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LAMONT GEOLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY  
PALISADES, NEW YORK

SYNOPTIC MEASUREMENTS OF GEOMAGNETIC FIELD SPECTRA

by  
J. R. Heirtzler and M. J. Davidson

Technical Report No. 1  
CU-1-67 Nonr 4259 (05)

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Introduction. As part of a program of a systematic study of the variation of rapid geomagnetic activity over small distances rapid fluctuations of the total field intensity were recorded with pairs of magnetometers. Recordings were made at three pairs of stations for one day at each of the three station pairs.

Davidson (1964) has shown that this type data, when analyzed in hourly batches, yields stable spectra. Hourly spectra of the instrument records were made for each hour and each instrument. Individual spectra and cross - spectral determinations were made. Additionally the time variation of individual frequency components were extensively analyzed. A full account of this observational program and the general interpretation of the results has been given by Davidson (1966) and Davidson and Heirtzler (in press). All of the spectral analyses could not be presented in those papers because of lack of space. However, these spectral results are of interest for many reasons and are presented fully here with a minimal descriptive text.

Data. The total magnetic field strength was measured by a rubidium magnetometer and recorded digitally once each second, on the second, to an accuracy of  $\pm 0.2$  gammas and to a relative time accuracy of  $\pm 0.1$  seconds. The absolute simultaneity of recording at the two stations is within 0.6 seconds. The time the various stations were occupied is given in Table 1 and the locations of the stations is illustrated in the map on page 4. One station of each station pair is located in

a field station in Lebanon State Forest in southern New Jersey. The instrument at that location was connected by a leased telephone line to a digital recorder in Palisades, New York. The block diagram of this recording system is shown on page 5. The second system, which was mobile, is represented in the block diagram of page 6.

### Analysis and Figures.

Consider two time functions and their Fourier representation

$$f_k(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A_k(\omega) e^{i\theta_k(\omega)} e^{-i\omega t} d\omega$$

where  $K = 1, 2$  and  $A_k(\omega)$  represents the amplitude spectrum and  $\theta_k(\omega)$  the phase spectrum. The Fourier transform of the cross-correlation function of  $f_1(t)$  and  $f_2(t)$  is the cross-power density spectrum.

$$\Phi_{12}(\omega) = A_1(\omega)^* A_2(\omega) e^{i[\theta_2(\omega) - \theta_1(\omega)]}$$

The power density spectrums  $\Phi_{11}(\omega)$  and  $\Phi_{22}(\omega)$  are similarly defined.

The real part of  $\Phi_{12}(\omega)$  is  $Co(\omega)$  and the imaginary part is  $Quad(\omega)$ .

The coherence is defined as

$$|\gamma(\omega)| = \left[ \frac{[Co(\omega)]^2 + [Quad(\omega)]^2}{\Phi_{11}(\omega) \Phi_{22}(\omega)} \right]^{1/2}$$

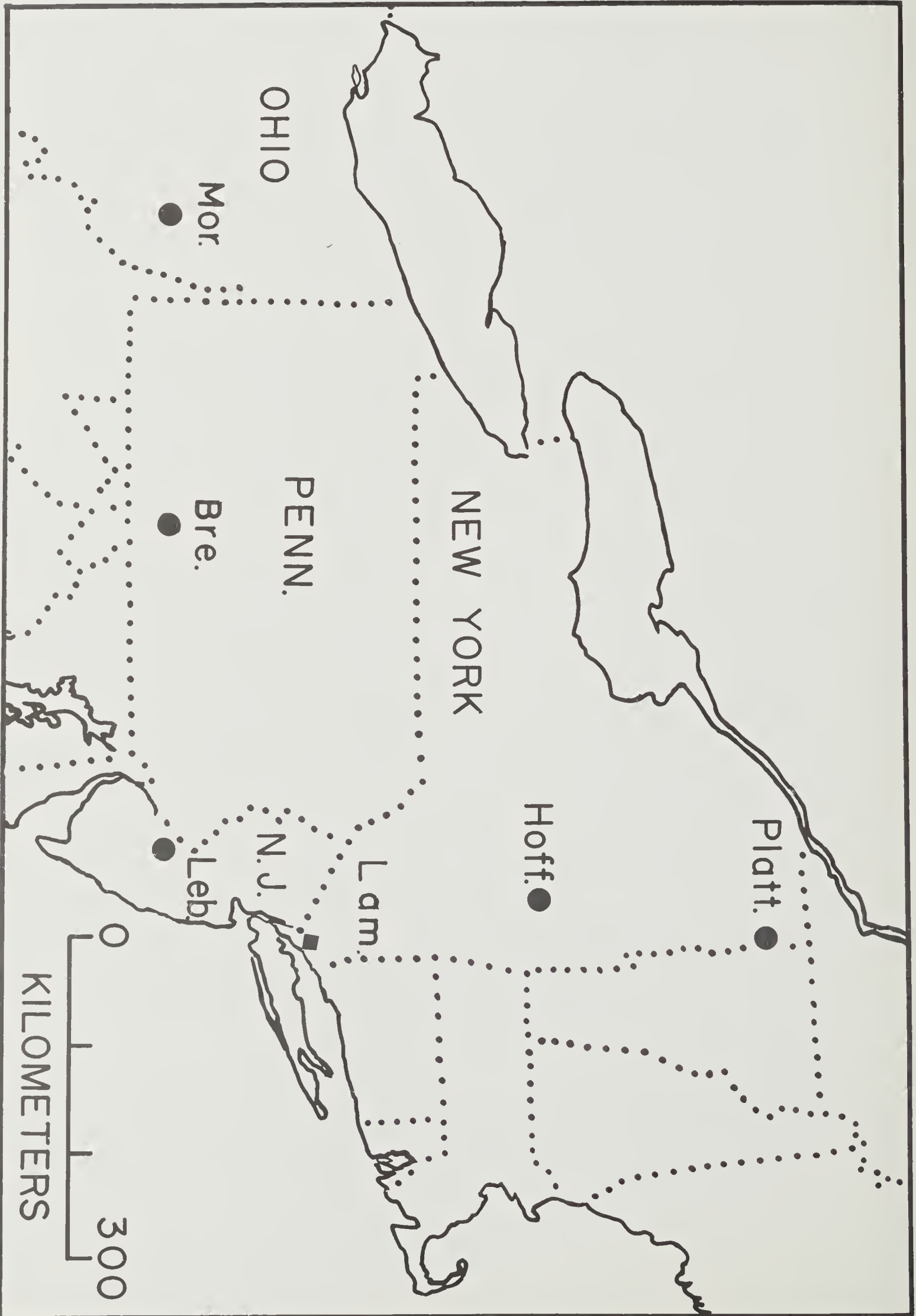
and the phase angle is  $\theta_2(\omega) - \theta_1(\omega)$ . The confidence limit associated with the relative phase angle can be determined from an expression

given by Goodman (1957). Vertical bars on the phase values in the figures of this report show the range for 95 confidence. The method for the spectral analysis follows the procedure of Blackman and Tukey (1958).

The figure on page 7 shows the total intensity variation on the day the Lebanon-Plattsburgh station pair was occupied. Pages 8 through 11 show individual hourly spectra, coherence and phase for this time. Pages 17 through 25 illustrate the diurnal behavior of coherence, phase and power density (at Lebanon) for a number of individual frequencies. On pages 26 through 47 the same types of presentation are made for the Lebanon-Hoffmans pair, pages 48 through 67 for the Lebanon-Morristown pair and pages 68 through 88 for Lebanon-Breezewood. The two basic types of presentation are power density, phase and coherence as a function of frequency for each hour, then as a function of time for each frequency. The same data is thus presented in two different formats to illustrate its different behavior.

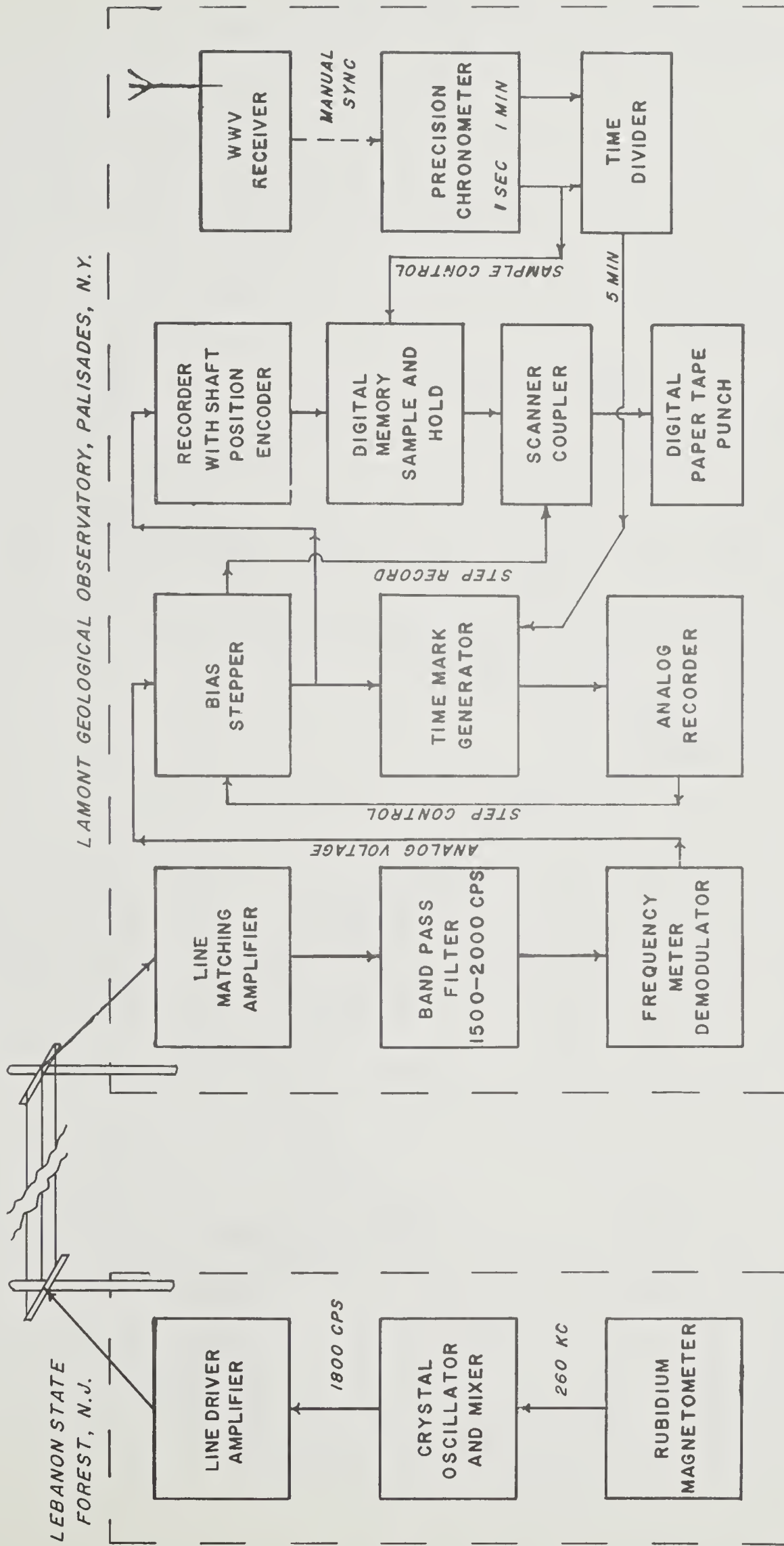
#### Acknowledgements

This work was supported by Office of Naval Research contract Nonr 4259(05).

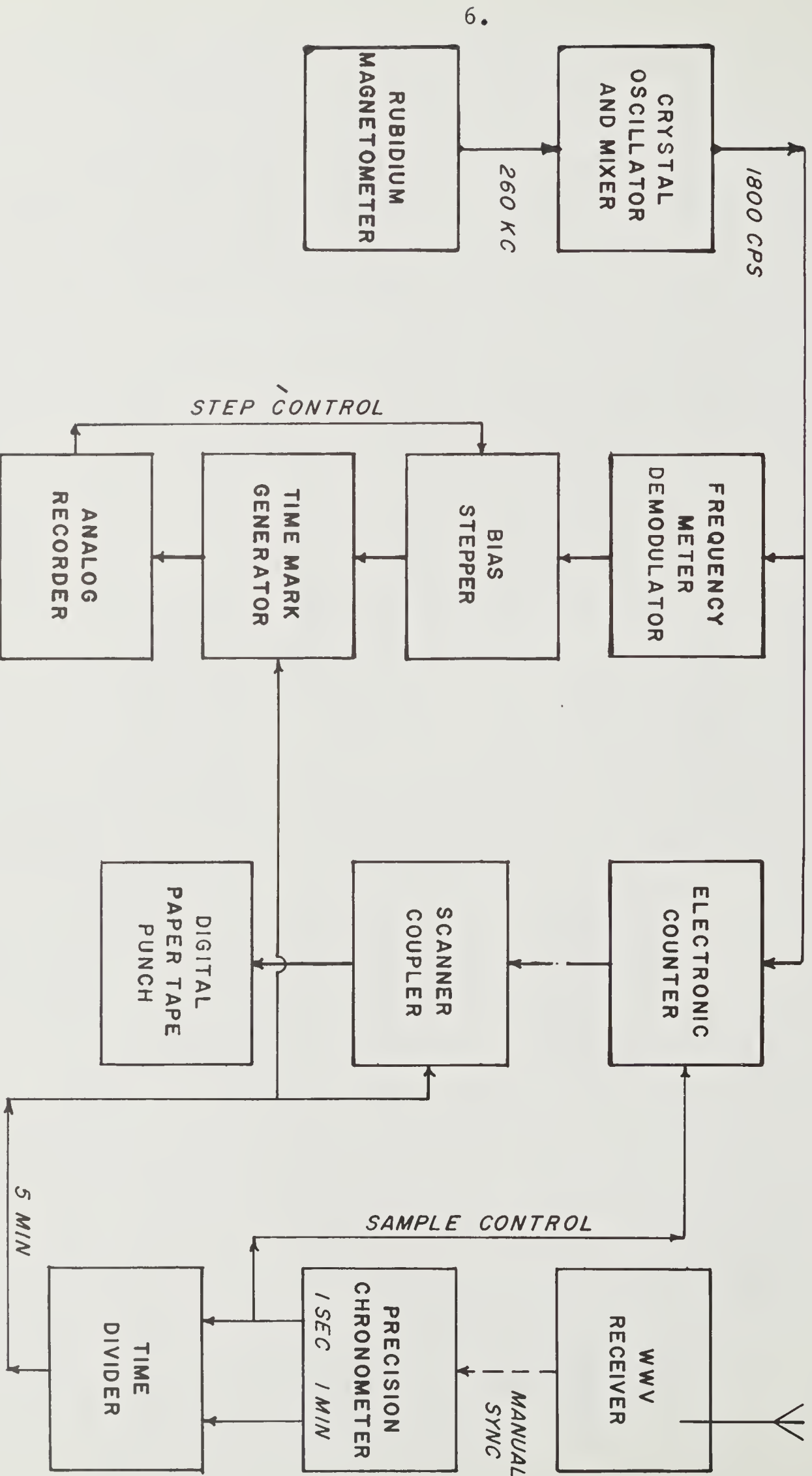




# LEBANON BASE STATION INSTRUMENTATION



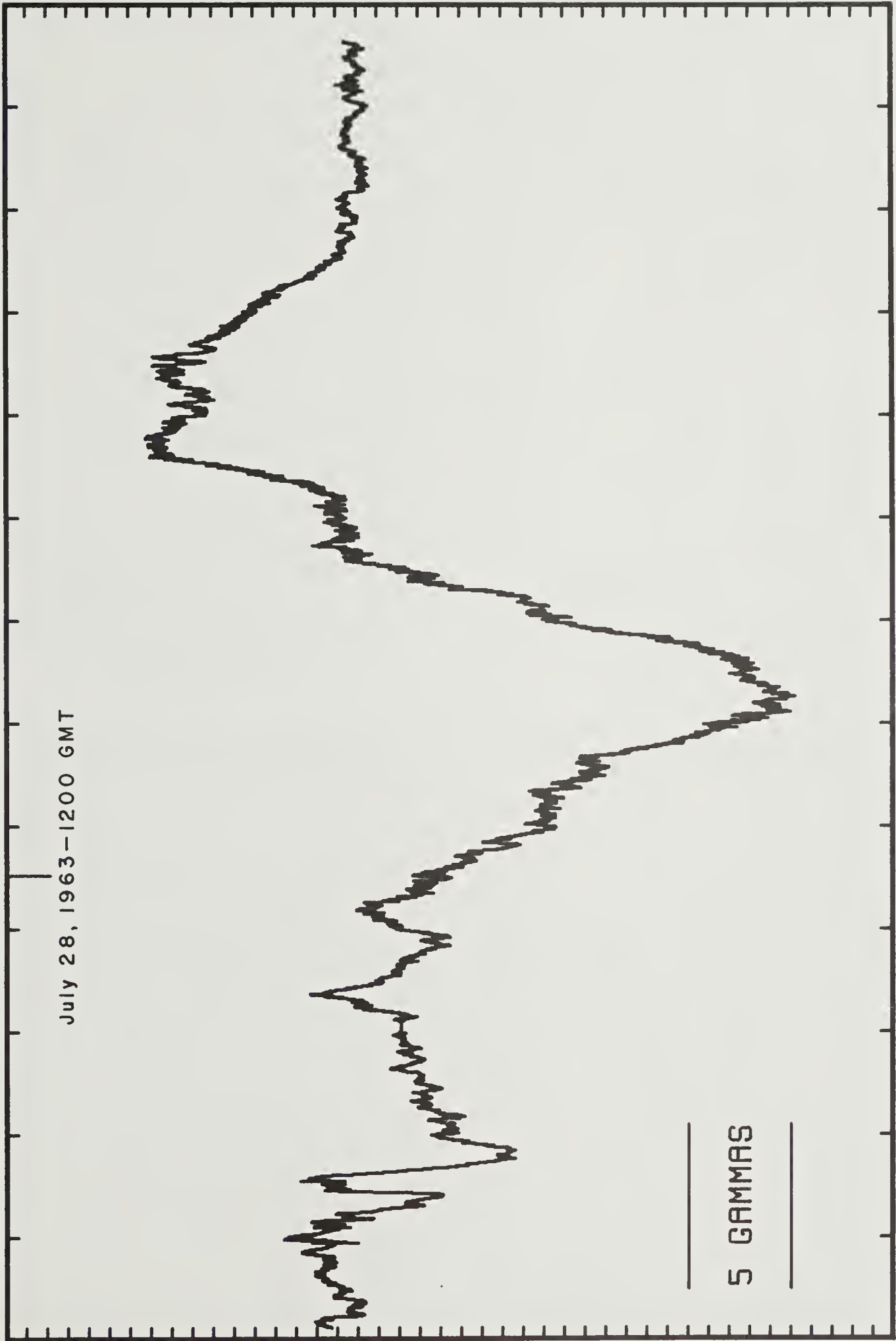
# MOBILE FIELD STATION INSTRUMENTATION



# TOTAL INTENSITY VARIATION

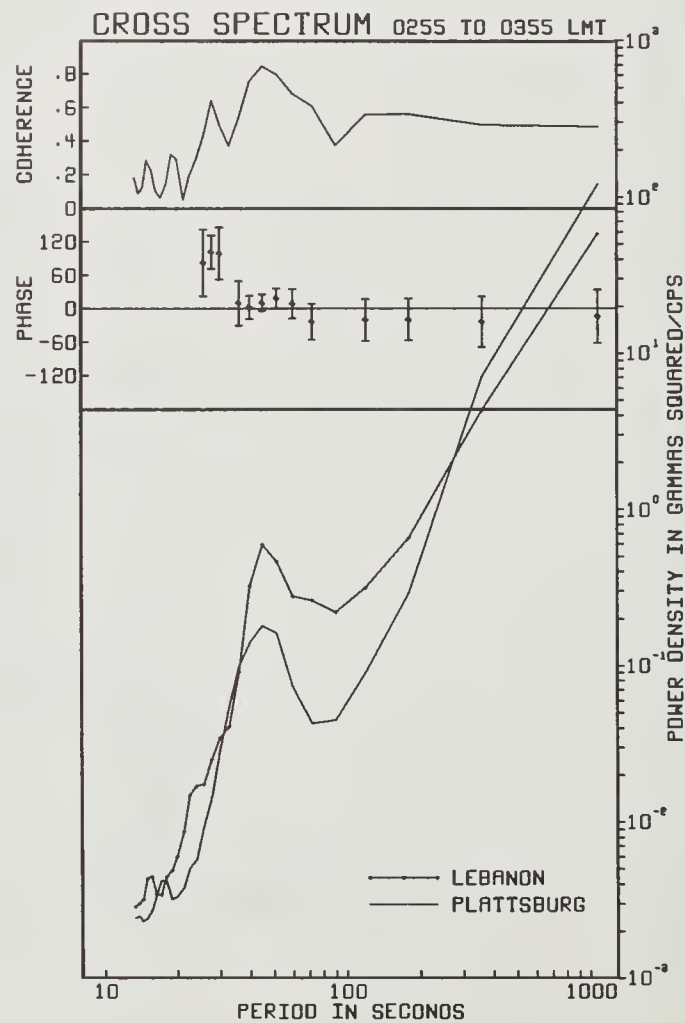
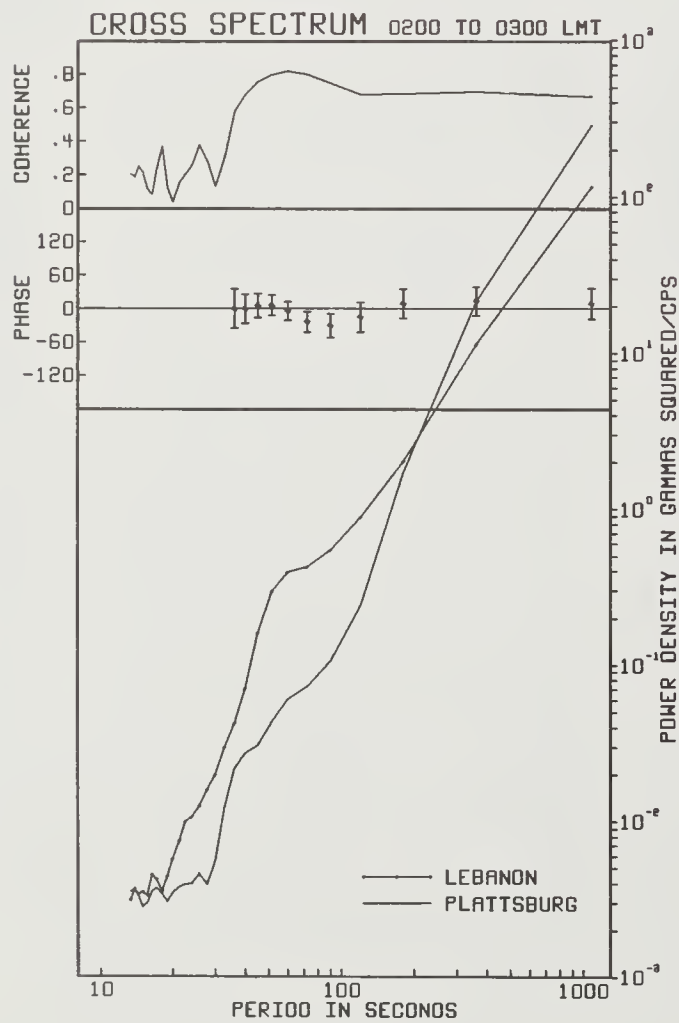
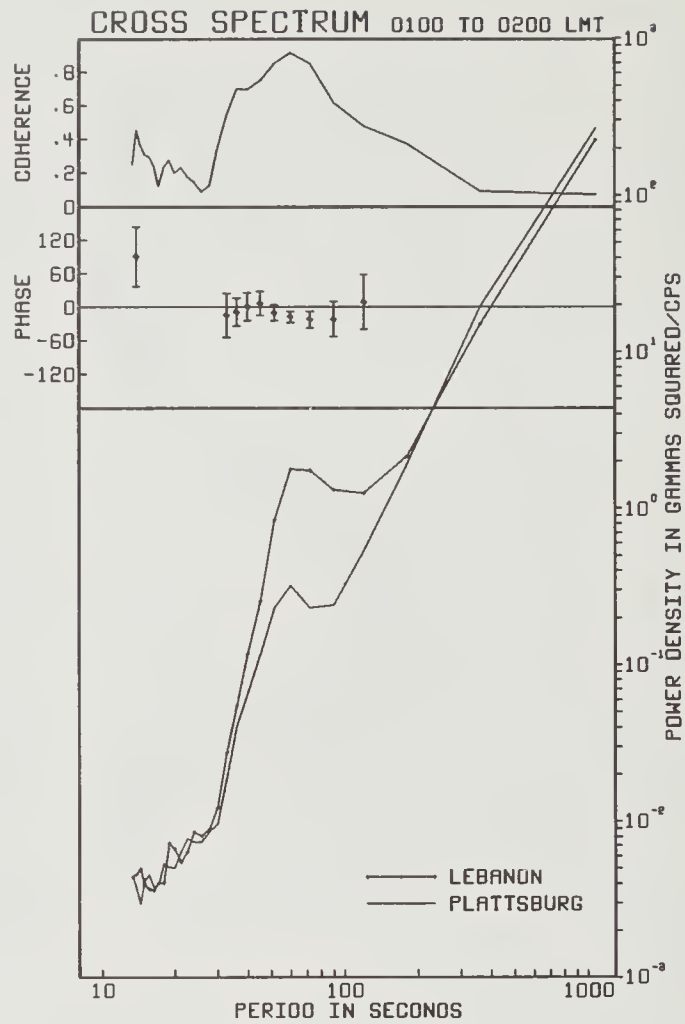
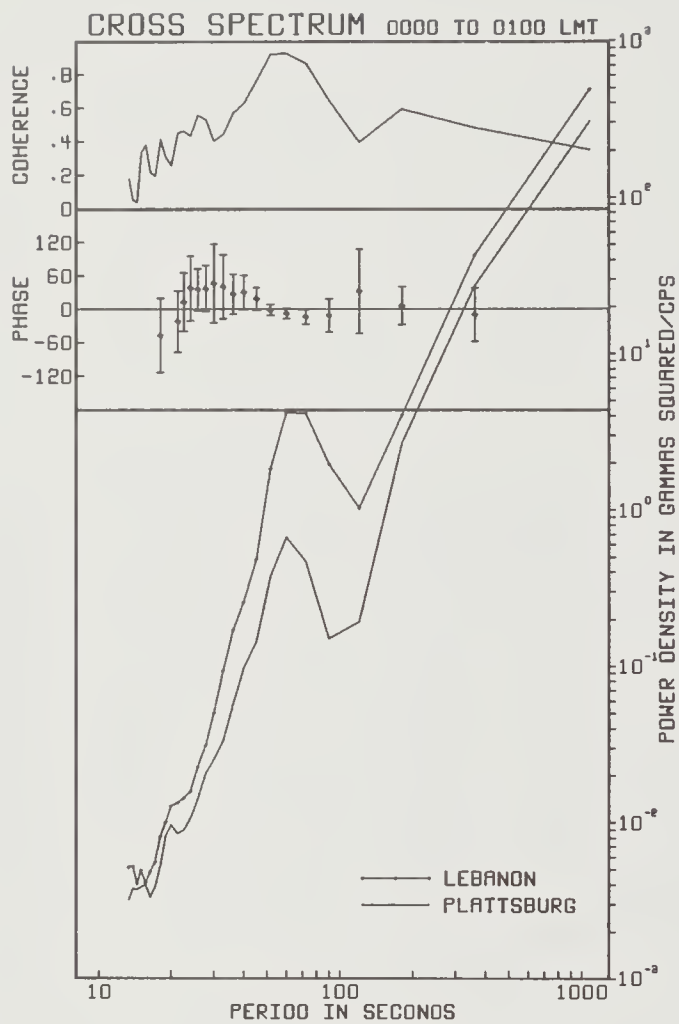
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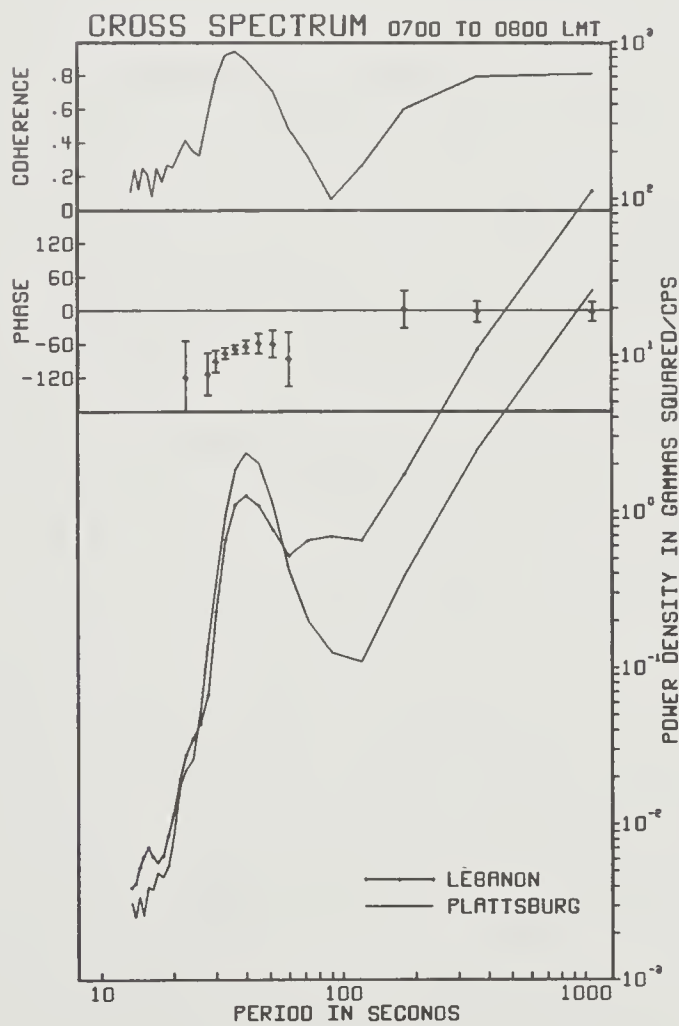
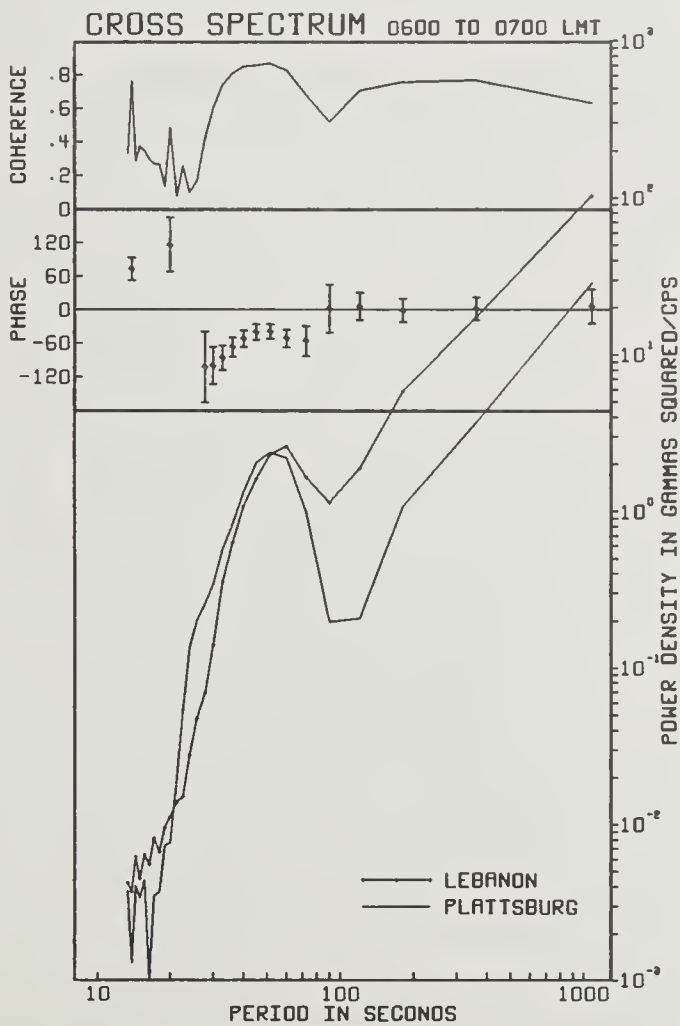
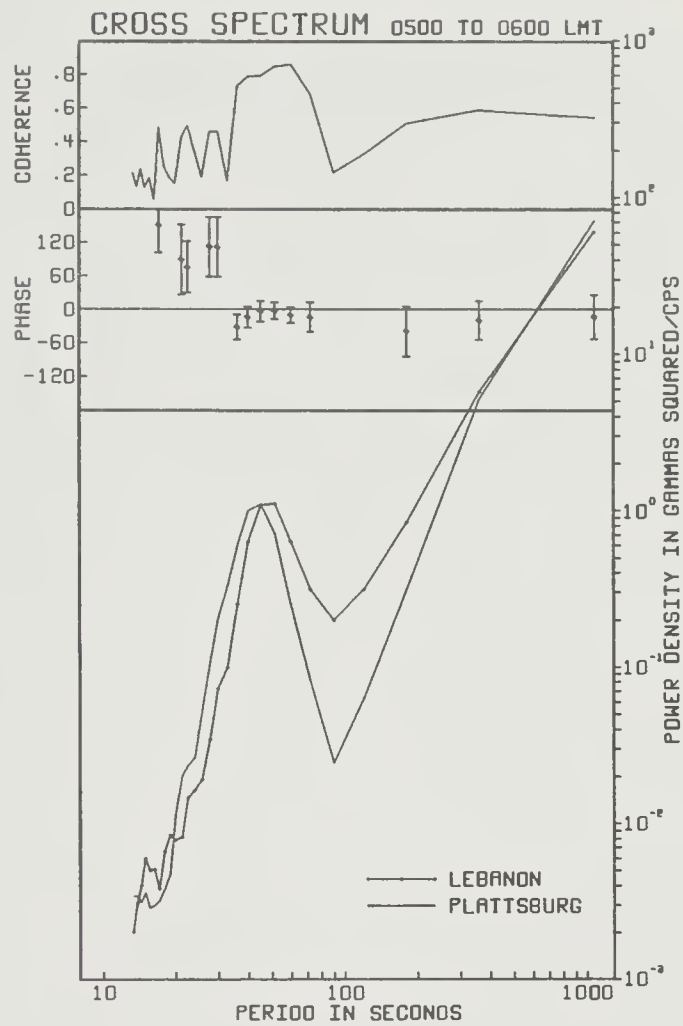
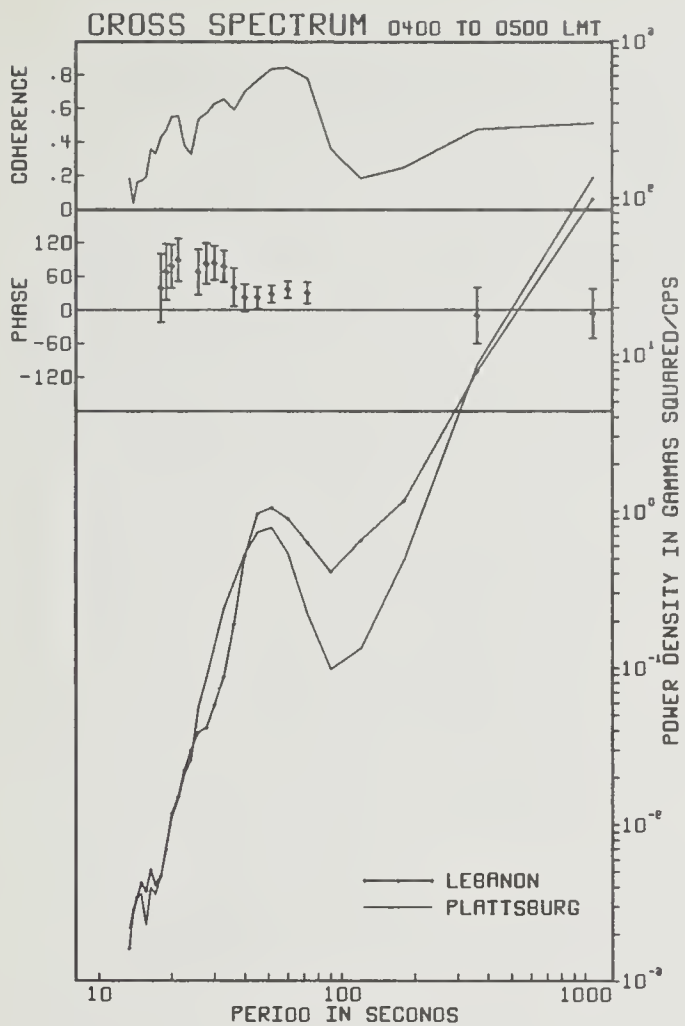
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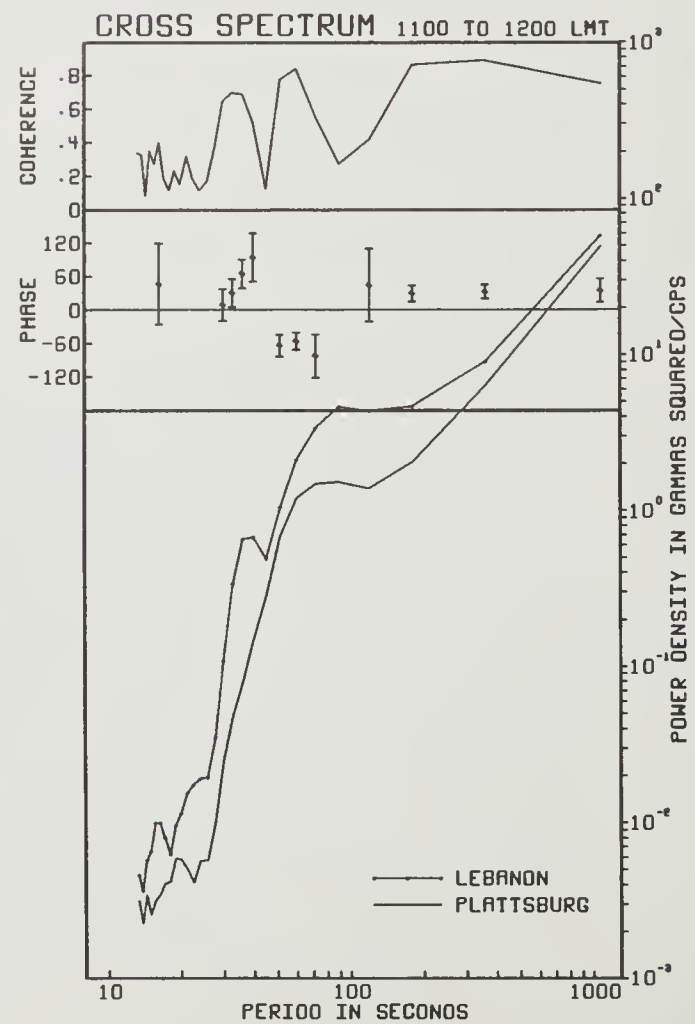
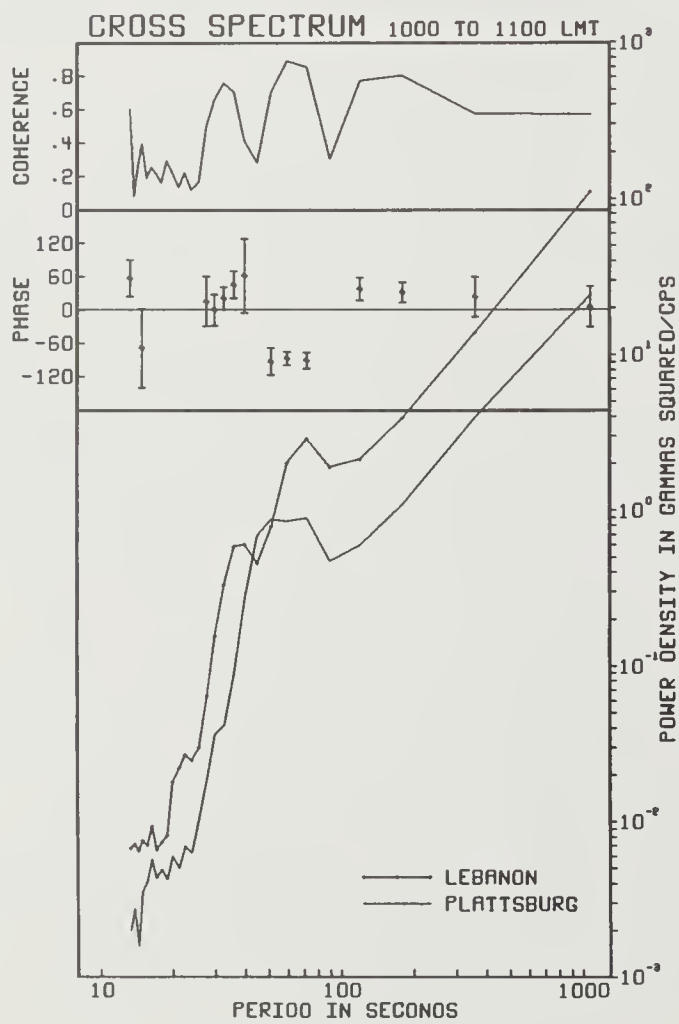
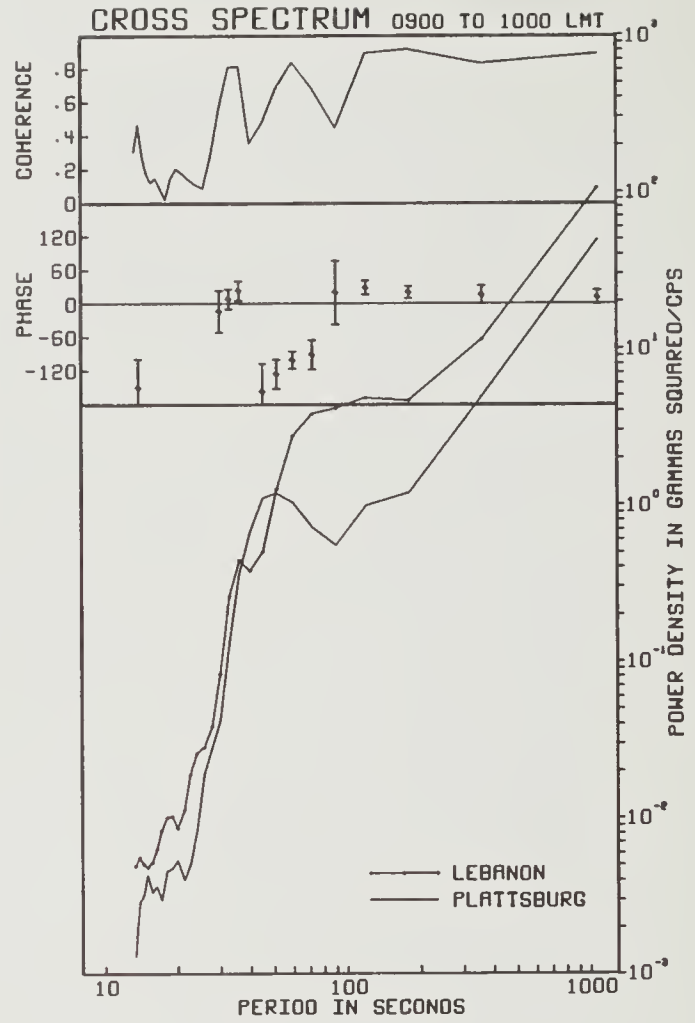
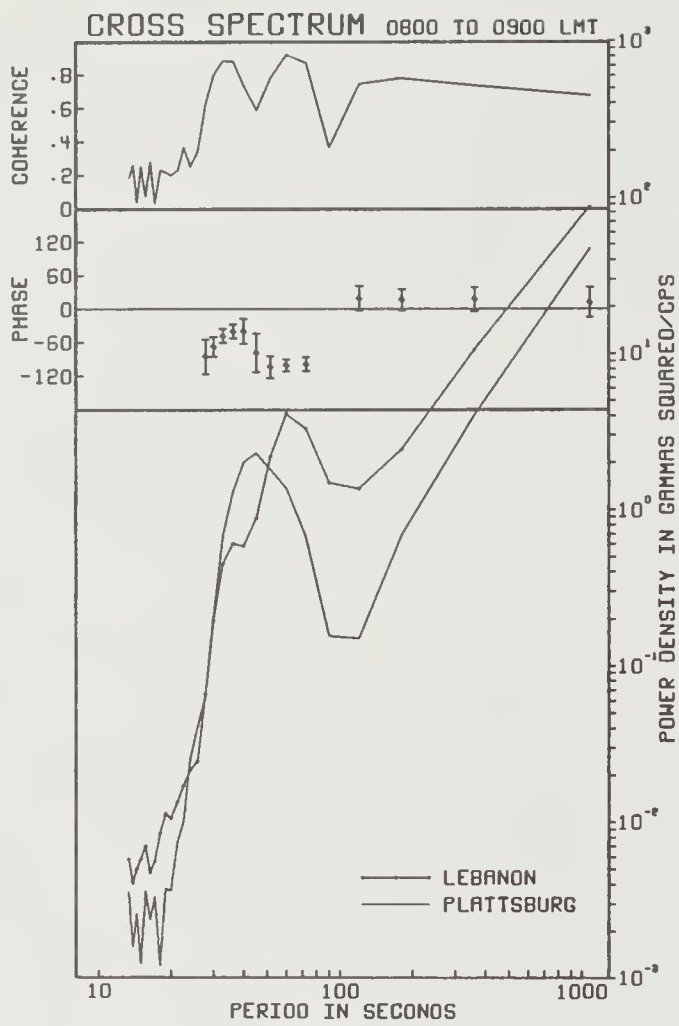


