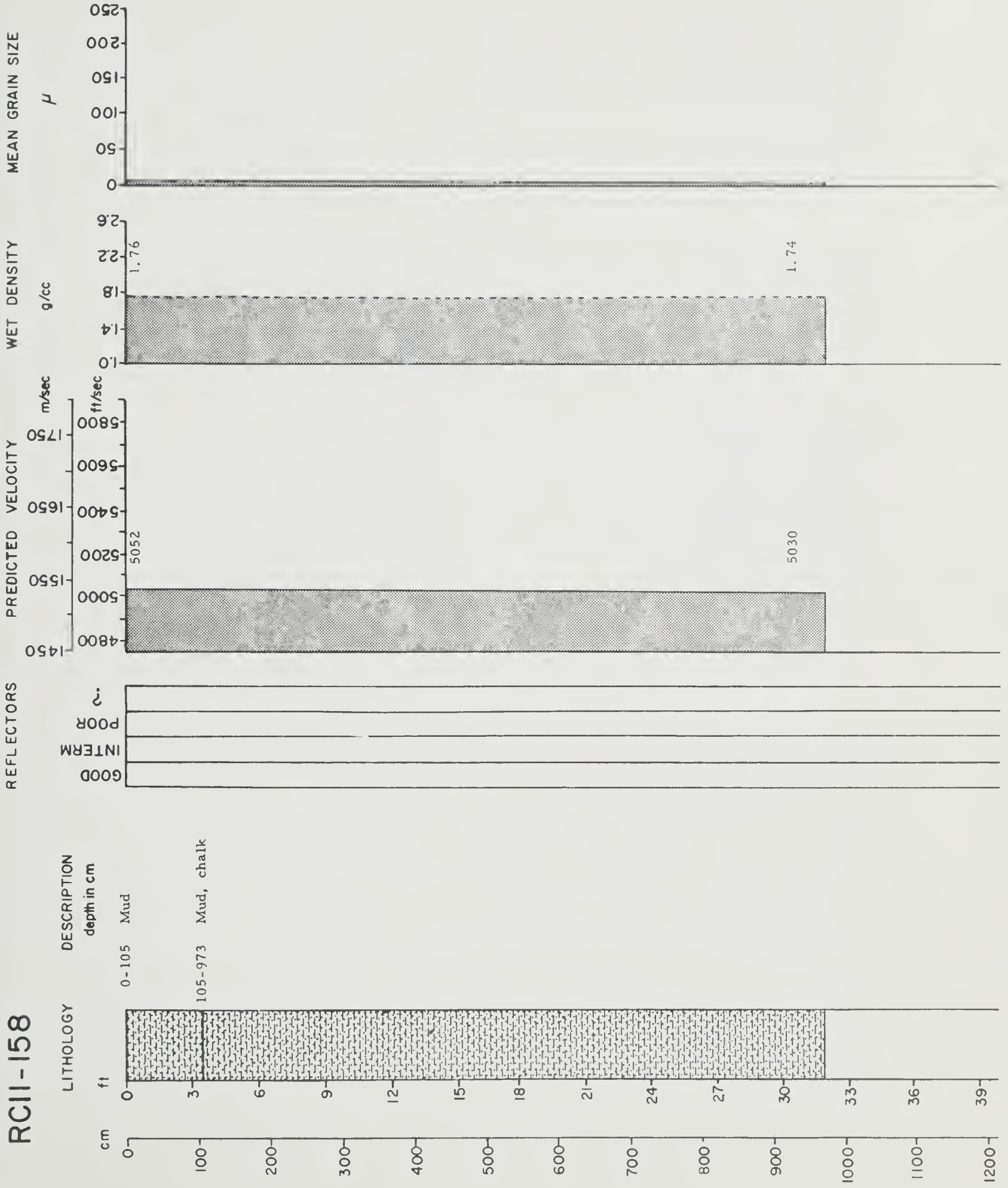
RC10-236



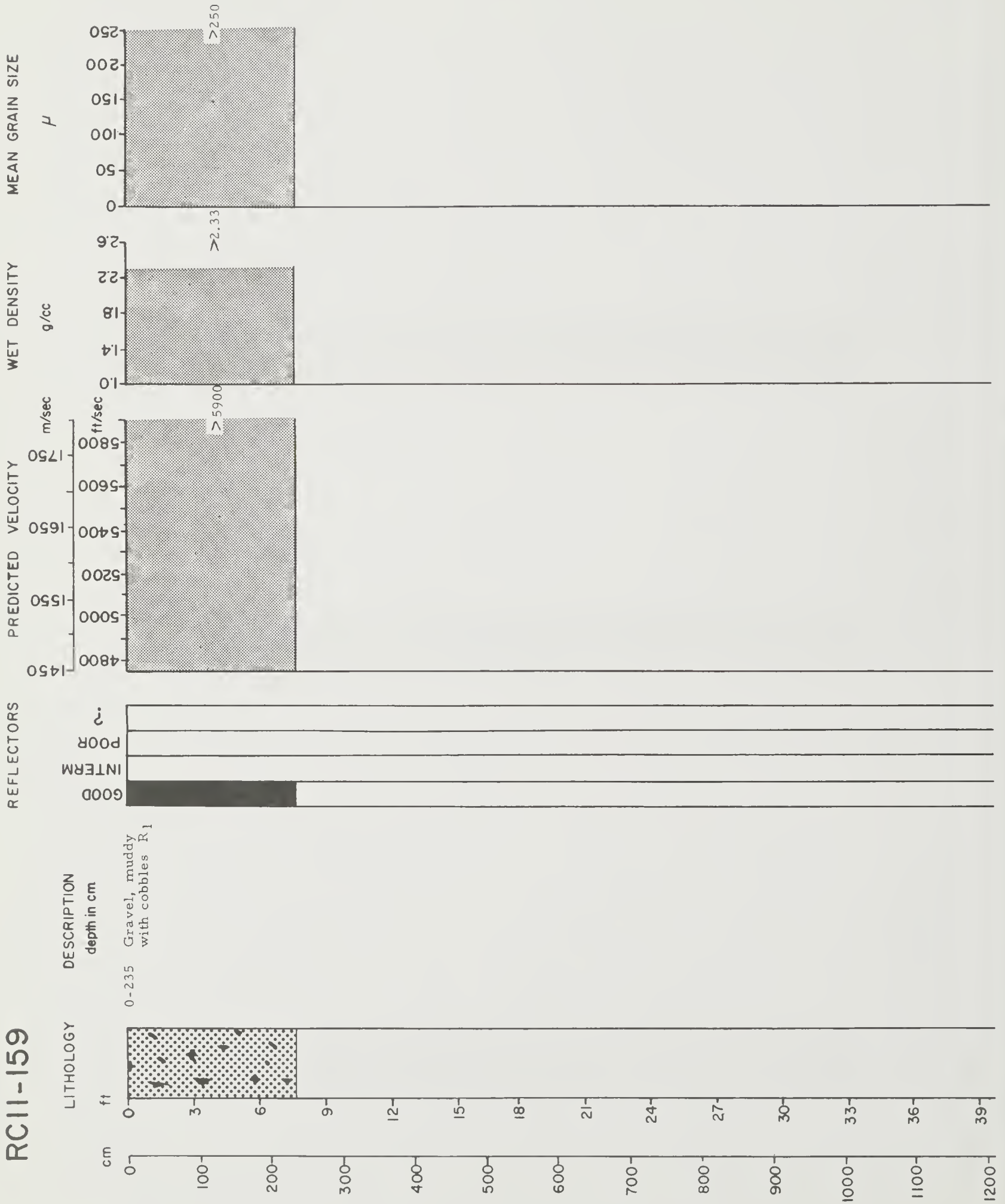
RCIO-237



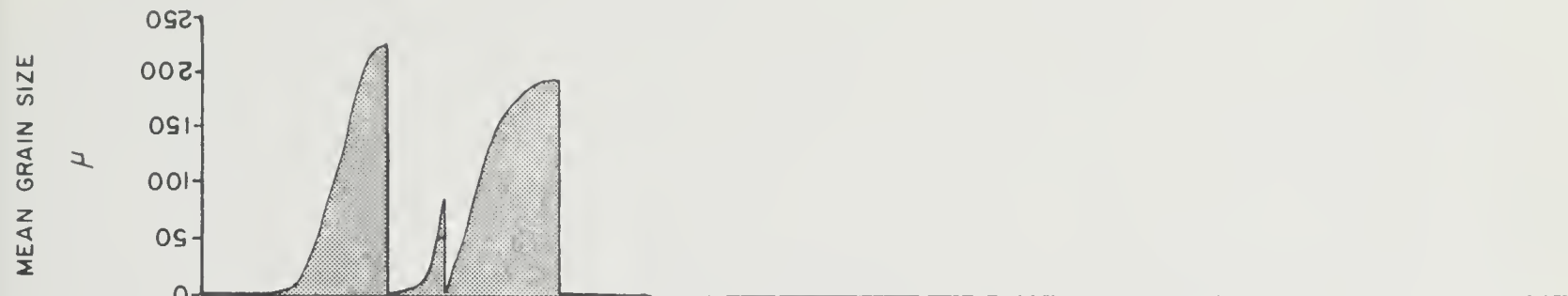
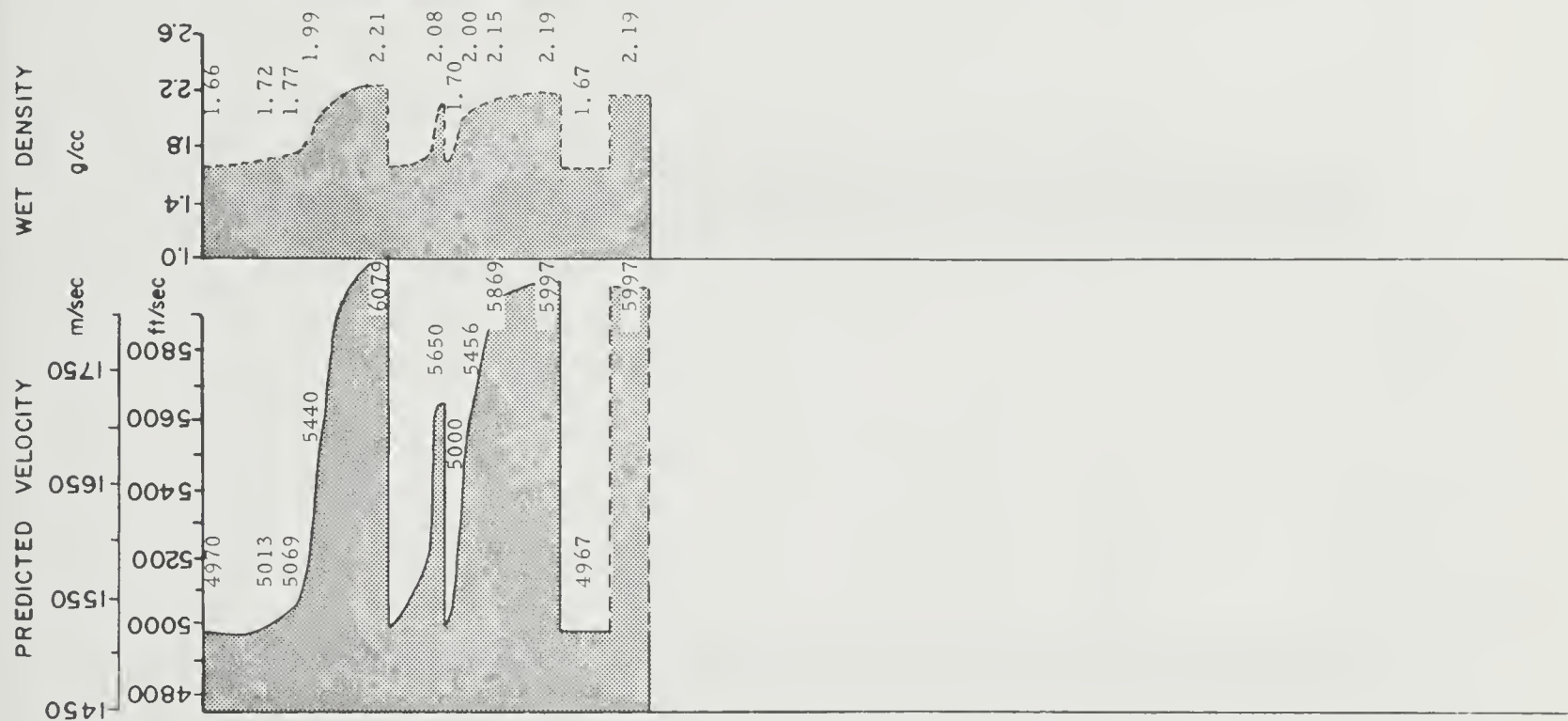
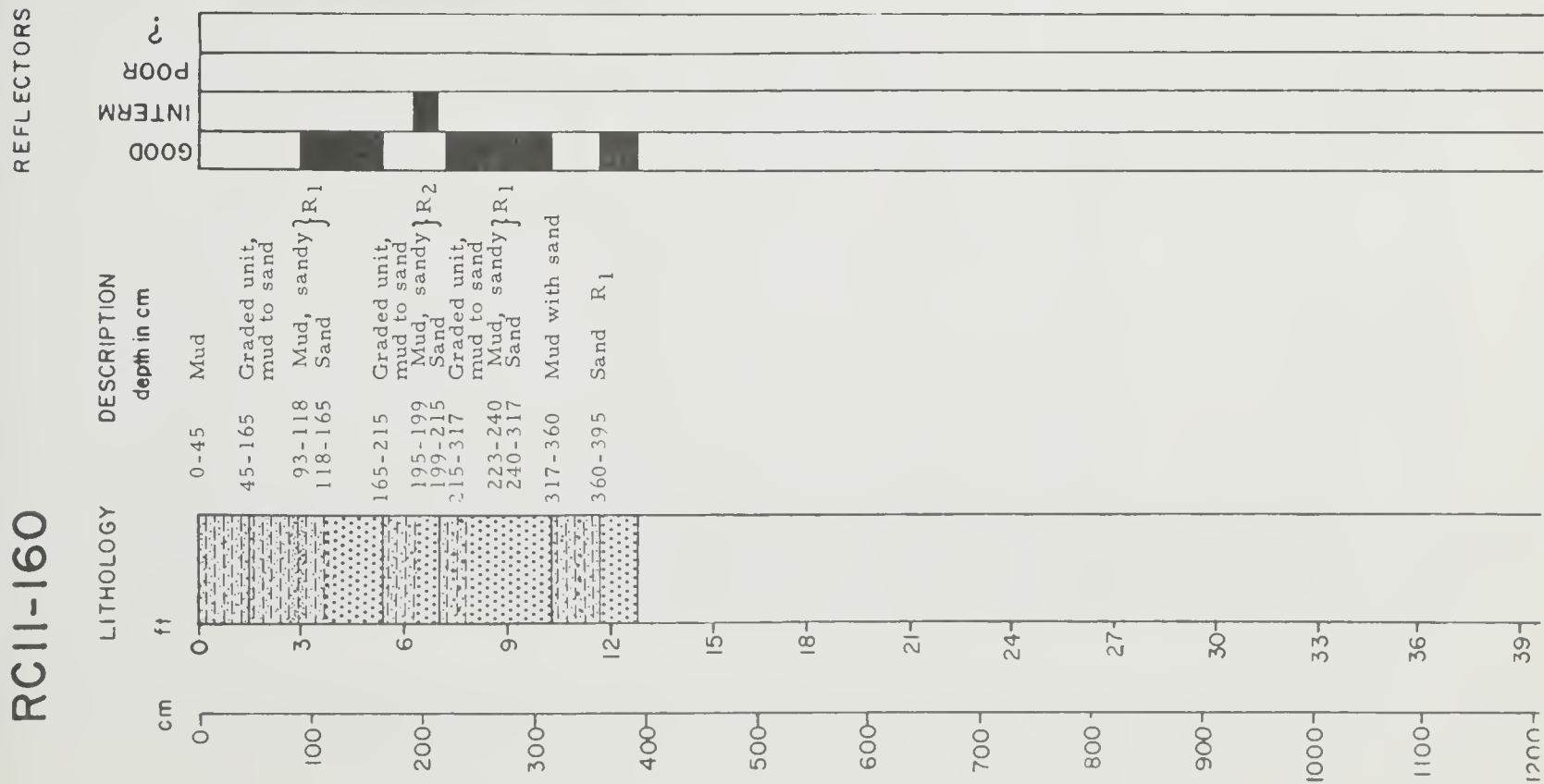
RCII-158