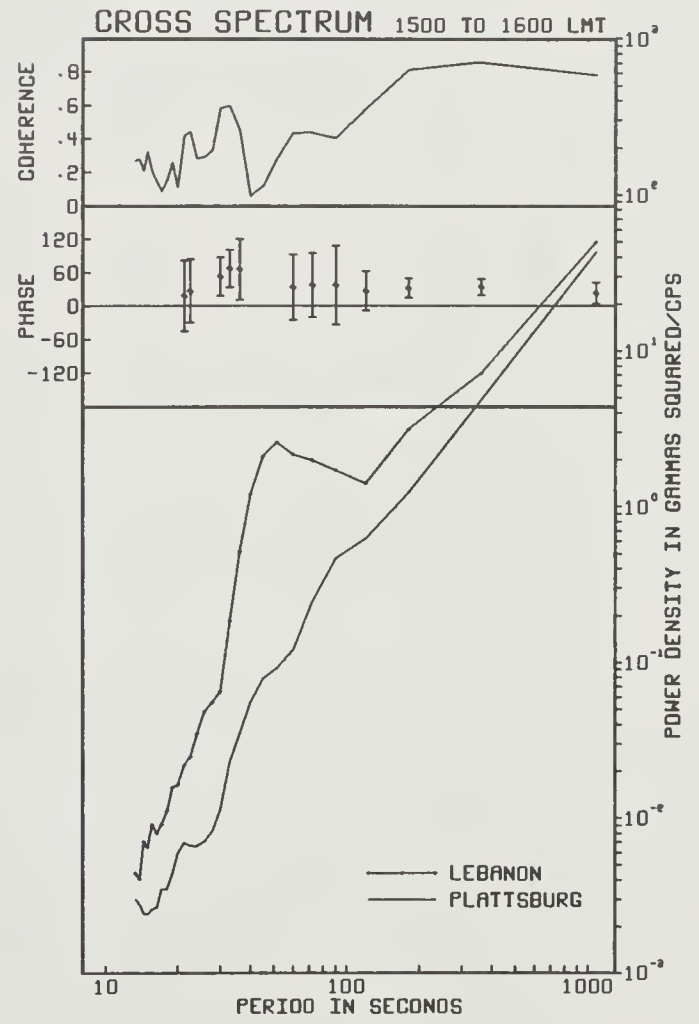
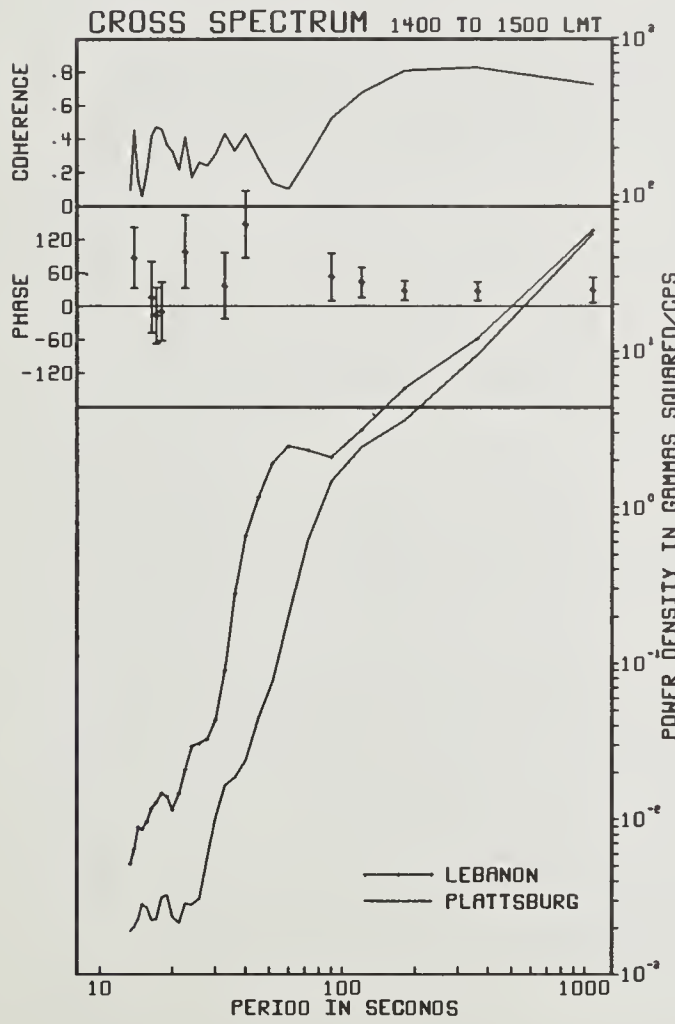
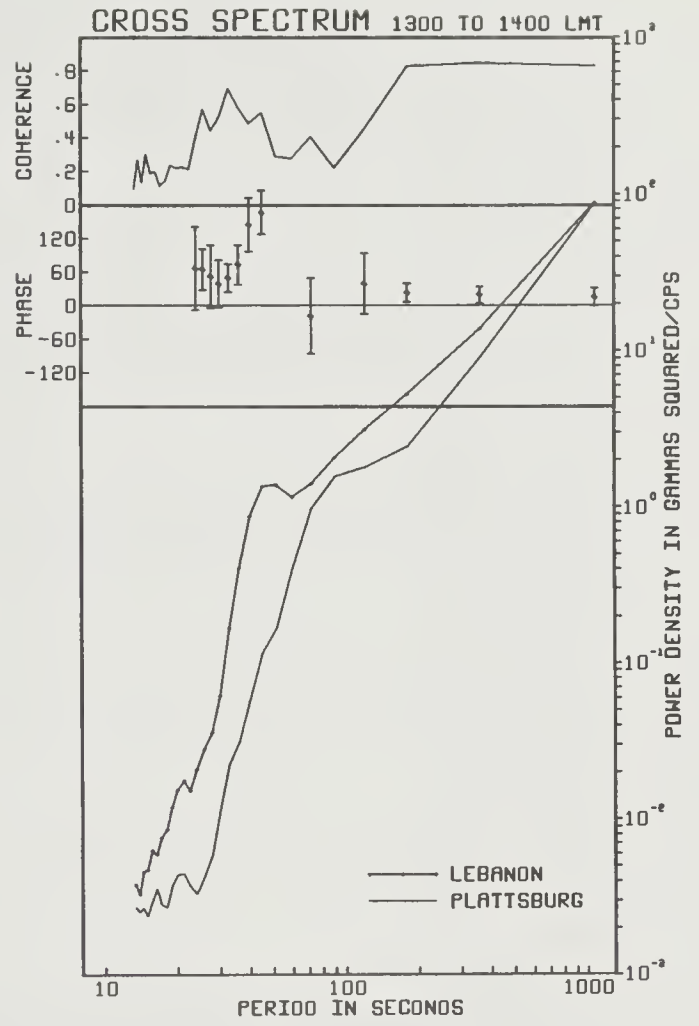
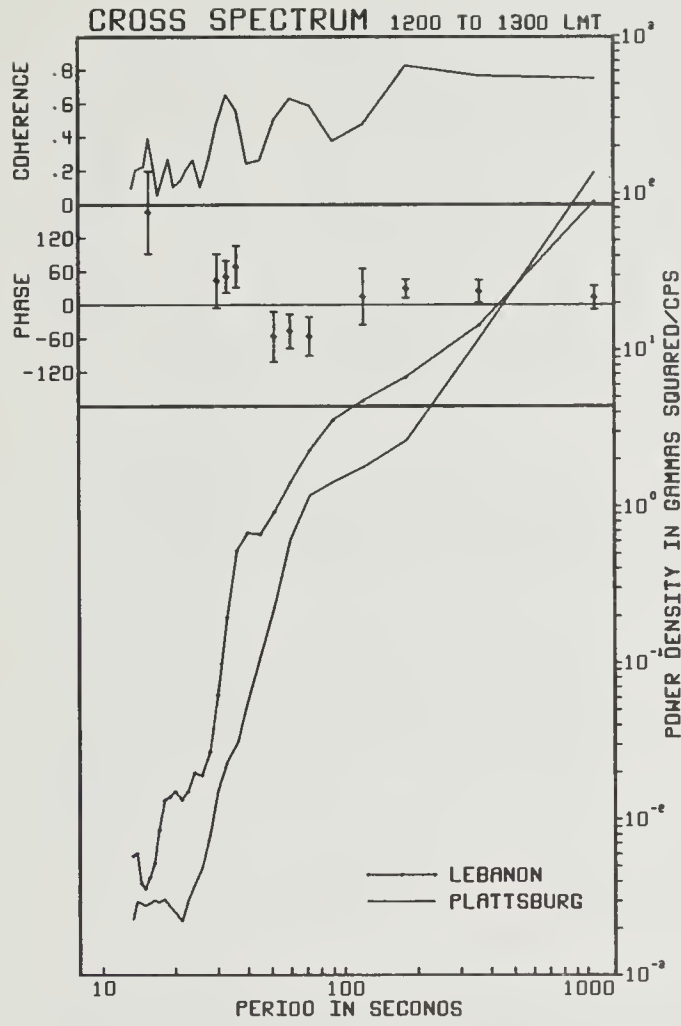
5 GAMMAS

LEBANON AND PLATTSBURG

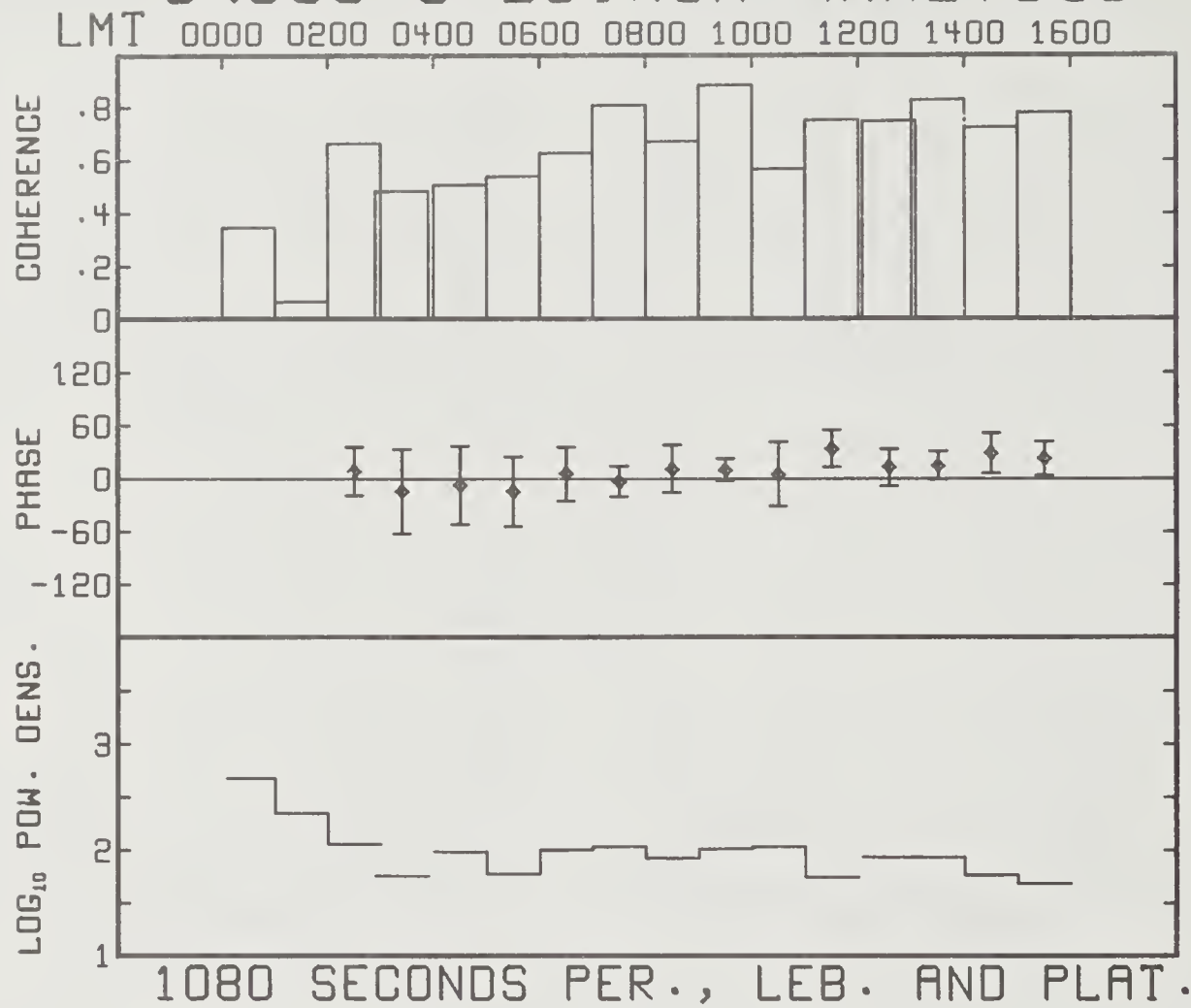




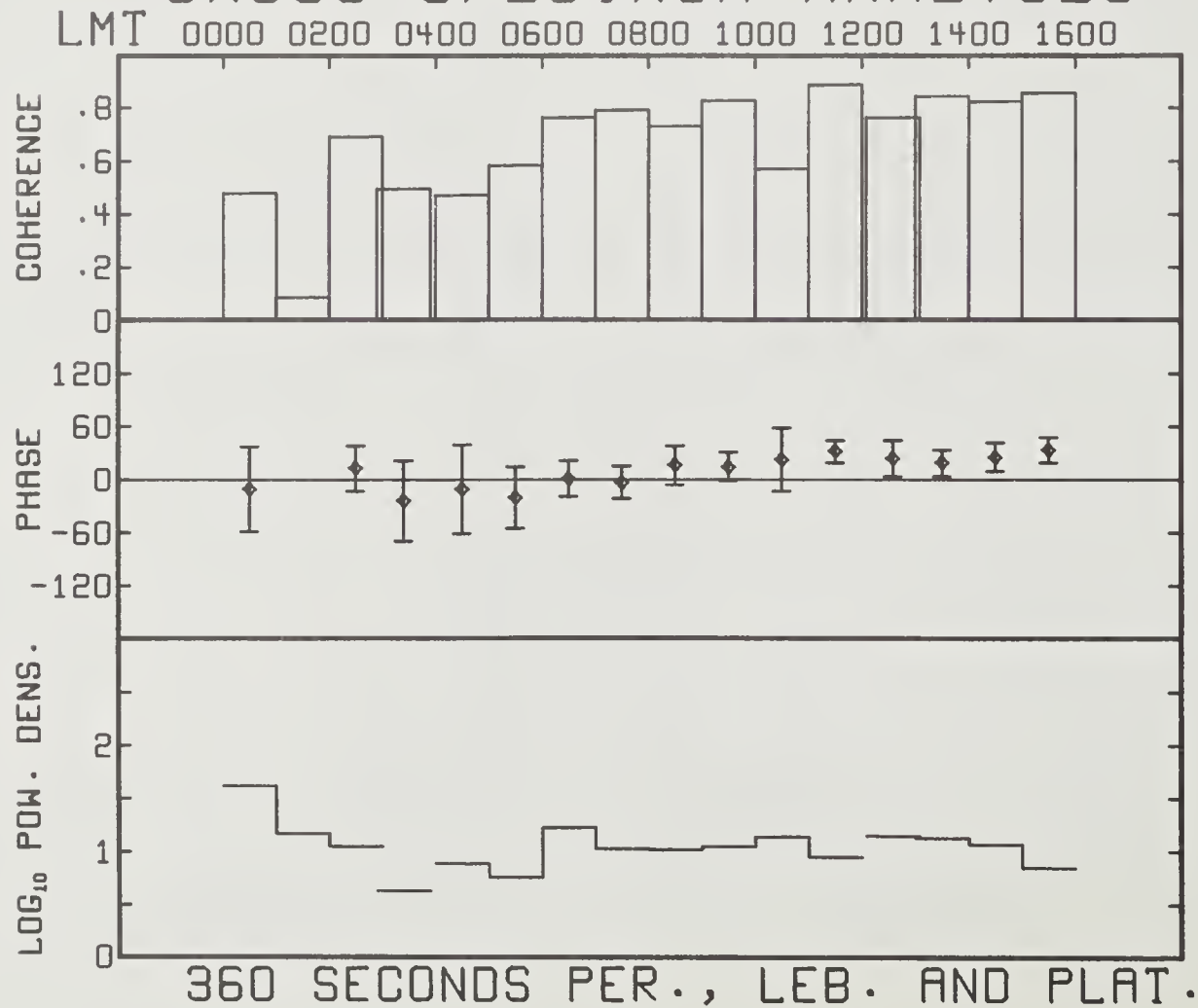




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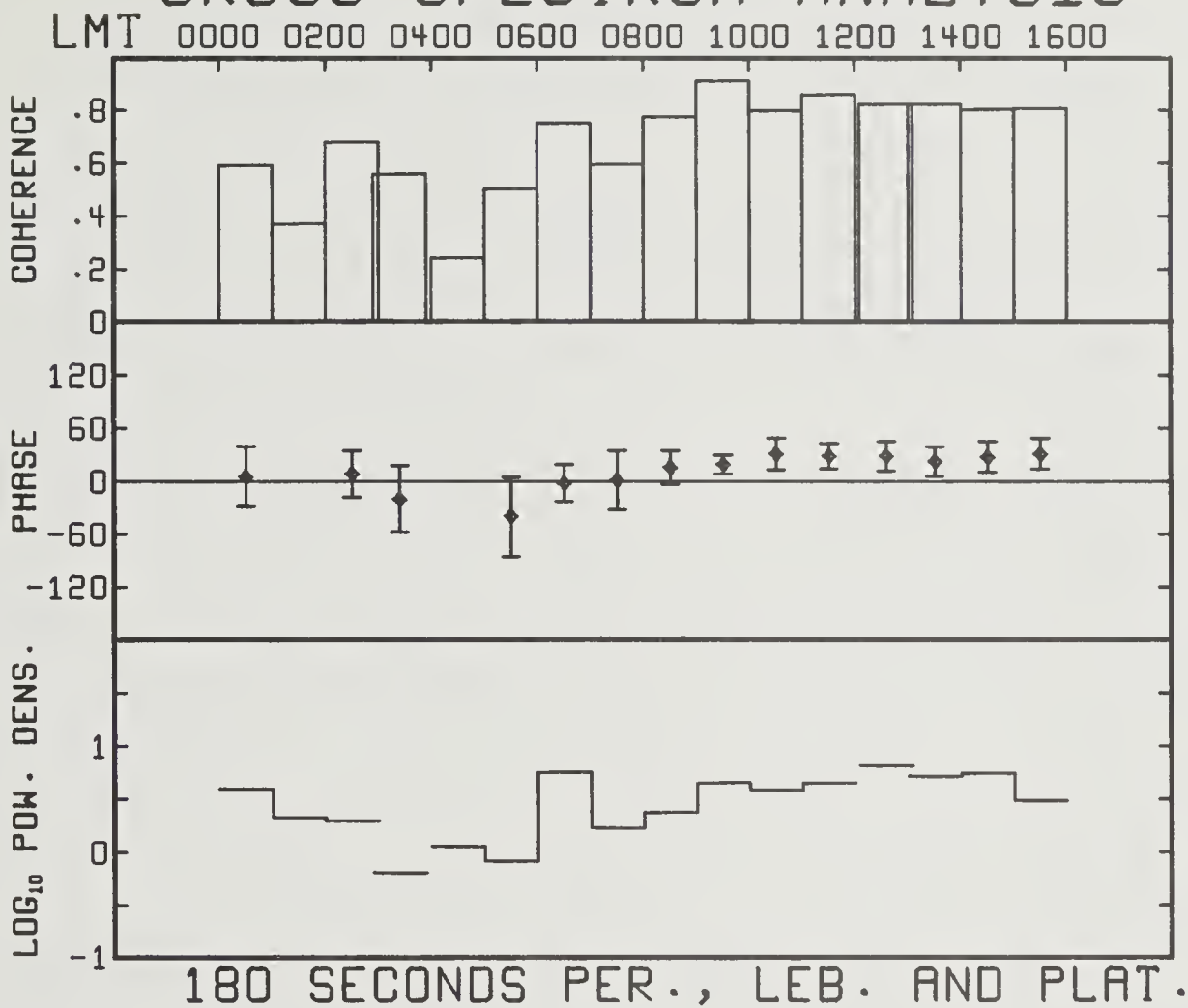