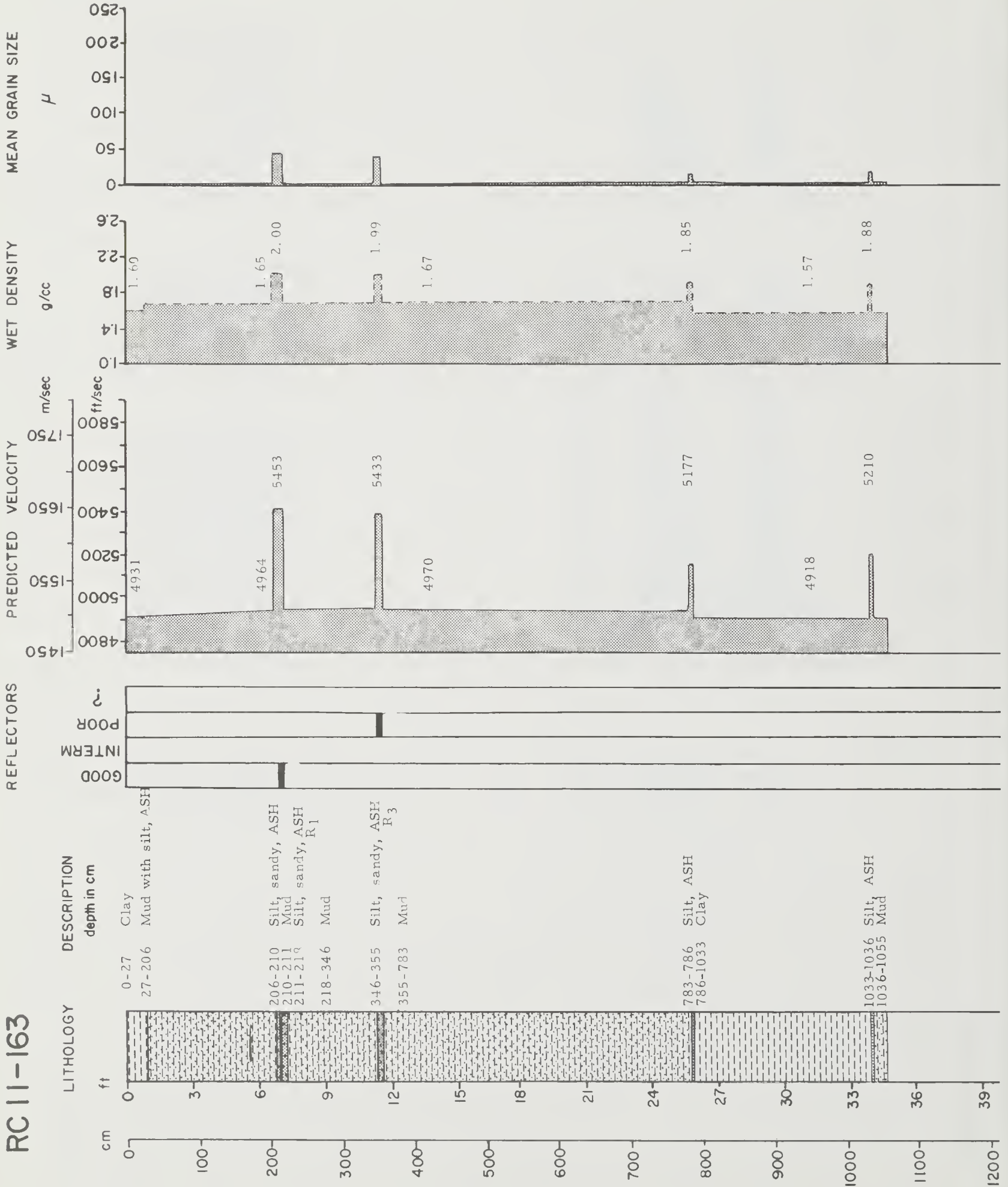
RC11-159



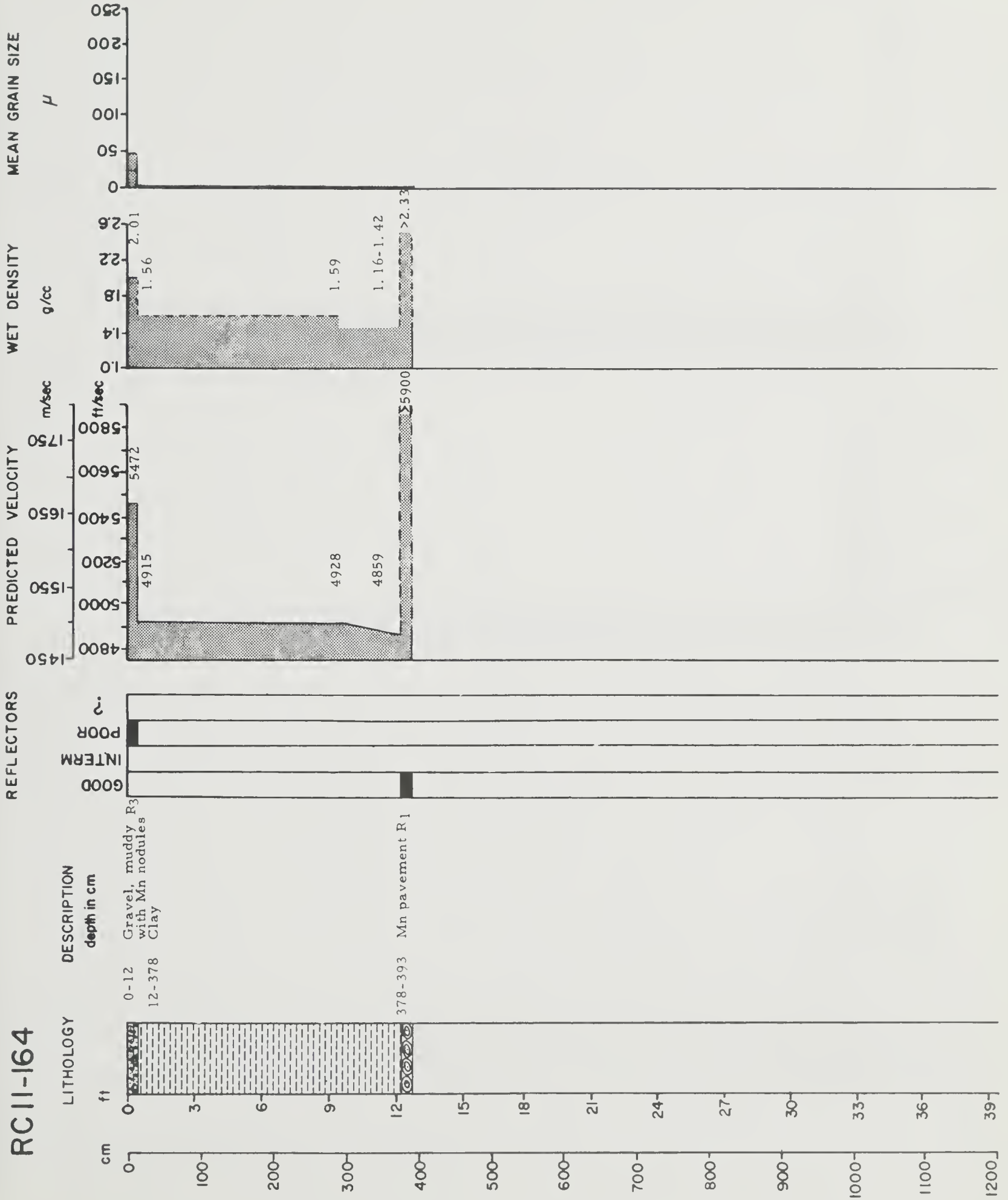
RC11-160

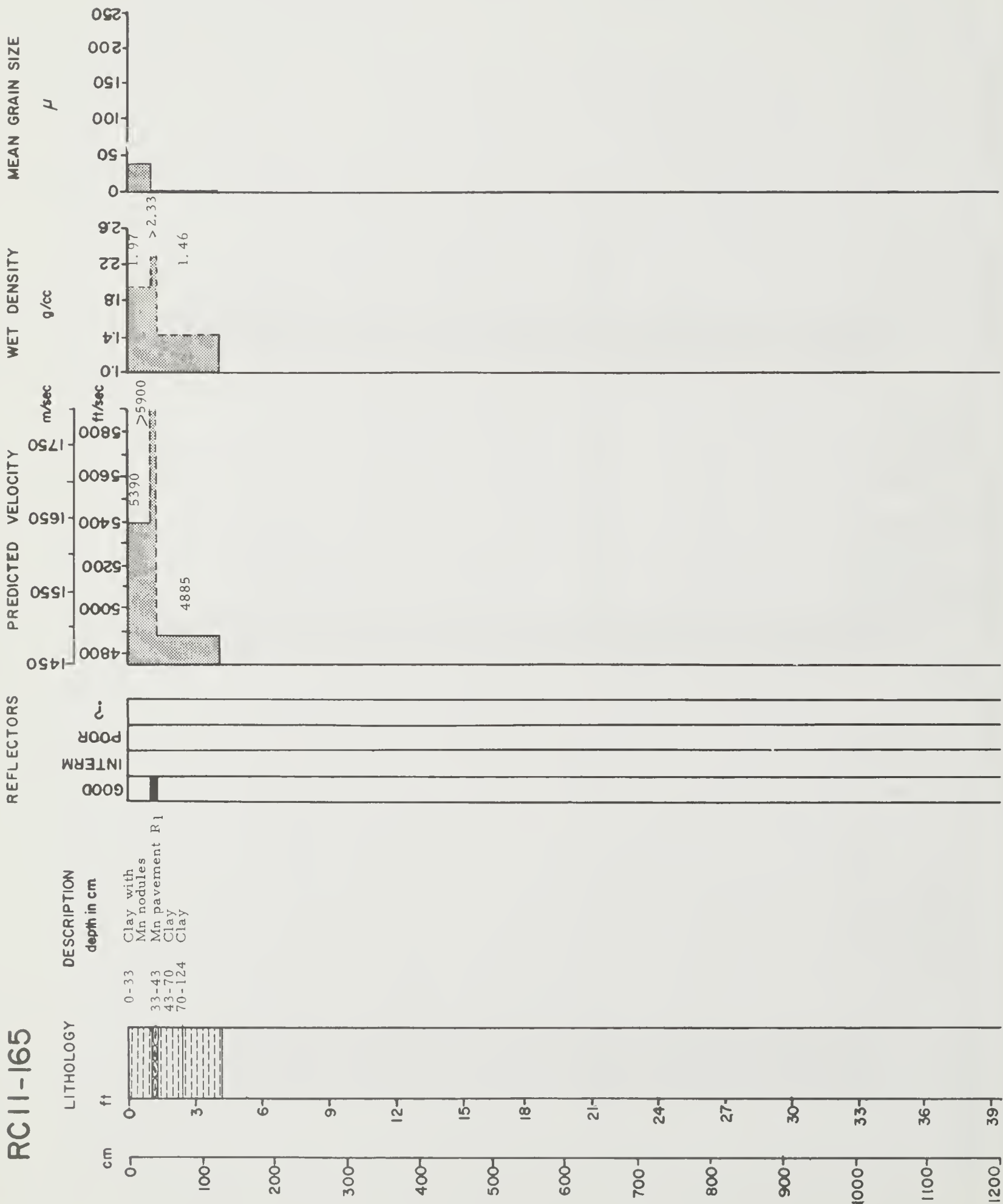


RC 11-163

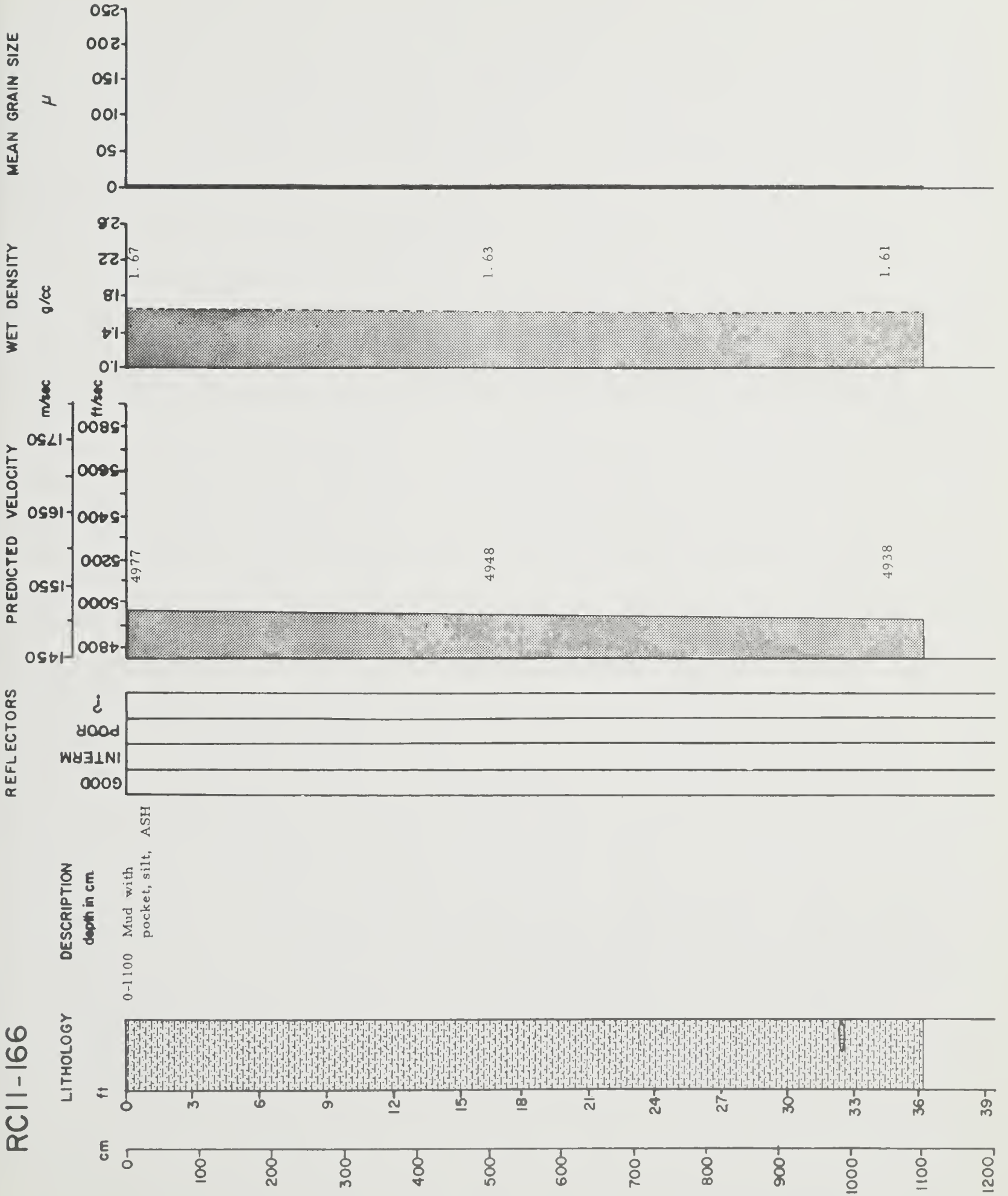


RC11-164

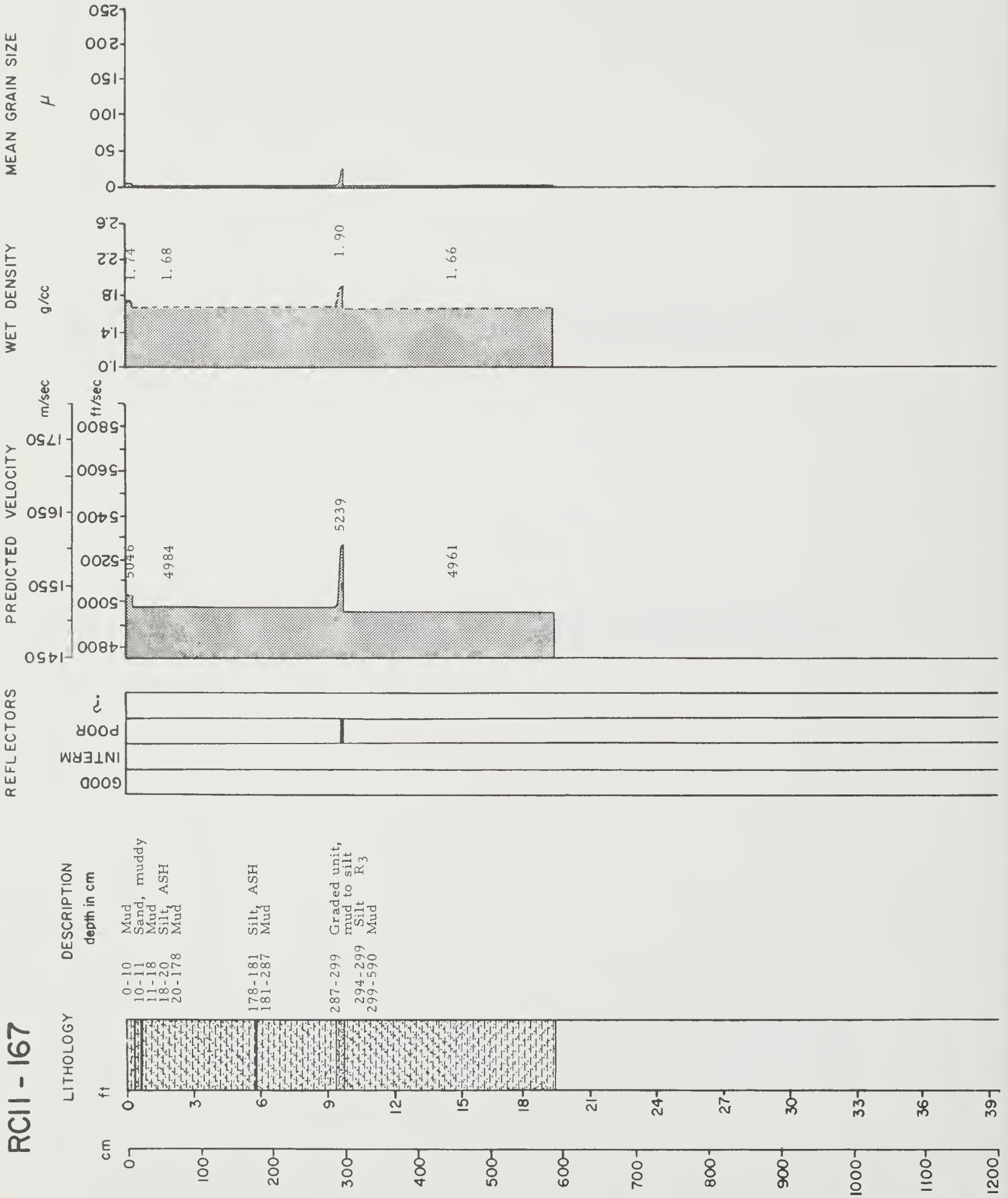




RC11-166



RC11 - 167



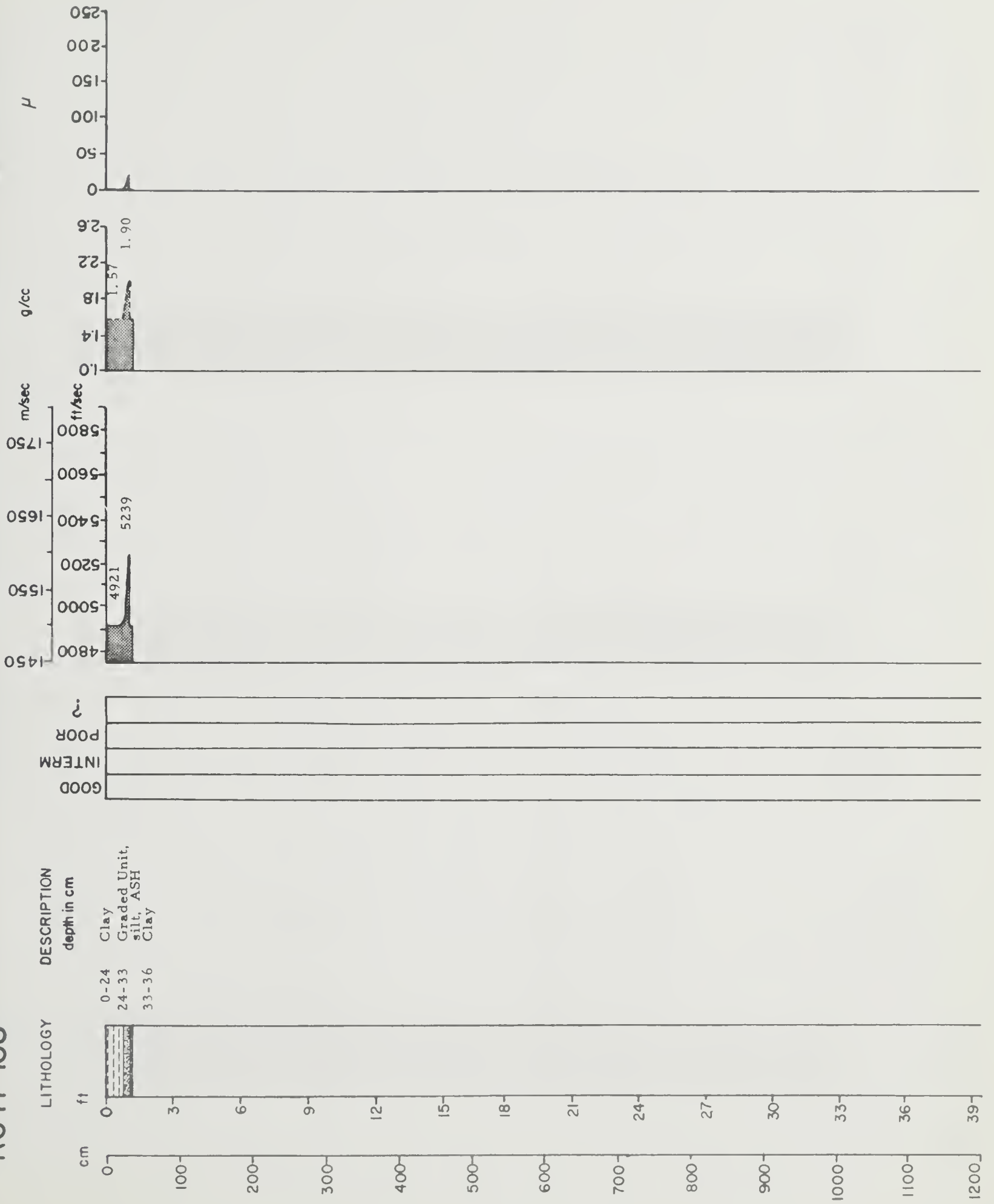
RC 11-168

REFLECTORS

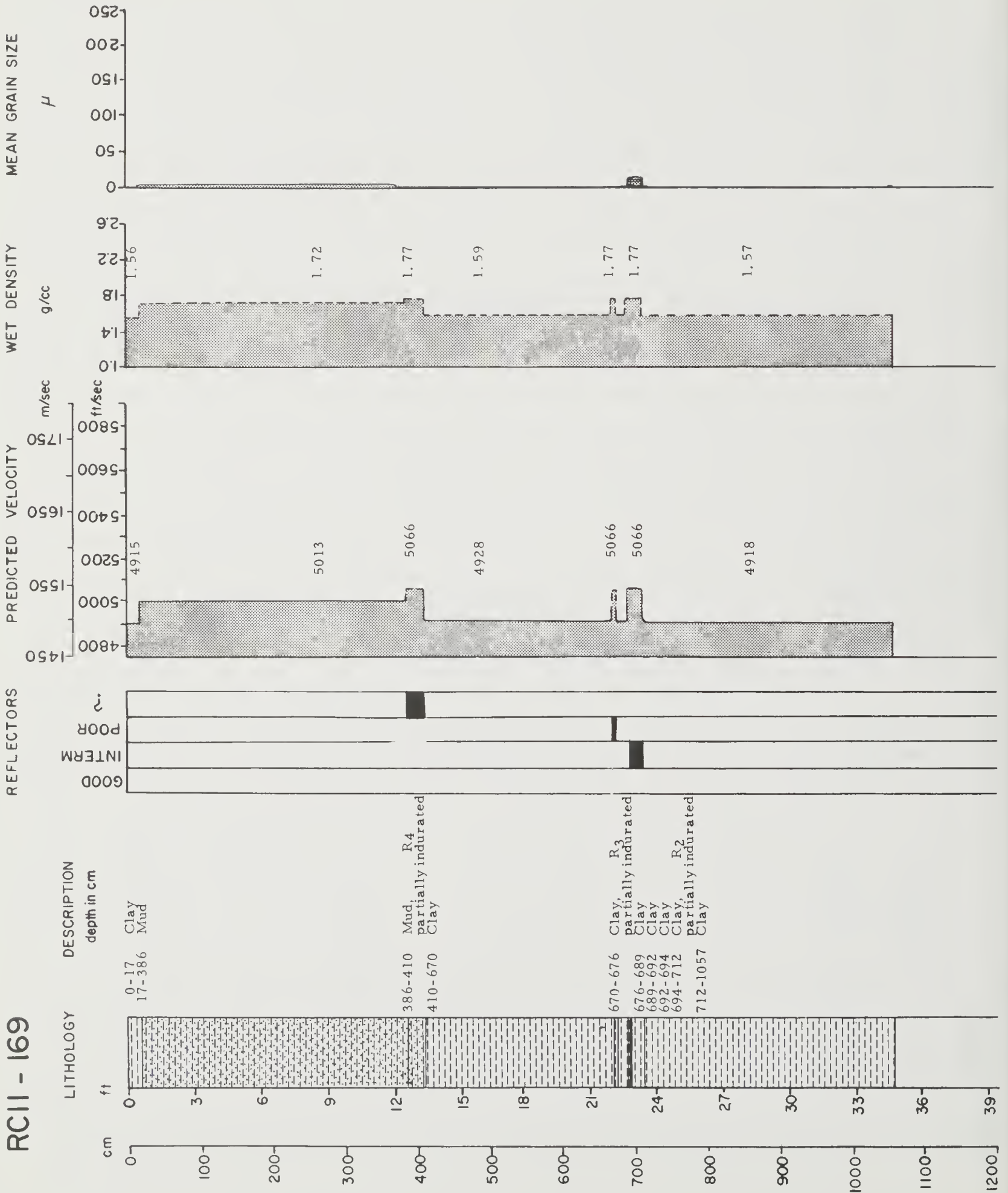
PREDICTED VELOCITY

WET DENSITY

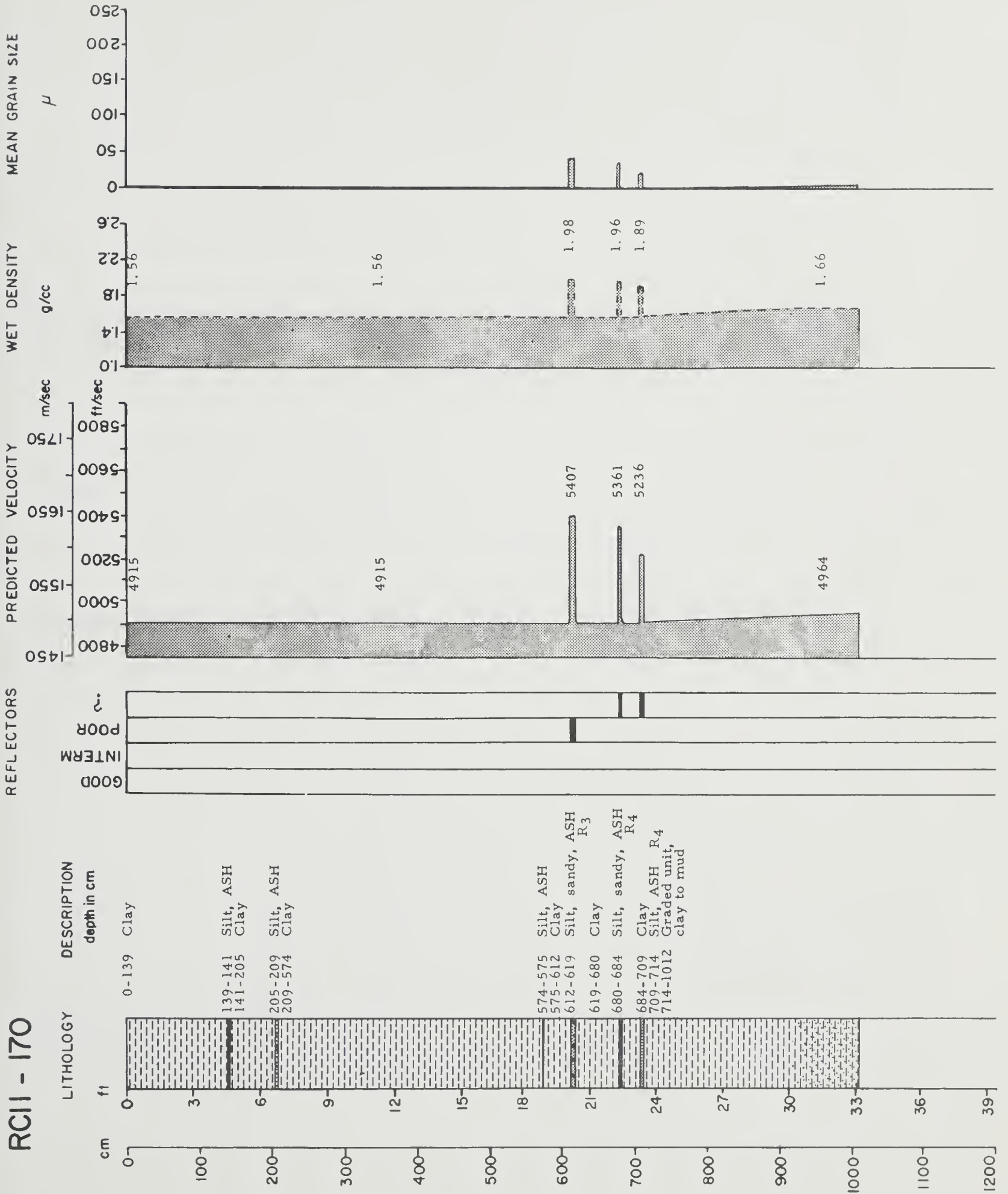
MEAN GRAIN SIZE



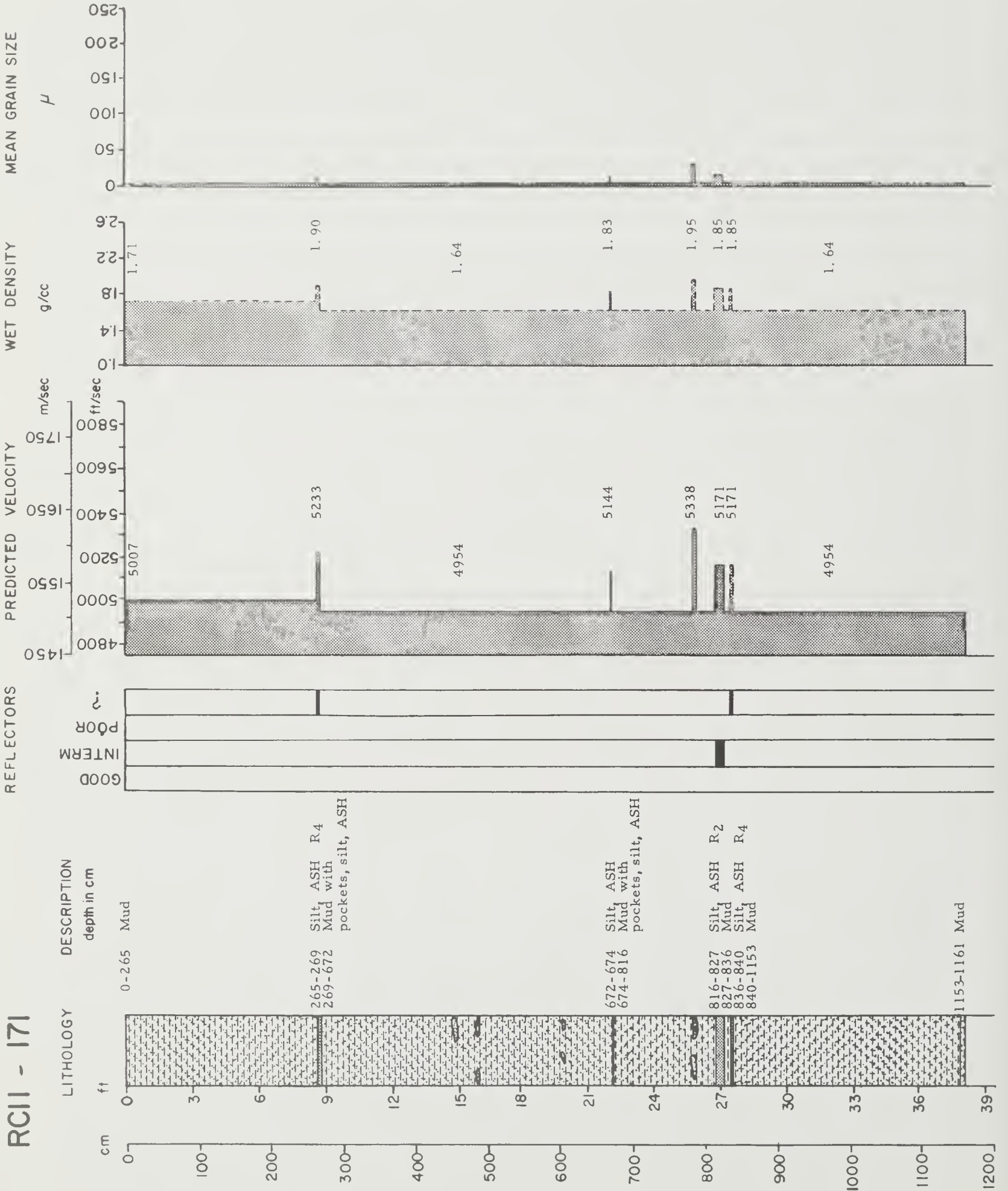
RC11 - 169



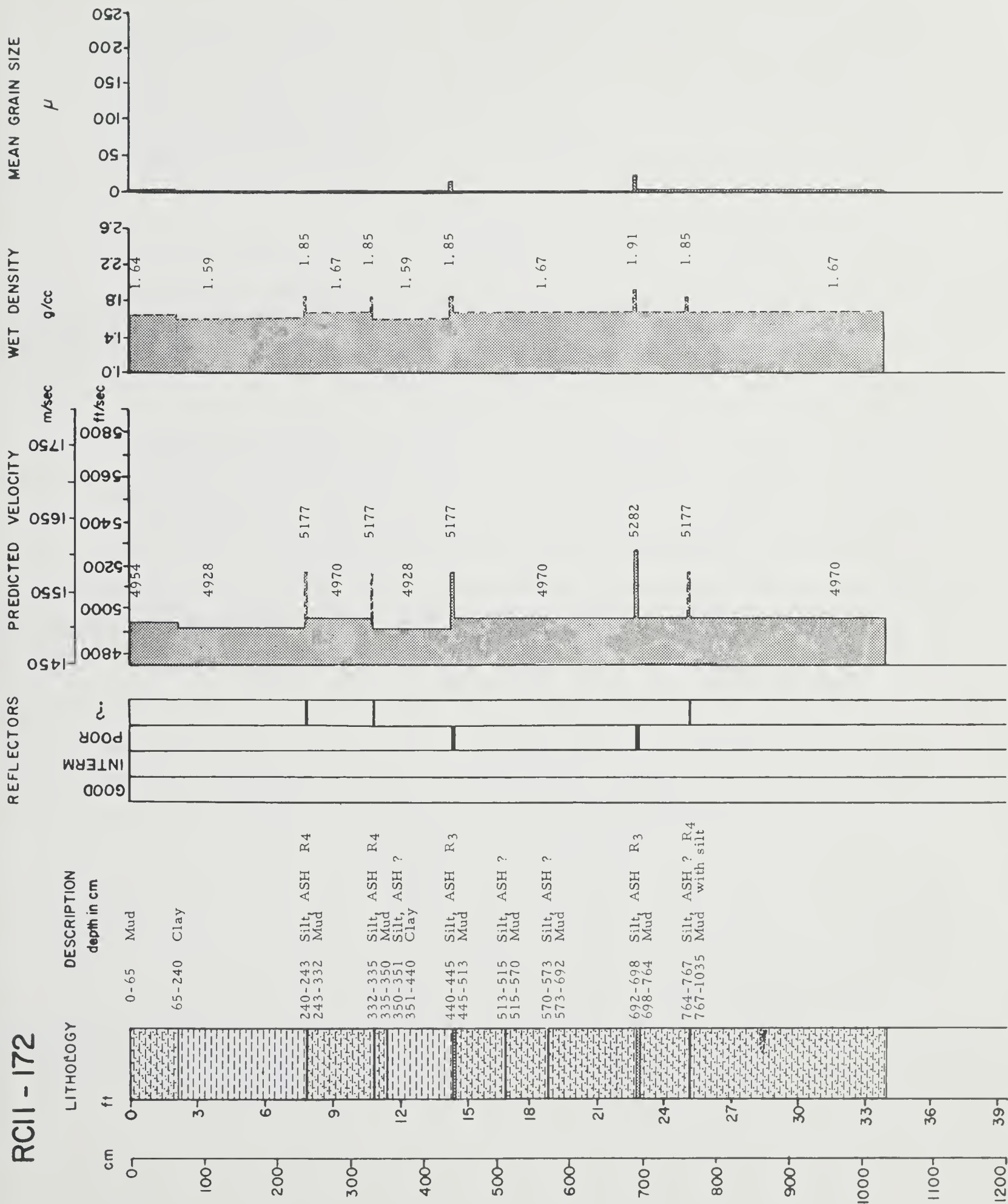
RCII - 170



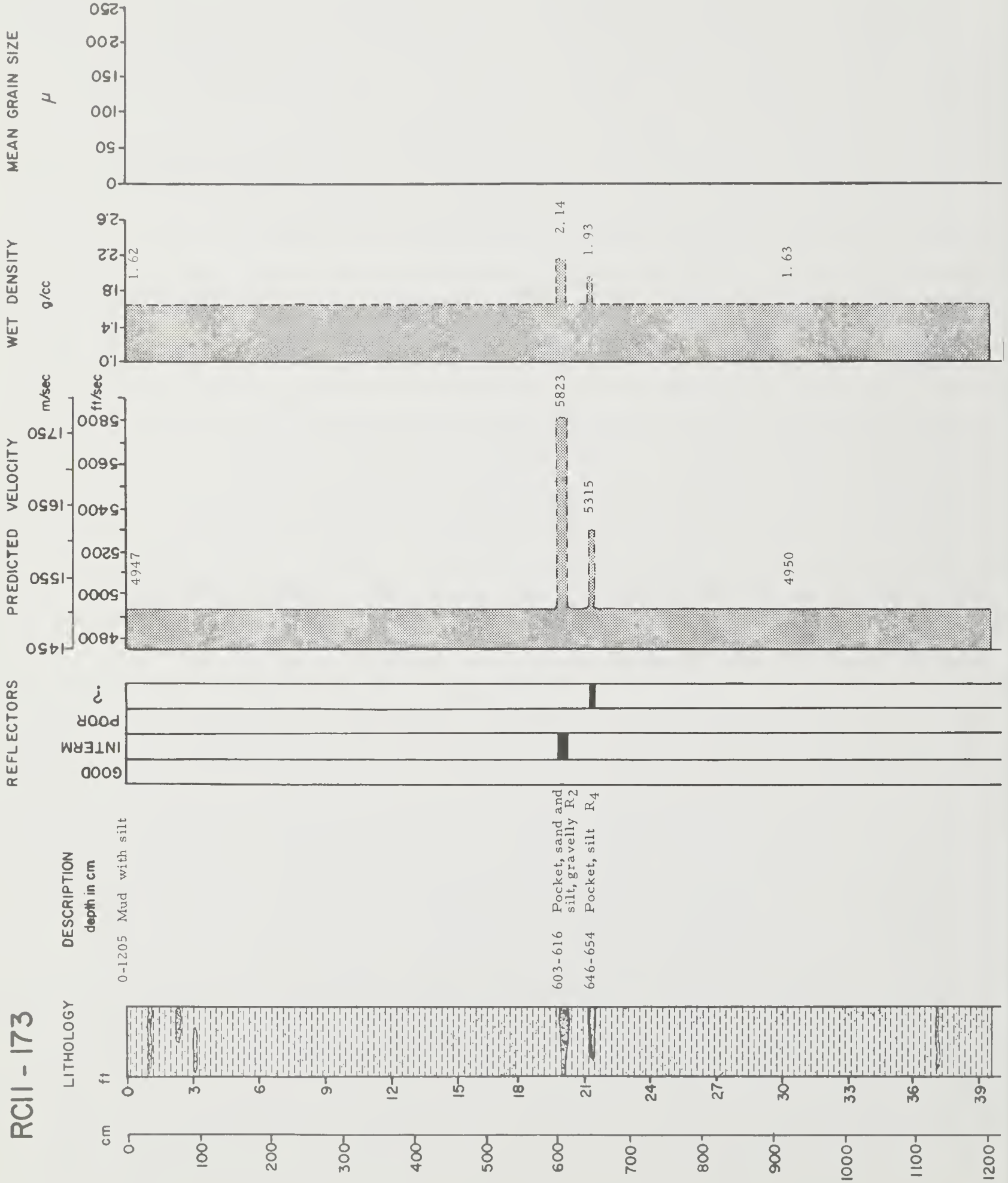
RC11 - 171



RCII - 172



RCII - 173



RCII - 174

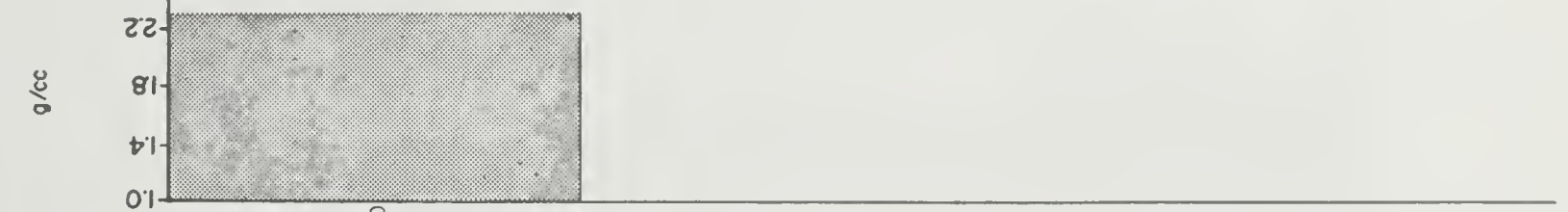
REFLECTORS



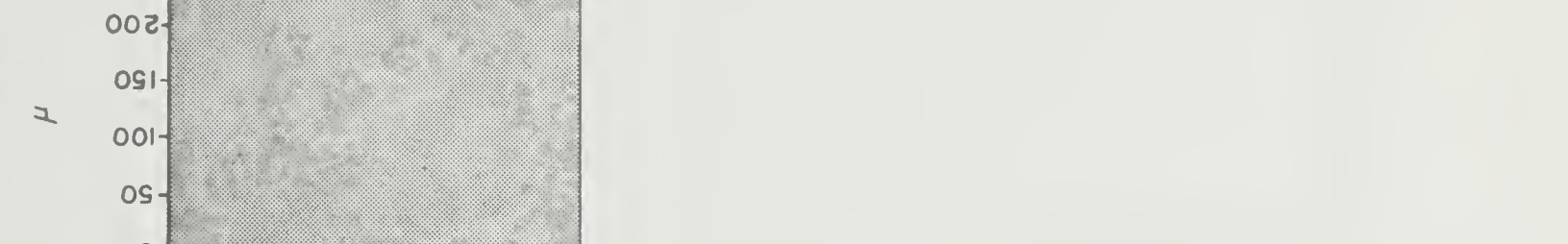
PREDICTED VELOCITY



WET DENSITY



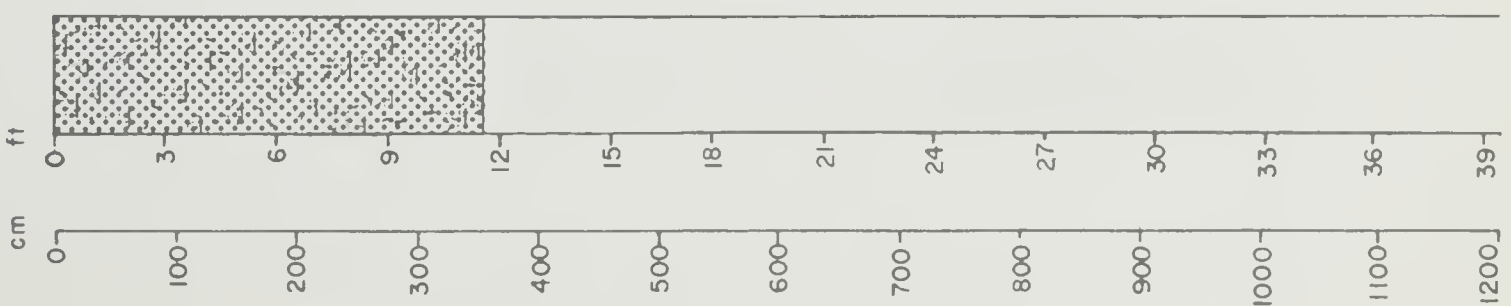
MEAN GRAIN SIZE



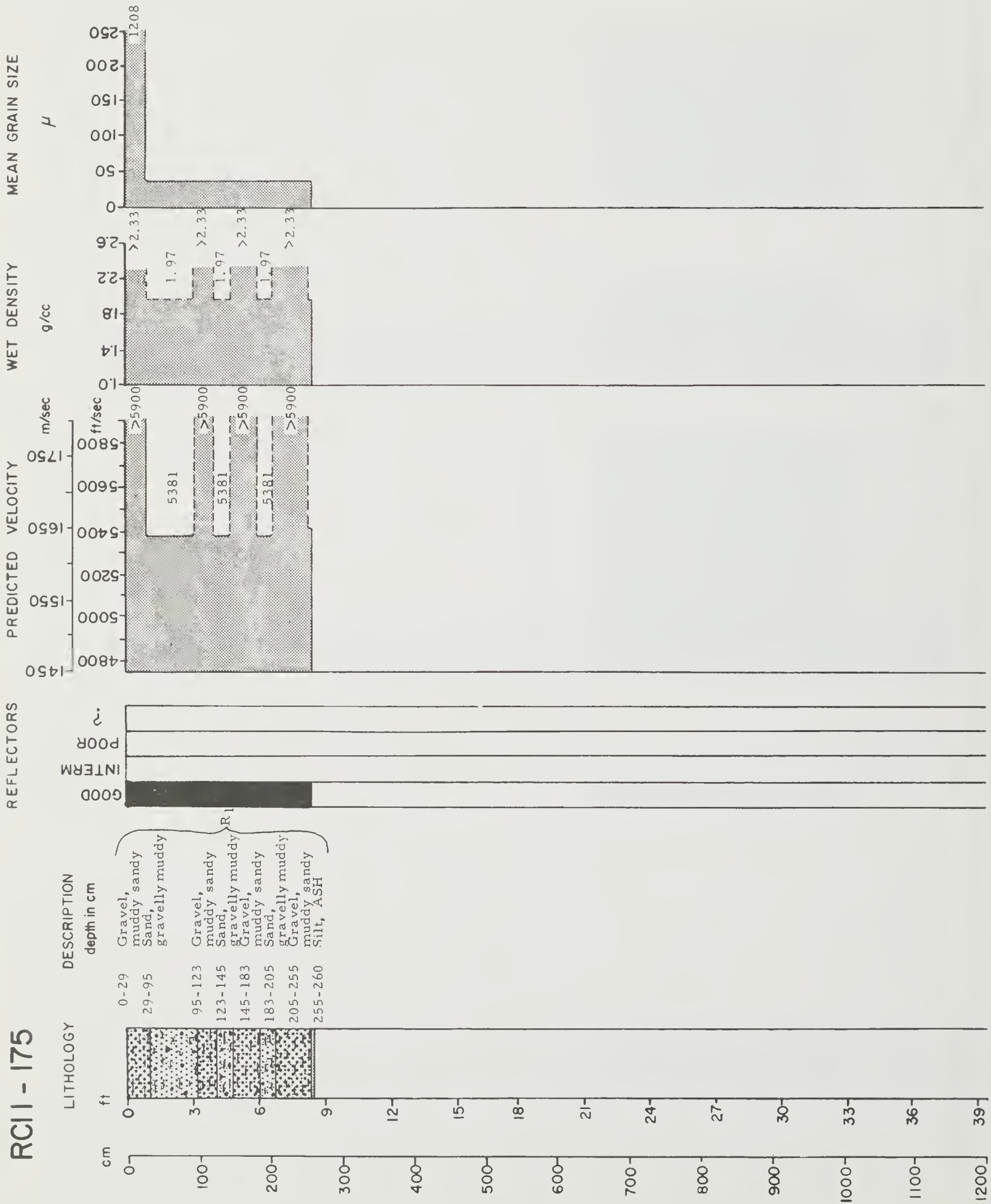
DESCRIPTION

depth in cm
 0-356 Gravel, muddy sandy R1

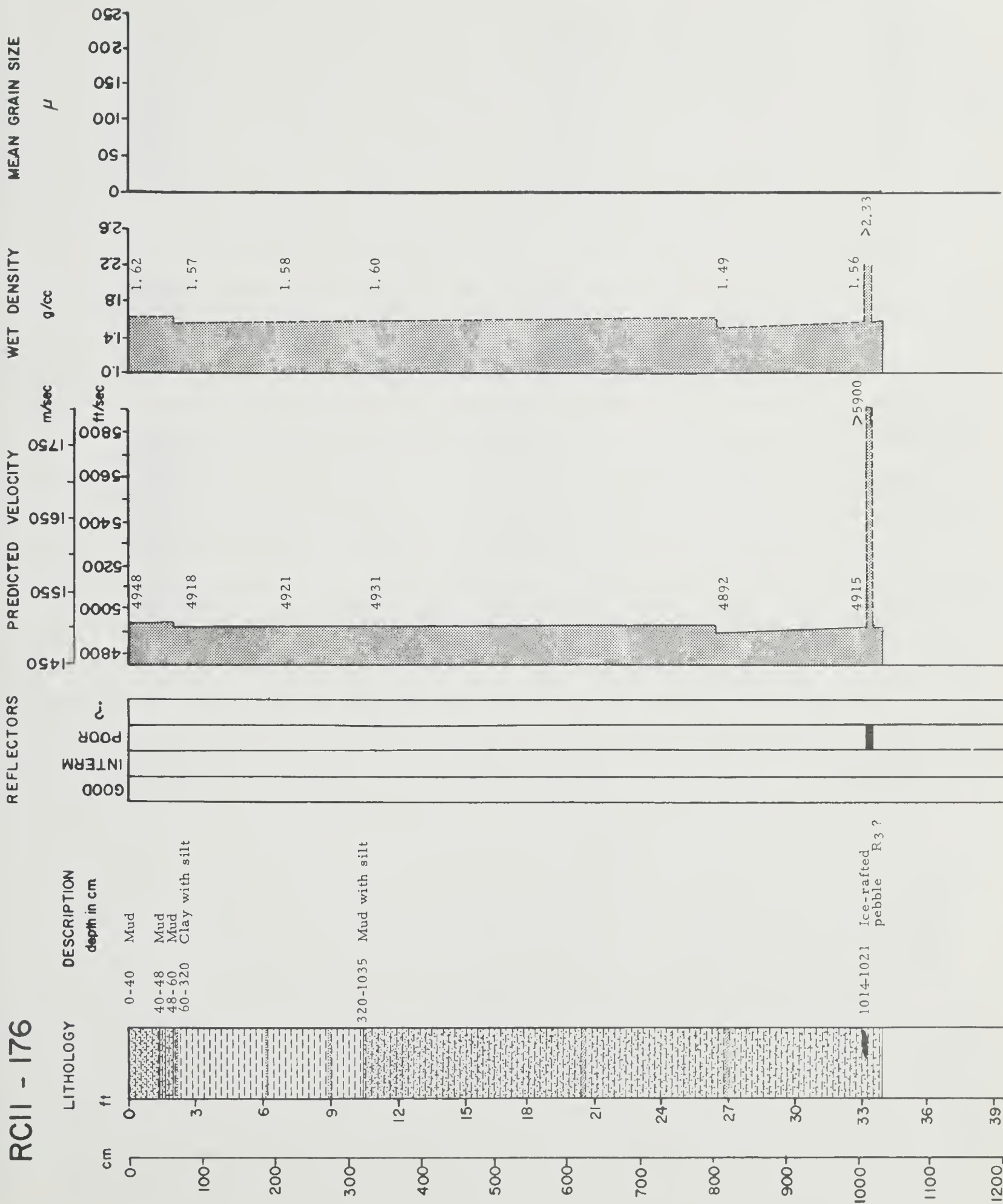
LITHOLOGY



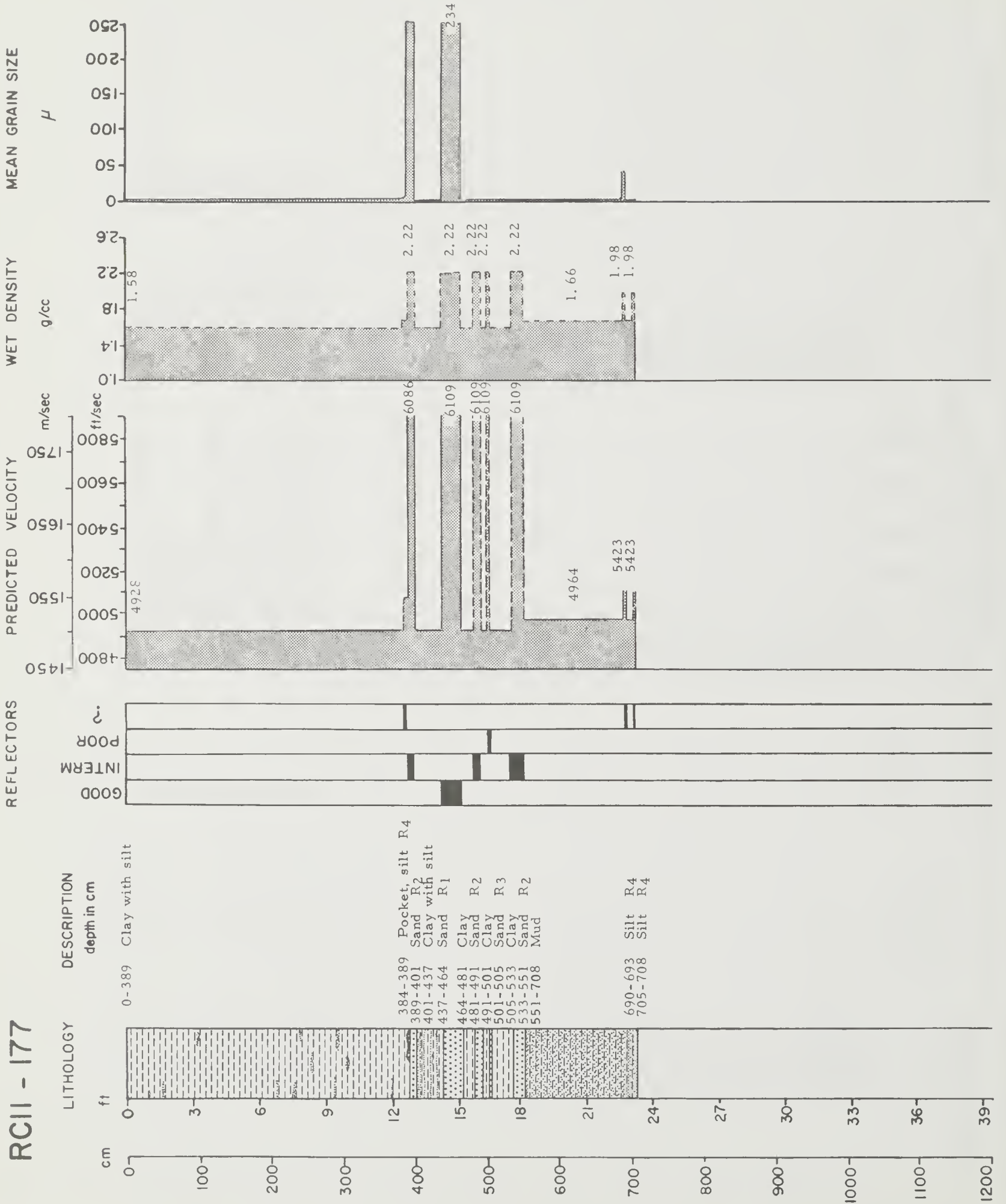
RCII - 175



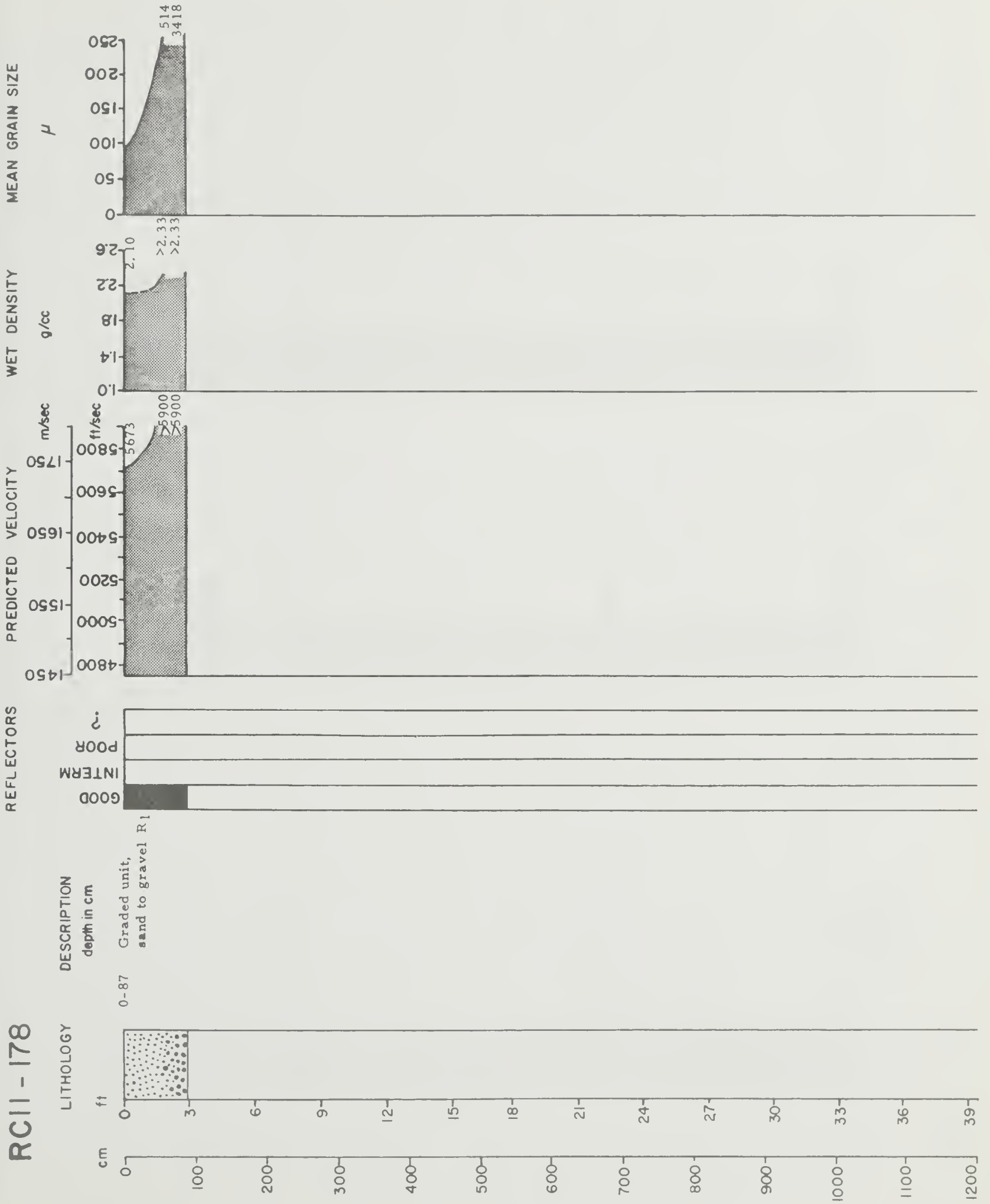
RC11 - 176



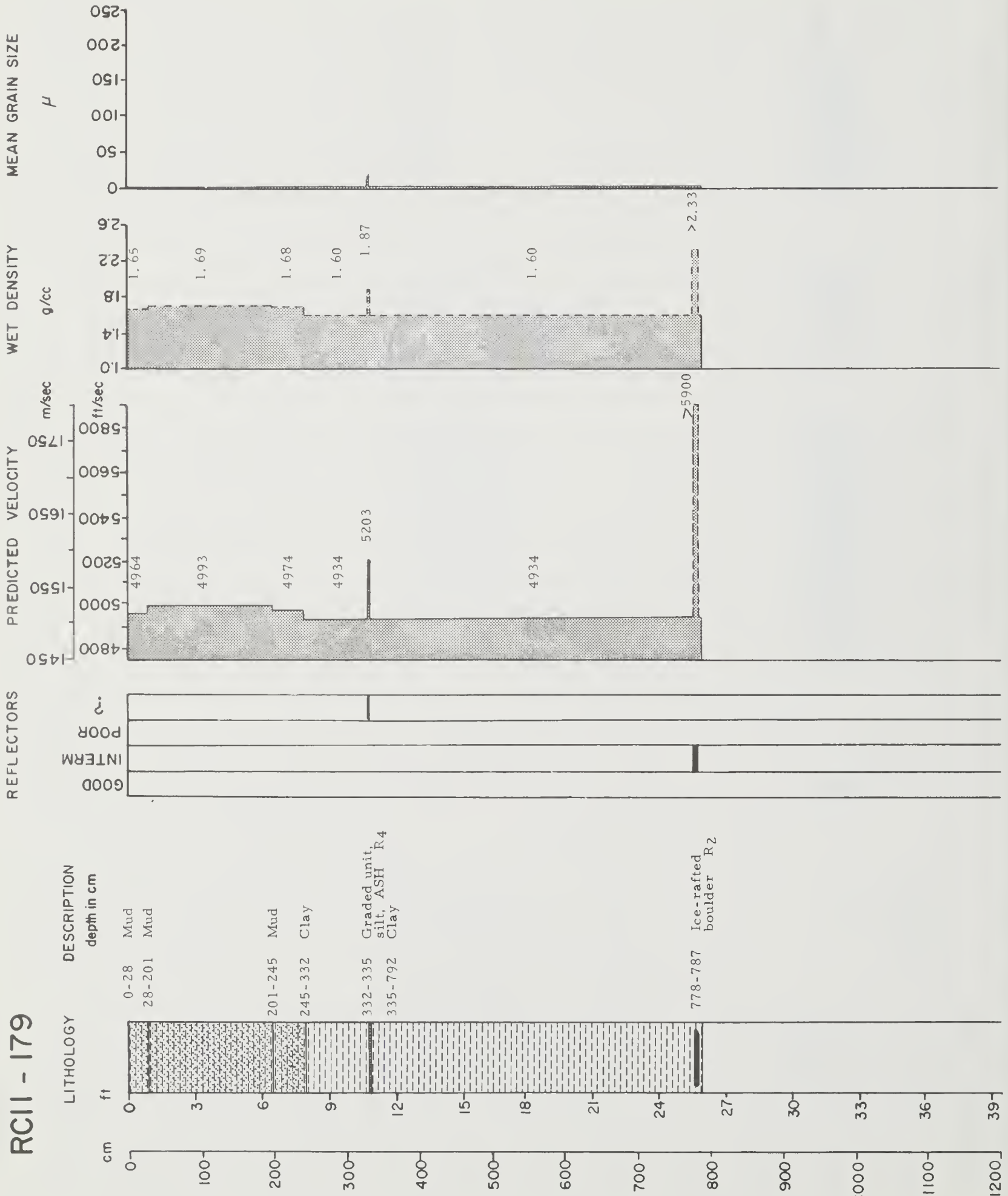
RCII - 177



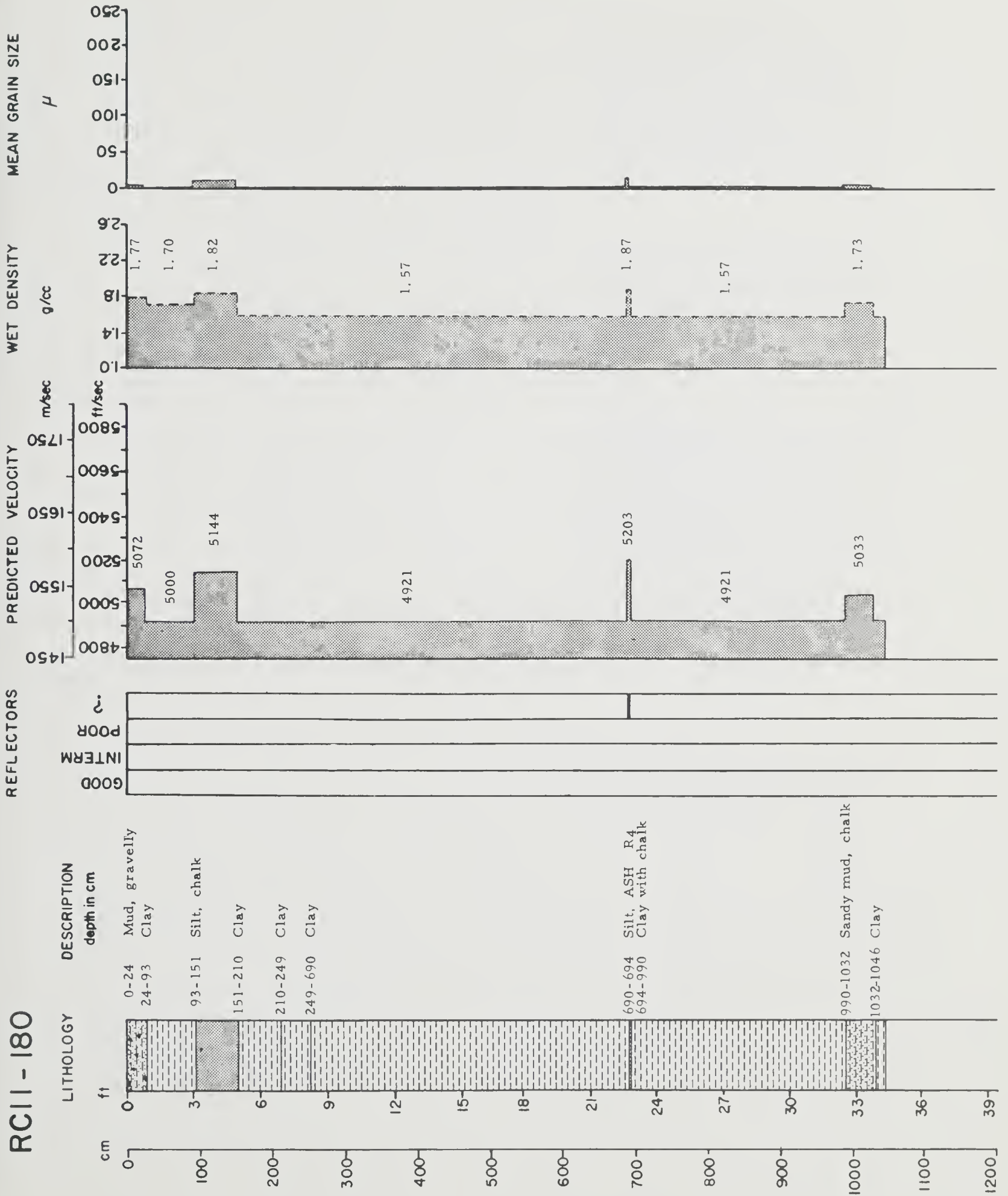
RC11-178