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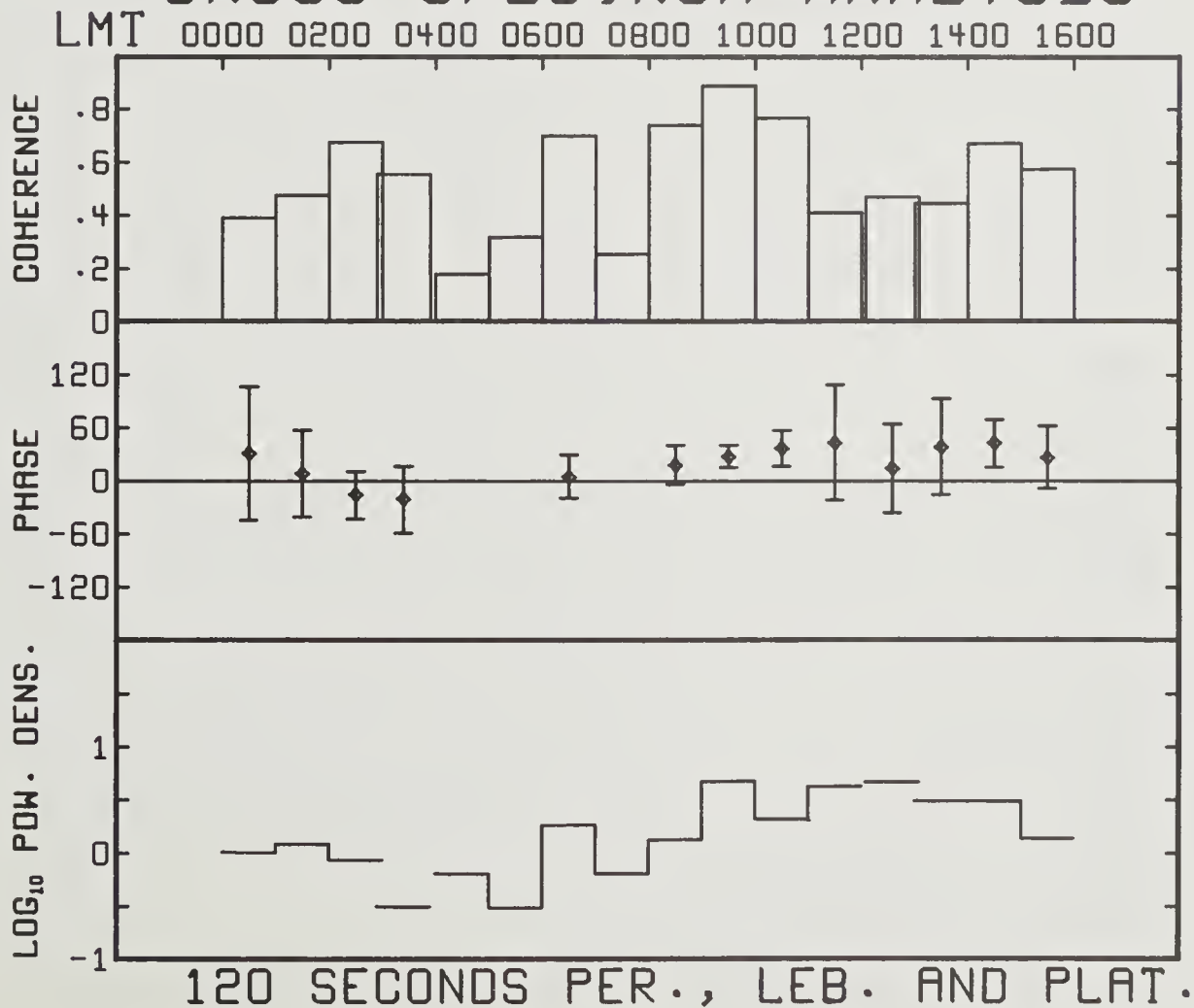