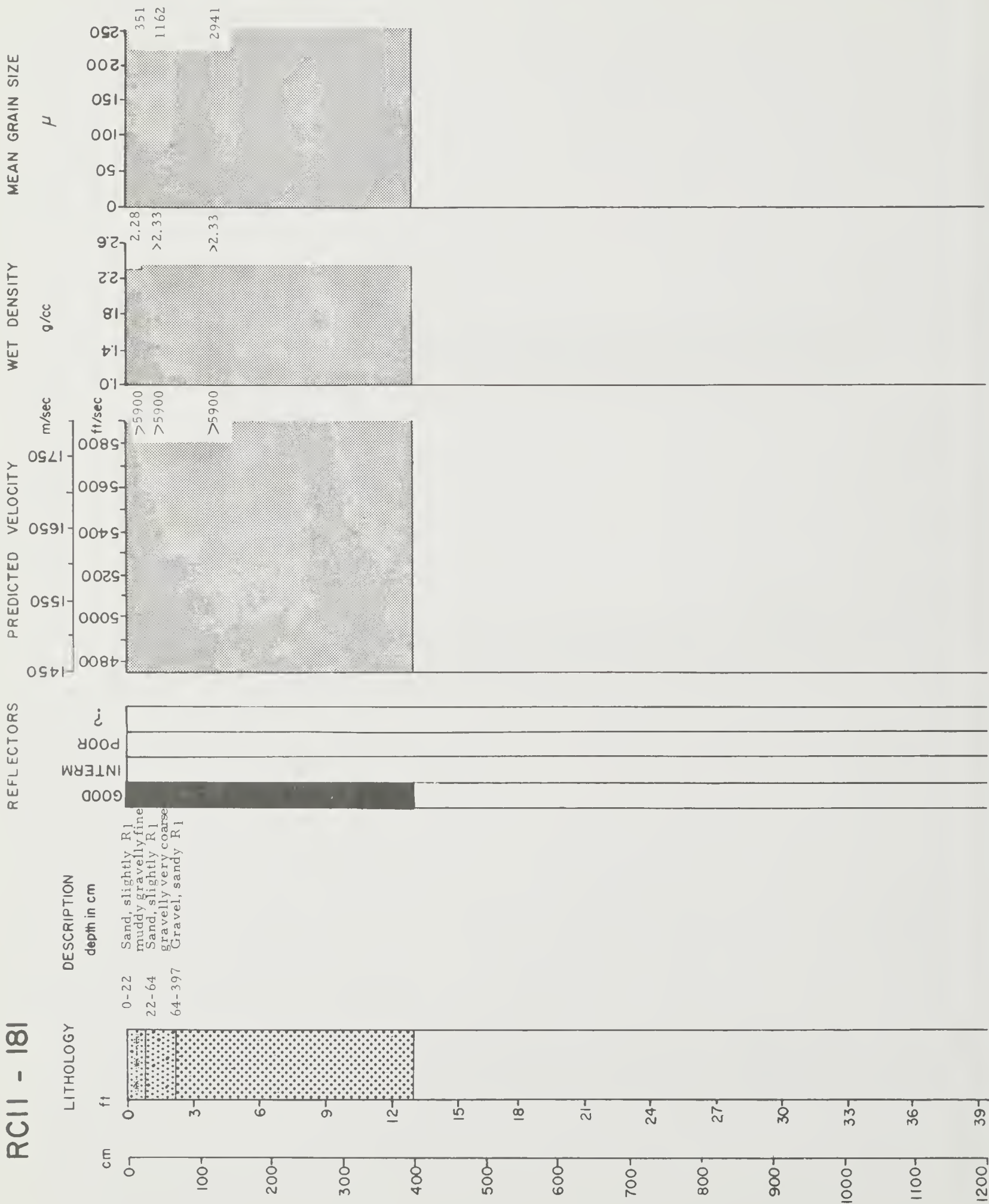
RC11 - 179



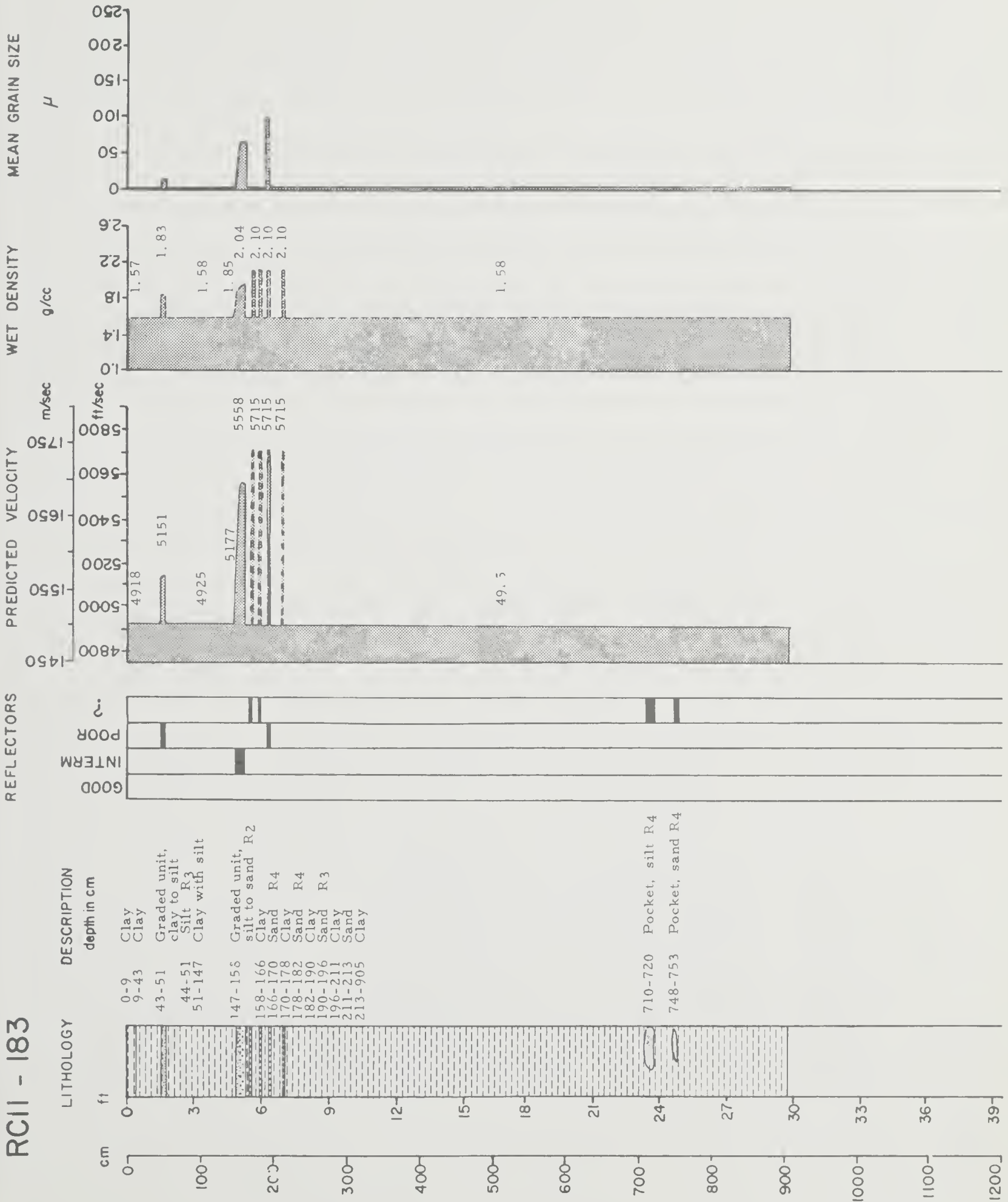
RC11-180



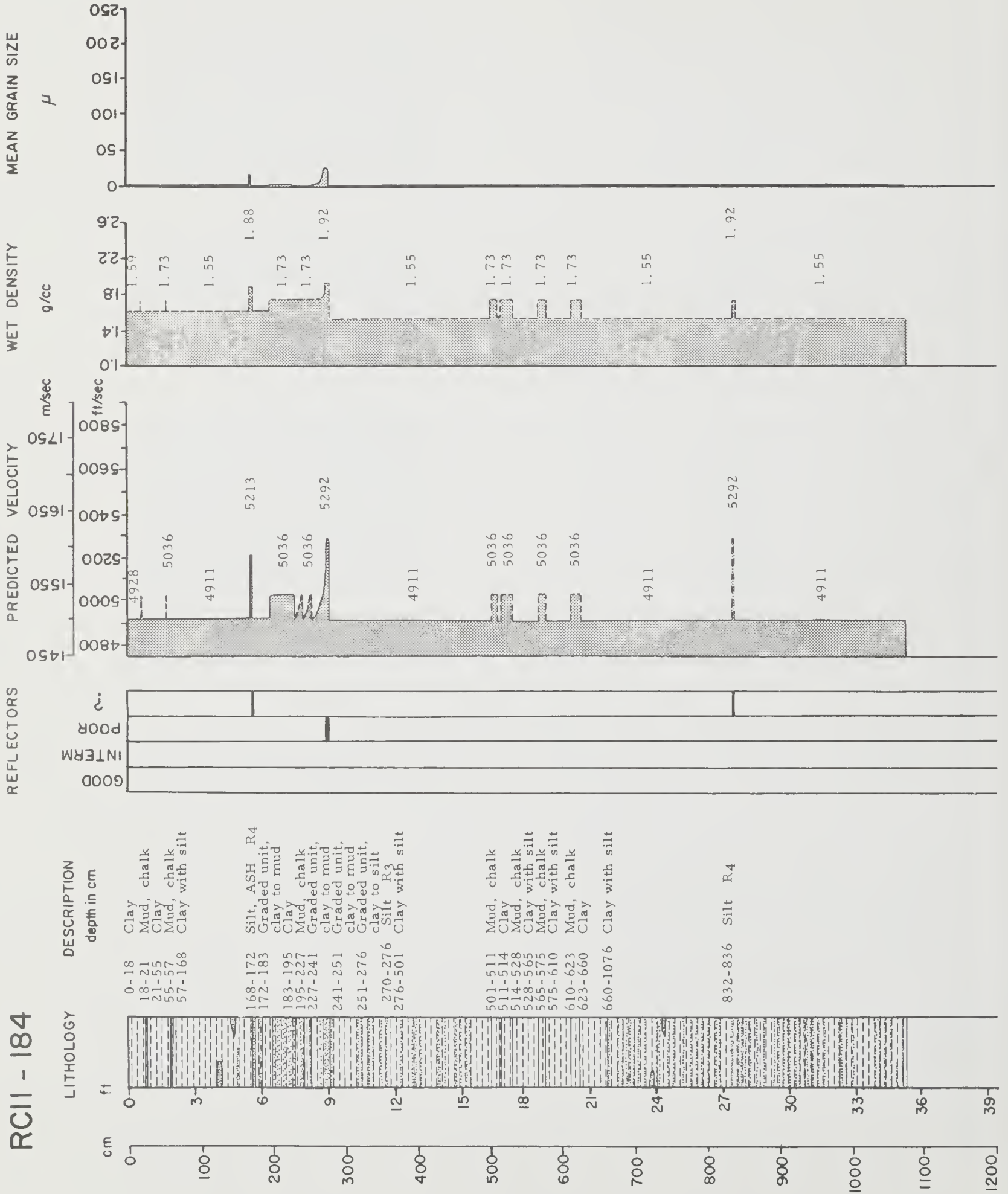
RC11 - 181



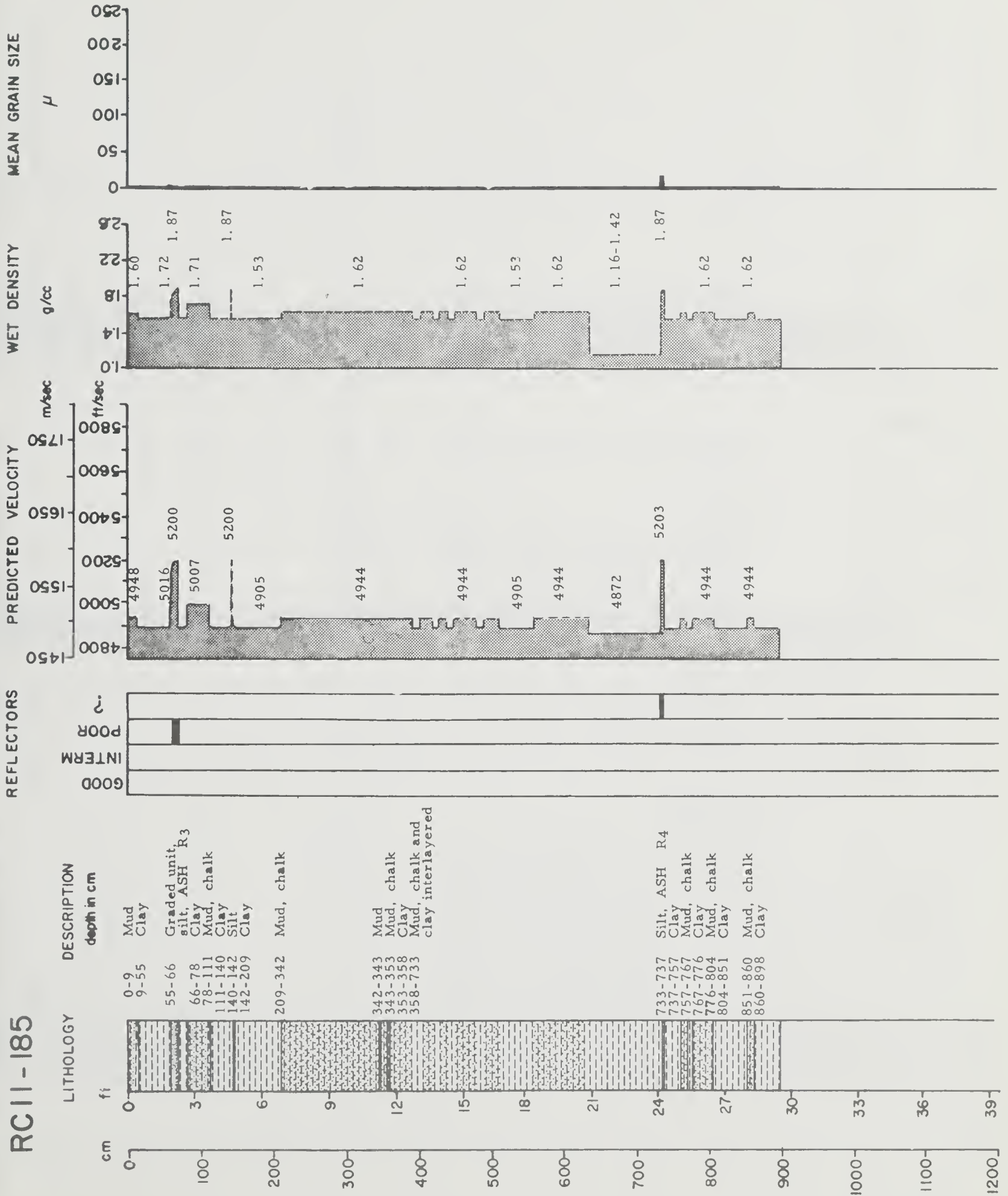
RC11 - 183



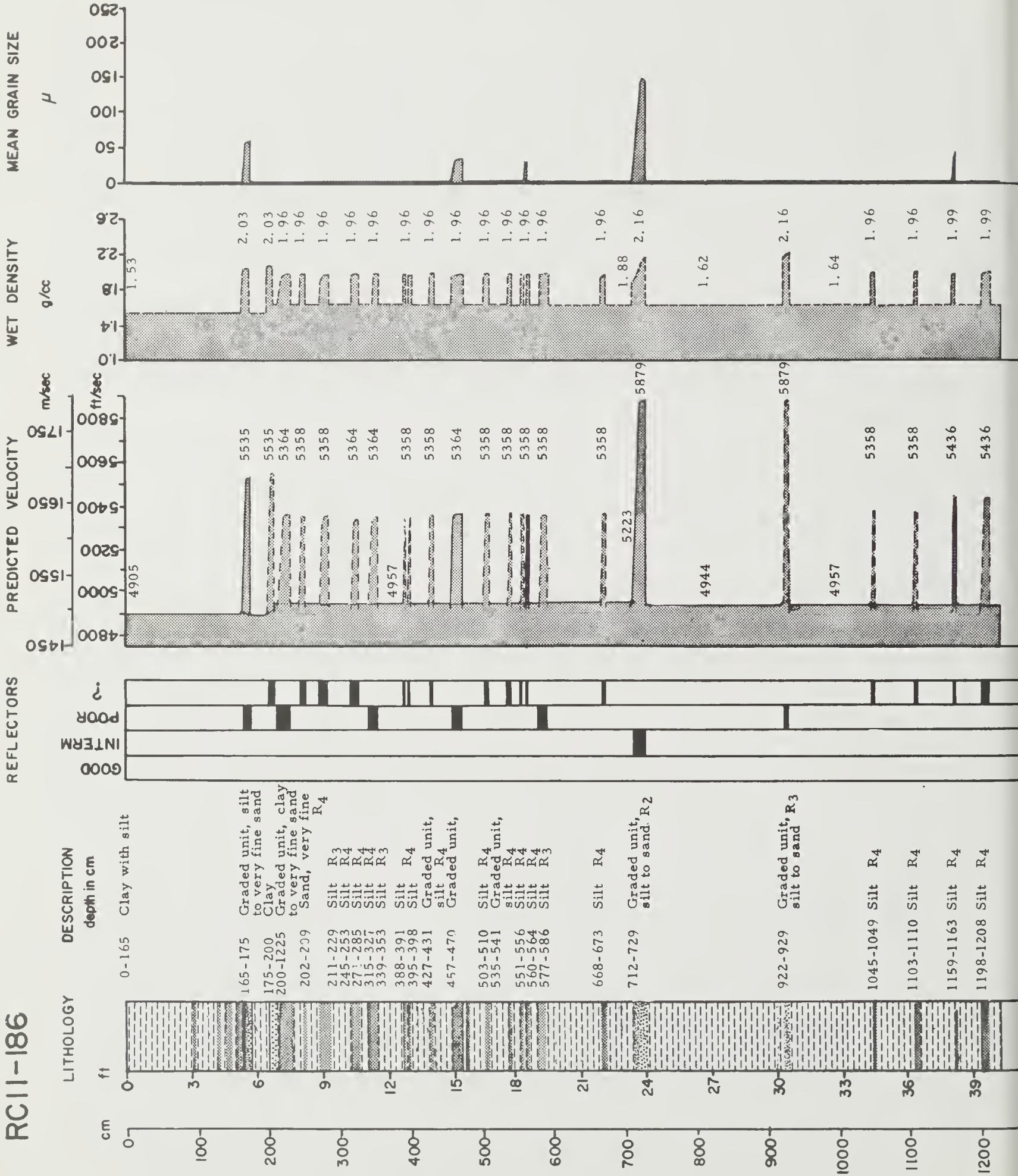
RC11 - 184



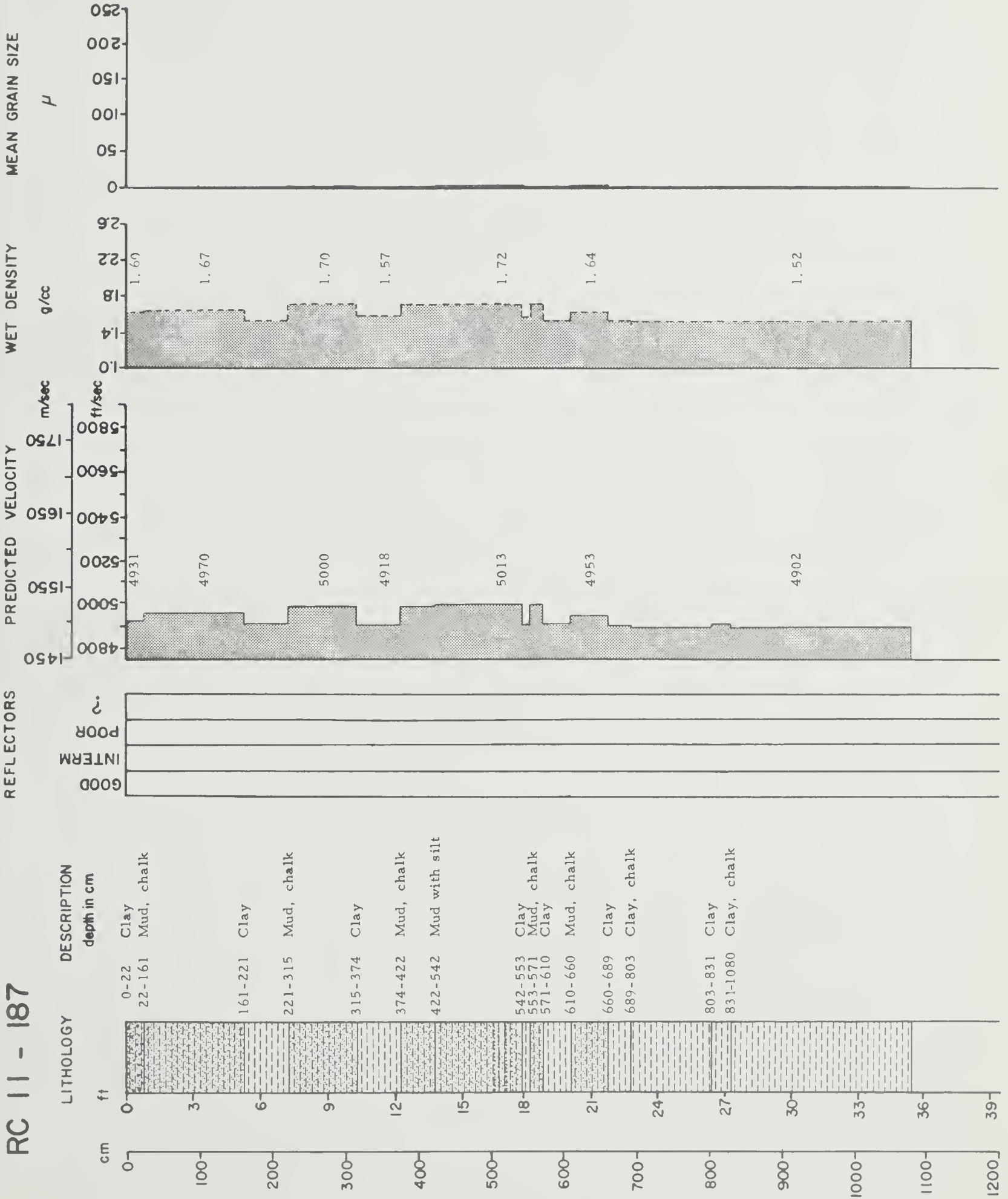
RC11-185



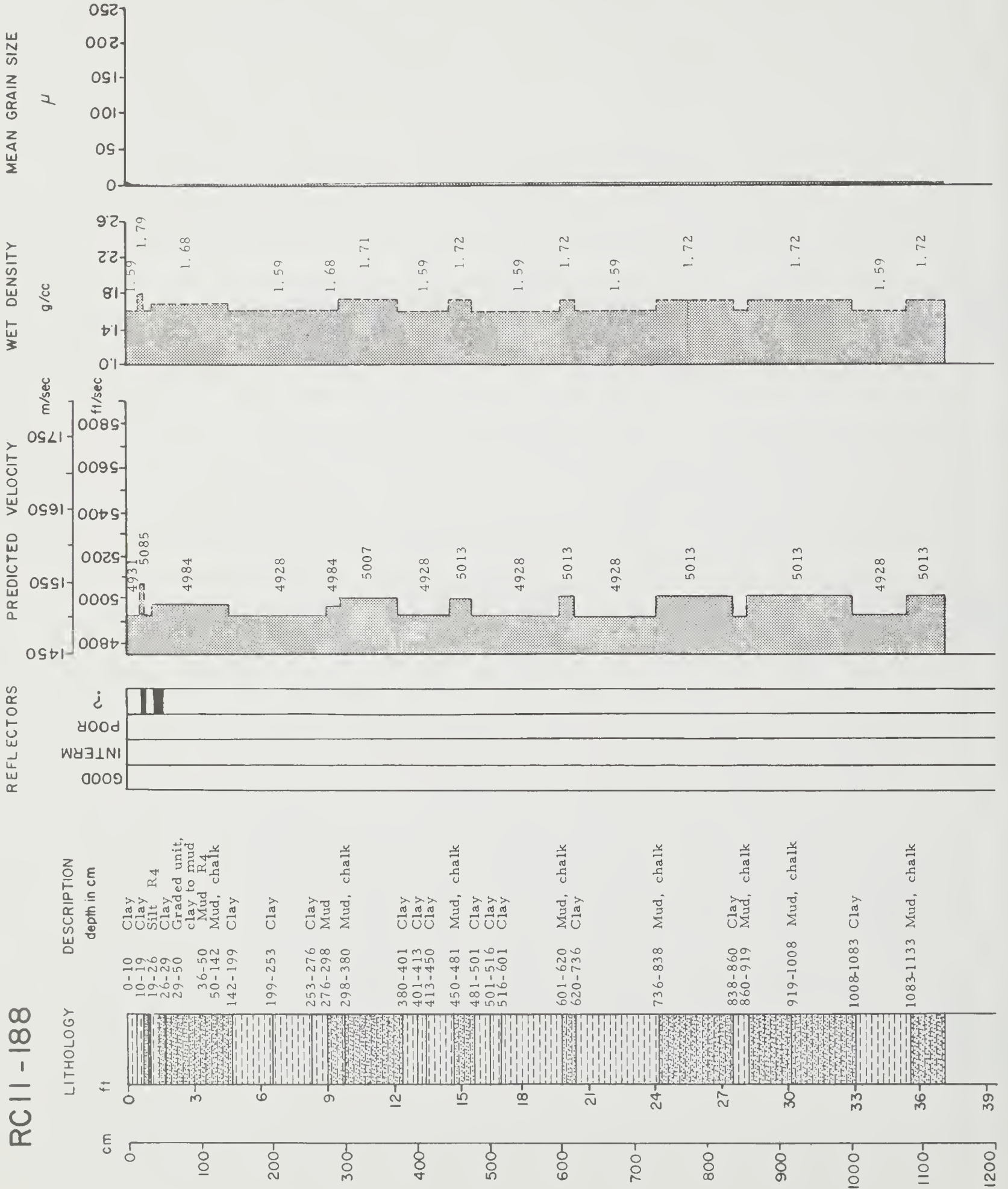
RC11-186



RC 11 - 187



RC11-188



DESCRIPTION
depth in cm

LITHOLOGY
ft

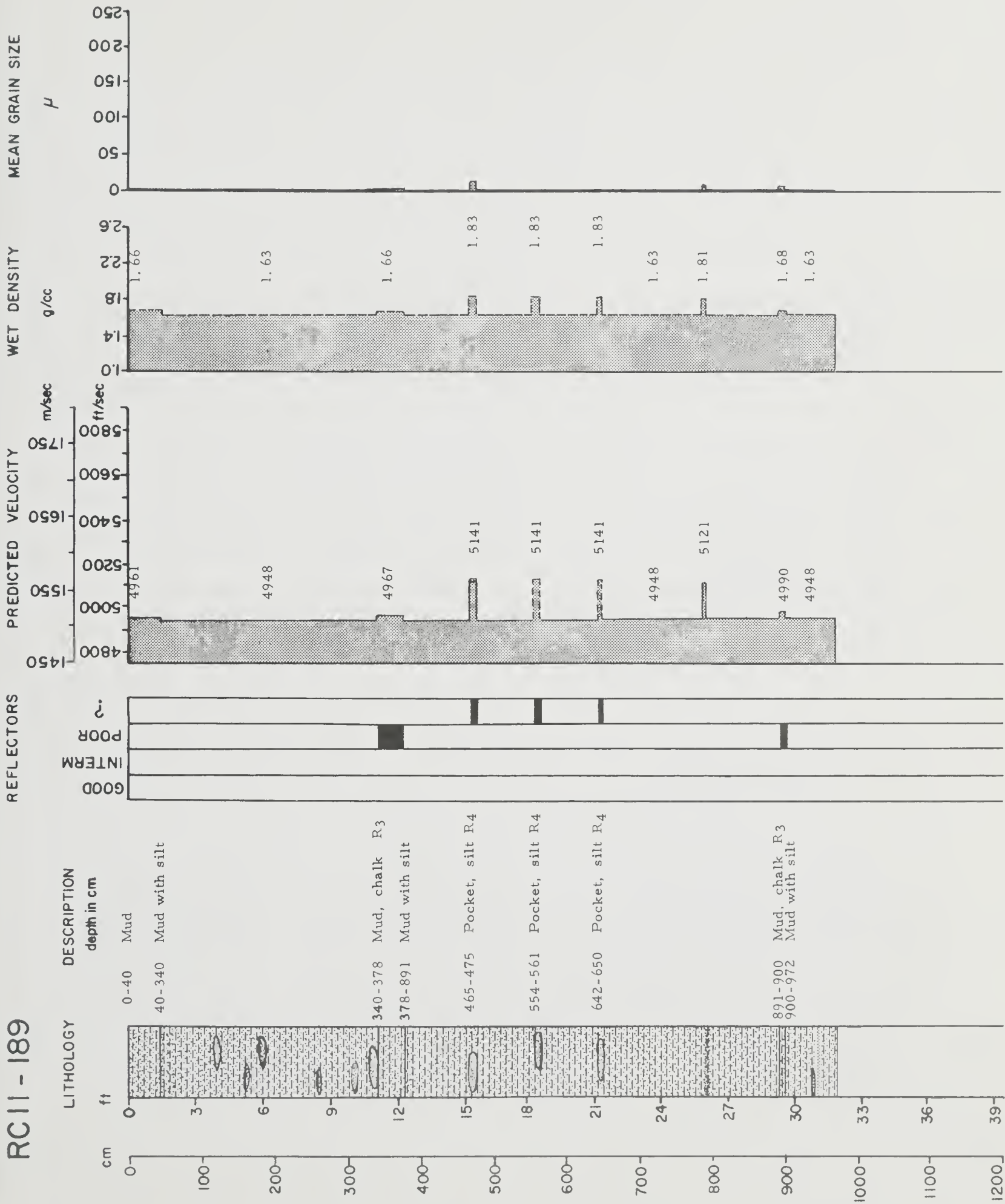
REFLECTORS
GOOD
INTERM
POOR

PREDICTED VELOCITY
m/sec
ft/sec

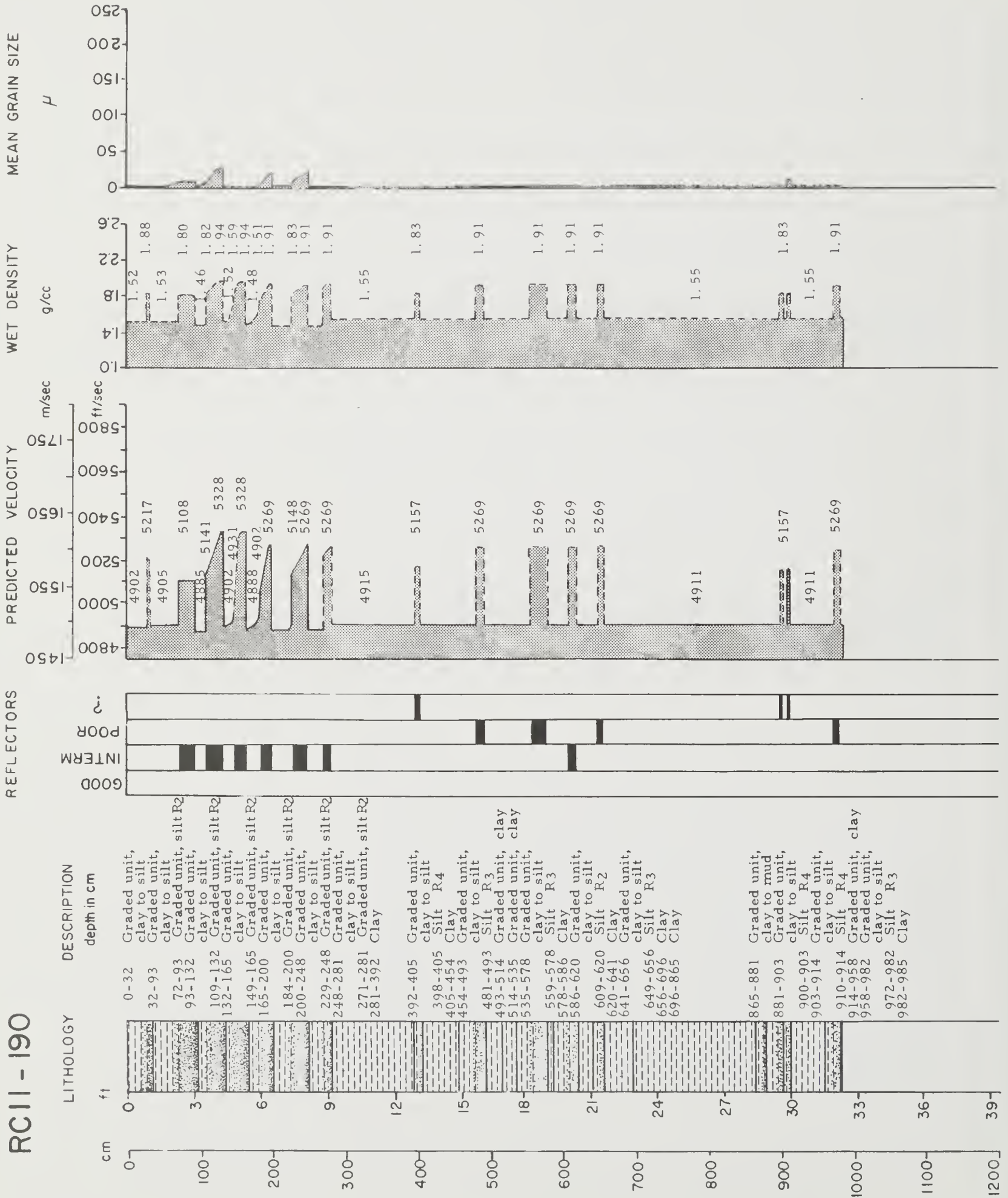
WET DENSITY
g/cc

MEAN GRAIN SIZE
μ

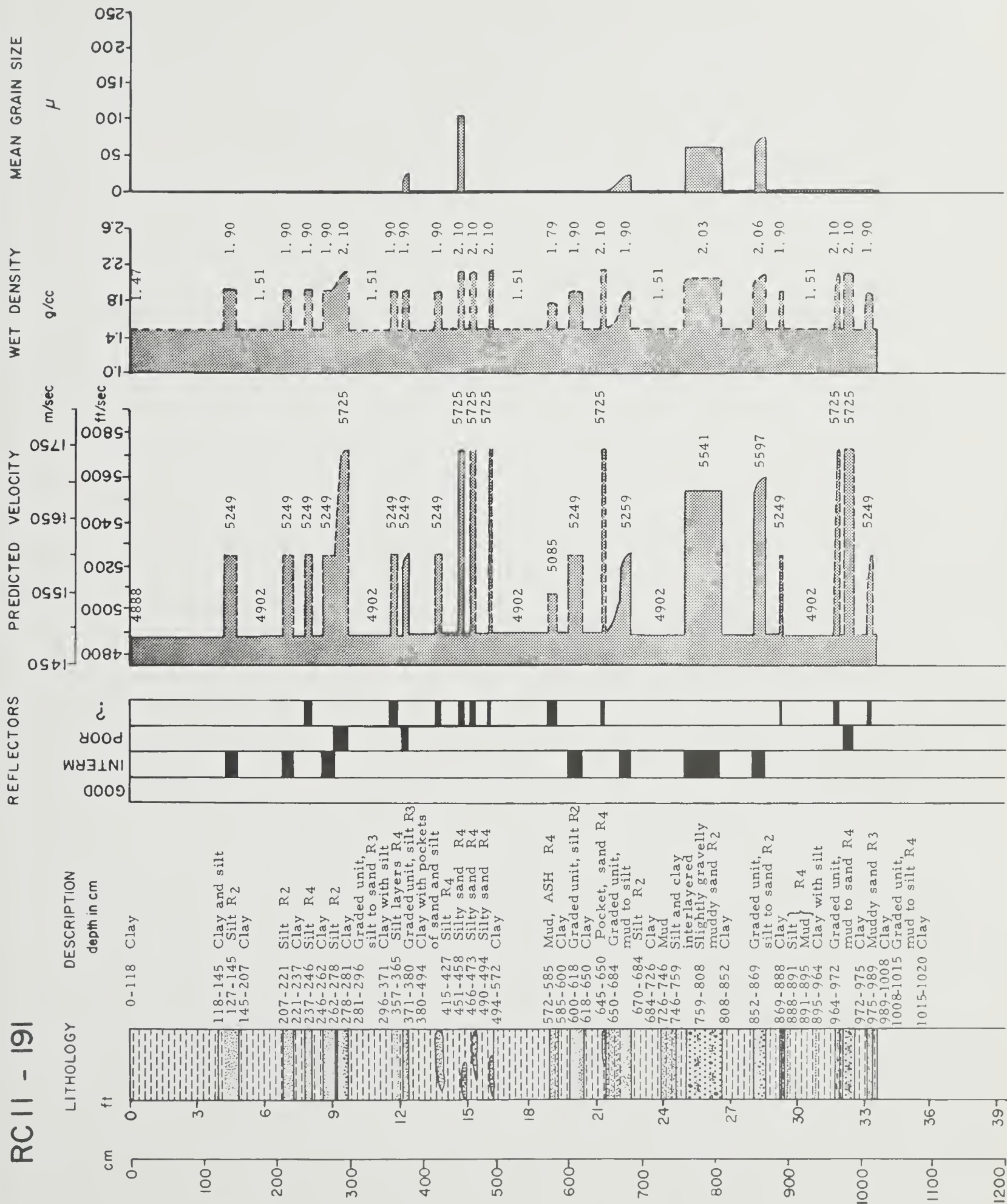
RC 11 - 189



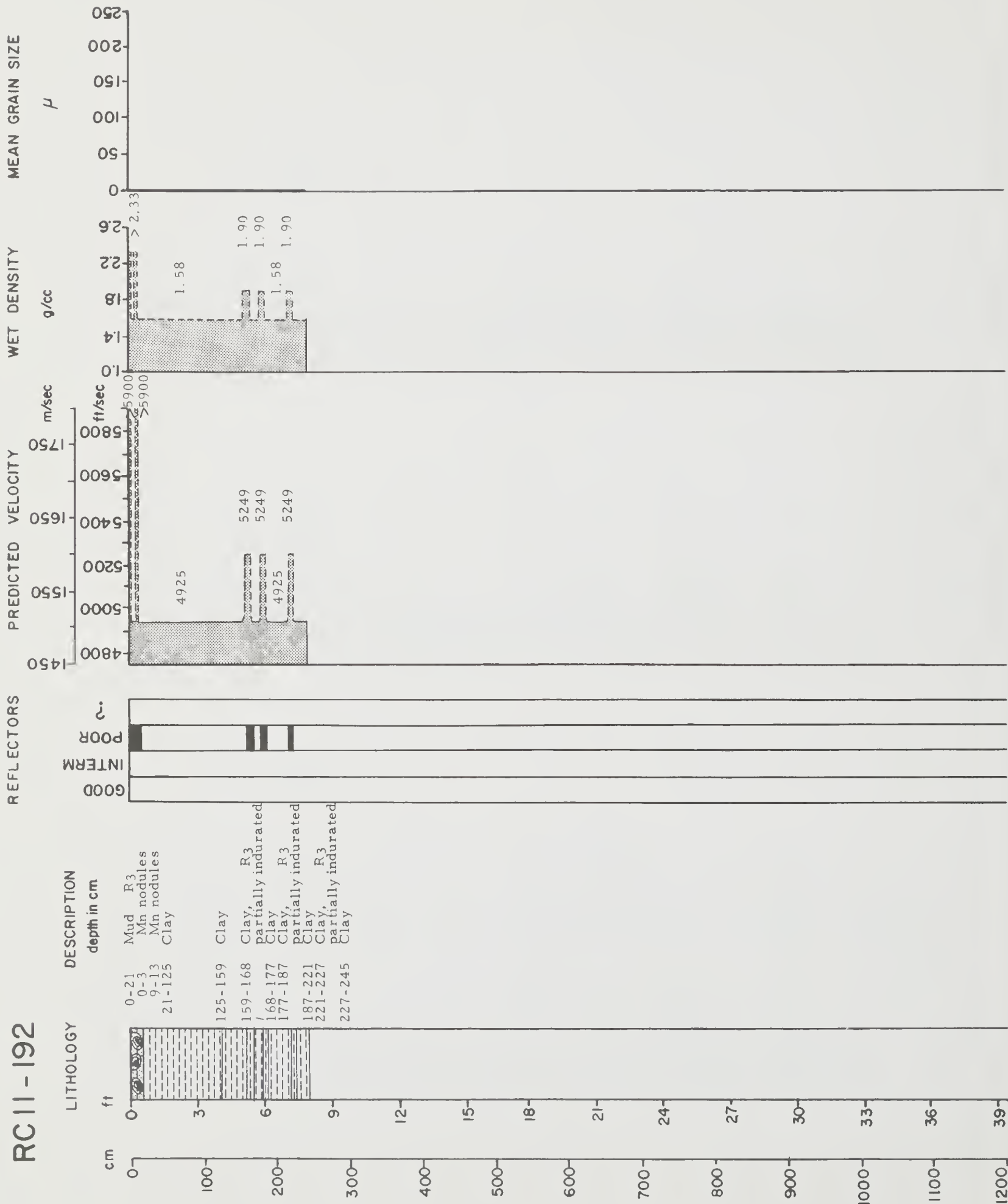
RC11 - 190



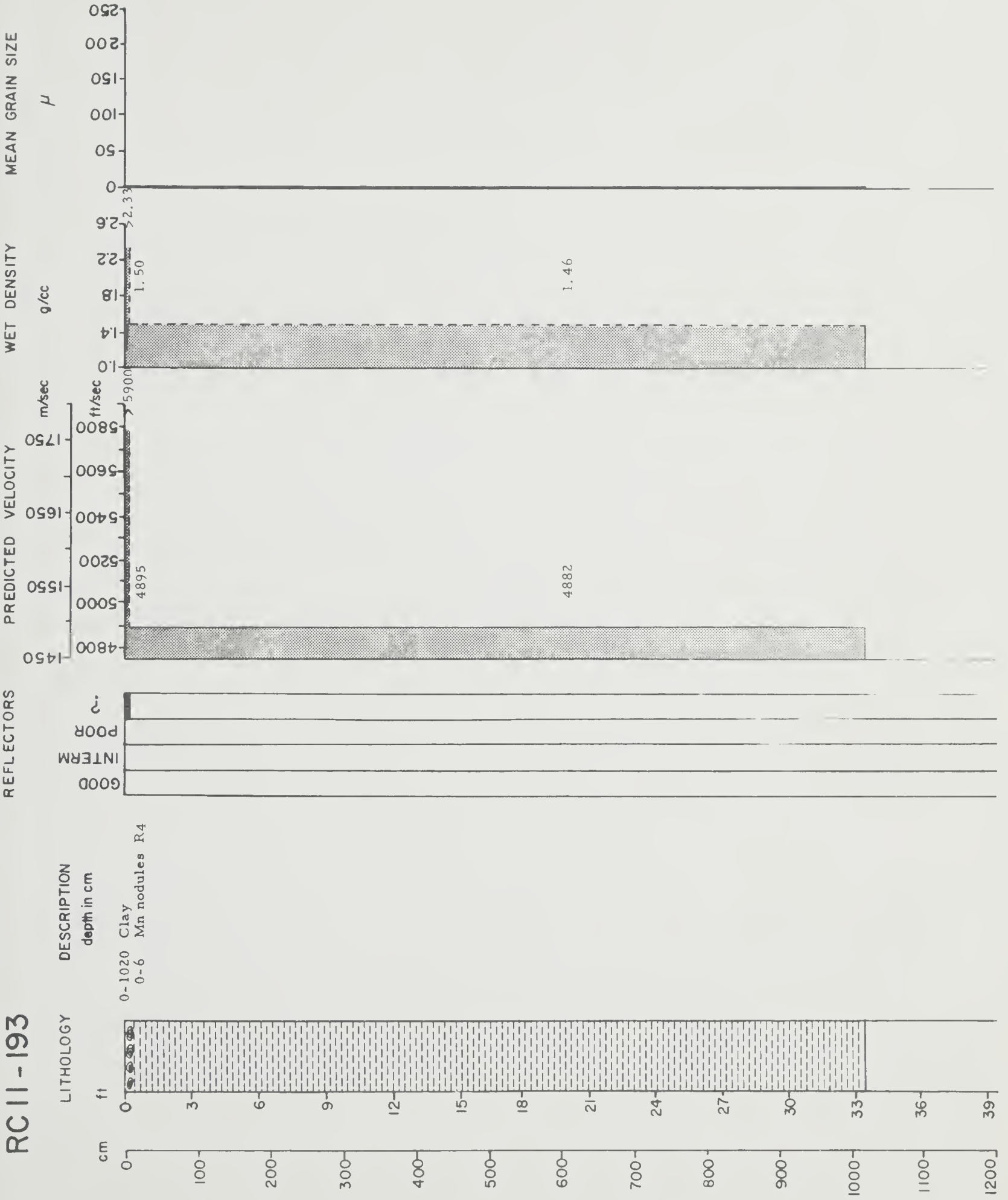
RC 11 - 191



RC 11-192



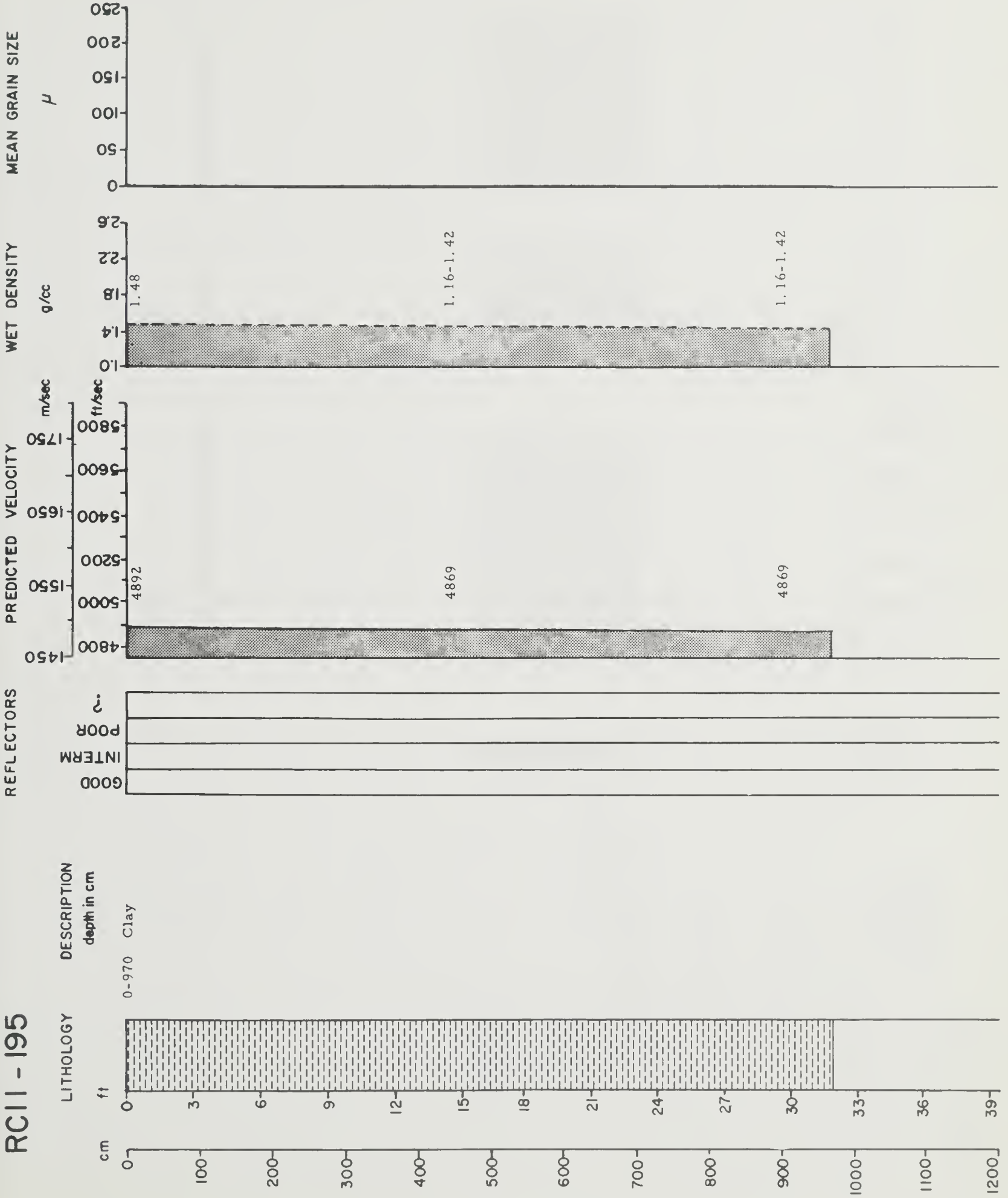
RC 11 - 193



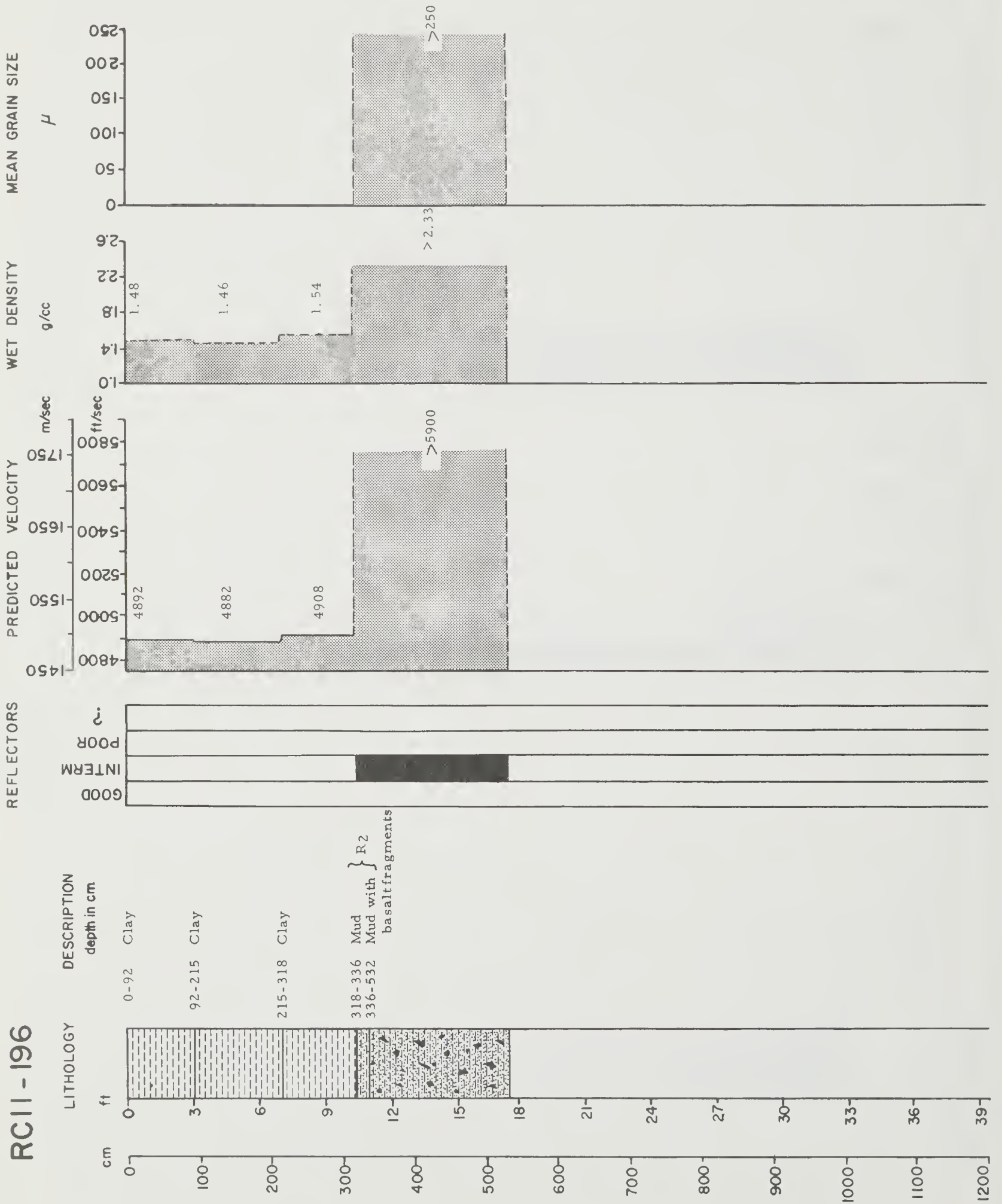
RC 11-194



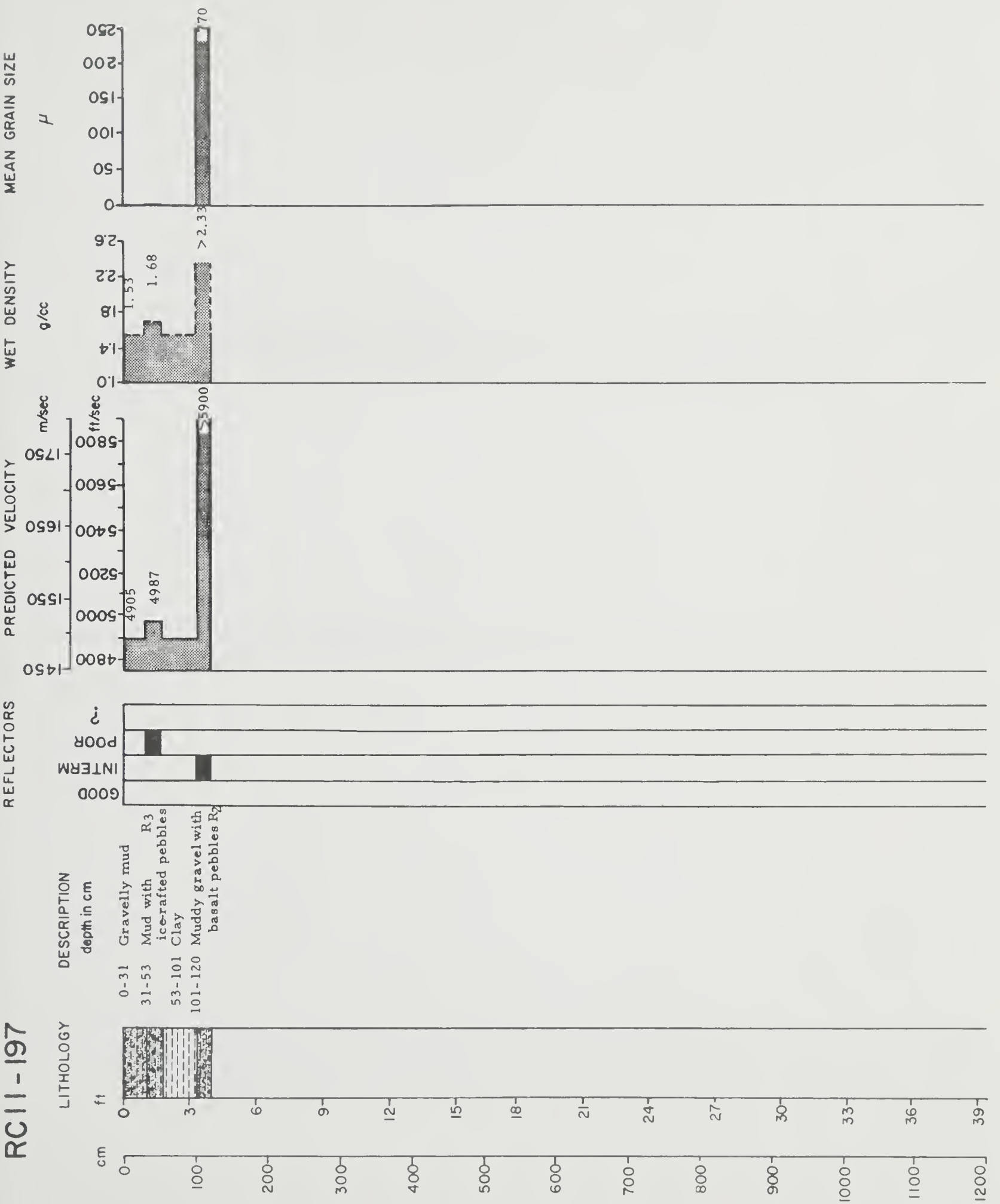
RC11 - 195



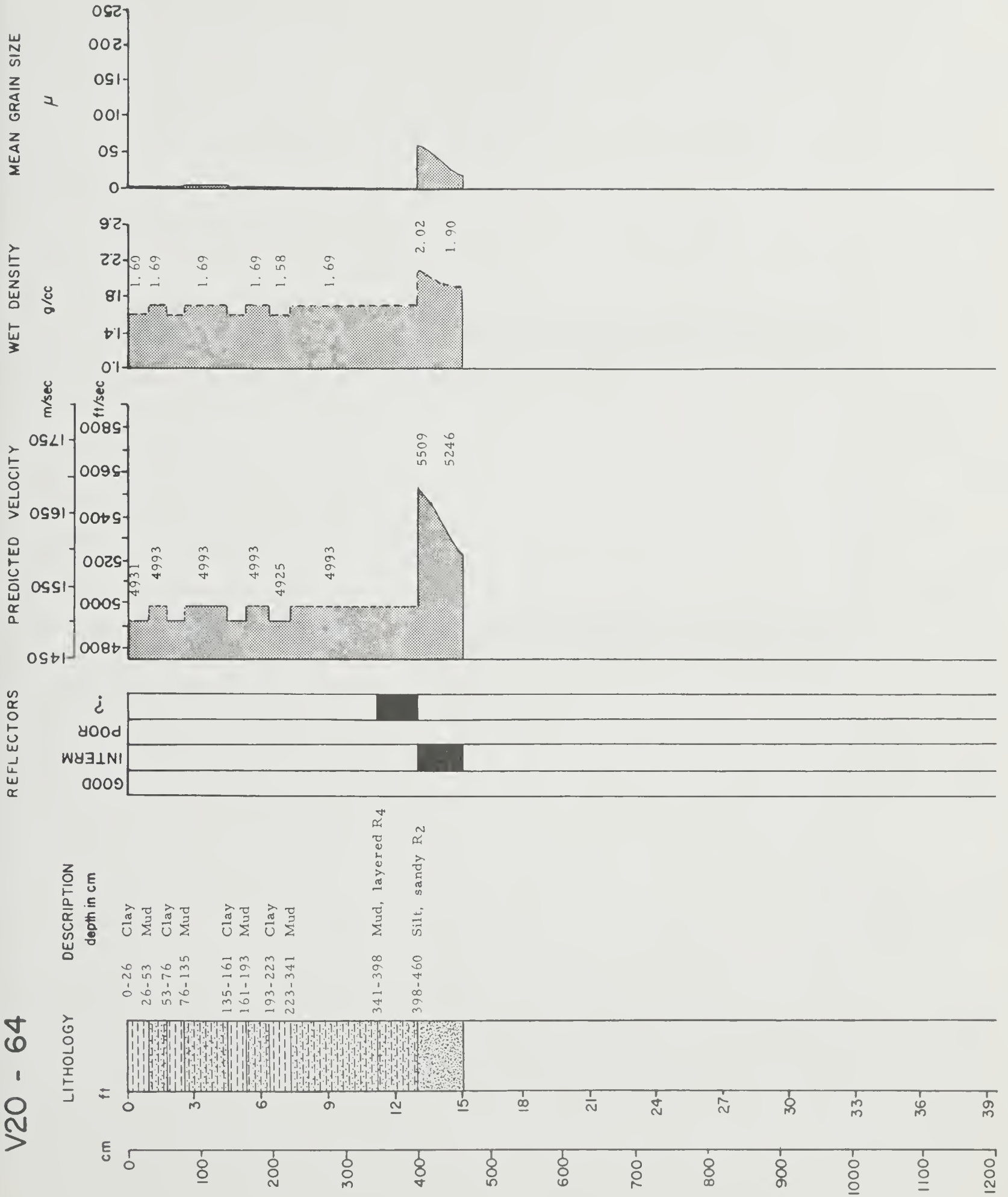
RC11-196



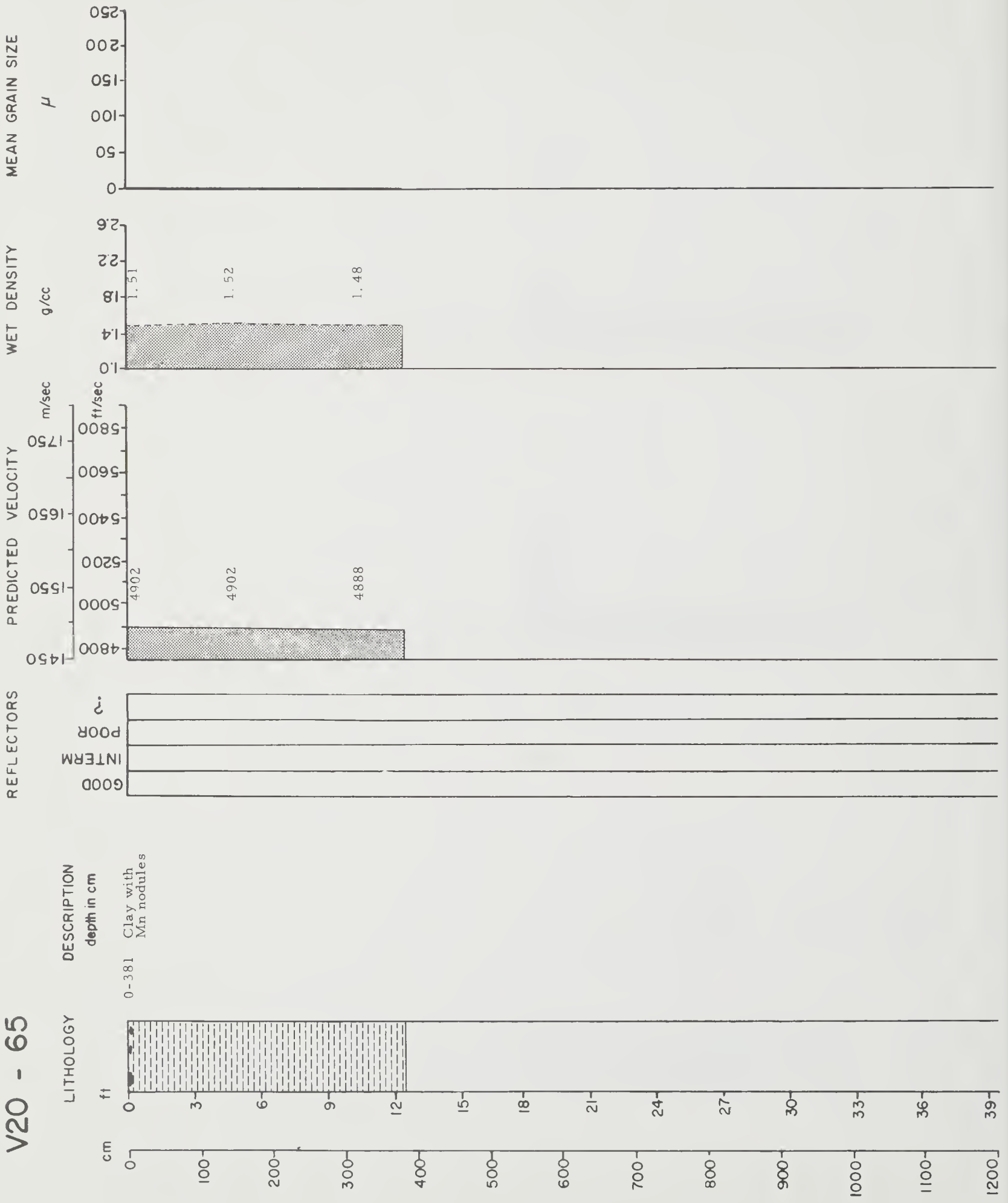
RC11-197



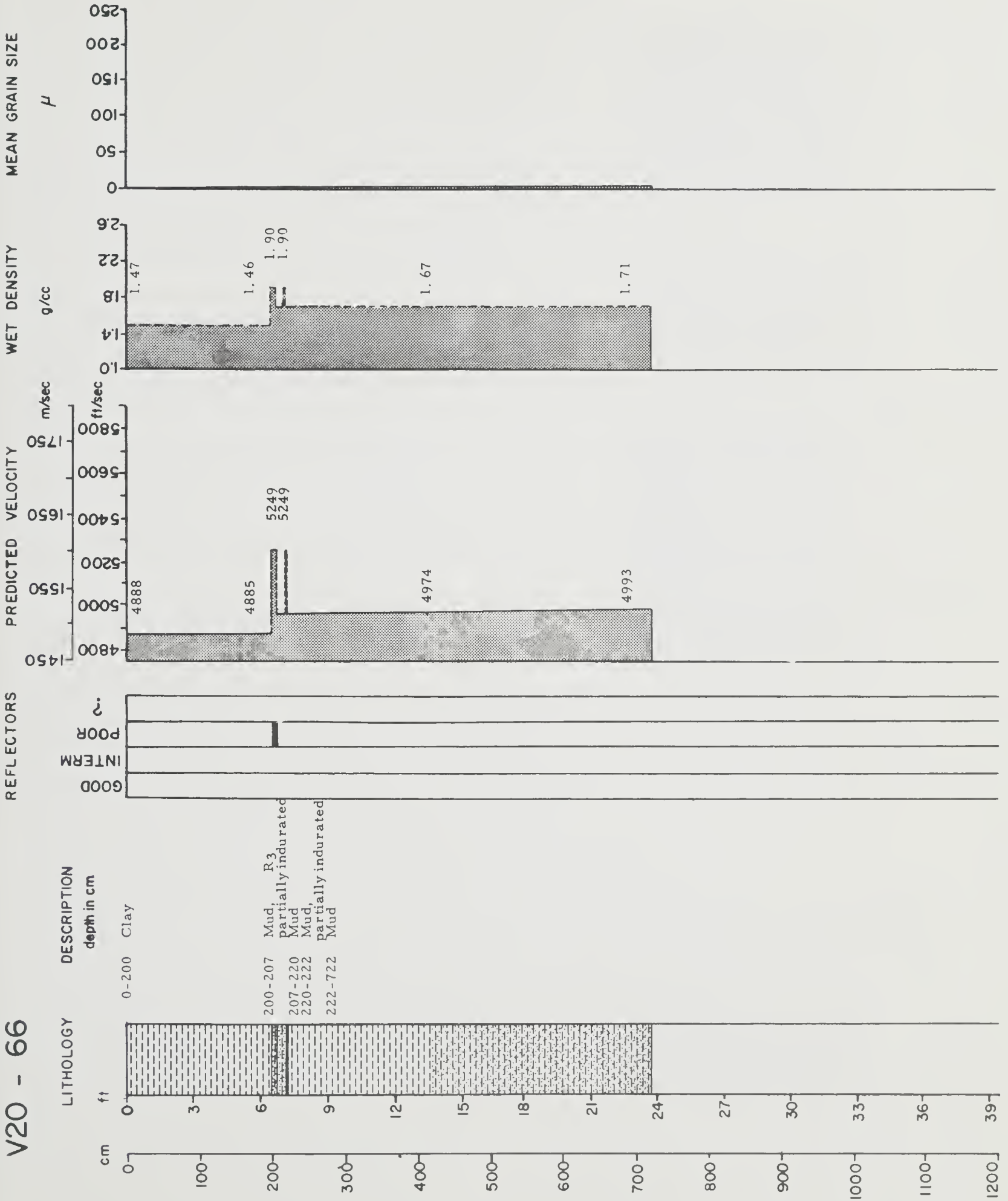
V20 - 64



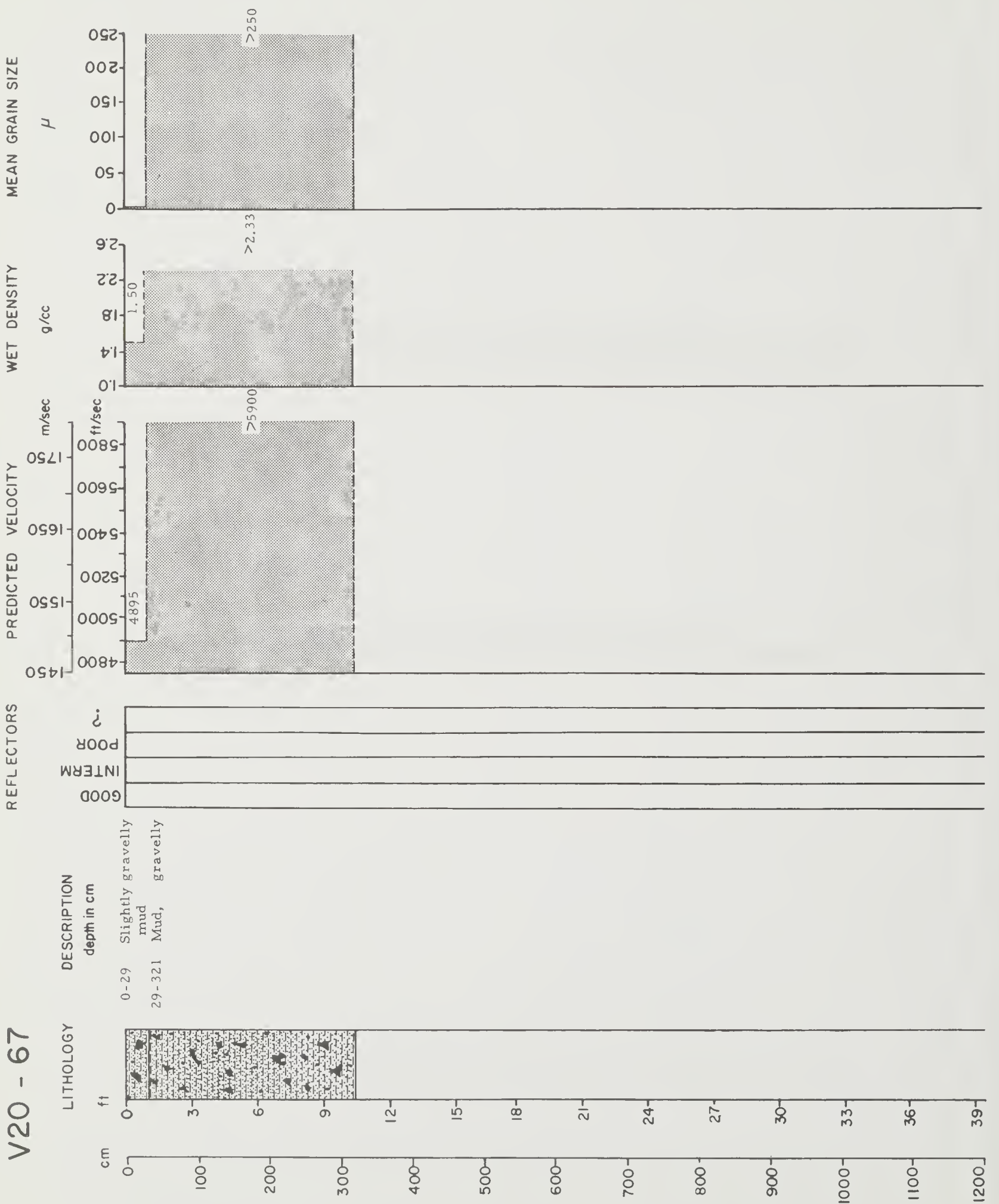
V20 - 65



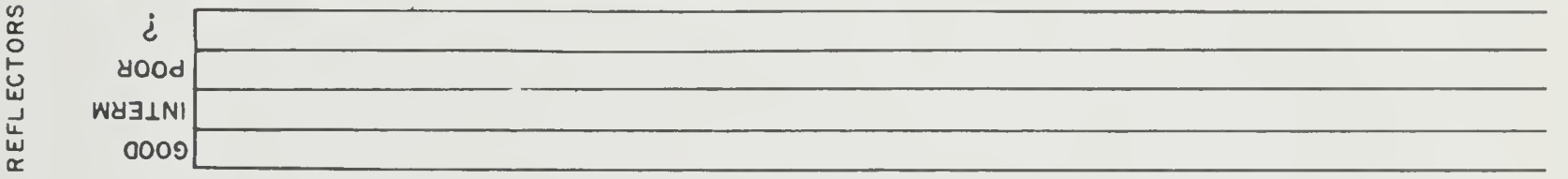
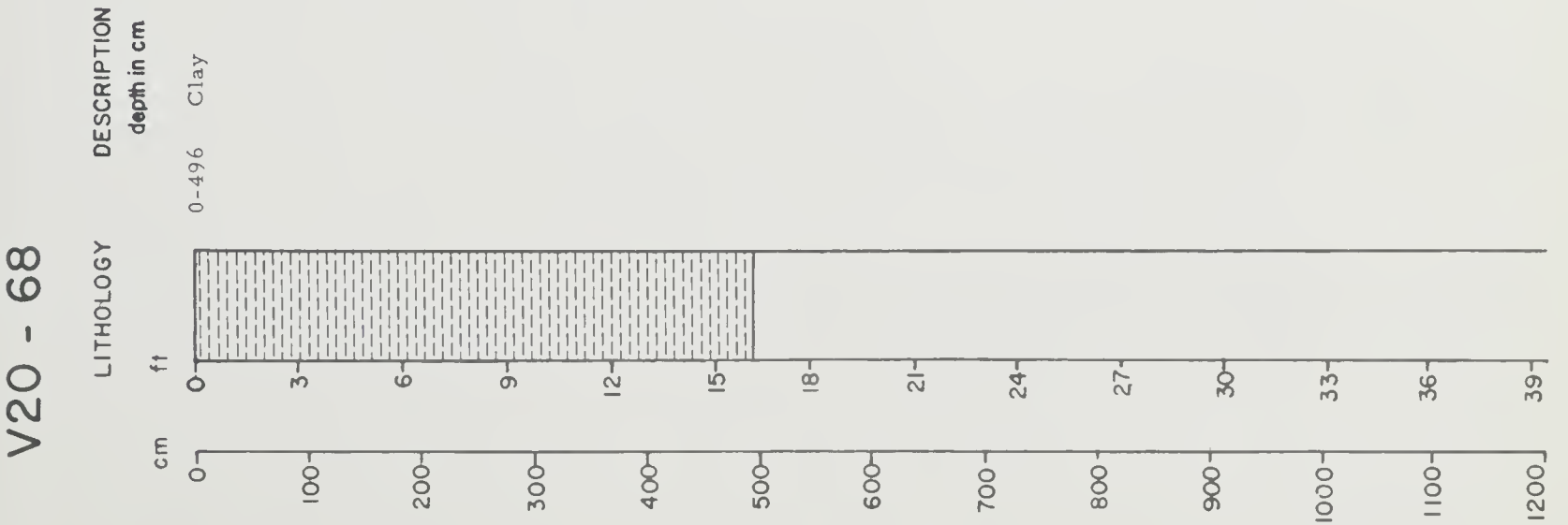
V20 - 66



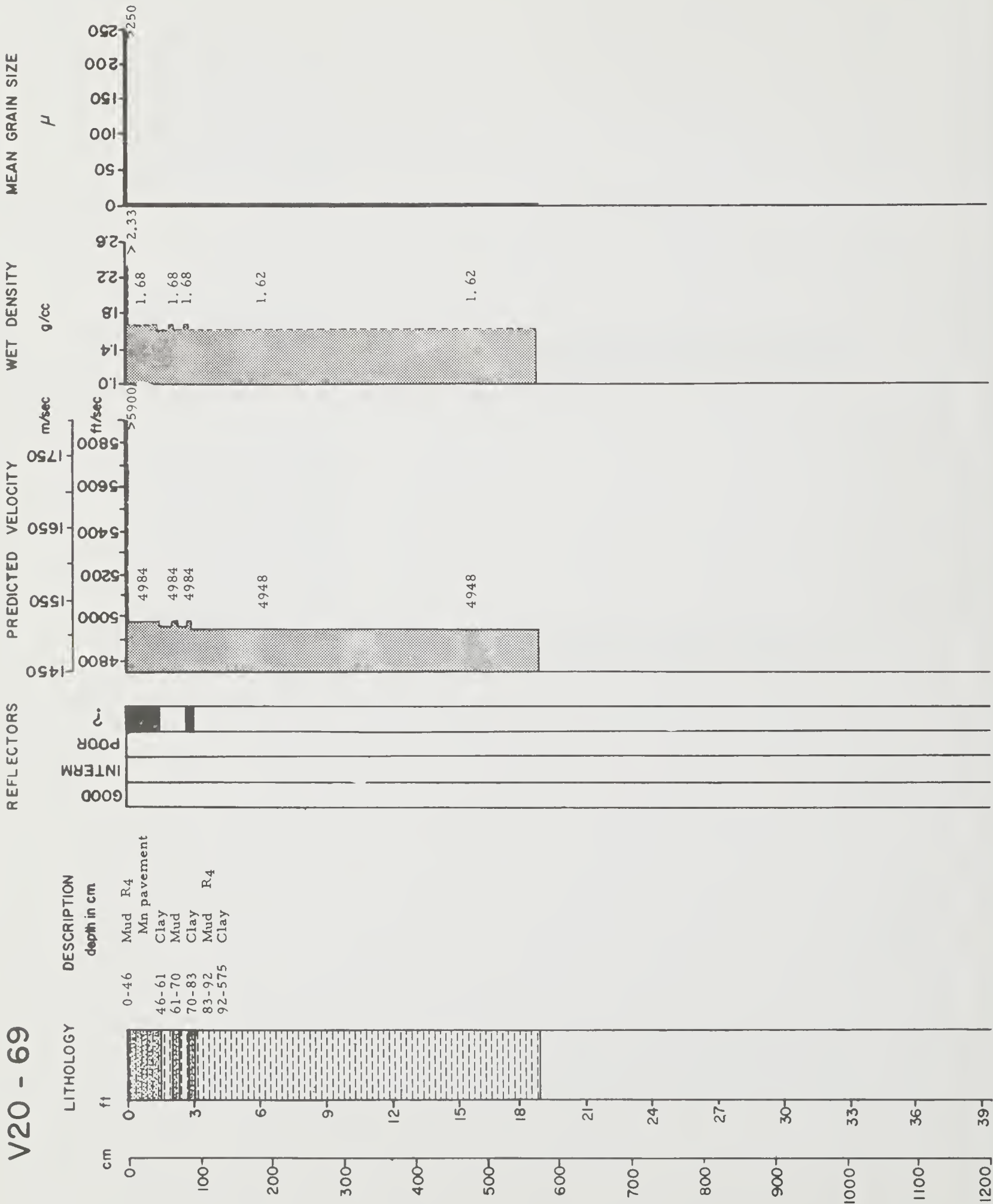
V20 - 67



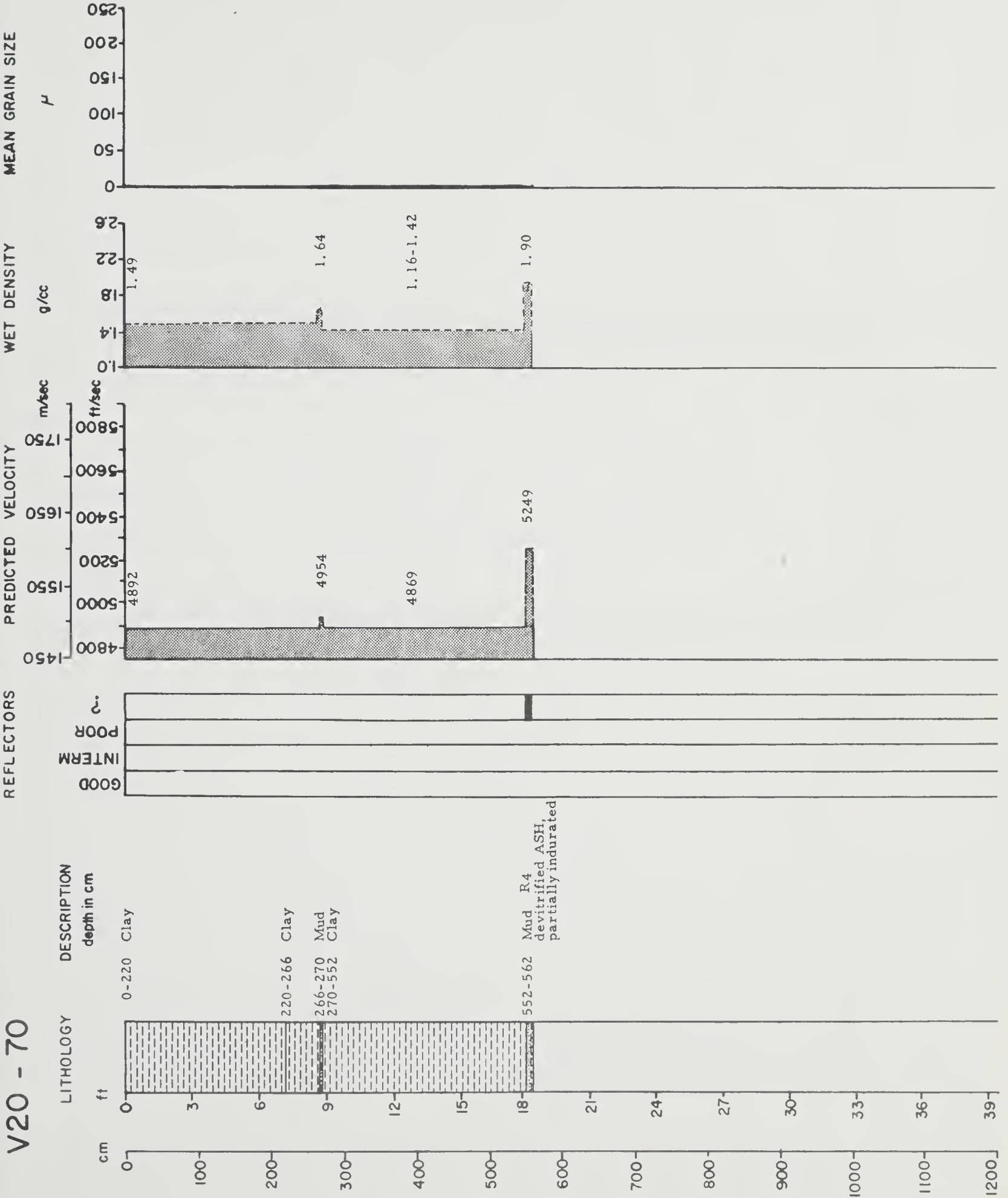
V20 - 68

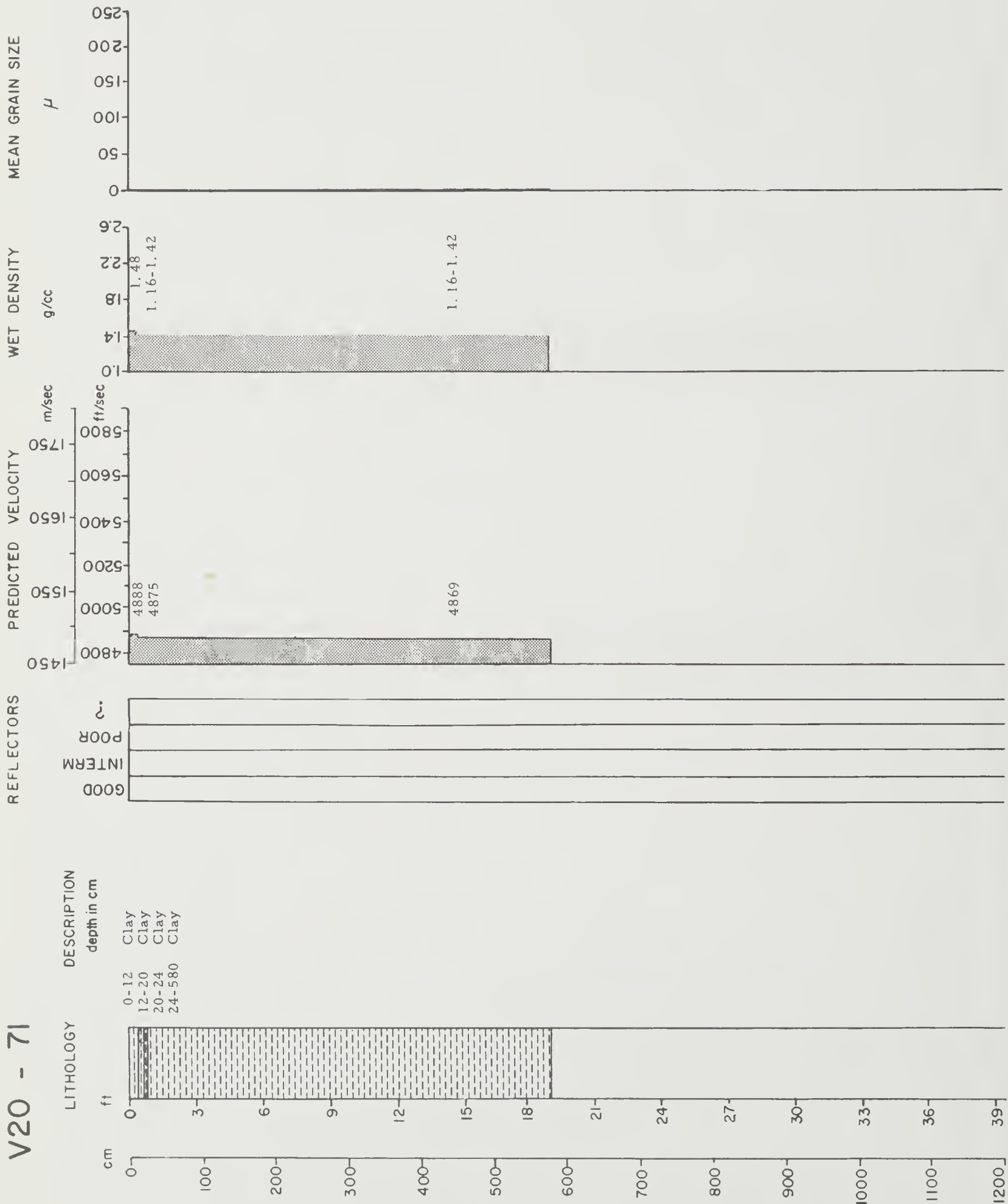


V20 - 69

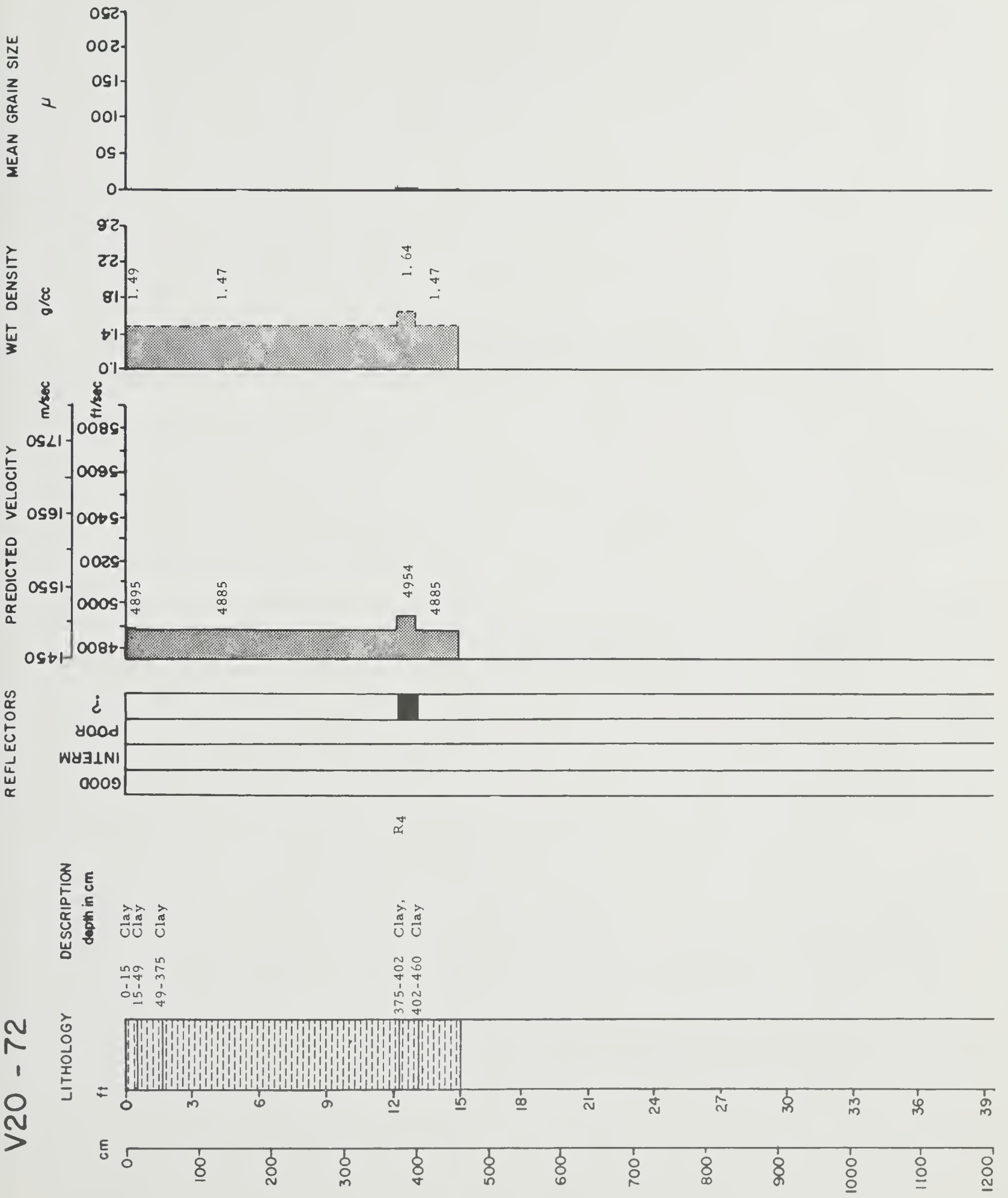


V20 - 70

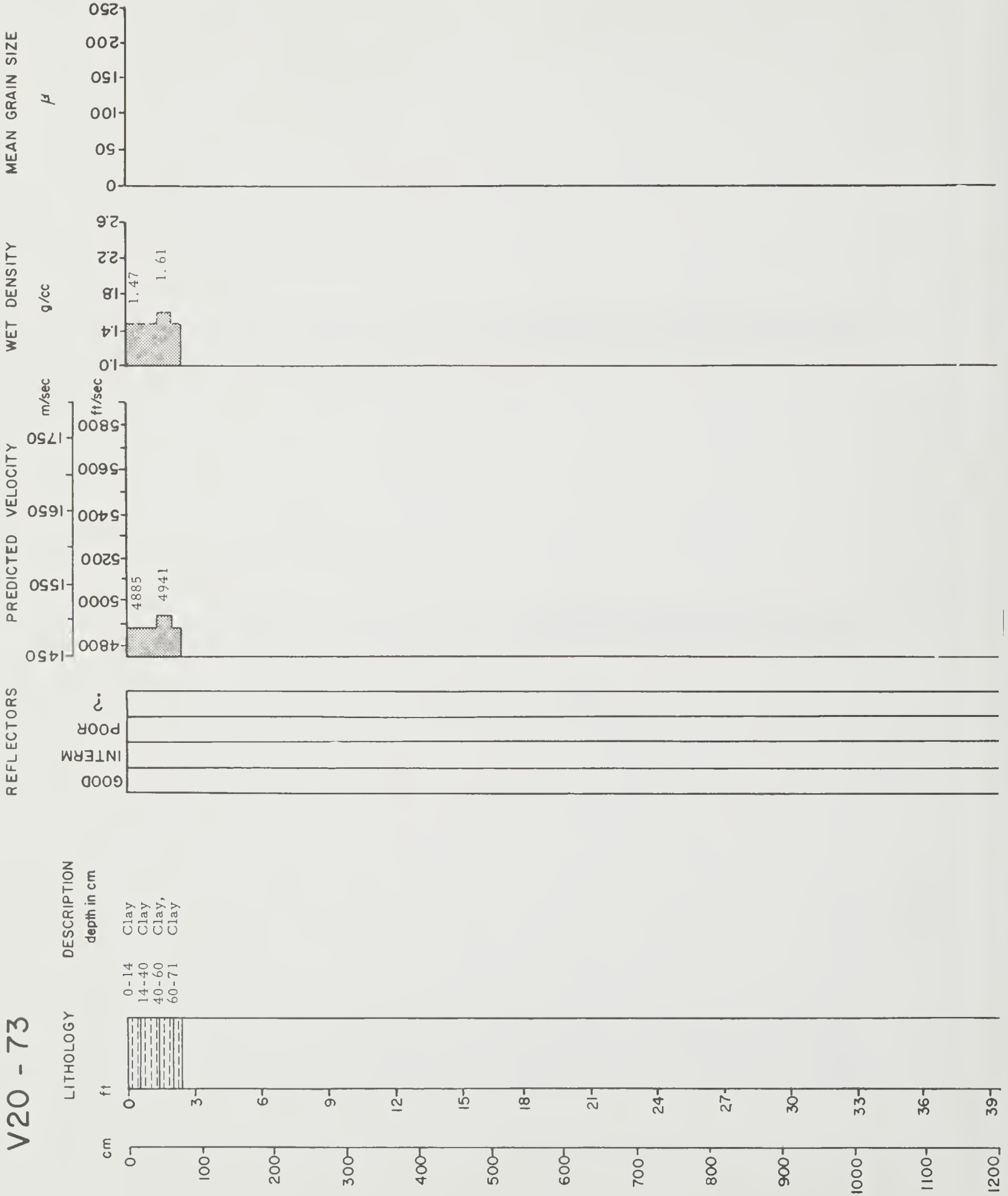




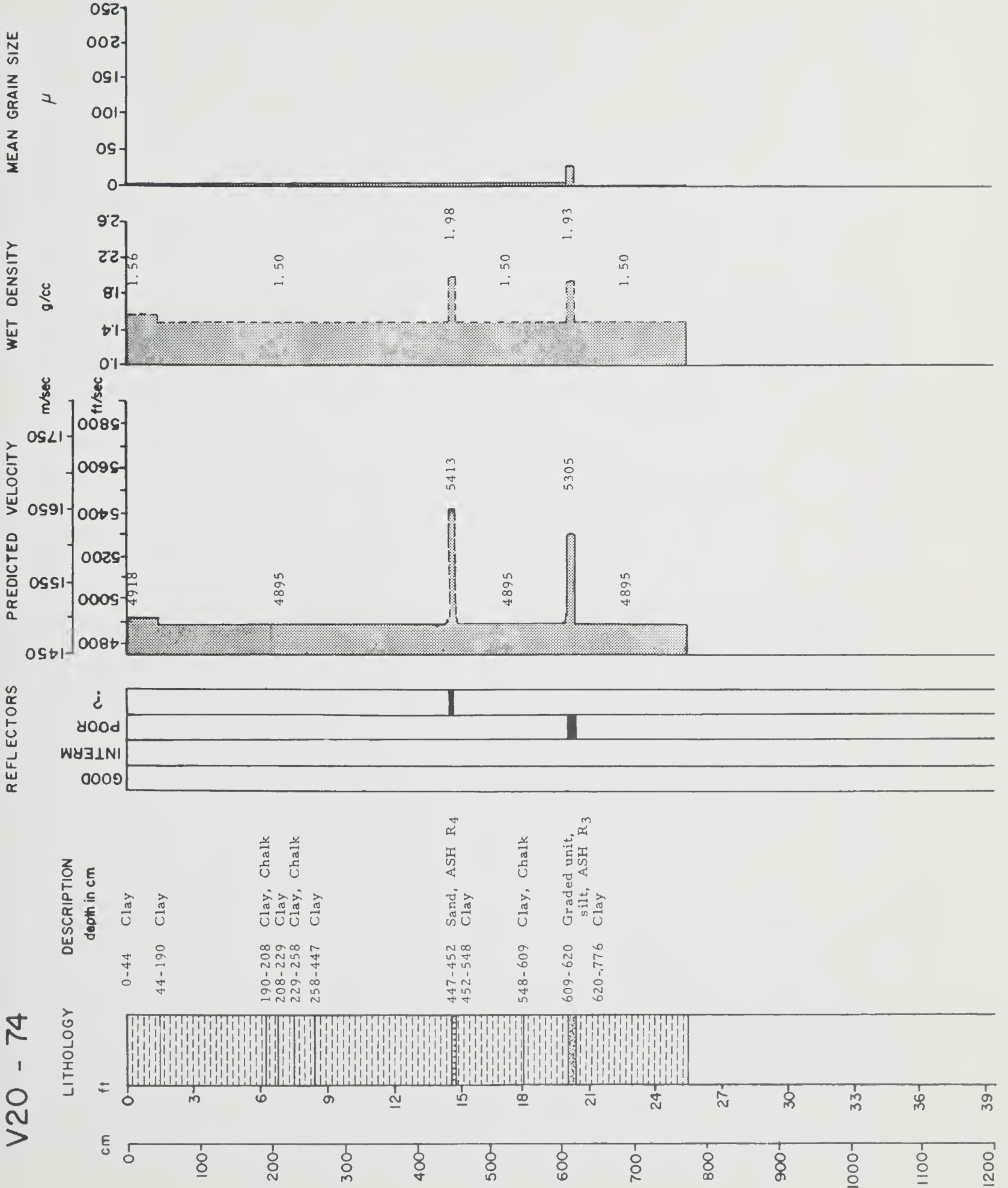
V20 - 72



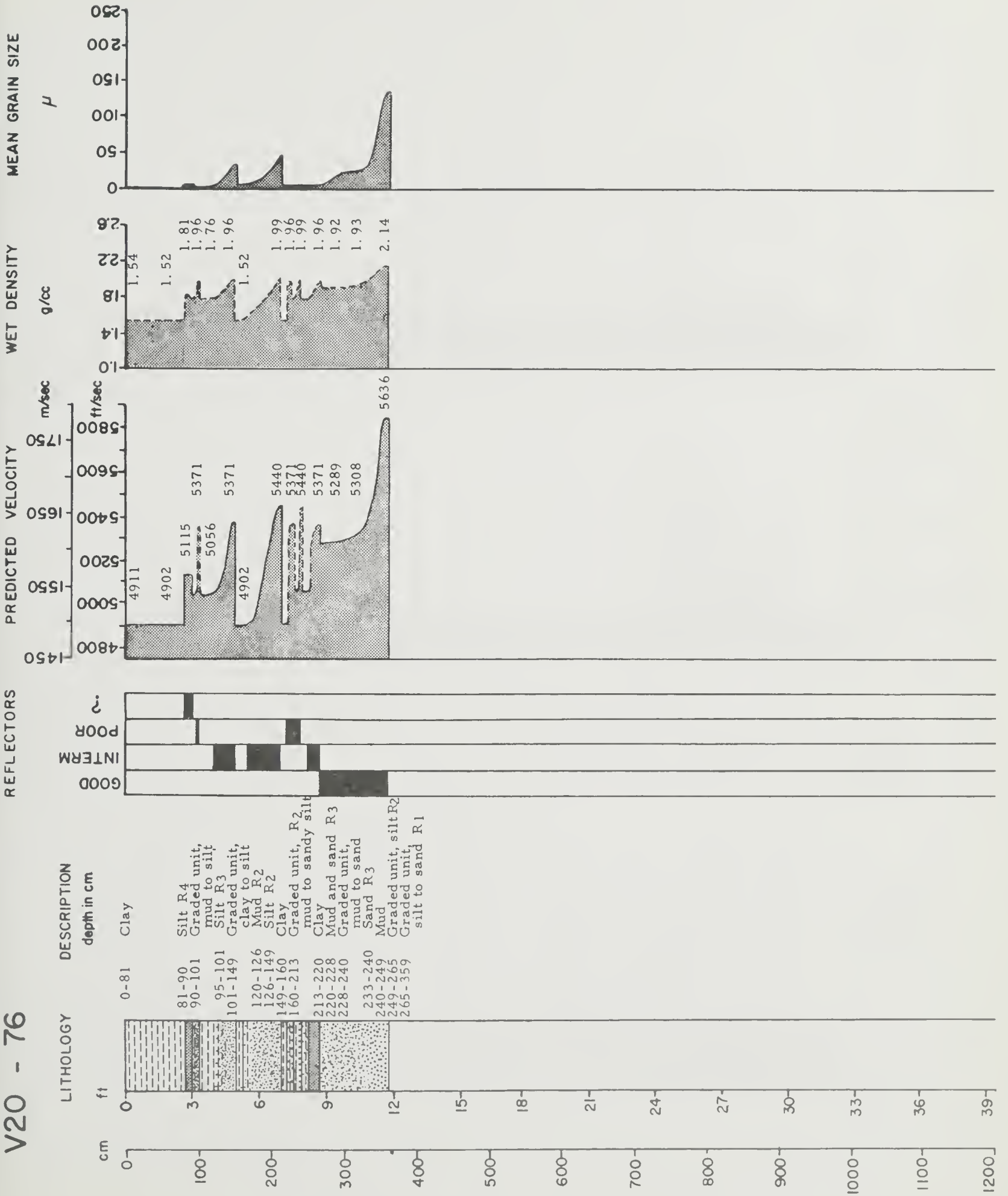
V20 - 73



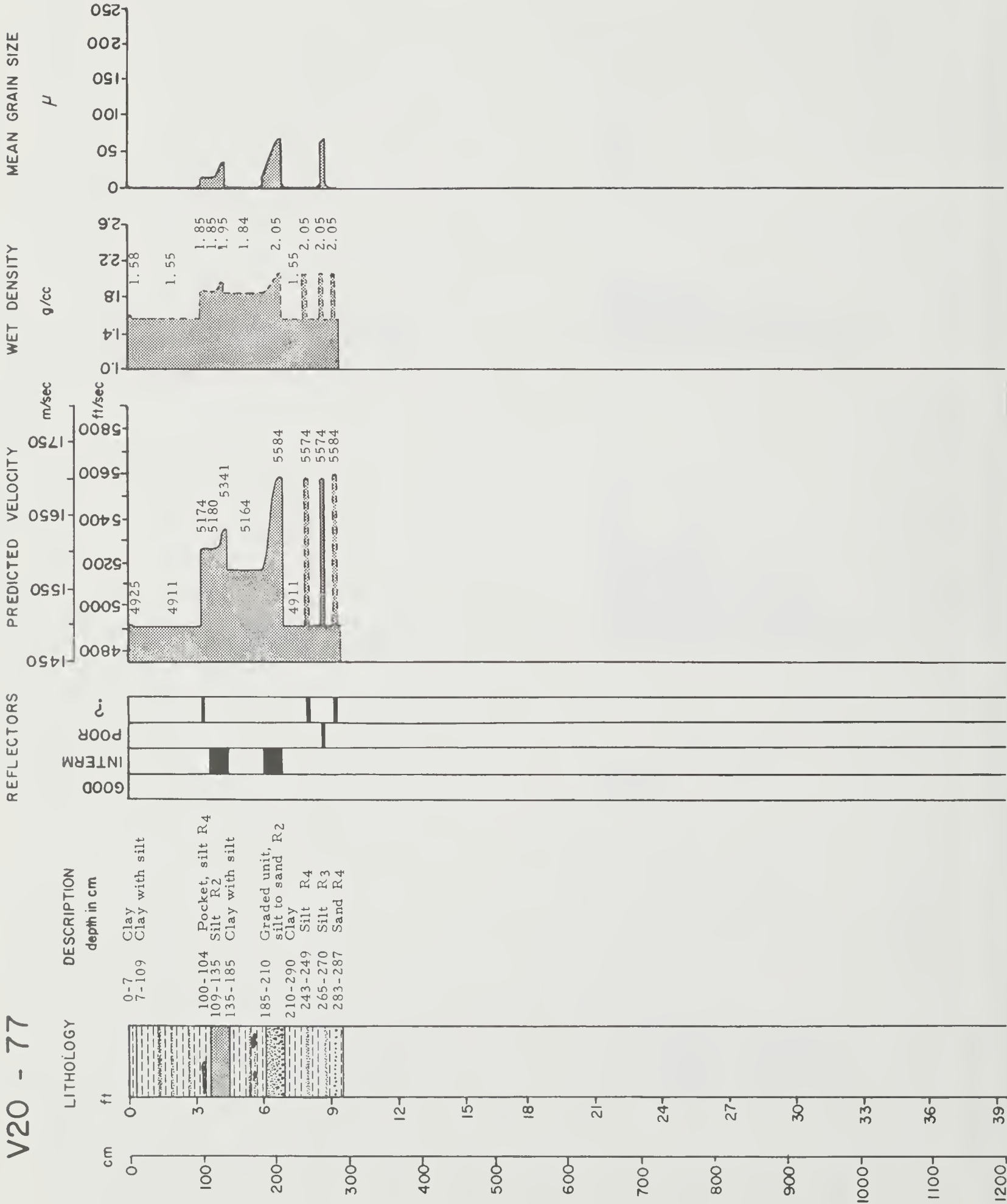
V20 - 74



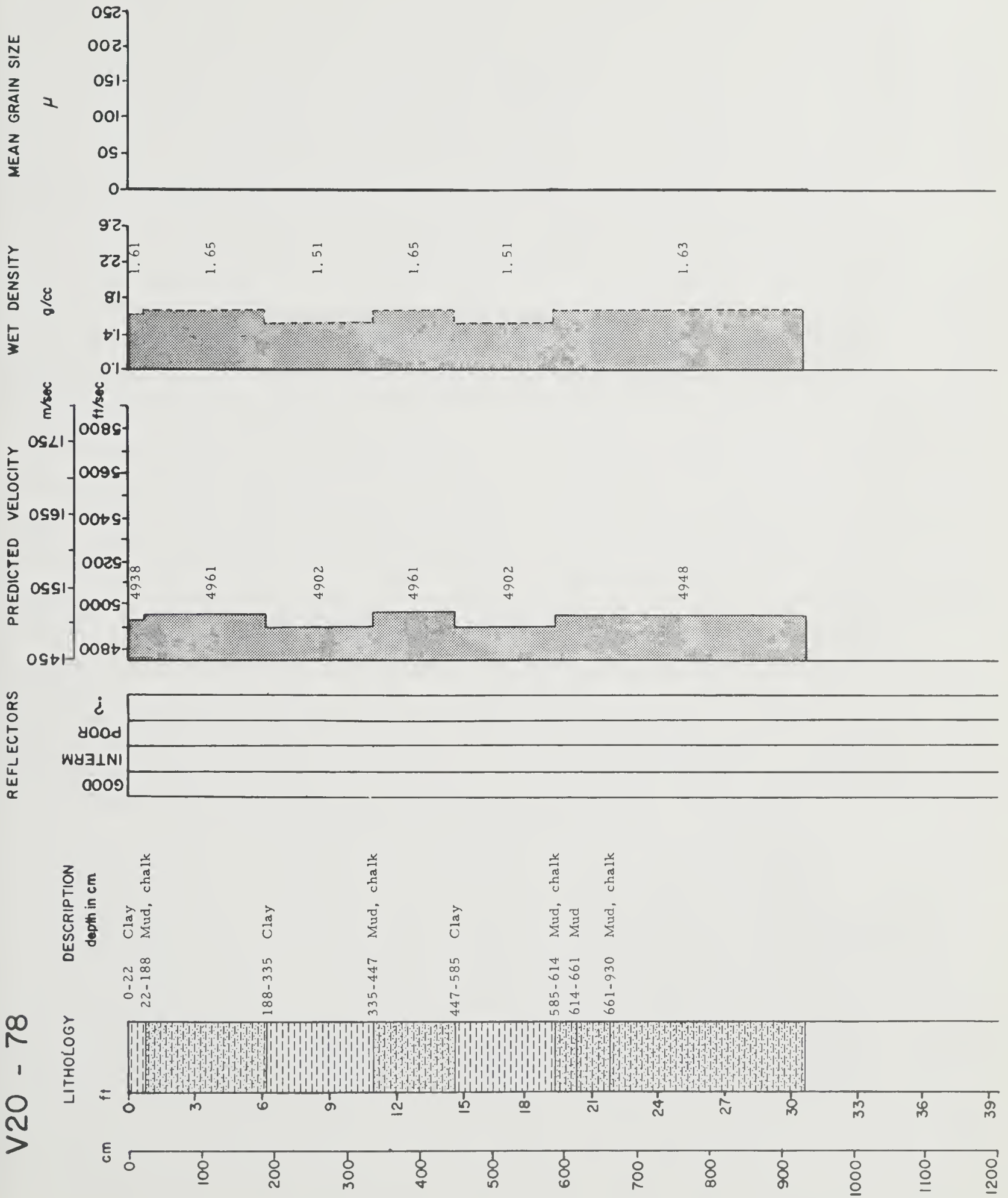
V20 - 76



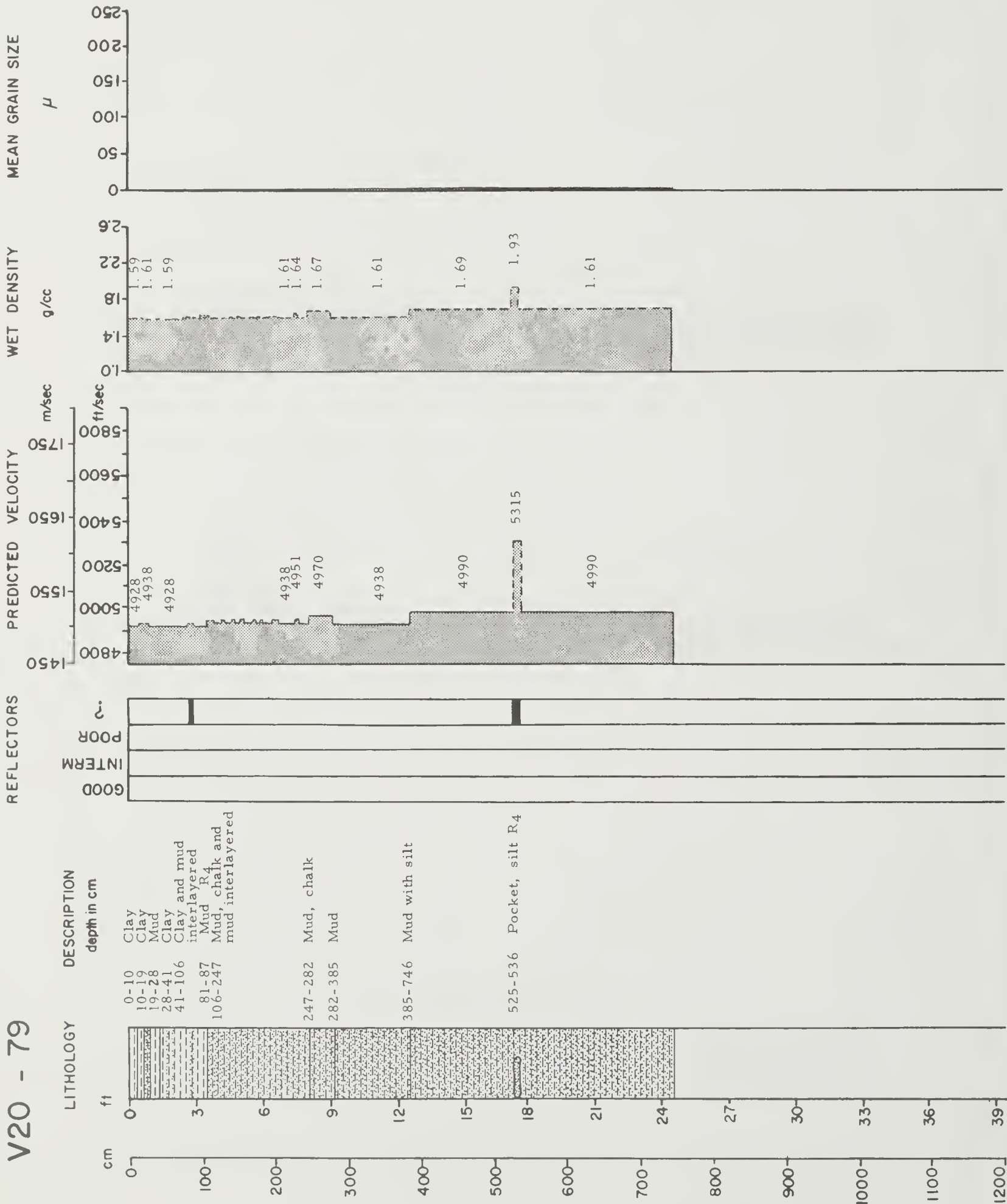
V20 - 77



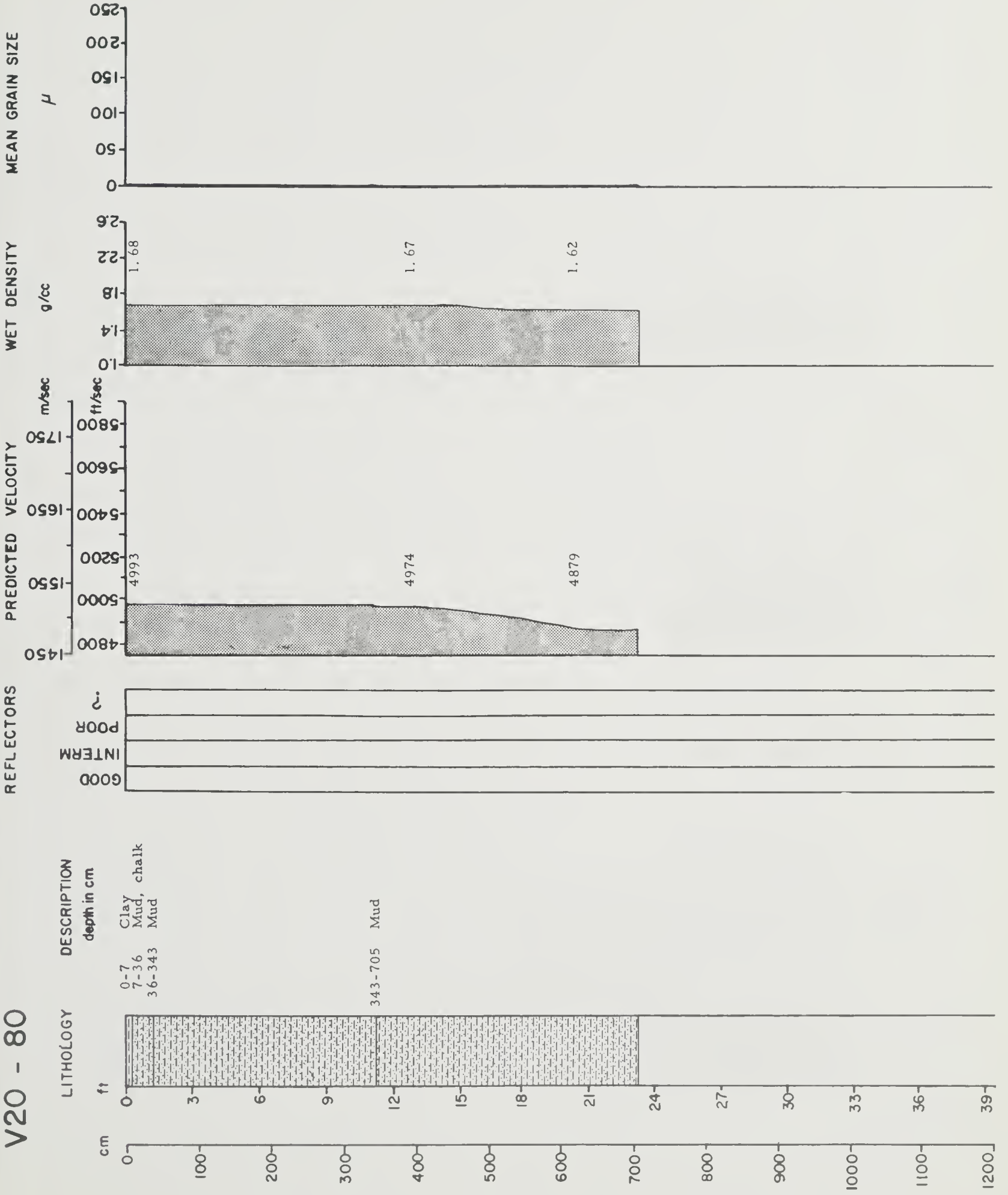
V20 - 78



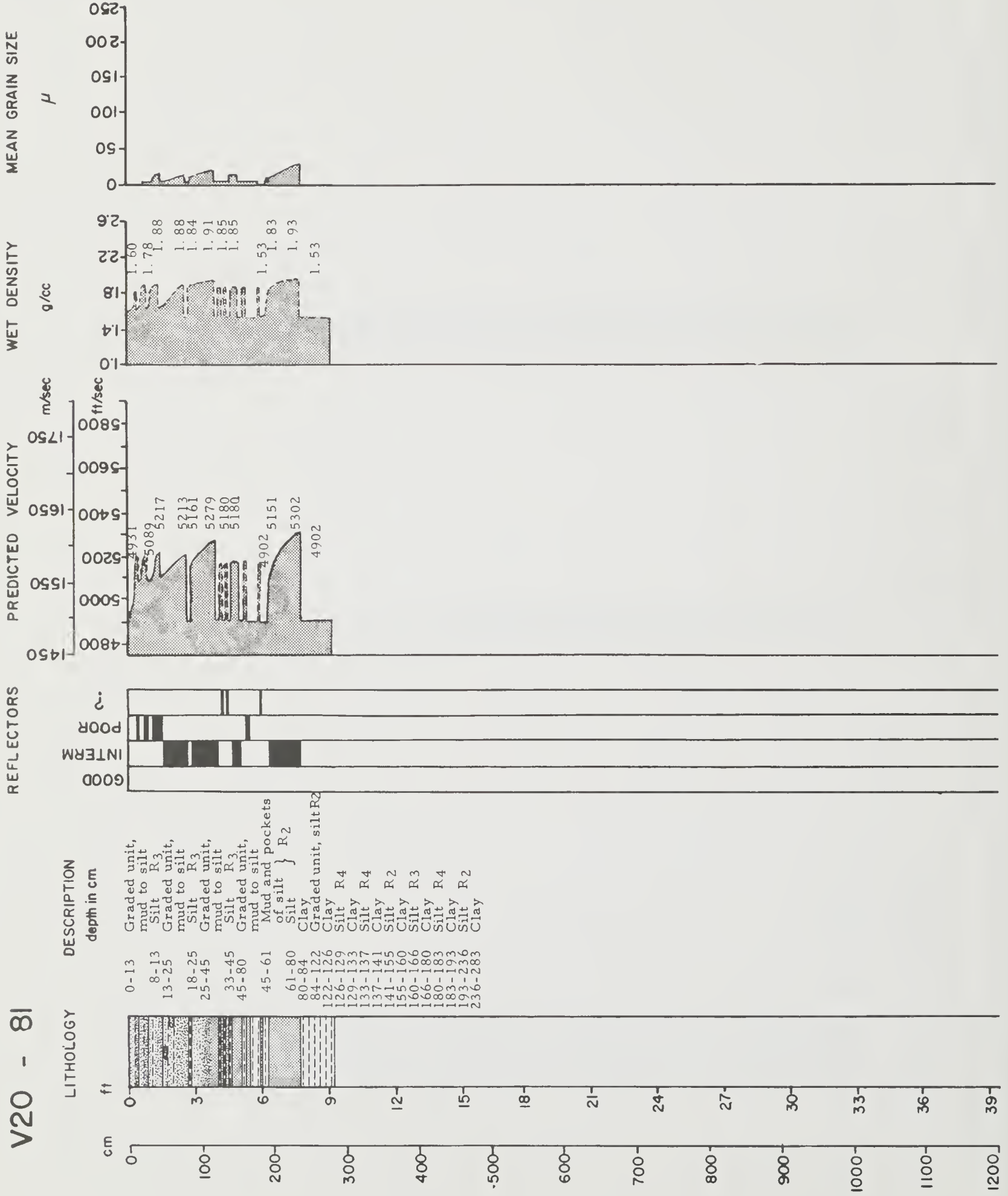
V20 - 79



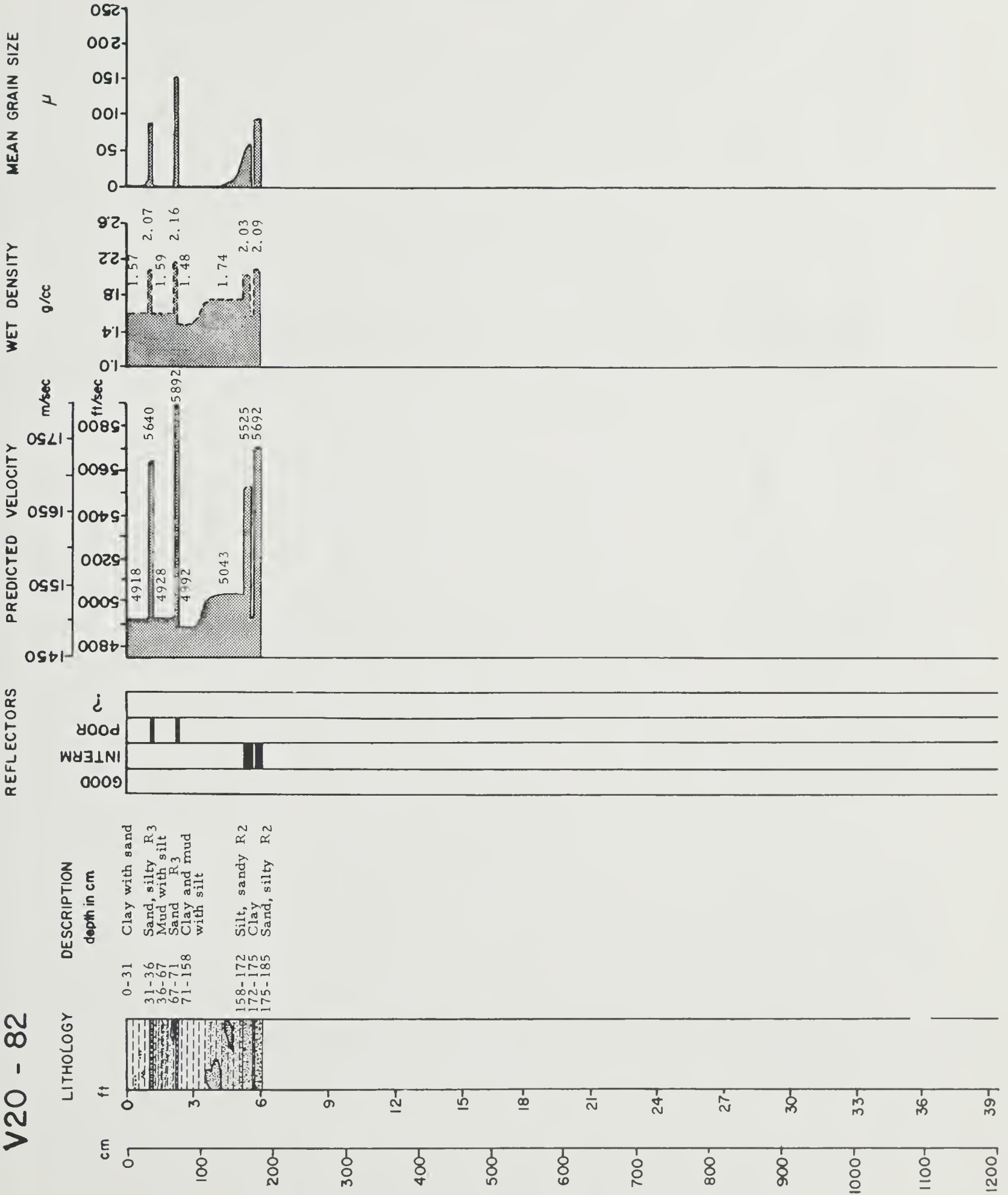
V20 - 80



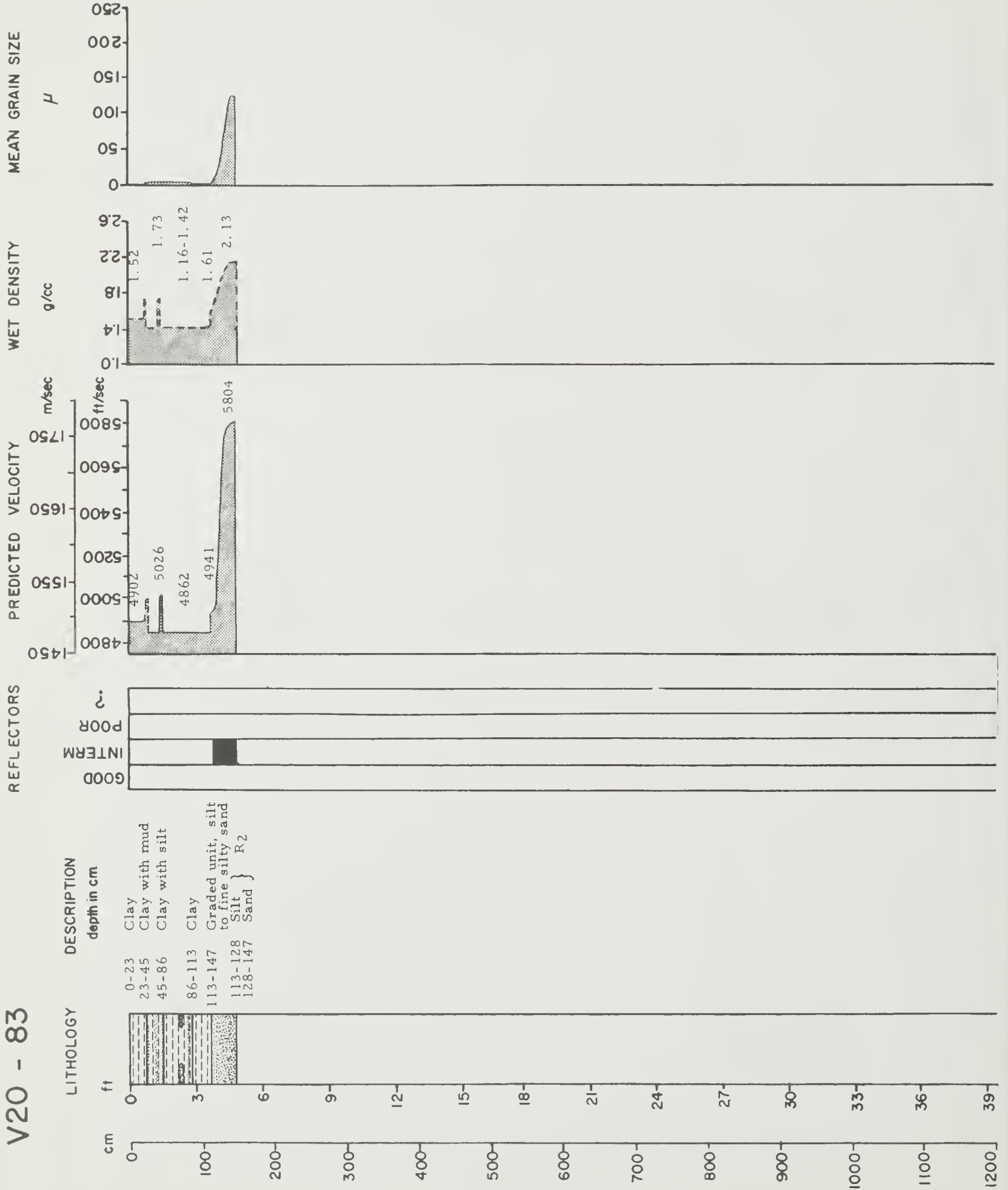
V20 - 81



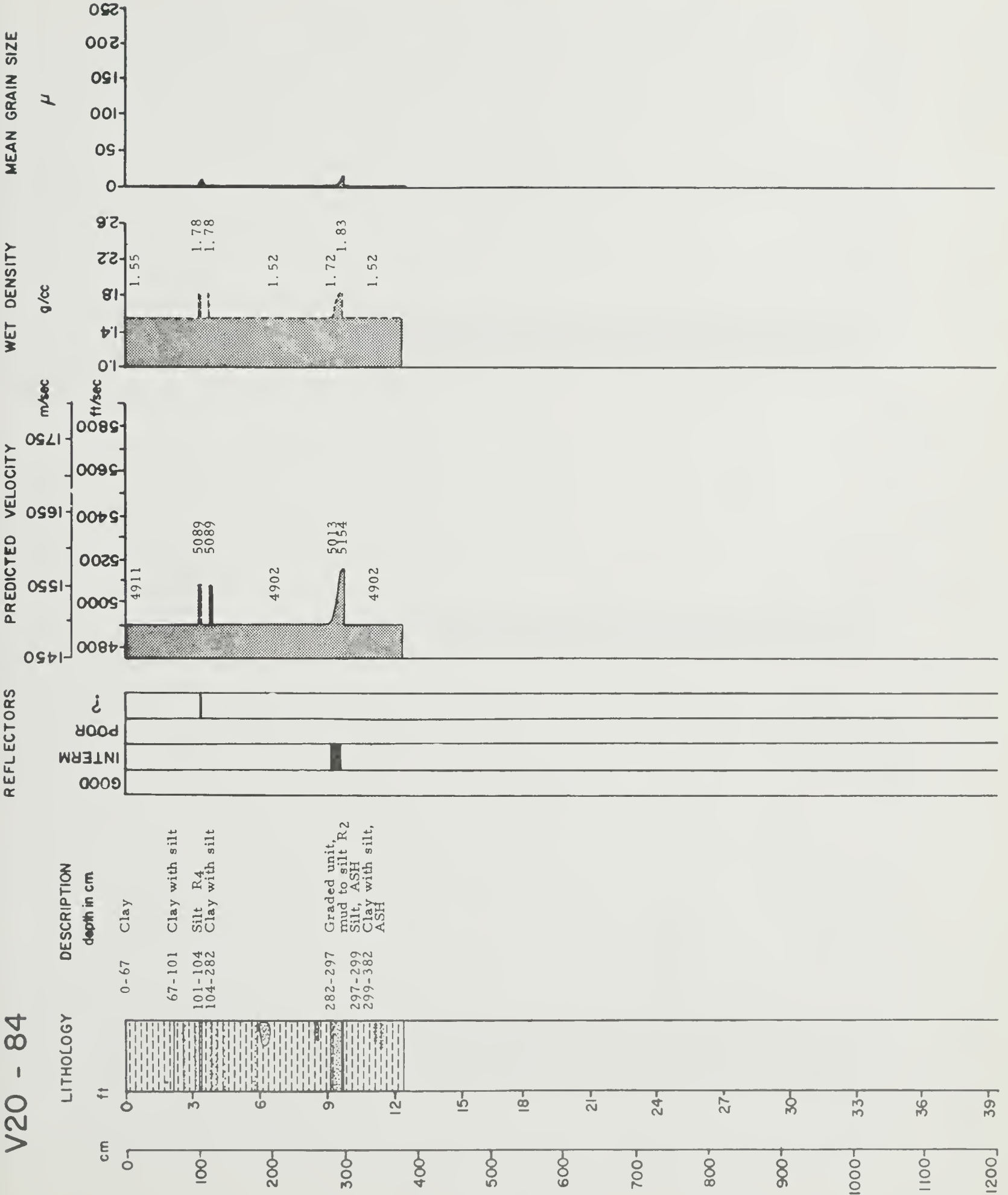
V20 - 82



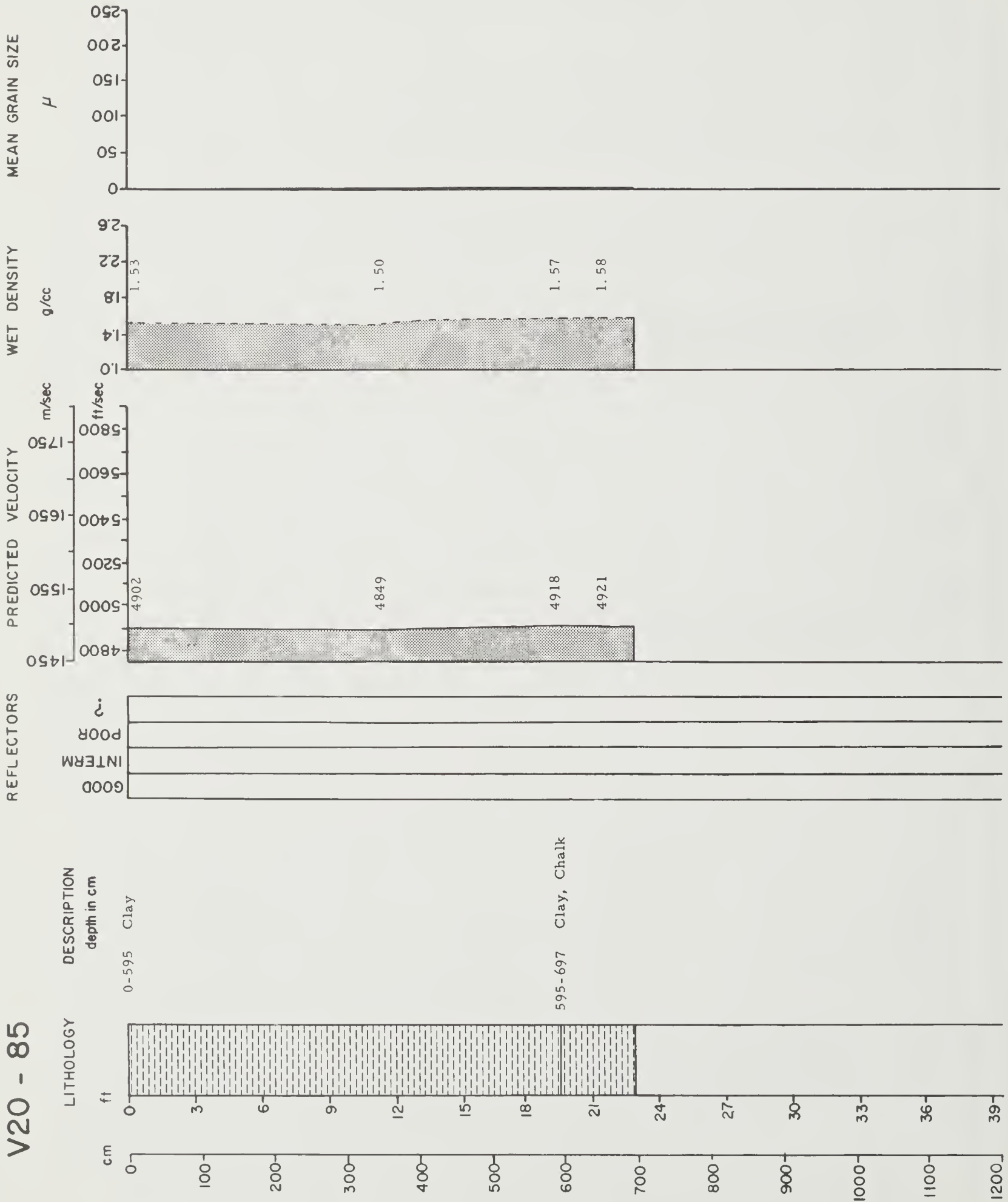
V20 - 83



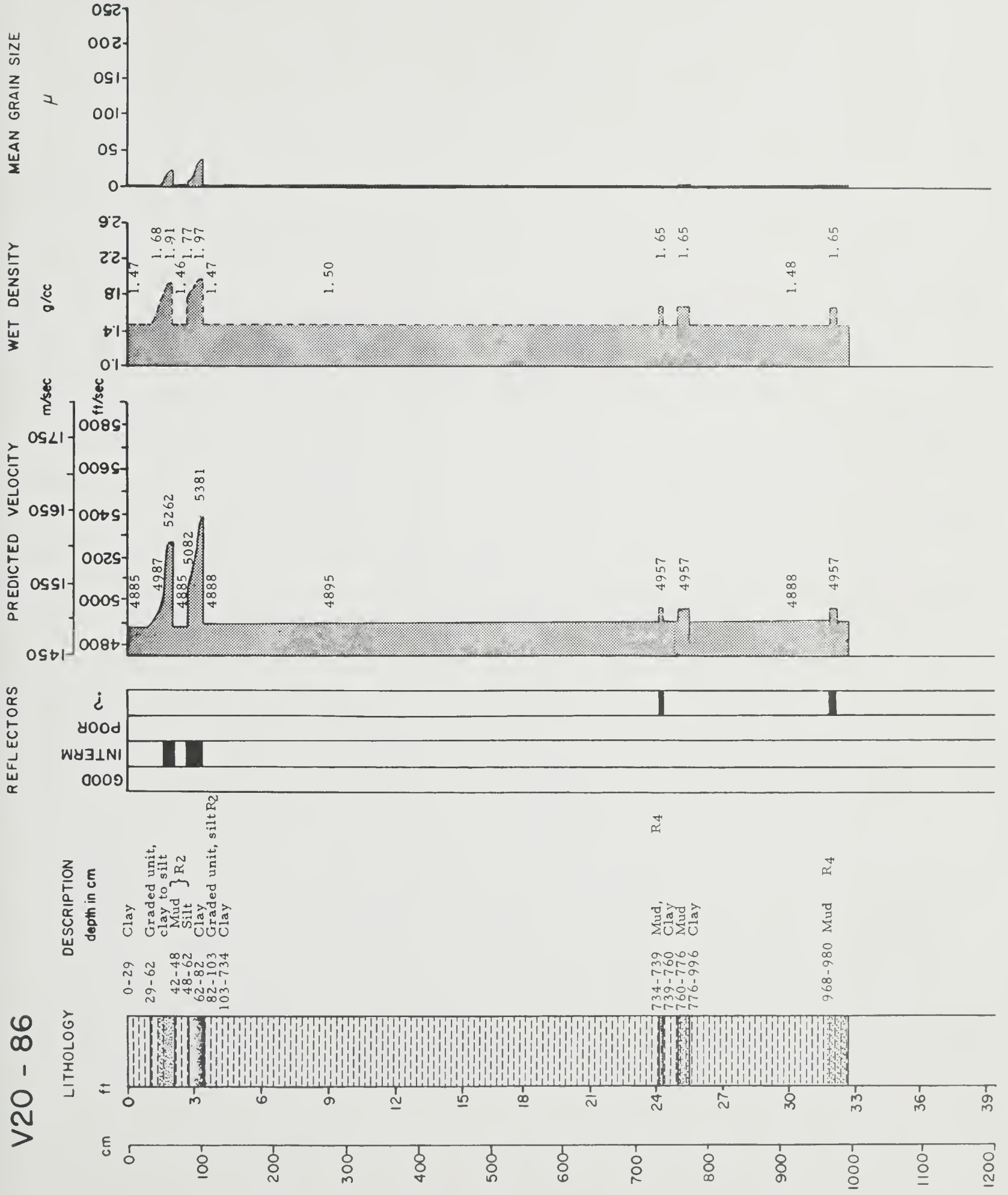
V20 - 84



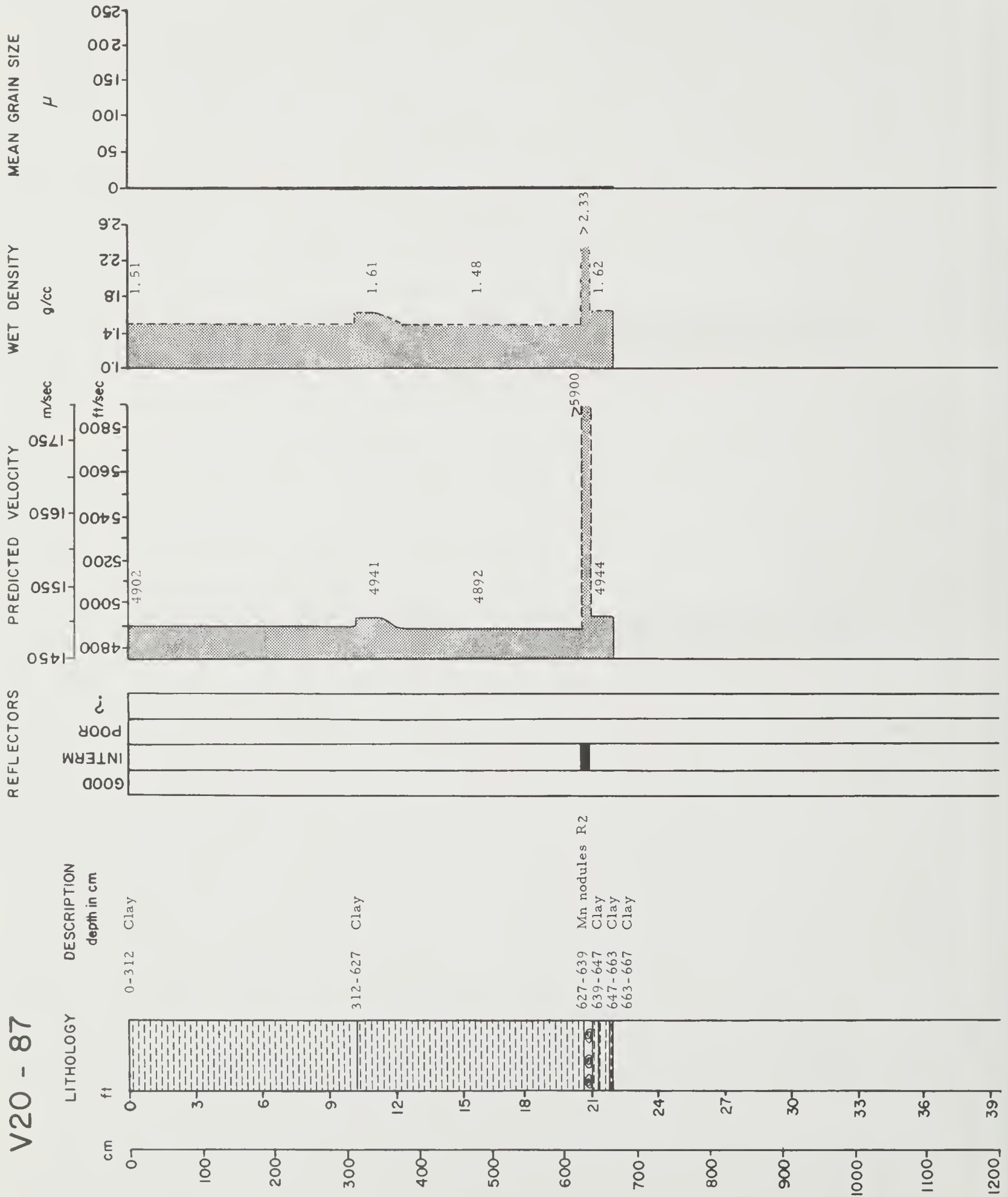
V20 - 85



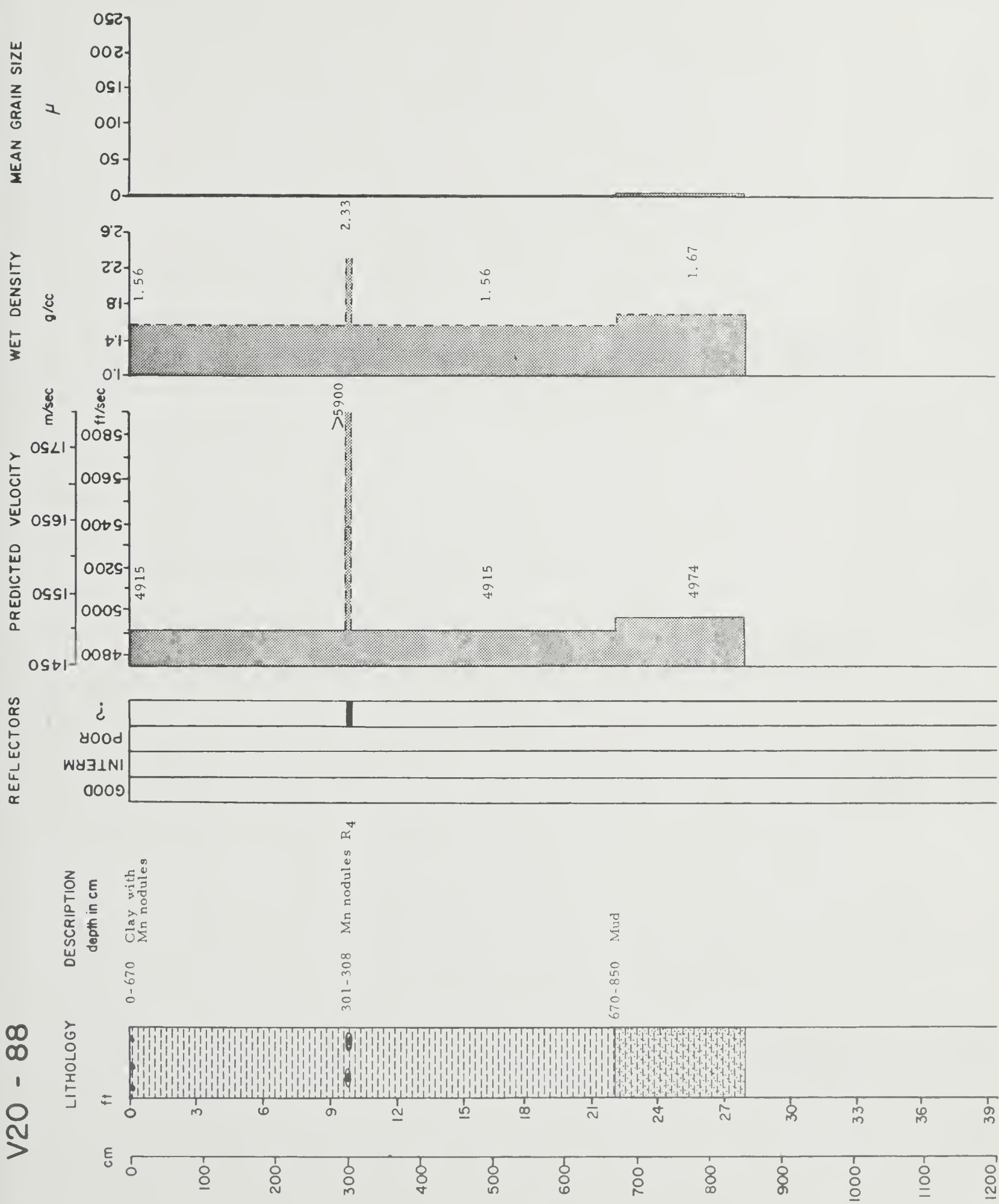
V20 - 86



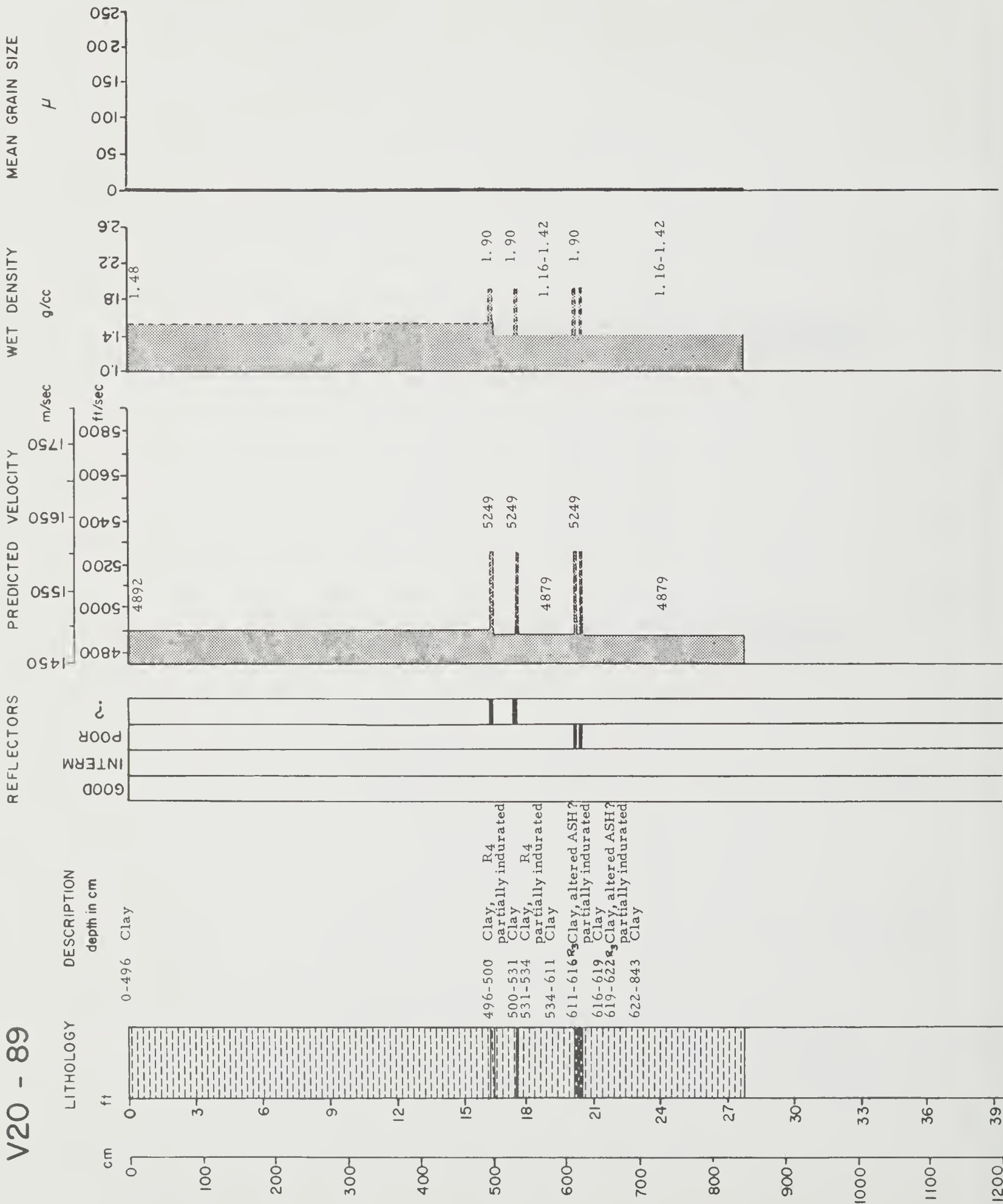
V20 - 87



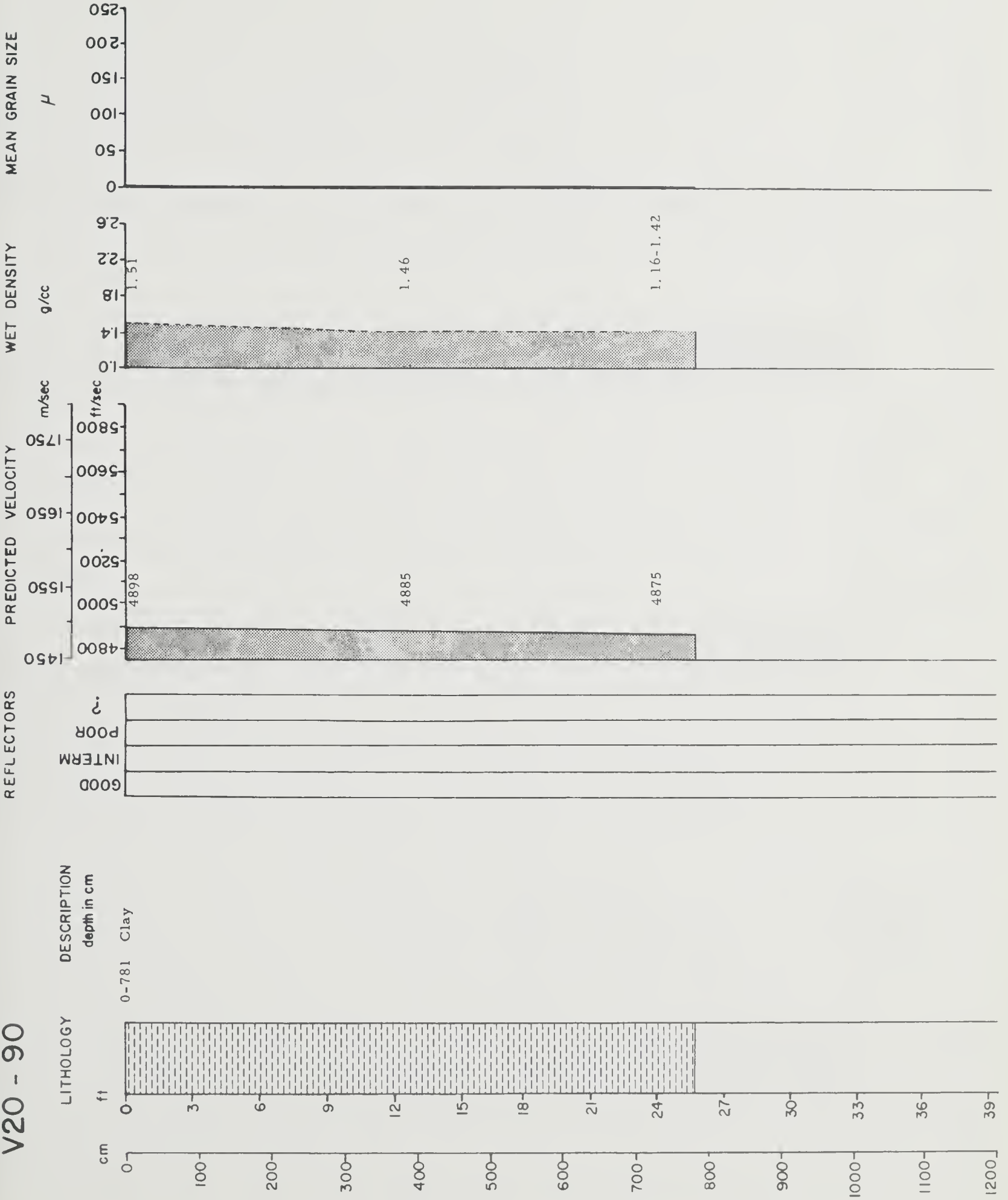
V20 - 88



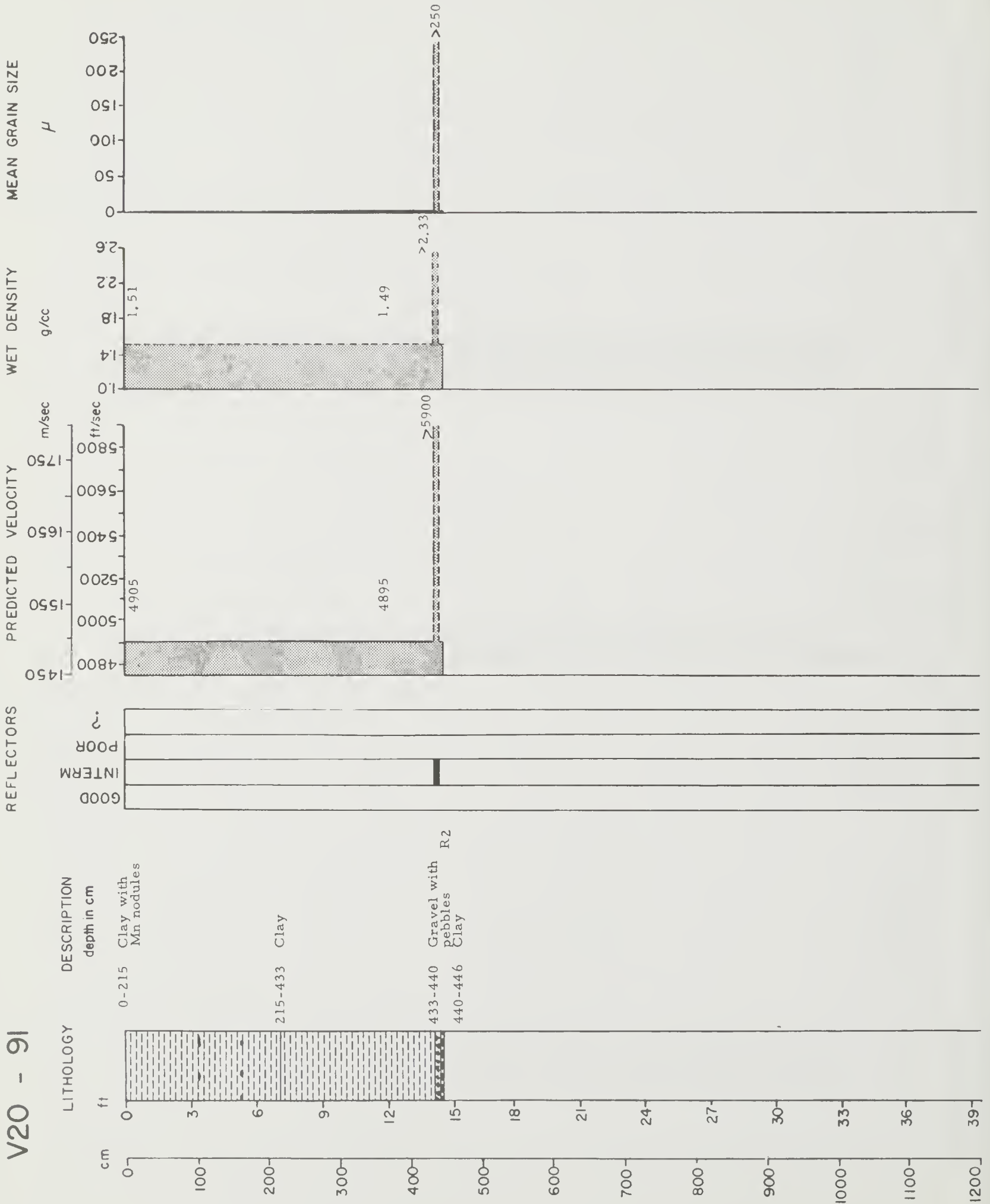
V20 - 89



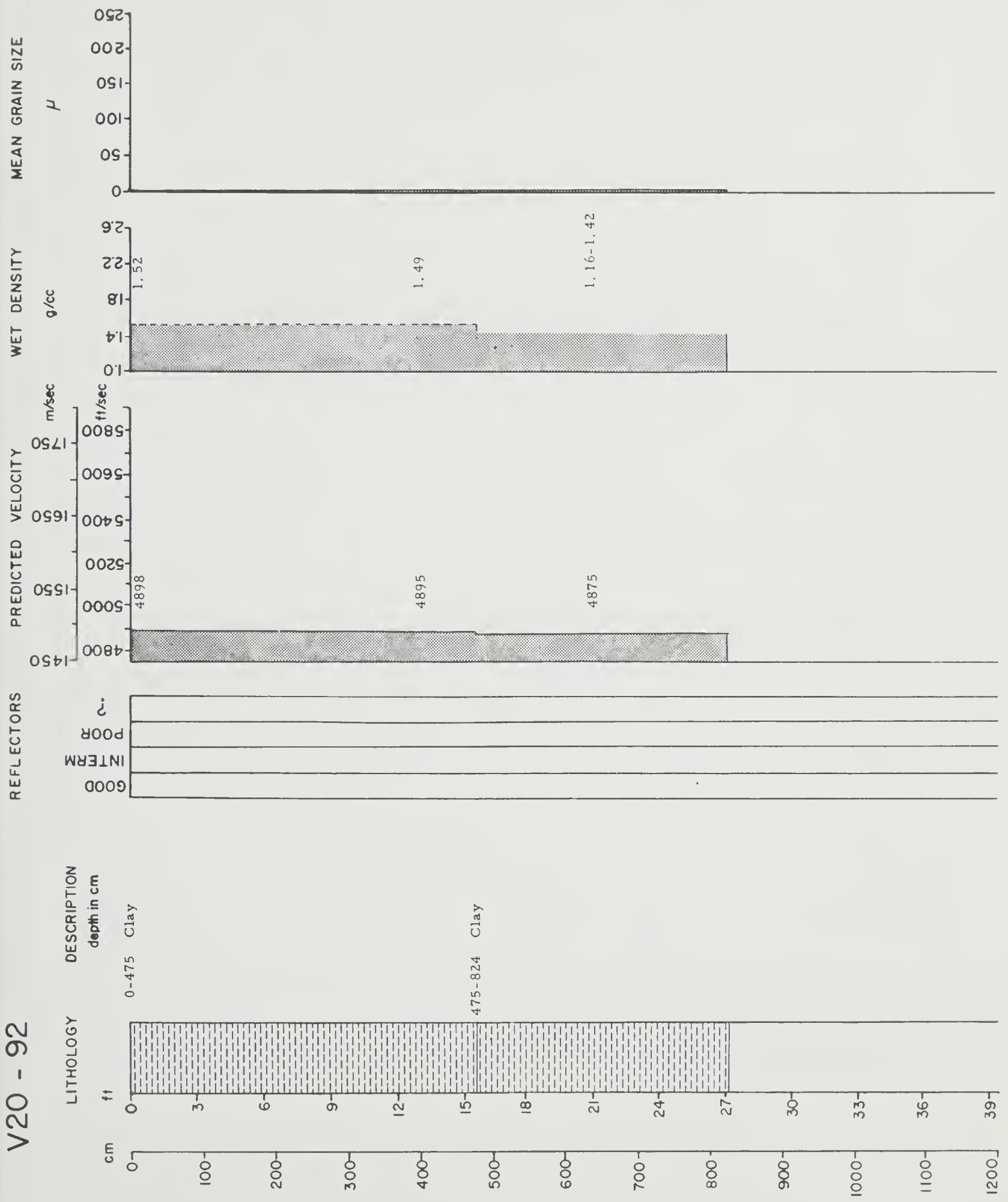
V20 - 90



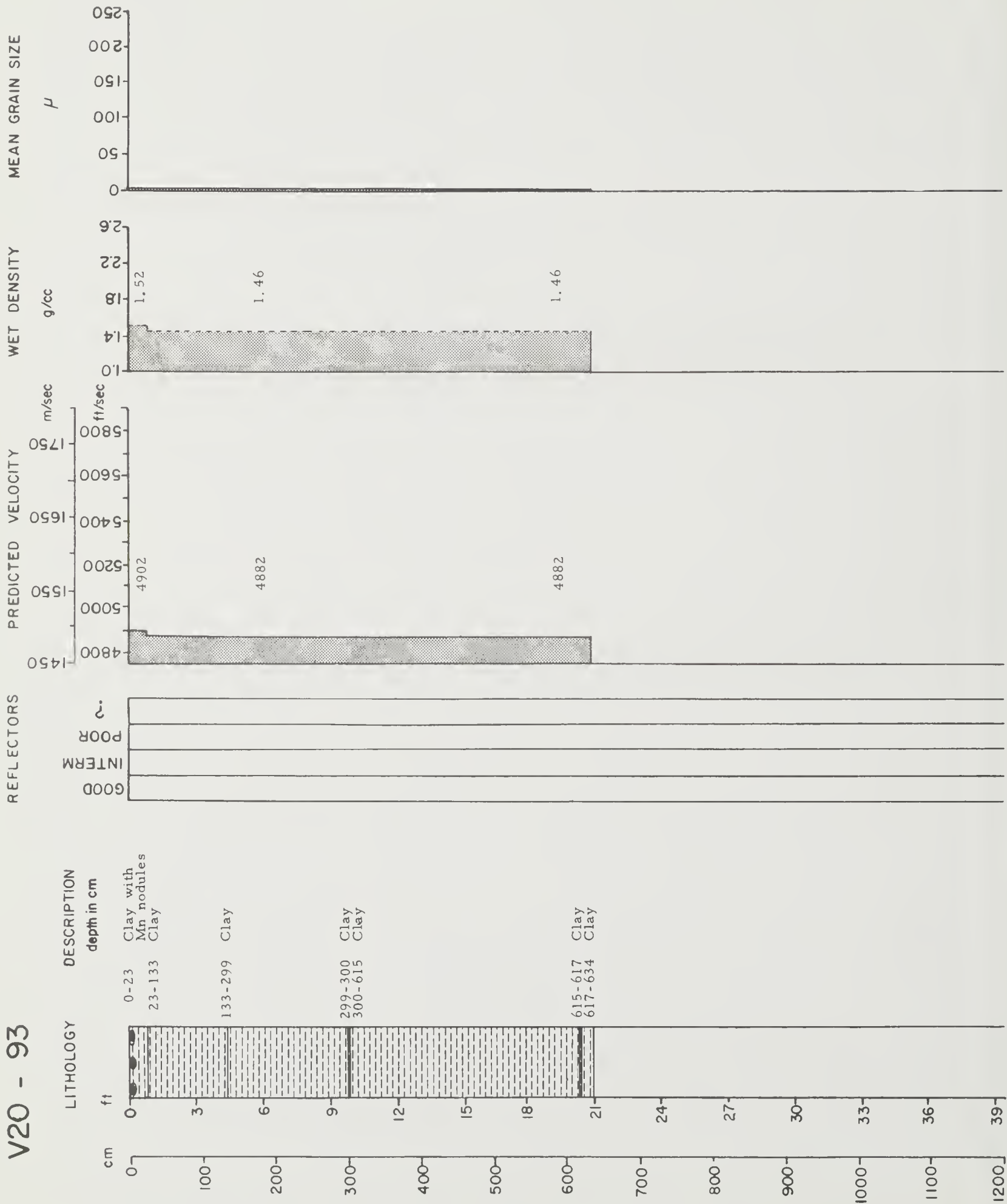
V20 - 91



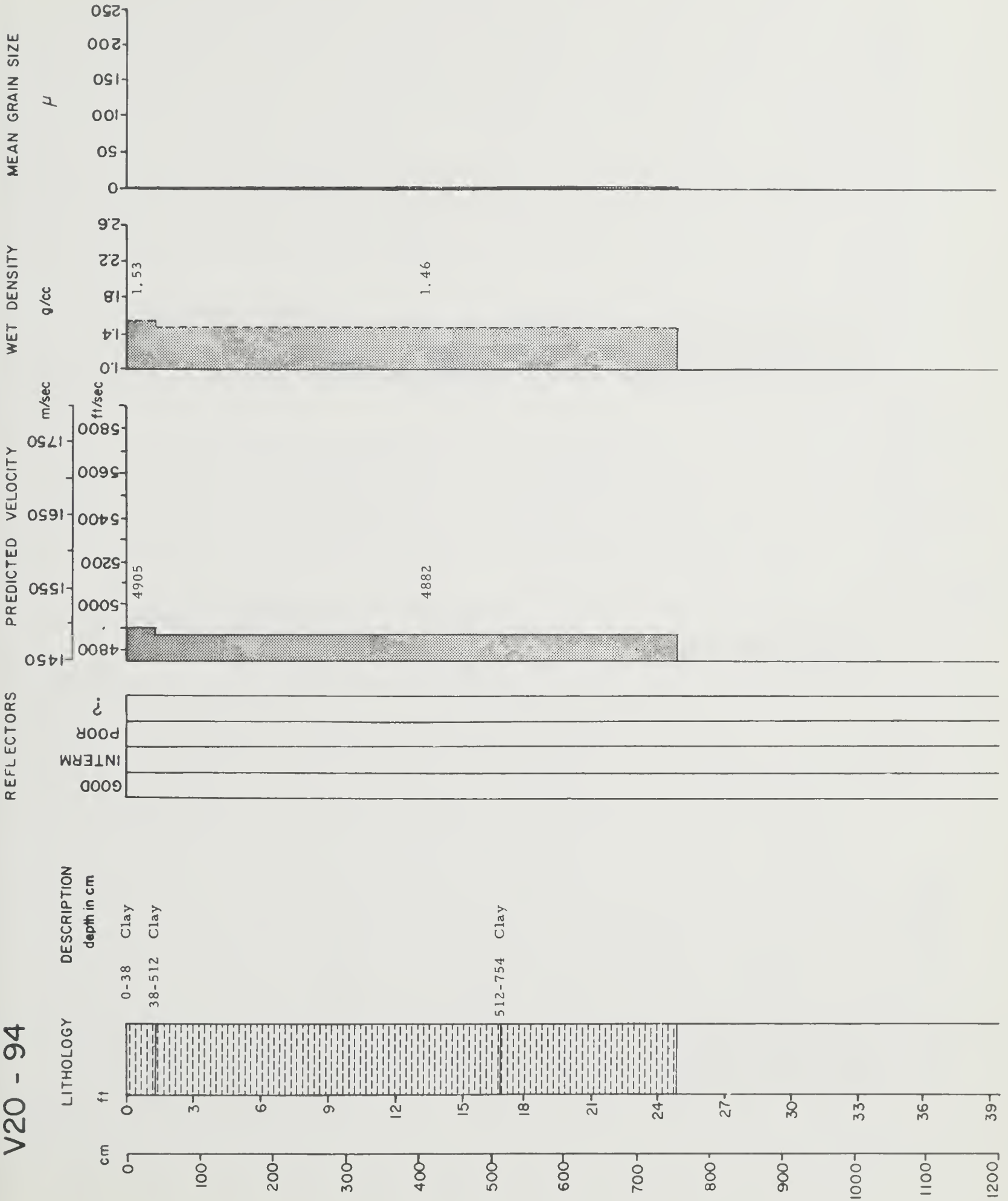
V20 - 92

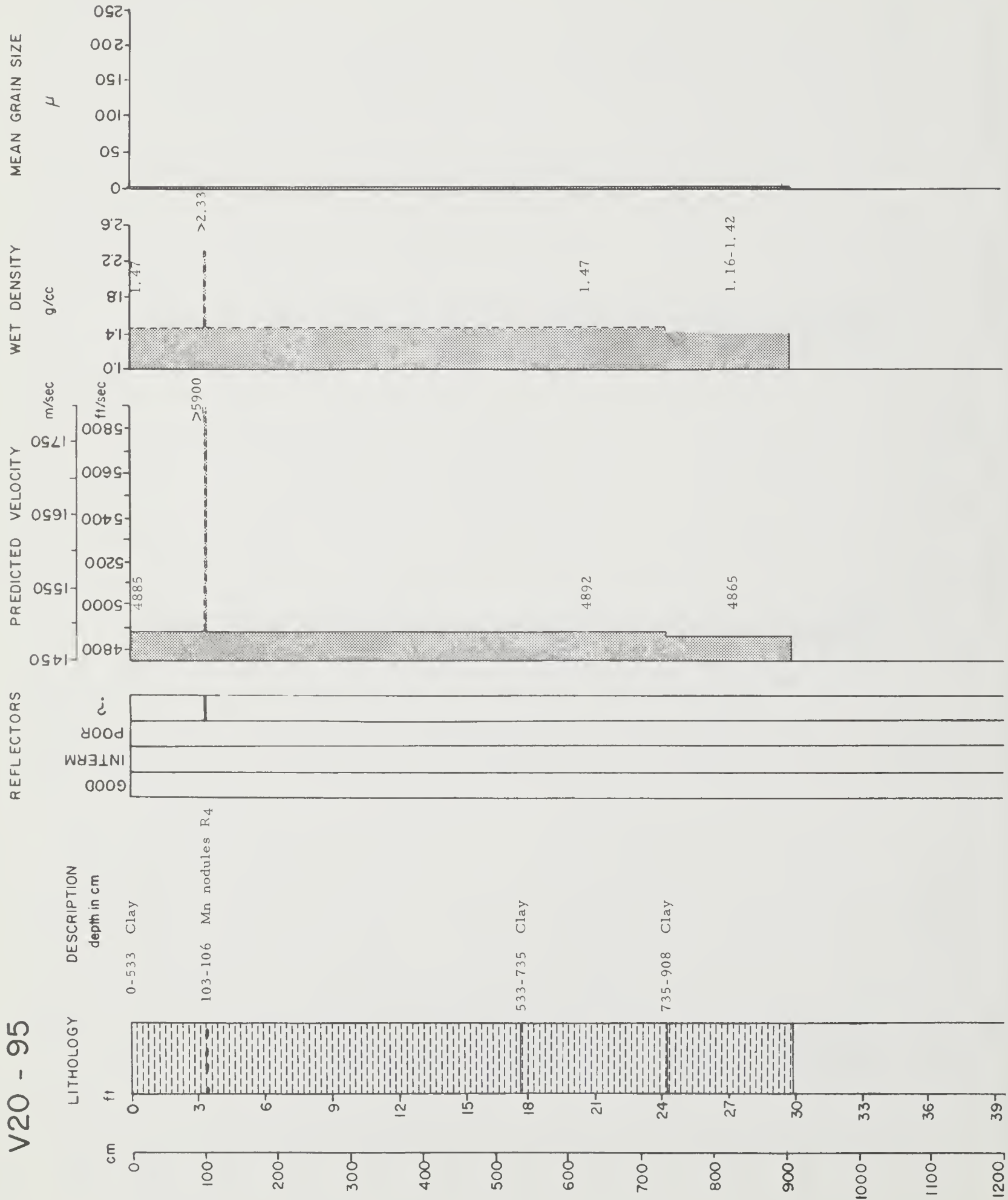


V20 - 93

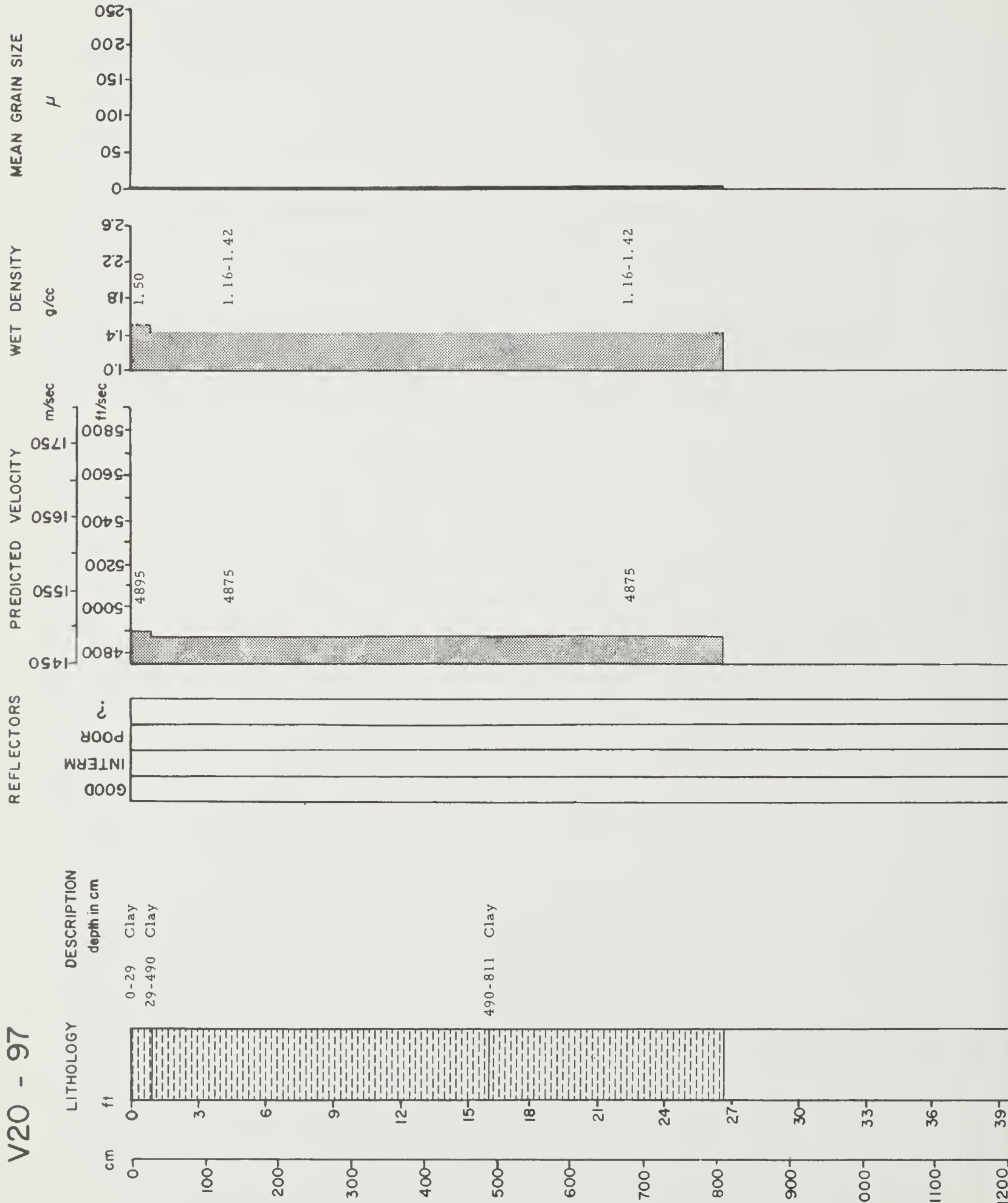


V20 - 94

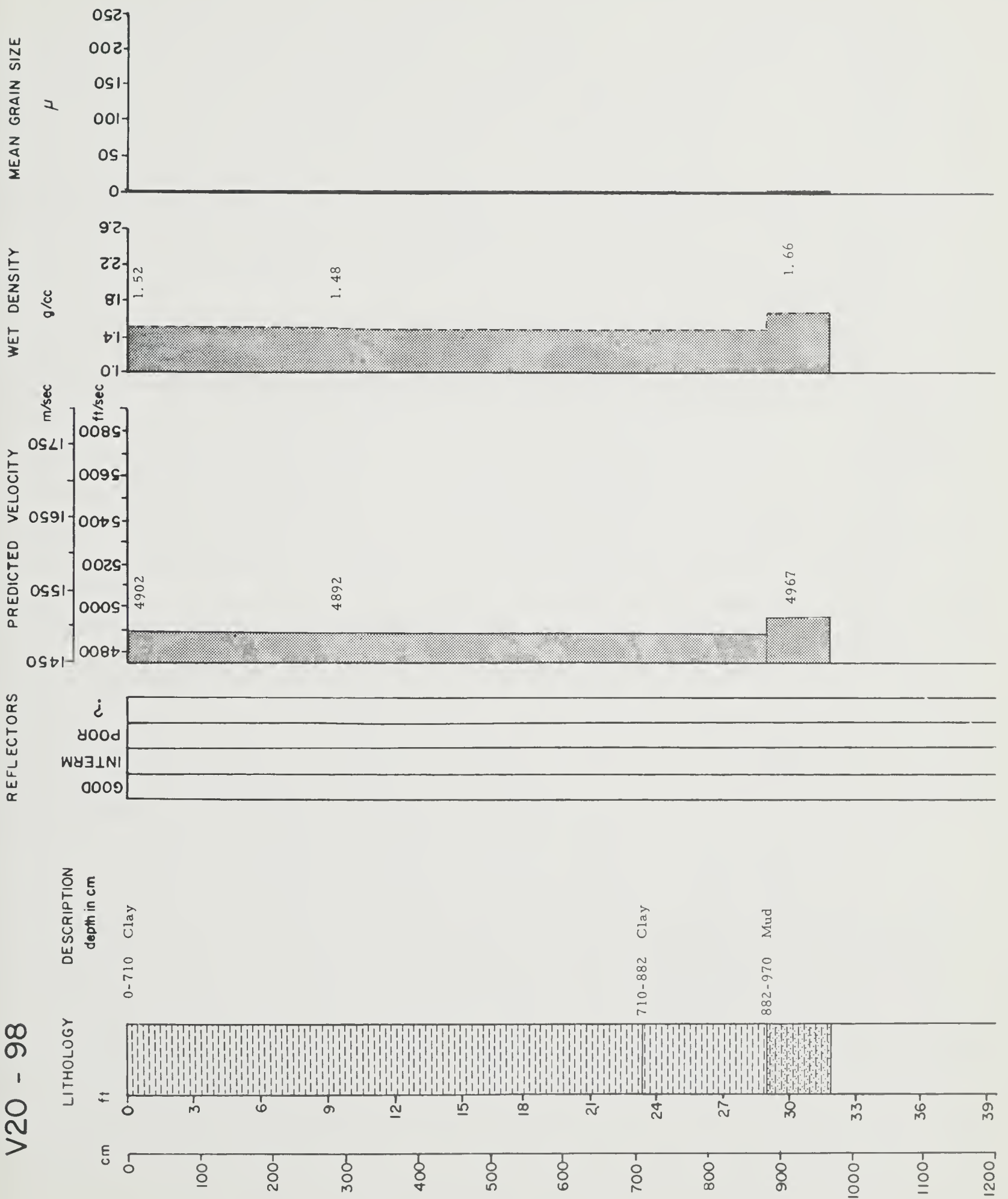




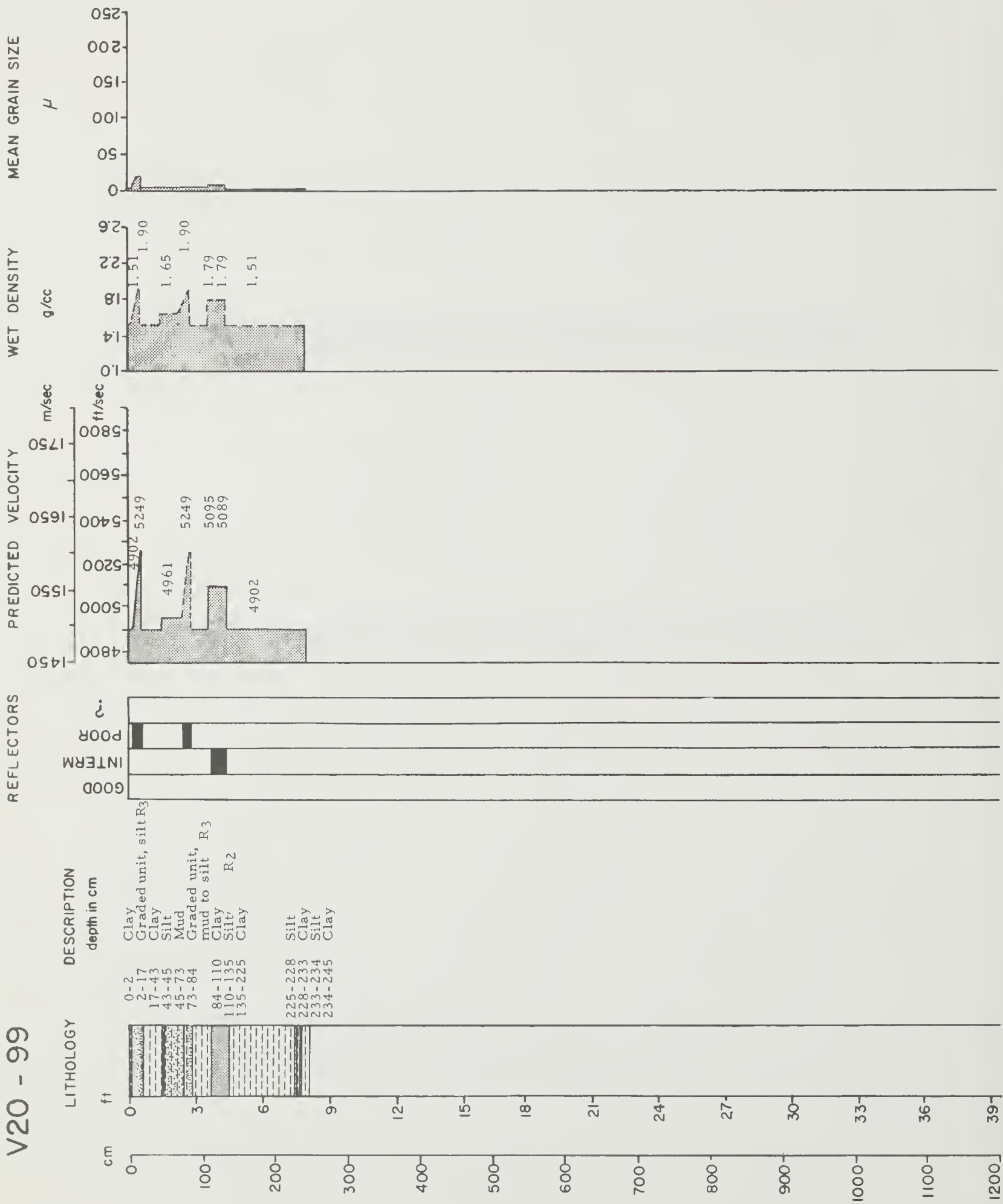
V20 - 97



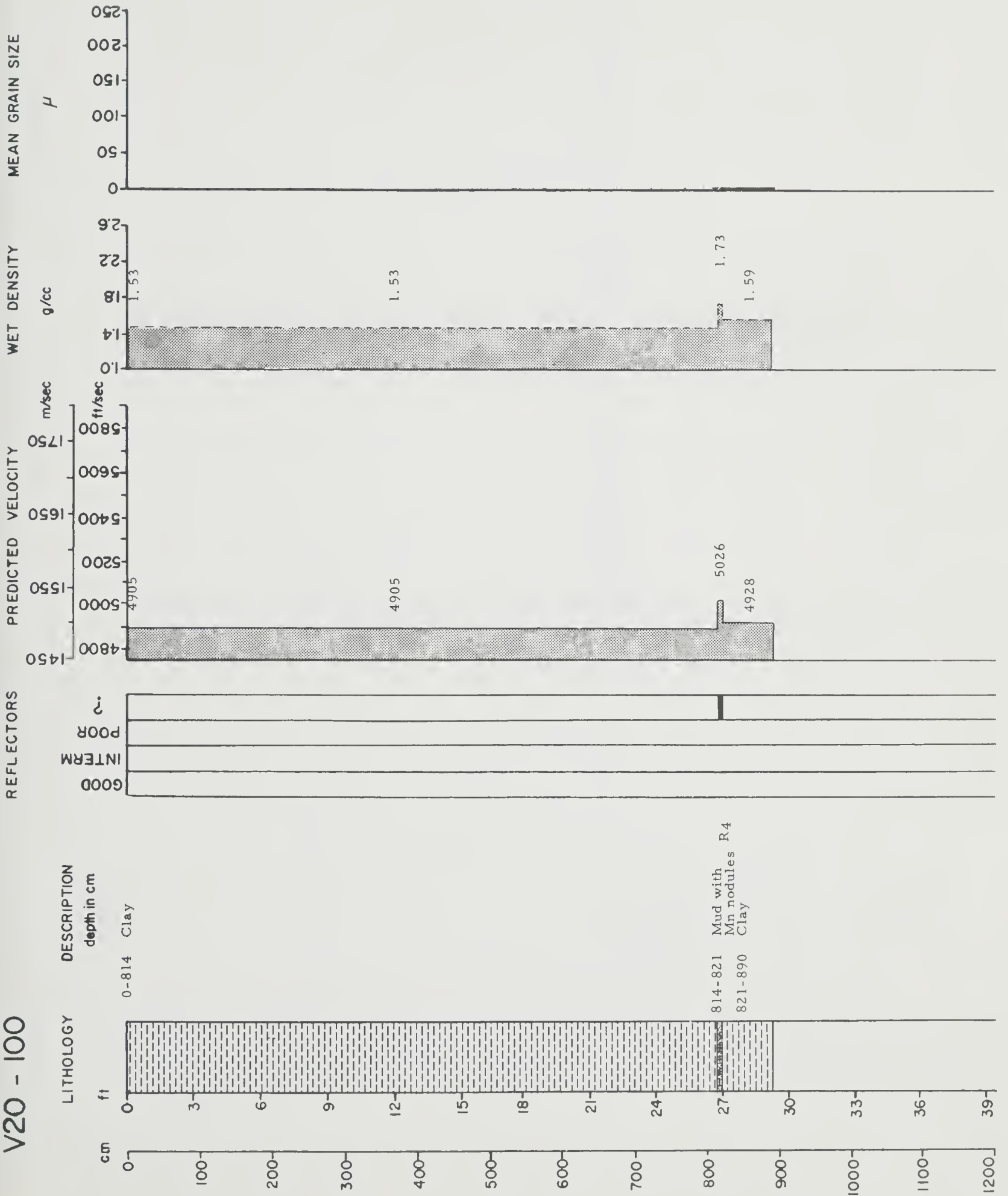
V20 - 98



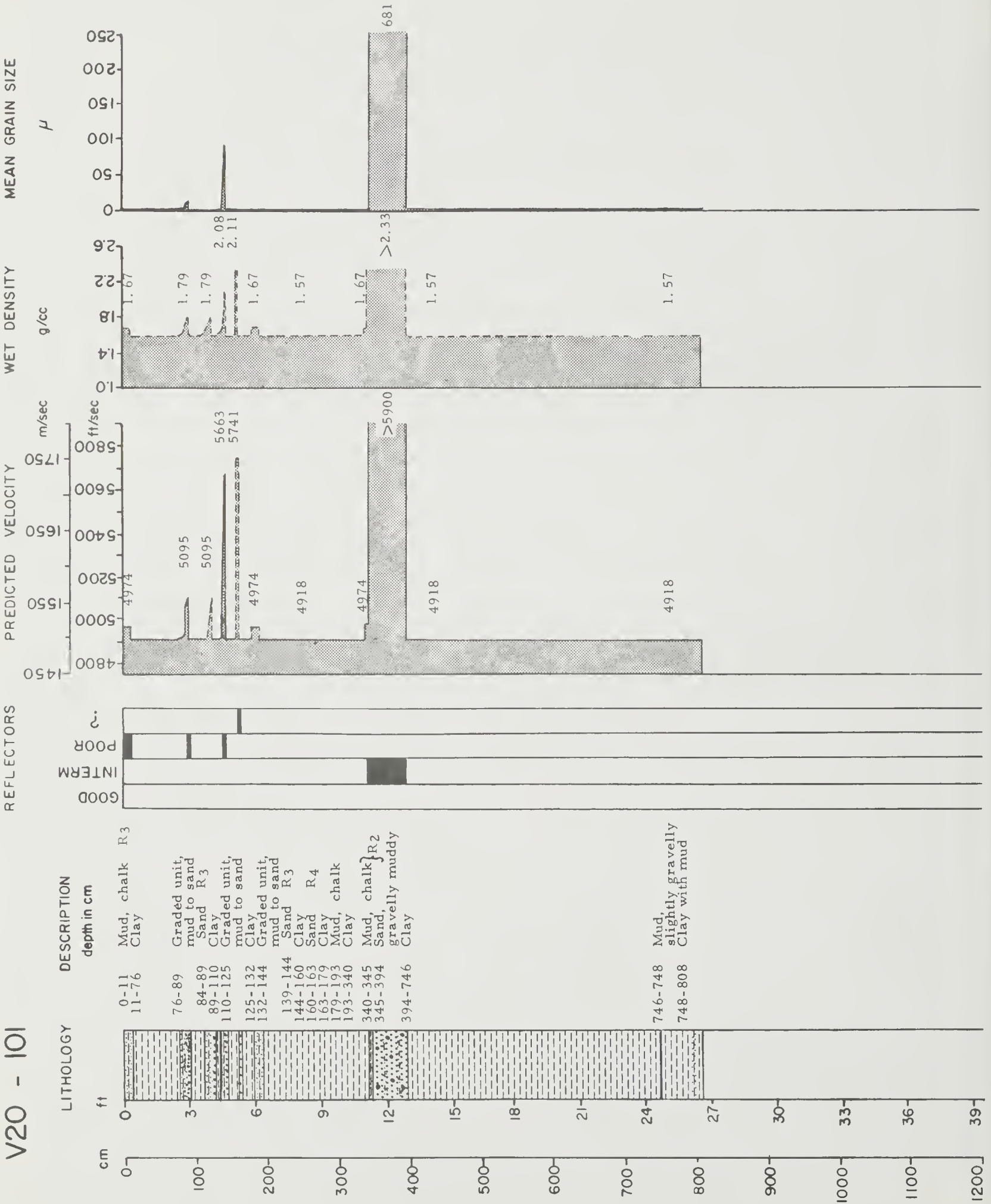
V20 - 99



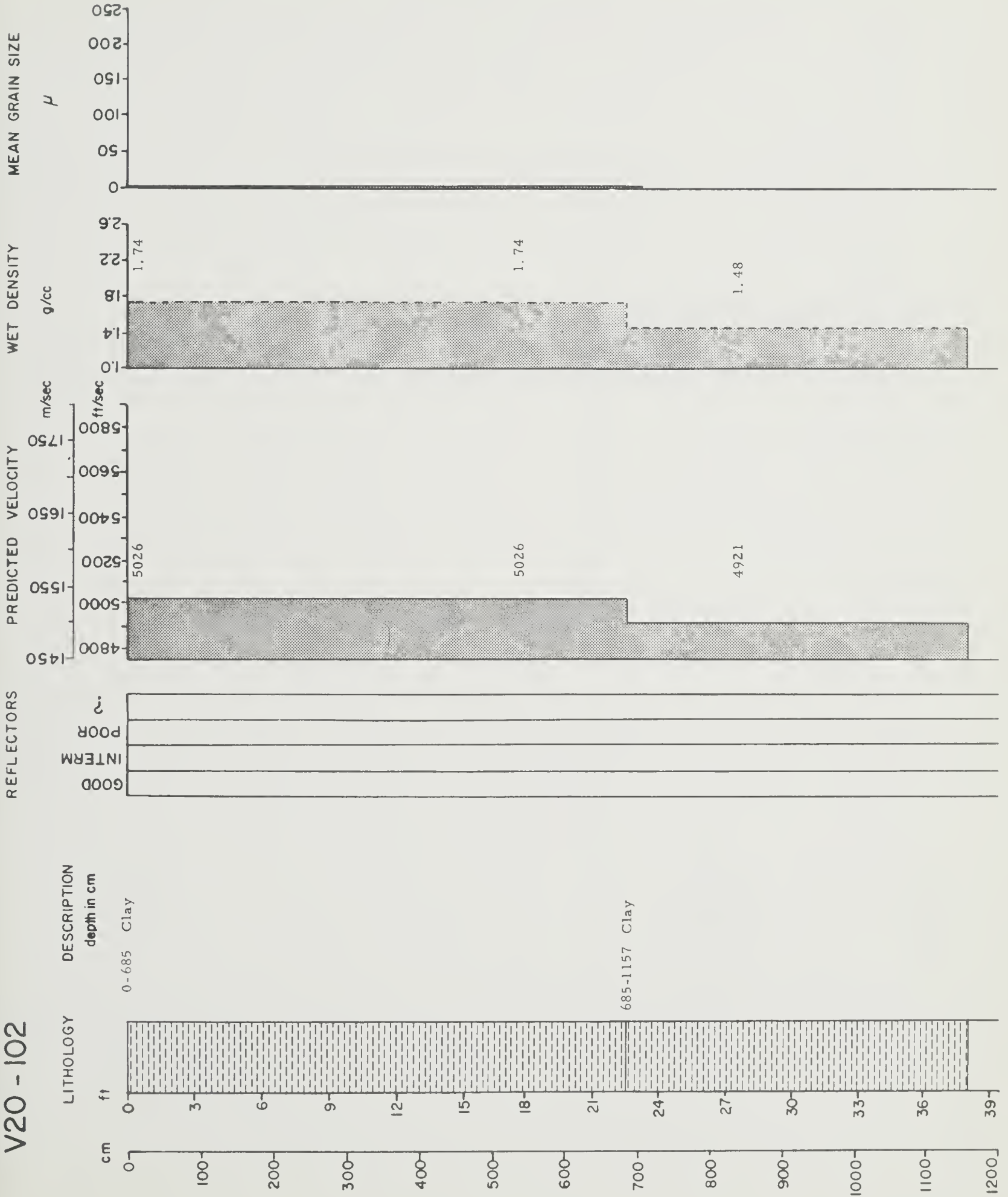
V20 - 100



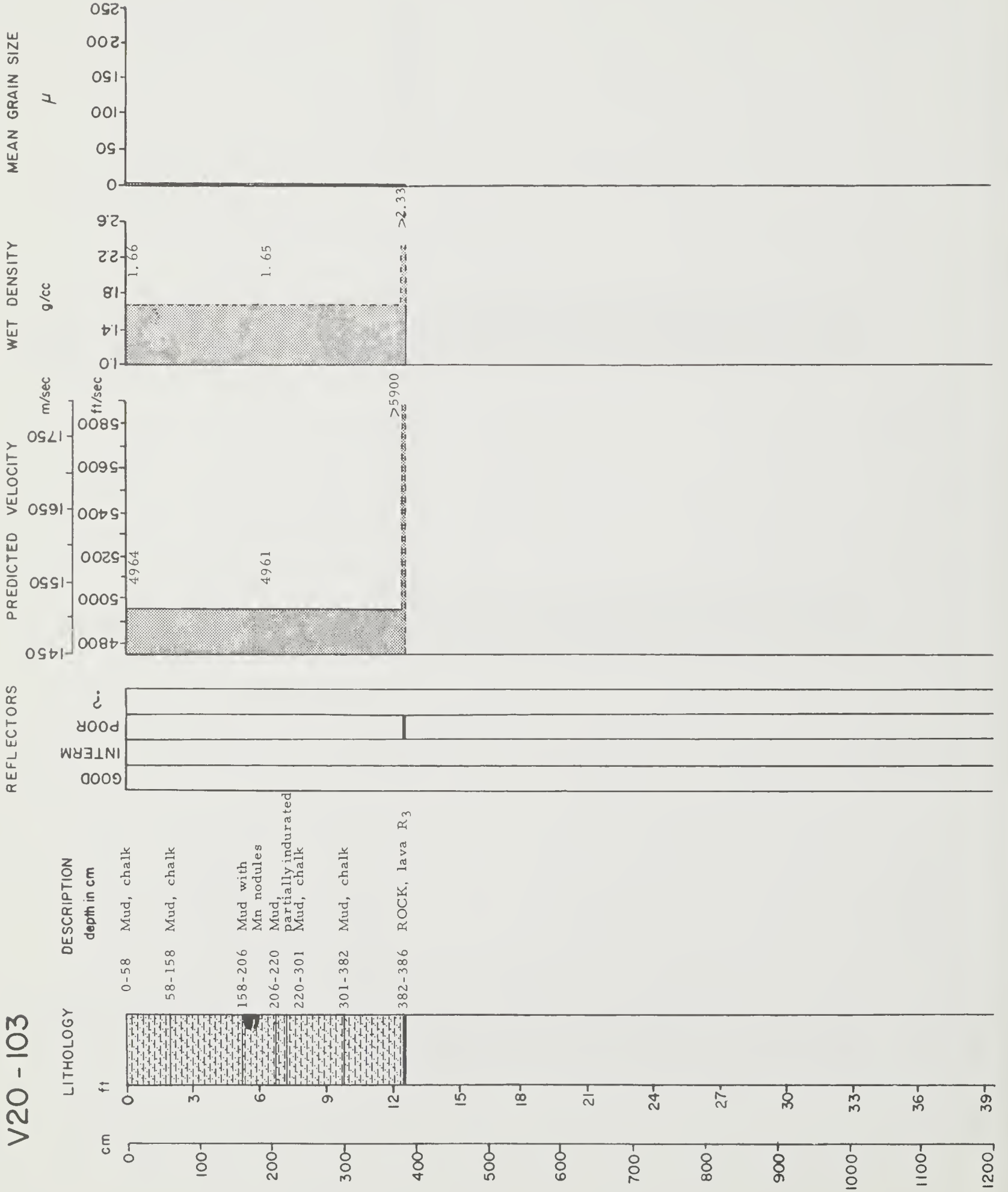
V20 - 101



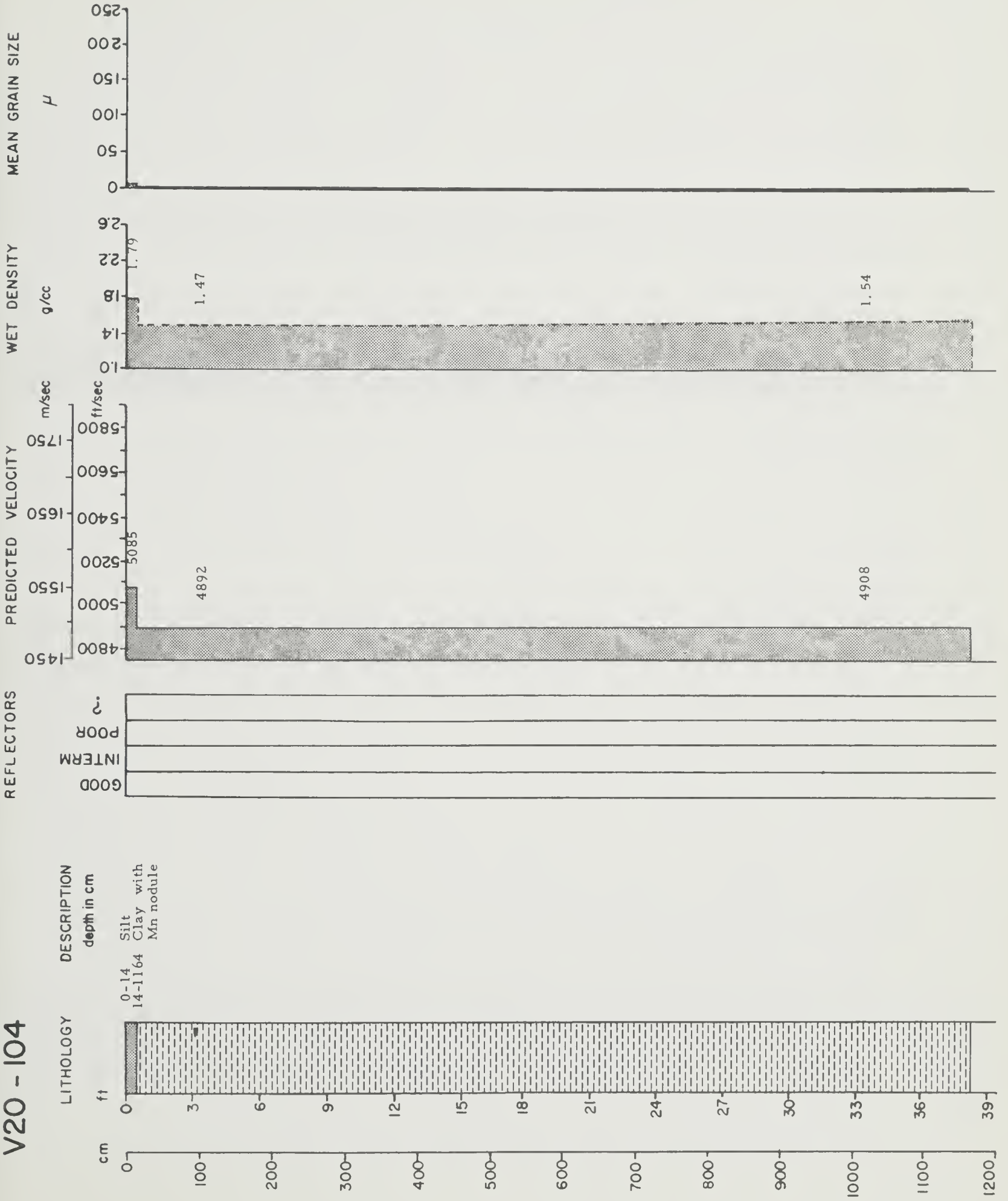
V20 - 102



V20 - 103



V20 - 104



DESCRIPTION
depth in cm
0-14 Silt
14-1164 Clay with
Mn nodule

LITHOLOGY

cm

ft

REFLECTORS
GOOD
INTERM
POOR
?