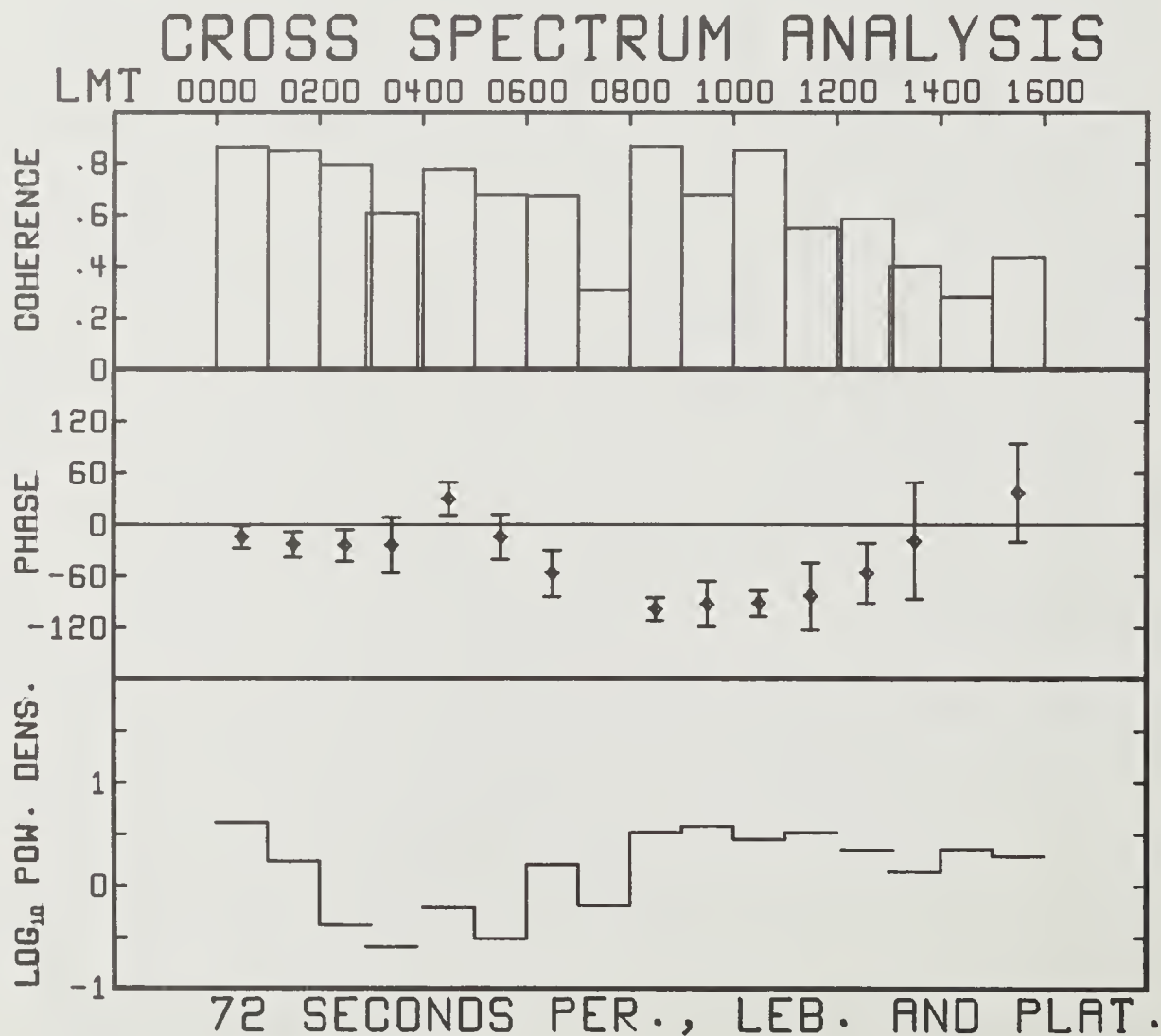
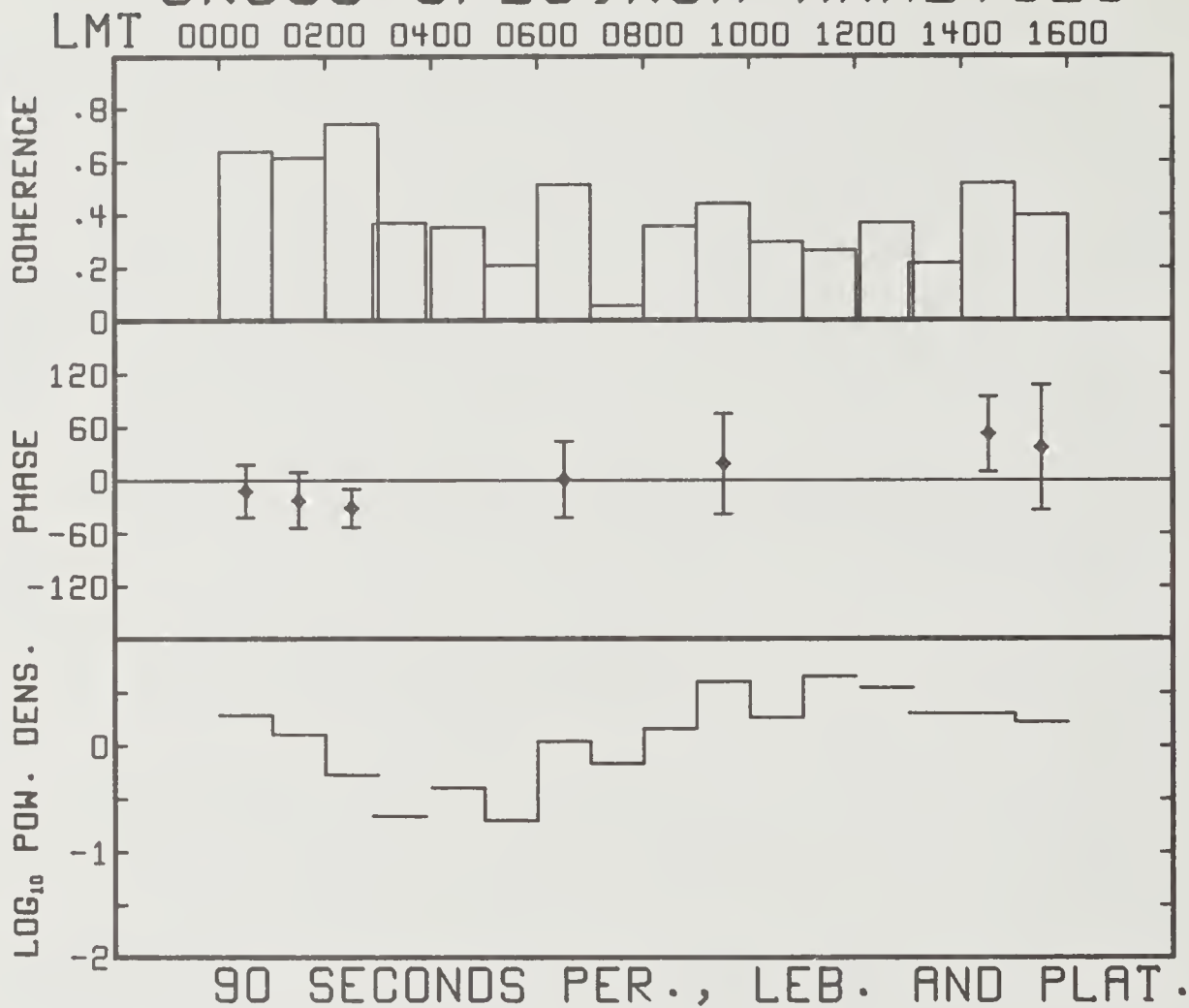
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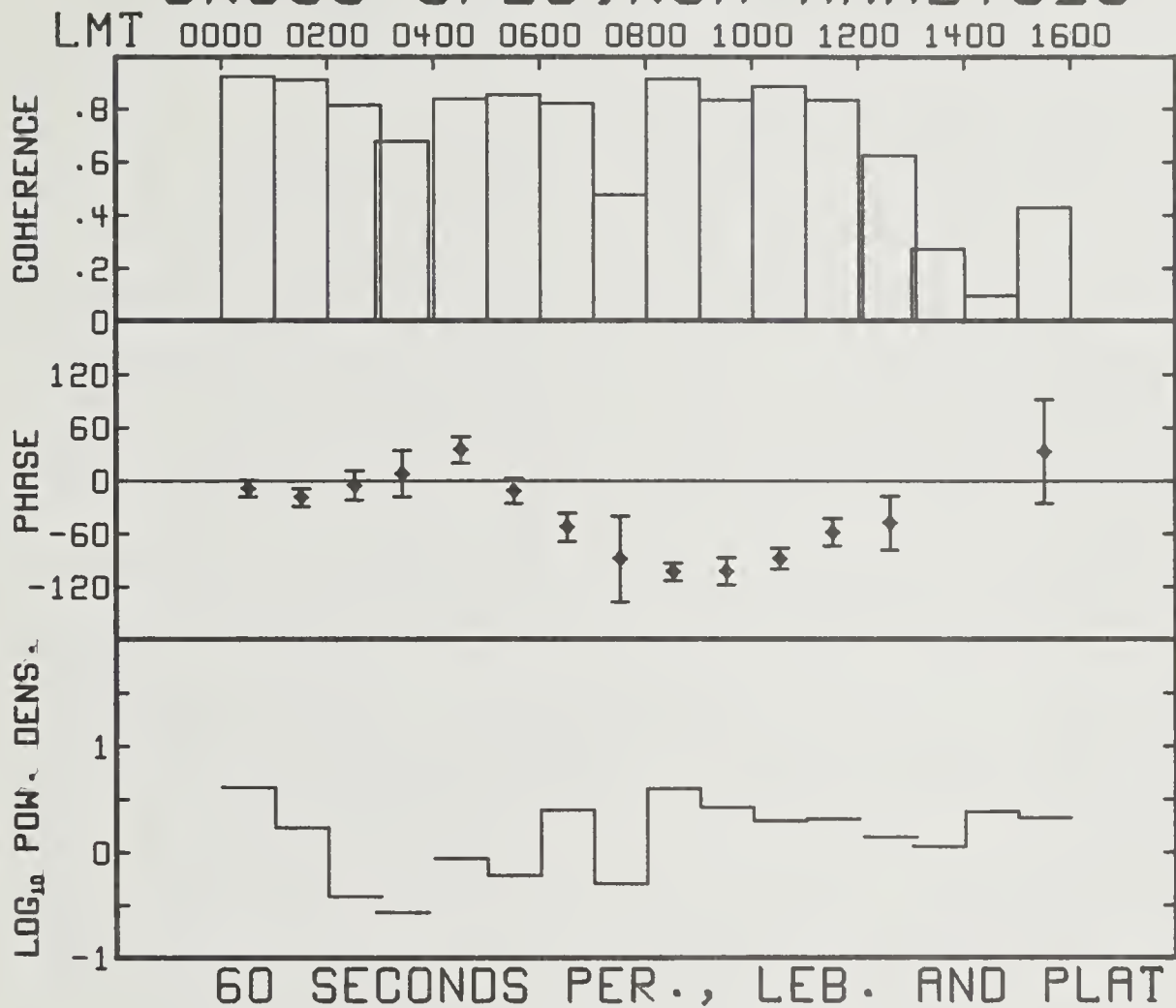
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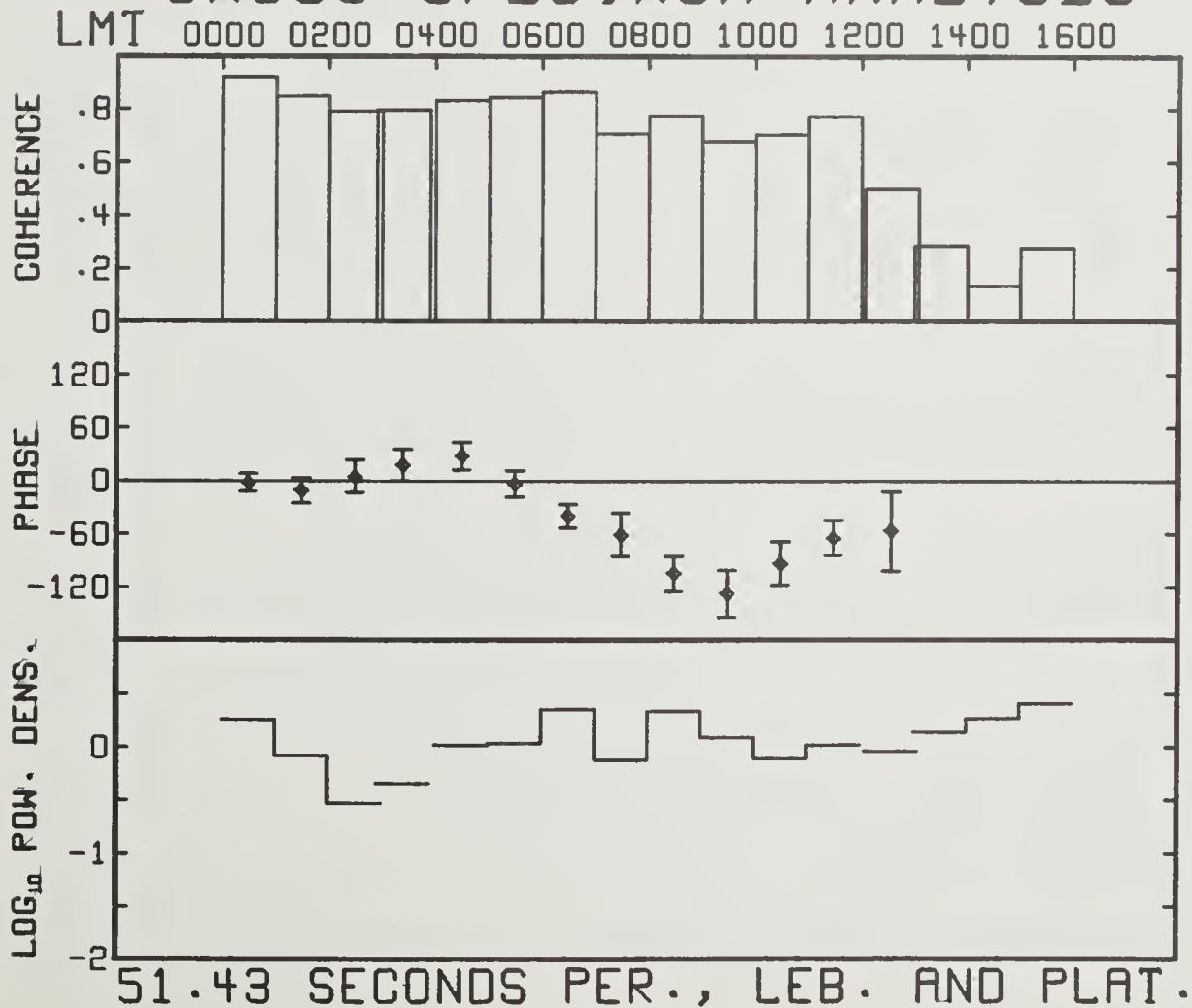
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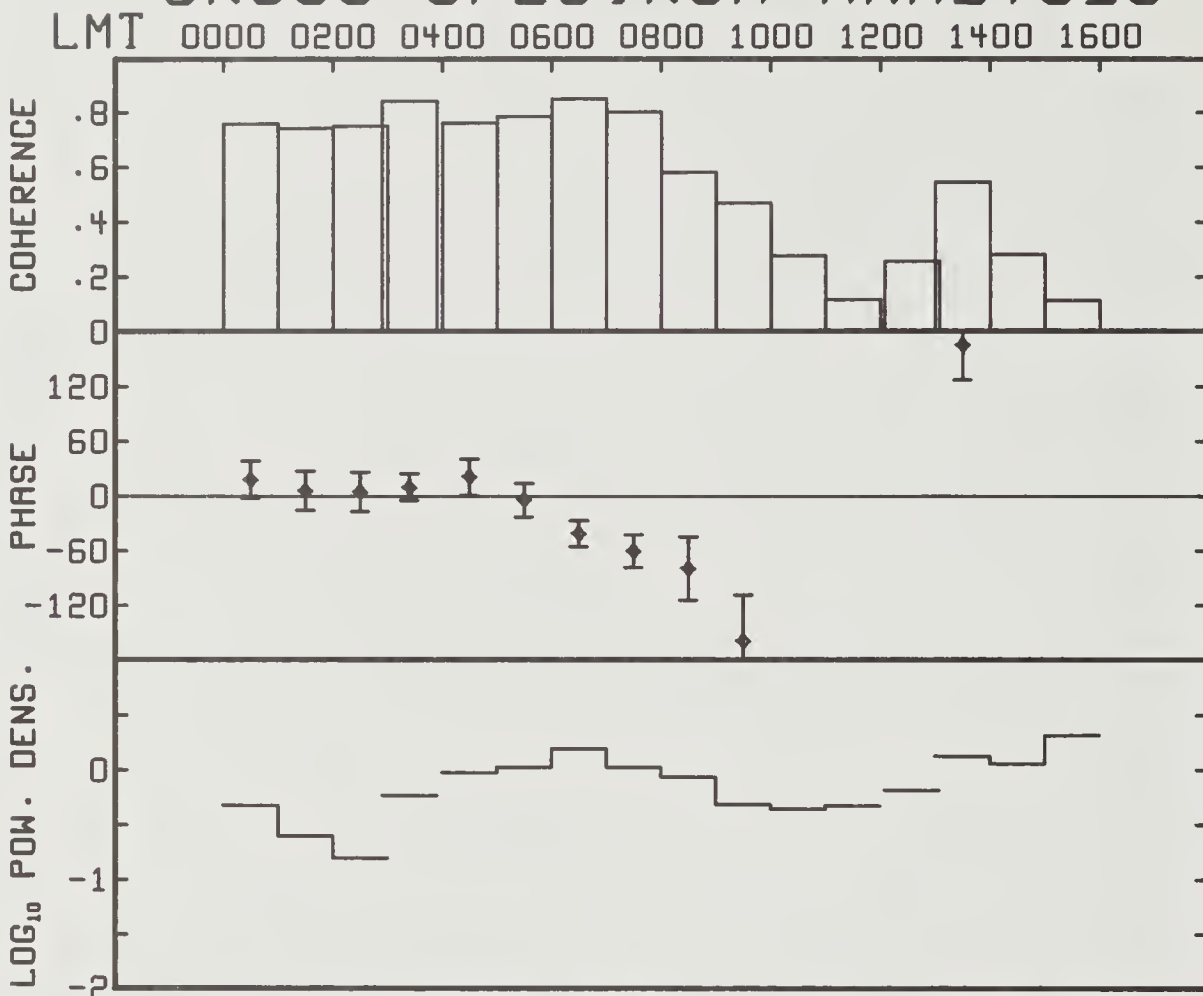
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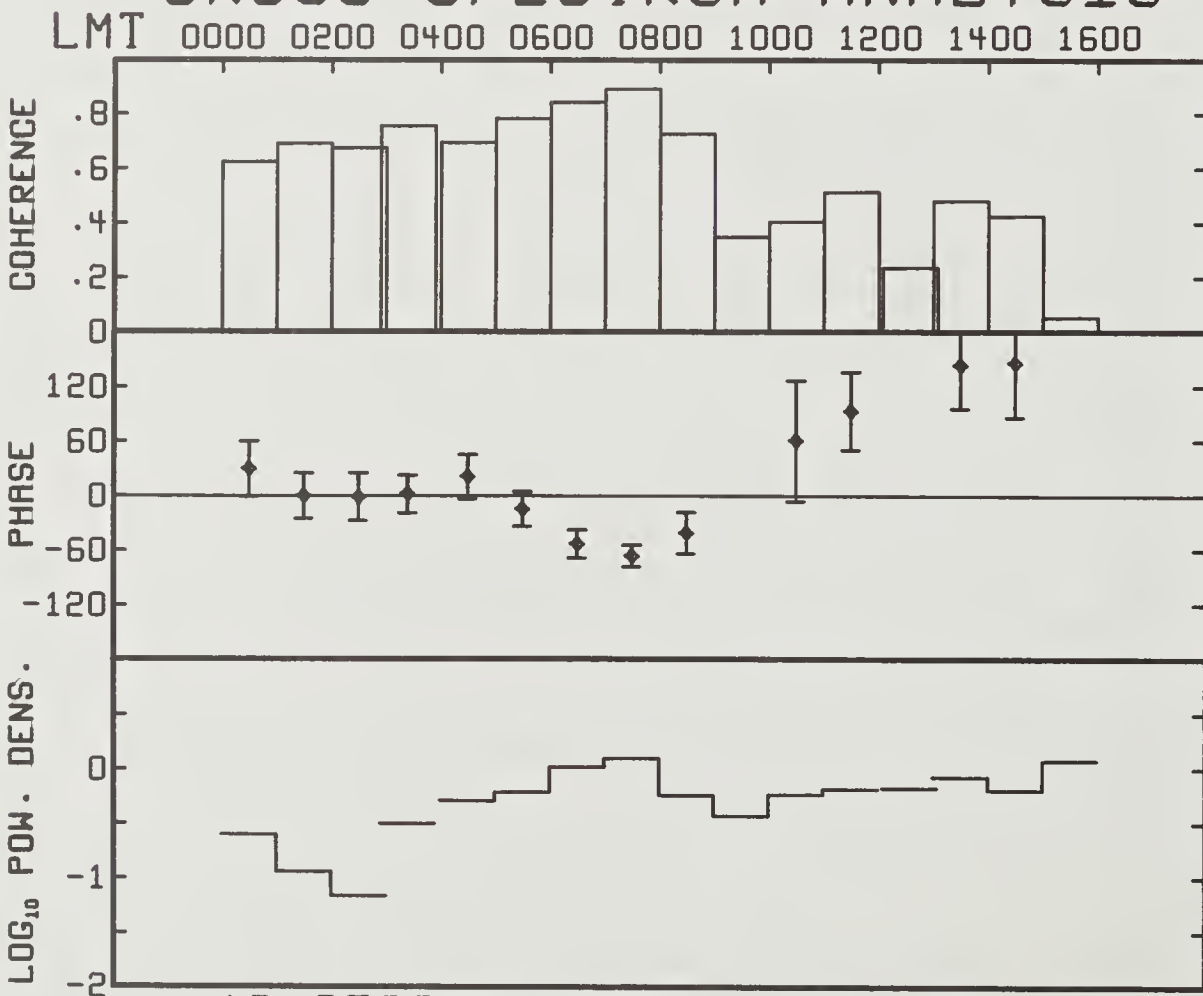
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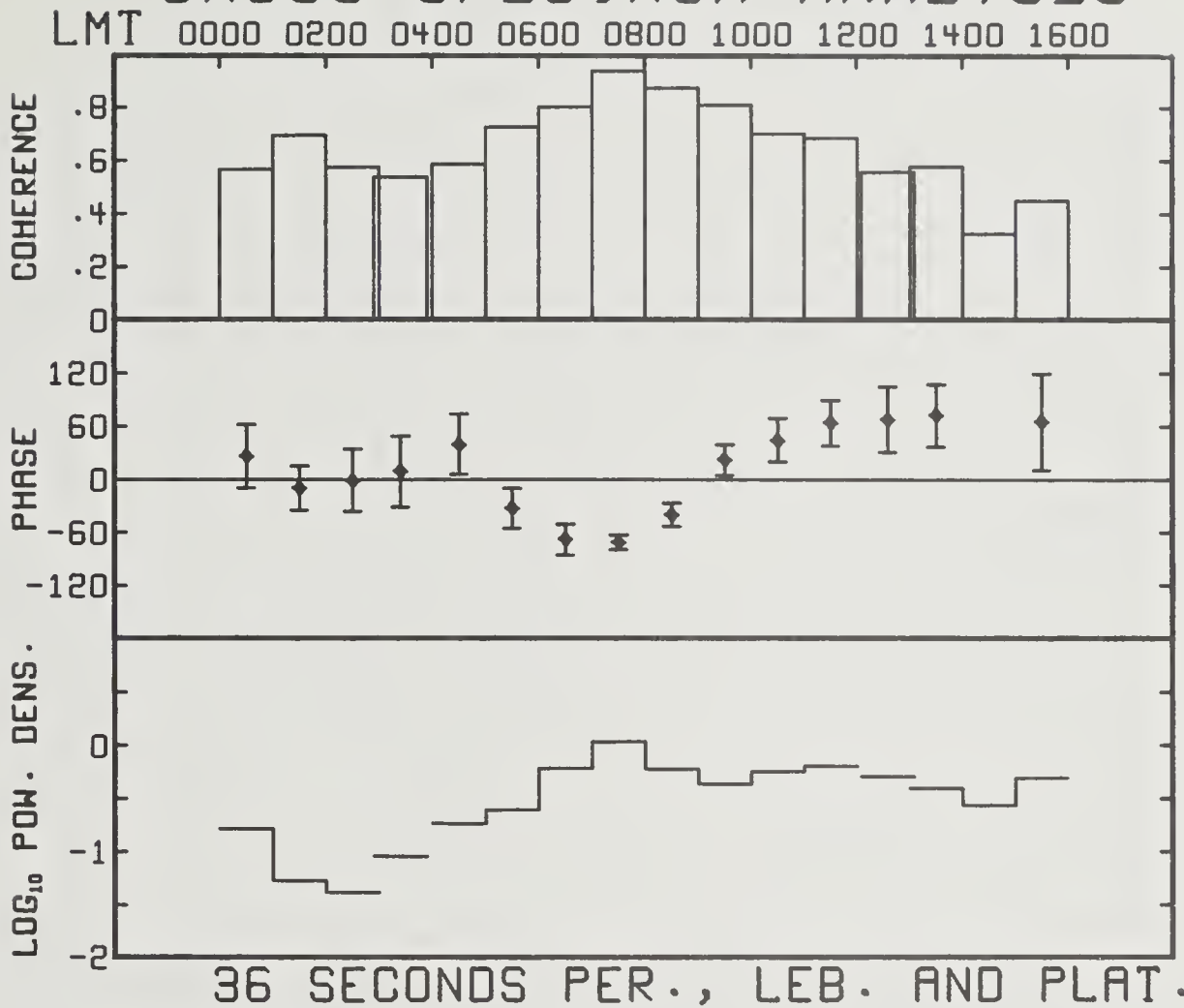
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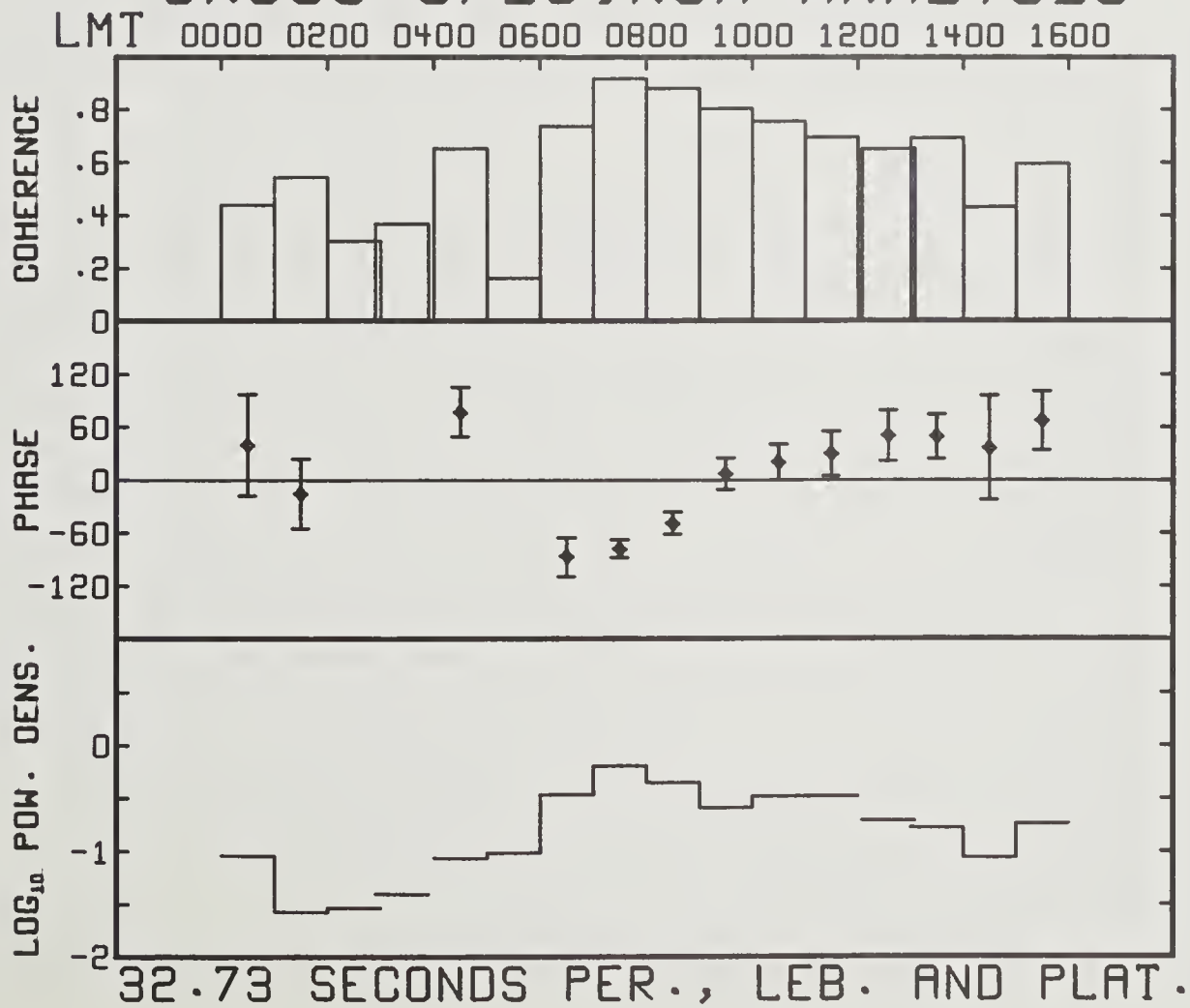
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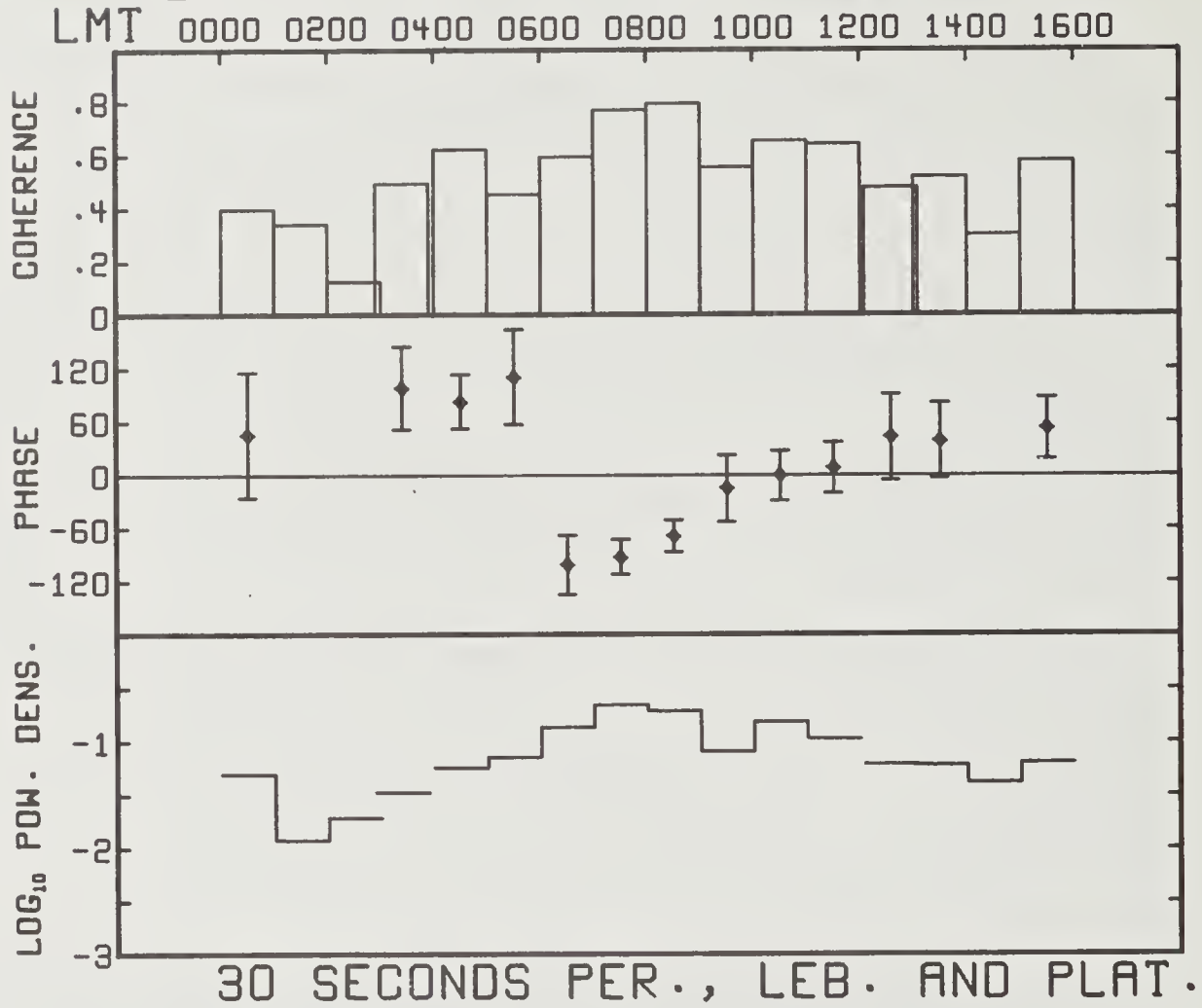
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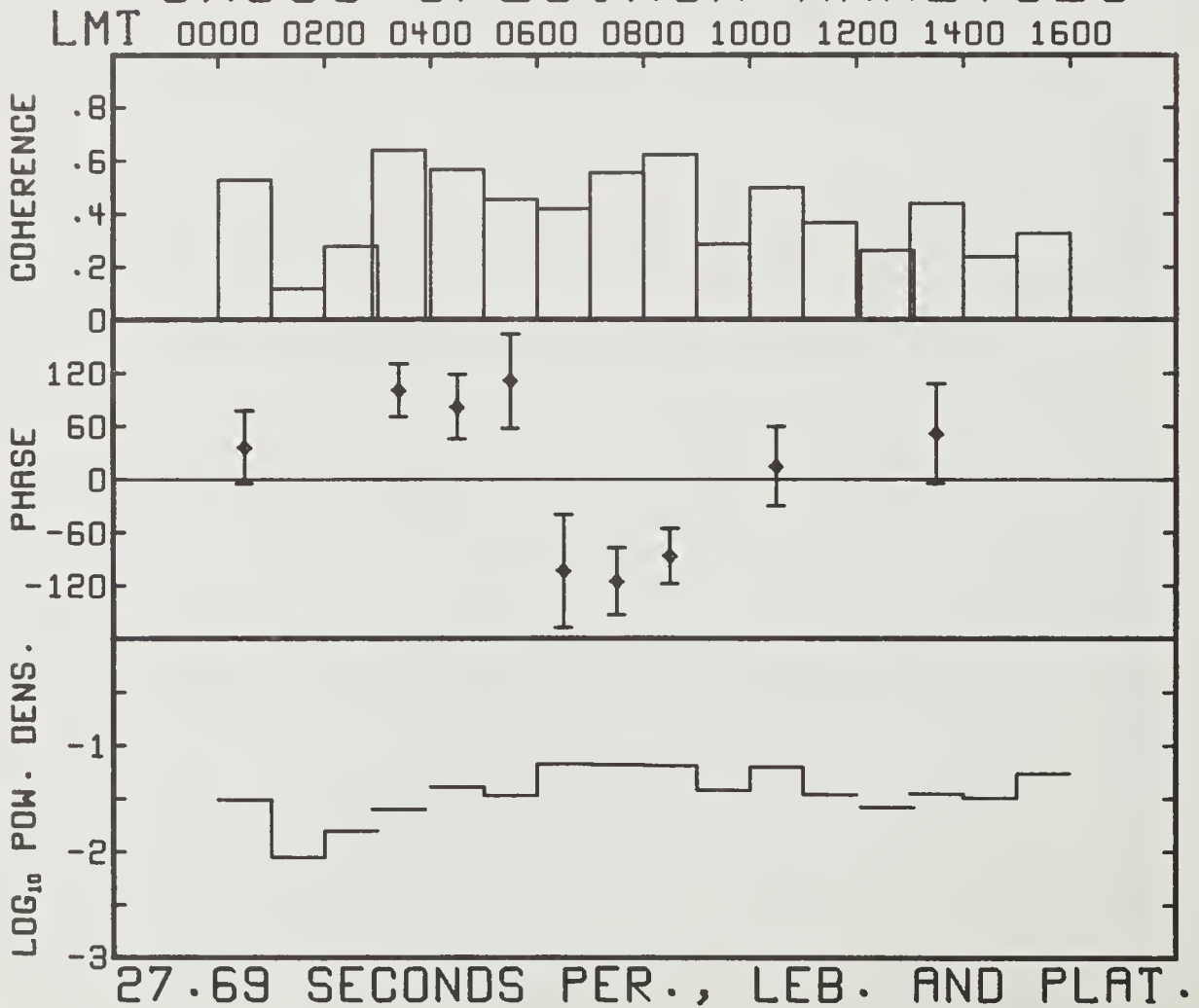
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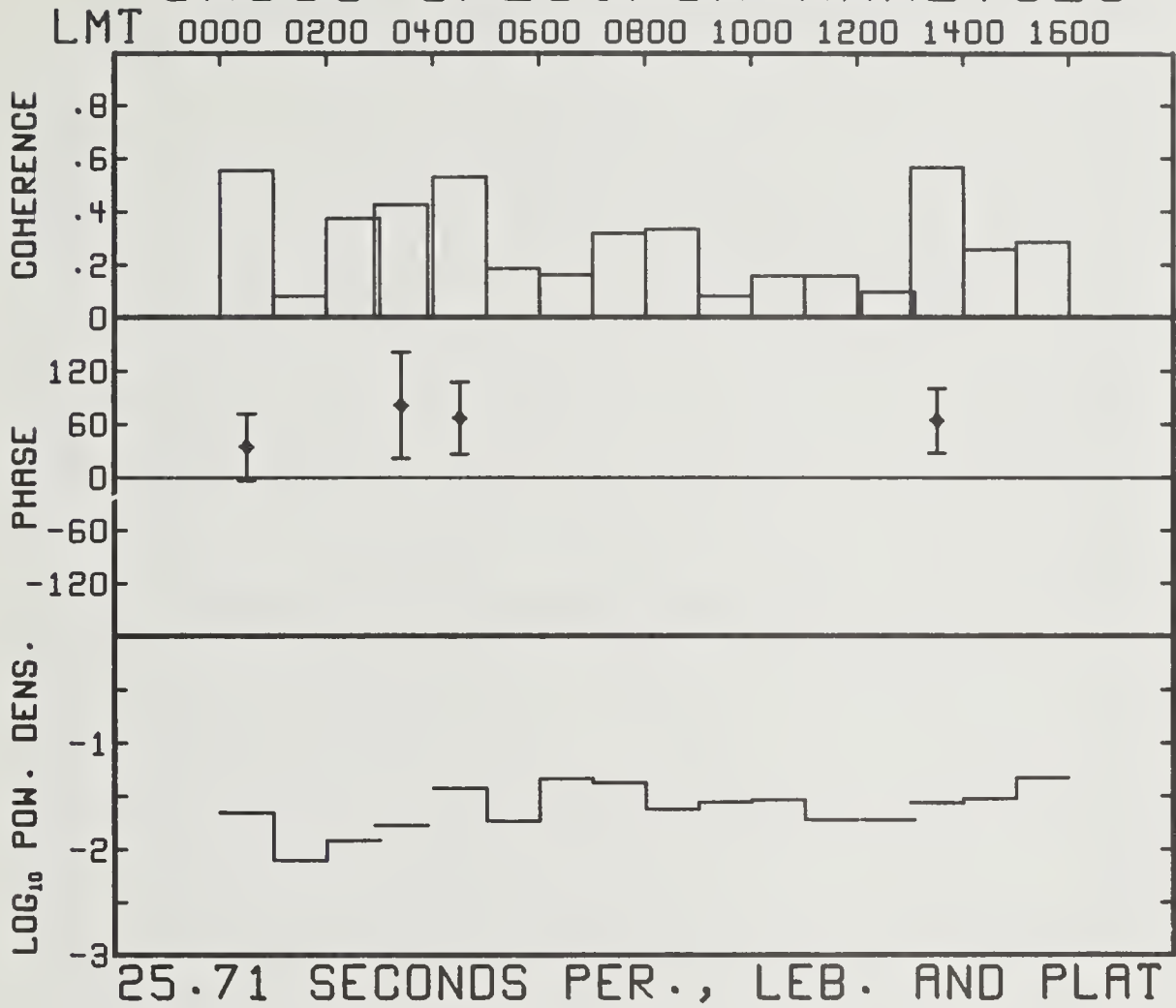
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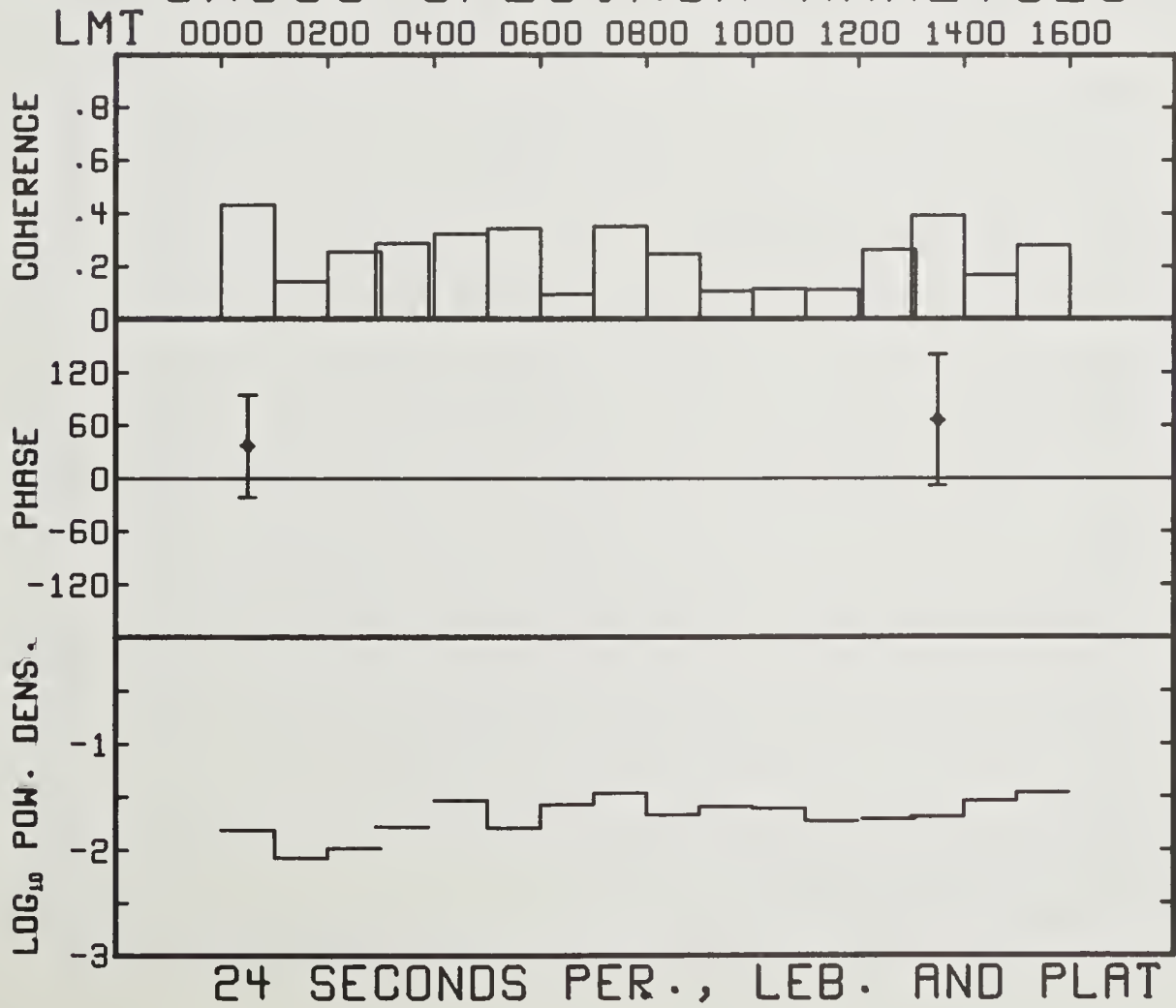
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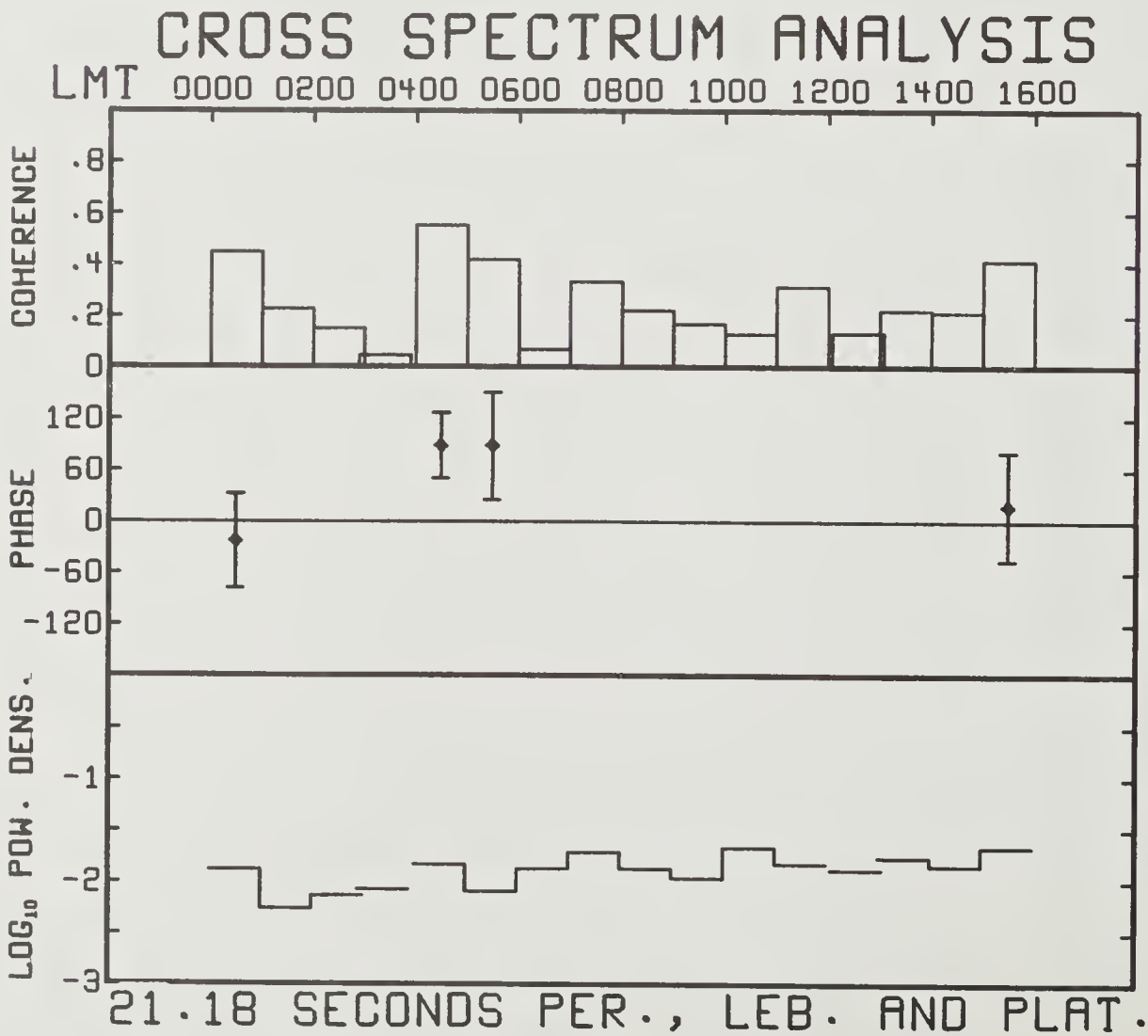
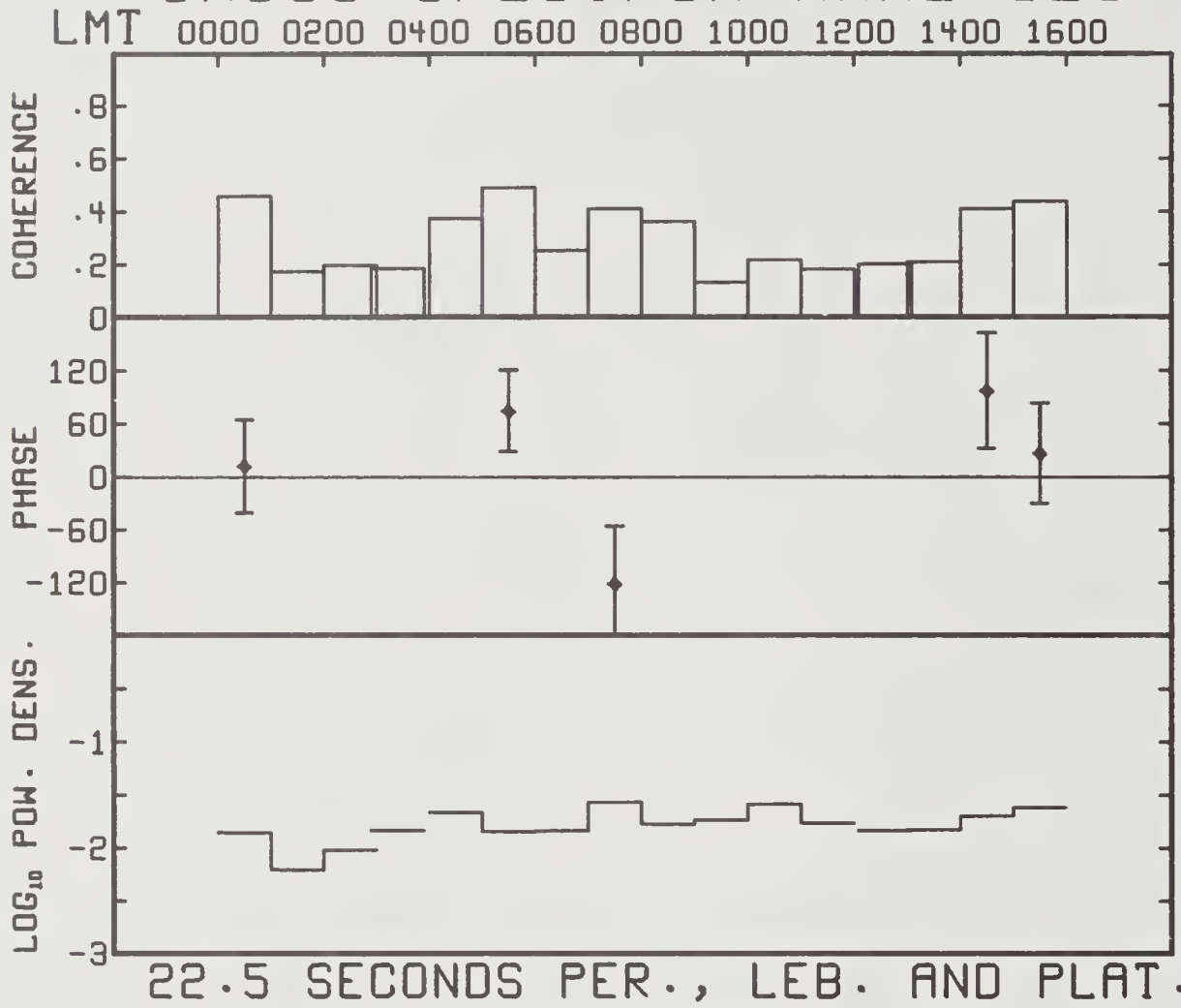
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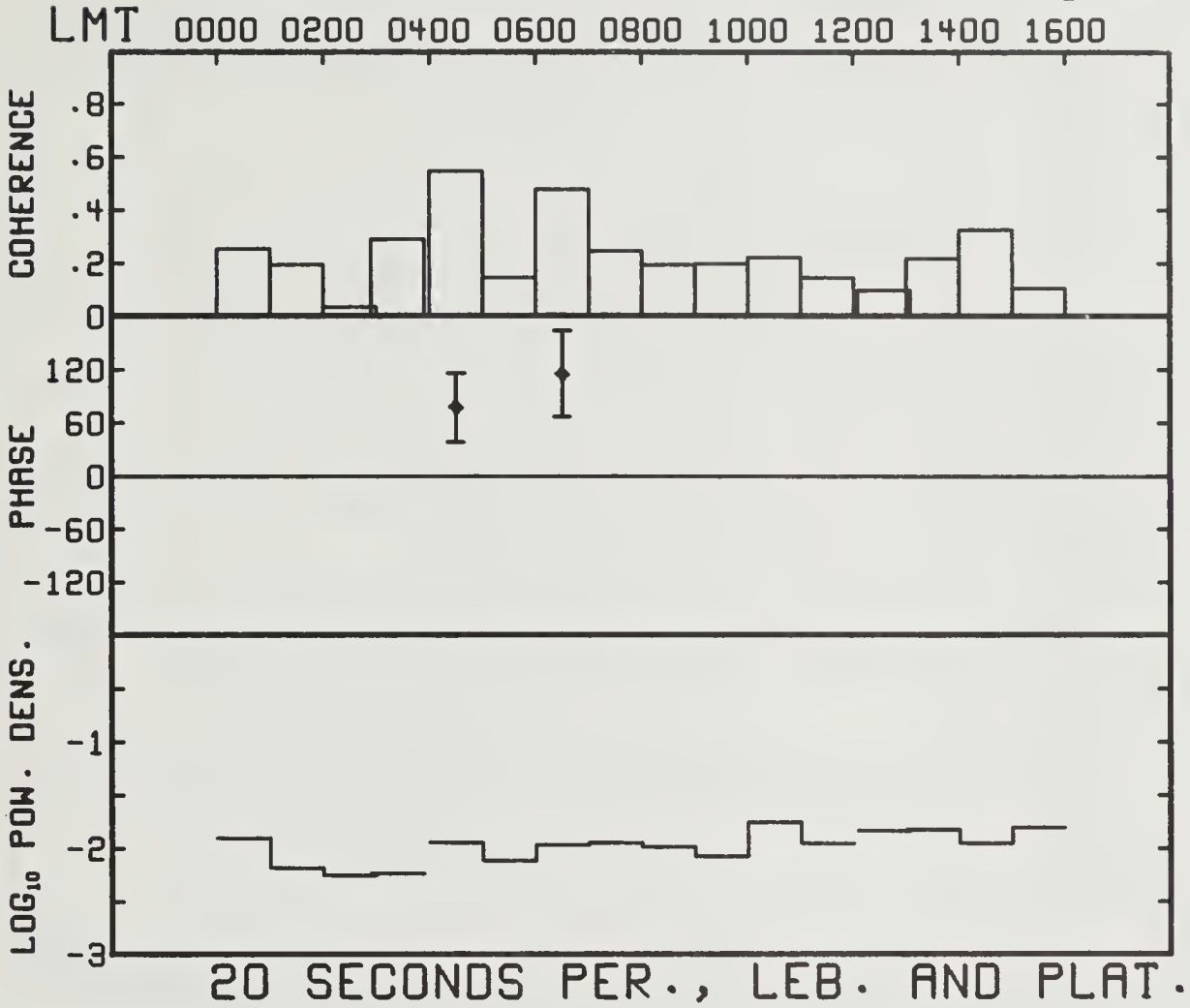


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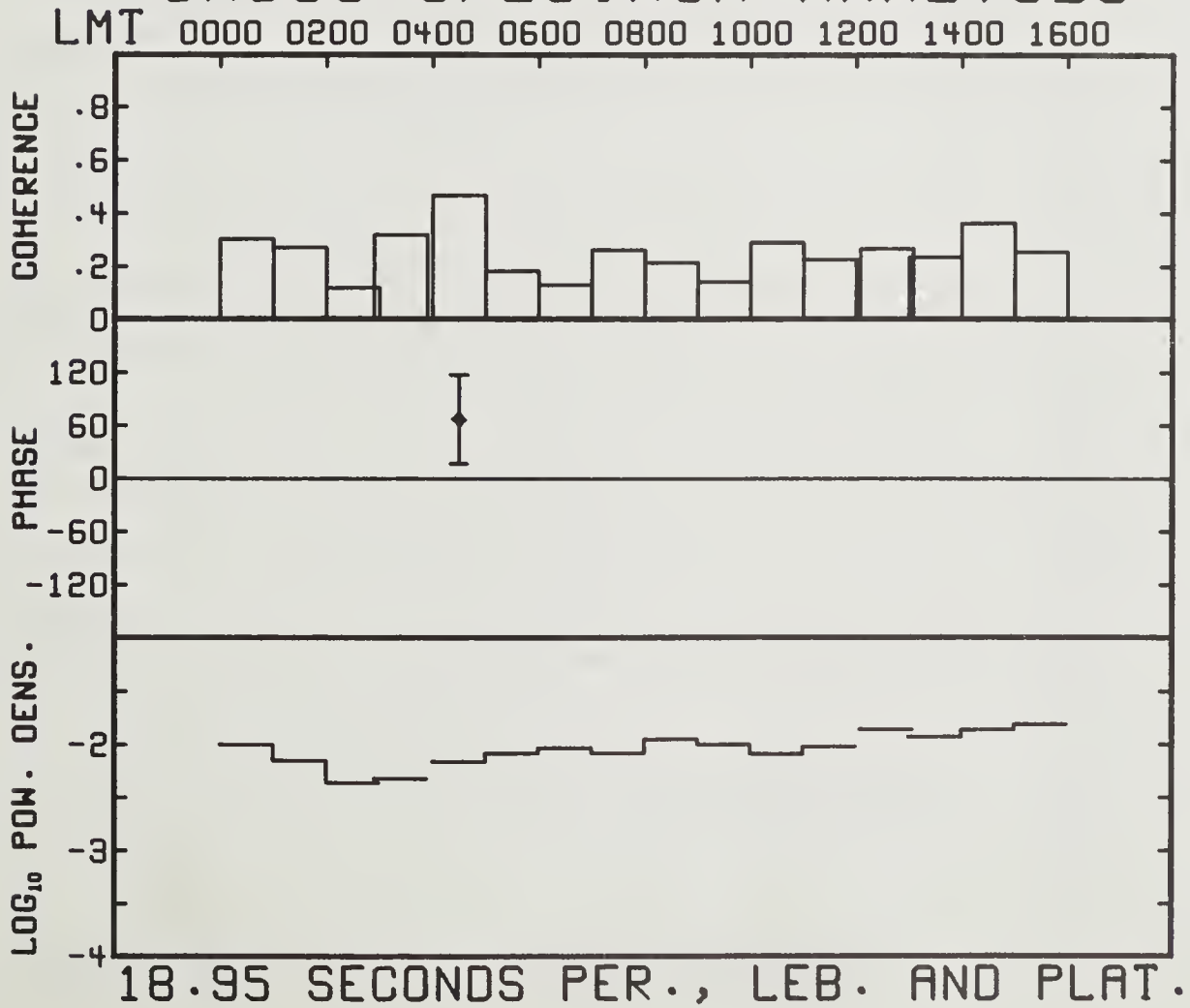