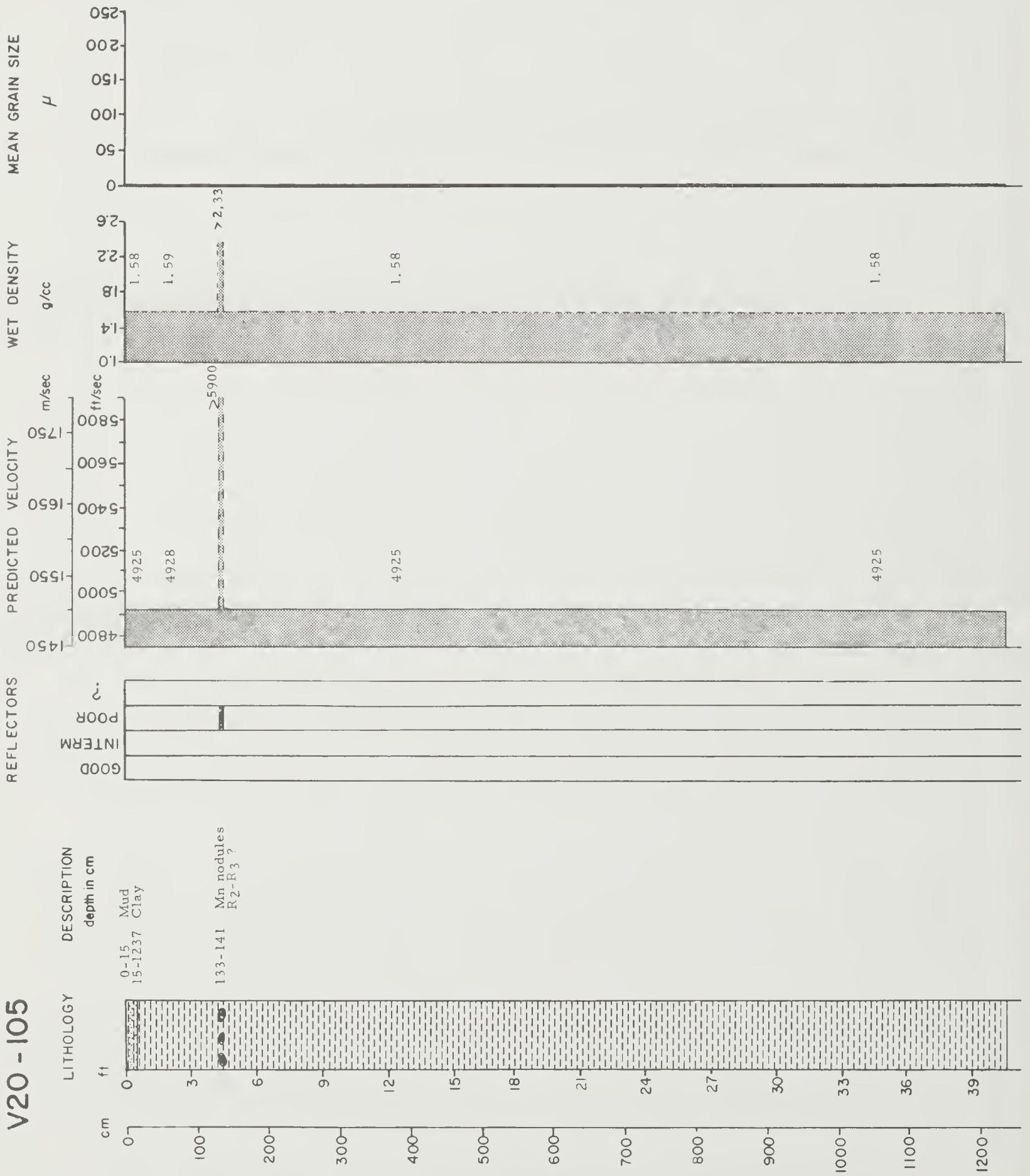
PREDICTED VELOCITY
m/sec
ft/sec

WET DENSITY
g/cc

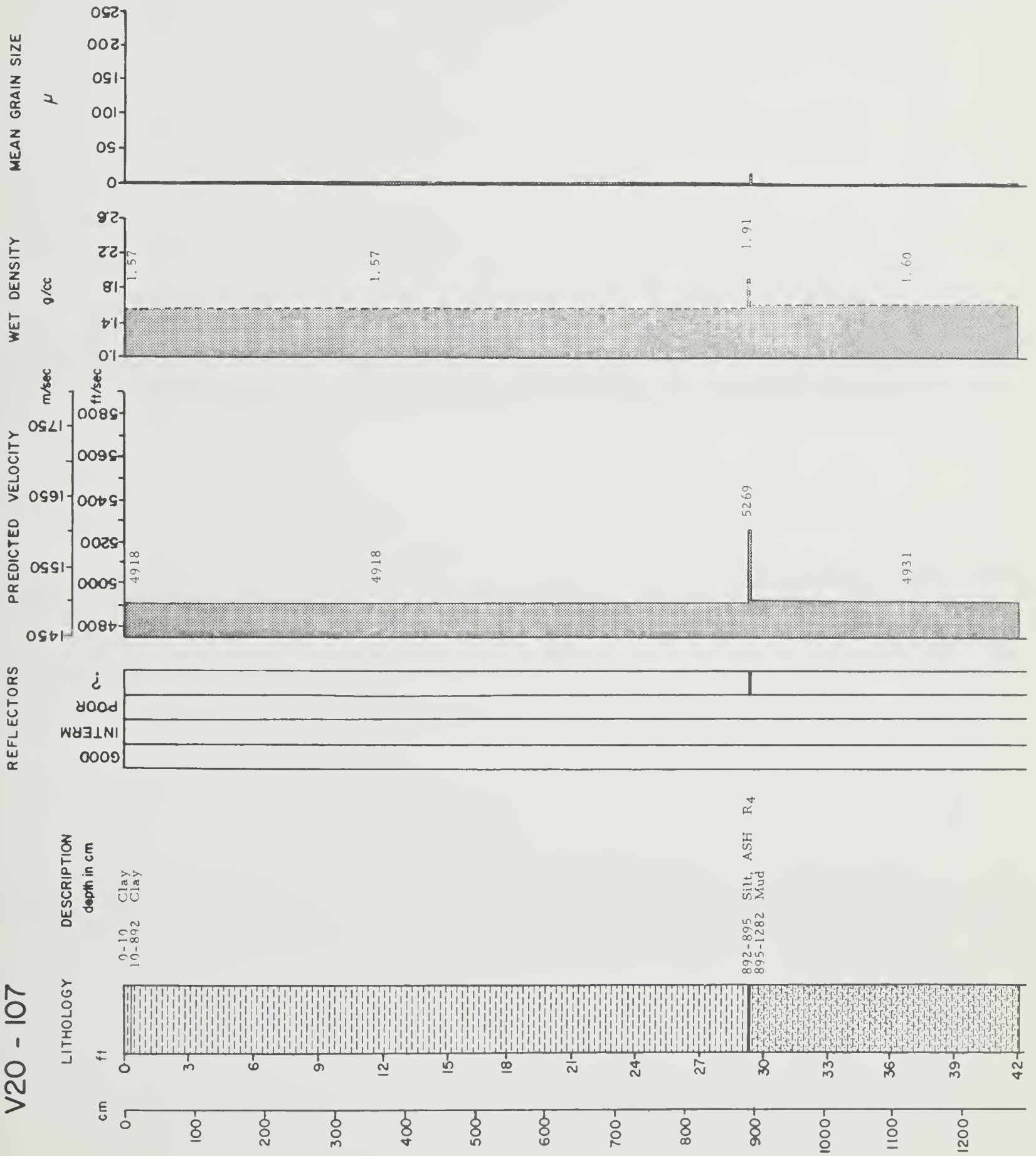
MEAN GRAIN SIZE
μ

V20 - 105

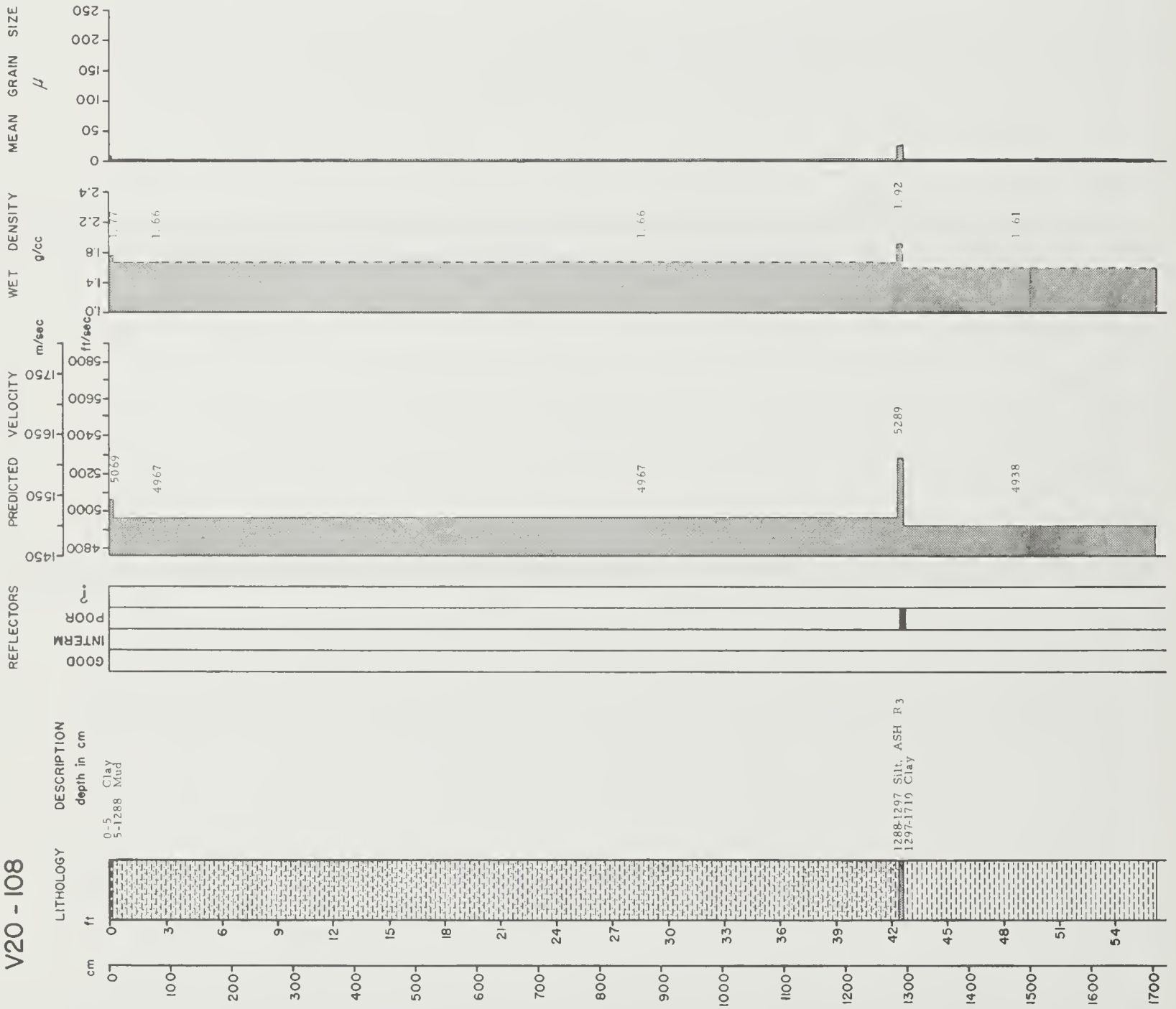
D-144



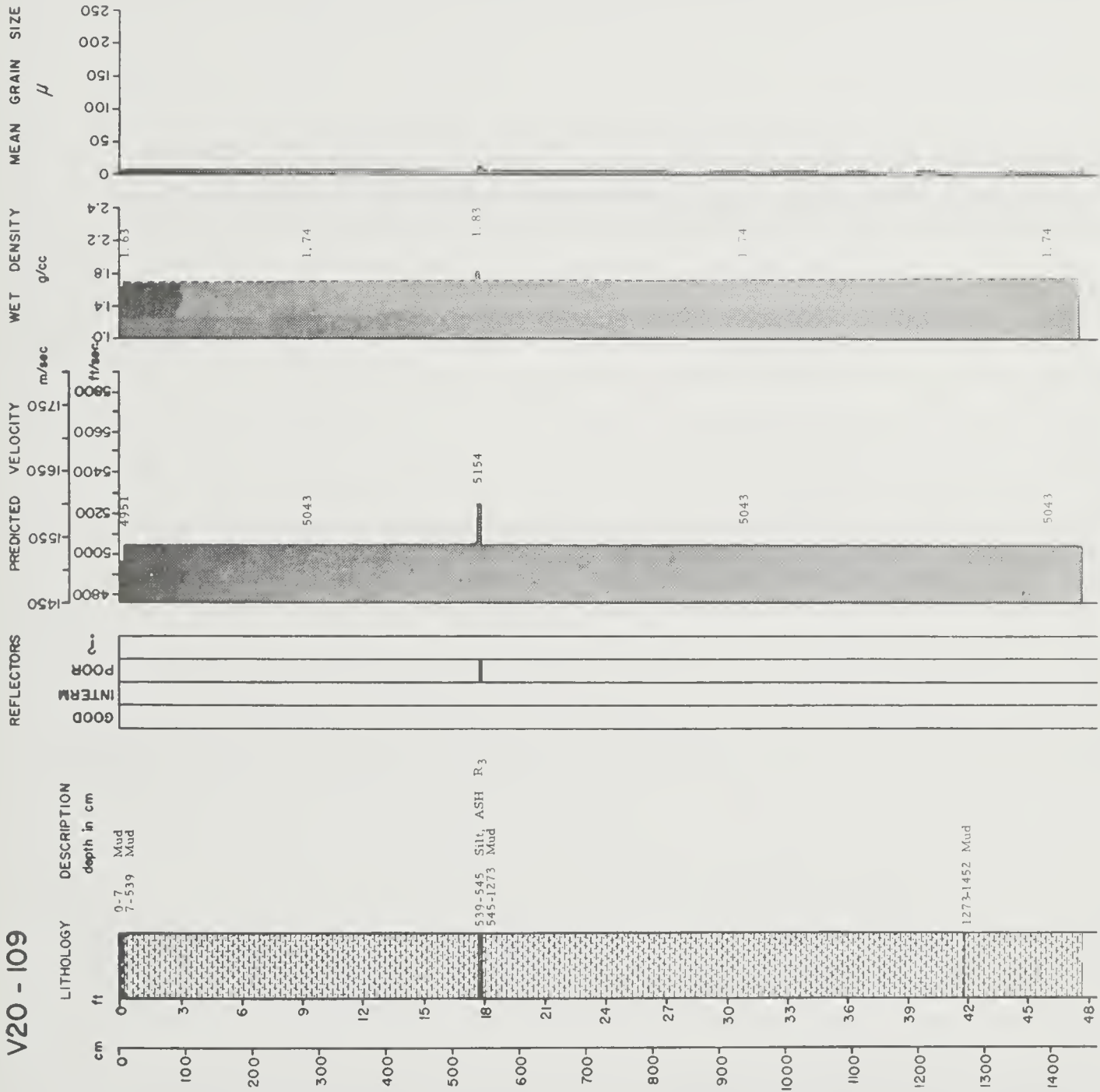
V20 - 107



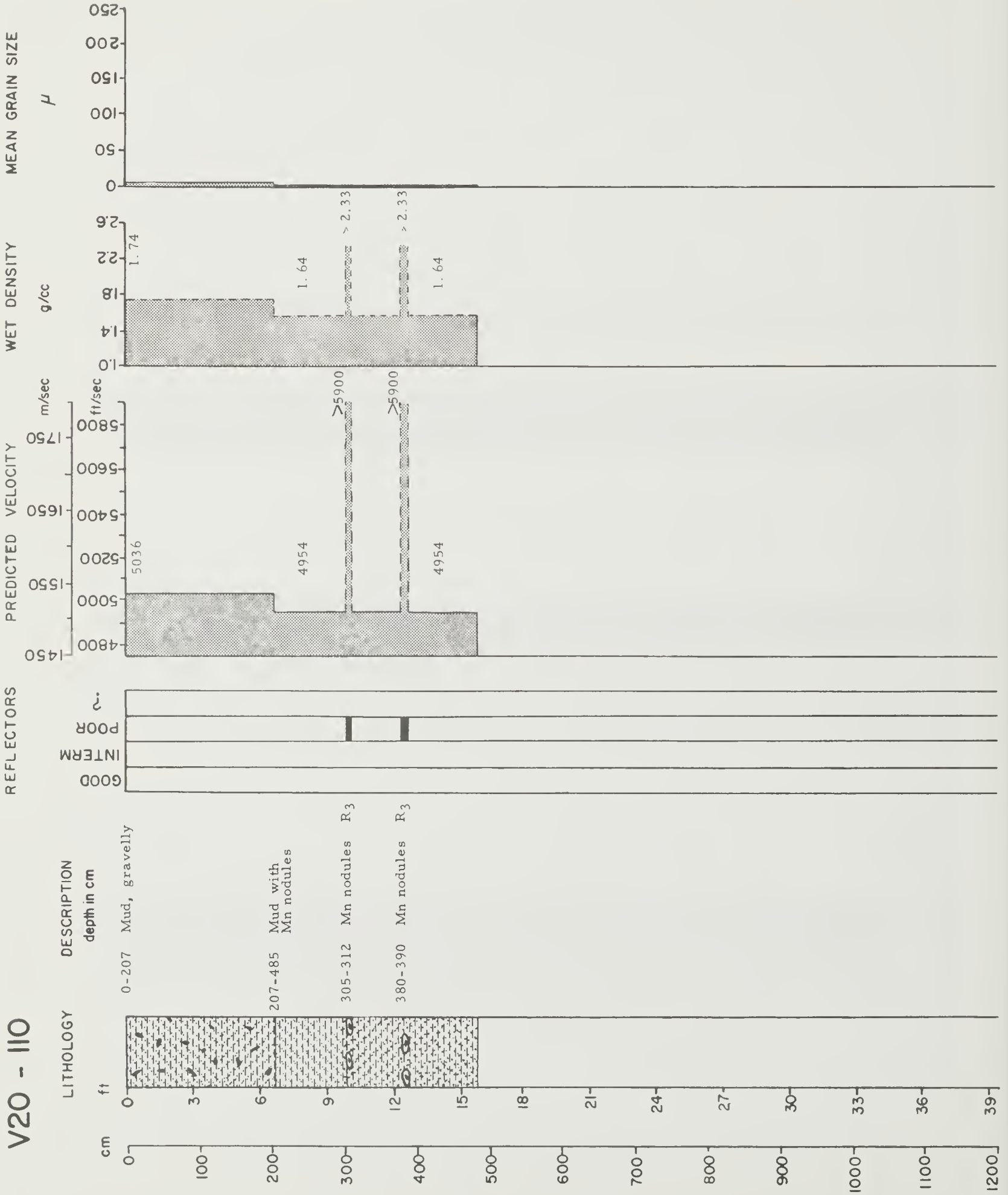
V20 - 108



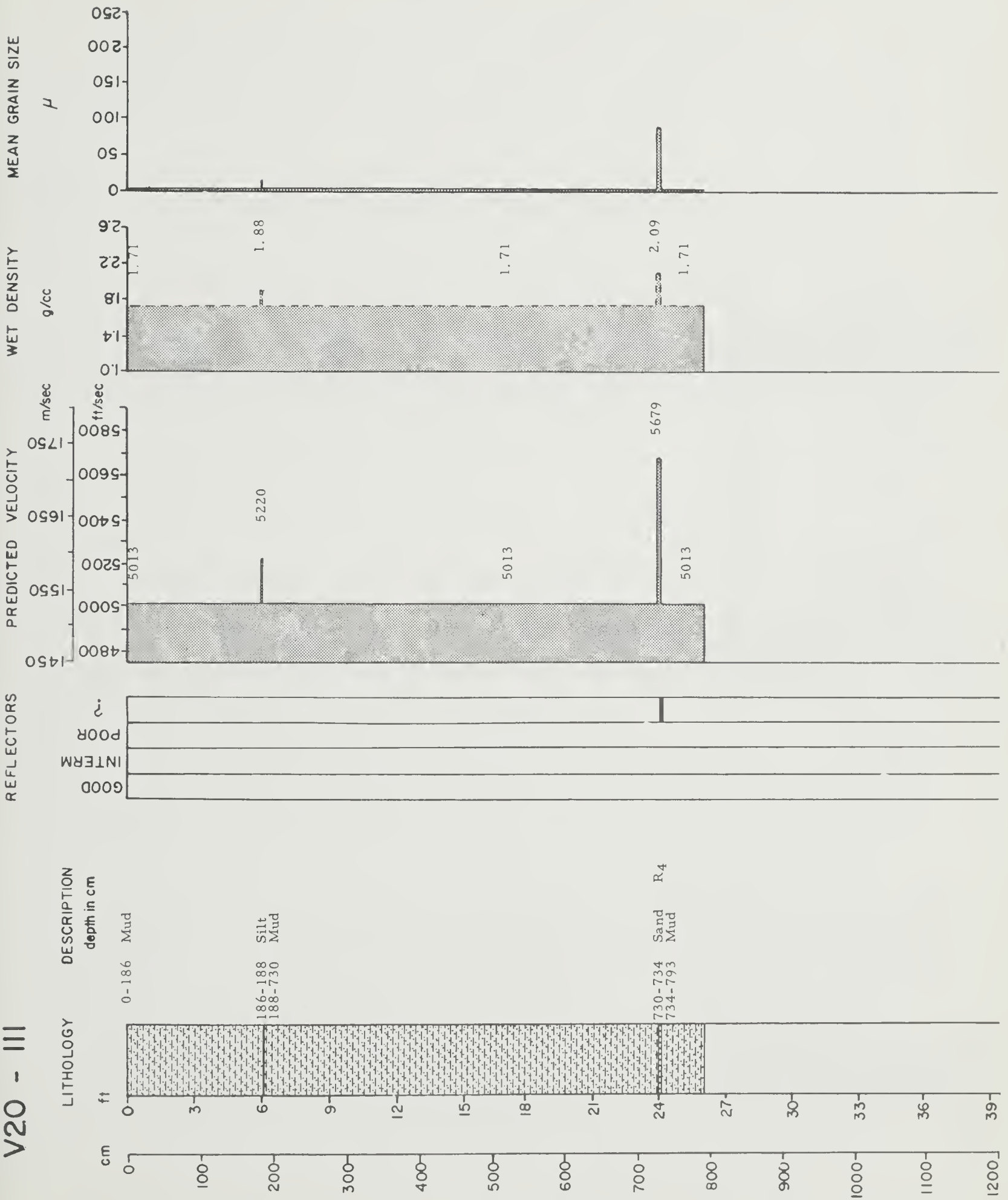
V20 - 109



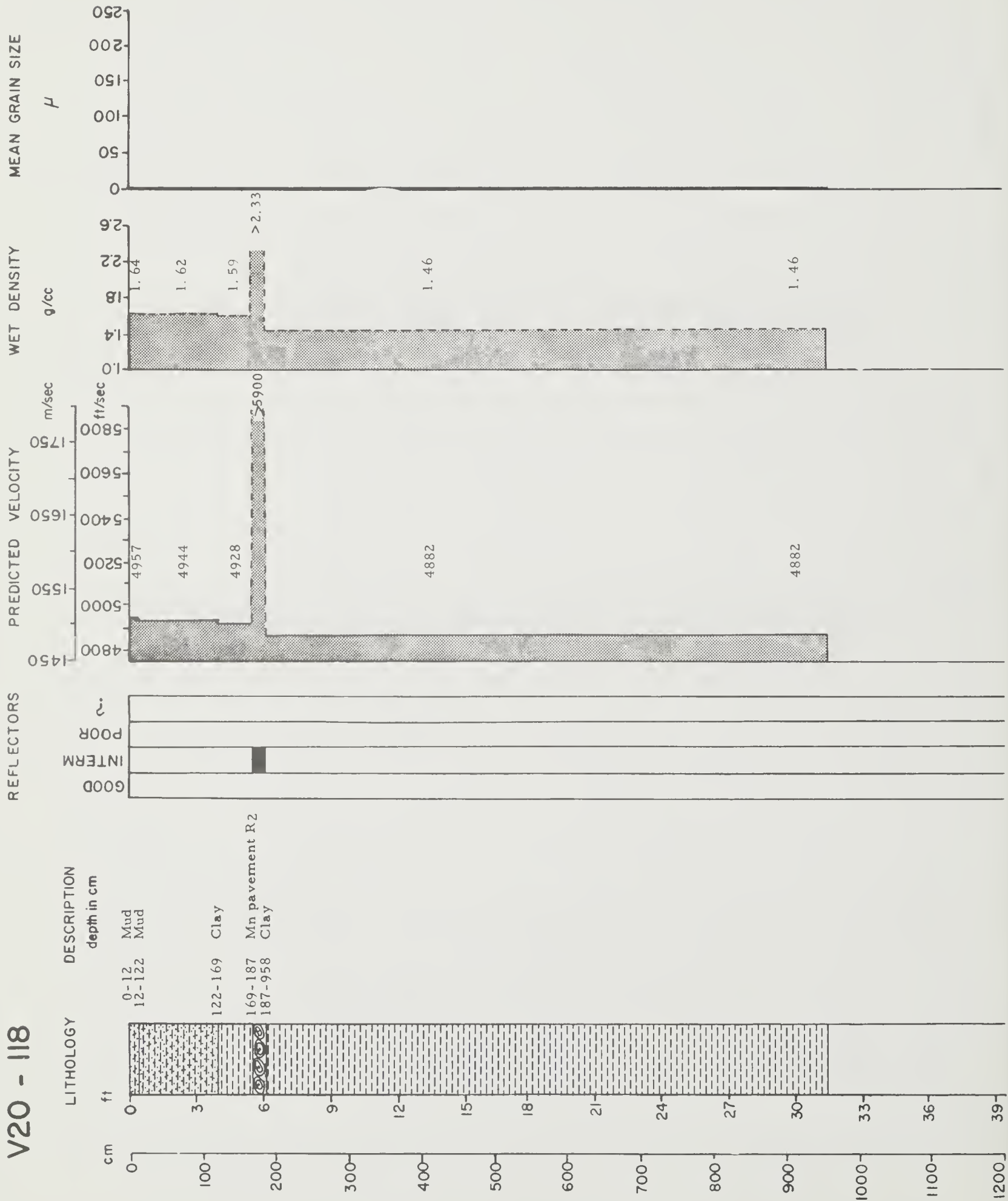
V20 - 110



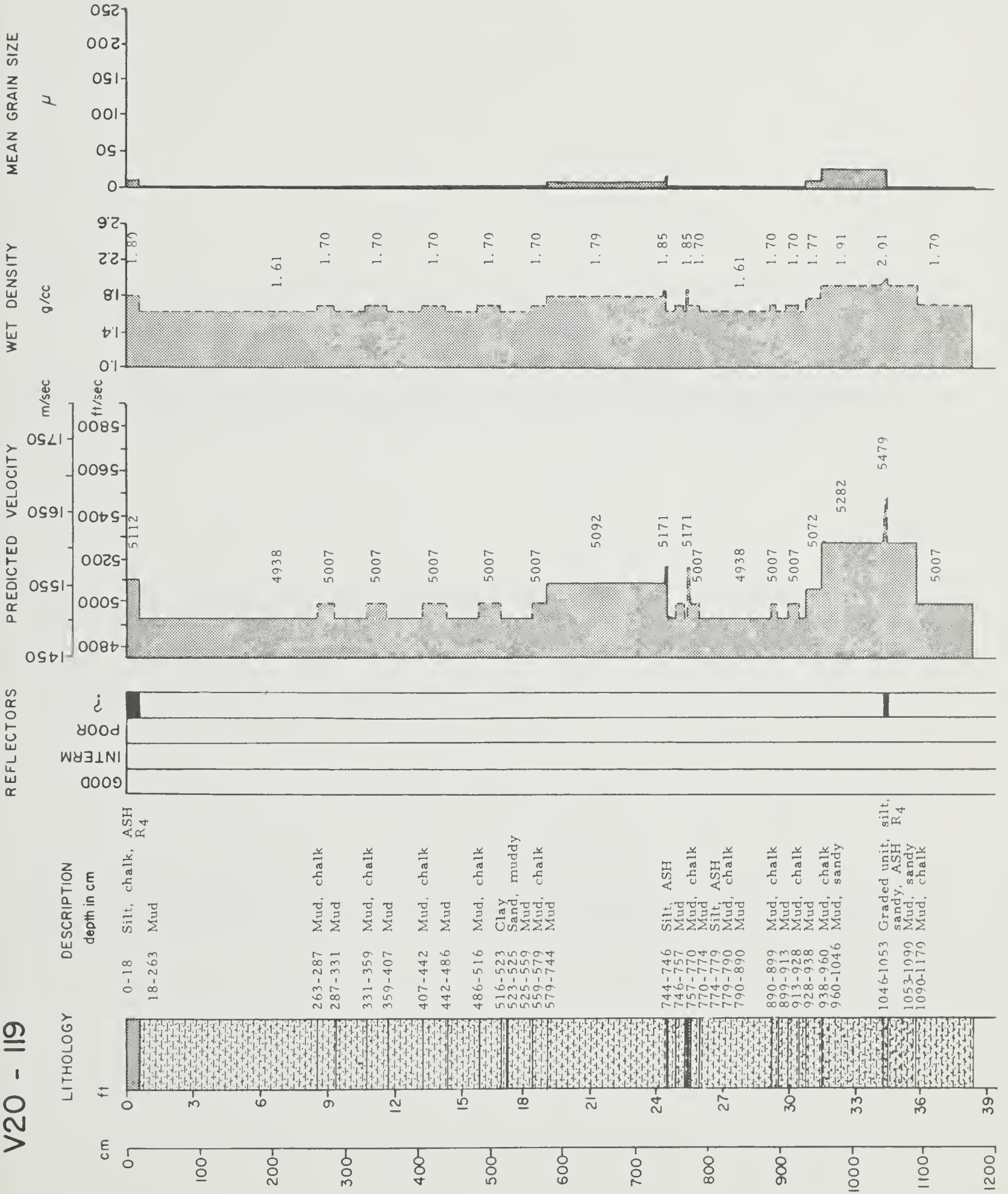
V20 - III



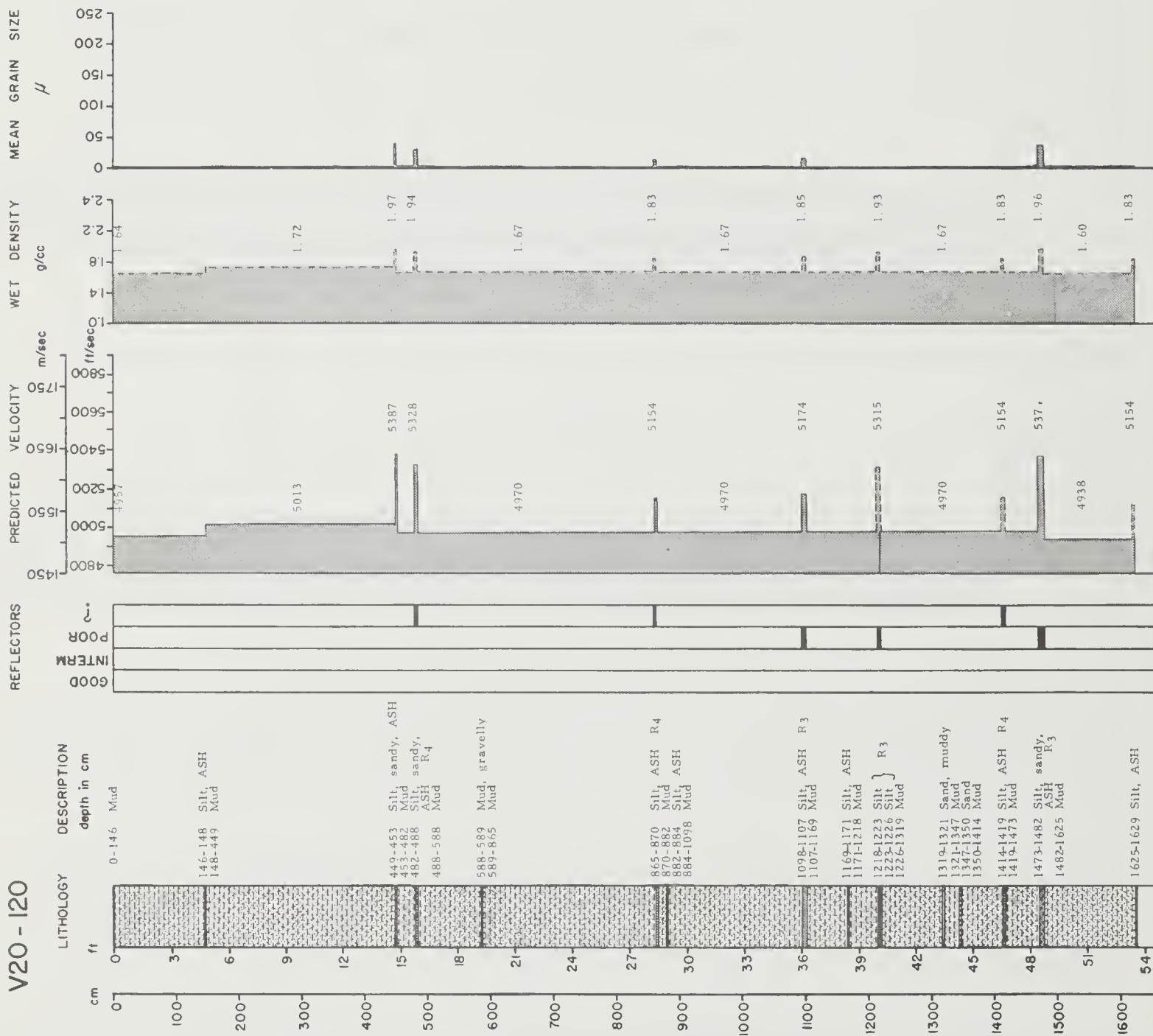
V20 - 118



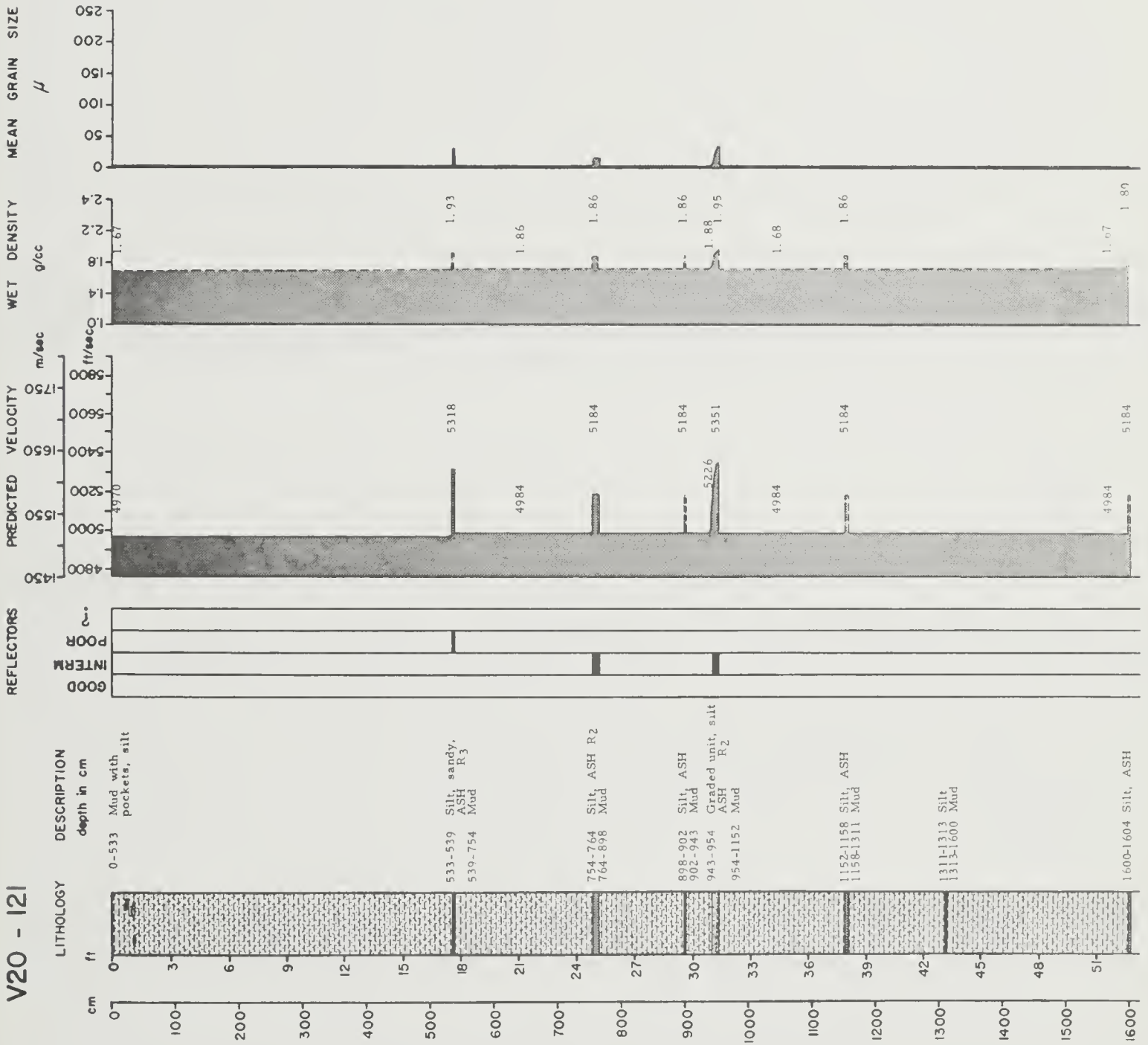
V20 - 119



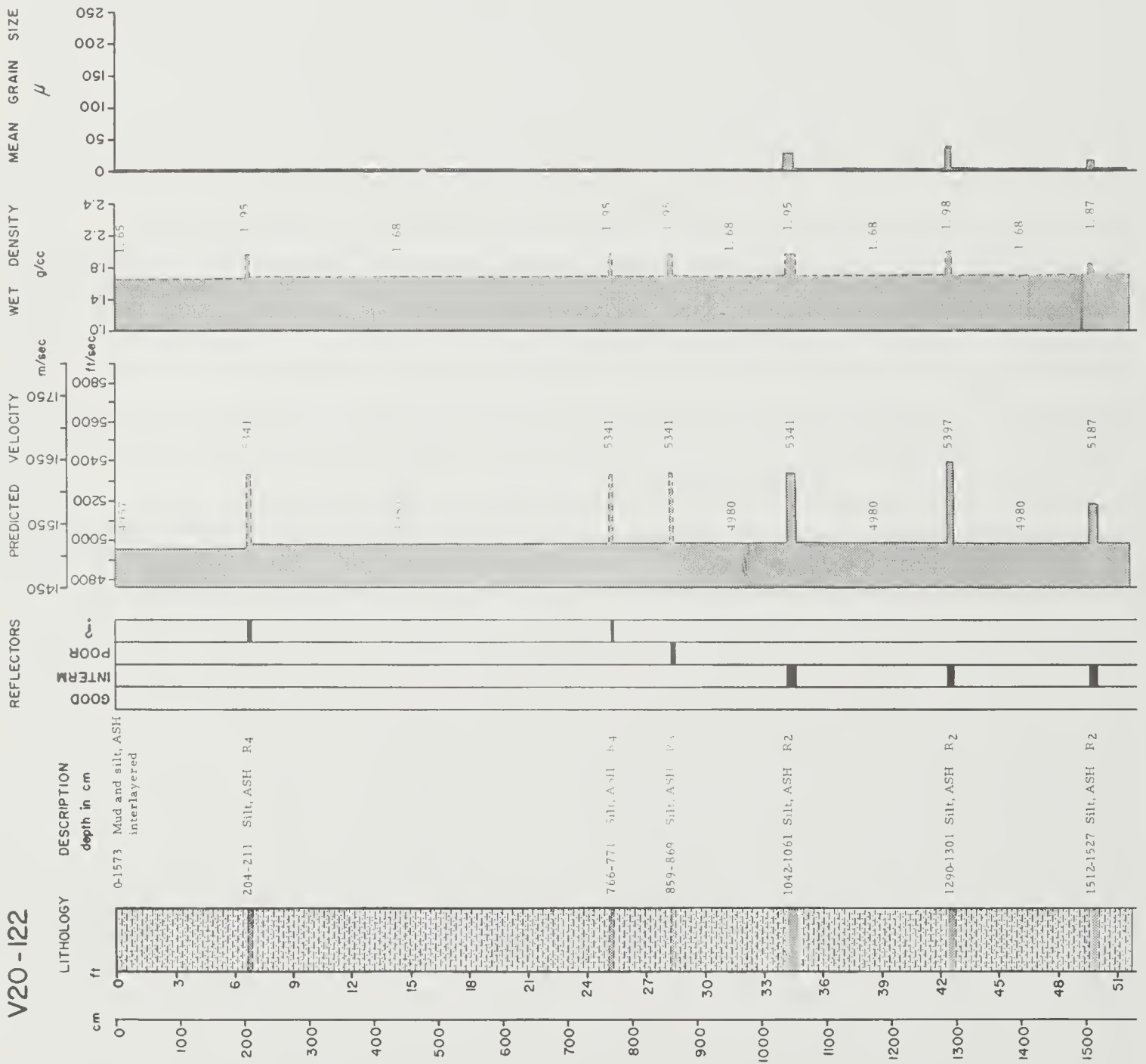
V20 - 120



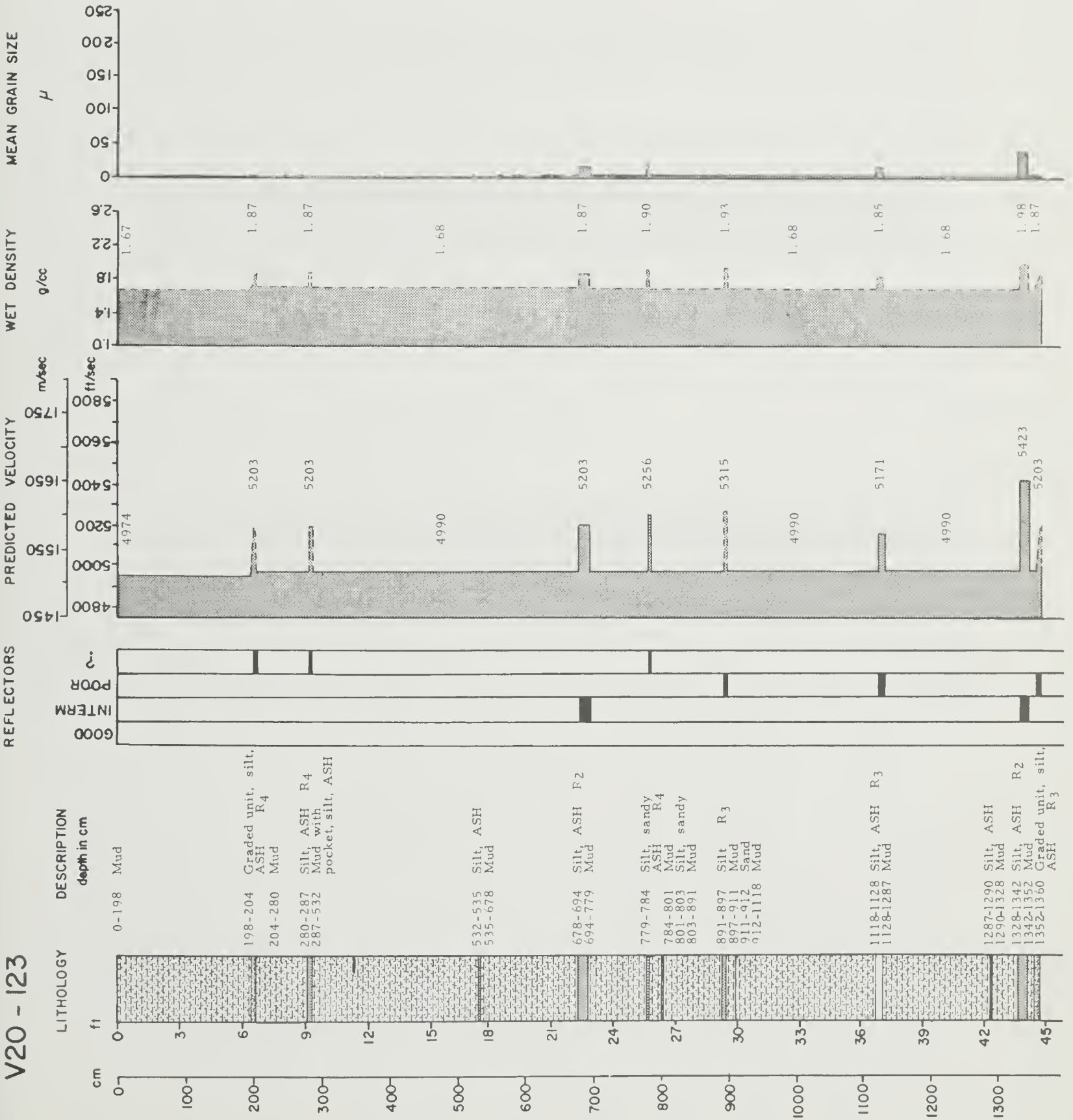
V20 - 121



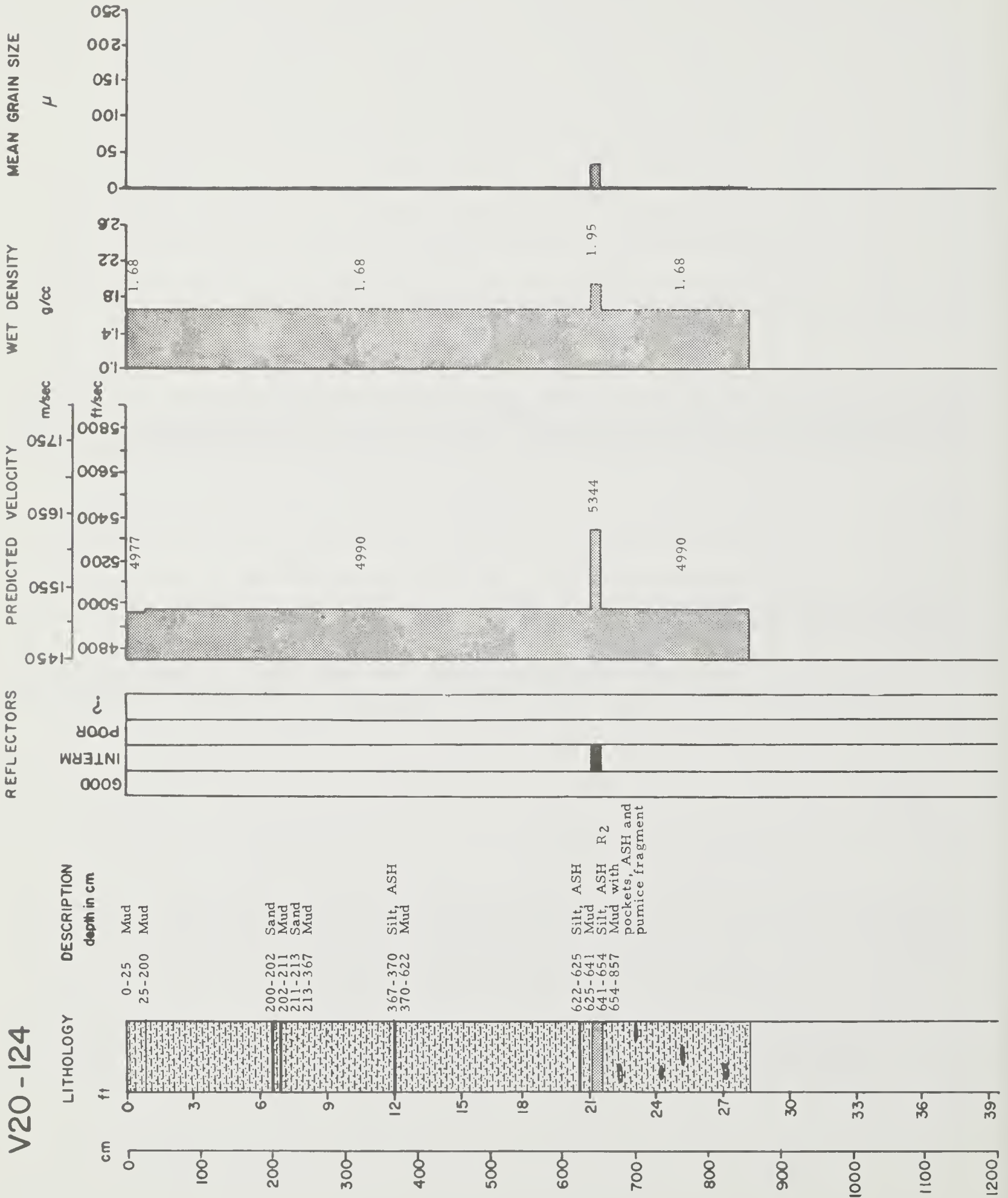
V20-122



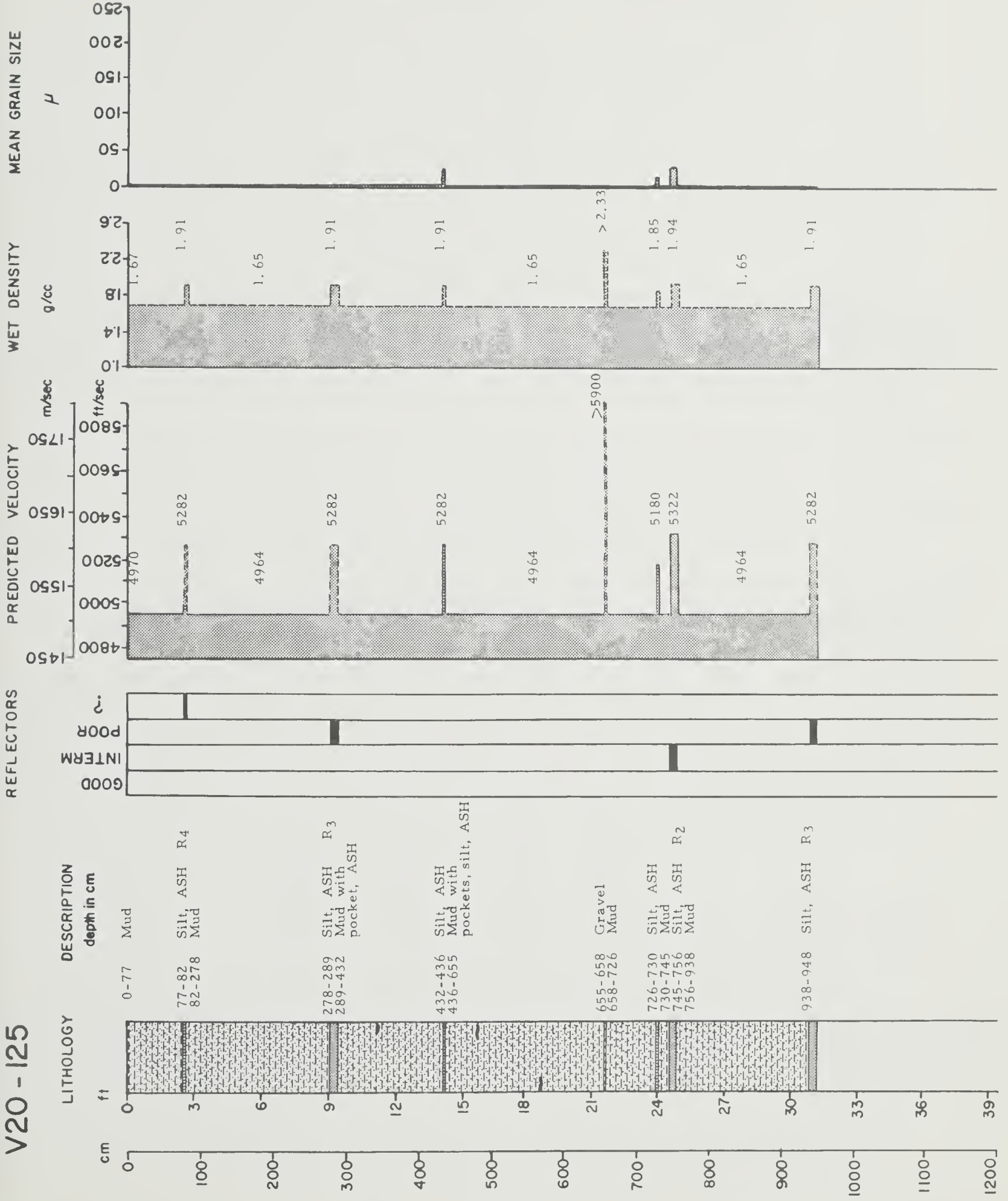
V20 - 123



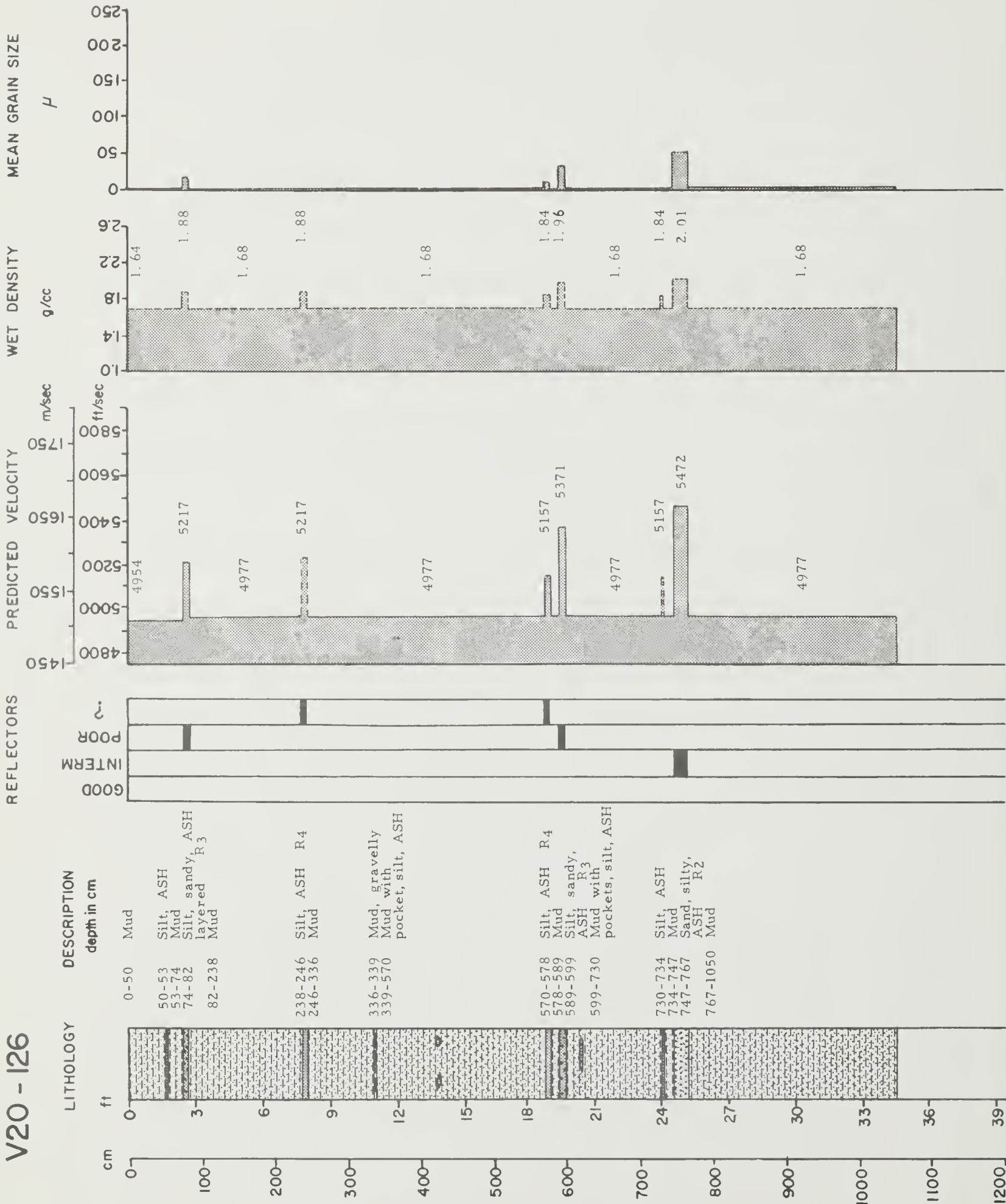
V20-124



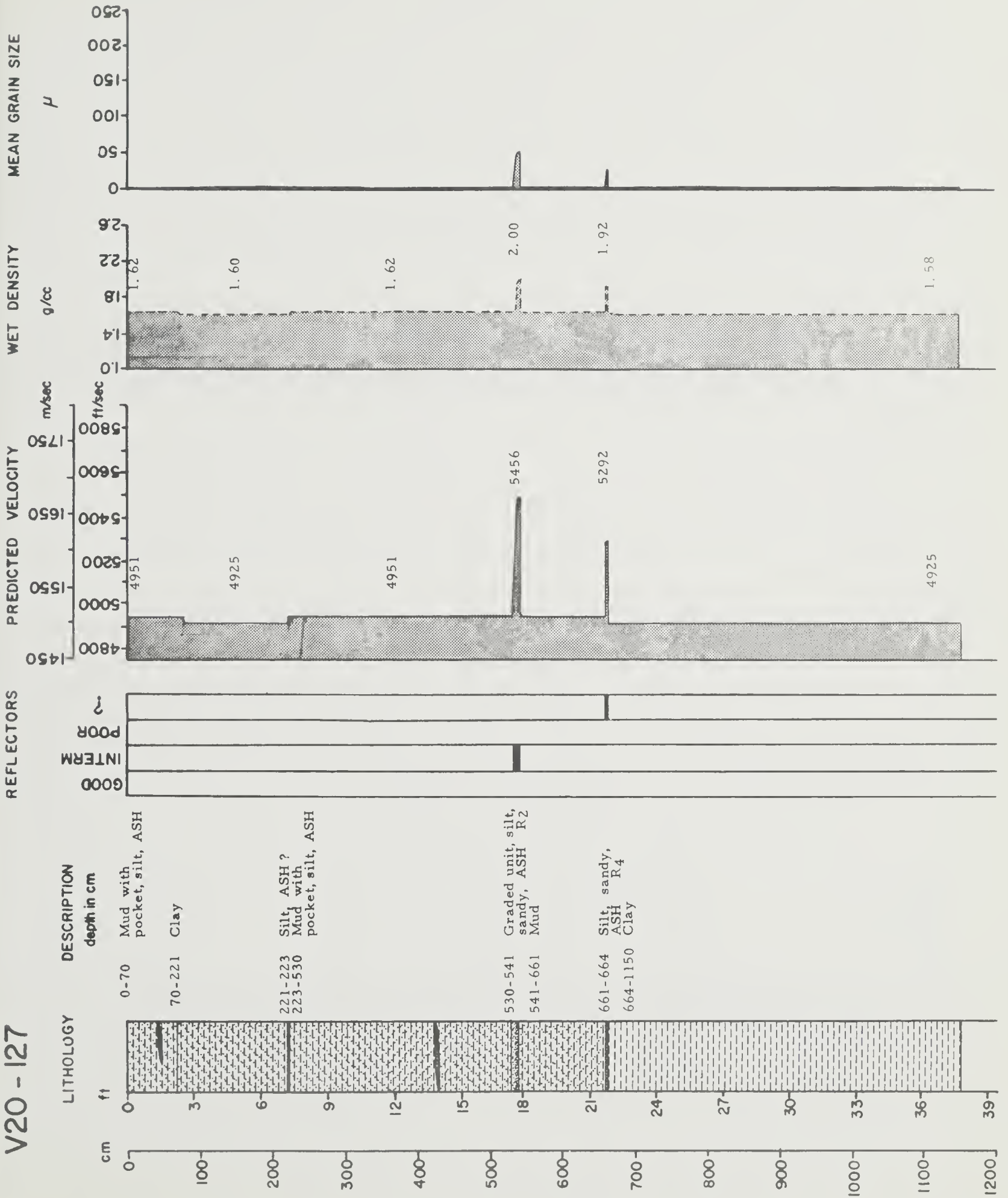
V20 - 125



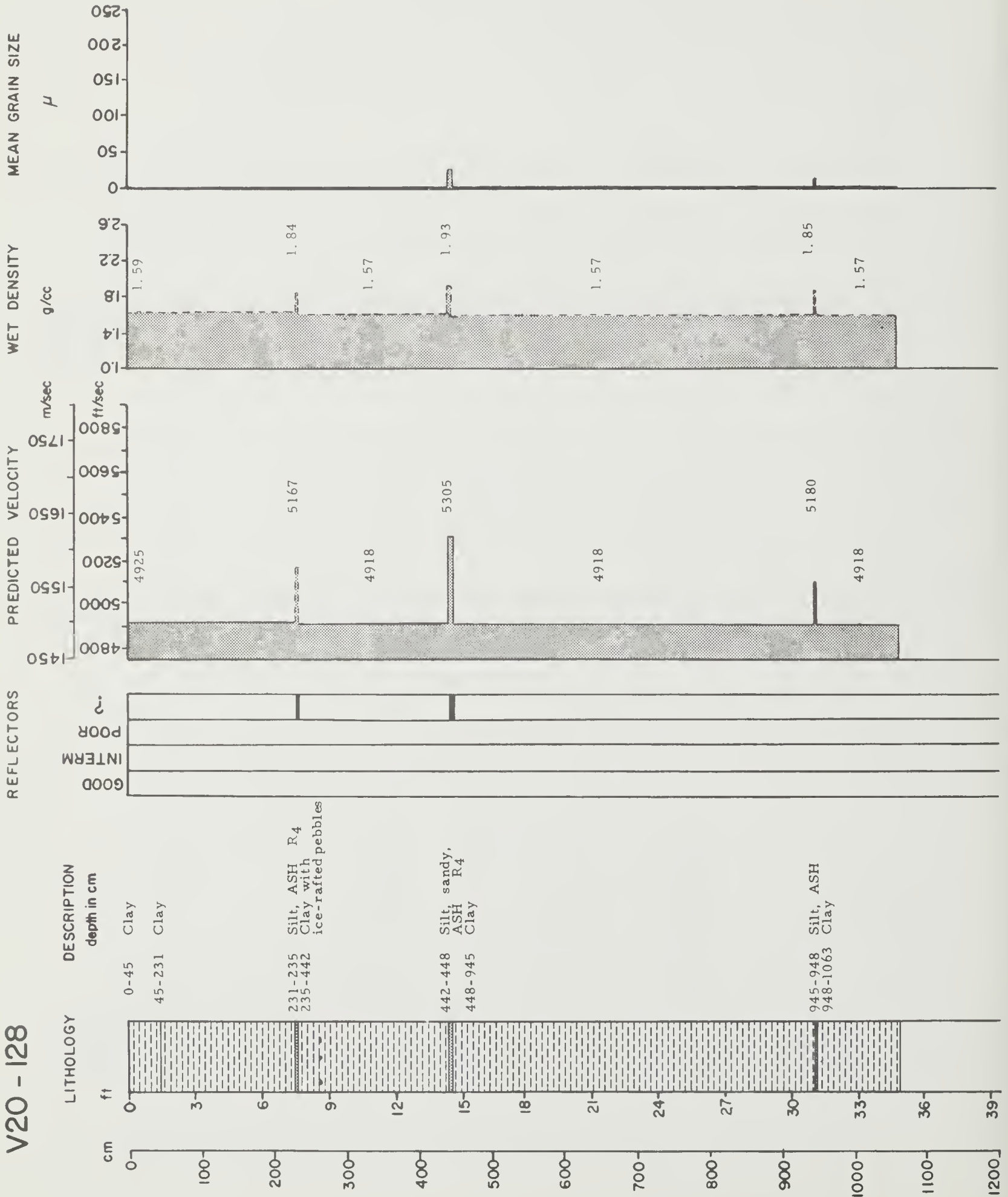
V20 - 126



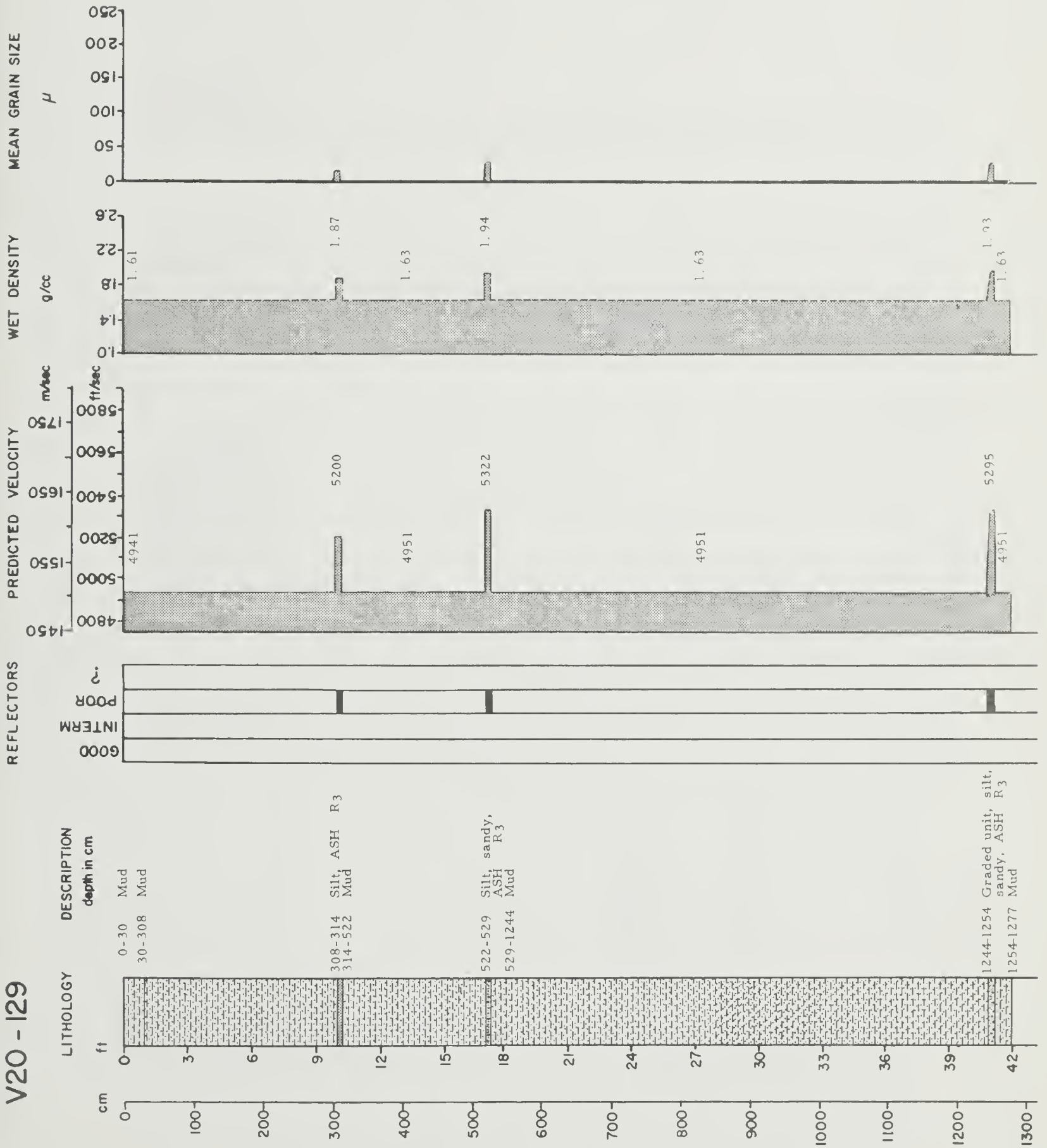
V20 - 127



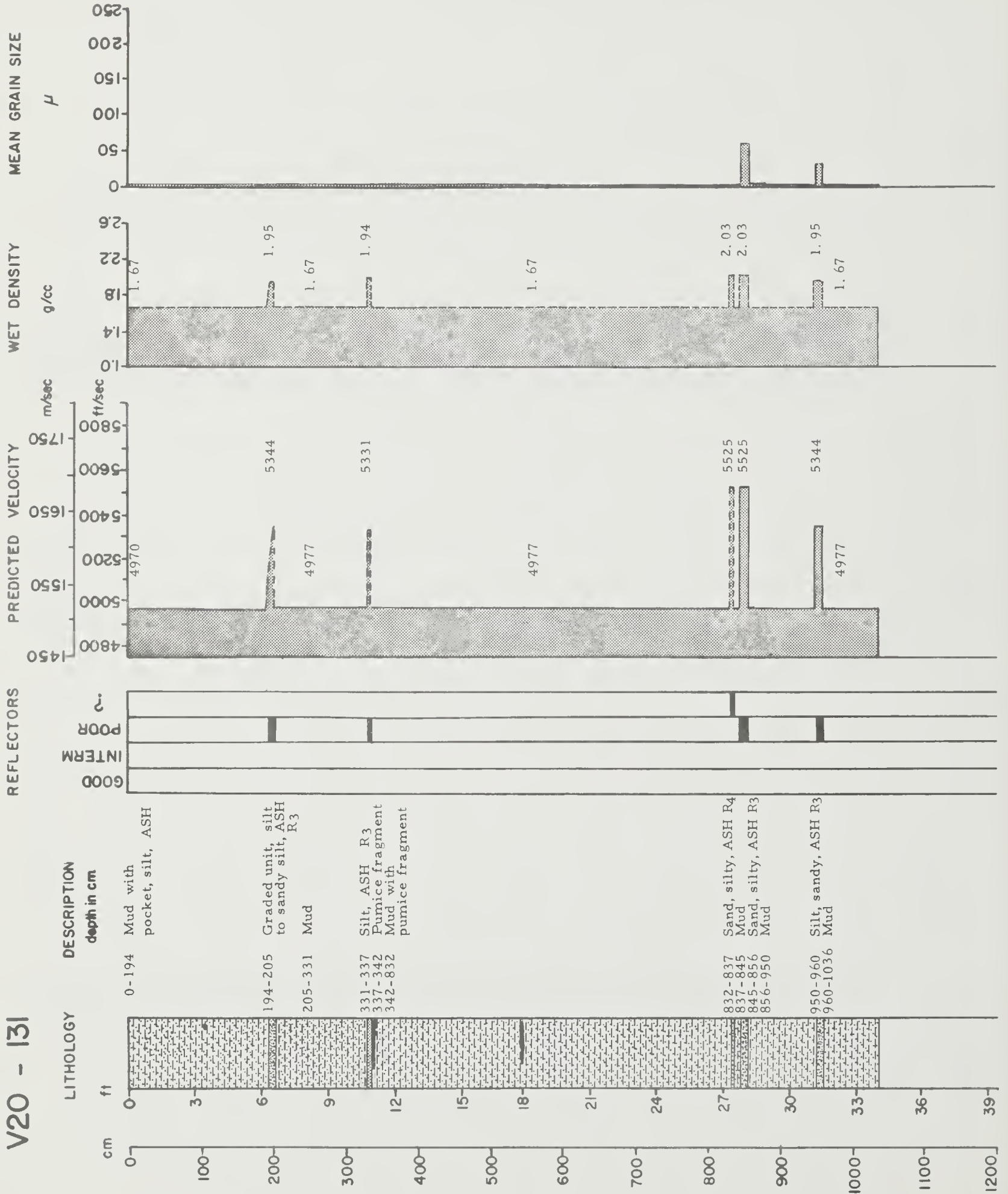
V20 - 128



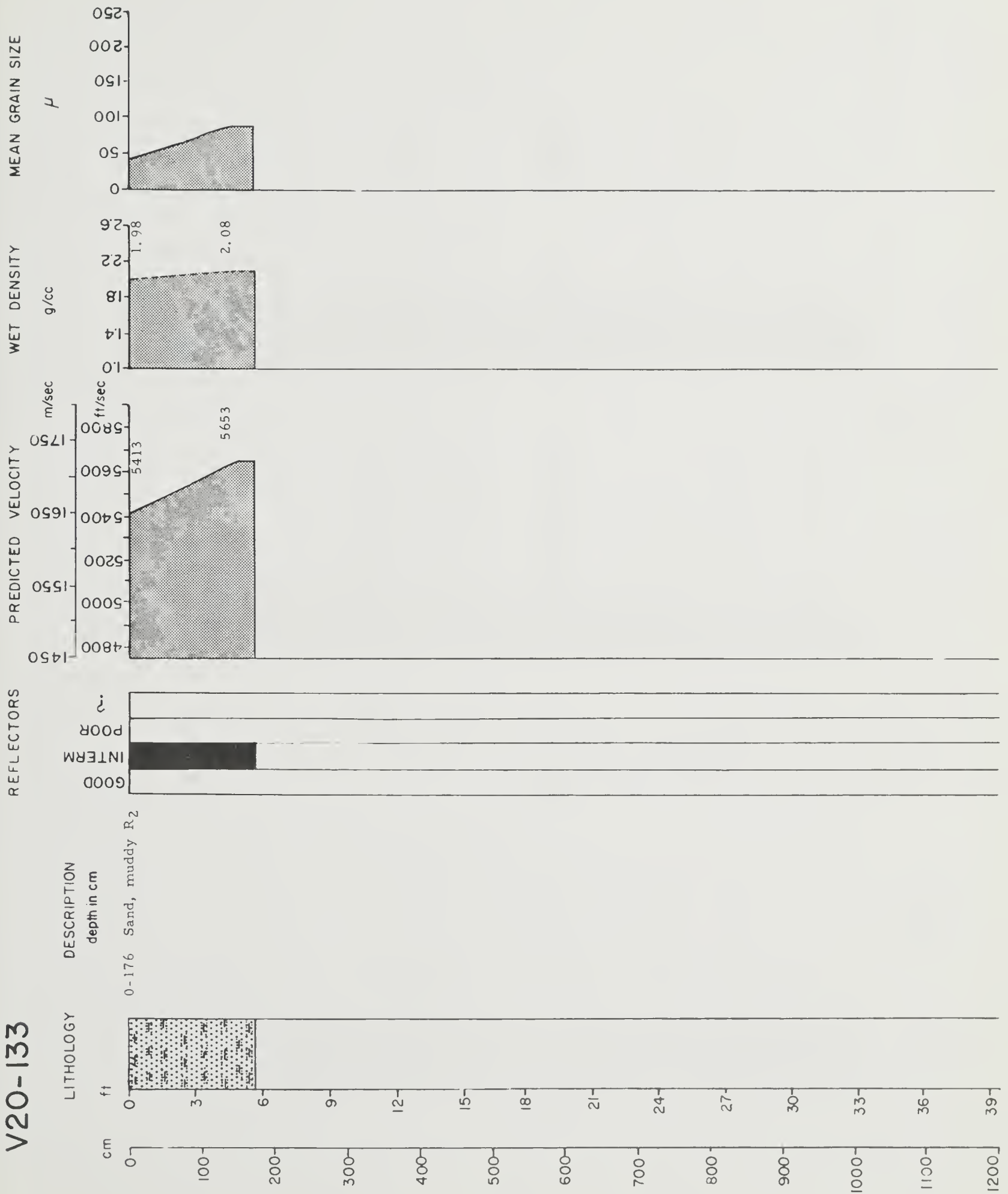
V20 - 129



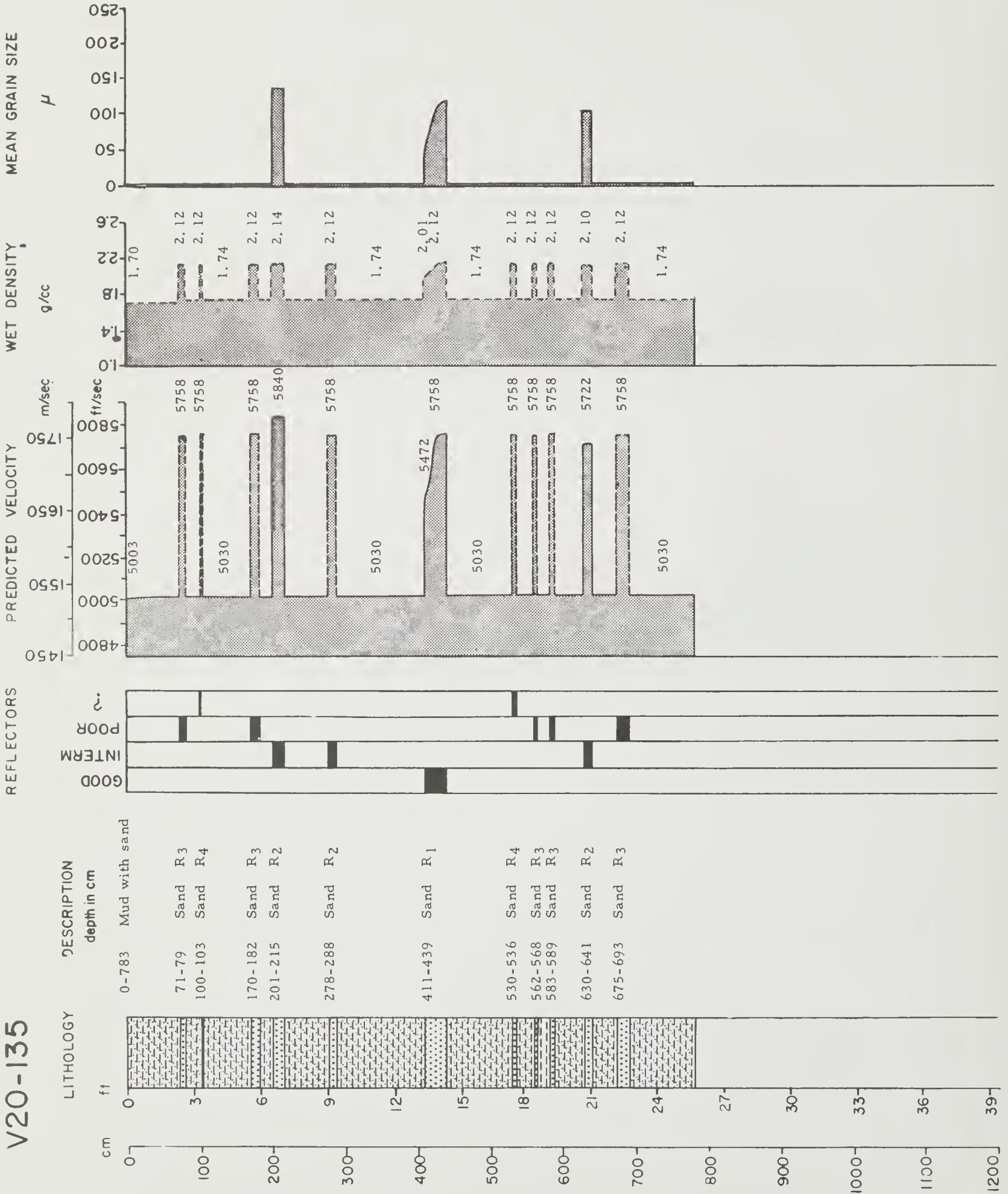
V20 - 131



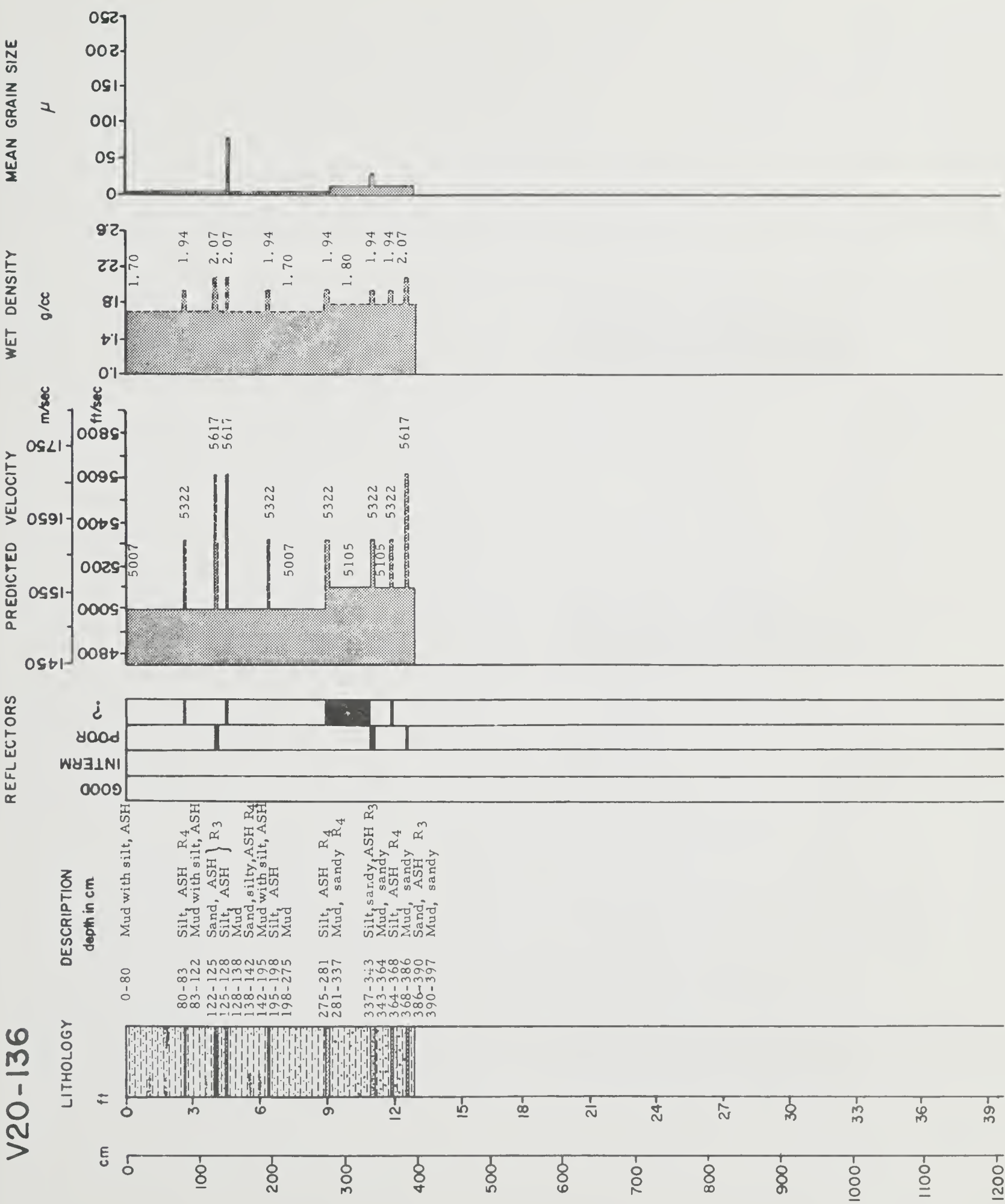
V20-133



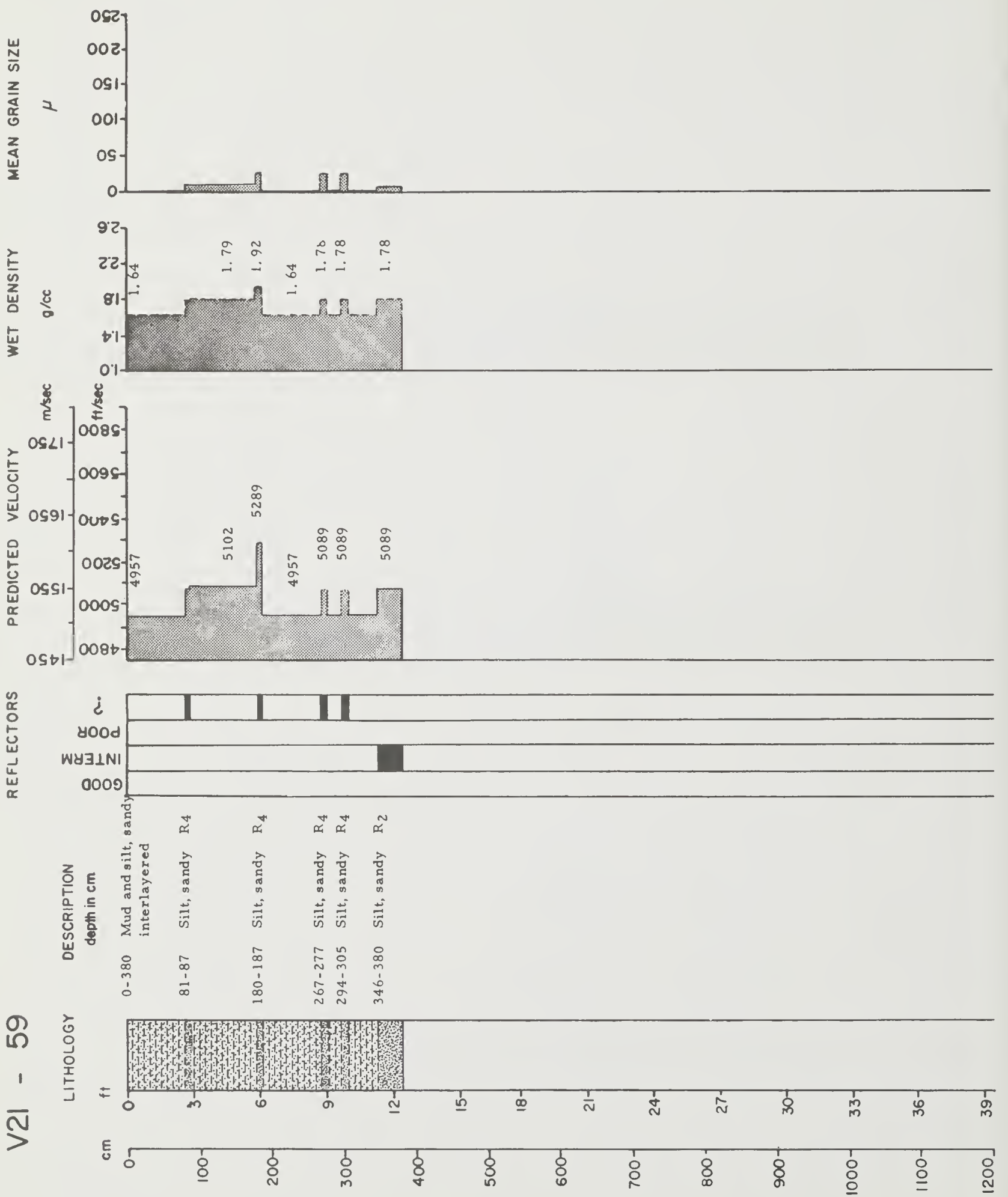
V20-135



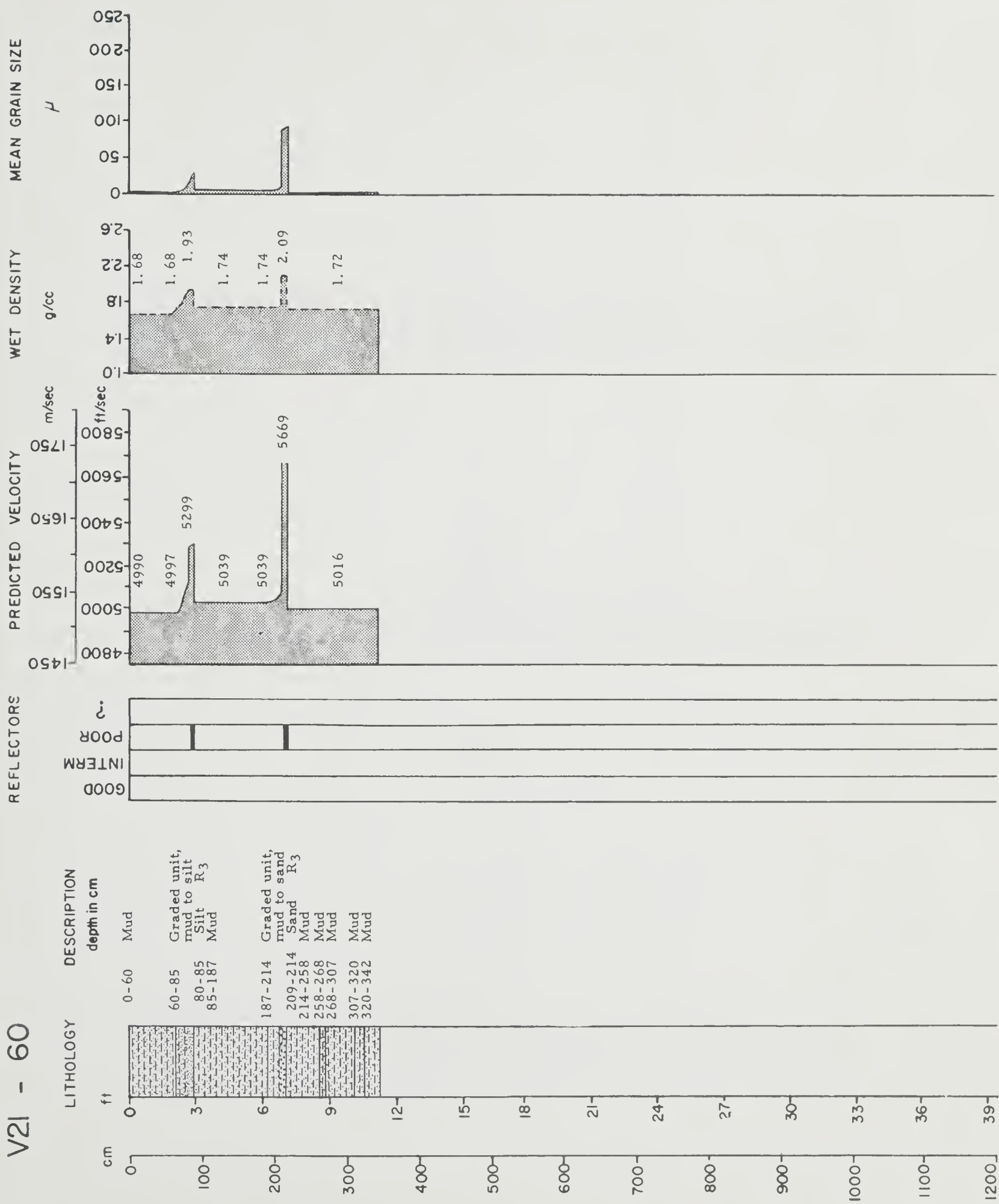
V20-136



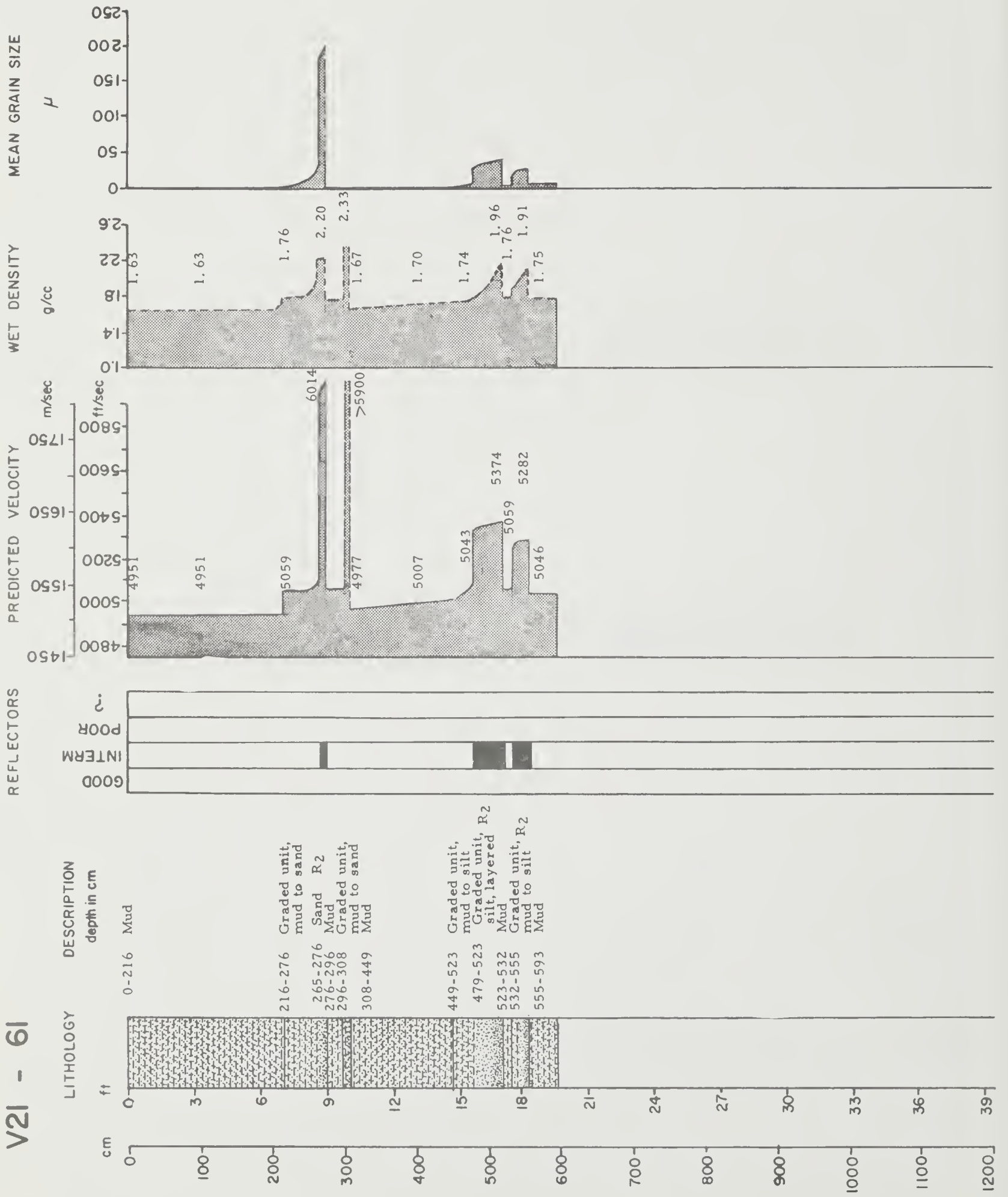
V21 - 59



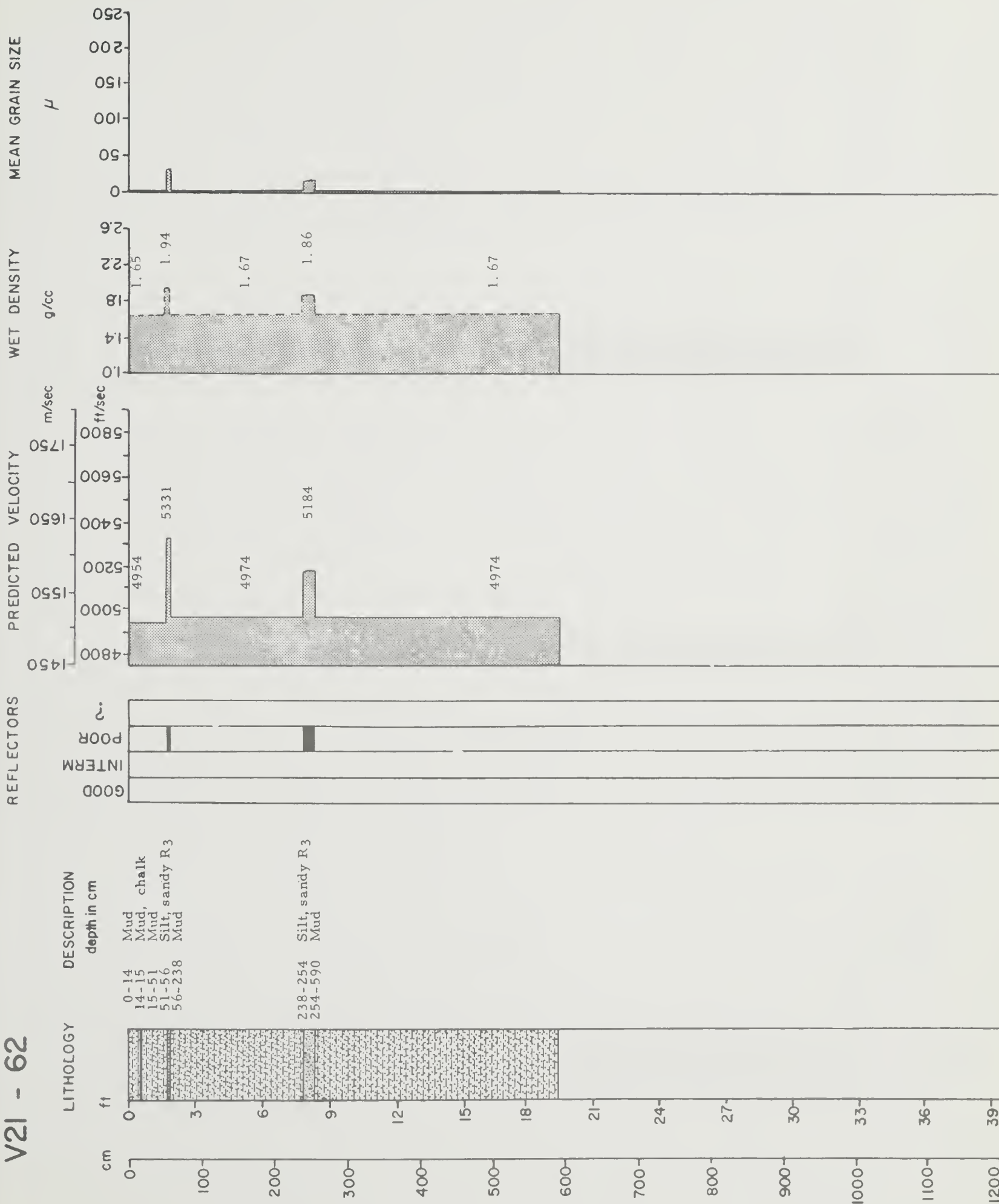
V21 - 60



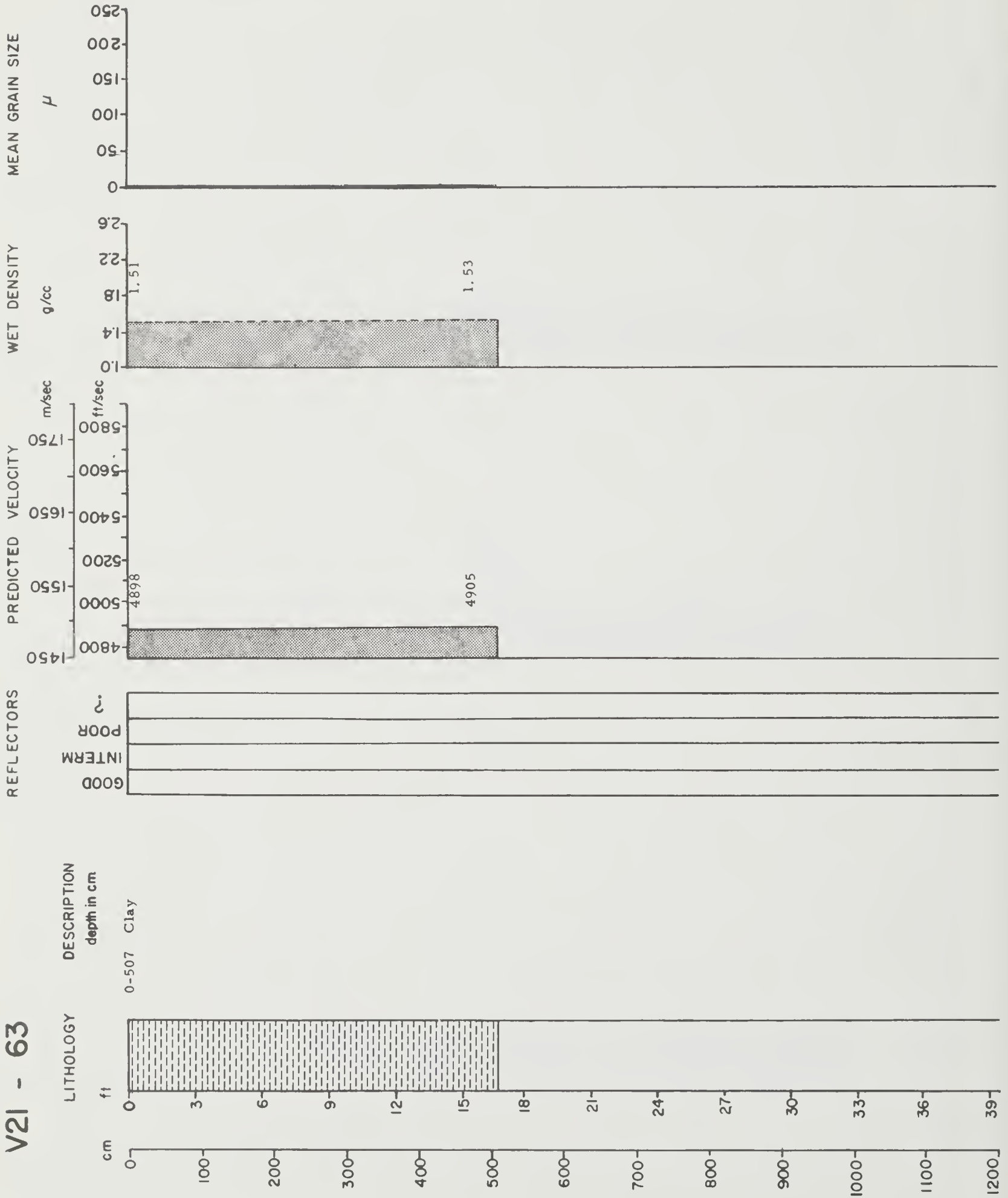
V21 - 61



V21 - 62



V21 - 63



V21 - 65

REFLECTORS

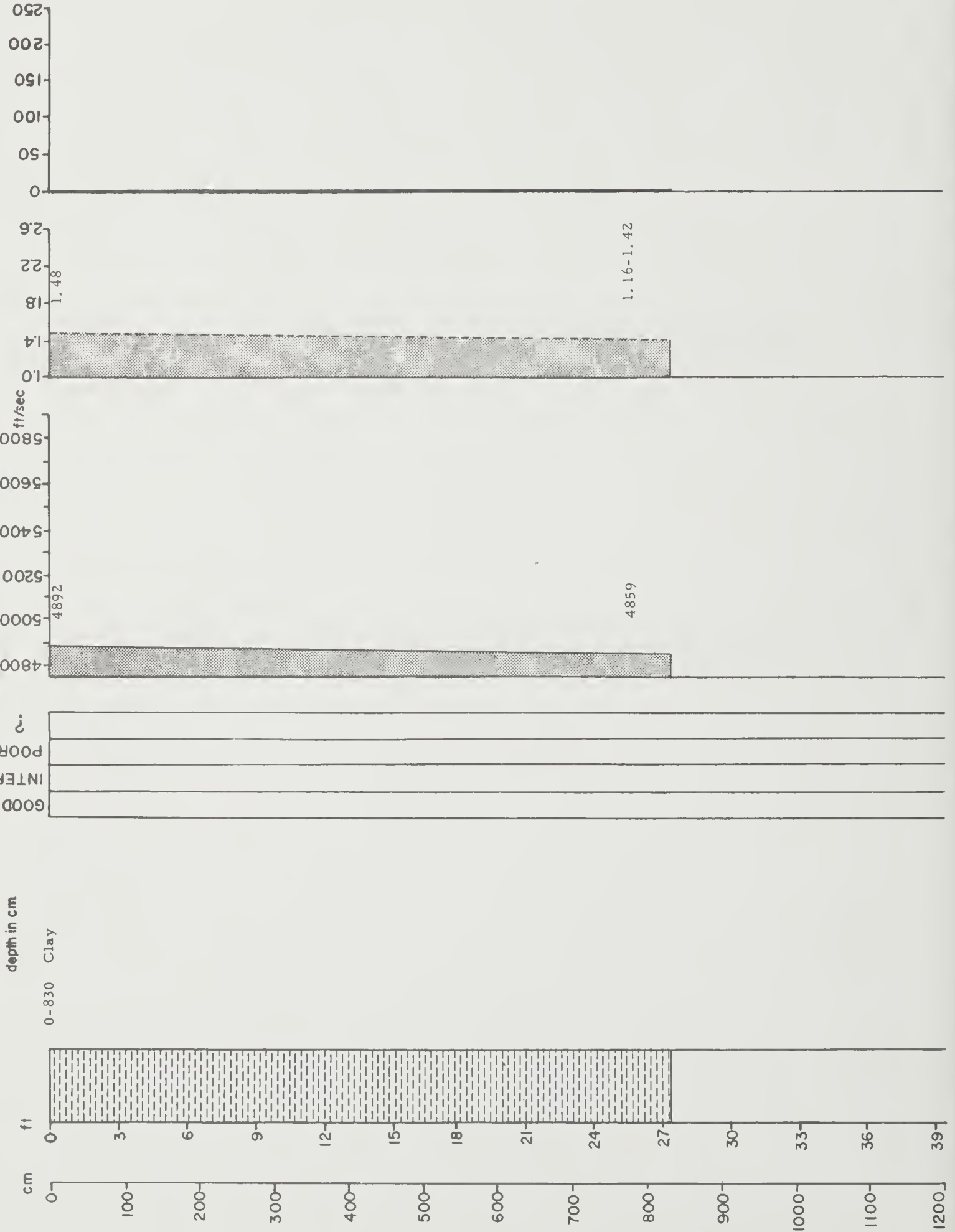
PREDICTED VELOCITY

WET DENSITY

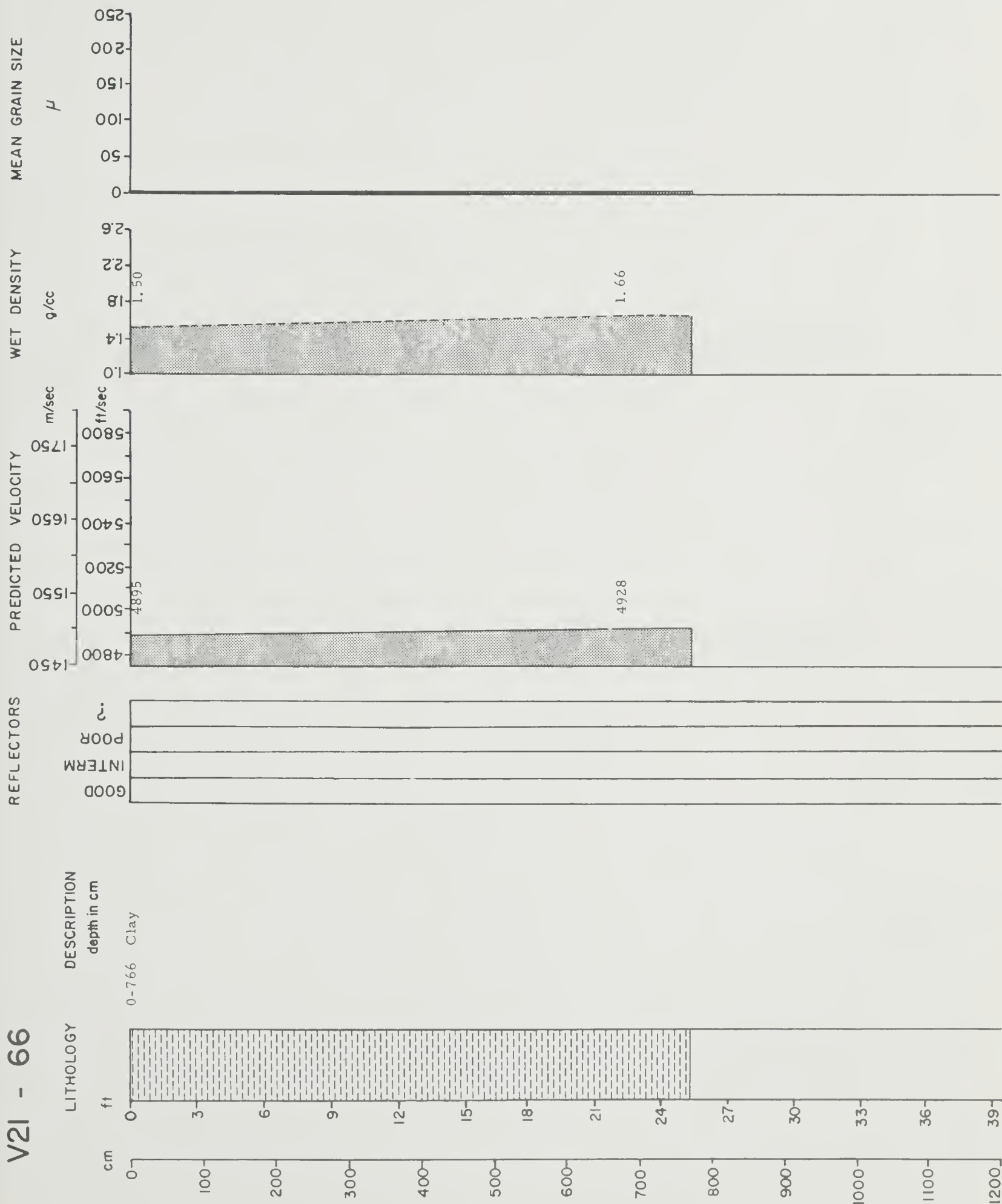
MEAN GRAIN SIZE

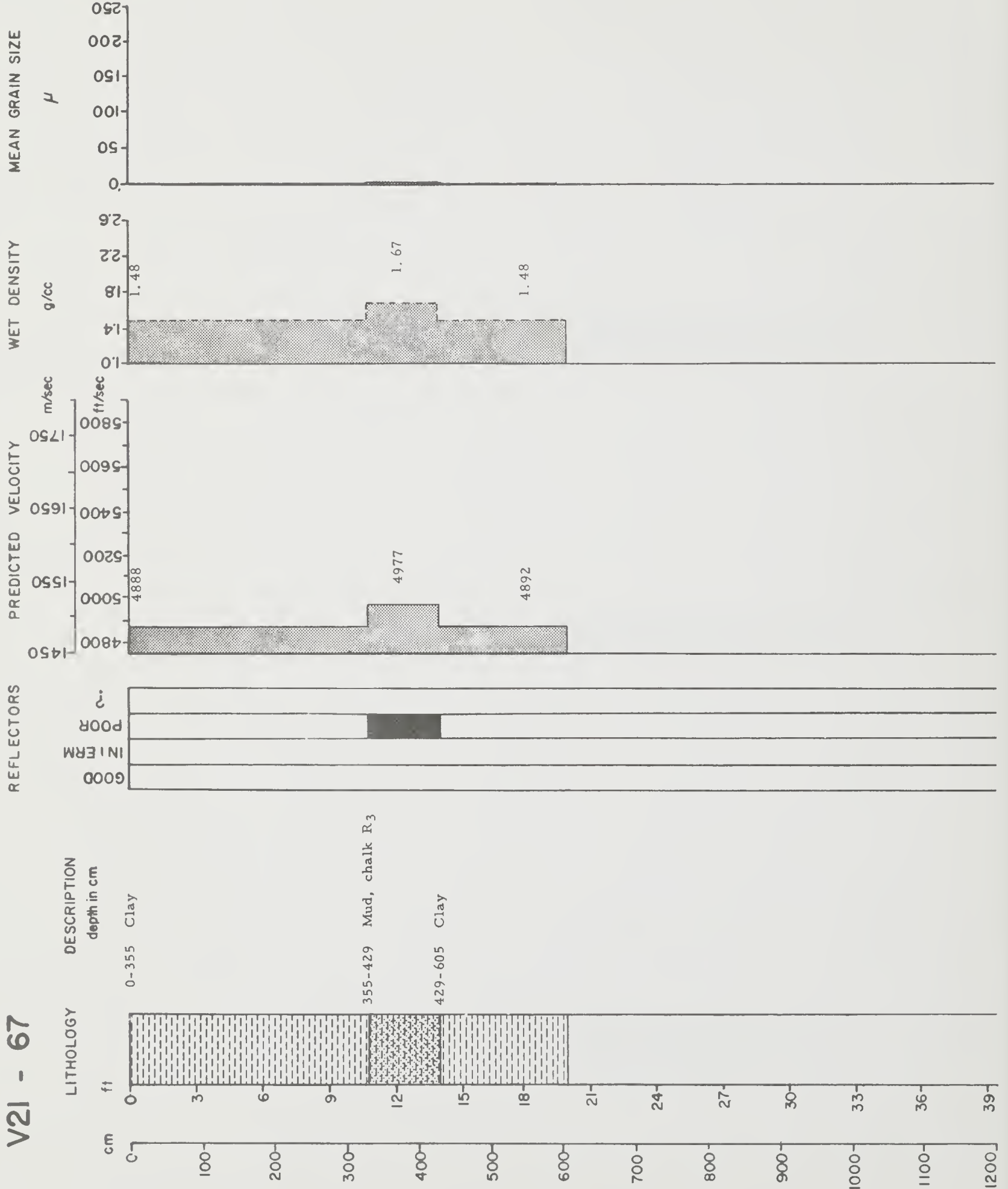
DESCRIPTION
depth in cm

LITHOLOGY

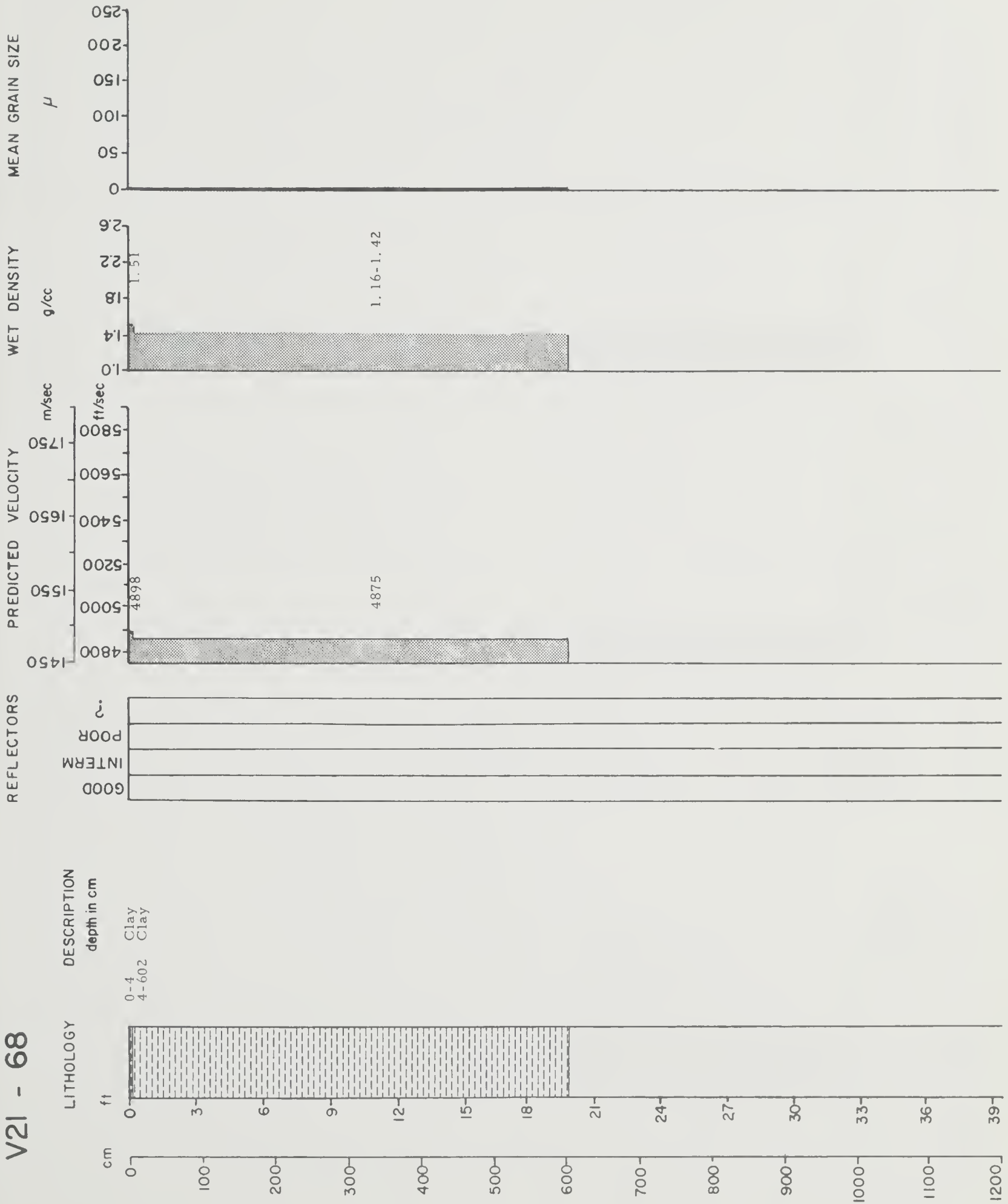


V21 - 66

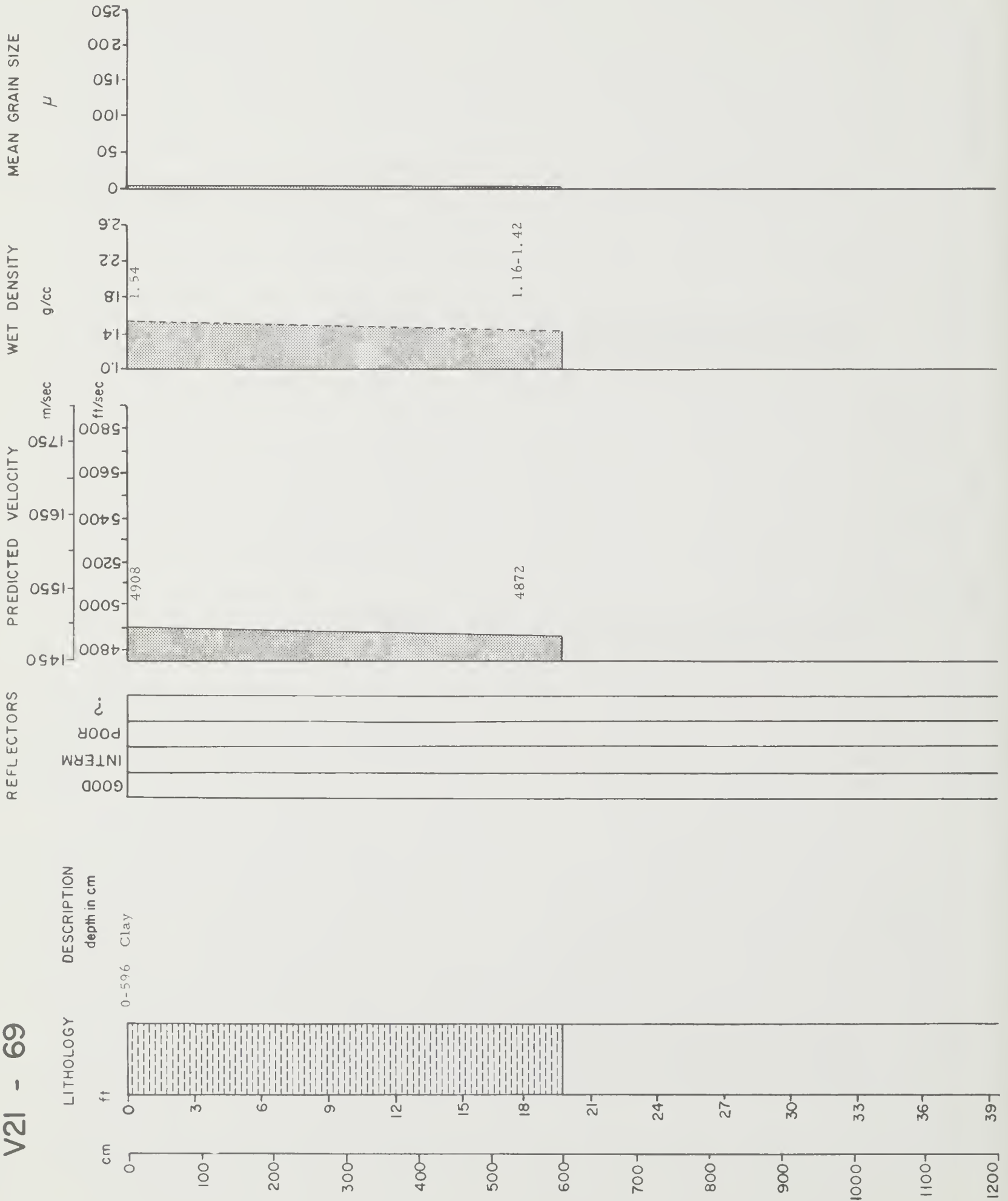




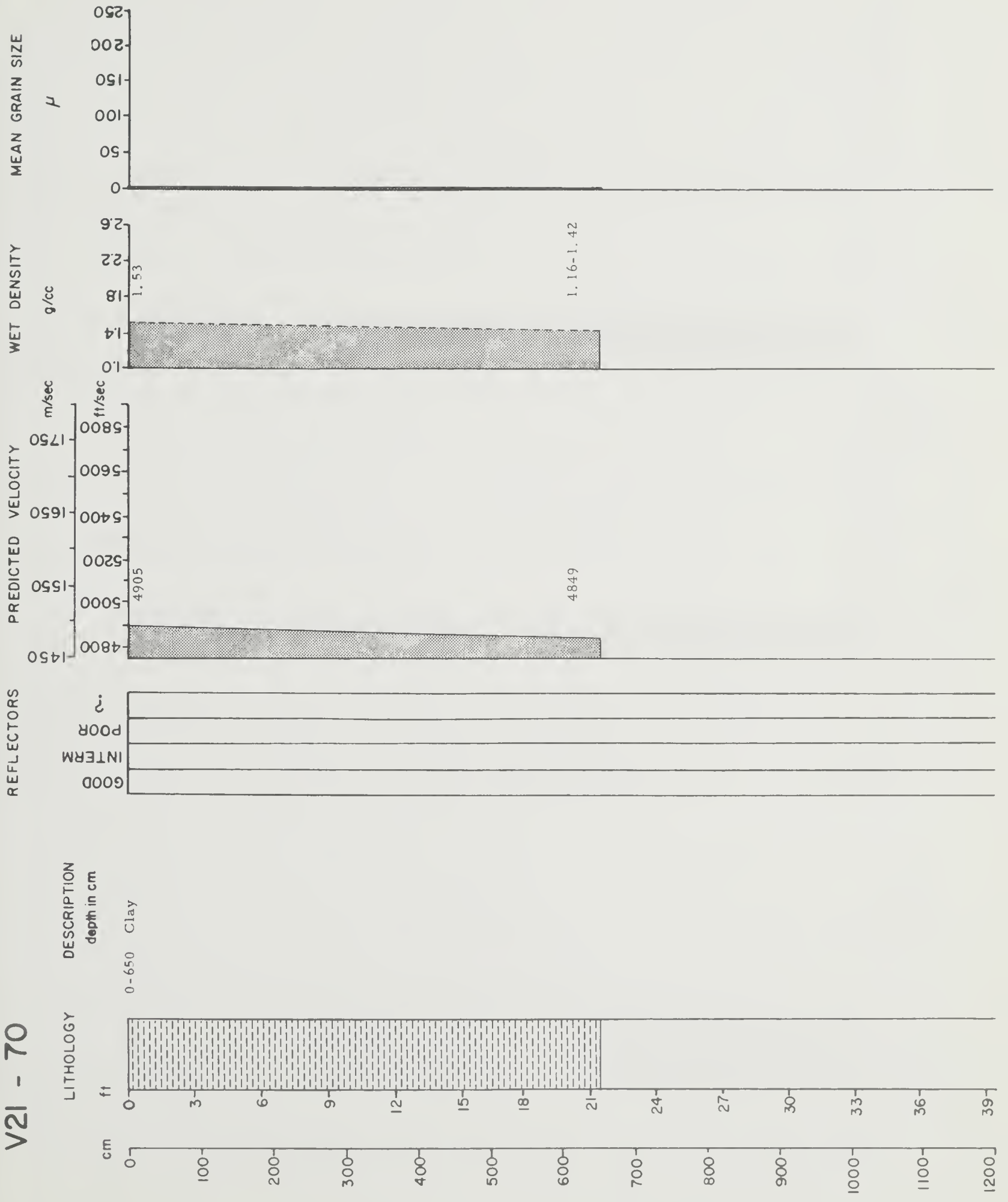
V21 - 68



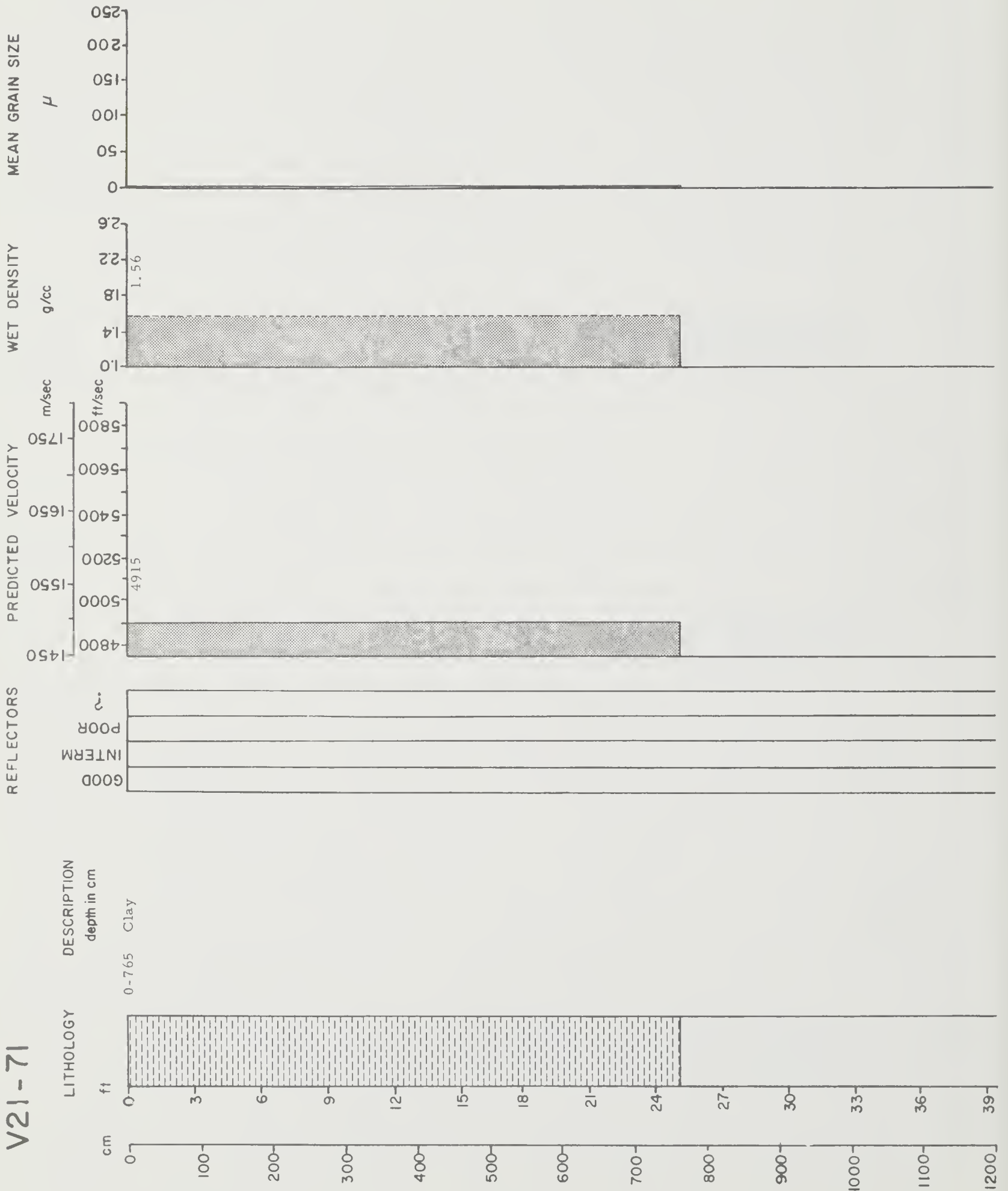
V21 - 69



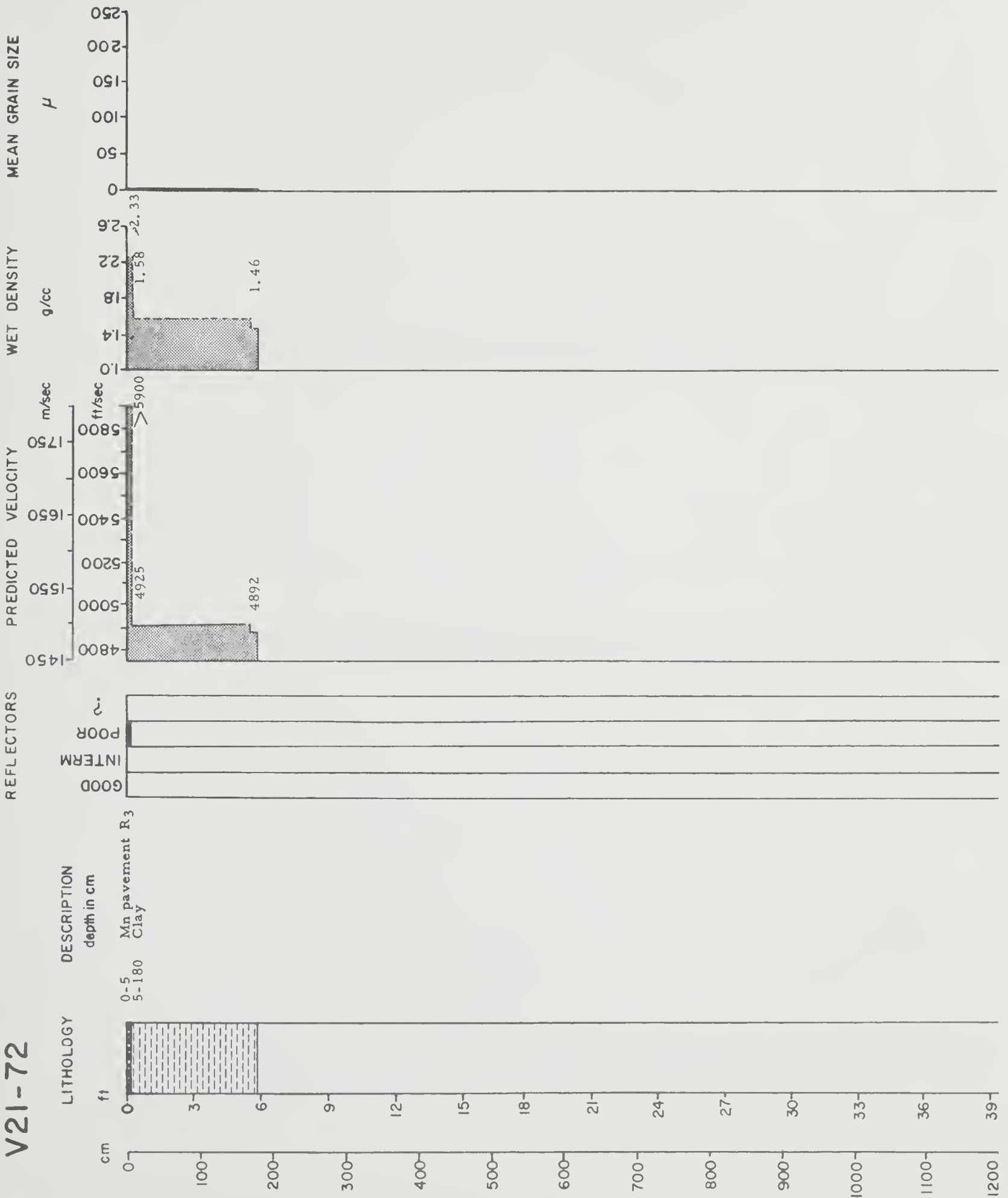
V21 - 70



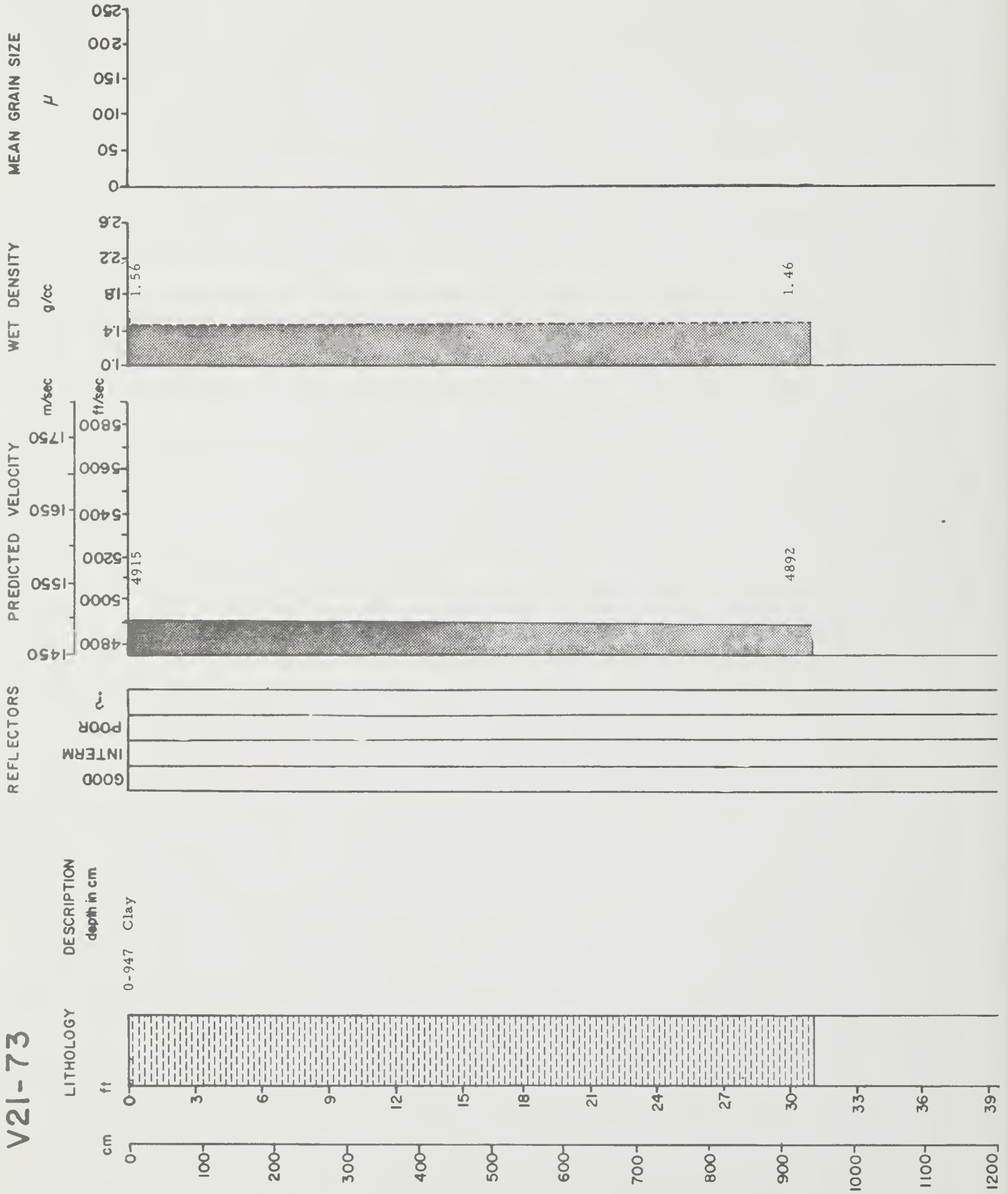
V21-71



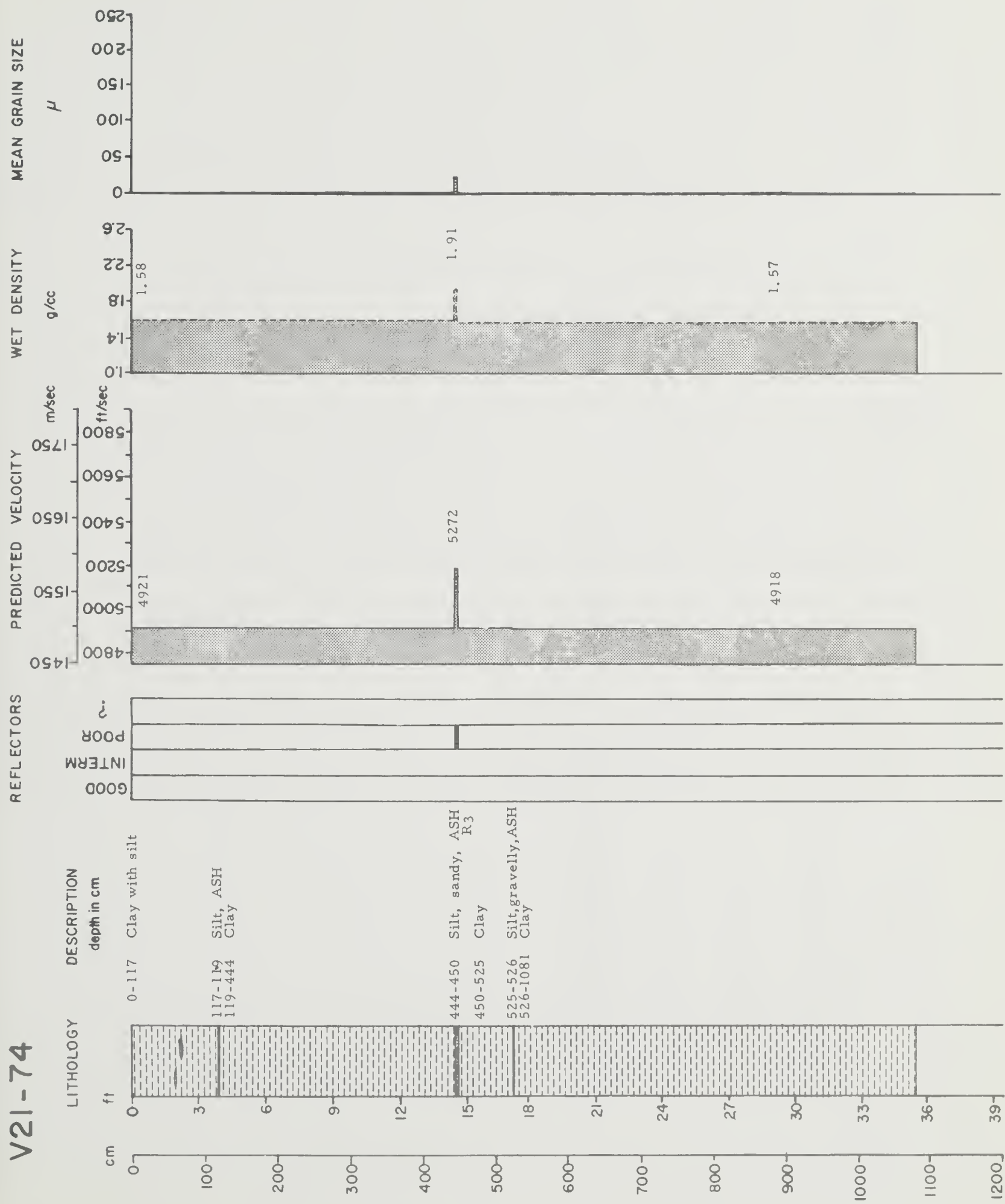
V21-72



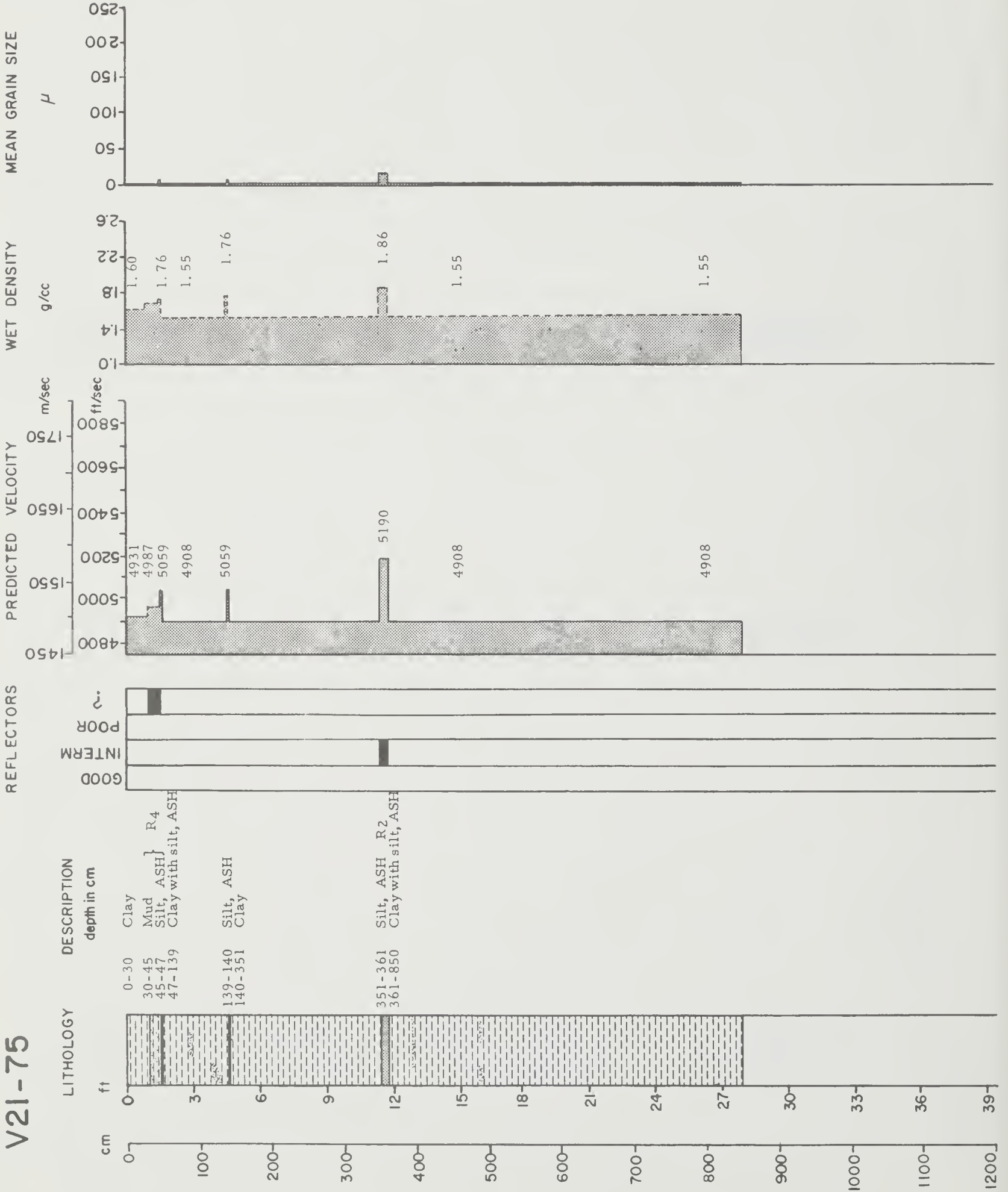
V21-73



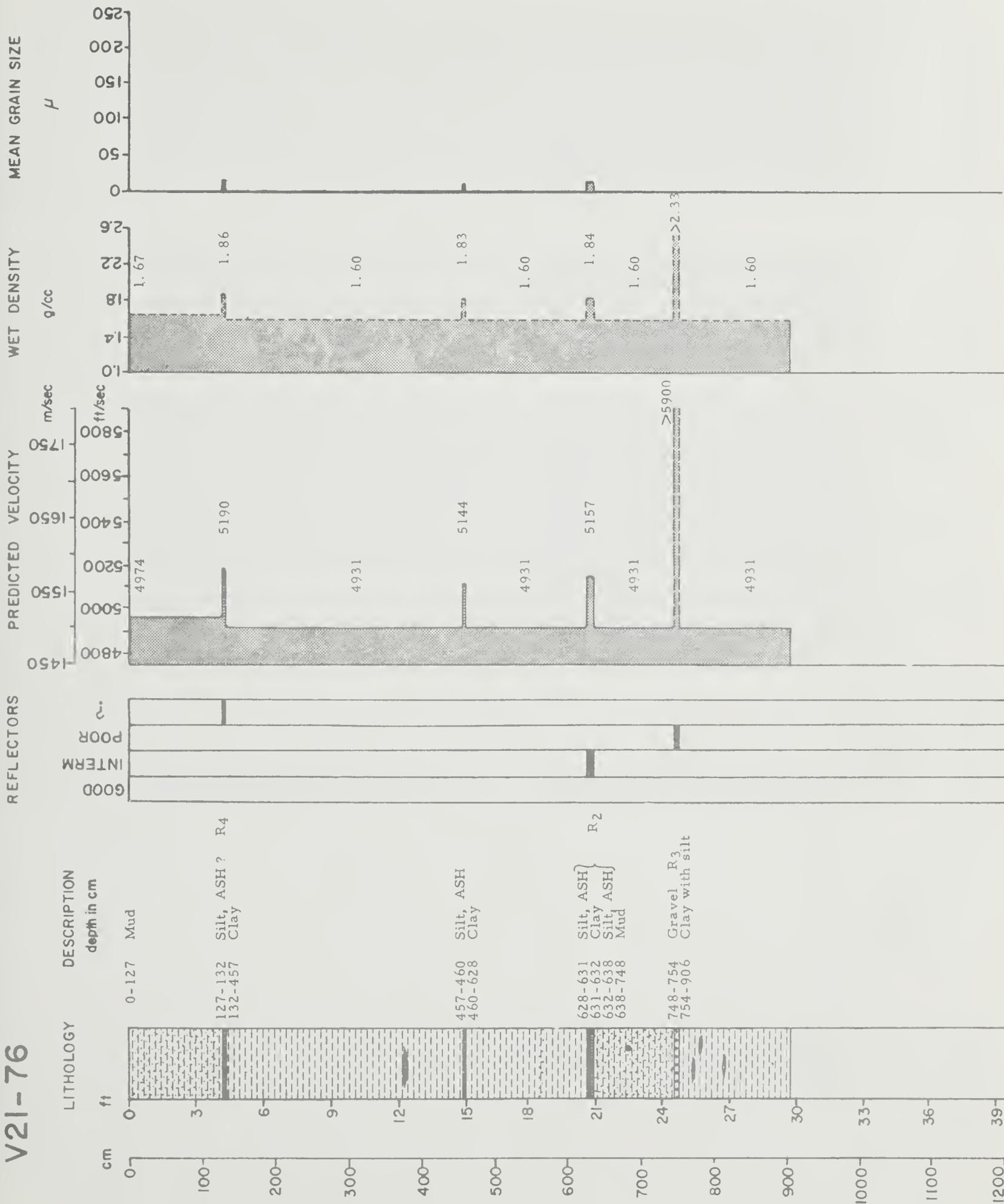
V21-74



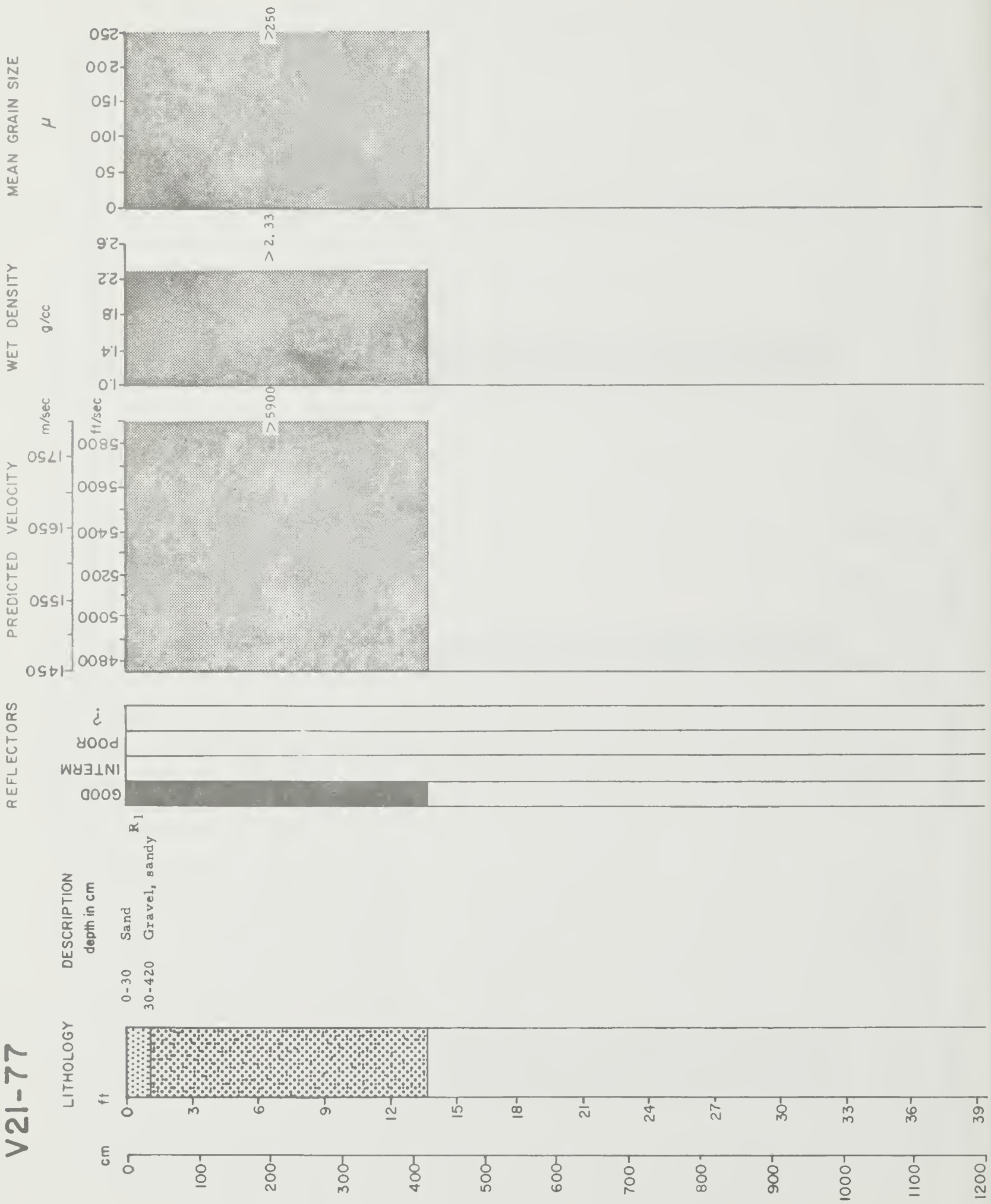
V21-75



V21-76



V21-77



V21-78

REFLECTORS

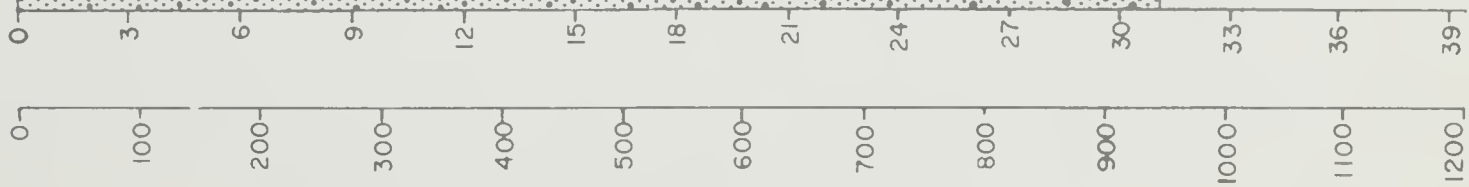
GOOD
INTERM
POOR
?

DESCRIPTION
depth in cm
0-950 Sand, gravelly
R₁

LITHOLOGY

cm

ft



PREDICTED VELOCITY

m/sec
ft/sec

1450
1500
1550
1650
1750



WET DENSITY

g/cc

1.0
1.4
1.8
2.2
2.6



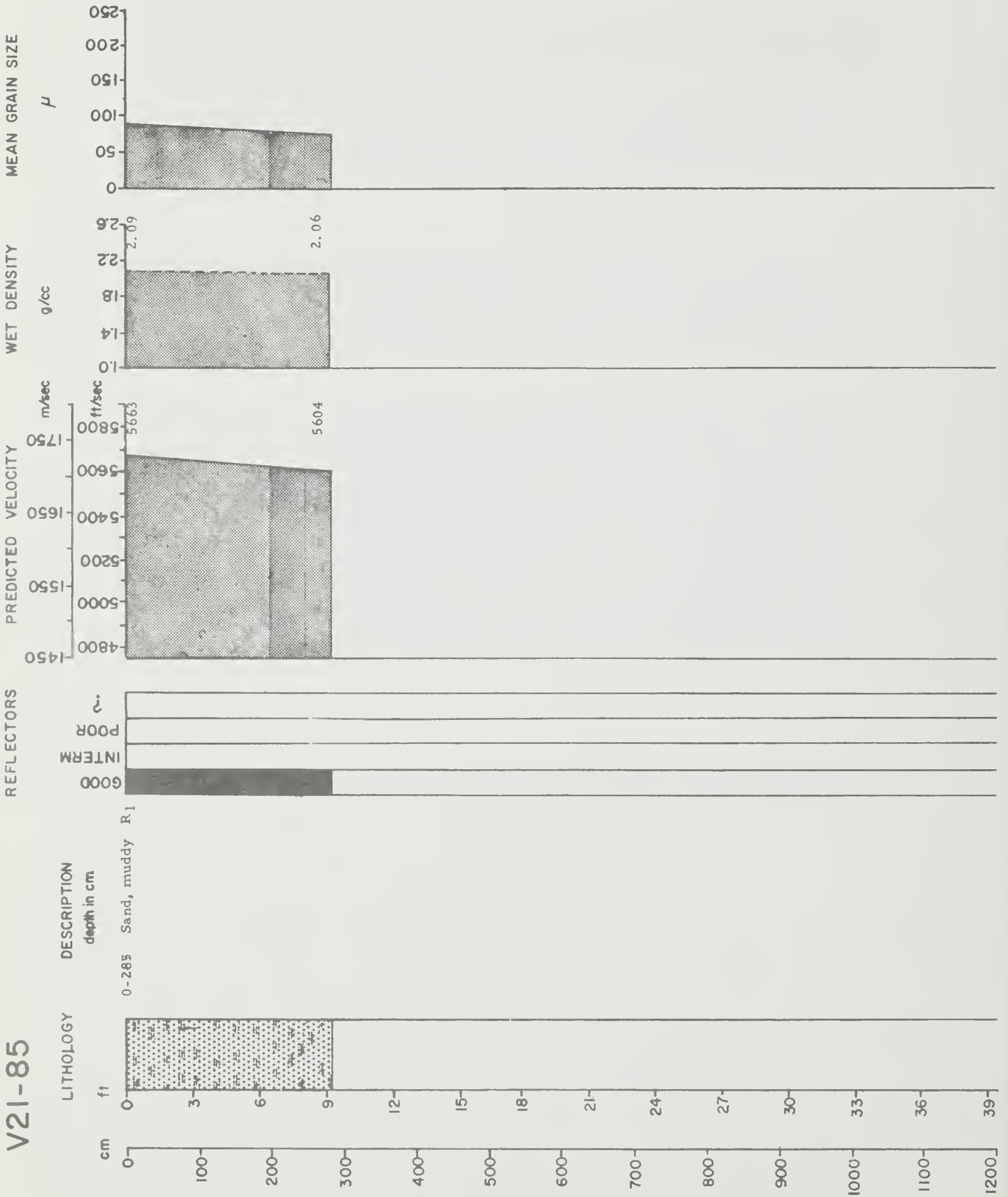
MEAN GRAIN SIZE

μ

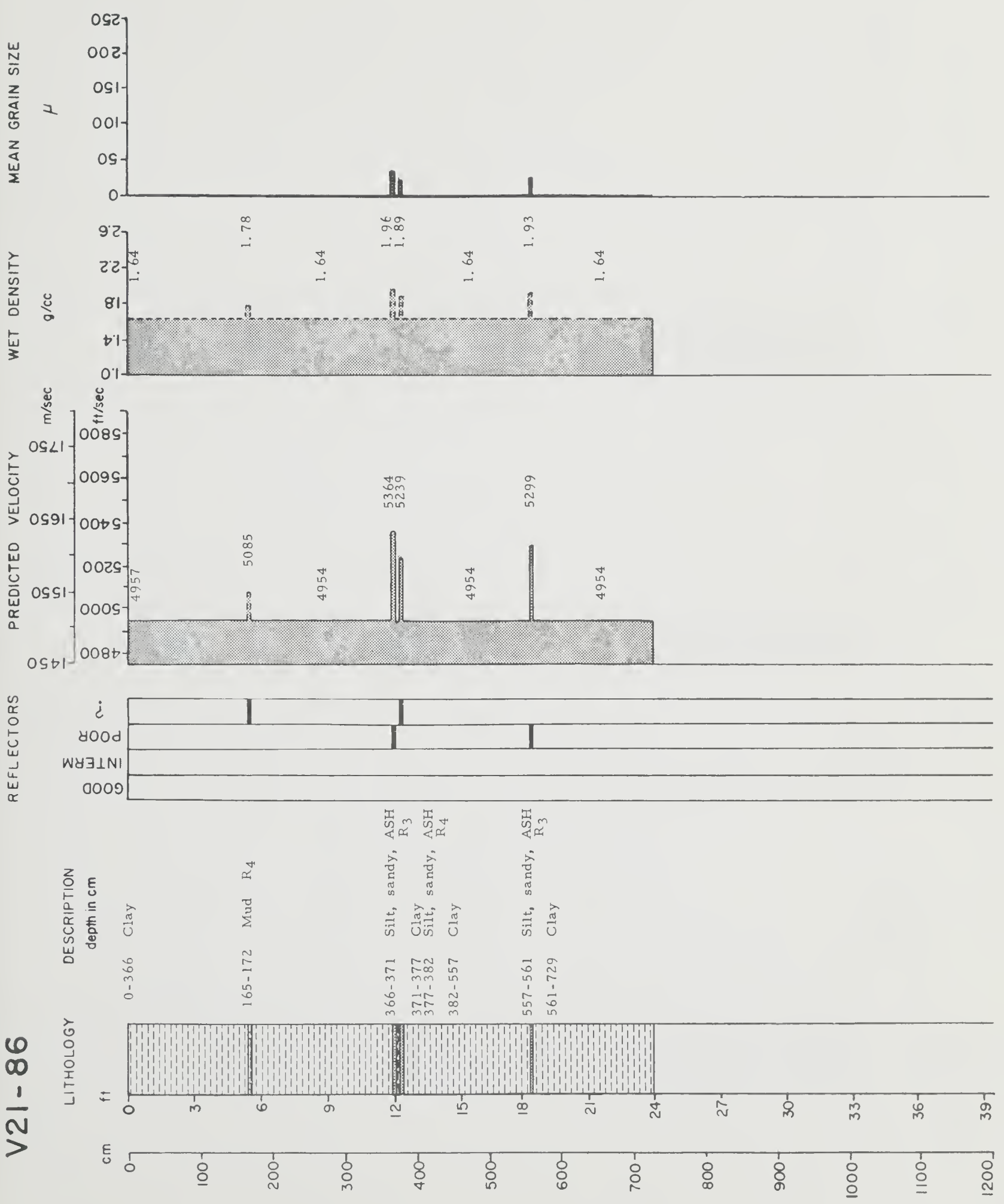
0
50
100
150
200
250



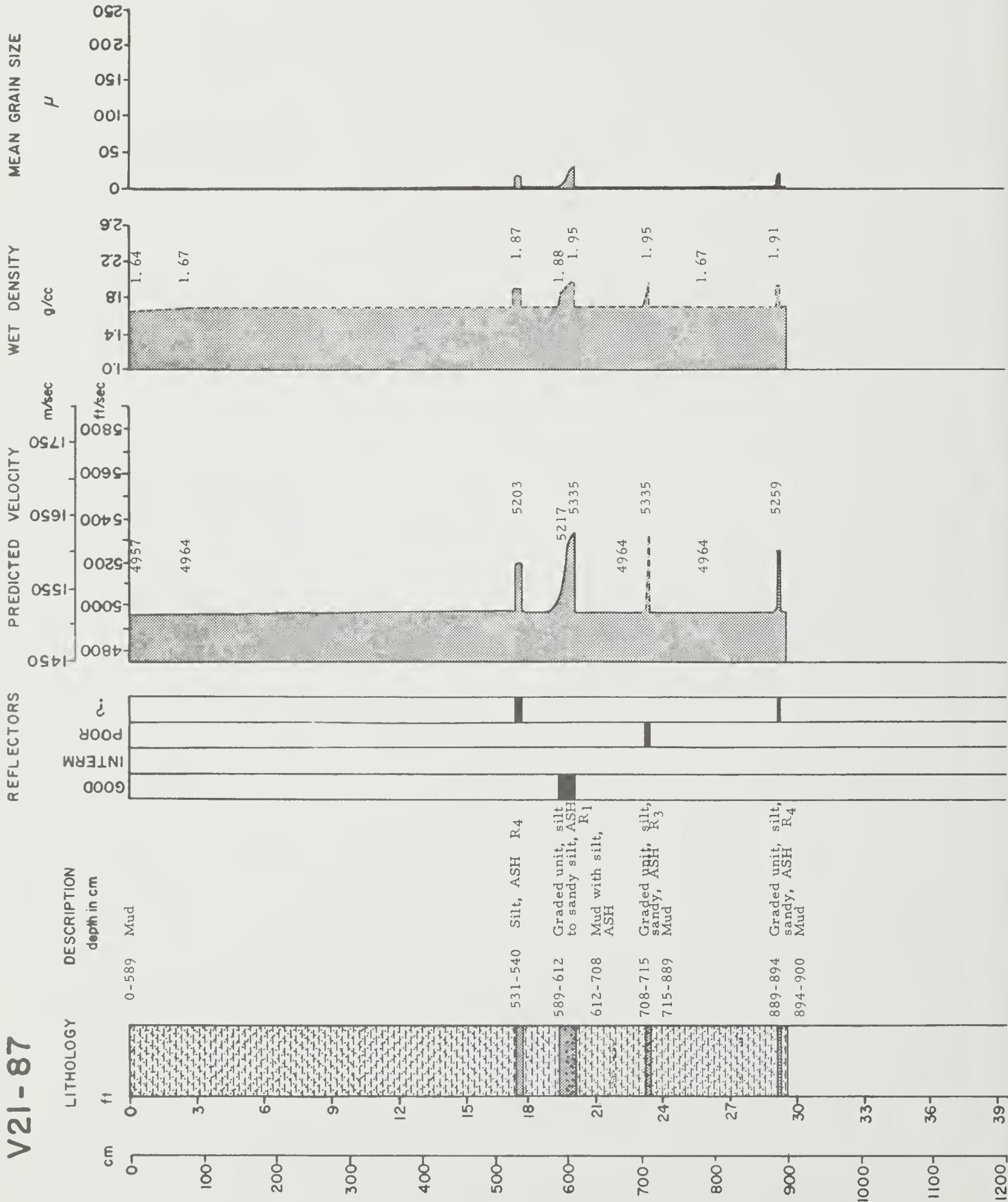
V21-85



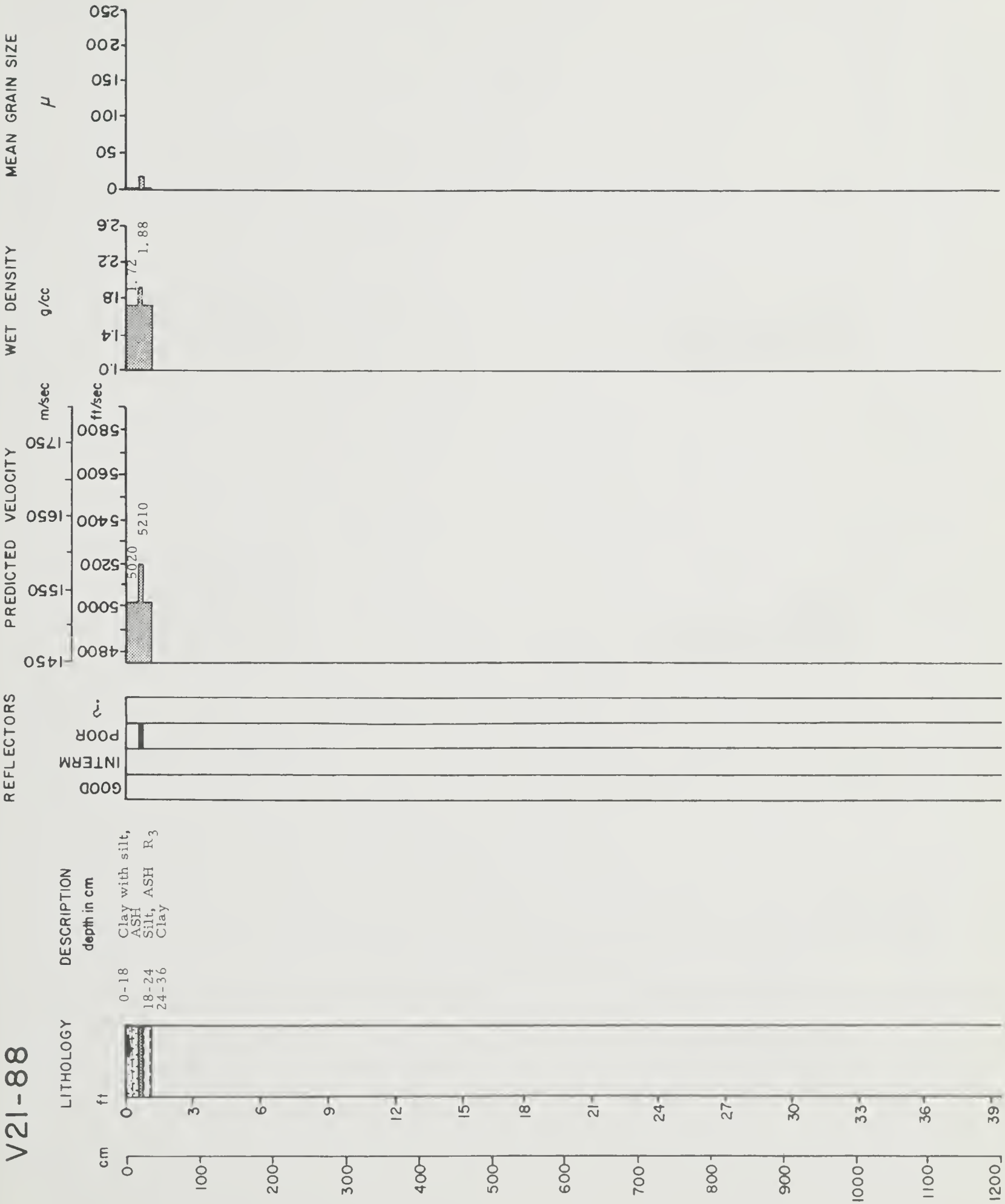
V21-86



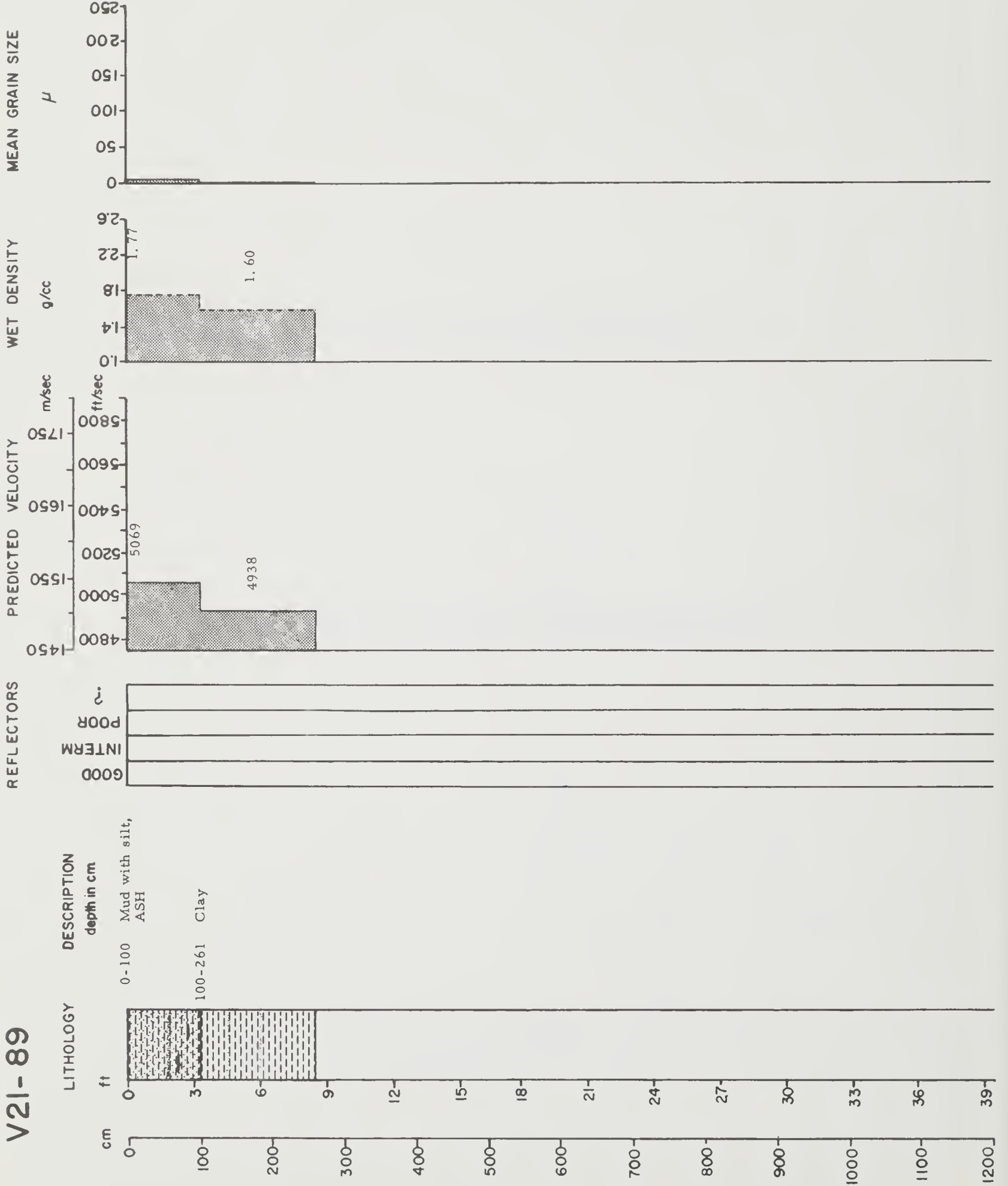
V21-87



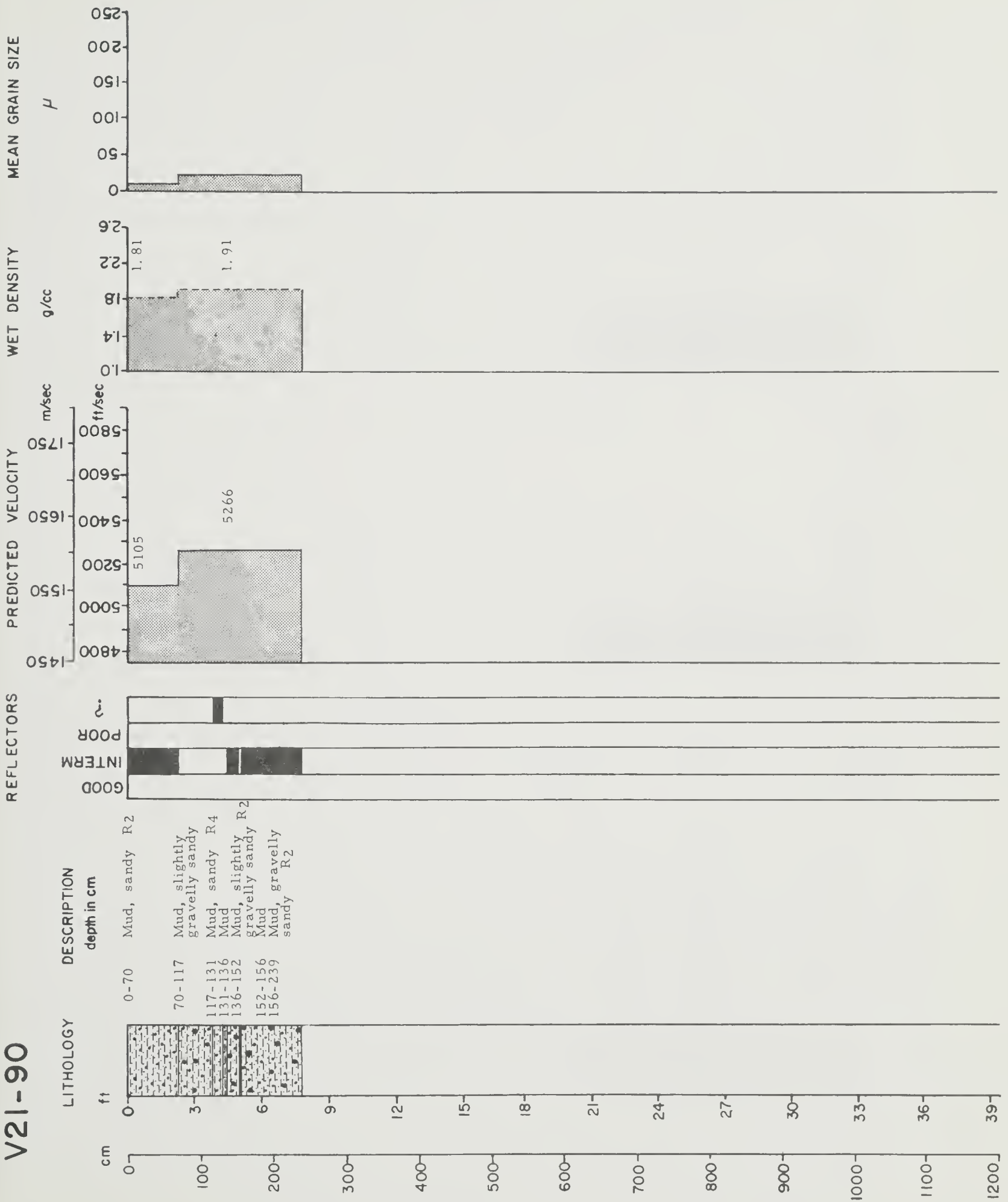
V21-88

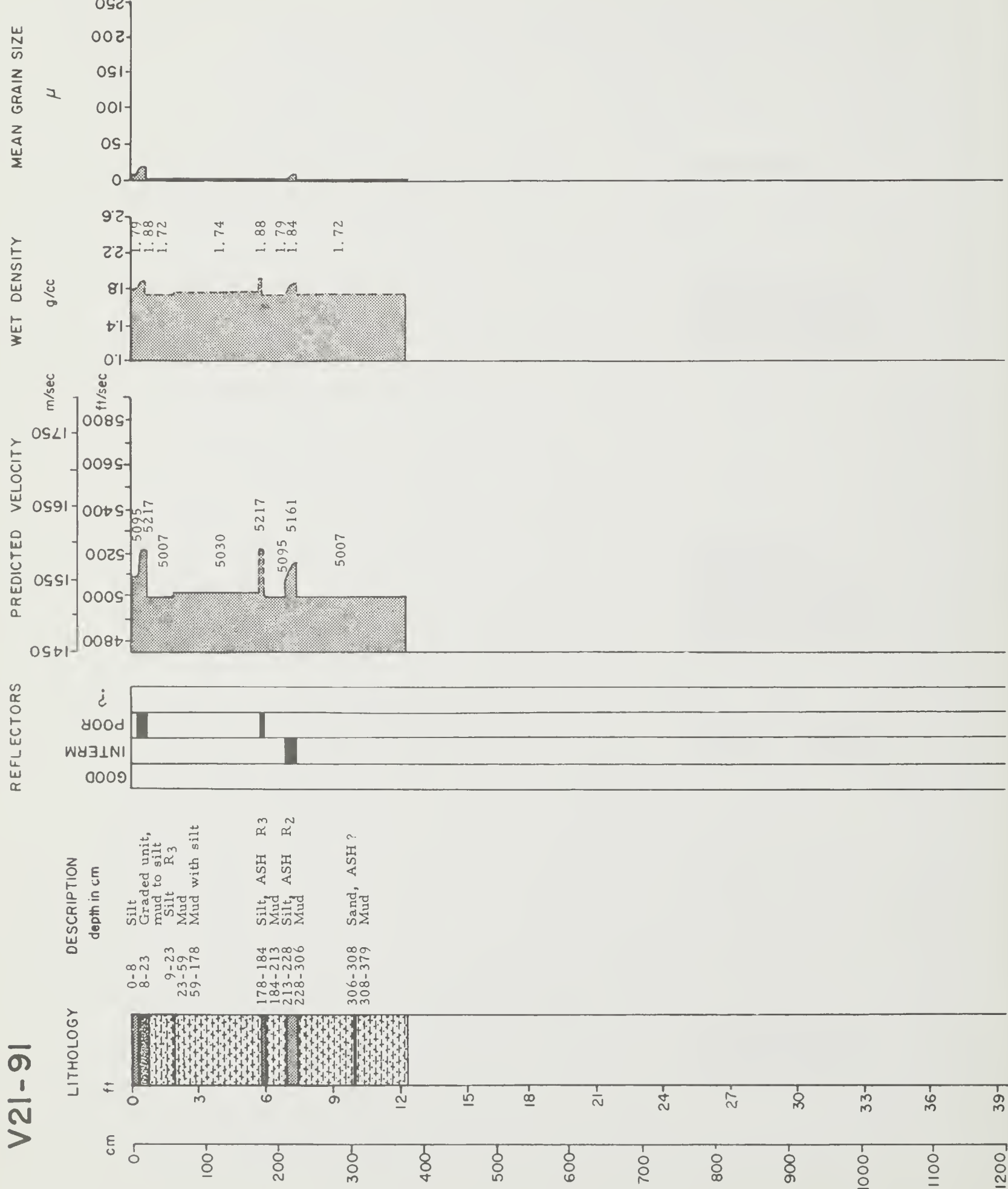


V21-89

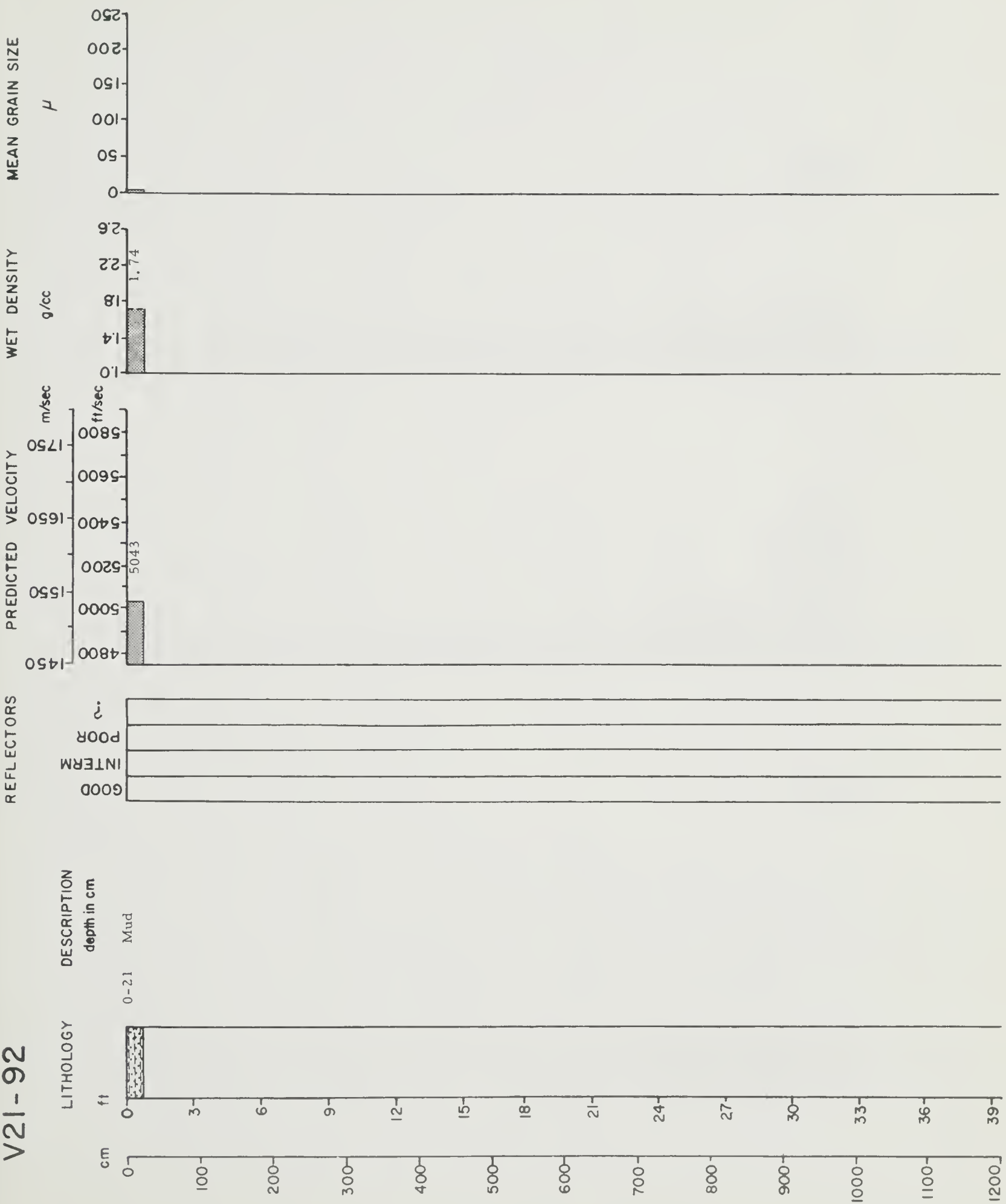


V21-90

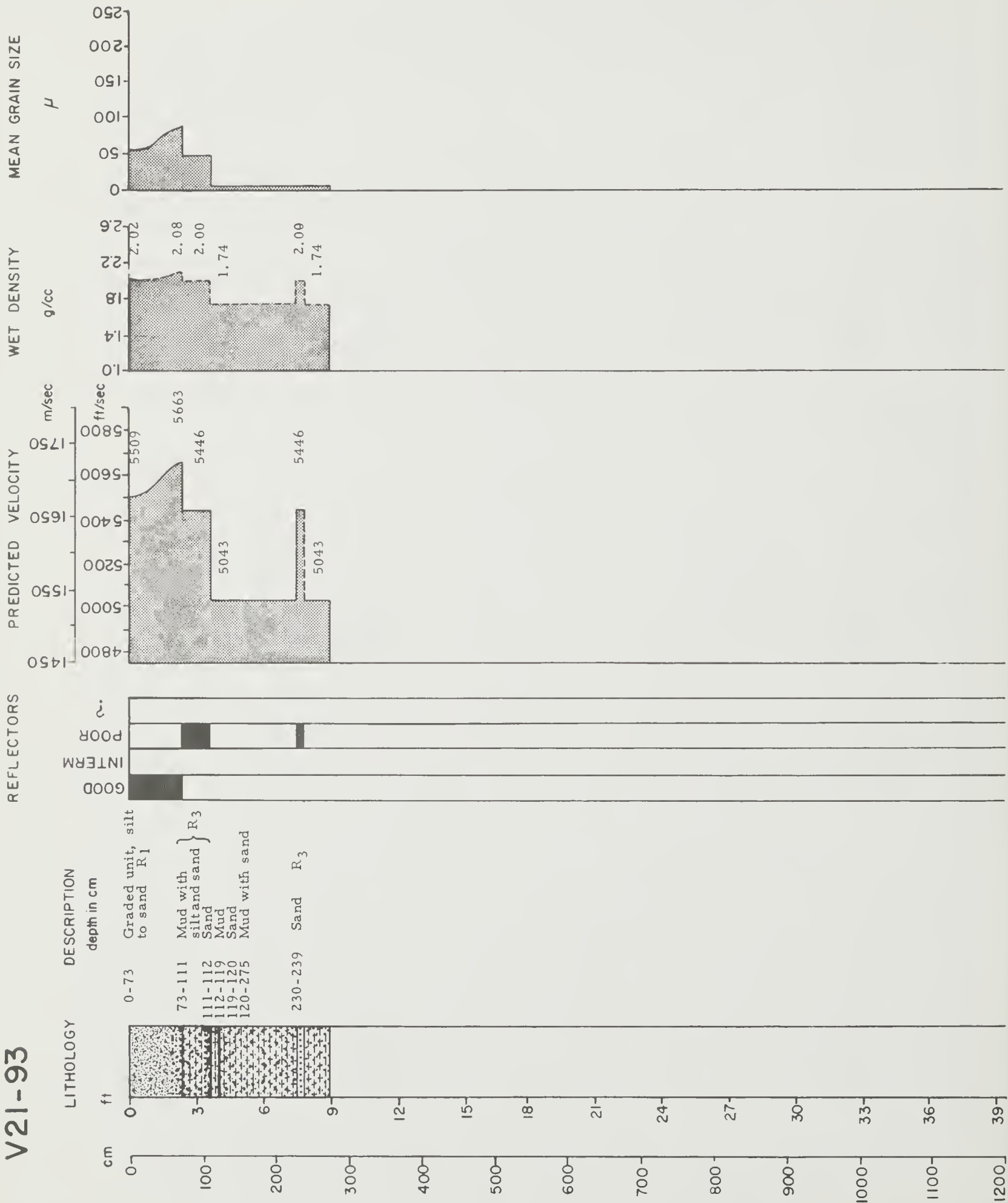




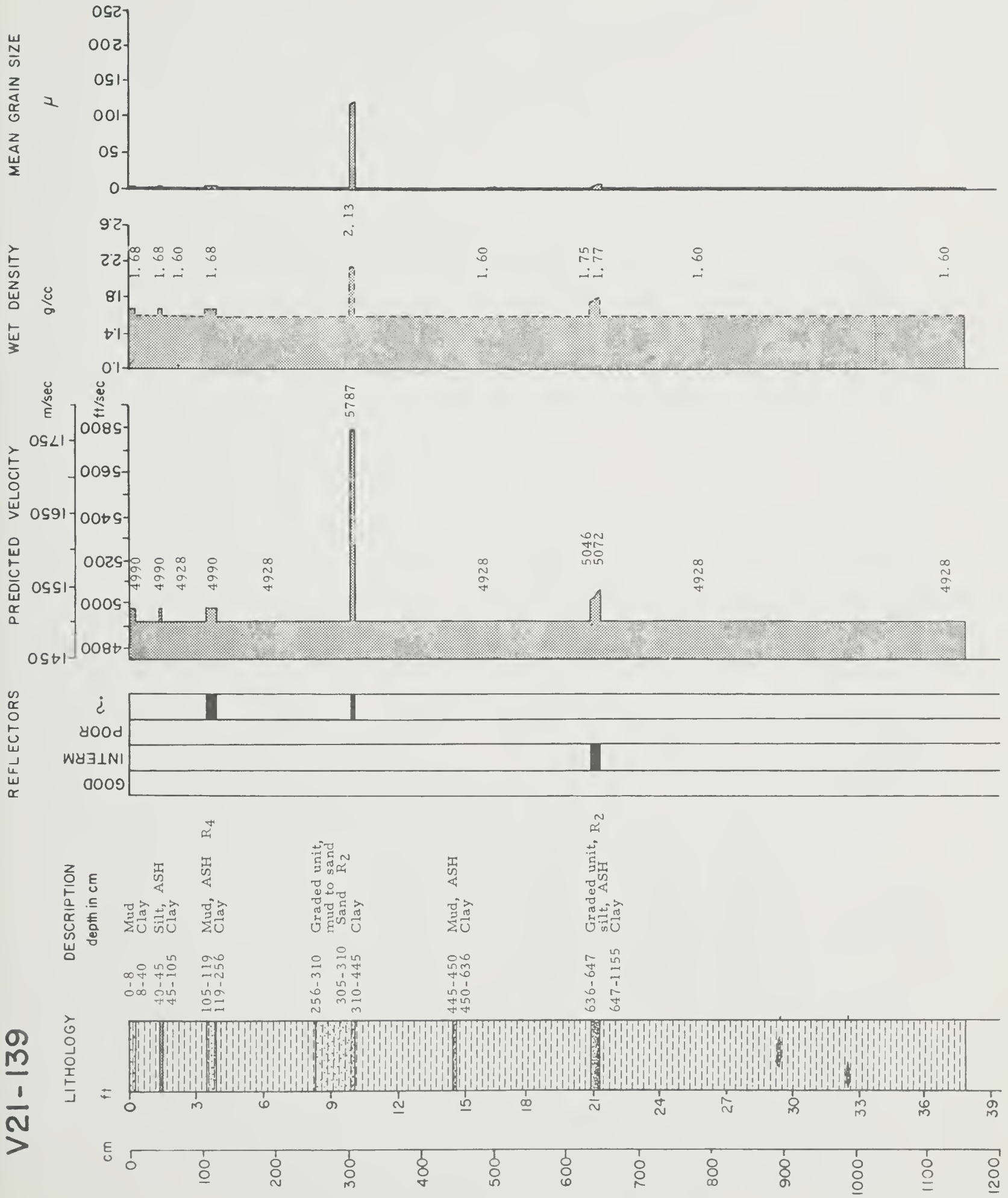
V21-92



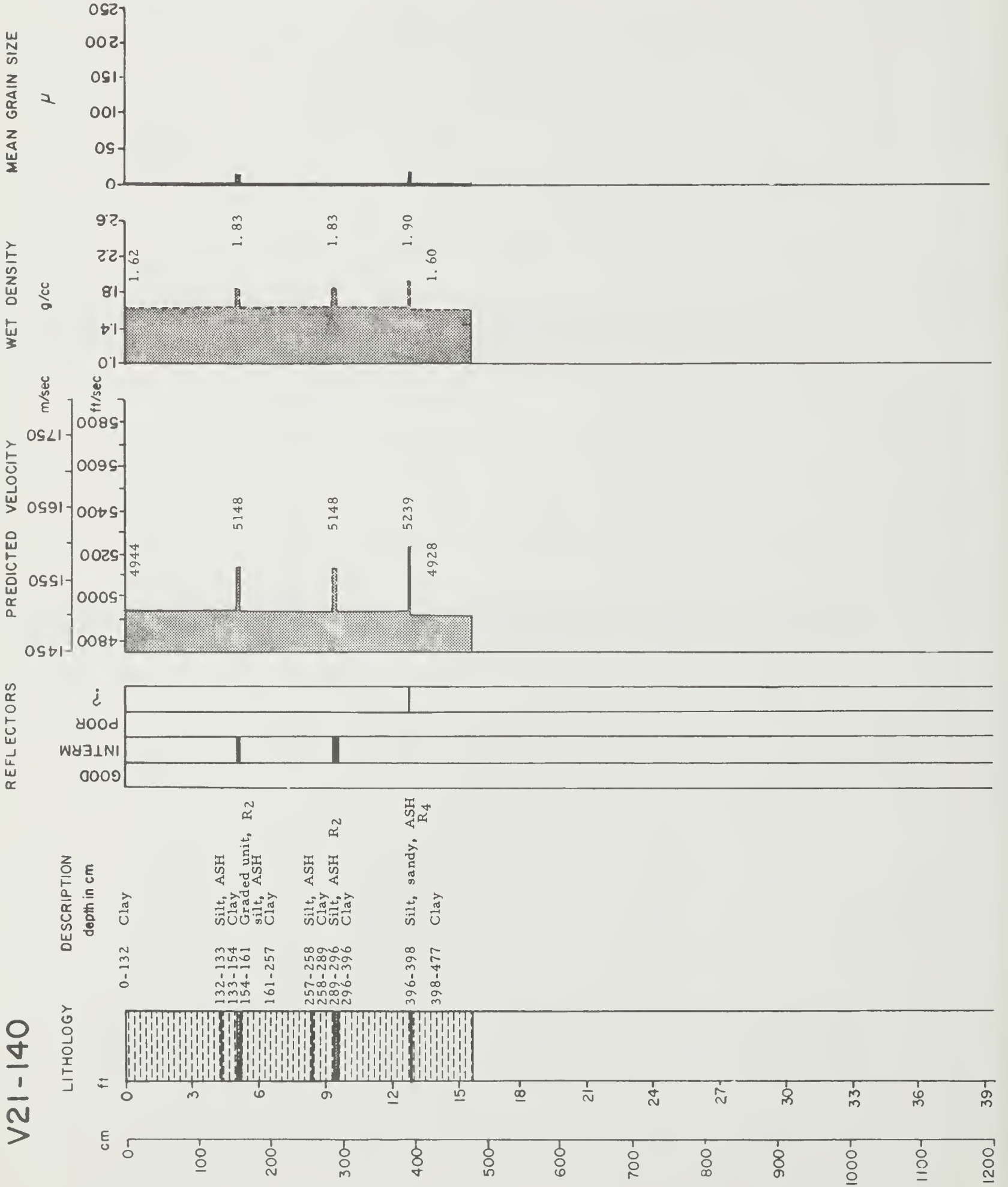
V21-93



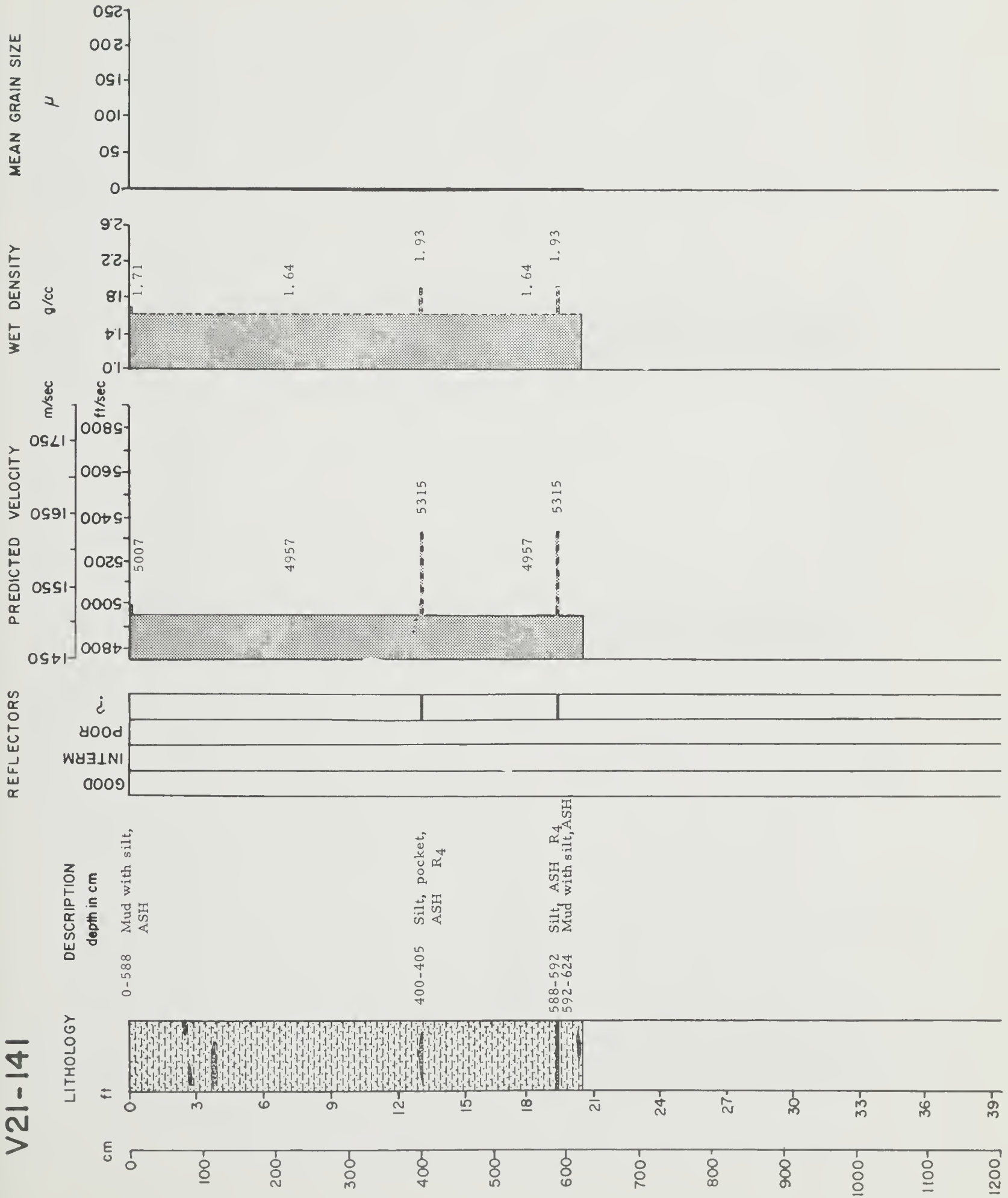
V21-139



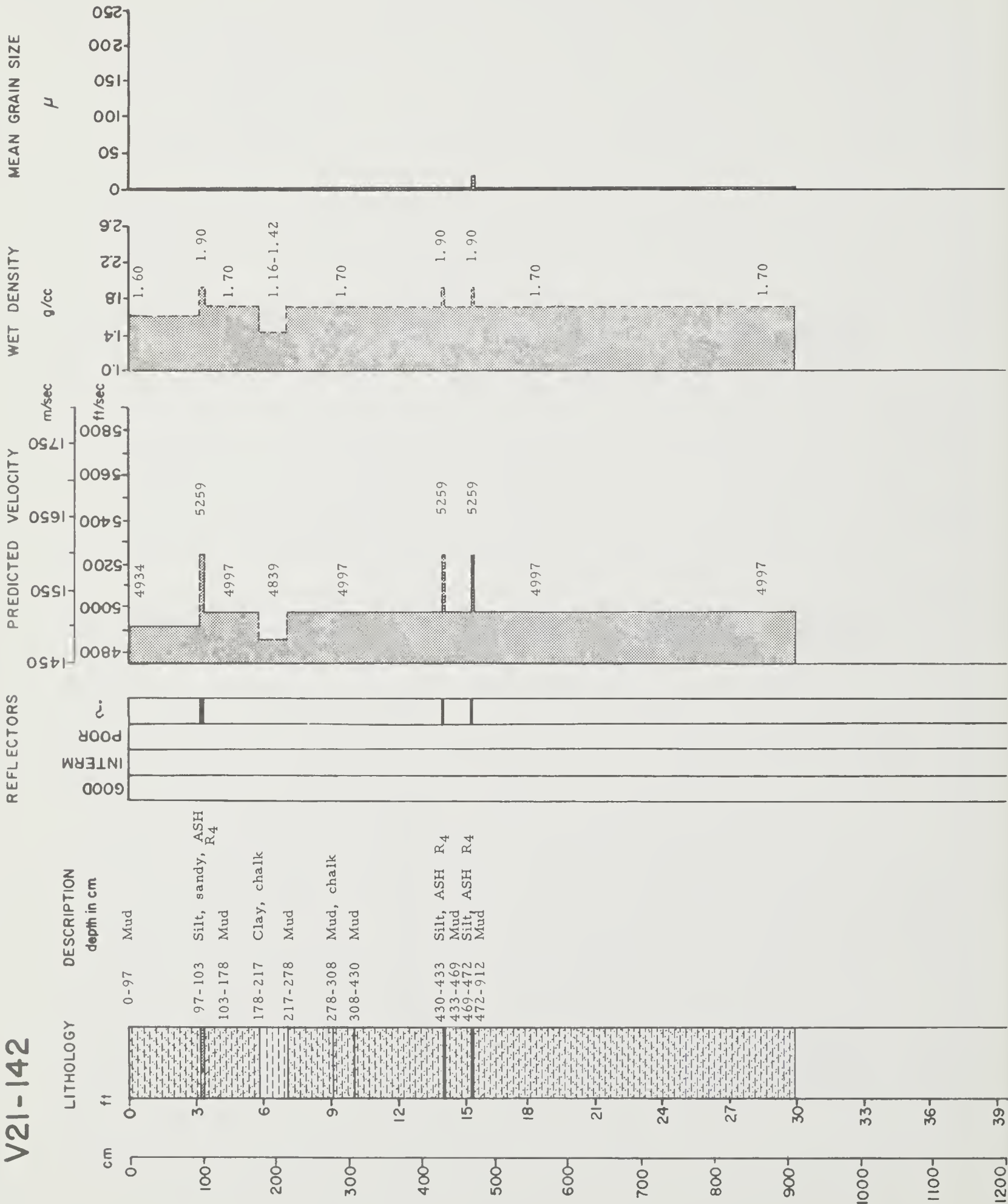
V21-140



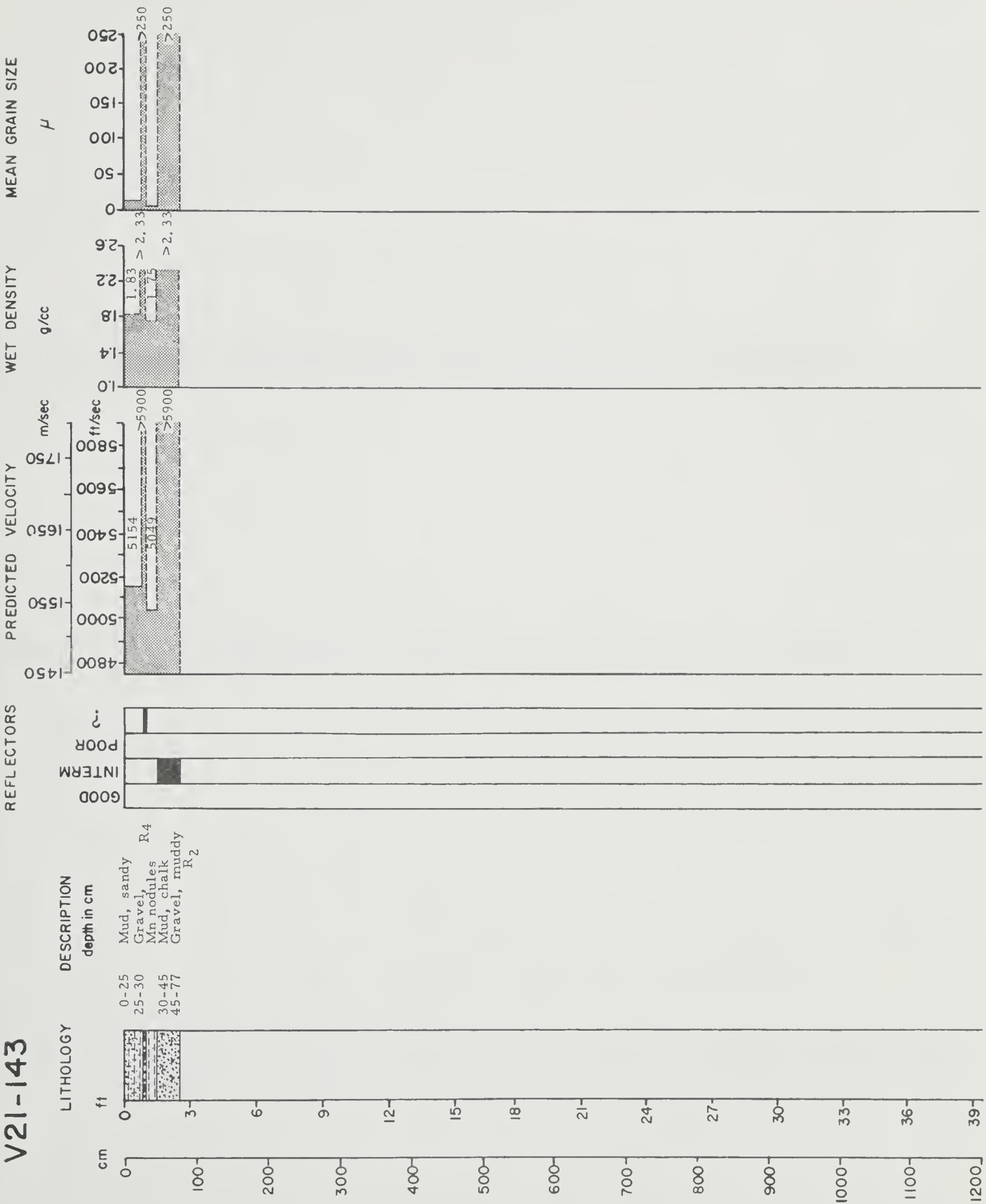
V21-141



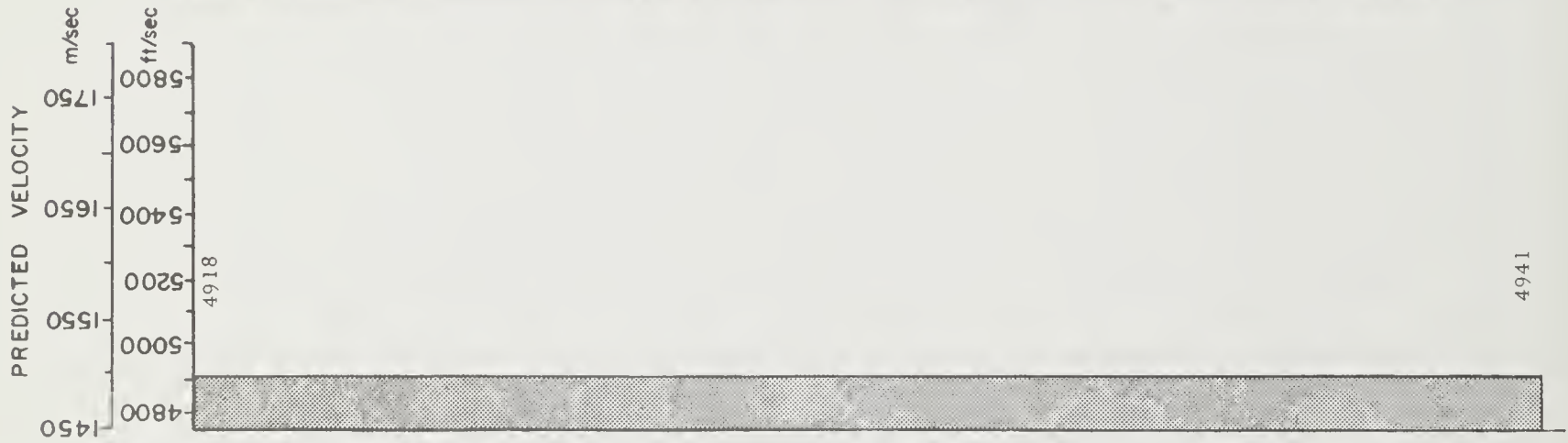
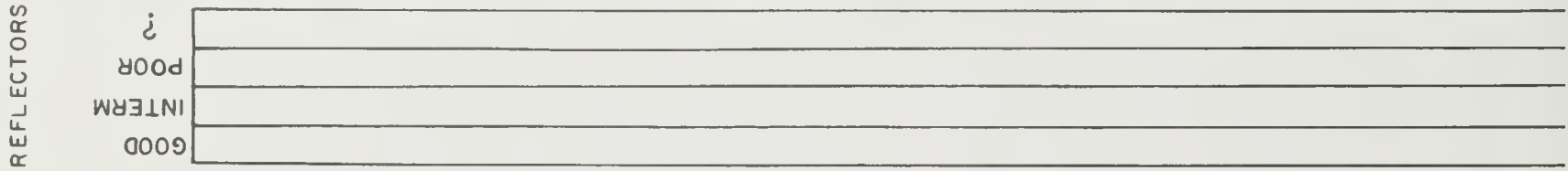
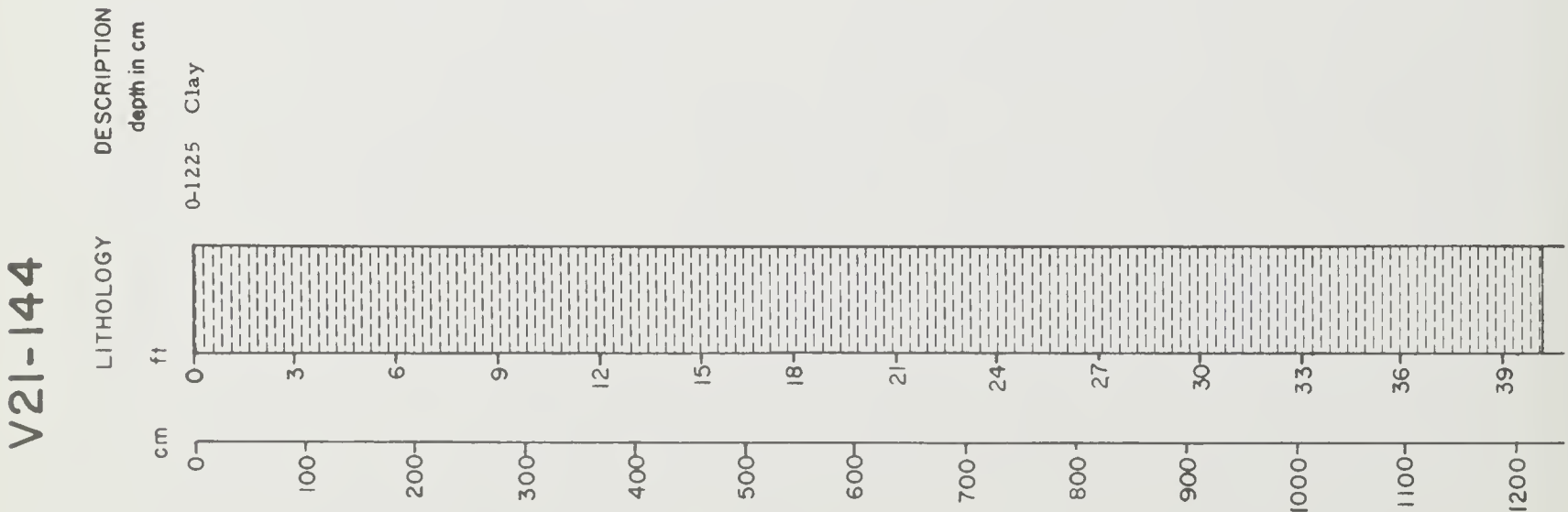
V21-142