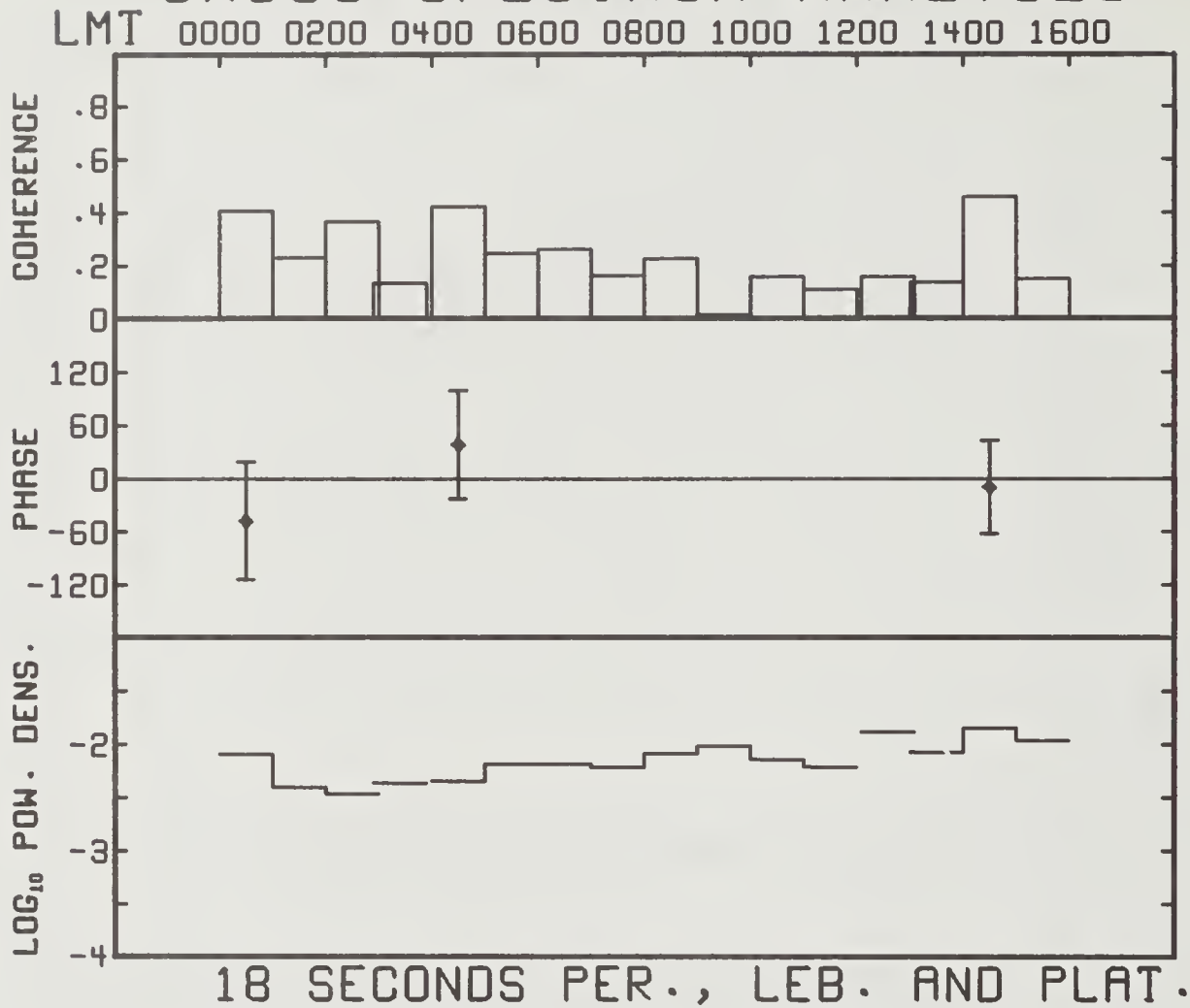
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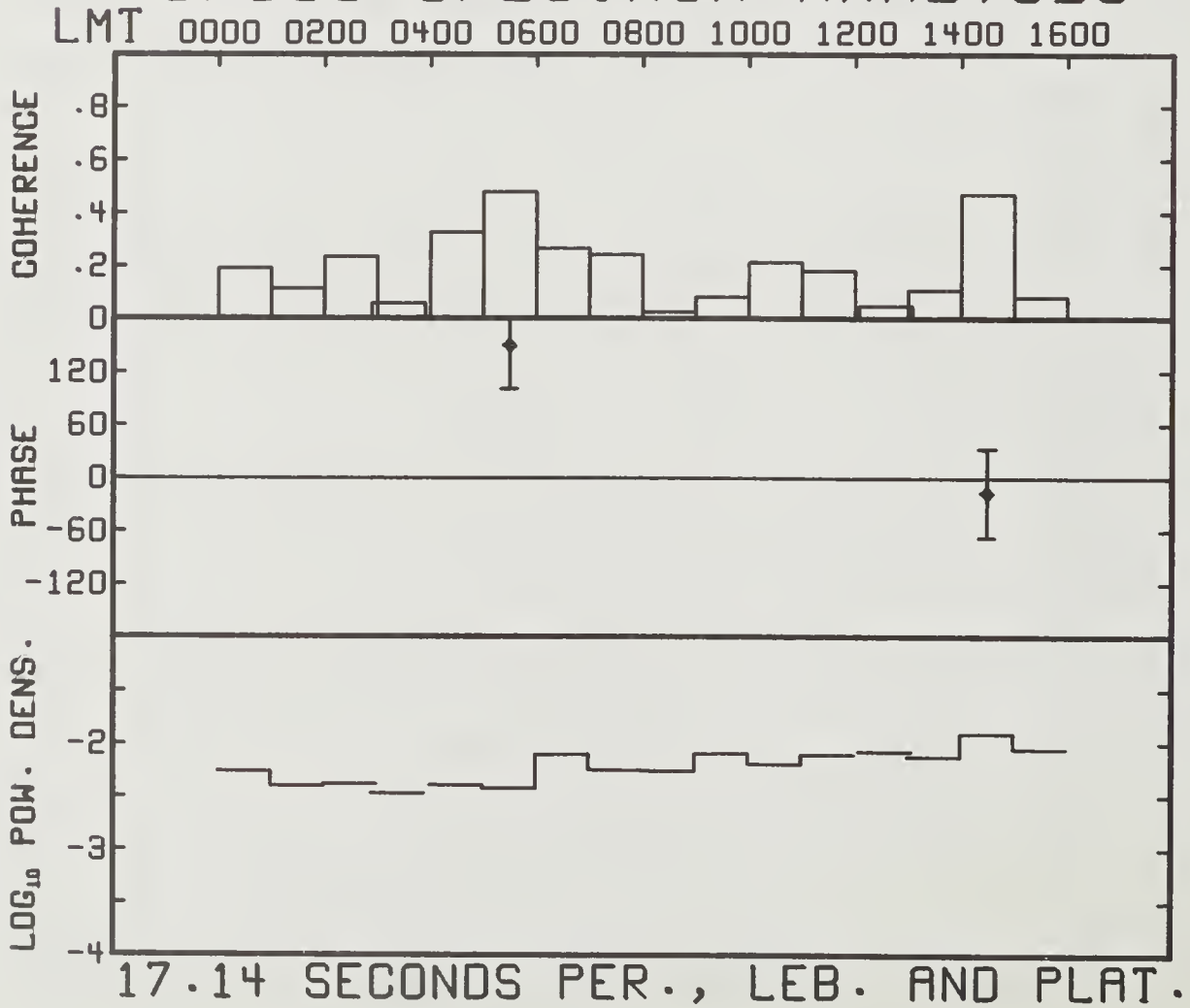
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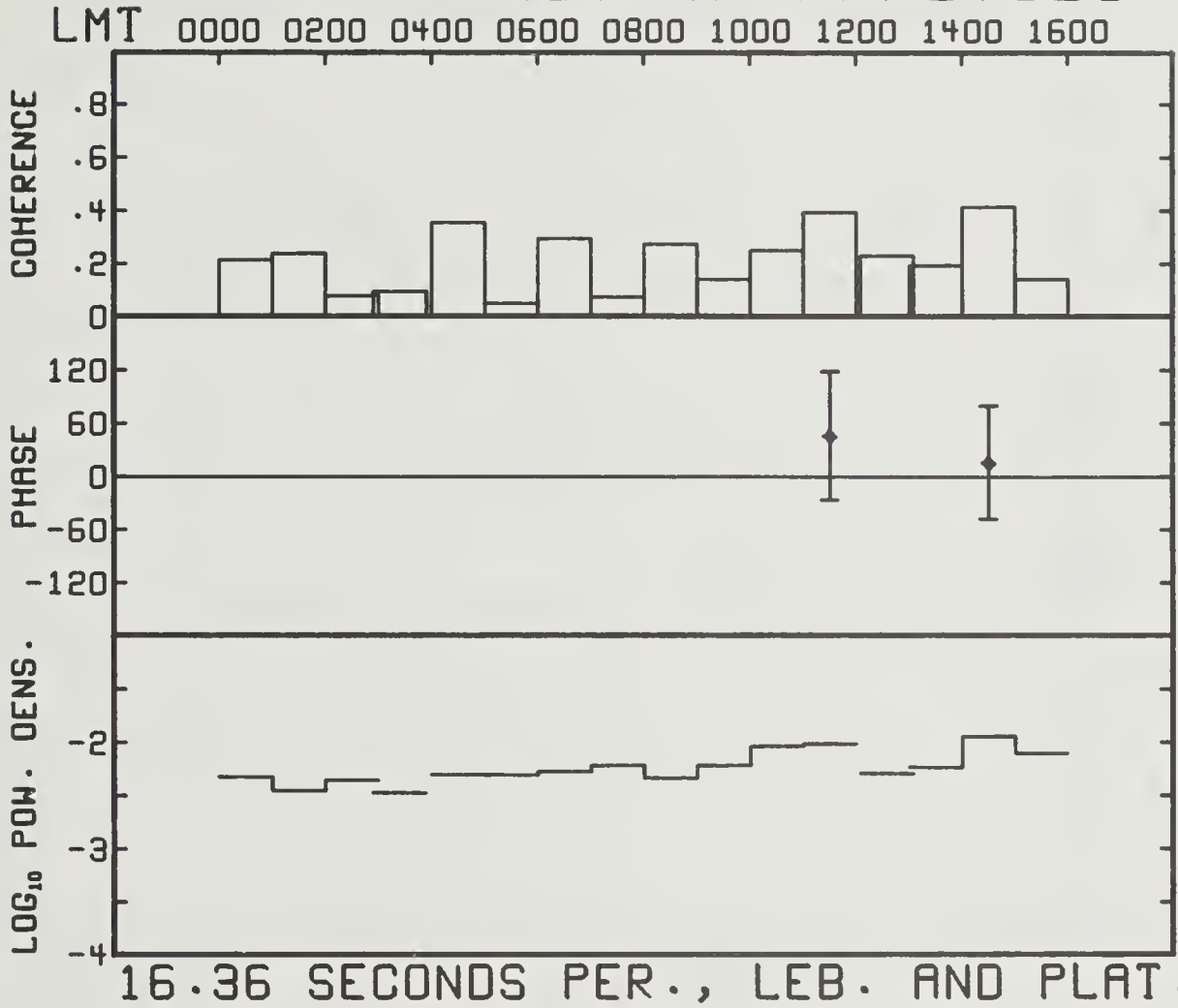
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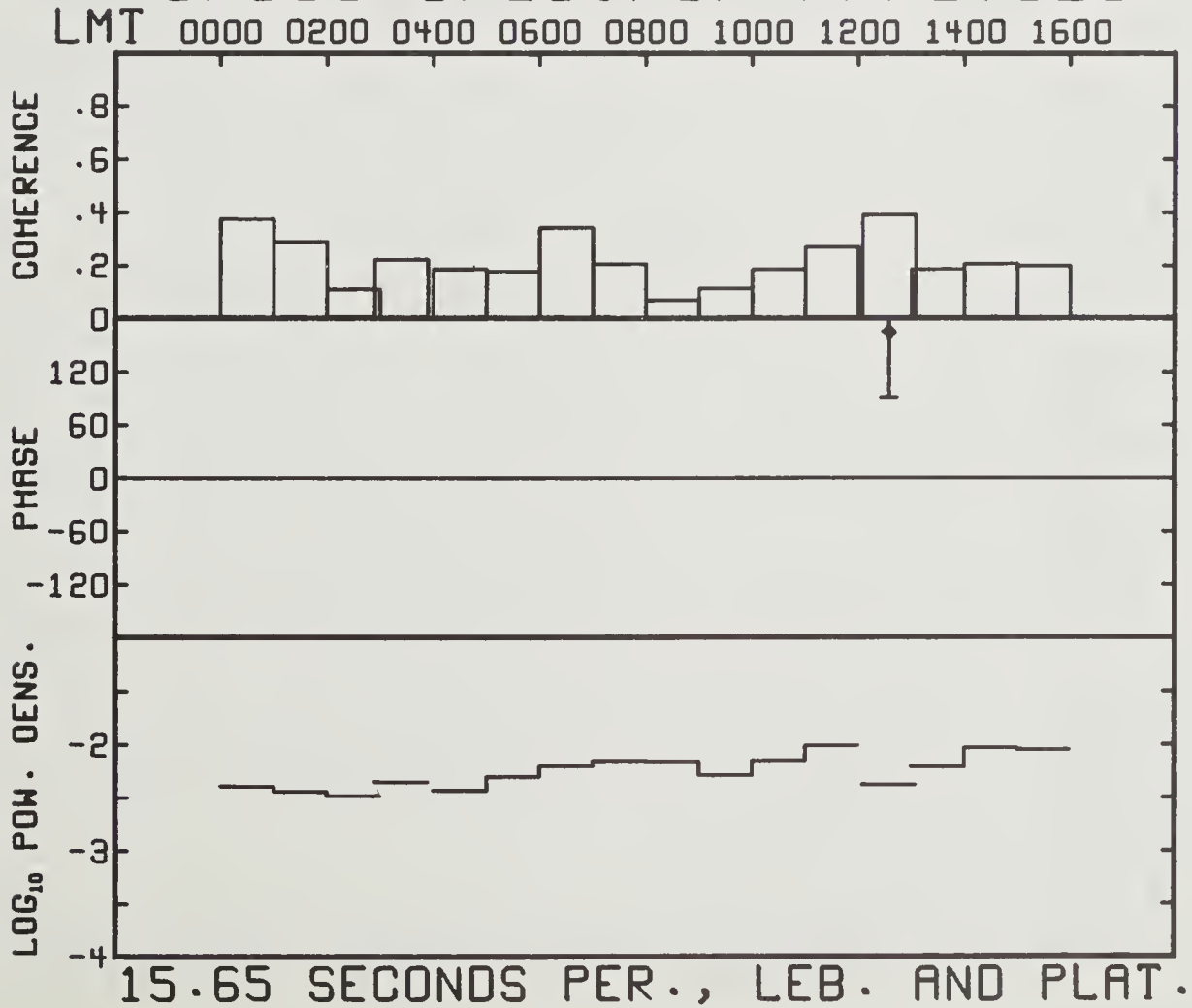
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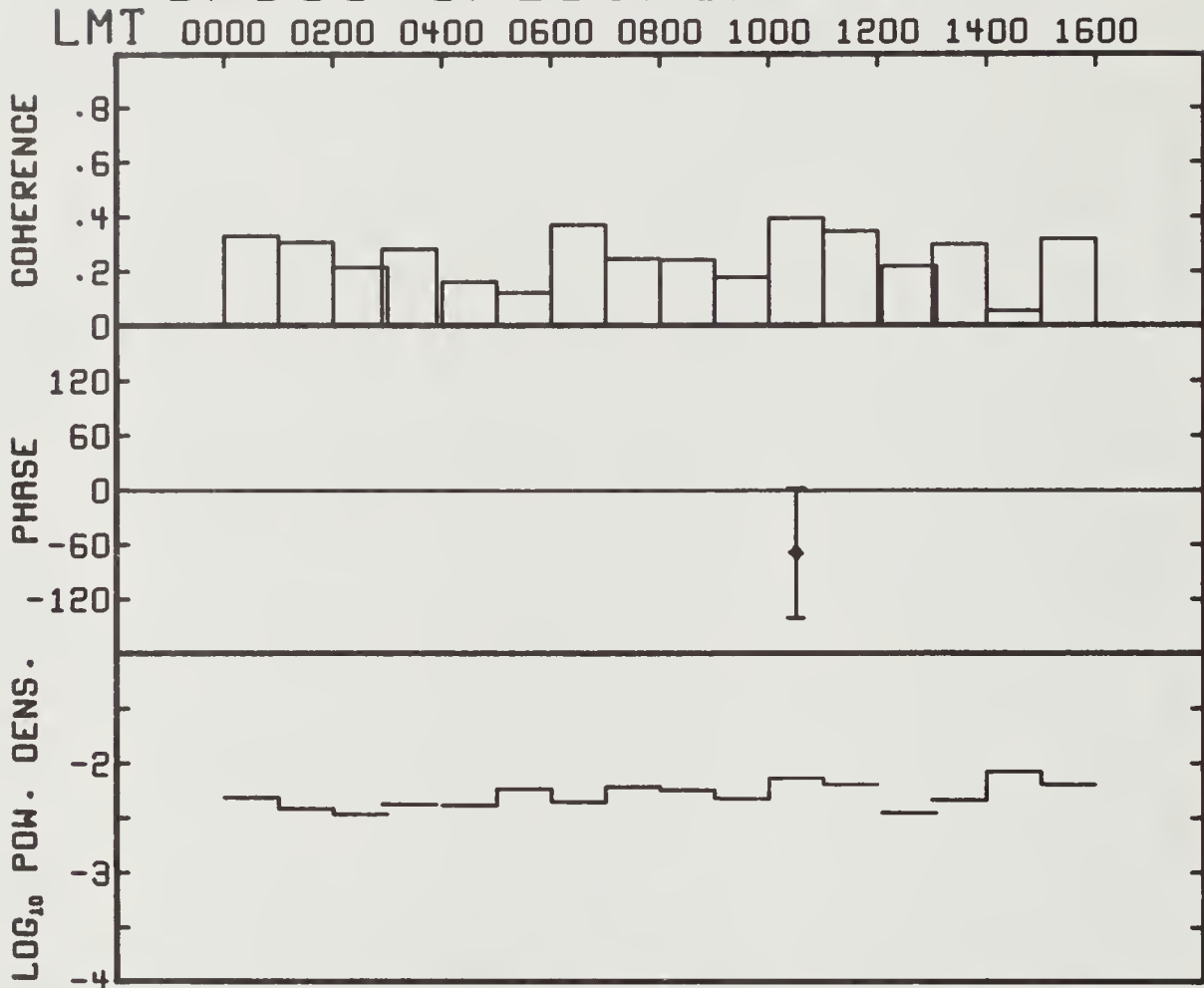
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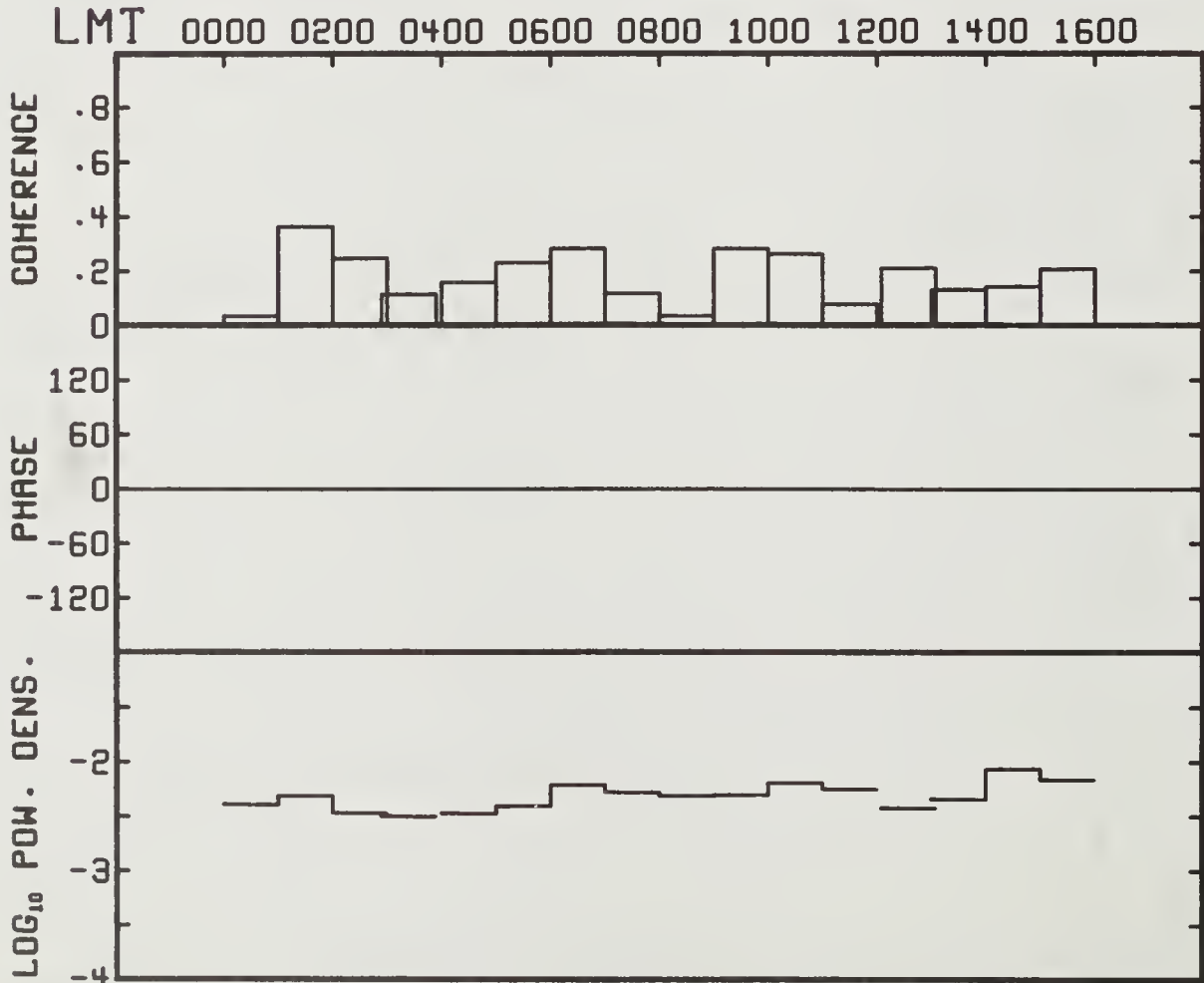


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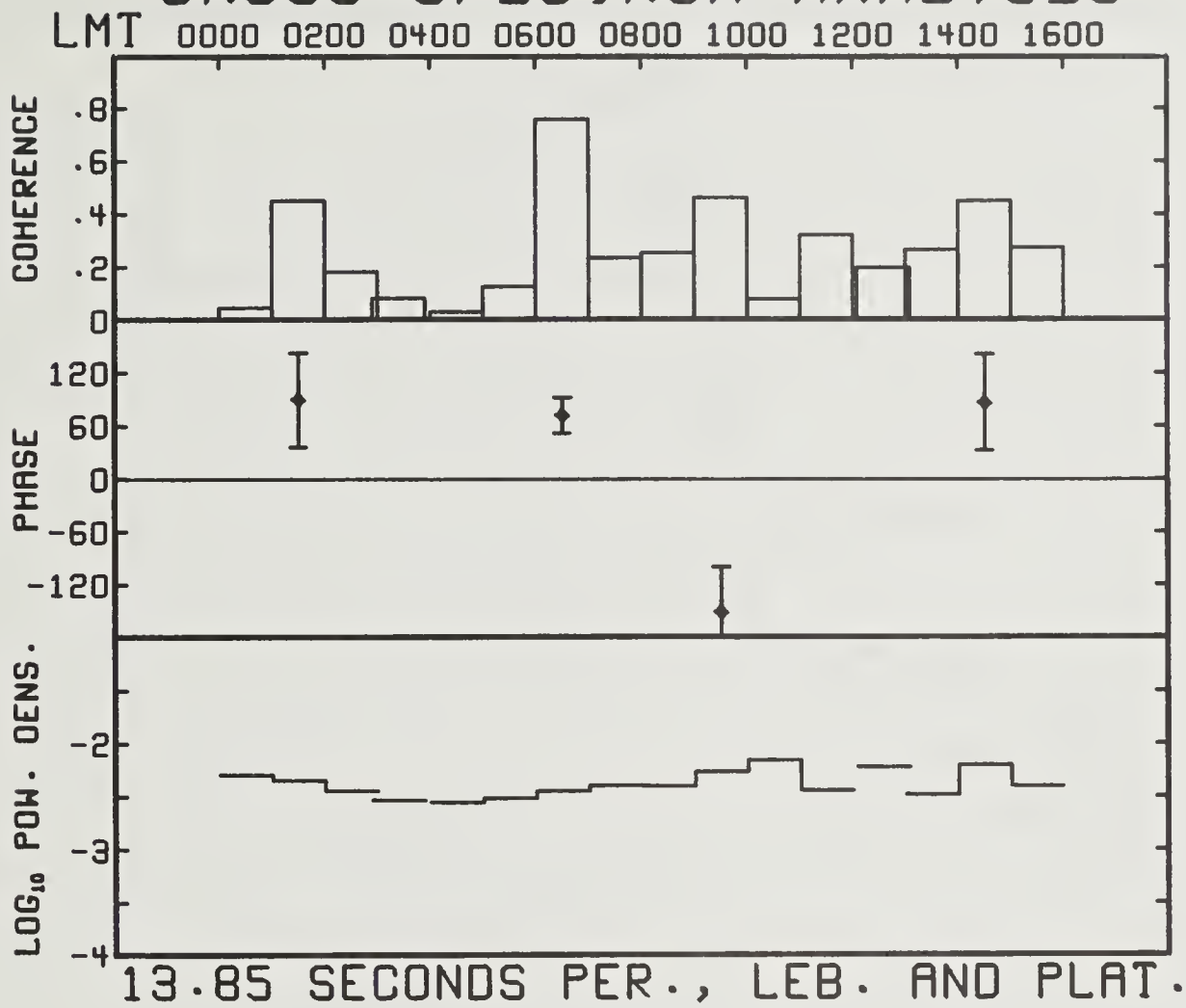
15 SECONDS PER., LEB. AND PLAT.

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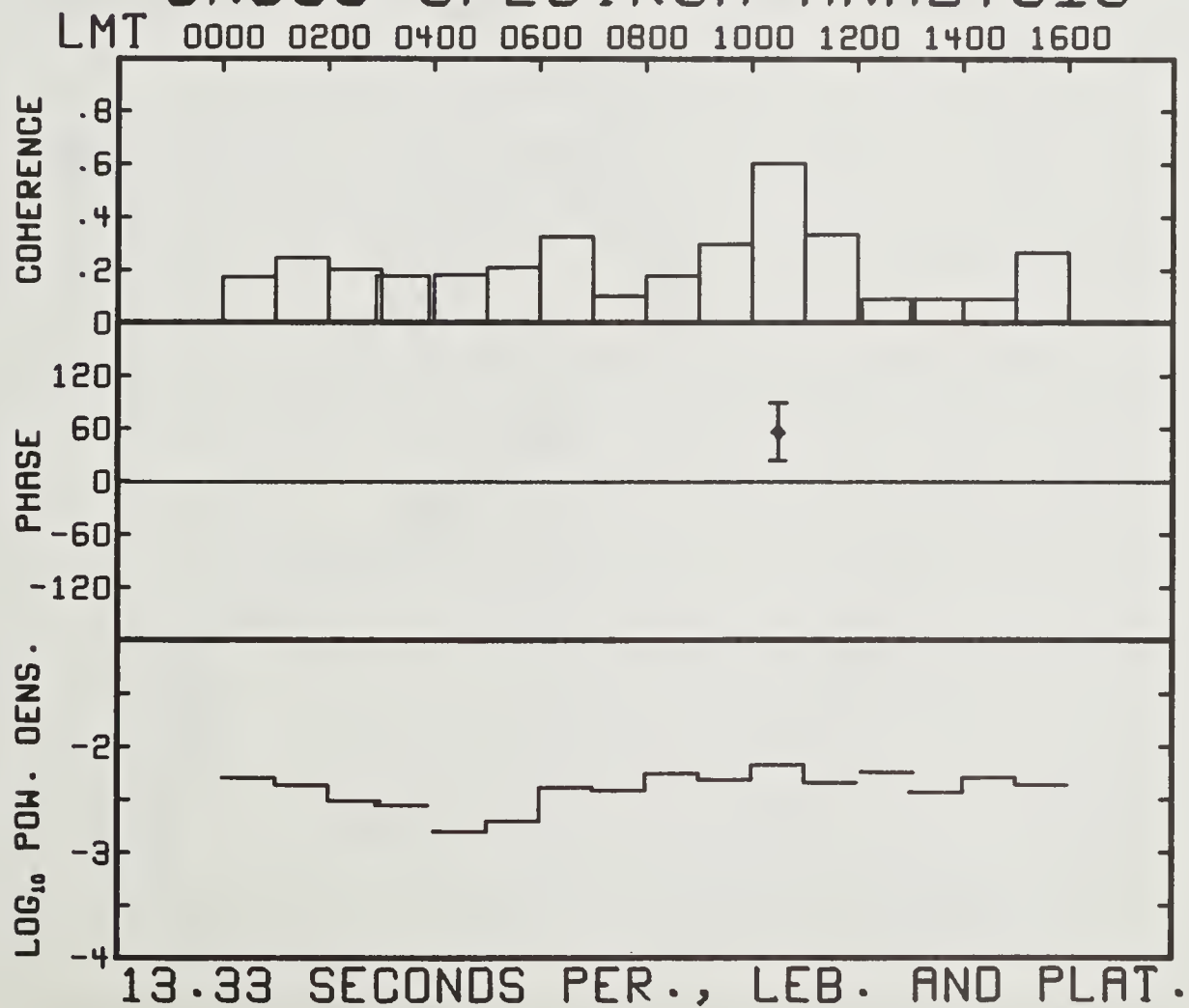


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## CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS

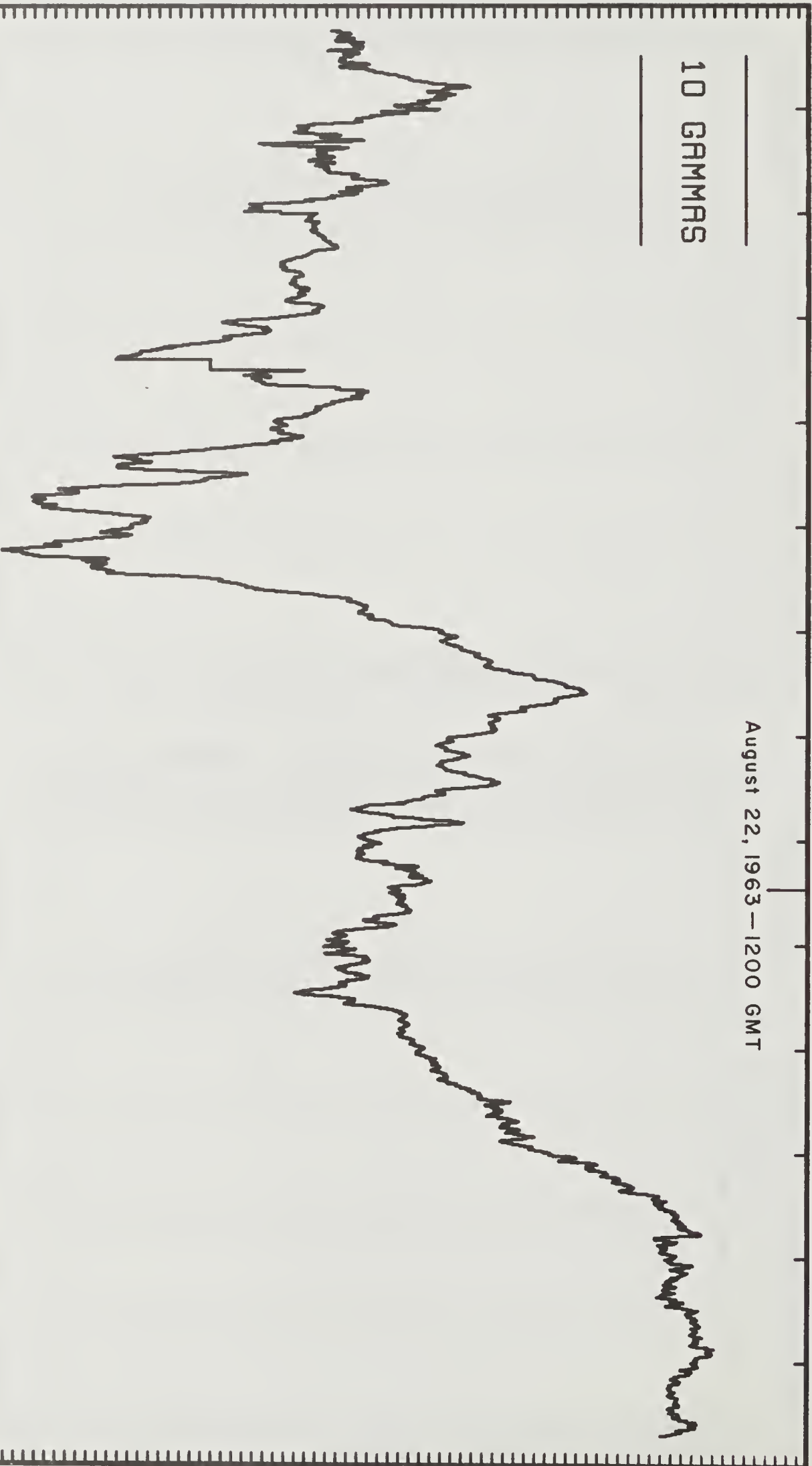


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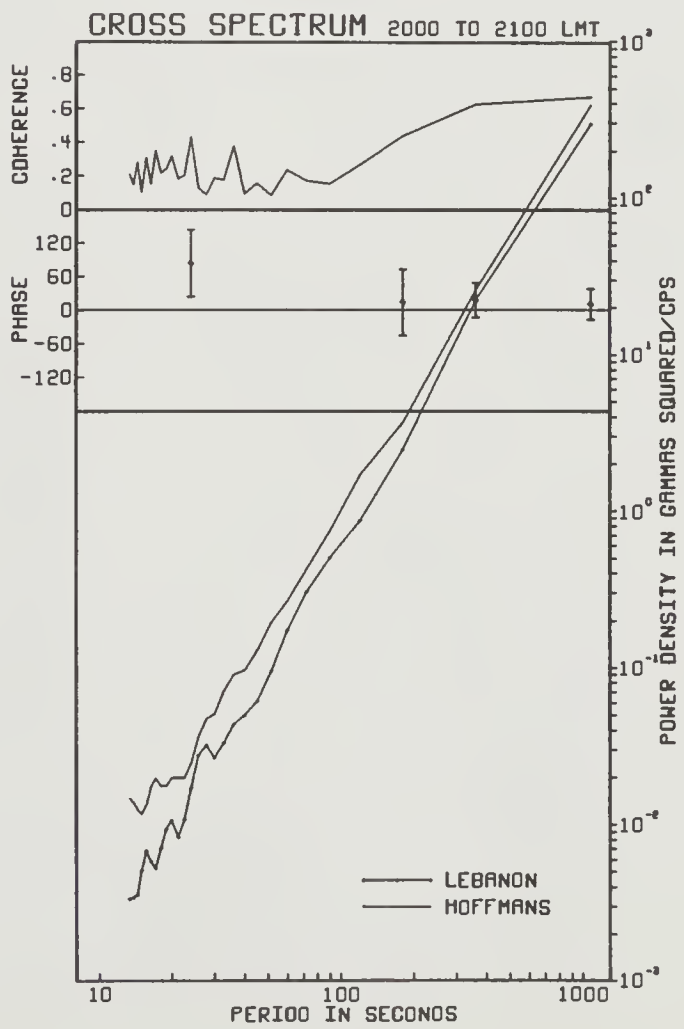
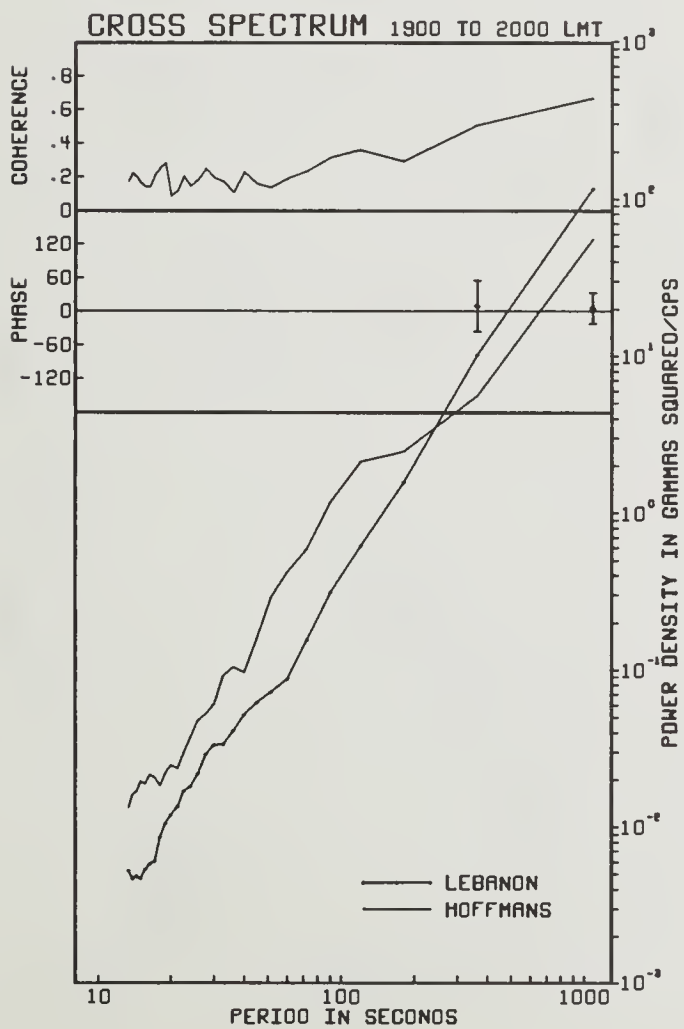
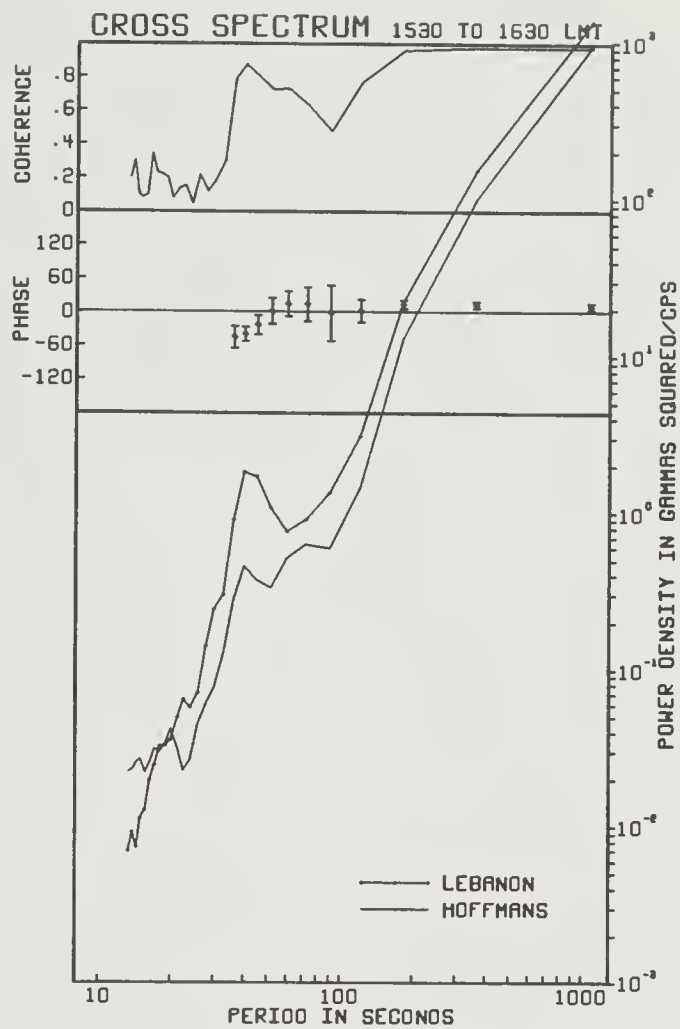
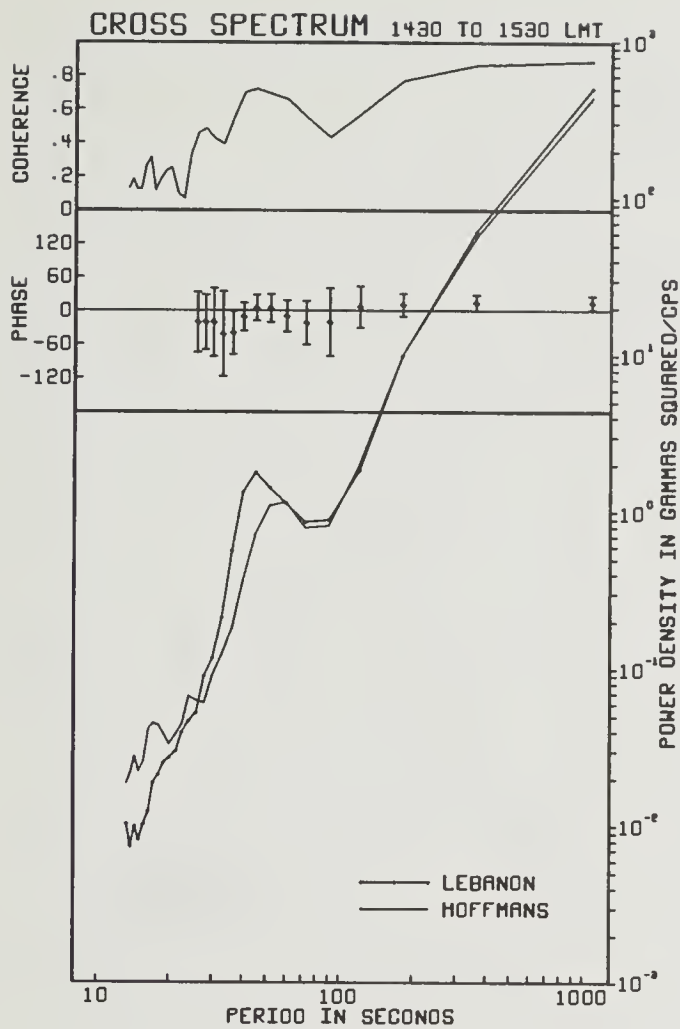
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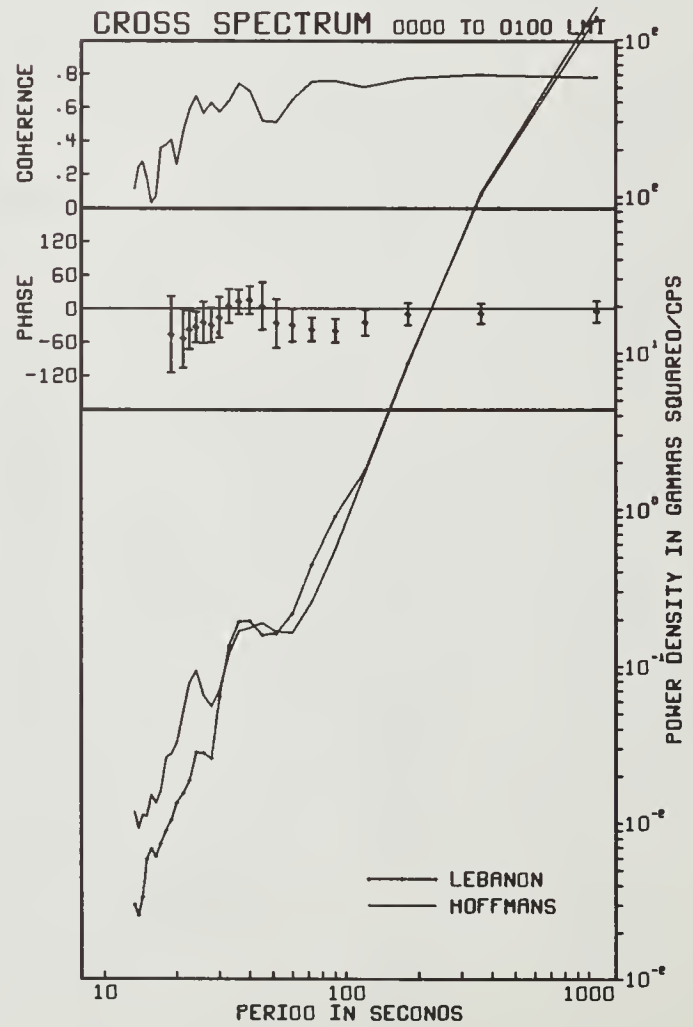
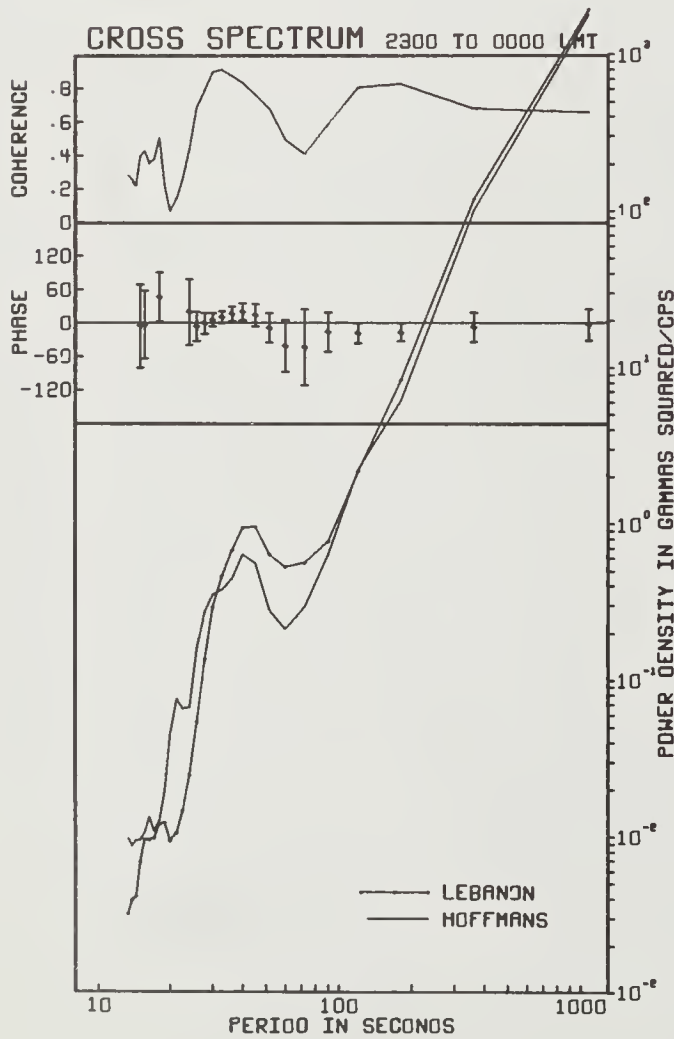
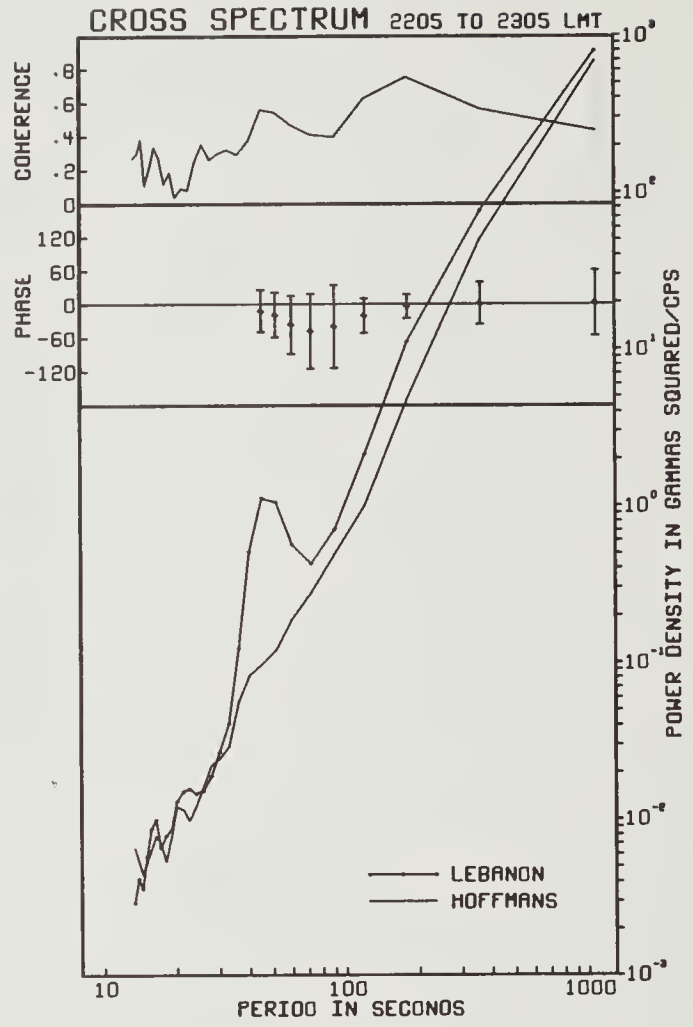
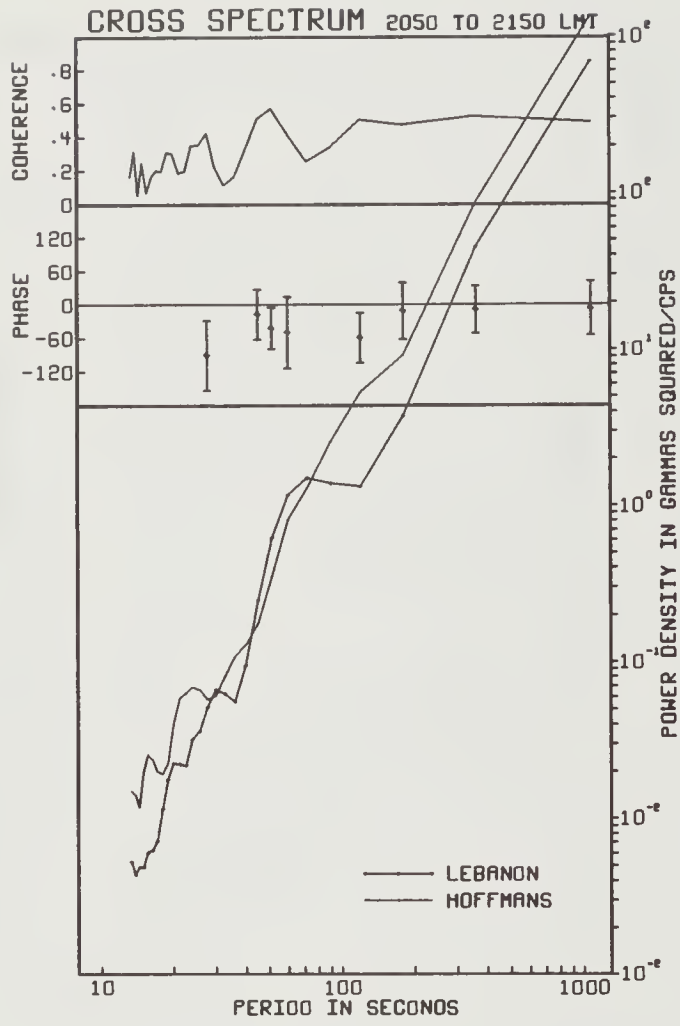
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10 GAMMAS

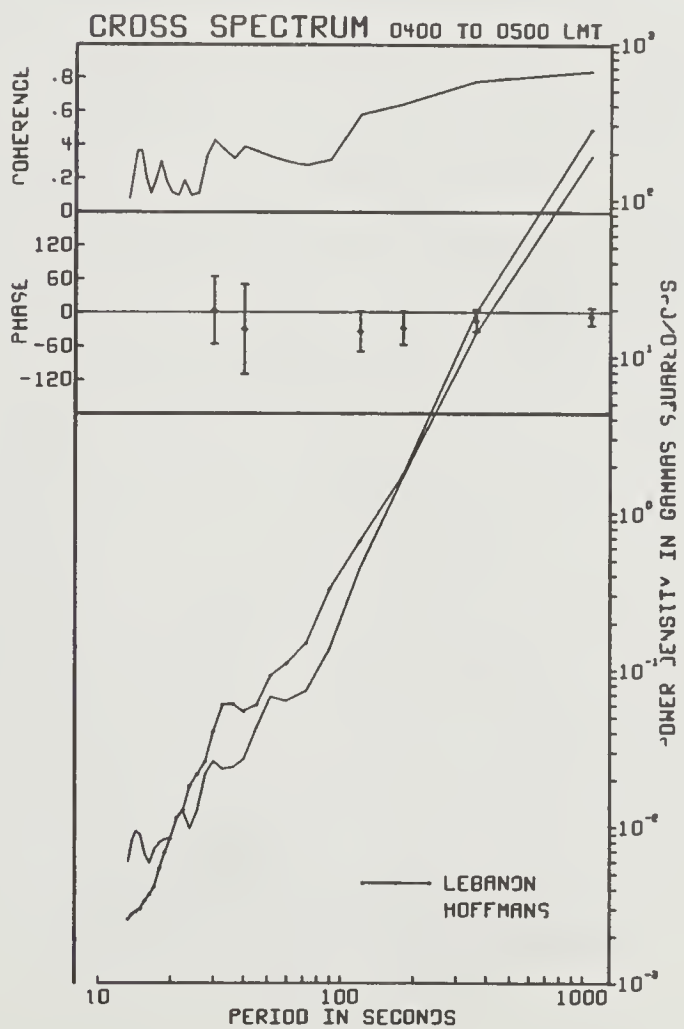
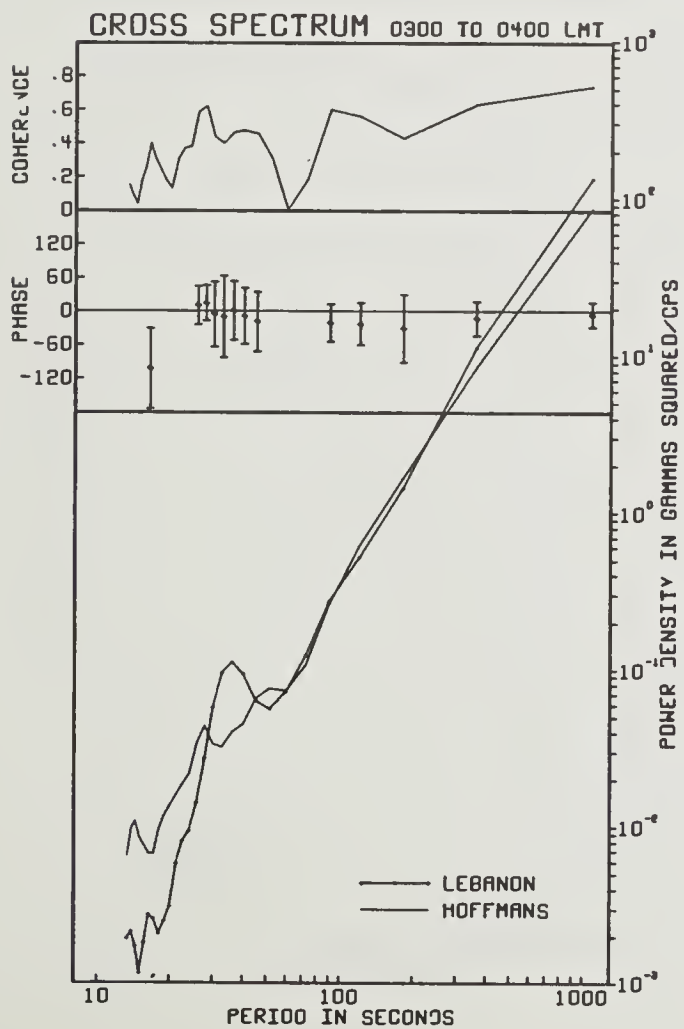
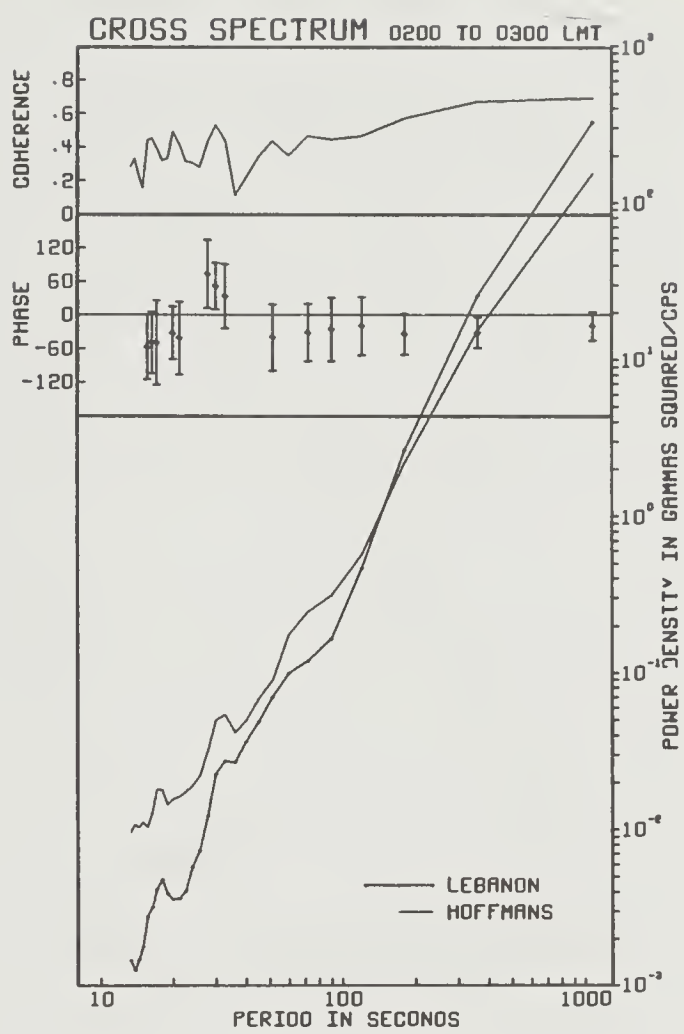
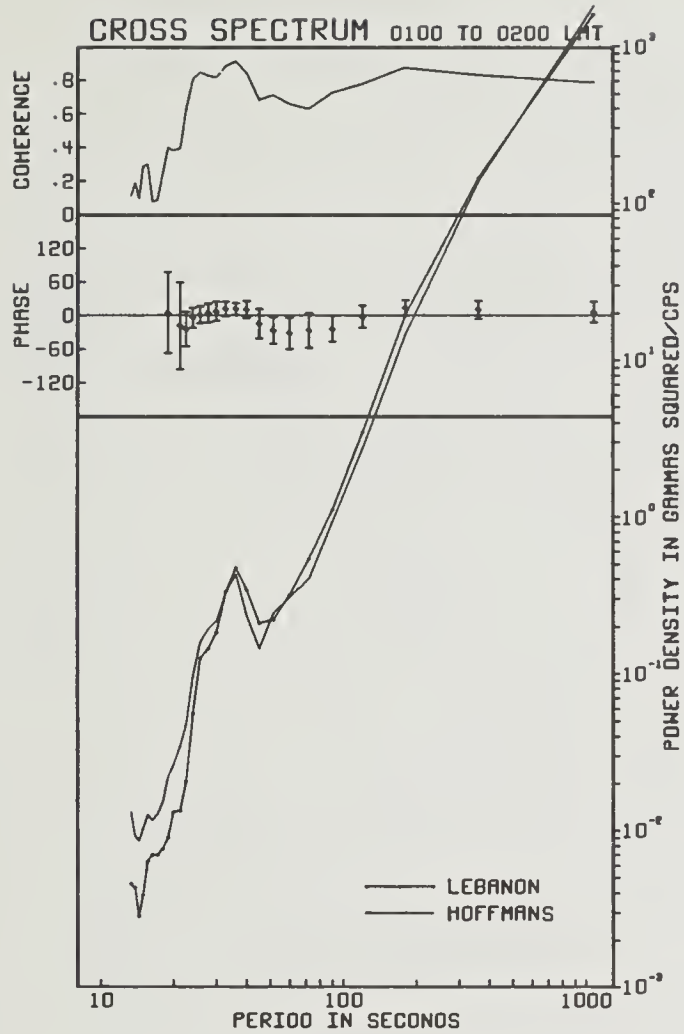


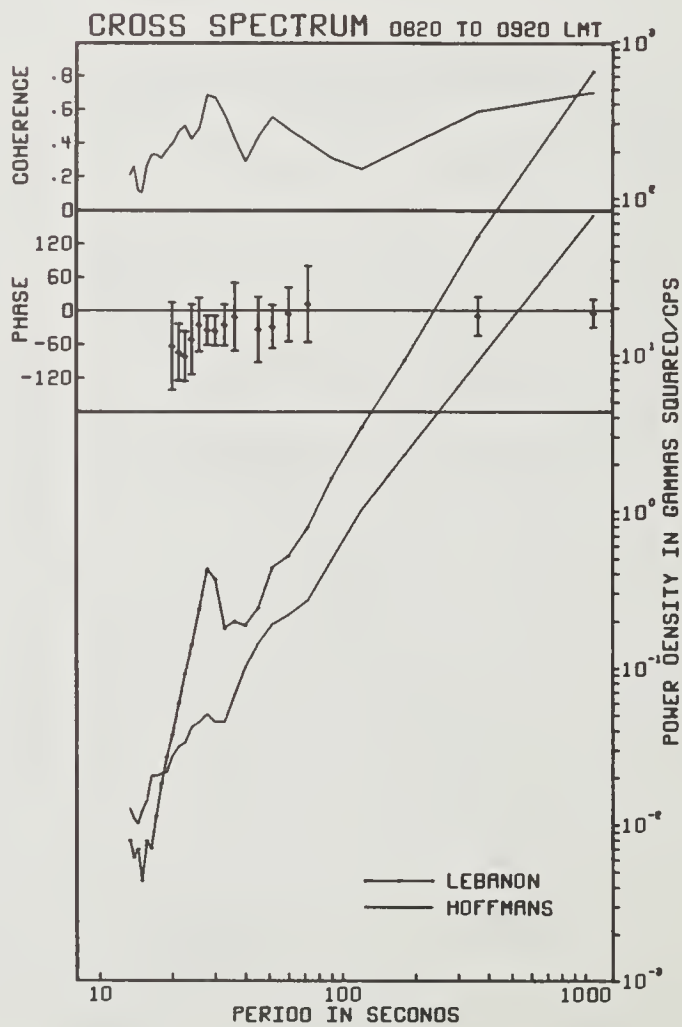
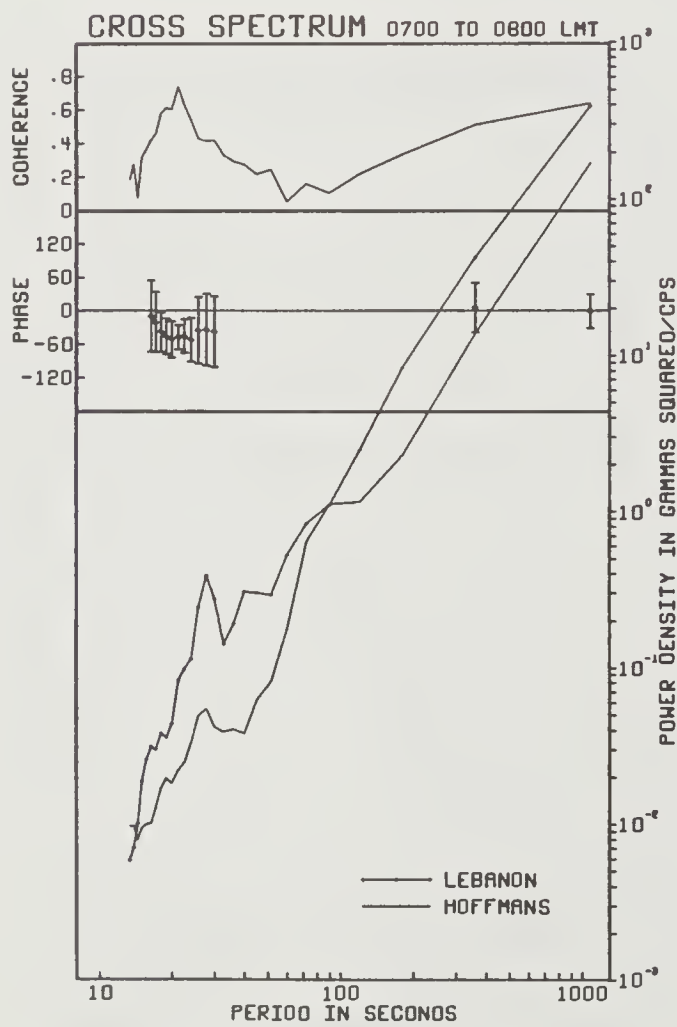
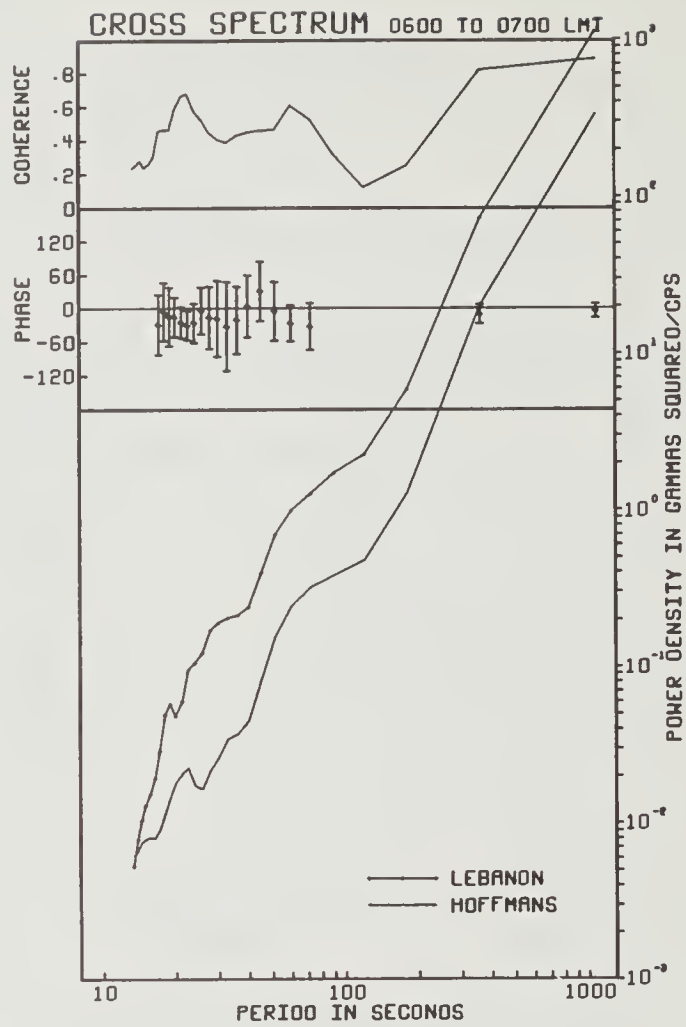
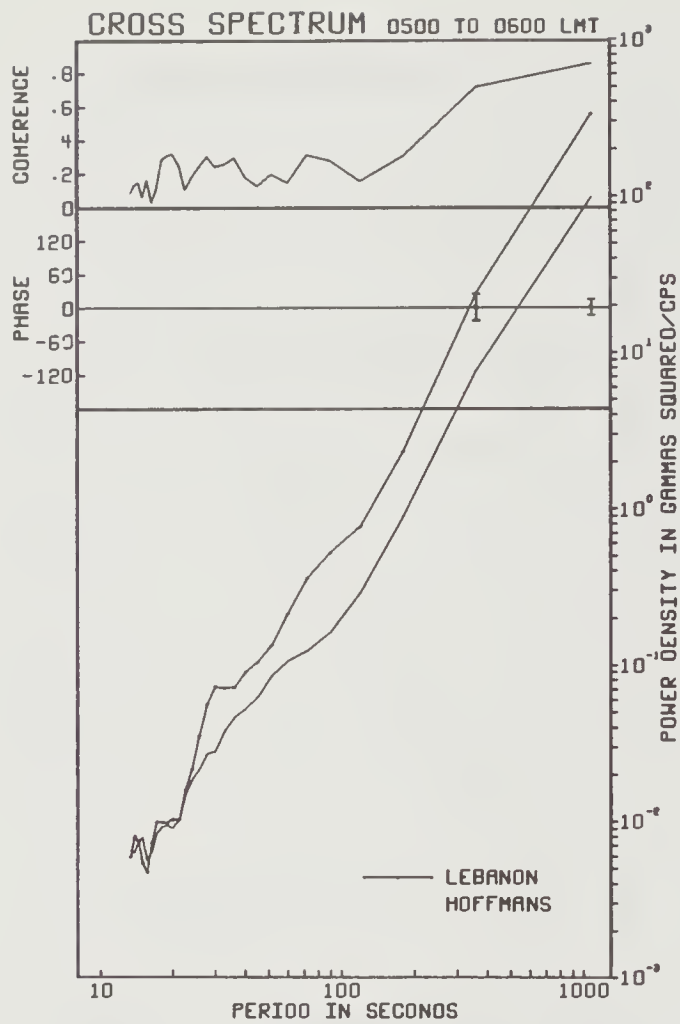
LEBRANON AND HOFFMANS