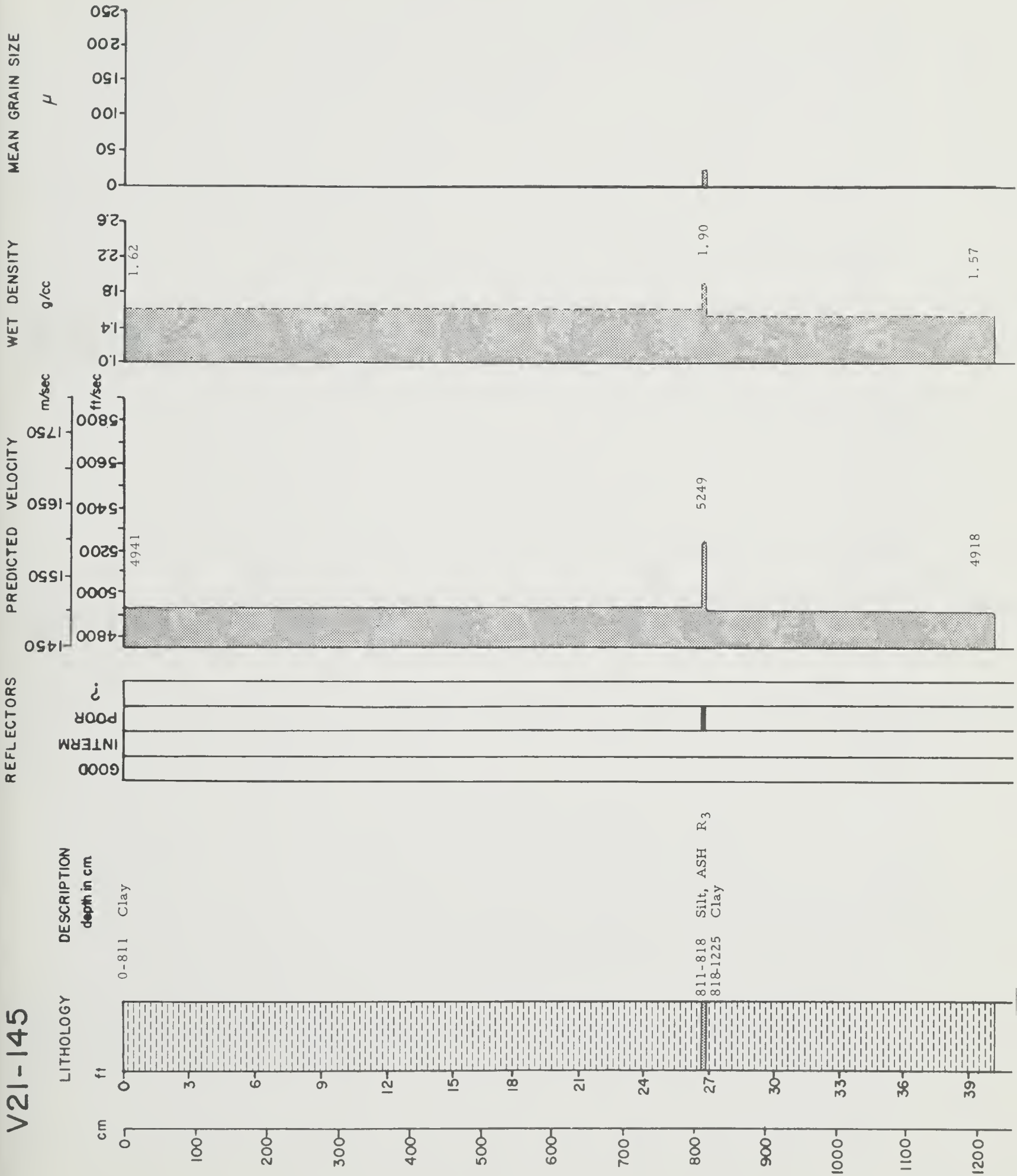
V21-143



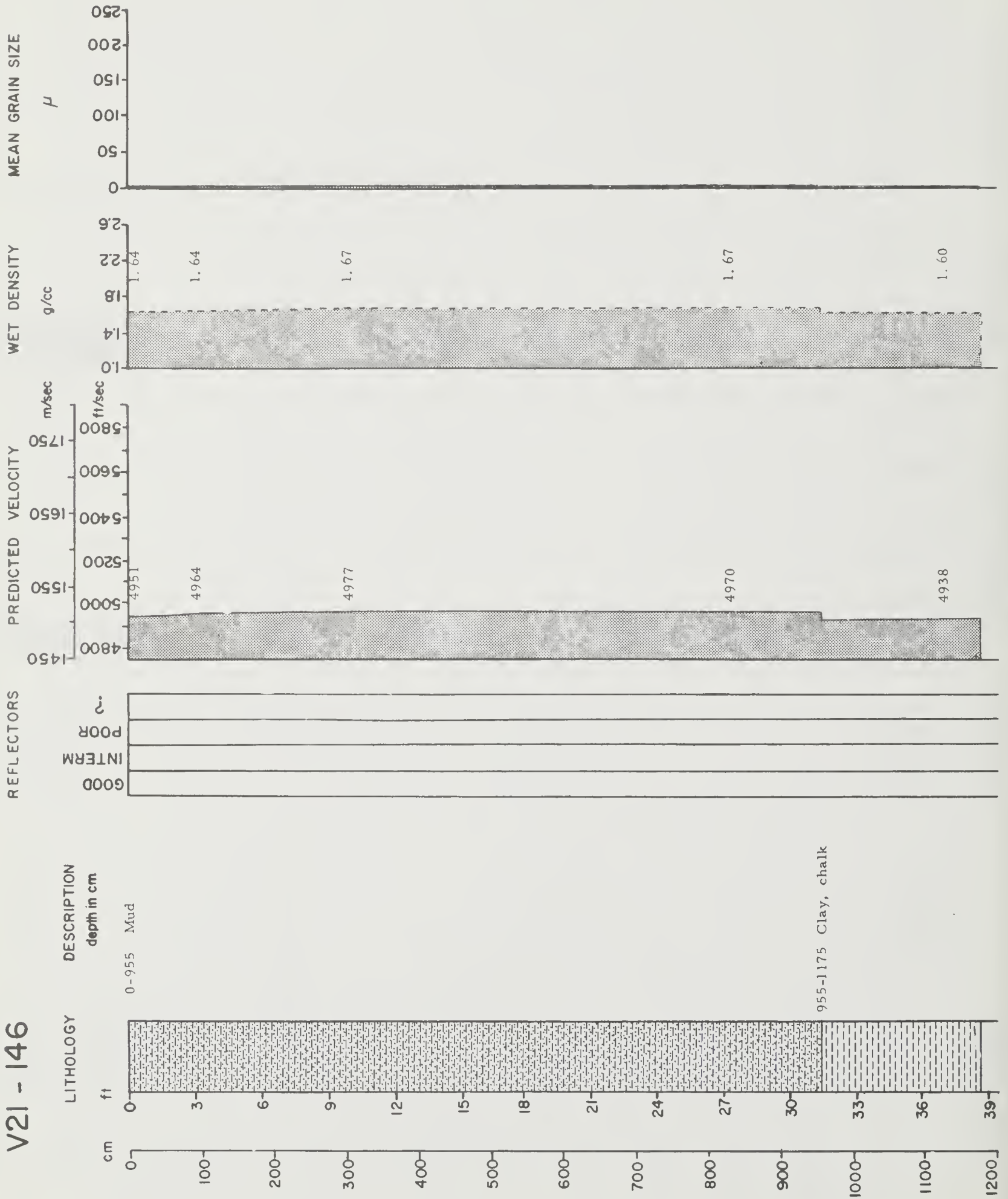
V21-144



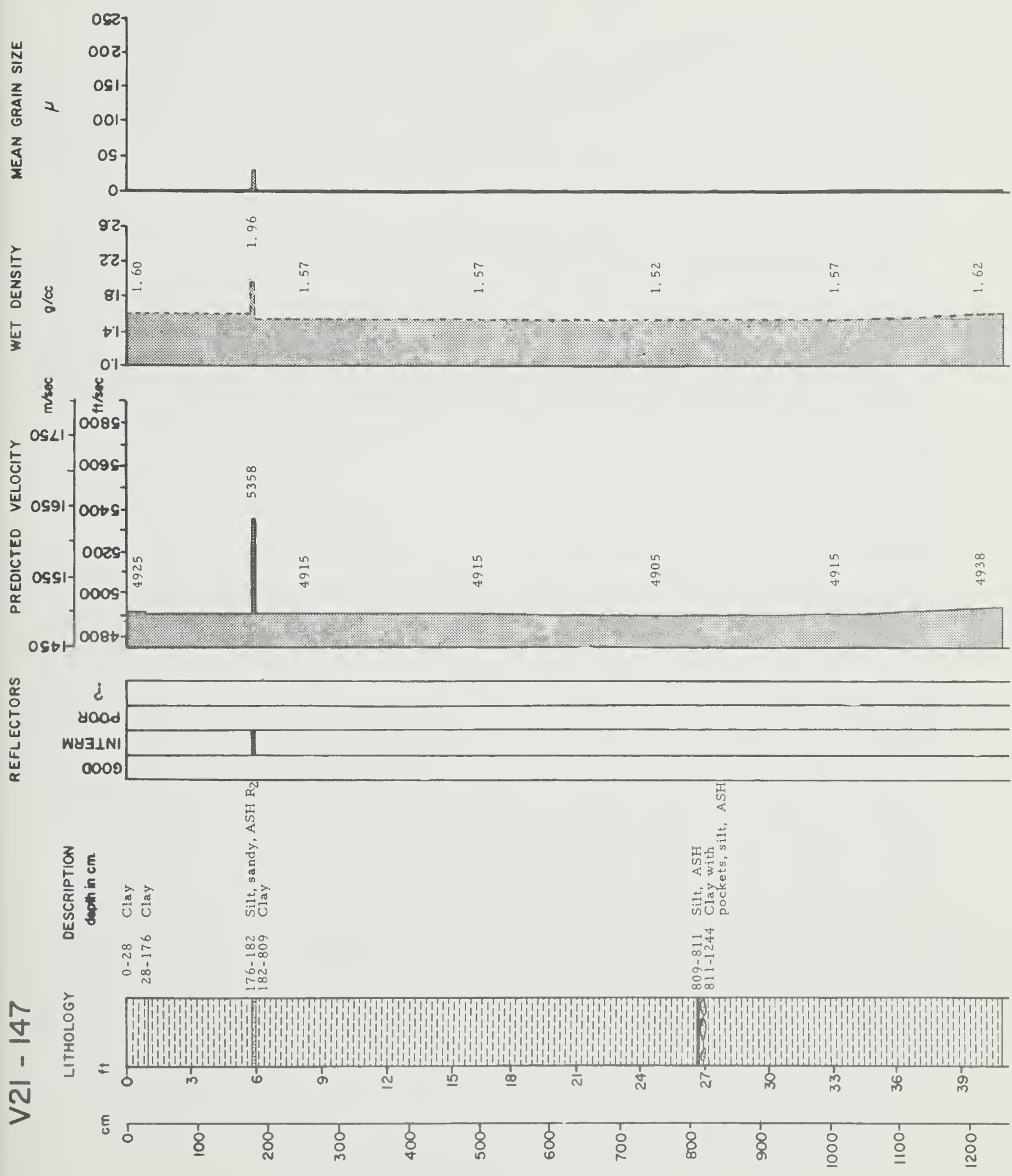
V21-145



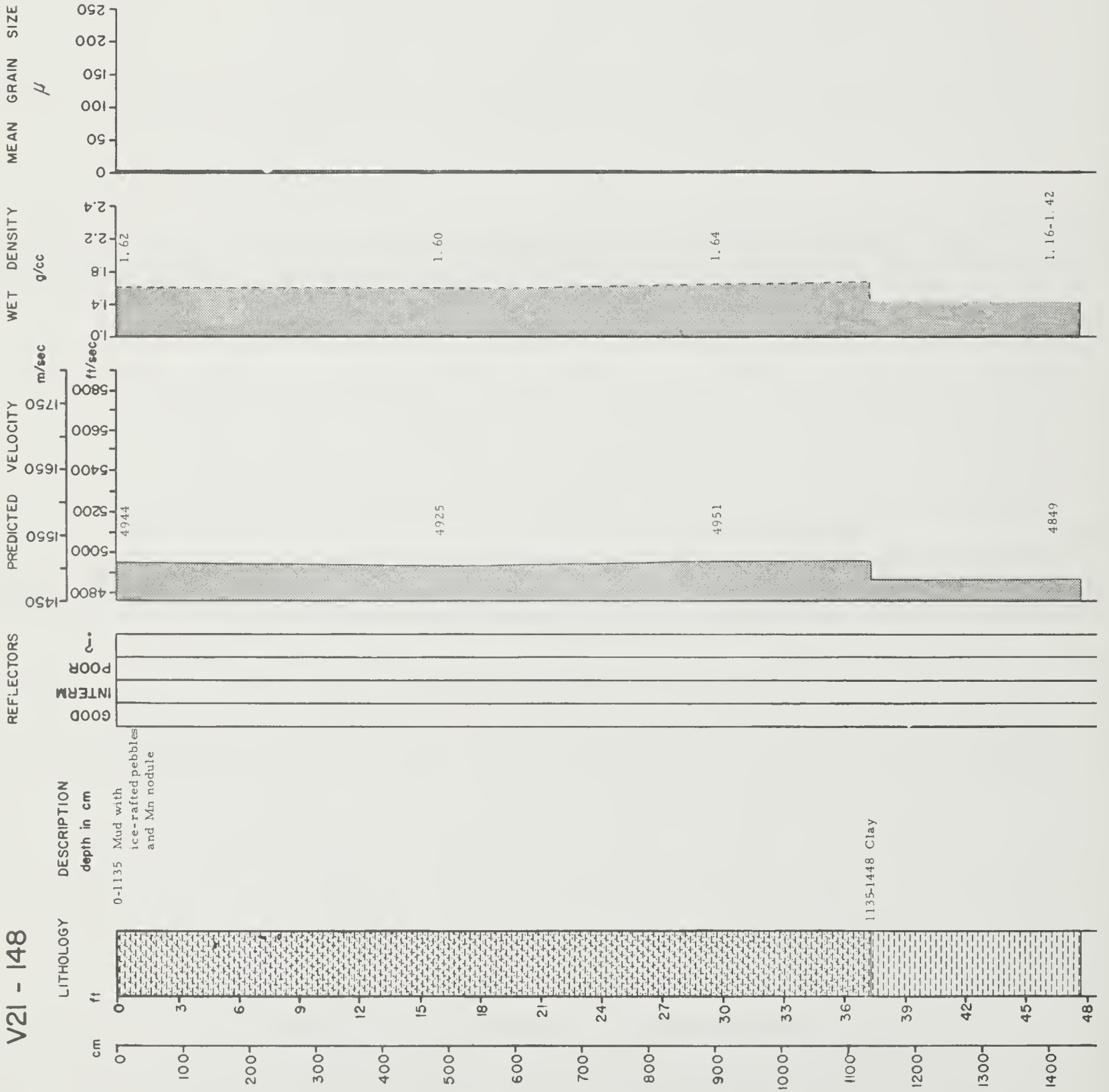
V21 - 146



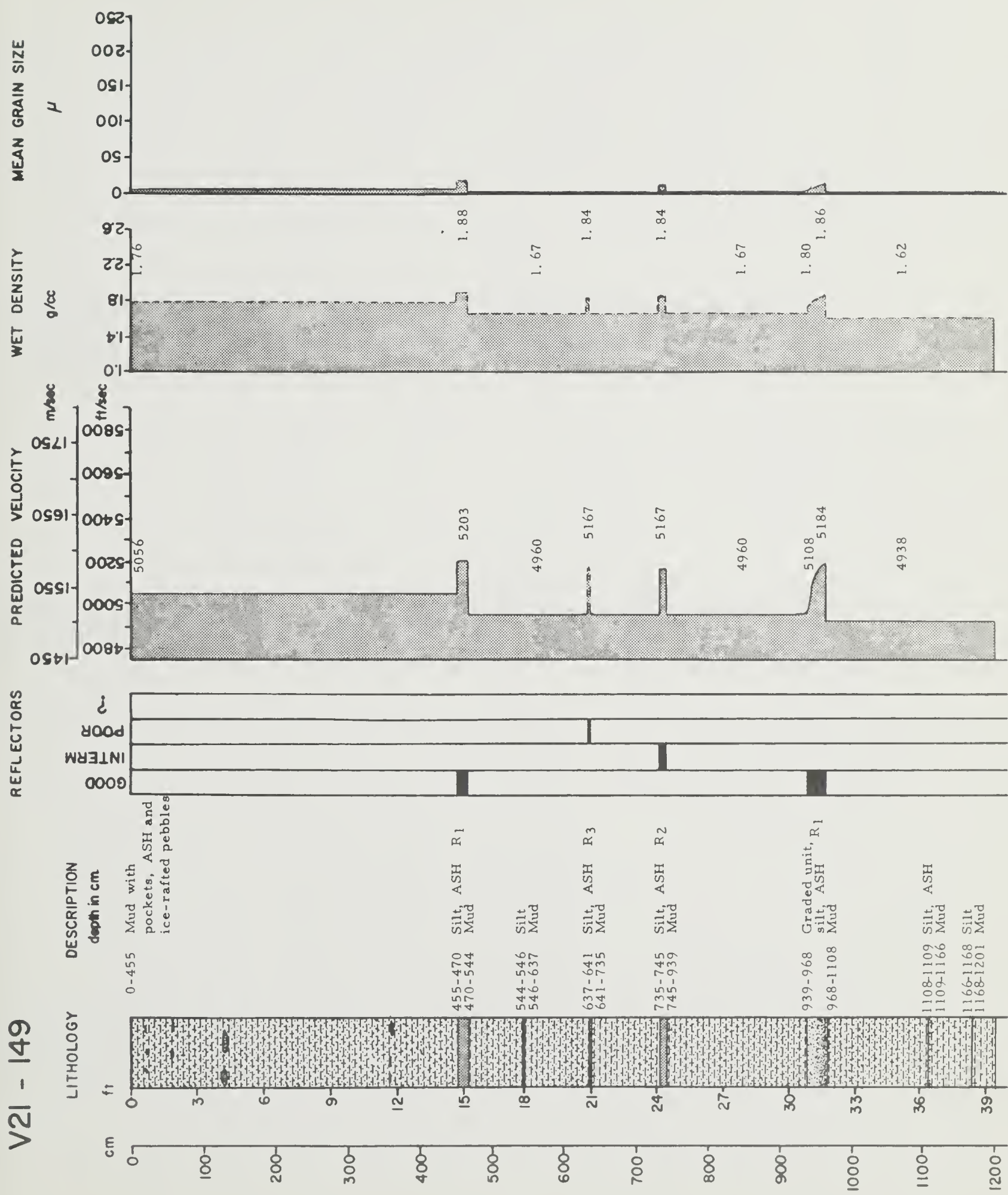
V21 - 147



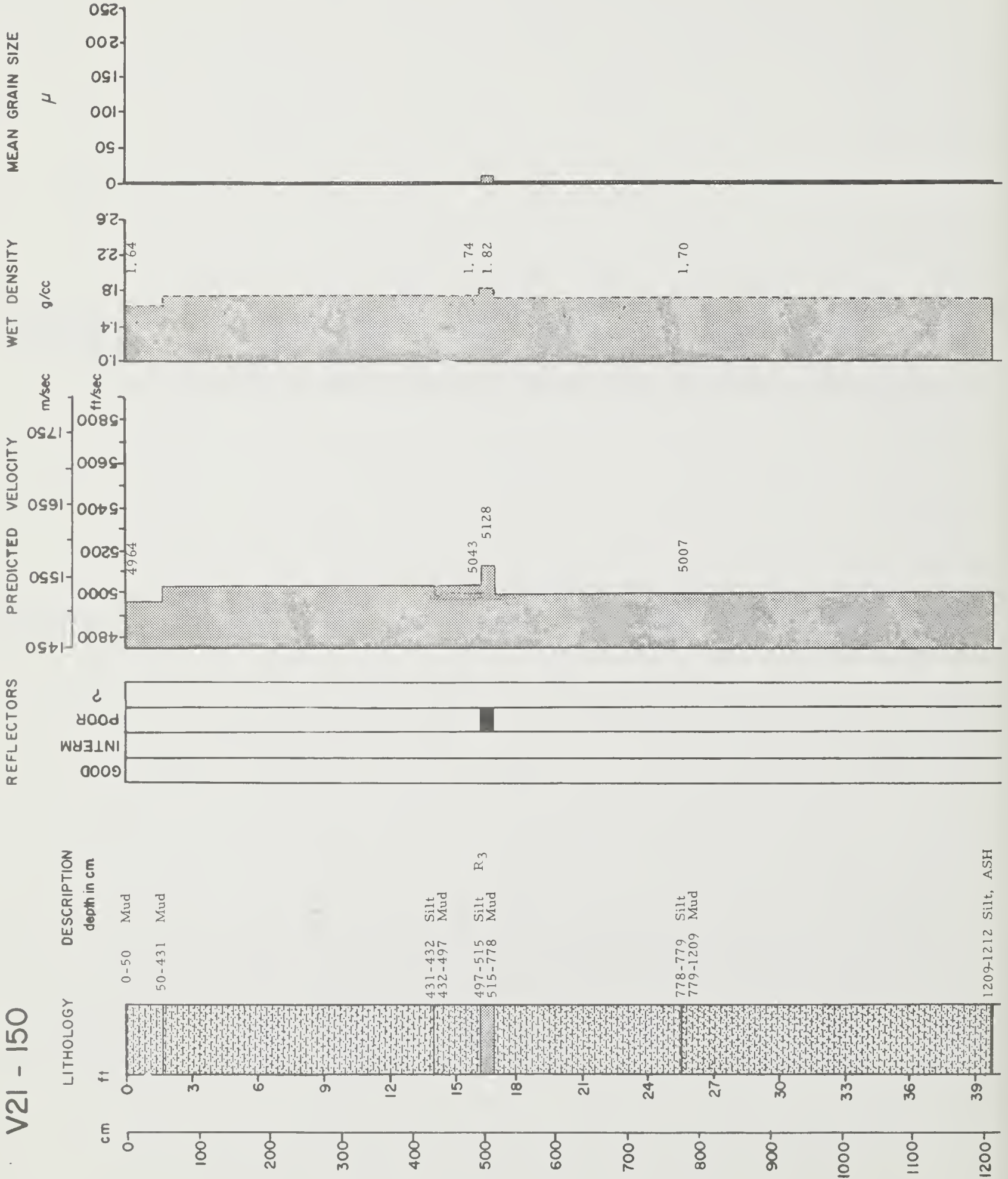
V21 - 148

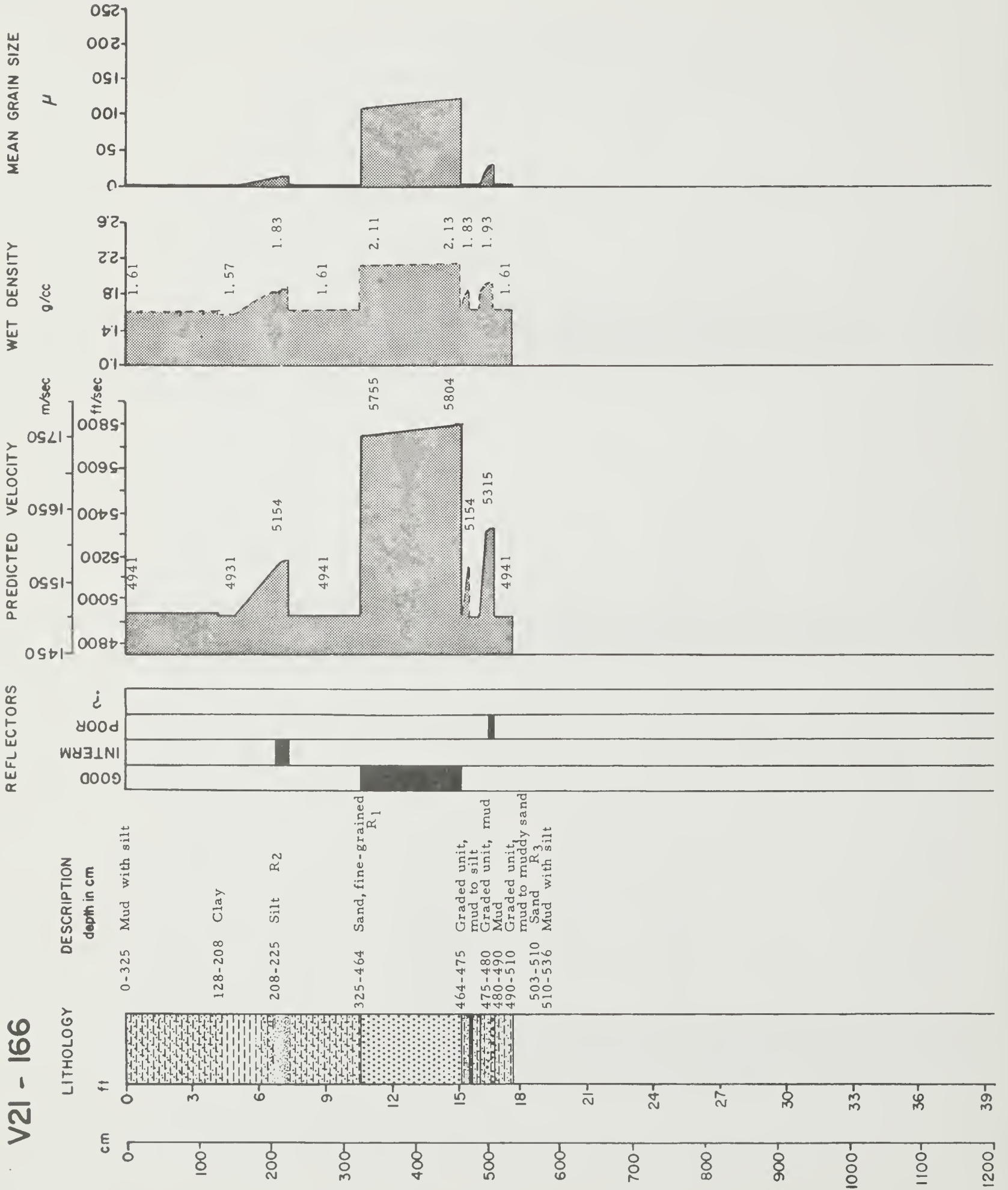


V21 - 149

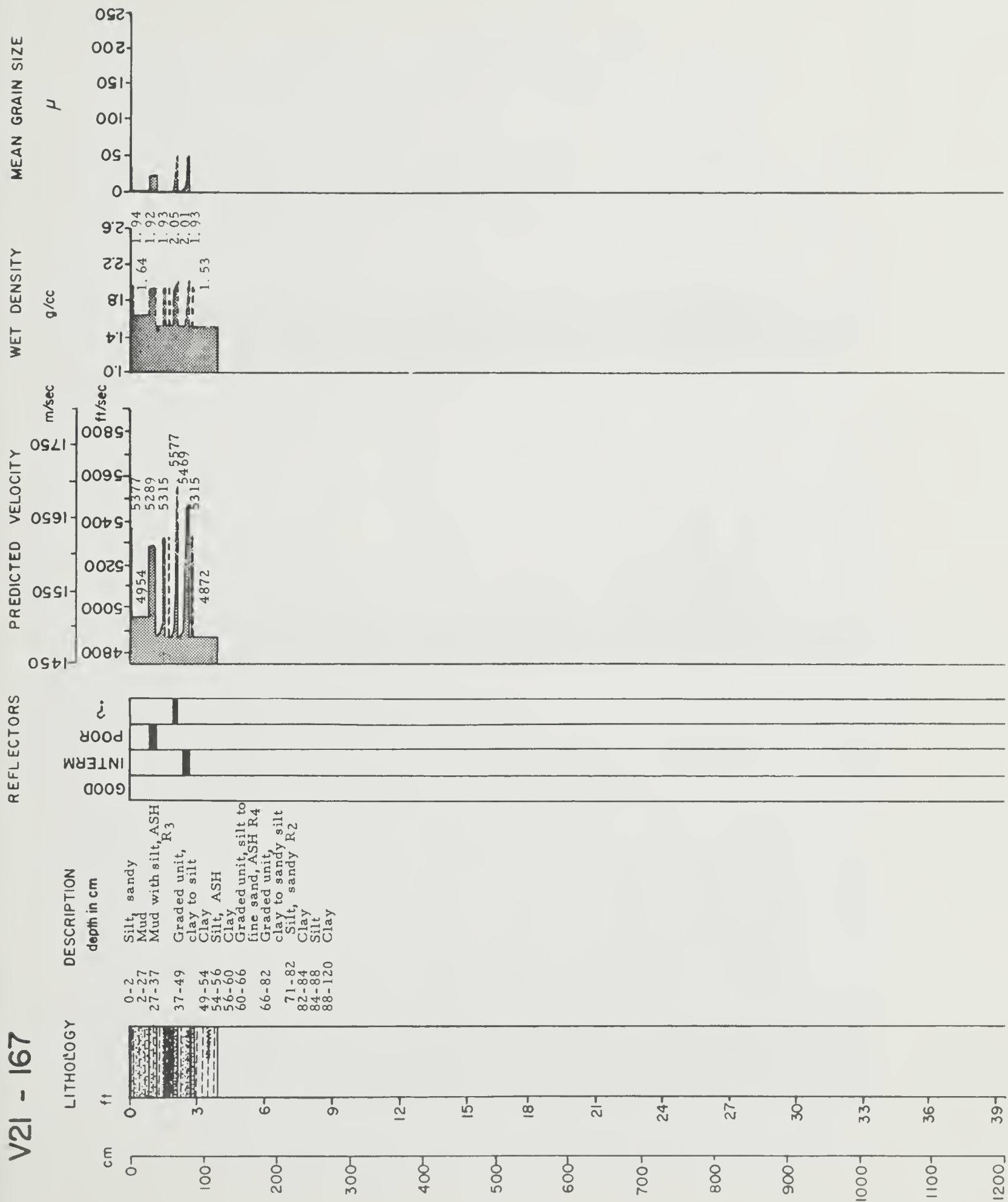


V21 - 150

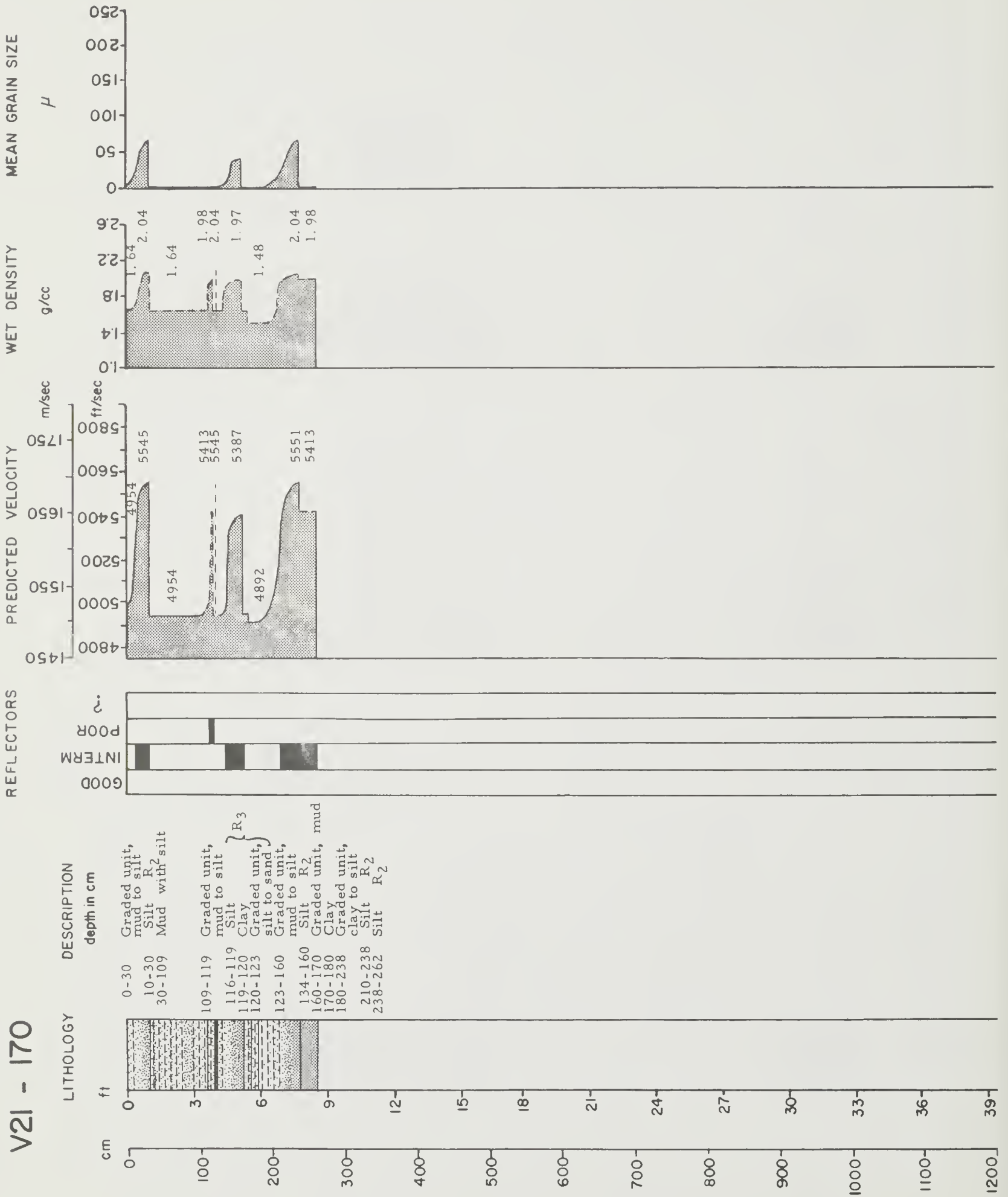




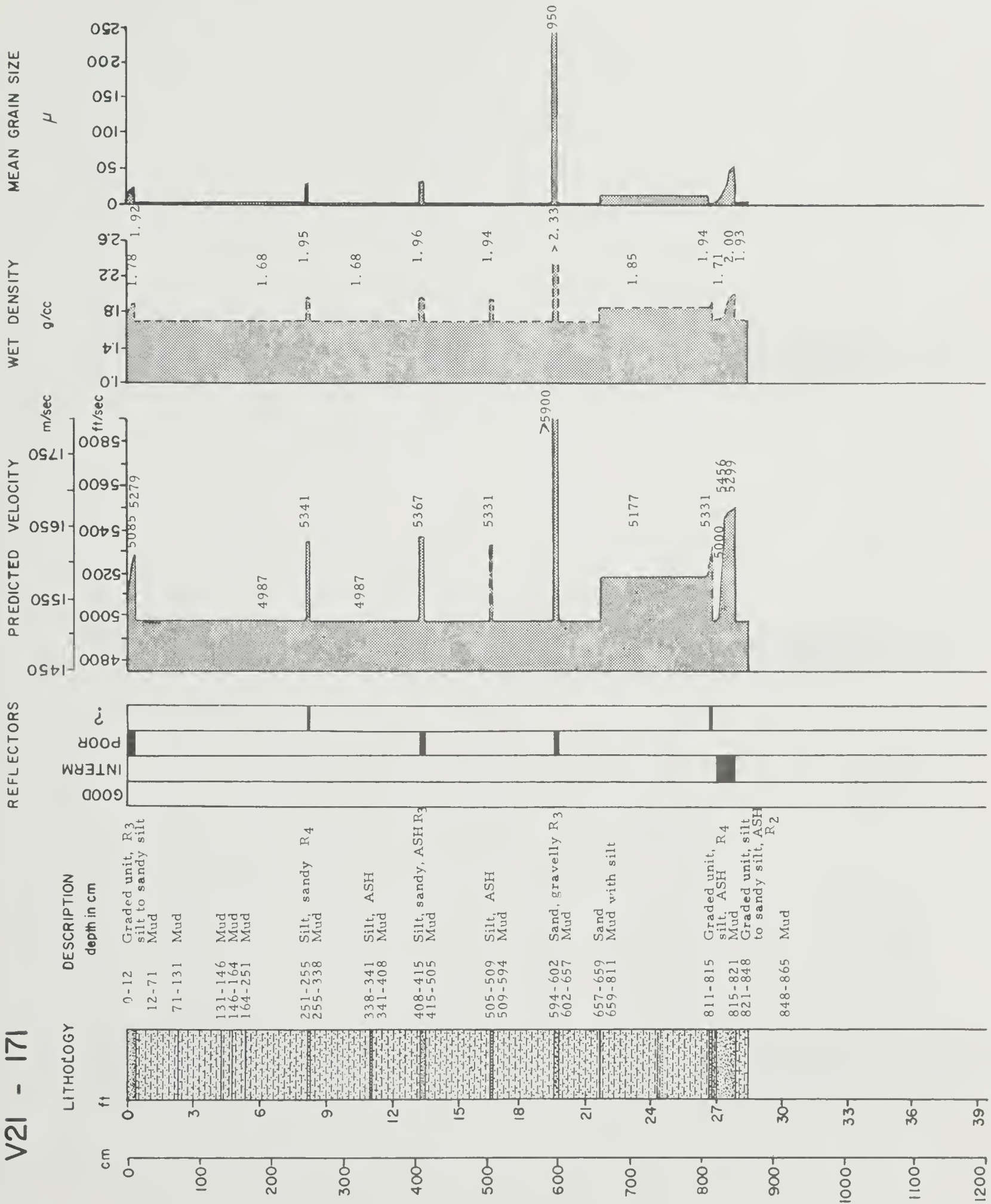
V21 - 167



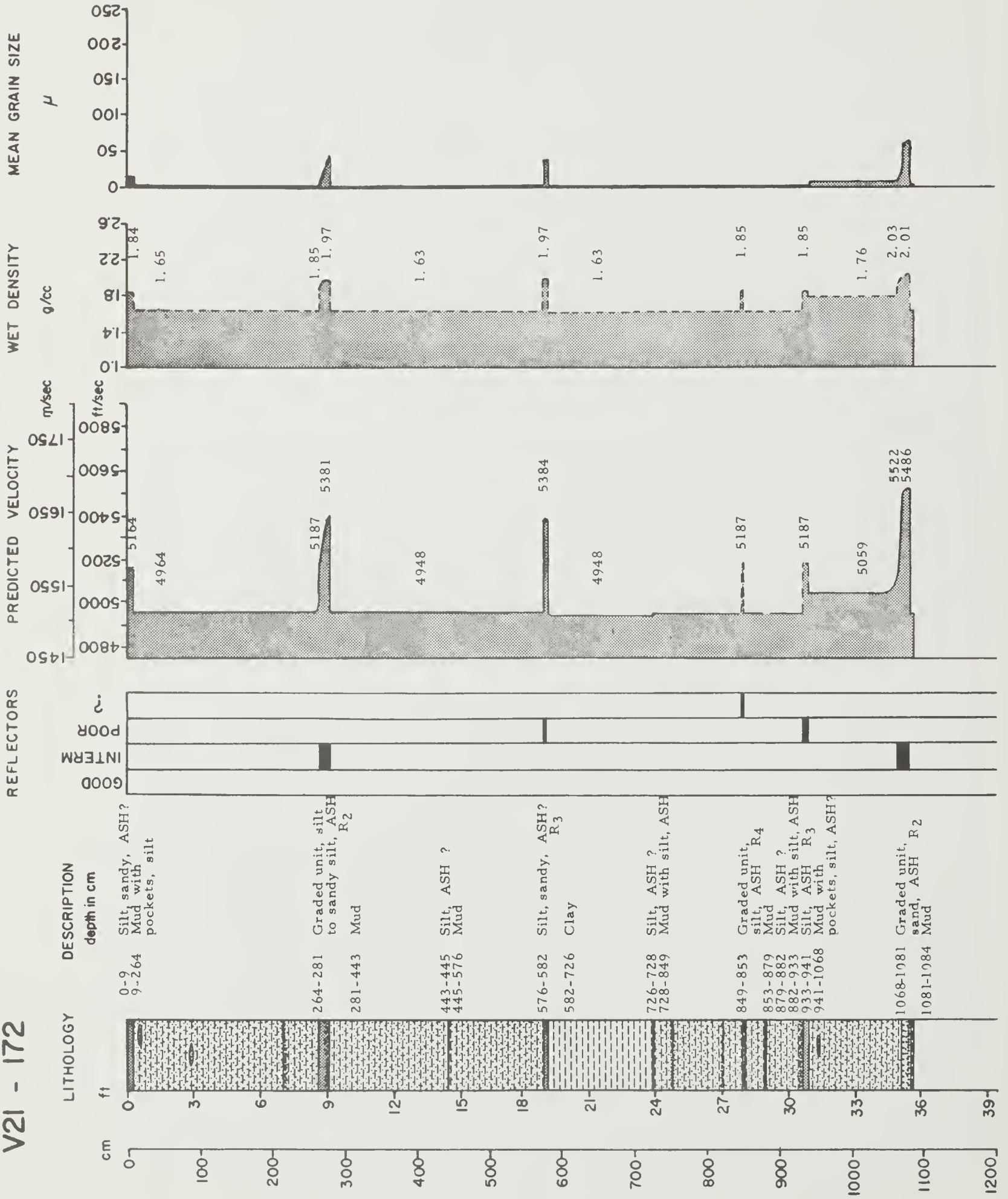
V21 - 170



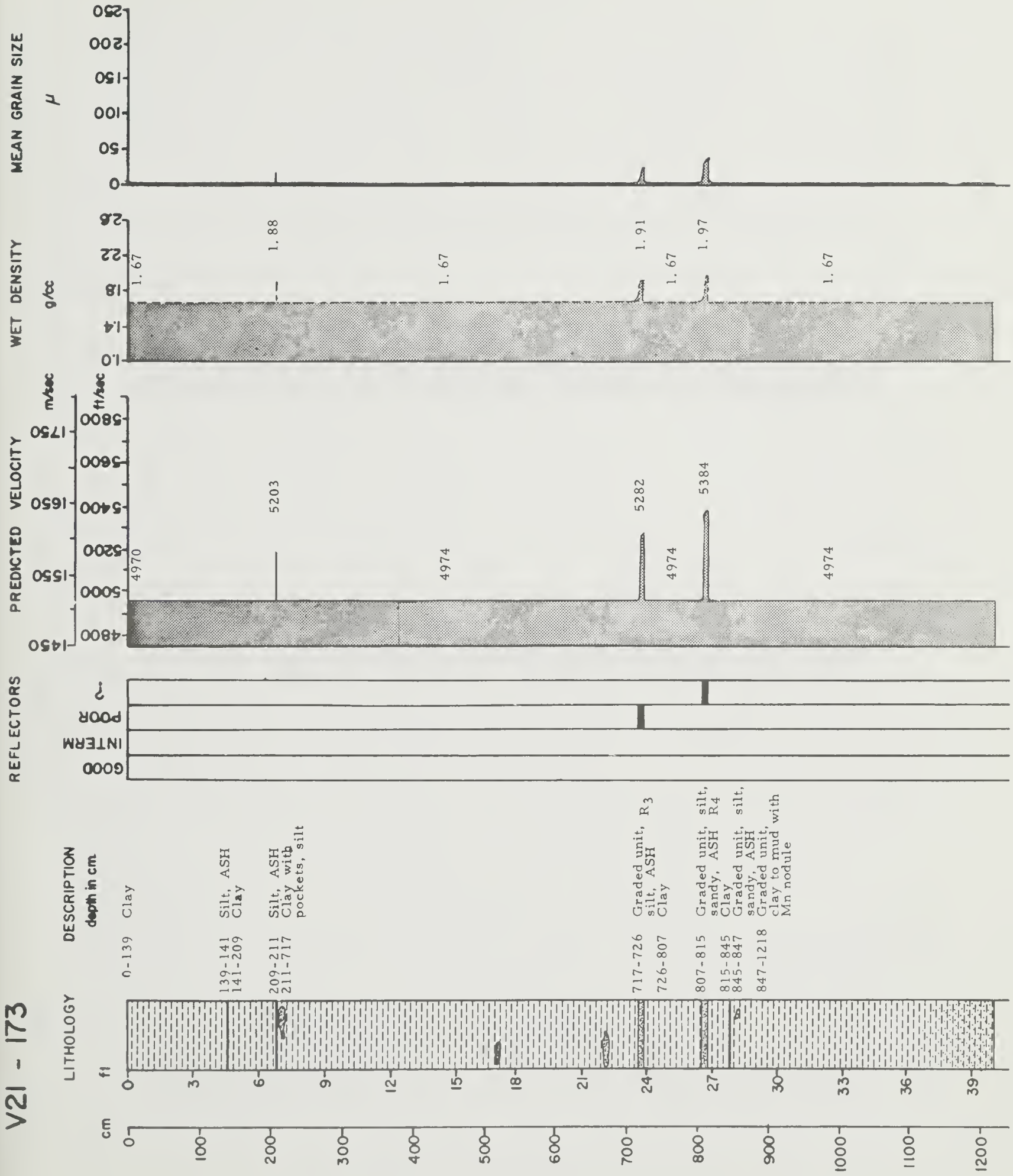
V2I - 171



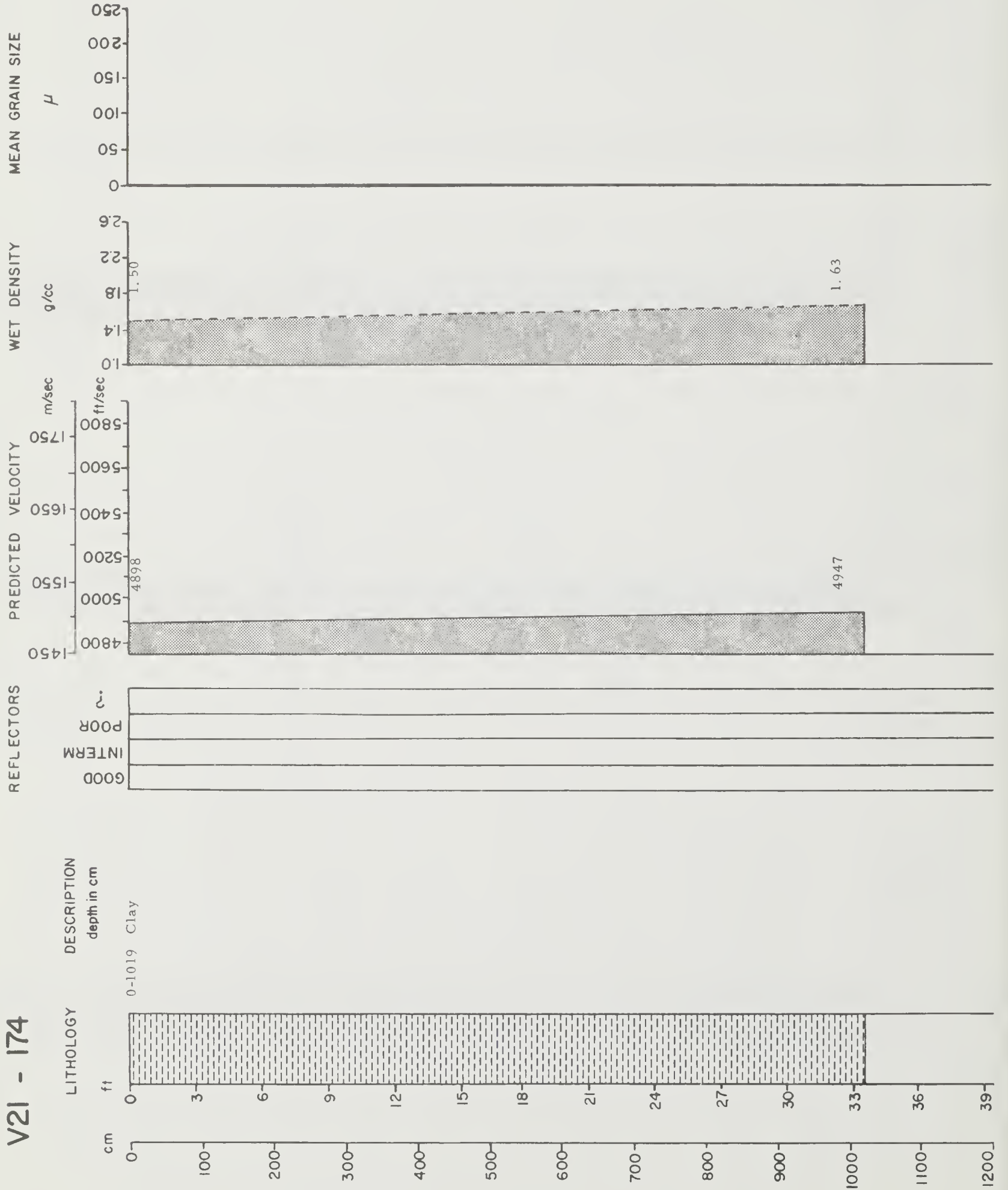
V21 - 172



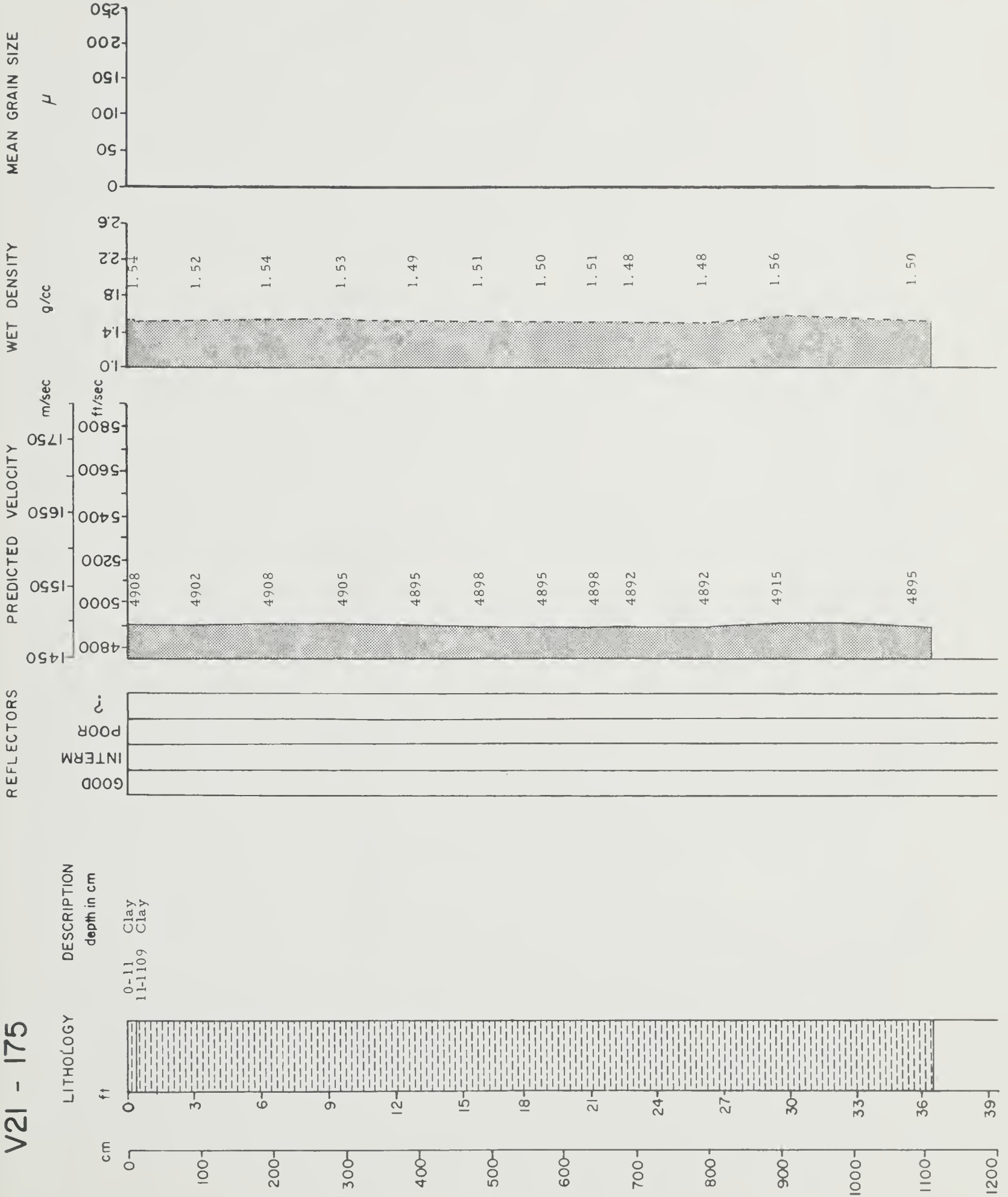
V21 - 173

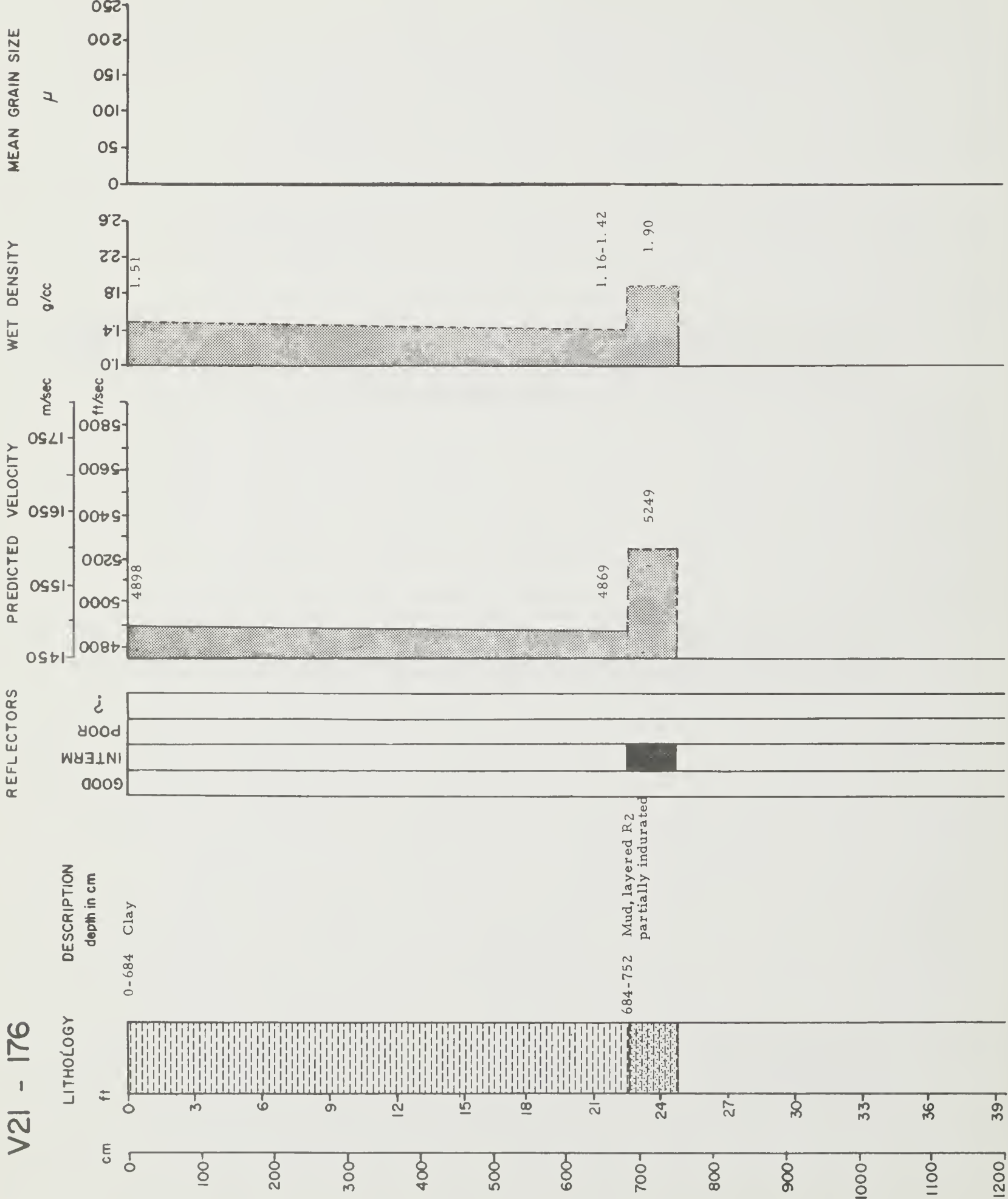


V21 - 174

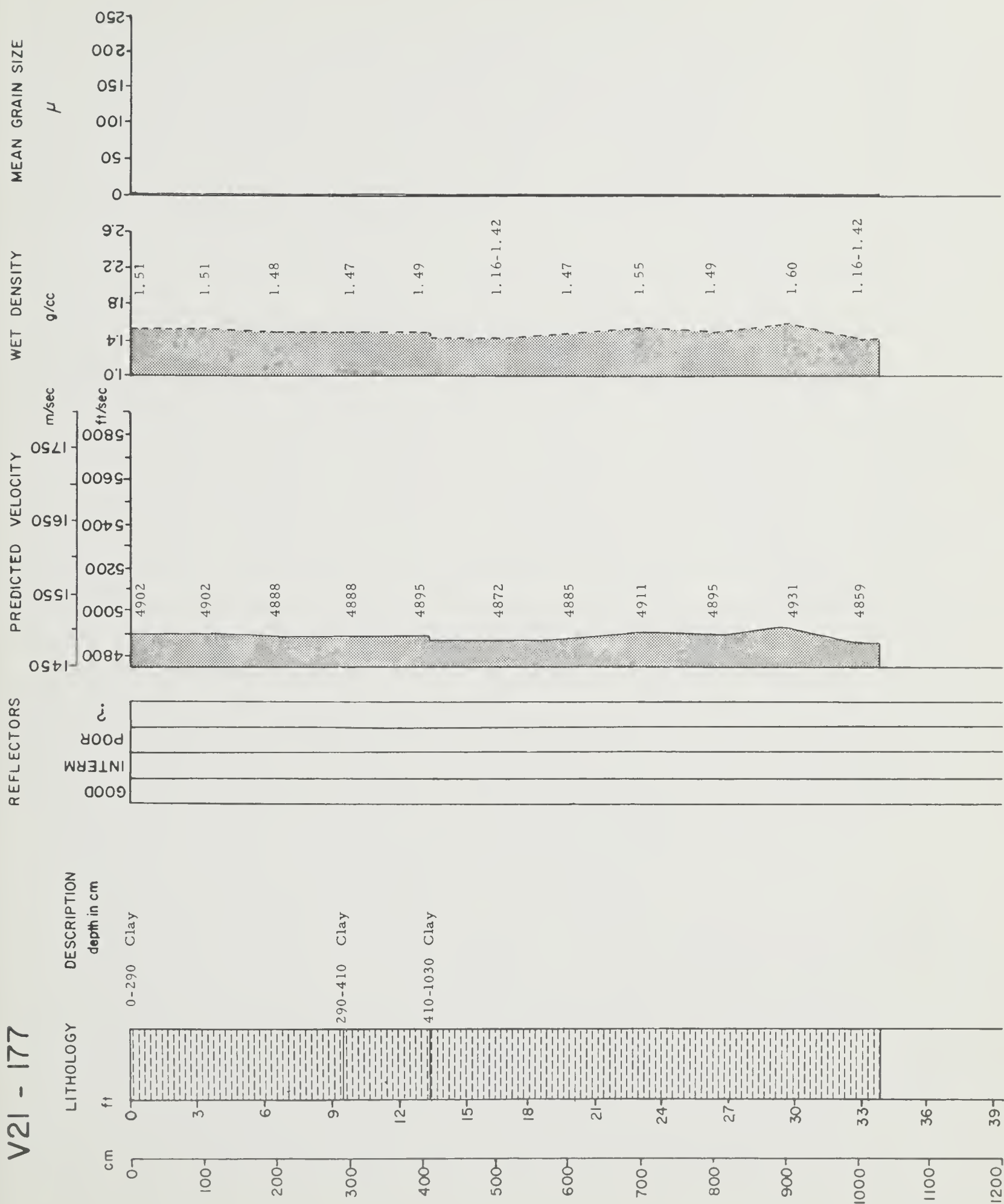


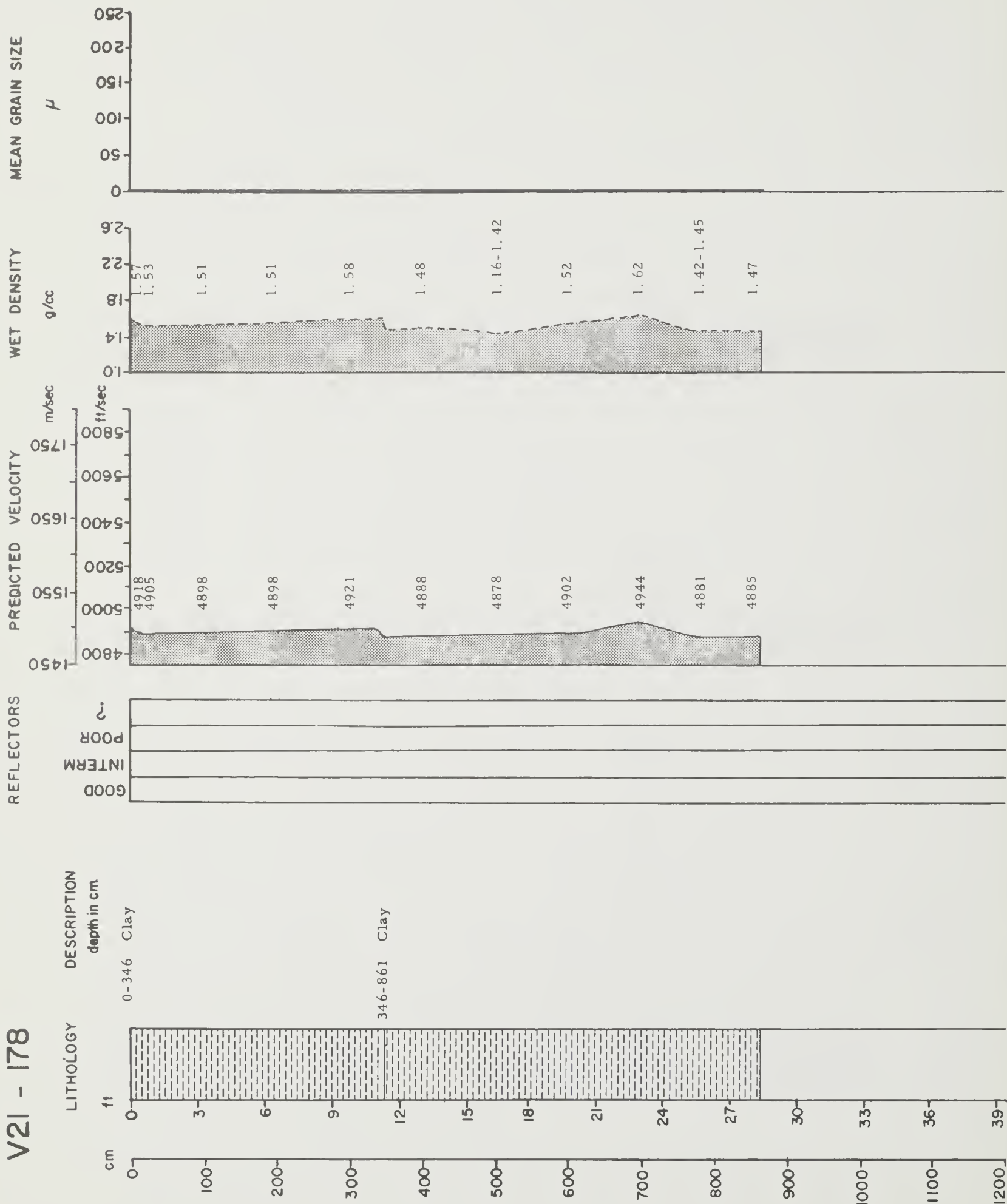
V21 - 175



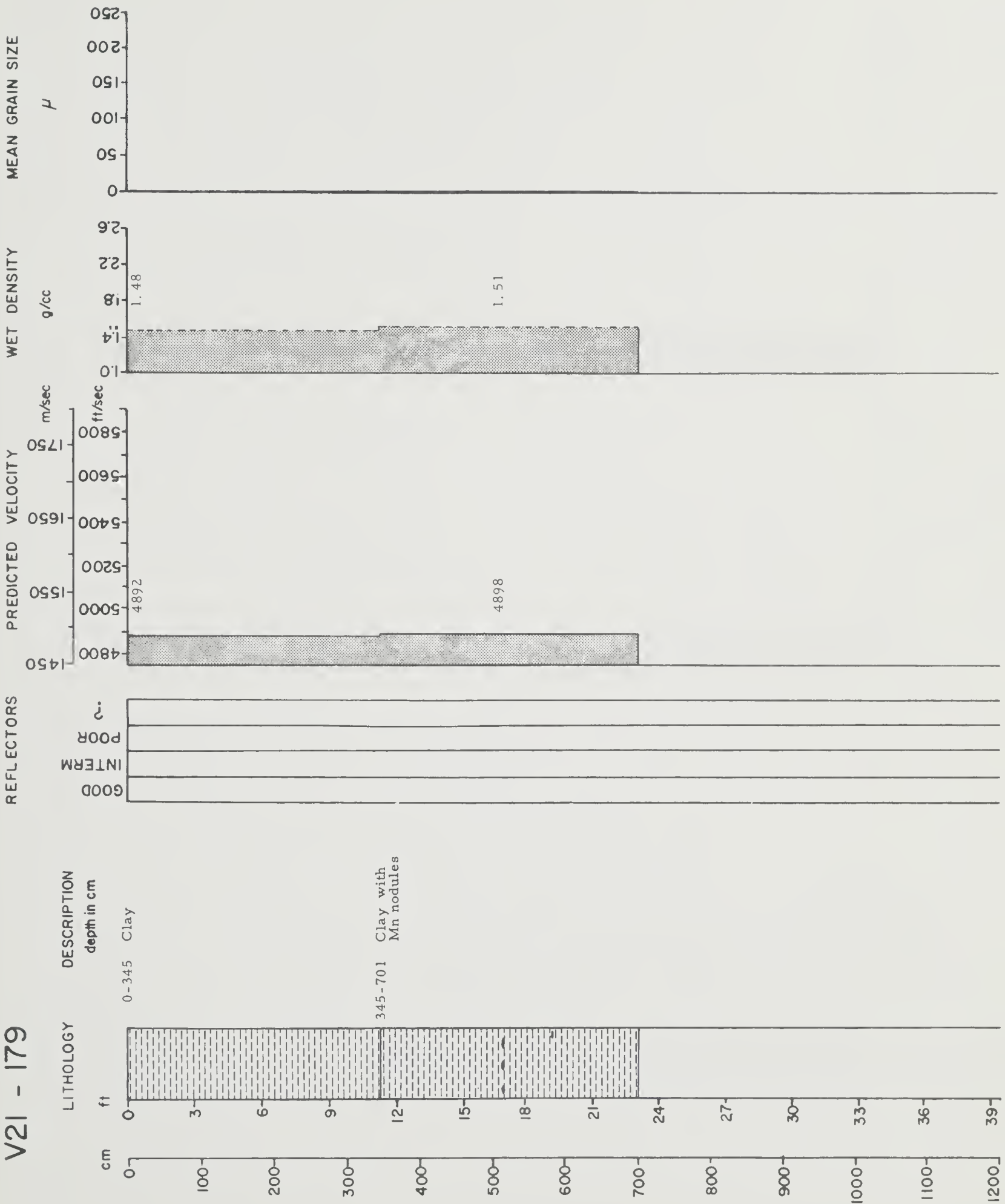


V21 - 177

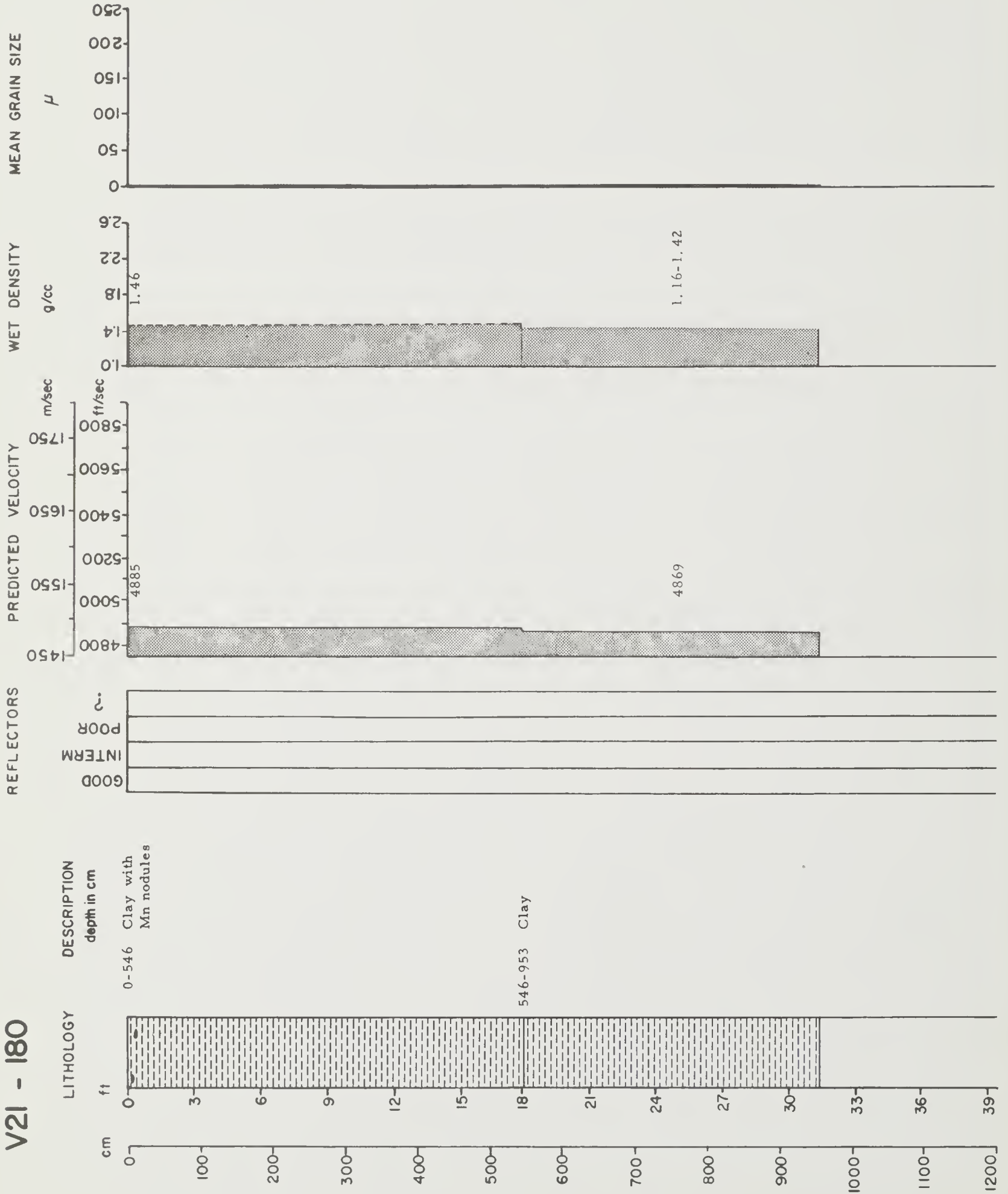




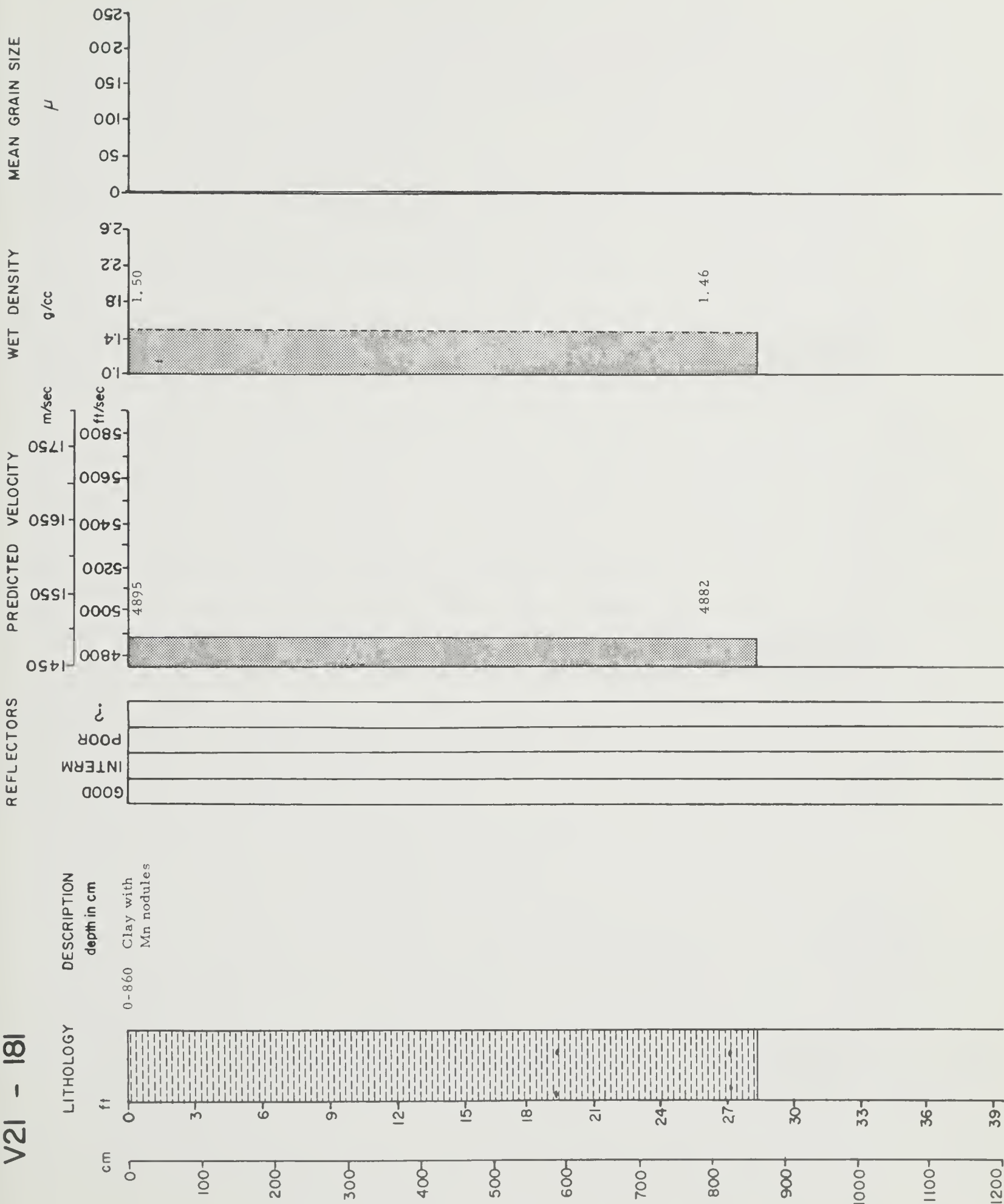
V21 - 179



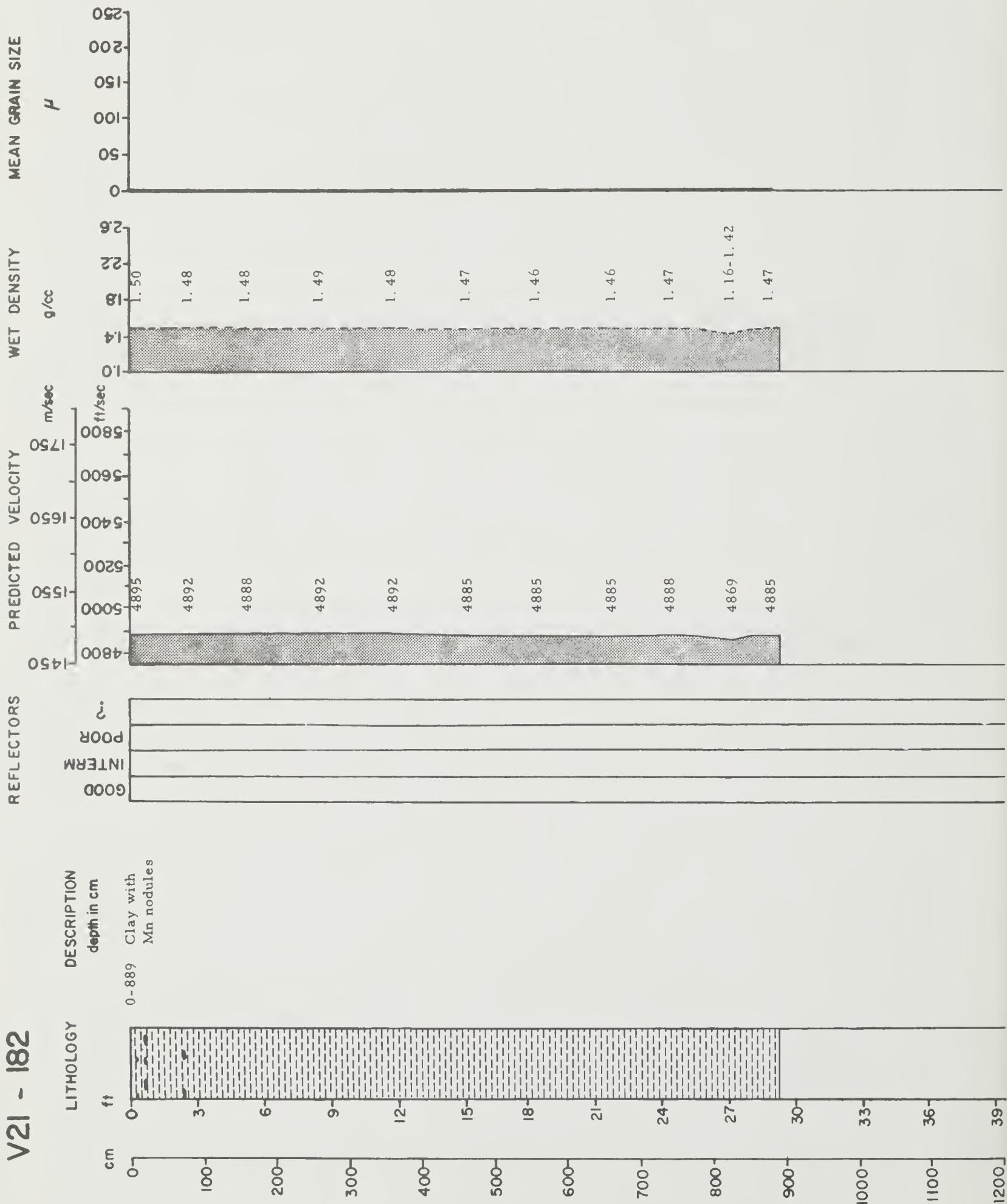
V21 - 180



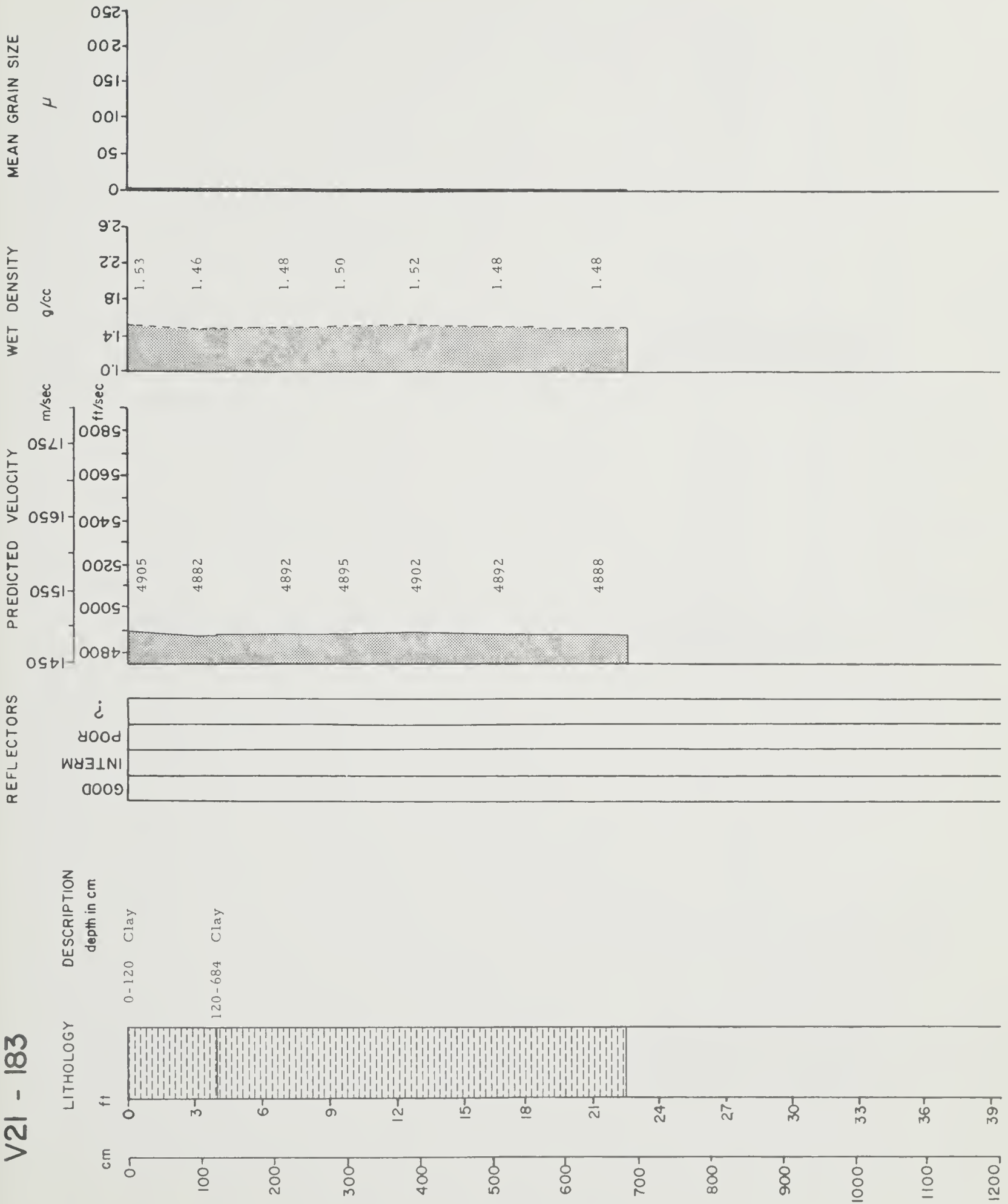
V21 - 181



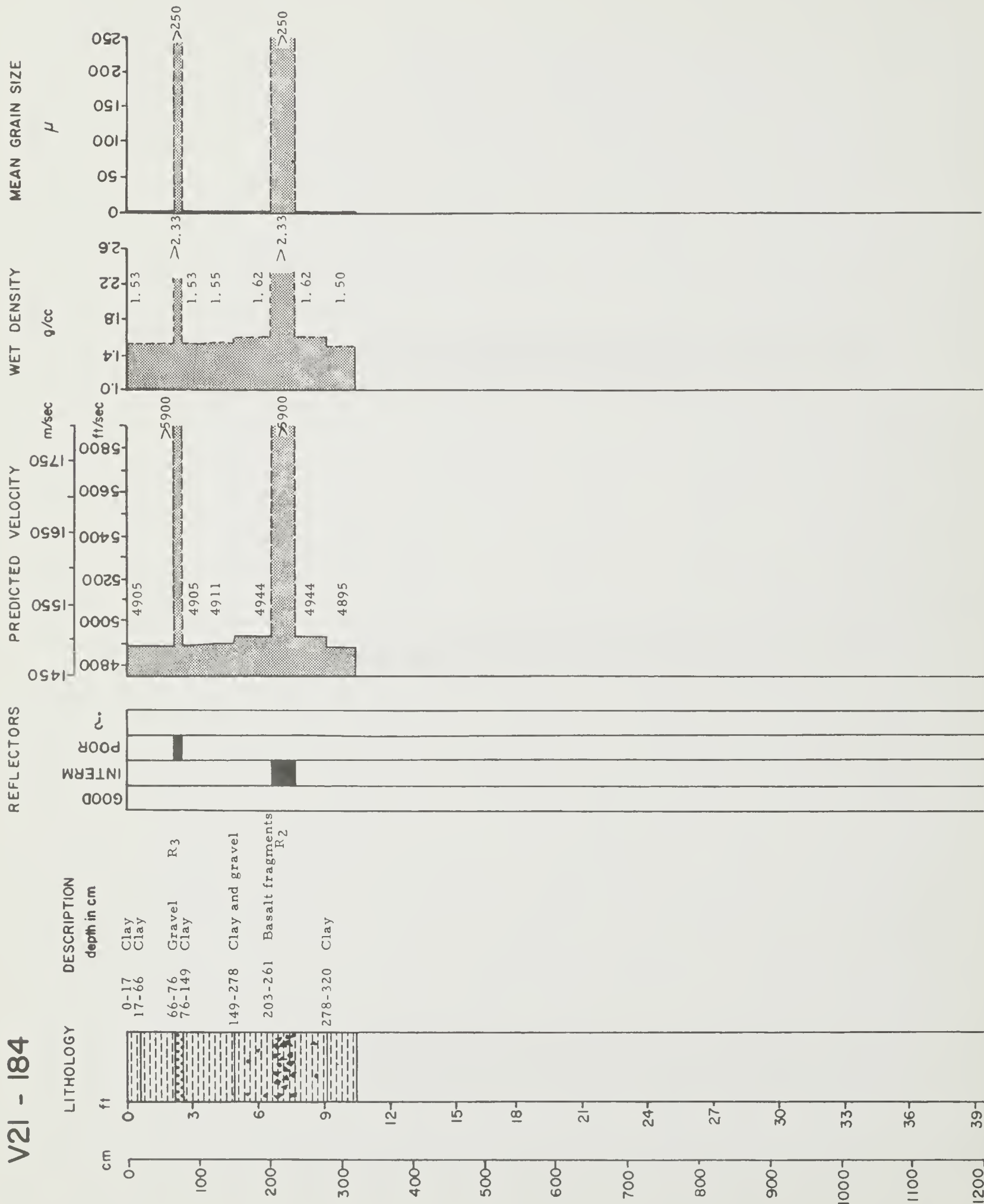
V21 - 182



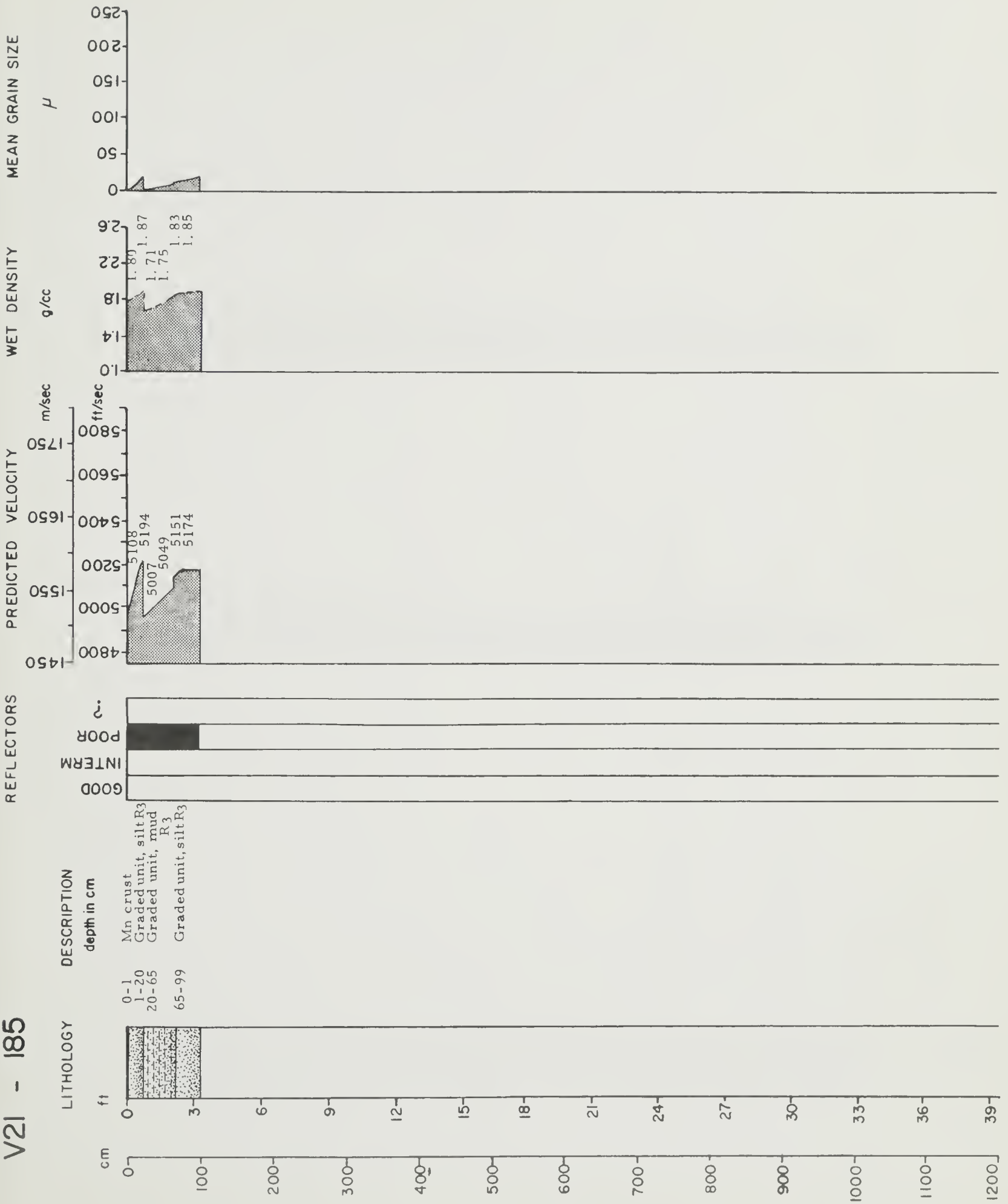
V21 - 183



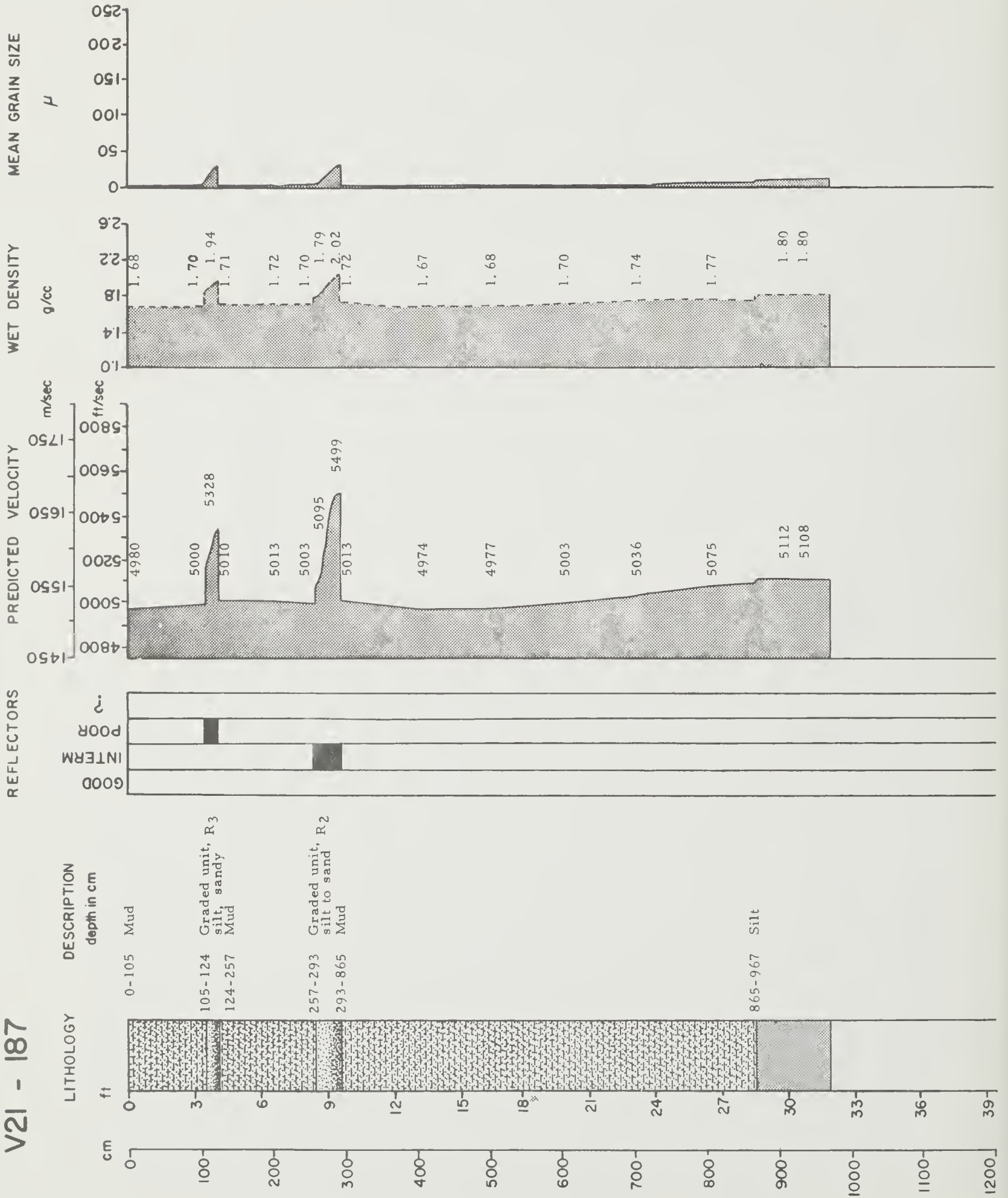
V21 - 184



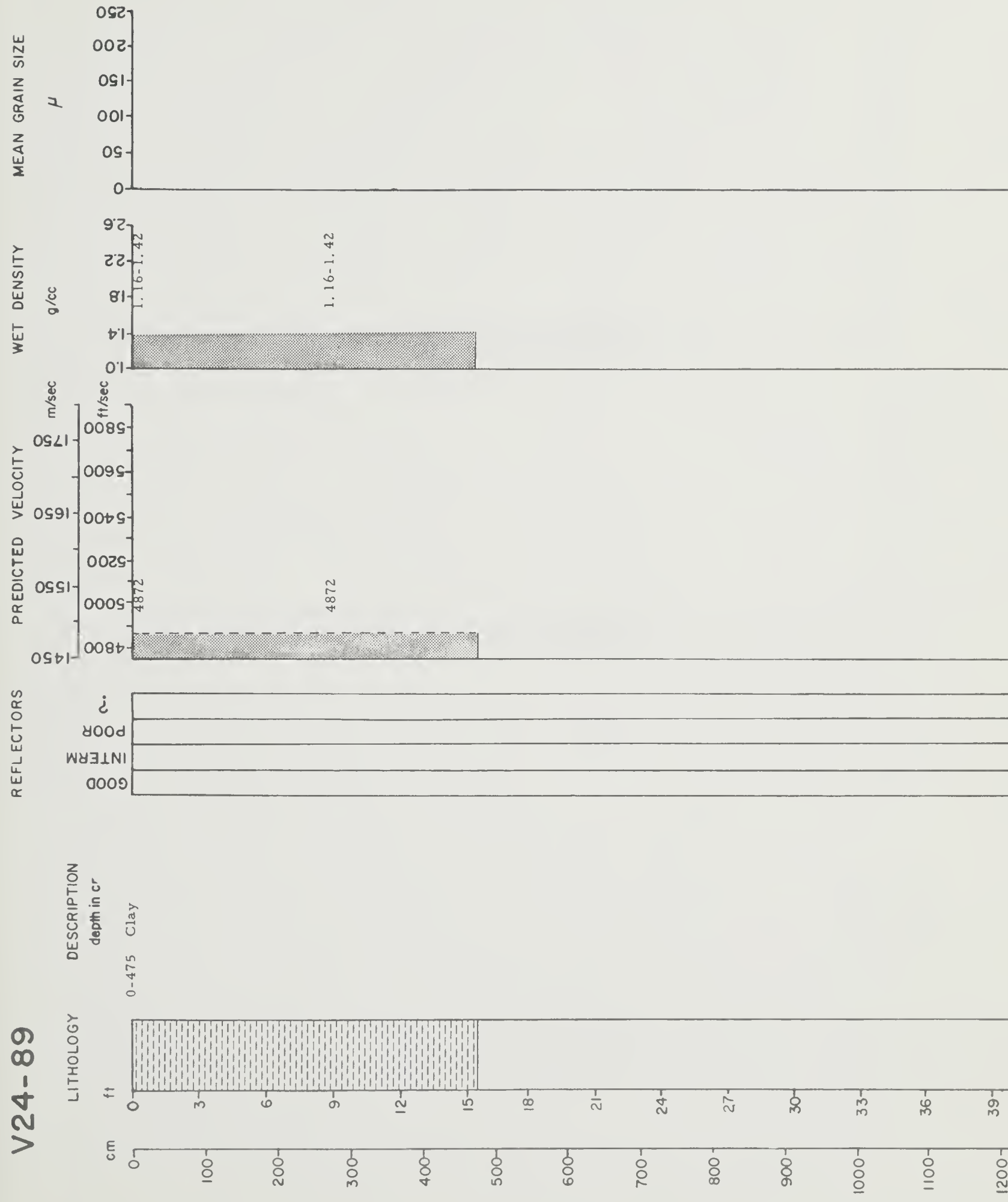
V21 - 185



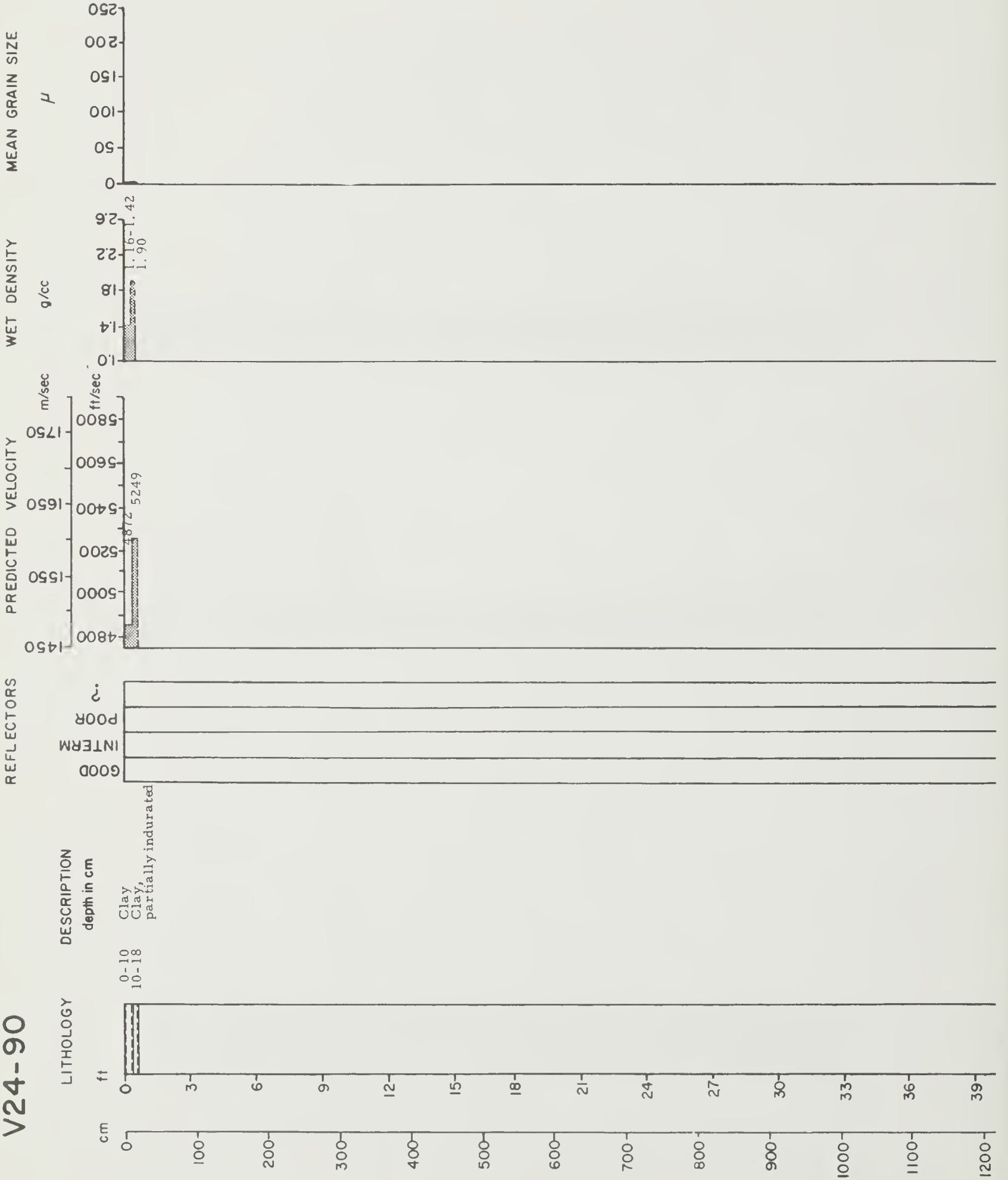
V21 - 187



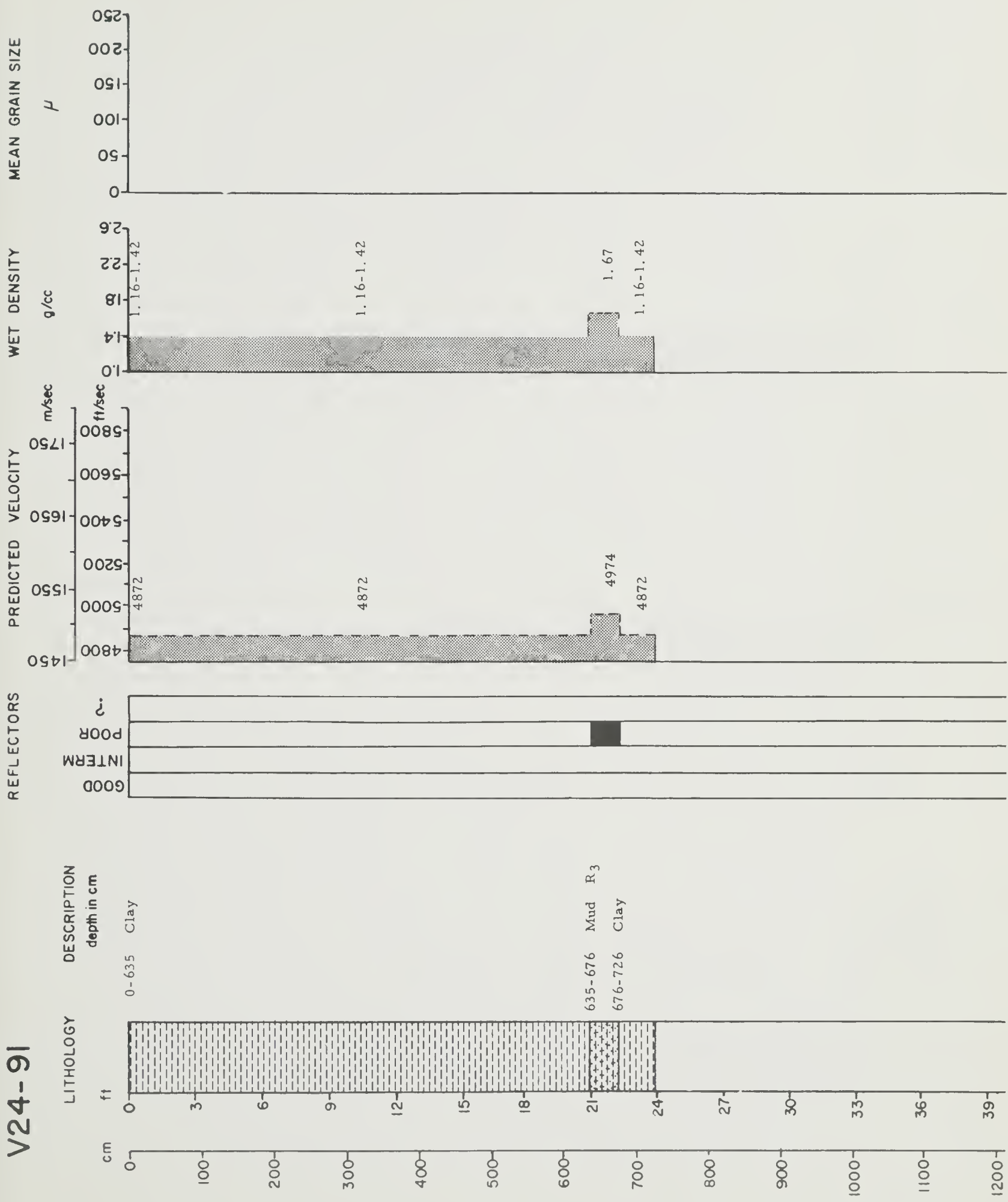
V24-89



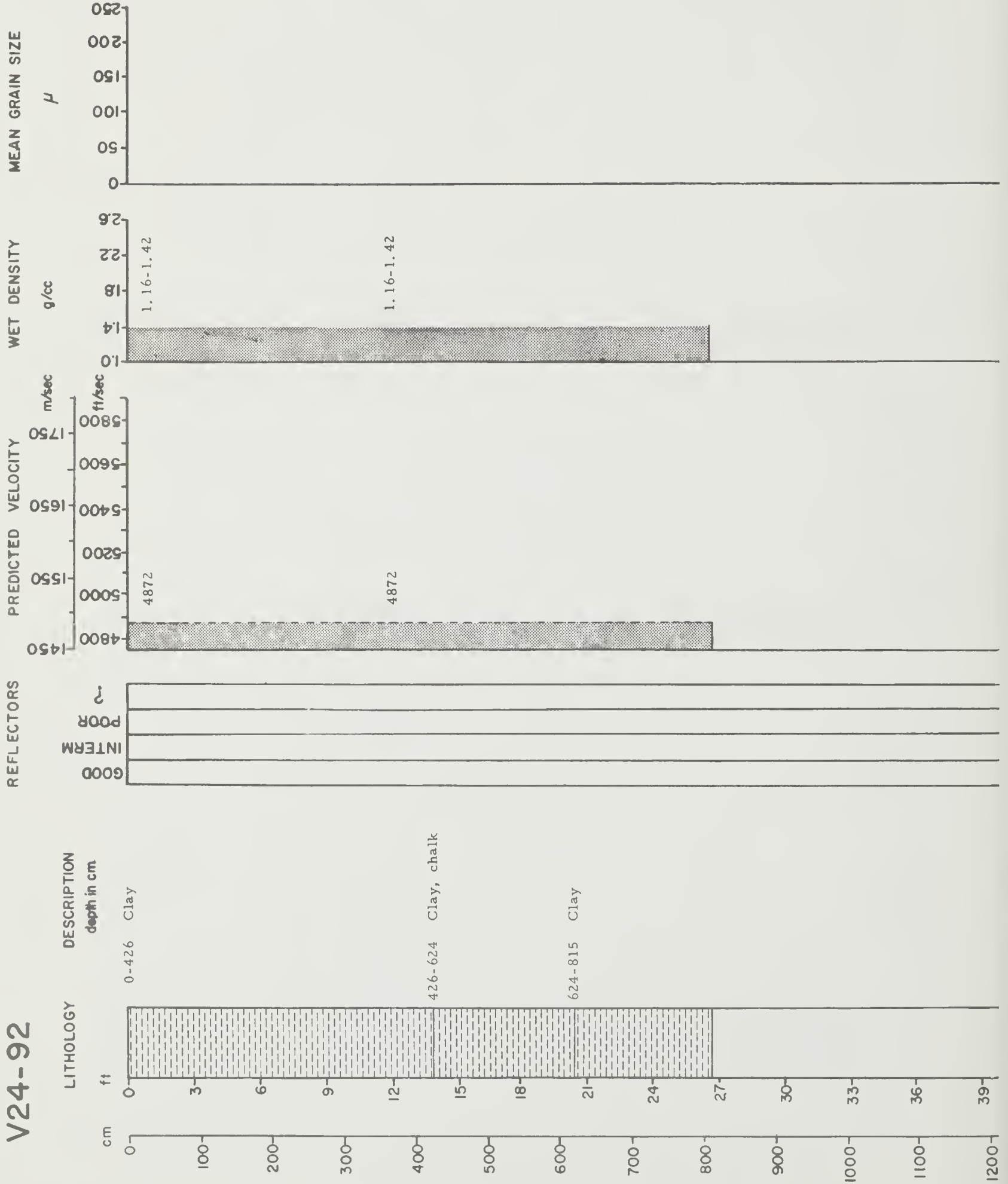
V24-90



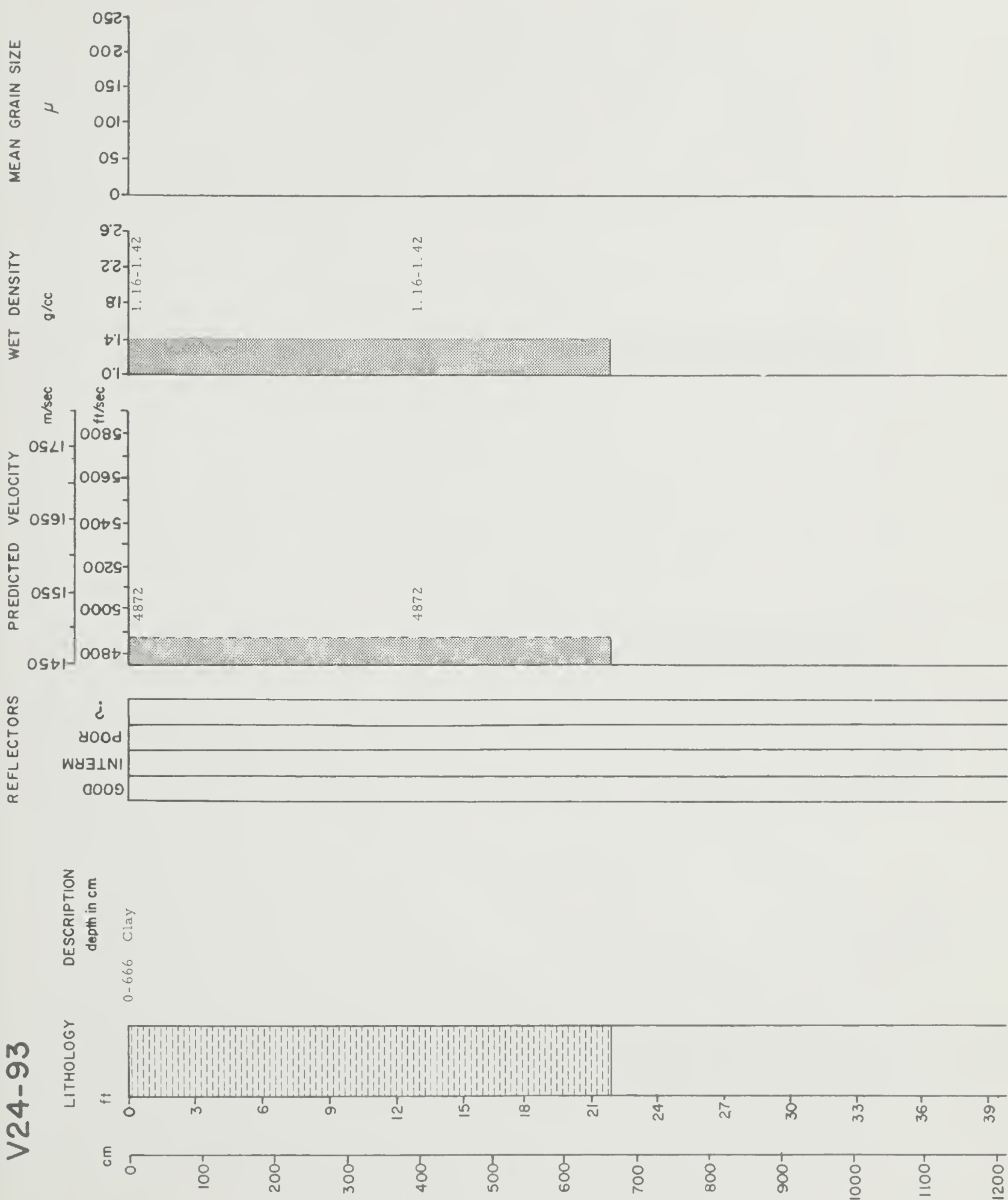
V24-91



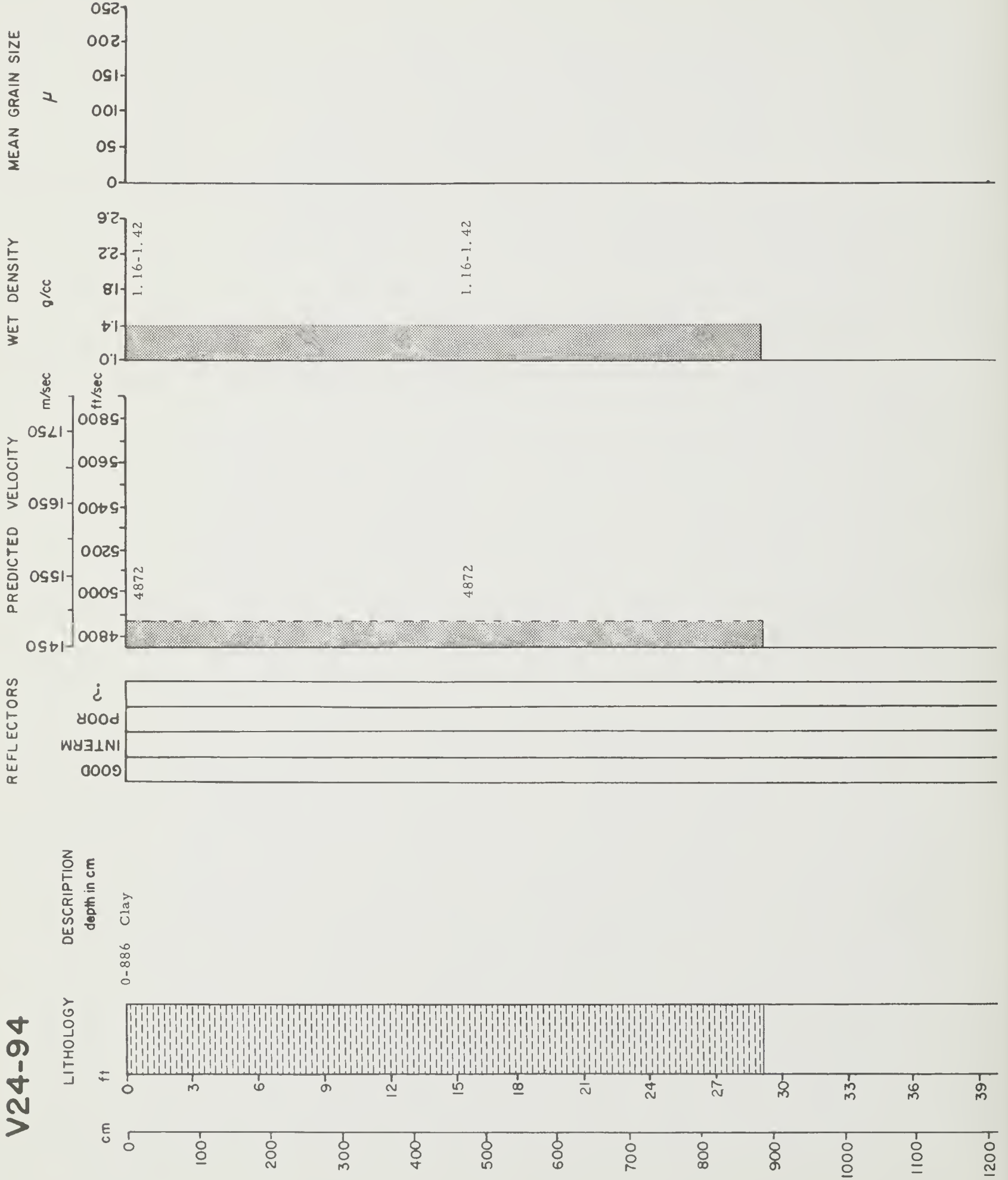
V24-92



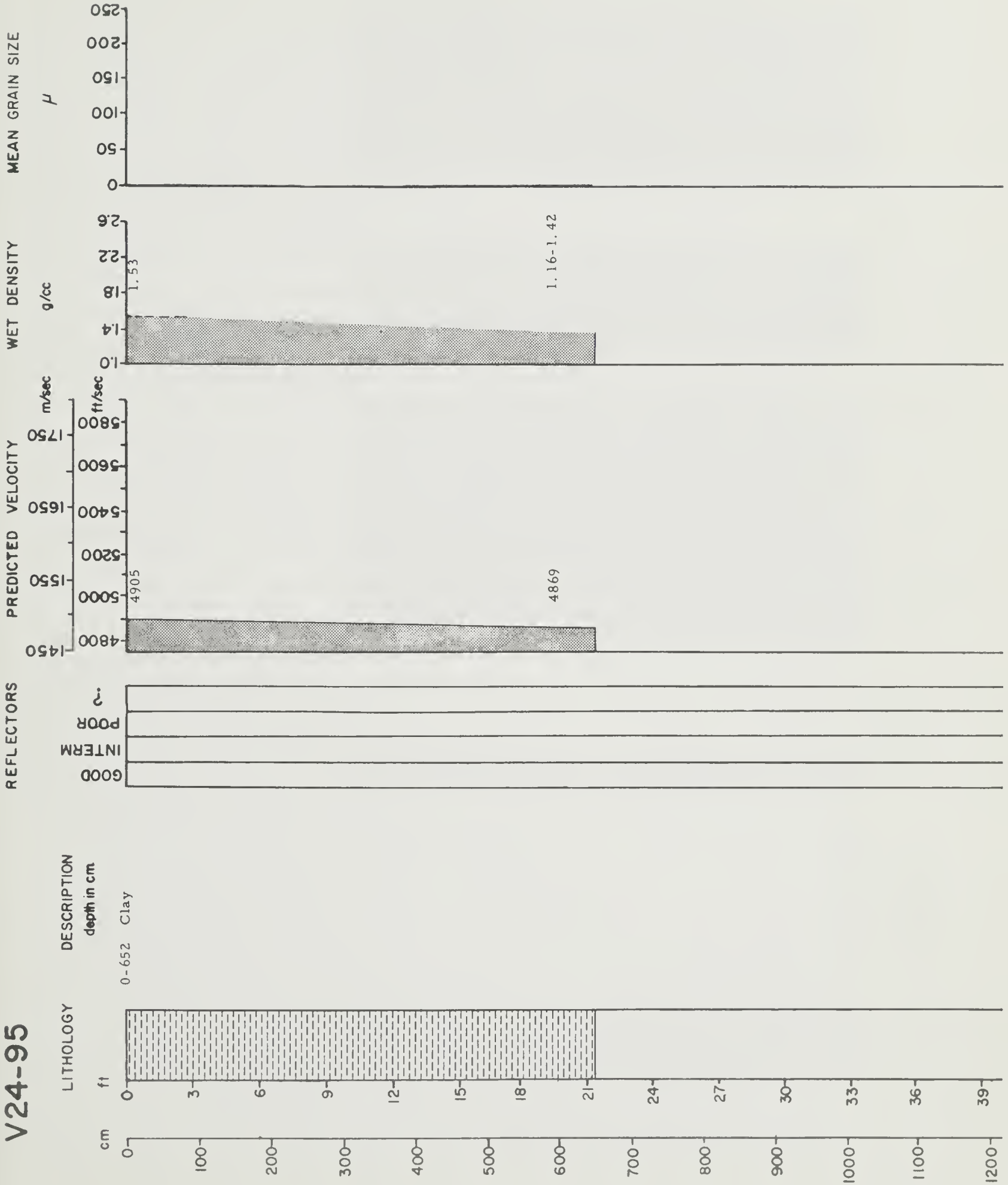
V24-93



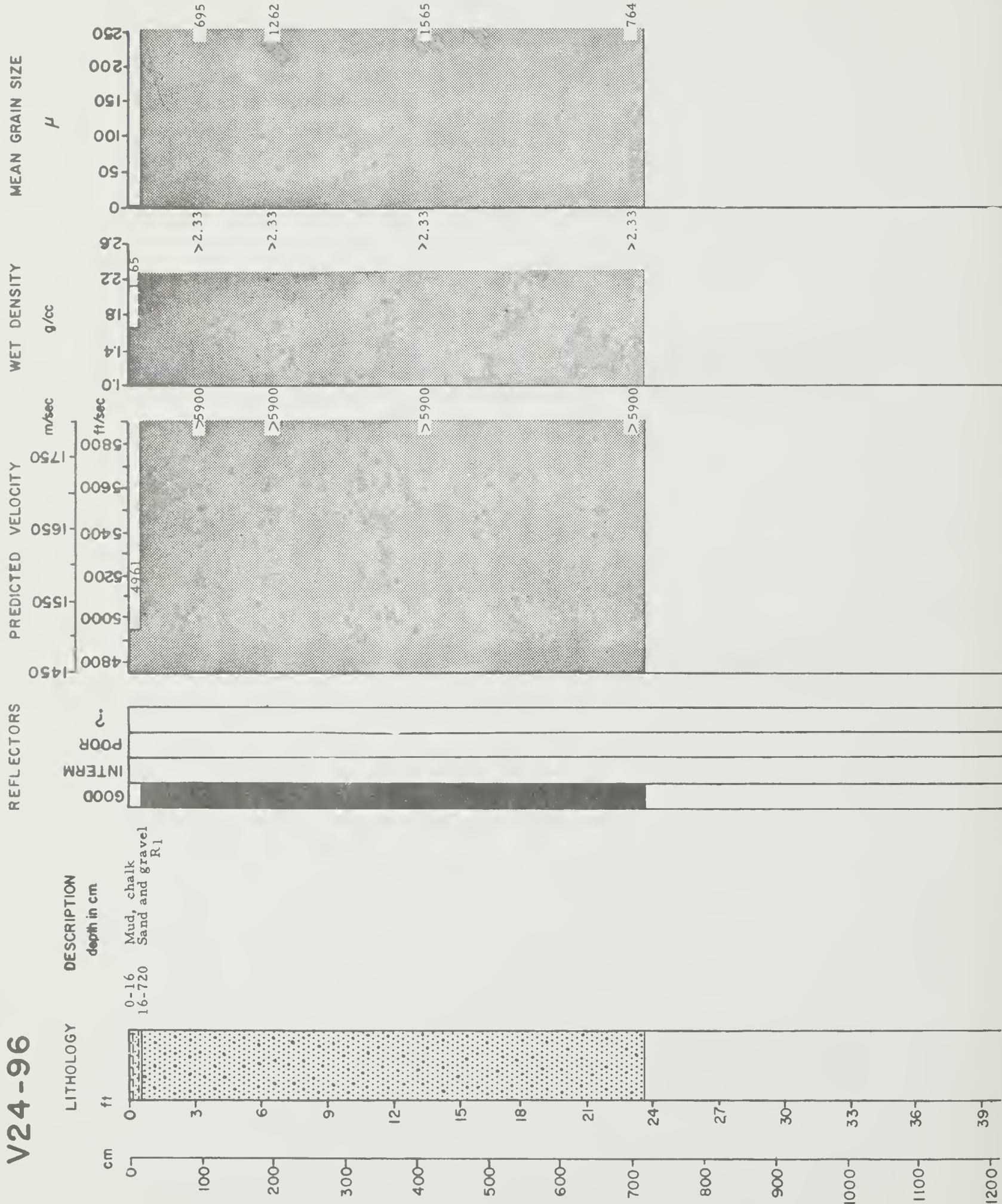
V24-94



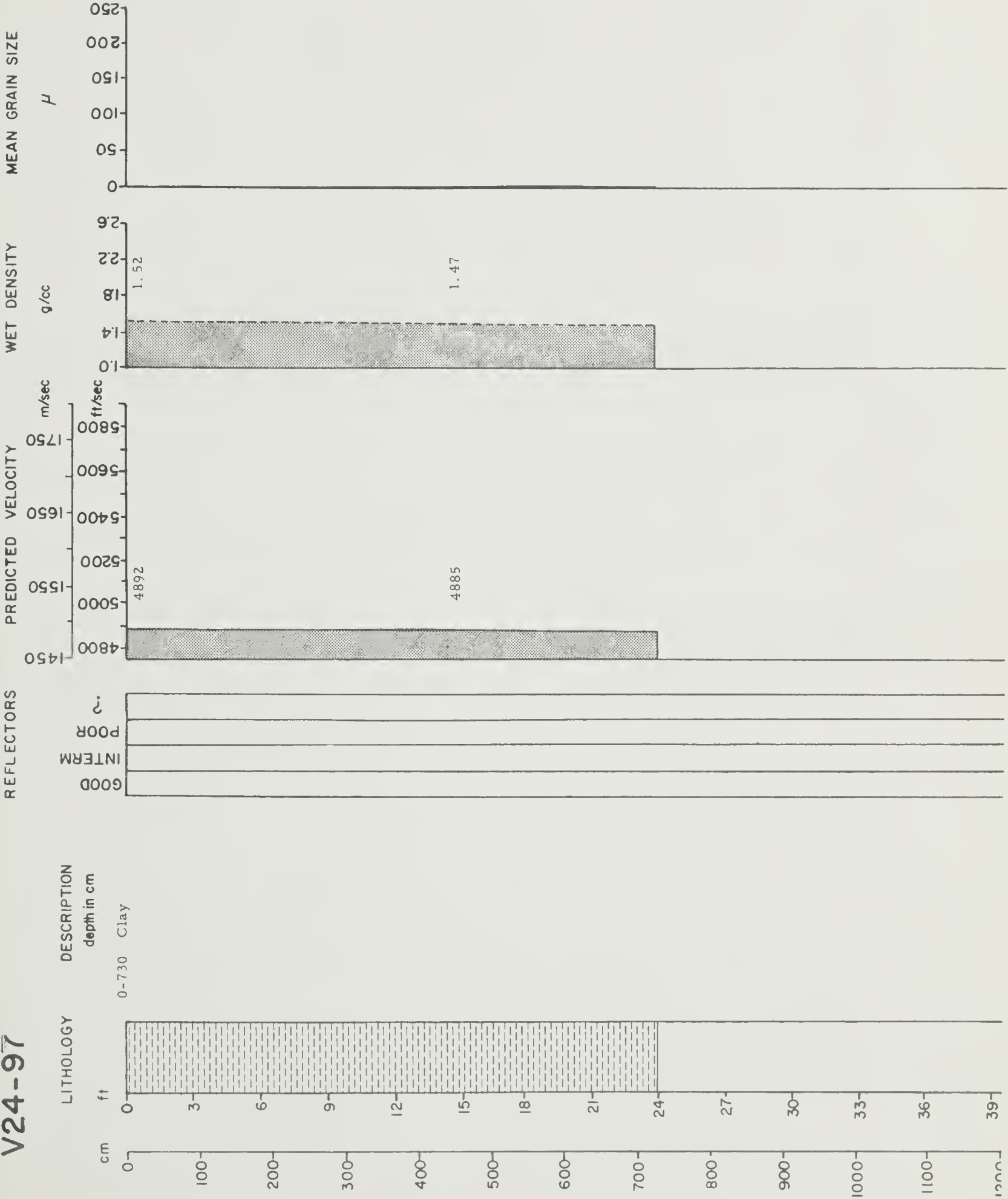
V24-95



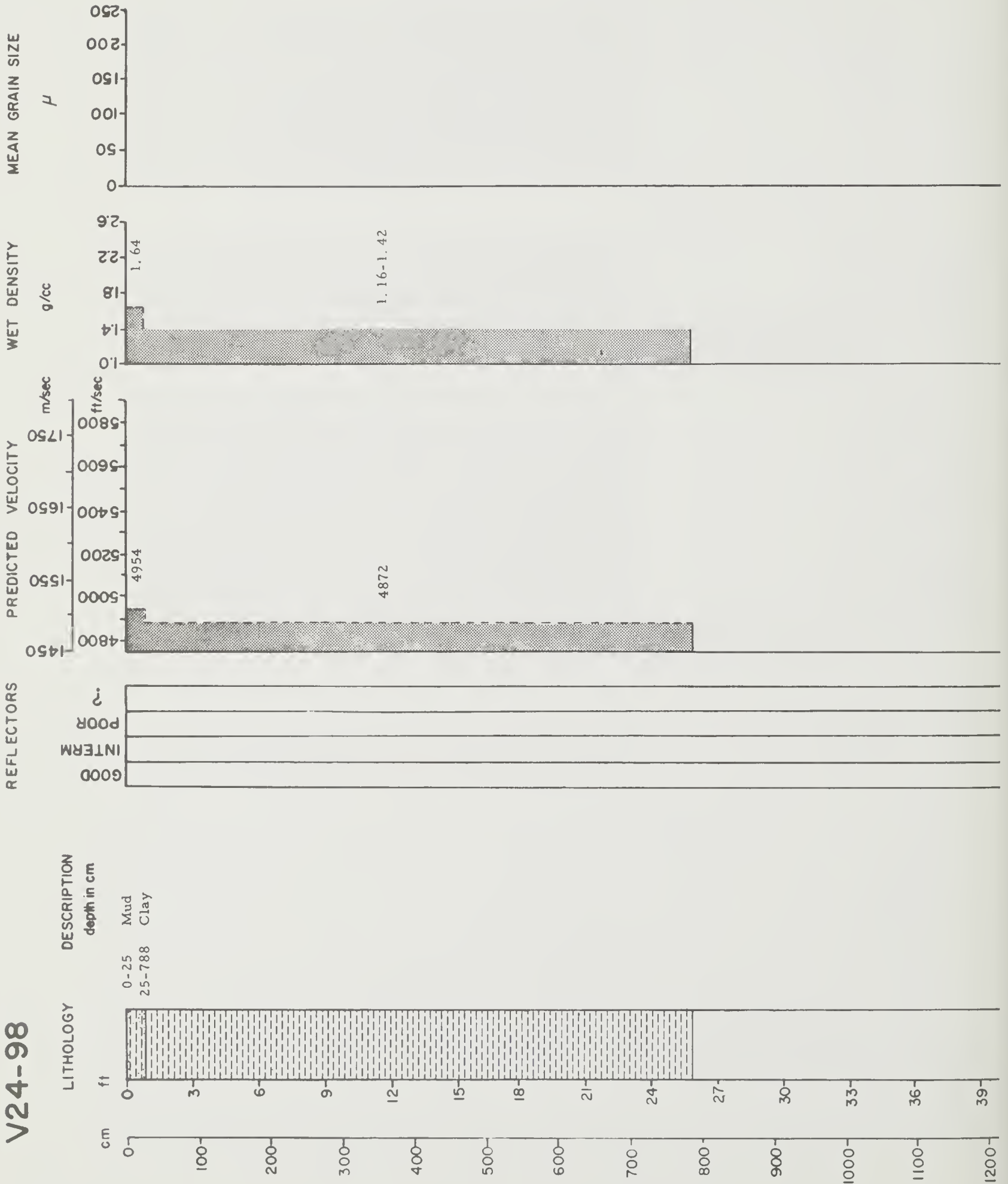
V24-96



V24-97



V24-98



Distribution List

LAMONT-DOHERTY GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
PALISADES, NEW YORK

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Director of Defense Research and Engineering Office of the Sec. of Defense Washington, D. C. 20301 Attn: Office, Assistant Director 1 (Research)	Commanding Officer Office of Naval Research Branch Office Navy #100, Fleet Post Office New York, N. Y. 09510	5
<u>NAVY</u>	Director Naval Research Lab. Washington, D. C. 20390 Attn: Code 5500	6
Office of Naval Research Ocean Science & Tech. Group Department of the Navy 2 Washington, D. C. 20360 1 Attn: Undersea Programs (Code 466) 1 Attn: Field Projects (Code 418) 1 Attn: Surface & Amphibious Pro. 1 (Code 463) Attn: Geography Branch 1 (Code 414) 1 Attn: Oceanic Biology (Code 408-B)	Commander U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office Washington, D. C. 20390 Attn: Code 1640 (Library) Attn: Code 031 Attn: Code 70 Attn: Code 90	2 1 1 1 1
Commanding Officer Office of Naval Research Branch Office 495 Summer St. 1 Boston, Mass. 02210	West Coast Support Group U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office c/o U. S. Navy Electronics Lab. San Diego, Calif. 92152	1 1
Commanding Officer Office of Naval Research Branch Office 1030 East Green Street 1 Pasadena, California 91101	U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office Liaison Officer (Code 332) Anti-Submarine Warfare Force U. S. Atlantic Fleet Norfolk, Virginia 23511	1
Commanding Officer Office of Naval Research Branch Office 219 South Dearborn Street 1 Chicago, Illinois 60604	U. S. Naval Oceanographic Office Liaison Officer Anti-Submarine Warfare Force Pacific Fleet Post Office San Francisco, Calif. 96610	1
U. S. Navy Electronics Lab. Point Loma 1 San Diego, California	Commander-in-Chief Submarine Force Pacific Fleet Fleet Post Office San Francisco, Calif. 96610	1

1	Chief Naval Ordnance Systems Command Department of the Navy Washington, D. C. 20360	Commander, Naval Ordnance Lab. White Oak Silver Spring, Md. 20910	1
	Commander Submarine Development Group Twp Via: CDR Submarine Force U. S. Atlantic Fleet c/o Fleet Post Office New York, N. Y. 09501	Commanding Officer Naval Ordnance Test Station China Lake, Calif. 93557	1
1	Chief Naval Air Systems Command Department of the Navy Washington, D. C. 20360 Attn: AIR 370E	Commanding Officer Naval Radiological Defense Lab. San Francisco, Calif. 94135	1
1	Chief Naval Air Systems Command Department of the Navy Washington, D. C. 20360 Attn: AIR 370E	Commanding Officer U. S. Naval Underwater Ordnance Station Newport, R. I. 02884	1
1	Office of the U. S. Naval Weather Service Washington Navy Yard Washington, D. C. 20390	Chief Naval Ship Systems Command Department of the Navy Washington, D. C. 20360 Attn: Code 90V1-K	1 2
1	Chief Naval Facilities Eng. Command Department of the Navy Washington, D. C. 20390 Attn: Code 70	Commanding Officer U. S. Navy Air Dev. Center Warminster, Penn. 18974 Attn: NADC Library	1 1
1	Commander-in-Chief Pacific Fleet Fleet Post Office San Francisco, Calif. 96610	U. S. Fleet Weather Central Joint Typhoon Warning Center COMNAVMARINAS Box 12 San Francisco, Calif. 94101	1
1	U. S. Navy Undersea Warfare Center San Diego, Calif. 92152 Attn: Code 2102	Chief, Bureau of Naval Weapons Code RU 222 Navy Department Washington, D. C.	1
1	Attn: Code 3060C		
1	Commanding Officer & Director U. S. Naval Civil Eng. Lab. Hueneme, Calif. 93041	Superintendent U. S. Naval Academy Annapolis, Maryland 21402	1
1	Commanding Officer Pacific Missile Range Pt. Mugu, Heuneme, Calif. 93041	Department of Meteorology & Oceanography U. S. Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, Calif. 93940	2

Commanding Officer
U. S. Naval Underwater Sound Lab.
3 New London, Conn. 06321

Office of Naval Research
346 Broadway
1 New York, 13 N. Y.

Commanding Officer
U. S. Navy Mine Defense Lab.
1 Panama City, Florida 32402

ONR Resident Representative
Univ. of California, San Diego
P. O. Box 109
1 LaJolla, Calif. 92037

Naval Oceanographic Office
Anti-Submarine Warfare Force, Pac.
Fleet Post Office
1 Attn: Commander
1 Attn: Liaison Officer
San Francisco, Calif. 96610

Officer-in-Charge
U. S. Navy Weather Res. Facility
Naval Air Station, Bldg. R-48
1 Norfolk, Virginia 23511

AIR FORCE

Headquarters Air Weather Service
(AWSS/TIPD)
U. S. Air Force
1 Scott Air Force Base Ill. 62225

AFCRL
L. F. Hanscom Field
1 Bedford, Mass. 01730

ARMY

Coastal Eng. Res. Center
Corps. of Engineers
Department of the Army
1 Washington D. C. 20310

Army Research Office
Office of the Chief of R & D
Department of the Army
Washington D. C. 20310 1

U. S. Army Beach Erosion Board
5201 Little Falls Rd. N. W.
Washington D. C. 20310 1

Director
U. S. Army Eng. Waterways
Experiment Station
Vicksburg, Miss. 49097 1
Attn: Research Center Library 1

OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES

Committee on Undersea Warfare
National Academy of Science
2101 Constitution Ave., N. W.
Washington, D. C. 1

Defense Documentation Center
Cameron Station
Alexandria Virginia 20305 20

National Research Council
2101 Constitution Ave. N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20418 2
Attn: Committee on Undersea
Warfare

Attn: Committee on Oceanography

Laboratory Director
Calif. Current Resources Lab.
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries
P. O. Box 271
La Jolla Calif. 92038 1

Director
Coast & Geodetic Survey-
U. S. ESSA
Attn: Office of Hydrography
& Oceanography
Washington Science Center
Rockville, Maryland 20852 1

Director Atlantic Marine Center Coast & Geodetic Survey-U. S. ESSA 439 West York St. 1 Norfolk, Va. 23510	Laboratory Director Biological Laboratory Bureau of Commercial Fisheries P. O. Box 6 Woods Hole Mass. 02543	1
U. S. ESSA Geophysical Science Library (AD 712) Washington Science Center 1 Rockville Maryland 20852	Laboratory Director Biological Laboratory Bureau of Commercial Fisheries P. O. Box 280 Brunswick Georgia 31521	1
Commanding Officer Coast Guard Oceanographic Unit Bldg. 159, Navy Yard Annex 1 Washington, D. C. 20390	Laboratory Director Tuna Resources Laboratory Bureau of Commercial Fisheries P. O. Box 271 La Jolla, Calif. 92038	1
Chief, Office of Marine Geology & Hydrology U. S. Geological Survey 1 Menlo Park, Calif. 94025	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries & Wildlife Service Librarian Sandy Hook Marine Laboratory P. O. Box 428 Highlands N. J. 07732	1
Director Pacific Marine Center Coast and Geodetic Survey U. S. ESSA 1801 Fairview Ave. East 1 Seattle, Washington 98102	Director National Oceanographic Data Center Washington, D. C. 20390	1
Geological Division Marine Geology Unit U. S. Geological Survey 1 Washington, D. C. 20240	Laboratory Director Biological Laboratory Bureau of Commercial Fisheries #75 Virginia Beach Drive Miami Florida 33149	1
Laboratory Director Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Biological Laboratory 450-B Jordon Hall 1 Stanford Calif. 94035	Director, Bureau of Commerical Fisheries U. S. Fish & Wildlife Services Dept. of the Interior Washington, D. C. 20240	1
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries U. S. Fish & Wildlife Services P. O. Box 3850 1 Honolulu, Hawaii 96812	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries Biological Laboratory Oceanography 2725 Montlake Boulevard East Seattle Washington 98102	1
Laboratory Director Biological Laboratory Bureau of Commercial Fisheries P. O. Box 1155 1 Juneau, Alaska 99801	National Science Foundation Office of Sea Grant Programs 1800 G Street, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20550	1

Dr. Gene A. Rusnak U. S. Geological Survey Marine Geology and Hydrology 345 Middlefield Road 1 Menlo Park, Calif. 94025	Director Lamont Geological Observatory Columbia University Palisades, N. Y. 11 10964	1
Advanced Res. Projects Agency The Pentagon Washington, D. C. 20310 Attn: Nuclear Test Detection 1 Office	Director Hudson Laboratories 145 Palisades Street Dobbs Ferry, New York 10522	1
Director Institute for Oceanography US. ESSA Gramax Building 1 Silver Spring, Md. 20910	Great Lakes Research Division Institute of Science and Tech. University of Michigan Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105	1
Head, Office of Oceanography & Limnology Smithsonian Institution 1 Washington, D. C. 20560	Director Chesapeake Bay Institute John Hopkins University Baltimore, Maryland 21218	1
<u>RESEARCH LABORATORIES</u>	Allan Hancock Foundation University Park Los Angeles, Calif. 90007	1
Director Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution 2 Woods Hole, Mass. 02543	Marine Physical Laboratory University of California San Diego, California	1
Director Narragansett Marine Lab. Univ. of Rhode Island 1 Kingston, Rhode Island 02881	Head, Dept. of Oceanography Oregon State University Corvallis, Oregon 97331	1
Gulf Coast Research Laboratory Ocean Springs, Miss. 39564 1 Attn: Librarian	Defense Research Laboratory University of Texas Austin, Texas Via: ONR Resident Rept.	1