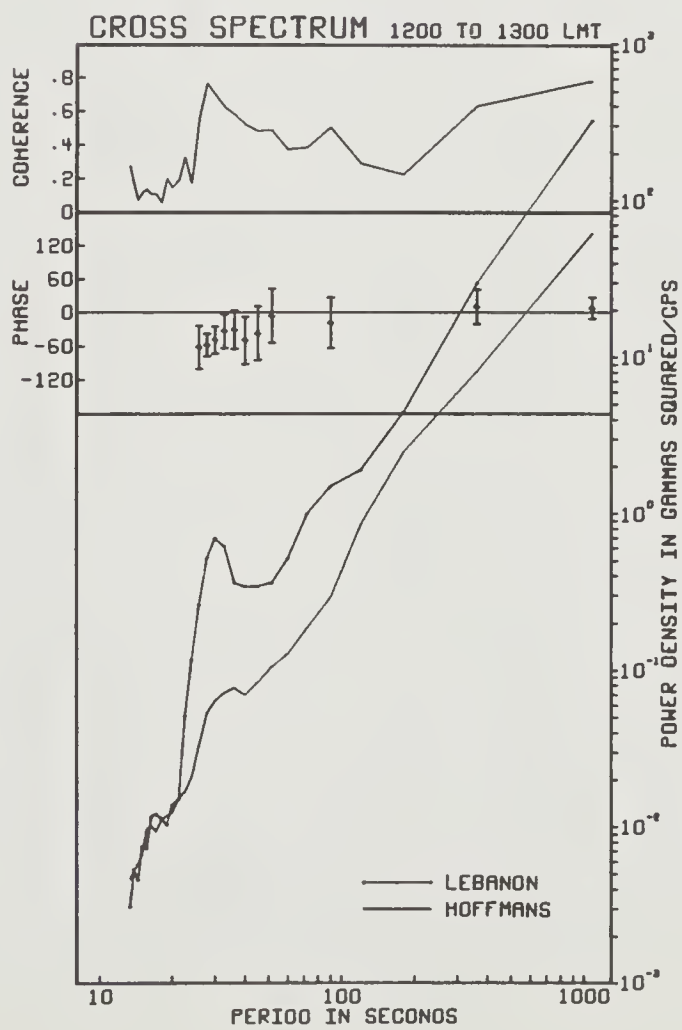
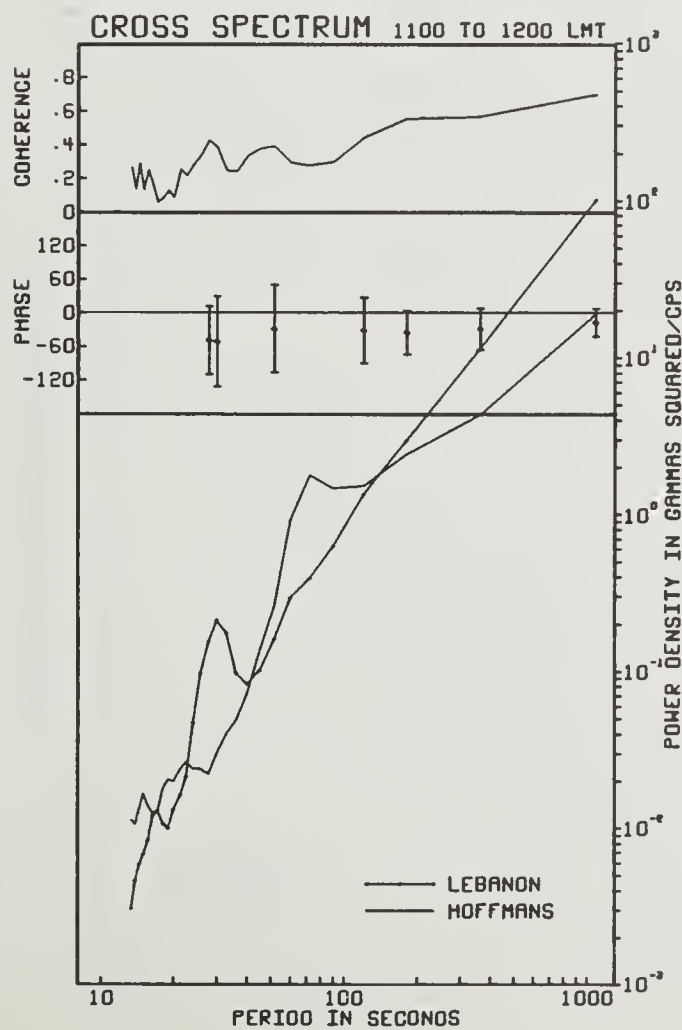
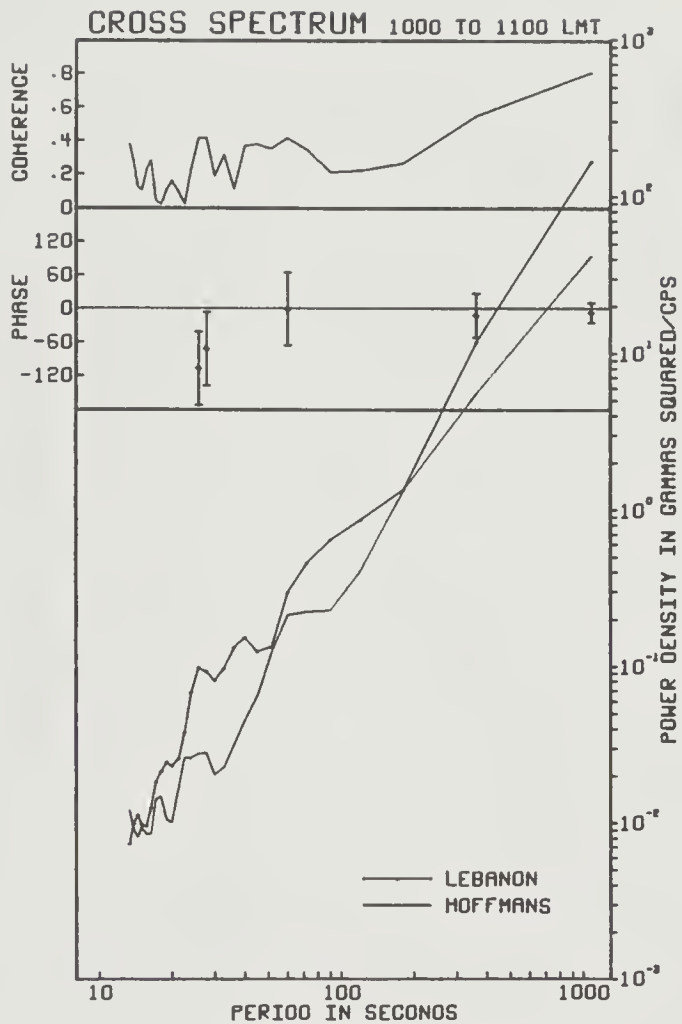
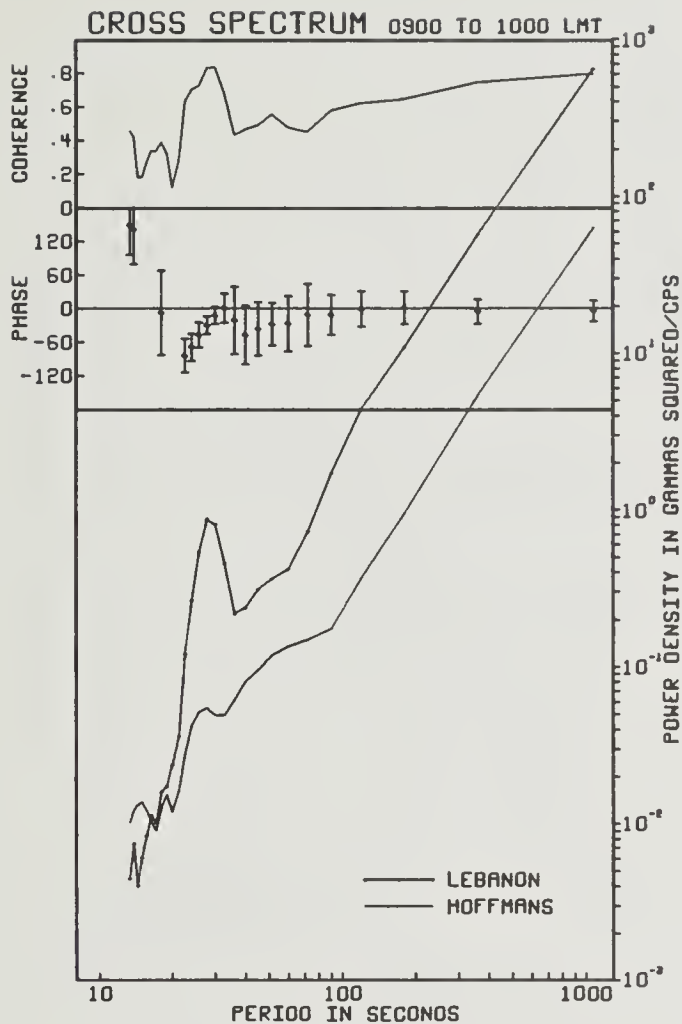


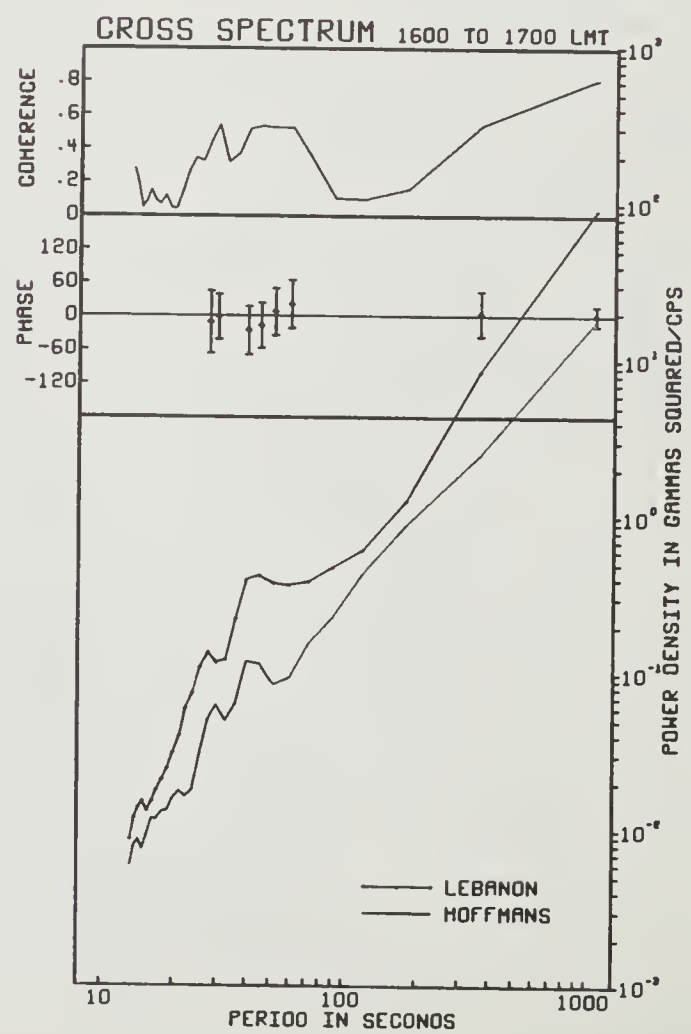
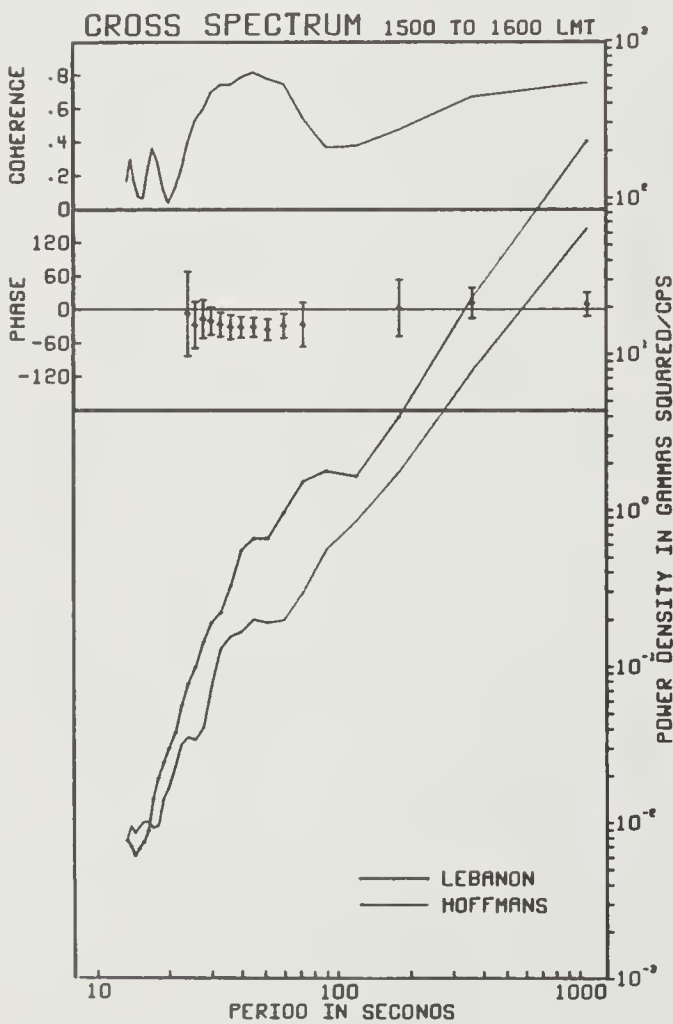
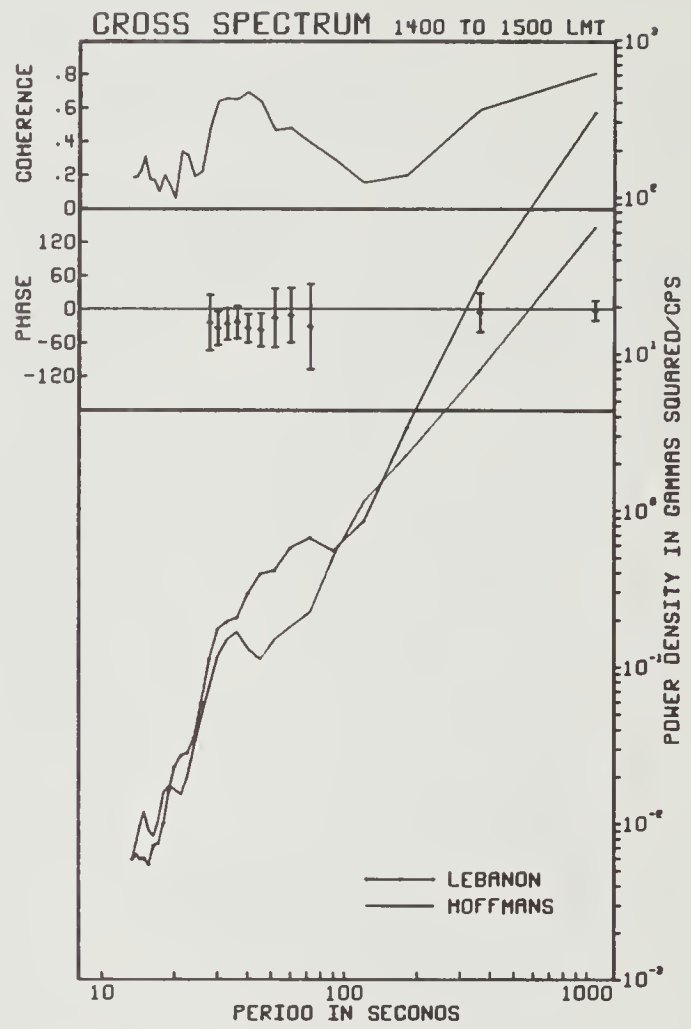
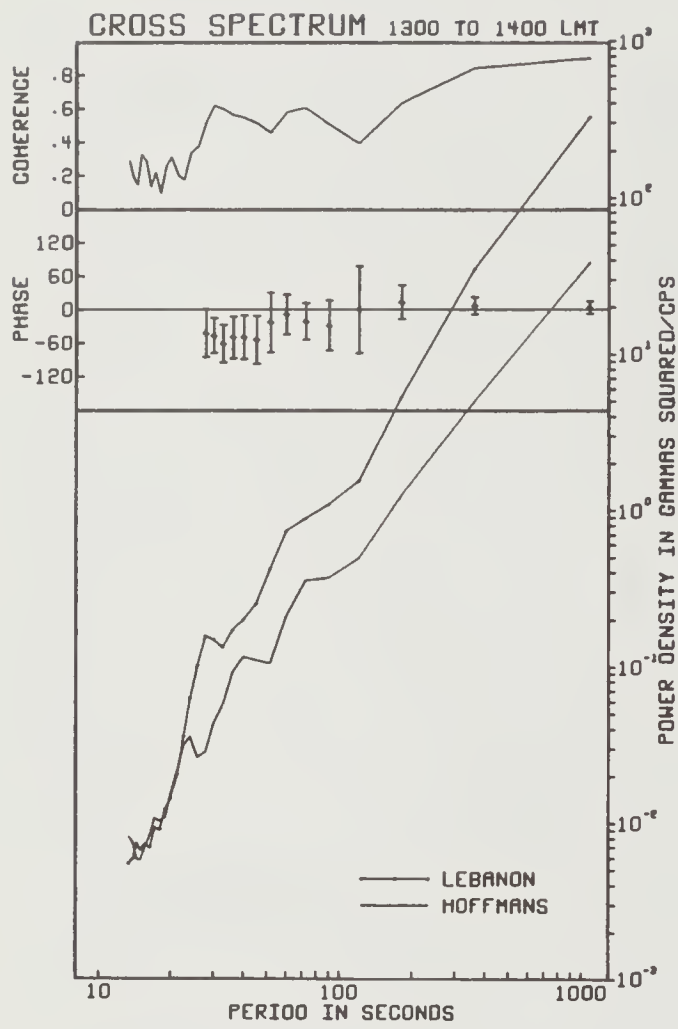