Bell Telephone Lab., Inc. Whippany, N. J. 1 Attn: Dr. W. A. Tyrrell	Head, Dept. of Oceanography University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98105	1
Chairman, Dept. of Meteorology & Oceanography New York University 1 New York, N. Y. 10453	Director Hawaiian Marine Laboratory University of Hawaii Honolulu, Hawaii 96825	1
	Department of Physics Northern Michigan Univ. Marquette, Michigan 49855	1

Department of Engineering University of California 1 Berkeley, Calif. 94720	Westinghouse Electric Corp. 1625 K Street N. W. Washington, D. C. 20006	1
Applied Physics Laboratory University of Washington 1013 N. E. Fortieth Street 1 Seattle Washington 98105	Director Institute of Marine Sciences University of Alaska College, Alaska 99735	1
Physical Oceanographic Lab. Nova University 1786 S. E. Fifteenth Avenue 1 Fort Lauderdale, Fla. 33316	Director, Marine Laboratory University of Miami #1 Rickenbacker Causeway Miami, Florida 33149	1
Serials Department Univ. of Illinois Library 1 Urbana, Ill. 61801	University of Connecticut Southeastern Branch, Avery Pt. Groton, Conn. 06330 Attn: Library Staff	1
Coastal Engineering Lab. University of Florida 1 Gainesville, Florida 32601	Head, Dept. of Oceanography & Meteorology Texas A. & M University College Station, Texas 77843	2
Marine Science Center Lehigh University 1 Bethlehem, Penna. 18015	Director Scripps Inst. of Oceanography La Jolla, California 92038	2
Institute of Geophysics Univ. of Hawaii 1 Honolulu, Hawaii 96825	Director, Dept. of Oceanography Florida Atlantic University Boca Raton, Florida	1
Mr. H. A. Gast Wildlife Building Humboldt State College 1 Arcata, Calif. 95521	Project Leader Scattering of Acoustic Waves Geophysical and Polar Res. Center 6118 University Ave. Middletown, Wisc. 53562	1
Dept. of Geology & Geophysics Mass. Institute of Tech. 1 Cambridge, Mass. 02139	Office of Naval Research Code 1020S c/o Naval Research Lab. Washington, D. C. 20390 Attn: Dr. J. B. Hersey	1
Div. of Engineering and Applied Physics Harvard University 1 Cambridge, Mass. 02138	Director, Arctic Res. Lab. Pt. Barrow, Alaska 99723	1
Department of Geology Yale University 1 New Haven, Conn. 06520		

1	Director Bureau of Biological Sta. for Res. St. Georges, Bermuda	Underwater Warfare Div. of the Norwegian Defense Res. Establish. Karljohansvern, Horten, Norway	1
1	President Osservatorio Geofisico Sperimentale Trieste, Italy	Department of Geodesy & Geophysics Columbia University Cambridge, England	1
1	Director Ocean Research Institute University of Tokyo Tokyo, Japan	Inst. of Oceanography Univ. of British Columbia Vancouver, B. C., Canada	1
1	Marine Biological Assoc. of the the United Kingdom The Laboratory Citadel Hill Plymouth, England	Dept. of Geophysical Sciences University of Chicago Chicago, Ill. 60637	1
1	Geology Department Univ. of Illinois Library Urbana, Illinois 61501	Great Lakes Studies Univ. of Wis. Milwaukee Attn. Dr. C. H. Mortimer Milwaukee, Wis. 53201	1
1	New Zealand Oceanographic Inst. Dept. of Scientific and Ind. Res. P. O. Box 8009 Attn: Librarian Wellington, New Zealand	Mr. Allan Dushman Project Manager Dynamics Res. Corp. 38 Montvale Avenue Stoneham, Mass.	1
1	Director Instituto Nacional de Oceanographia Rivadavia 1917-R25 Buenos Aires, Argentina	Dr. Thomas E. Simkin Supervisor for Geology Smithsonian Oceanographic Sorting Center Washington, D. C. 20560	1
1	Lieut. Nestor C. L. Granelli Head, Geophysics Branch Montevideo 459, 40 "A" Buenos Aires, Argentina		
1	Oceanographische Forschungsanstalt der Bundeswehr Lornsenstrasse 7 Kiel, Federal Republic of Germany		

DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA - R&D

(Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annotation must be entered when the overall report is classified)

1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporate author) Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory Columbia University Palisades, New York	2a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION Unclassified
	2b. GROUP

3. REPORT TITLE
SONIC PROPERTIES OF DEEP-SEA CORES FROM THE NORTH PACIFIC BASIN AND THEIR BEARING ON THE ACOUSTIC PROVINCES OF THE NORTH PACIFIC.

4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates)
Technical Report

5. AUTHOR(S) (Last name, first name, initial)
Horn, David R., Horn, Barbara M., Delach, Marilyn N.

6. REPORT DATE December 1968	7a. TOTAL NO. OF PAGES 357	7b. NO. OF REFS 26
---------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------

8a. CONTRACT OR GRANT NO. N00024 -67-C-1186	8b. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S) Technical Report No. 10 CU-10-68
b. PROJECT NO.	
c.	9b. OTHER REPORT NO(S) (Any other numbers that may be assigned this report)
d.	

10. AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES
Distribution of this document is unlimited

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES	12. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY U.S. Naval Ship Systems Command Washington, D. C. Code 00V1-K
-------------------------	--

13. ABSTRACT

Two hundred and fifty long piston cores of deep-sea sediments from the North Pacific have been analyzed and predictions of their acoustic properties are given. Maps are included that outline submarine physiography, and the regional distribution of turbidites, volcanic ashes and sub-bottom reflecting horizons.

Tentative statements are made about the reflectivity of the floor of the North Pacific based solely on a survey of bottom materials. Reliable reflectors occur within a broad zone at the periphery of the North Pacific Basin. They extend 800 miles seaward of Japan, 600 miles southeast of the Kamchatka Peninsula, 400 miles south of the Aleutian Islands, and 1100 miles due west of Oregon. A narrow zone of sub-bottom reflectors (turbidites) surrounds the Hawaiian Ridge. It is at least 80 to 135 miles wide on each side of the ridge.

Security Classification

14. KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
<p>North Pacific, deep-sea cores Acoustic provinces Sedimentary provinces</p>						

INSTRUCTIONS

1. **ORIGINATING ACTIVITY:** Enter the name and address of the contractor, subcontractor, grantee, Department of Defense activity or other organization (*corporate author*) issuing the report.

2a. **REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION:** Enter the overall security classification of the report. Indicate whether "Restricted Data" is included. Marking is to be in accordance with appropriate security regulations.

2b. **GROUP:** Automatic downgrading is specified in DoD Directive 5200.10 and Armed Forces Industrial Manual. Enter the group number. Also, when applicable, show that optional markings have been used for Group 3 and Group 4 as authorized.

3. **REPORT TITLE:** Enter the complete report title in all capital letters. Titles in all cases should be unclassified. If a meaningful title cannot be selected without classification, show title classification in all capitals in parenthesis immediately following the title.

4. **DESCRIPTIVE NOTES:** If appropriate, enter the type of report, e.g., interim, progress, summary, annual, or final. Give the inclusive dates when a specific reporting period is covered.

5. **AUTHOR(S):** Enter the name(s) of author(s) as shown on or in the report. Enter last name, first name, middle initial. If military, show rank and branch of service. The name of the principal author is an absolute minimum requirement.

6. **REPORT DATE:** Enter the date of the report as day, month, year; or month, year. If more than one date appears on the report, use date of publication.

7a. **TOTAL NUMBER OF PAGES:** The total page count should follow normal pagination procedures, i.e., enter the number of pages containing information.

7b. **NUMBER OF REFERENCES:** Enter the total number of references cited in the report.

8a. **CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER:** If appropriate, enter the applicable number of the contract or grant under which the report was written.

8b, 8c, & 8d. **PROJECT NUMBER:** Enter the appropriate military department identification, such as project number, subproject number, system numbers, task number, etc.

9a. **ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S):** Enter the official report number by which the document will be identified and controlled by the originating activity. This number must be unique to this report.

9b. **OTHER REPORT NUMBER(S):** If the report has been assigned any other report numbers (*either by the originator or by the sponsor*), also enter this number(s).

10. **AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES:** Enter any limitations on further dissemination of the report, other than those

imposed by security classification, using standard statements such as:

- (1) "Qualified requesters may obtain copies of this report from DDC."
- (2) "Foreign announcement and dissemination of this report by DDC is not authorized."
- (3) "U. S. Government agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified DDC users shall request through _____."
- (4) "U. S. military agencies may obtain copies of this report directly from DDC. Other qualified users shall request through _____."
- (5) "All distribution of this report is controlled. Qualified DDC users shall request through _____."

If the report has been furnished to the Office of Technical Services, Department of Commerce, for sale to the public, indicate this fact and enter the price, if known.

11. **SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES:** Use for additional explanatory notes

12. **SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY:** Enter the name of the departmental project office or laboratory sponsoring (*paying for*) the research and development. Include address.

13. **ABSTRACT:** Enter an abstract giving a brief and factual summary of the document indicative of the report, even though it may also appear elsewhere in the body of the technical report. If additional space is required, a continuation sheet shall be attached.

It is highly desirable that the abstract of classified reports be unclassified. Each paragraph of the abstract shall end with an indication of the military security classification of the information in the paragraph, represented as (TS), (S), (C), or (U).

There is no limitation on the length of the abstract. However, the suggested length is from 150 to 225 words.

14. **KEY WORDS:** Key words are technically meaningful terms or short phrases that characterize a report and may be used as index entries for cataloging the report. Key words must be selected so that no security classification is required. Identifiers, such as equipment model designation, trade name, military project code name, geographic location, may be used as key words but will be followed by an indication of technical context. The assignment of links, rules, and weights is optional.

COLUMBIA LIBRARIES OFFSITE



CU90641655