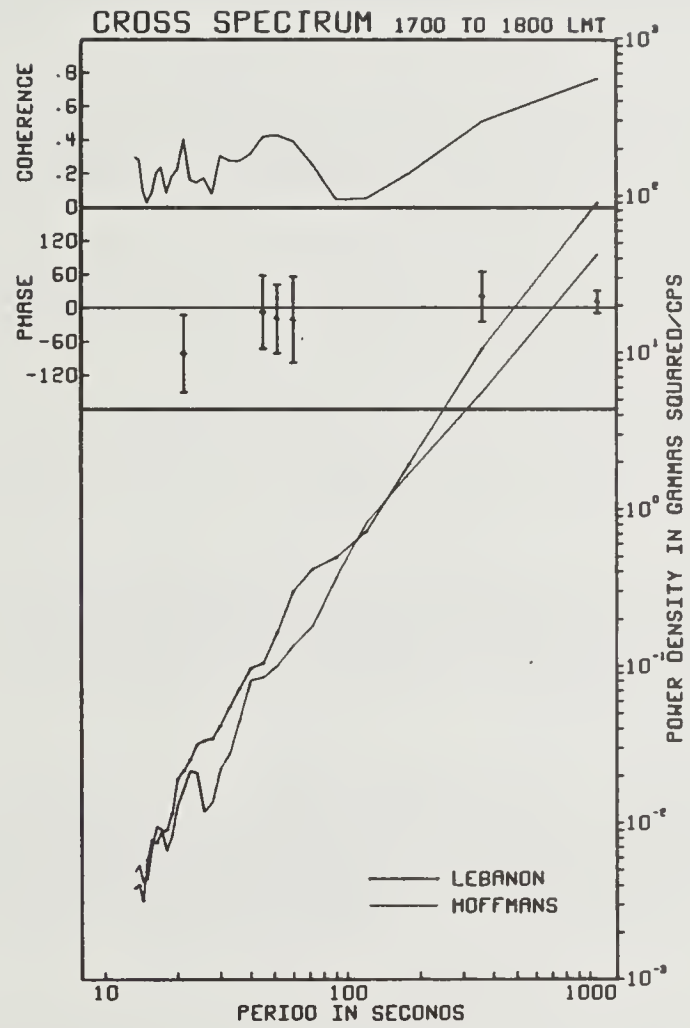




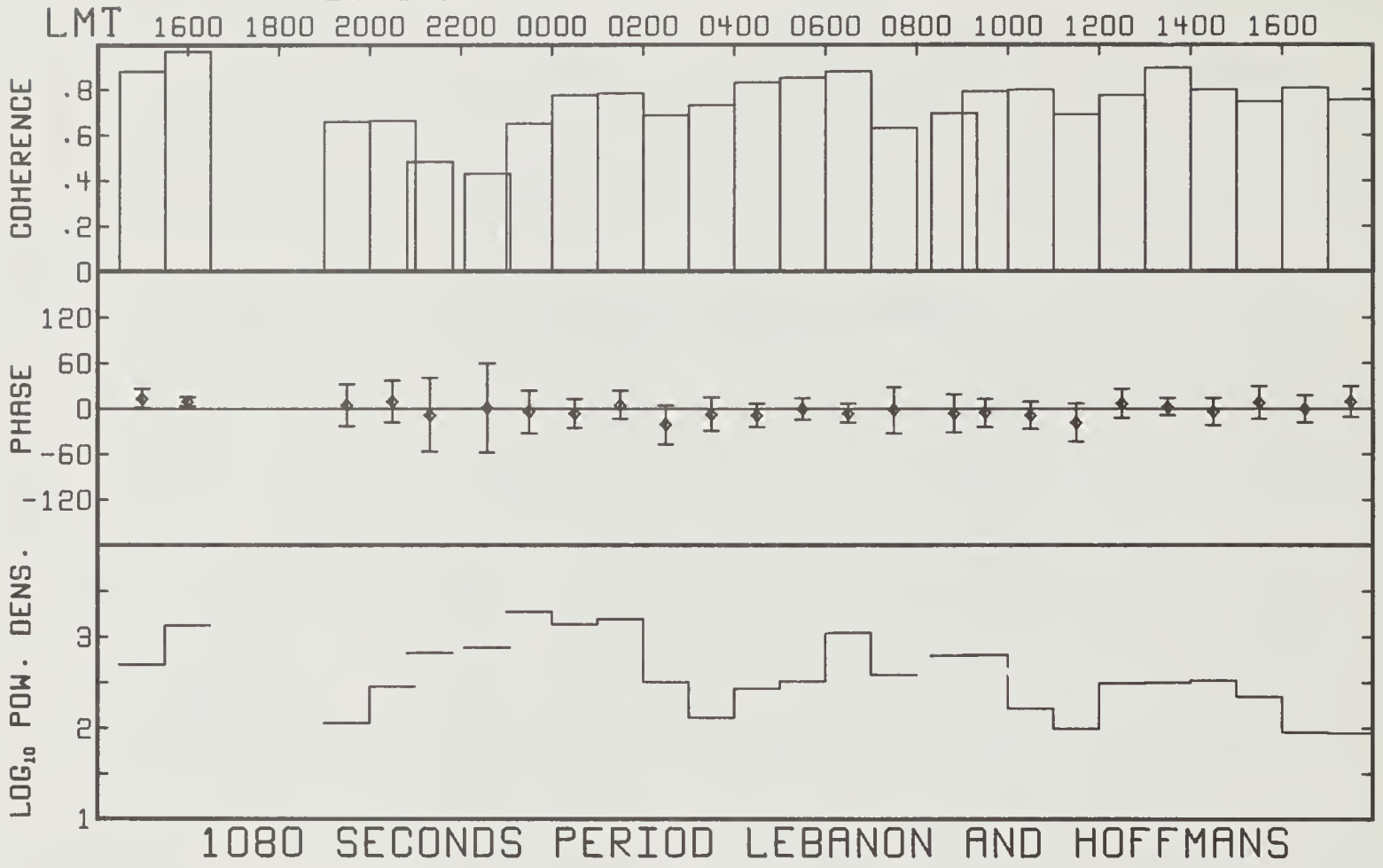




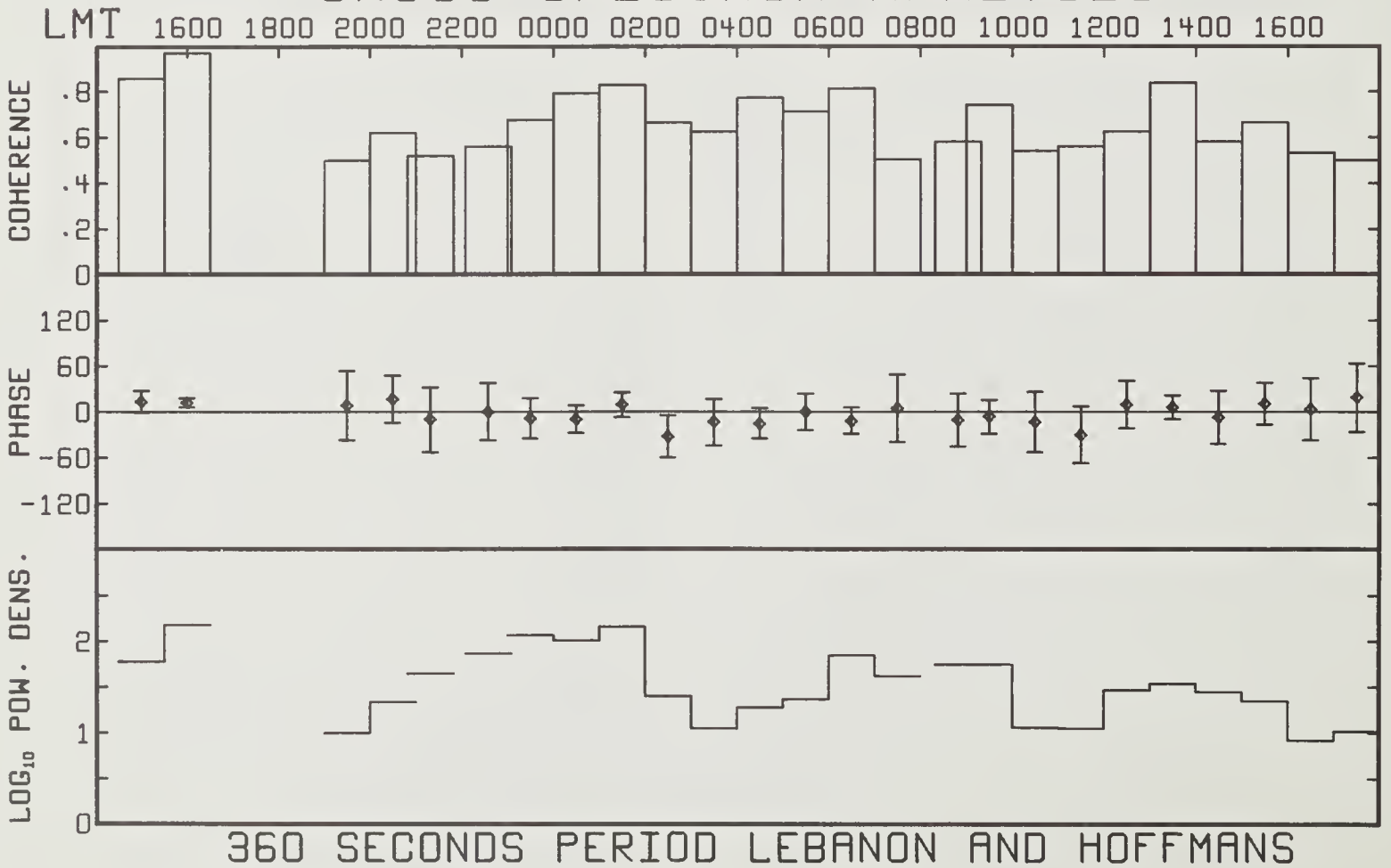




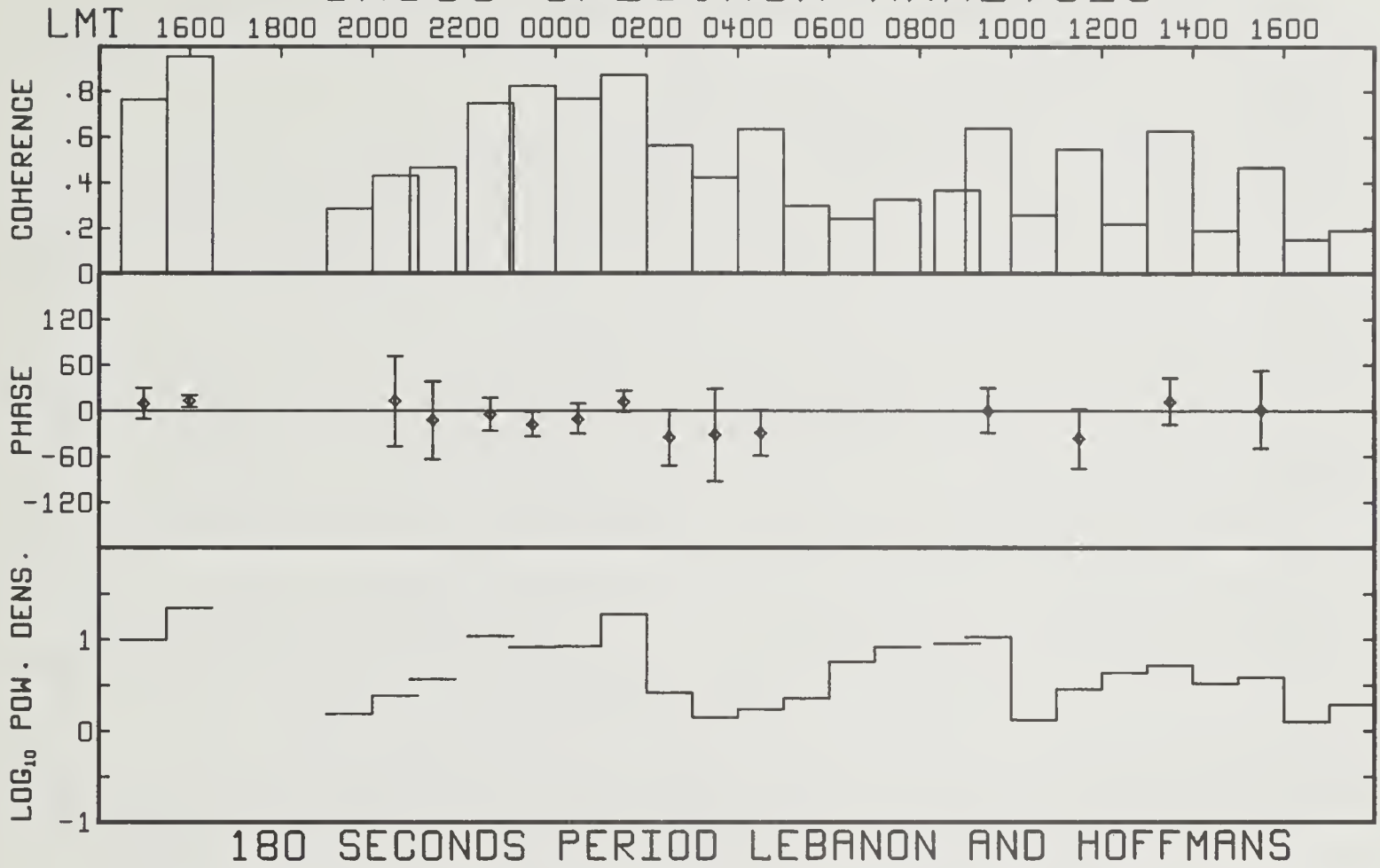
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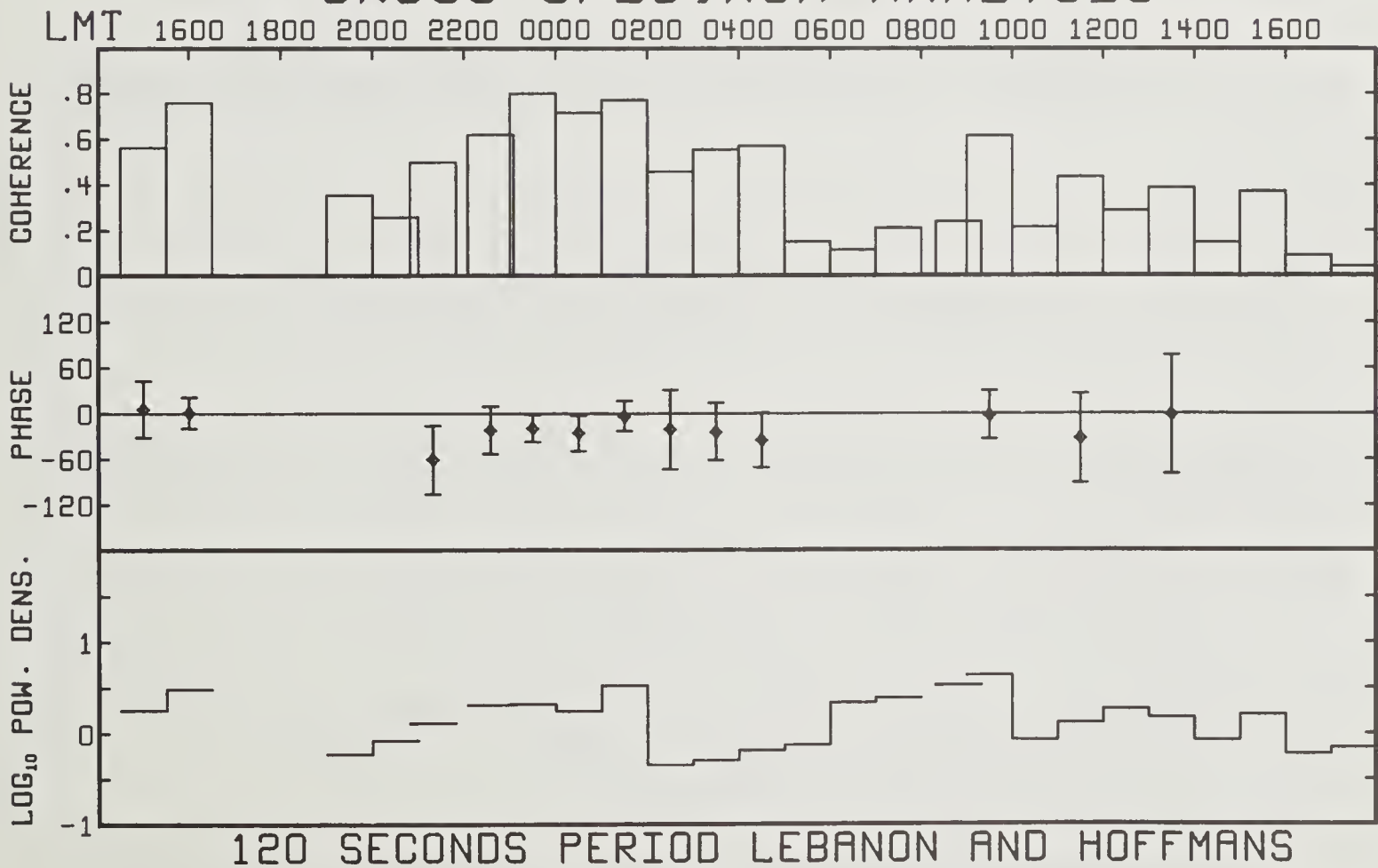
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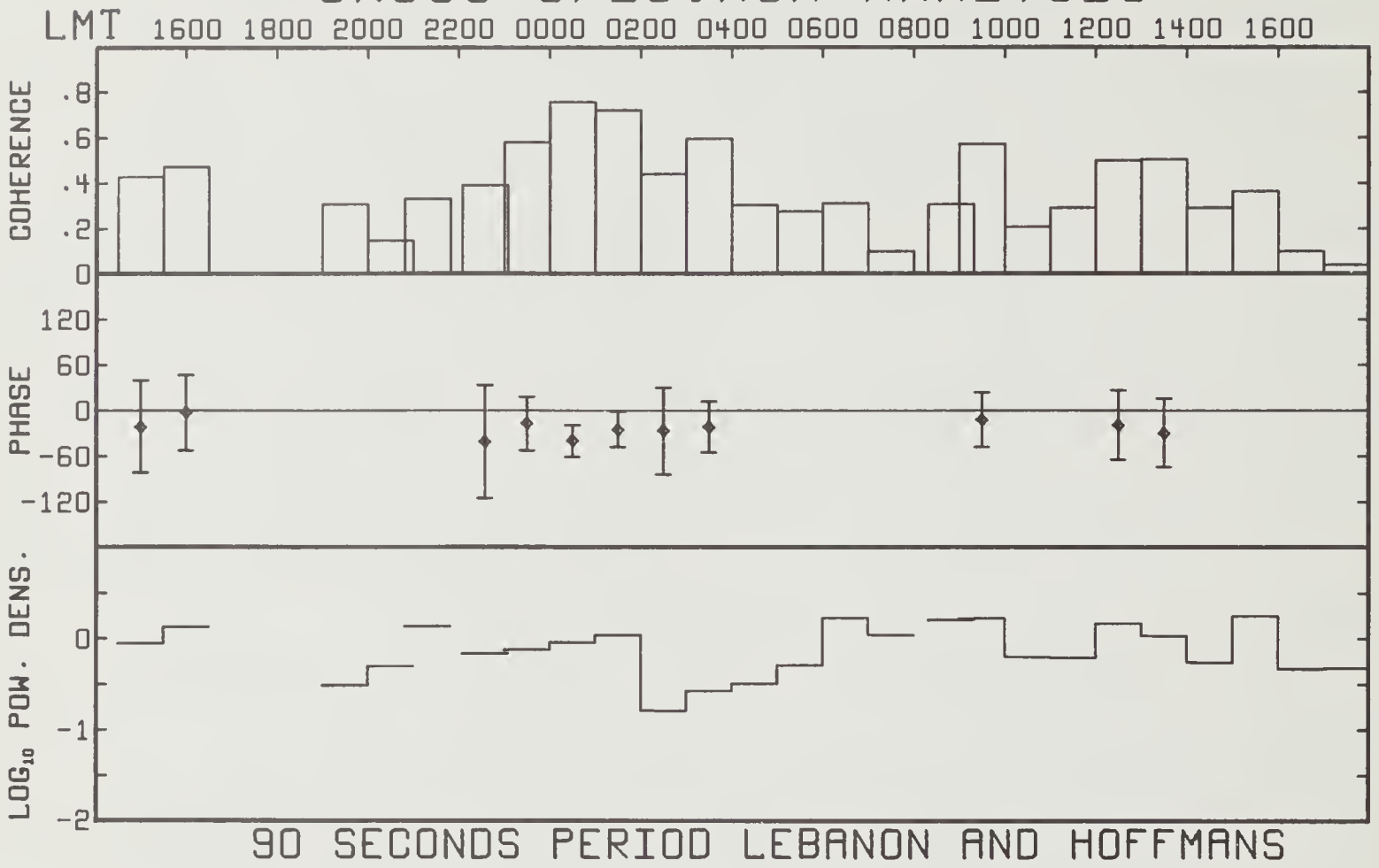
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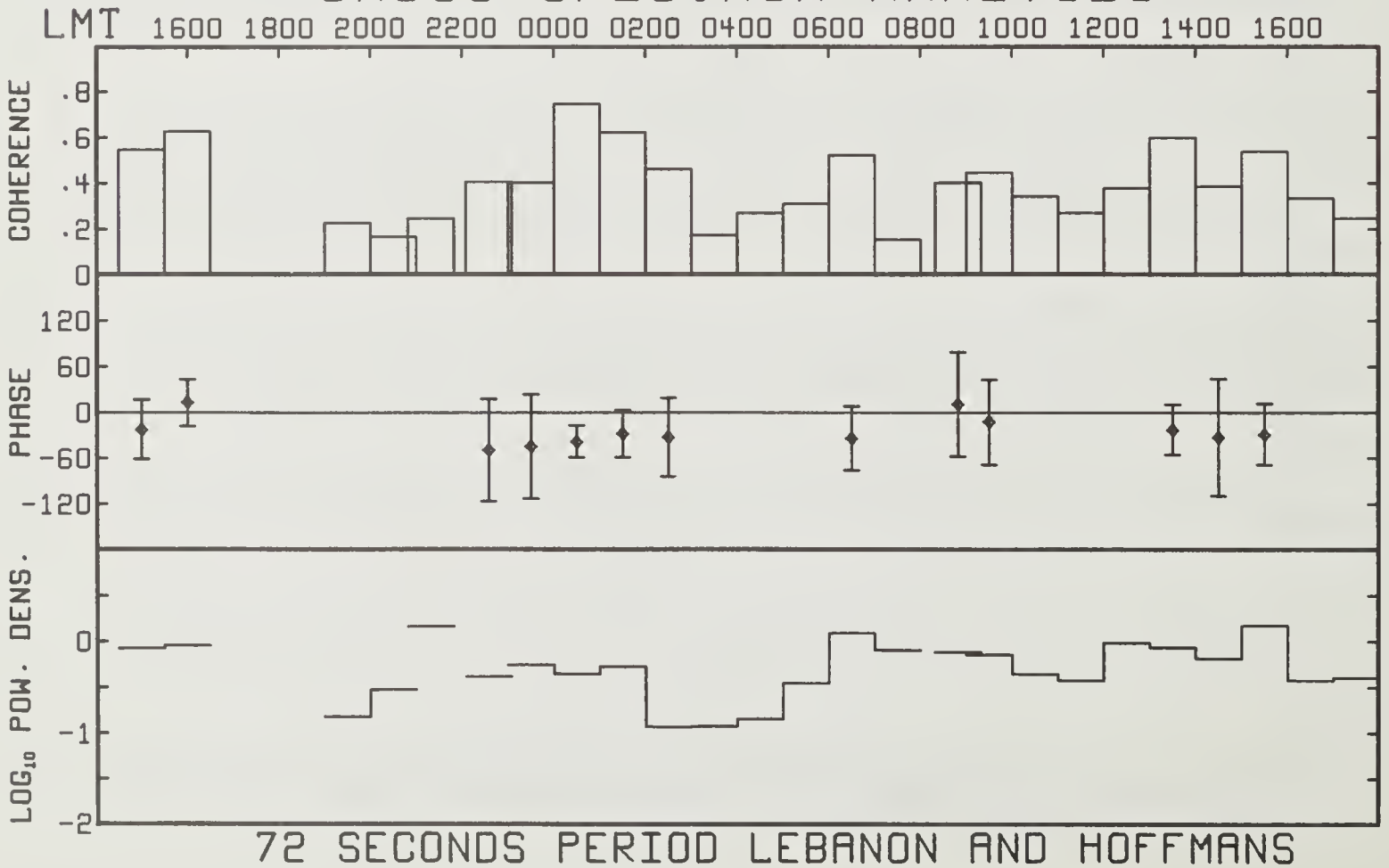
## CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



# CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS

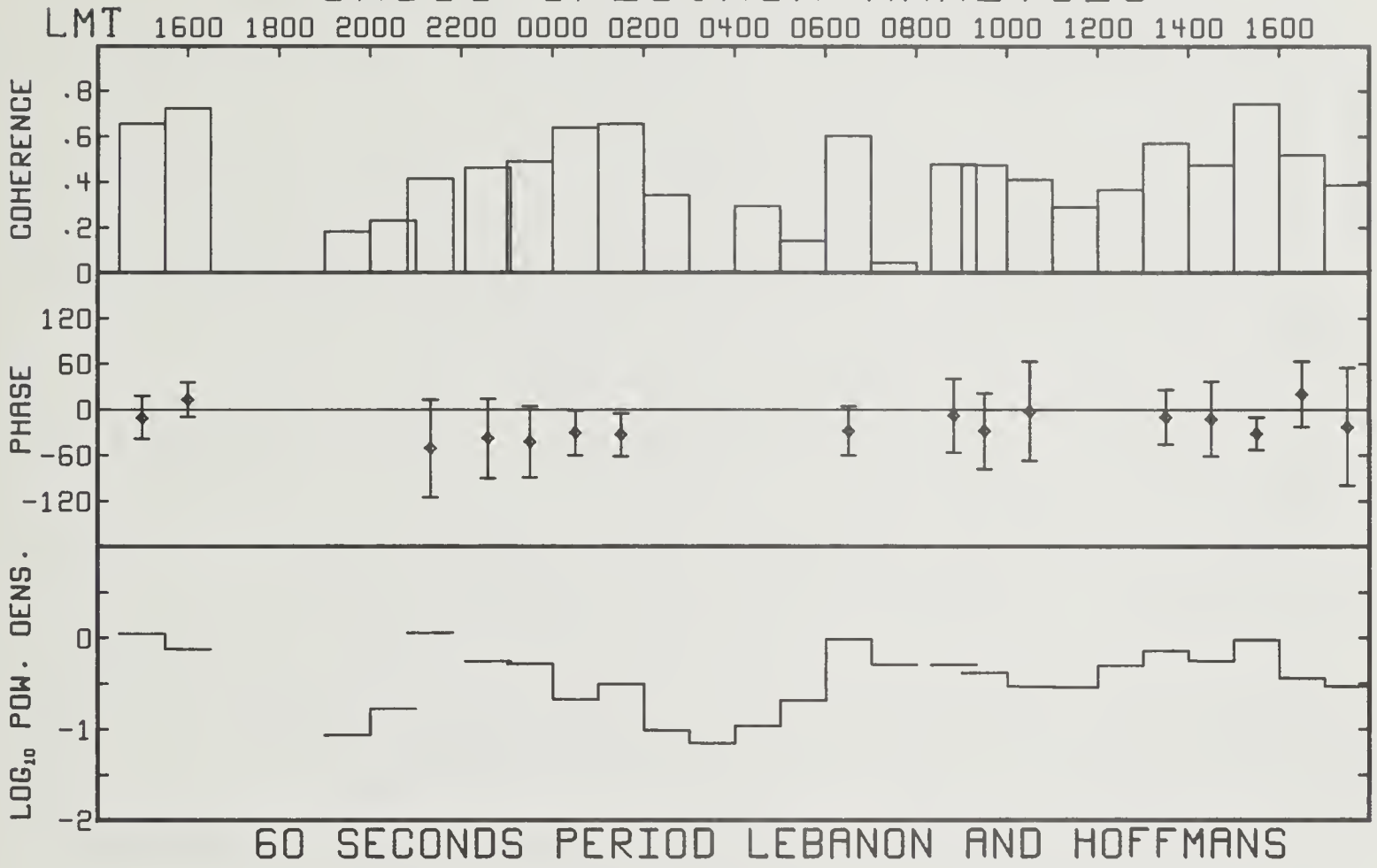


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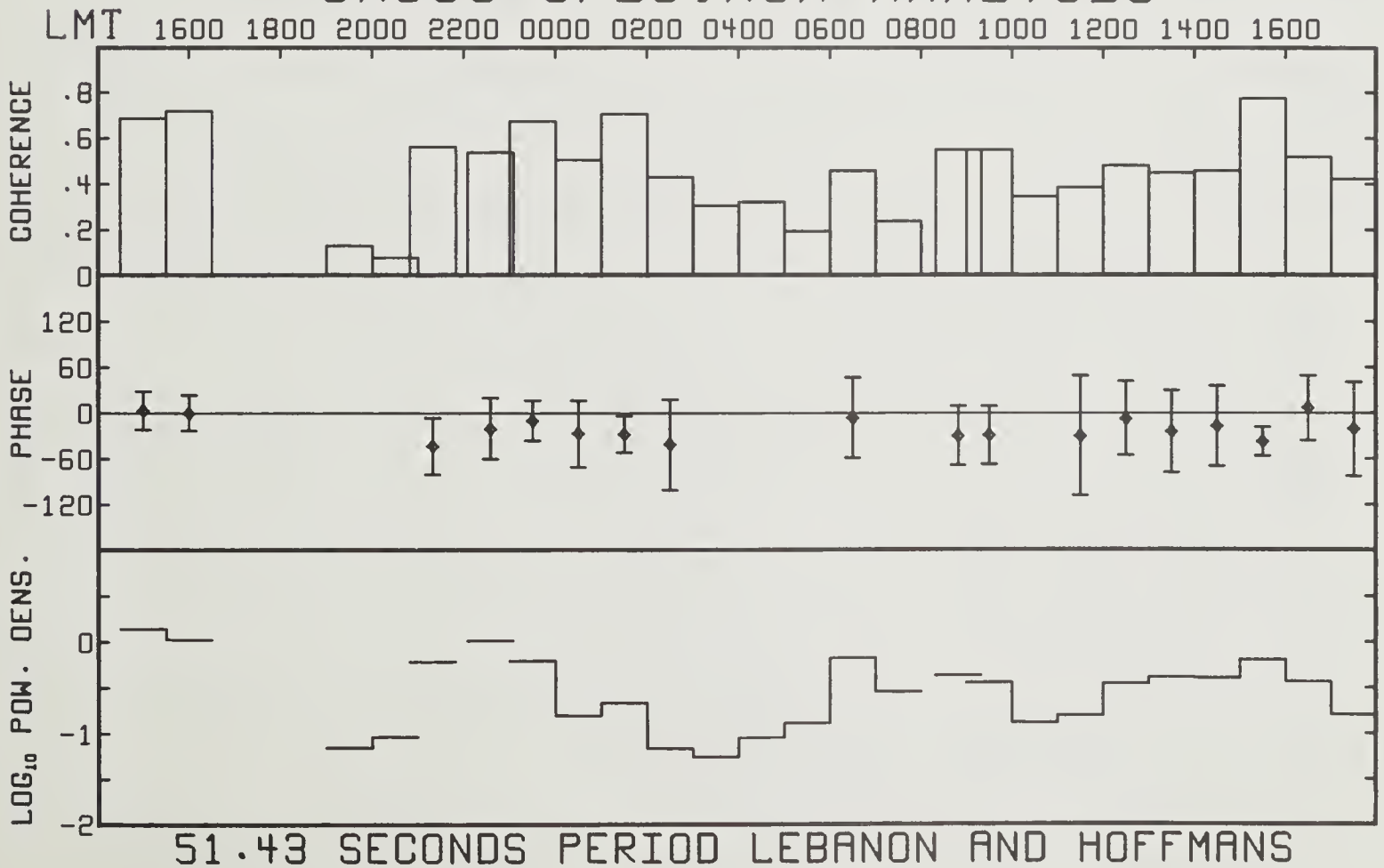




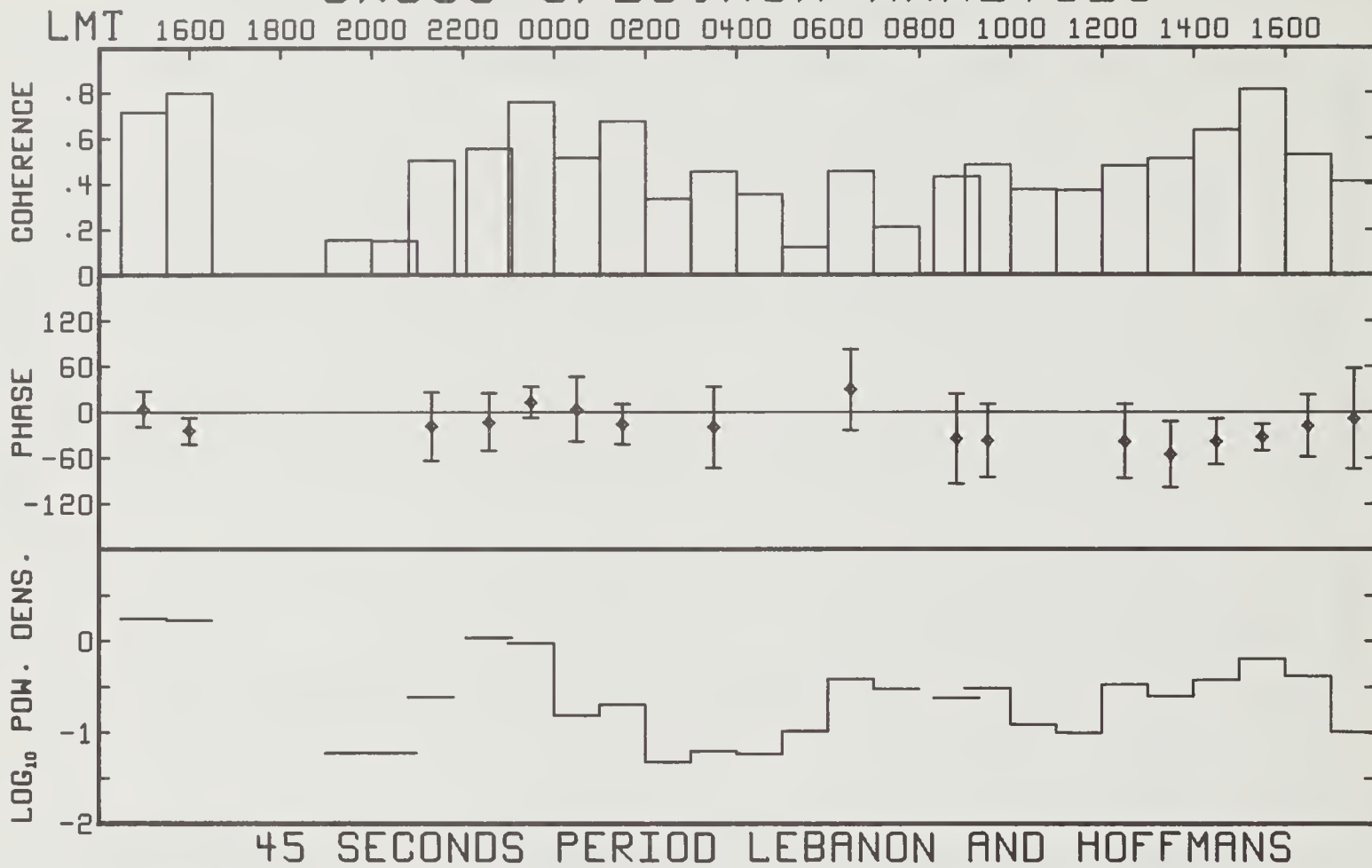
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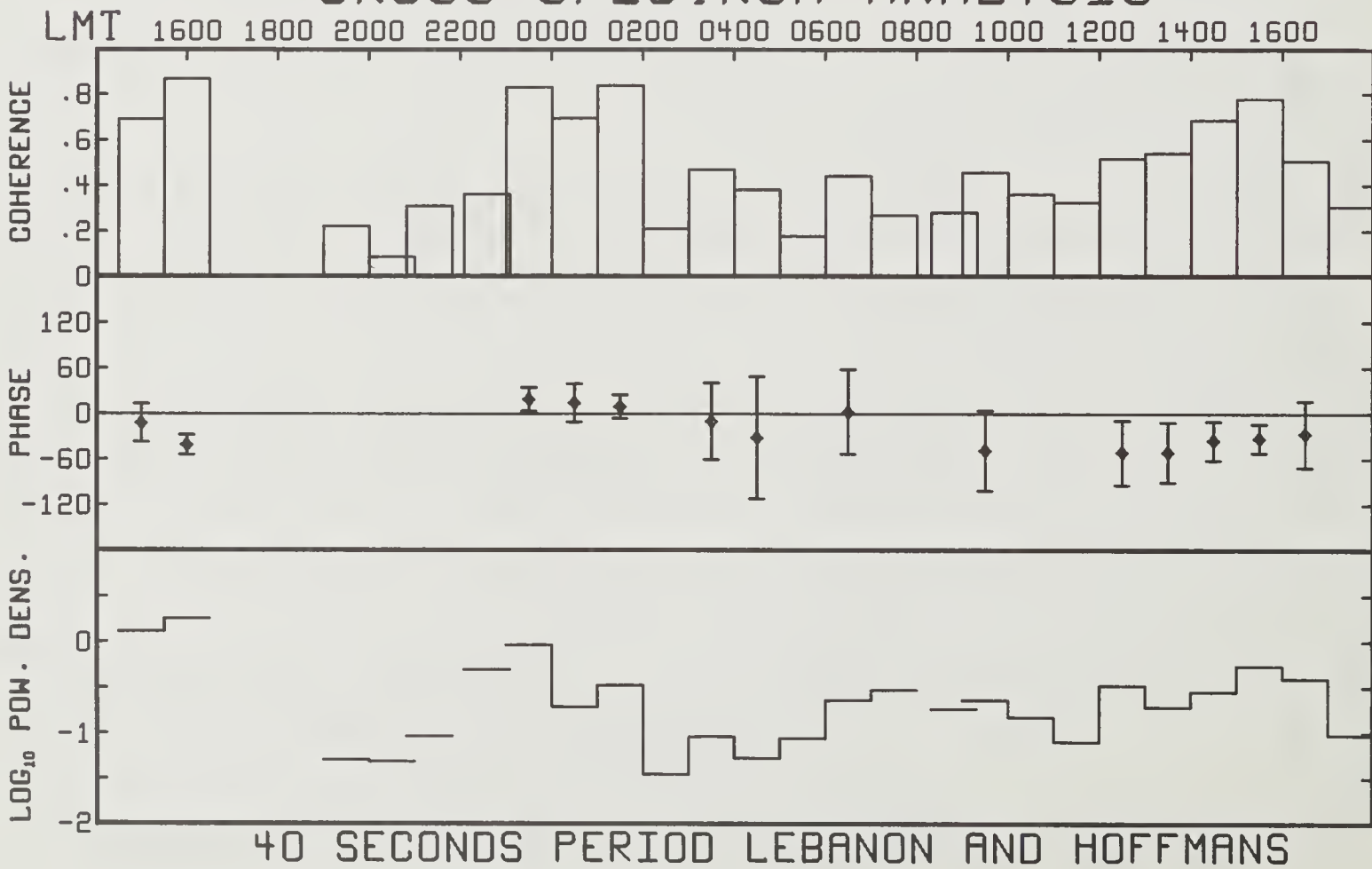
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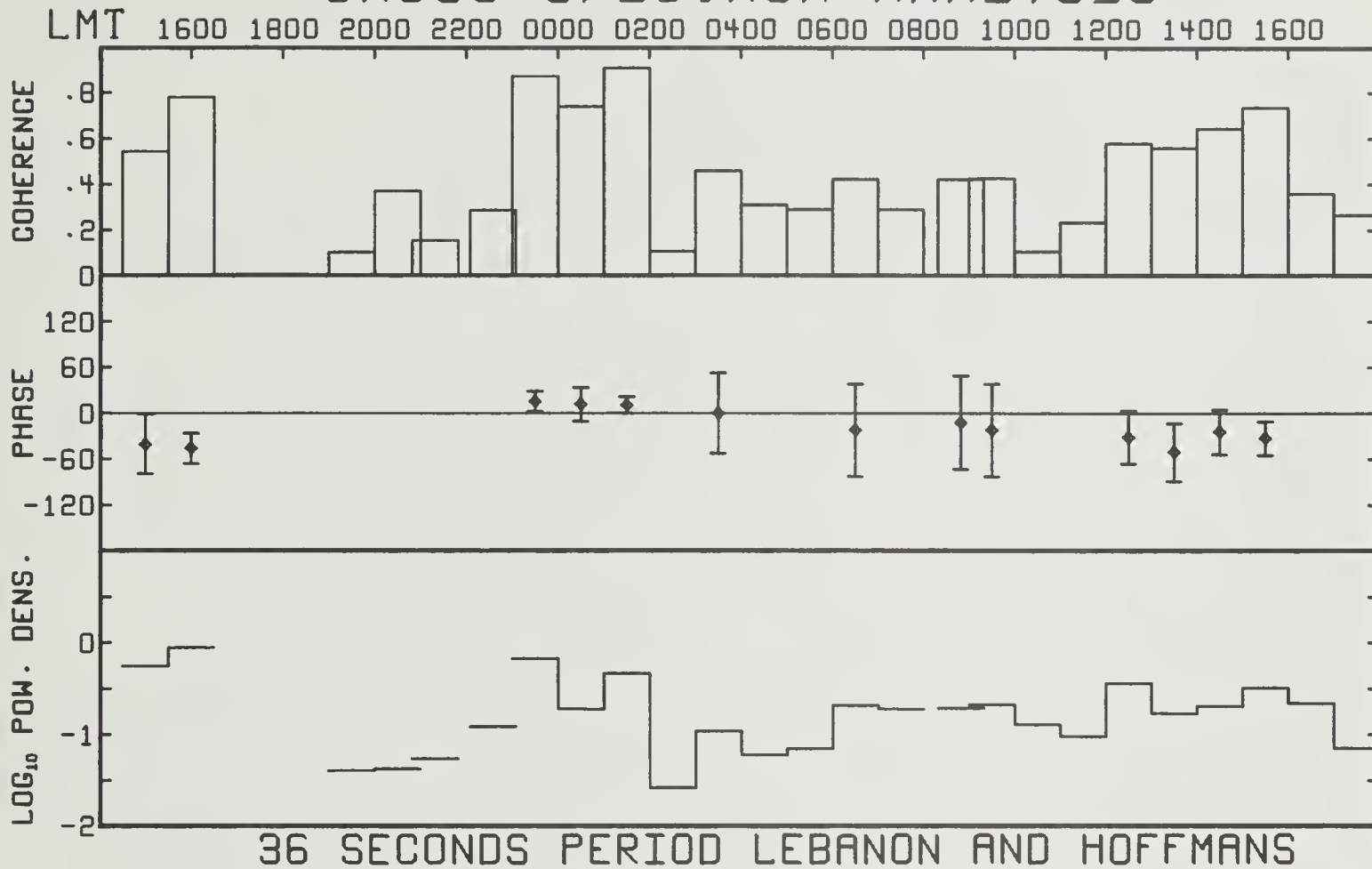
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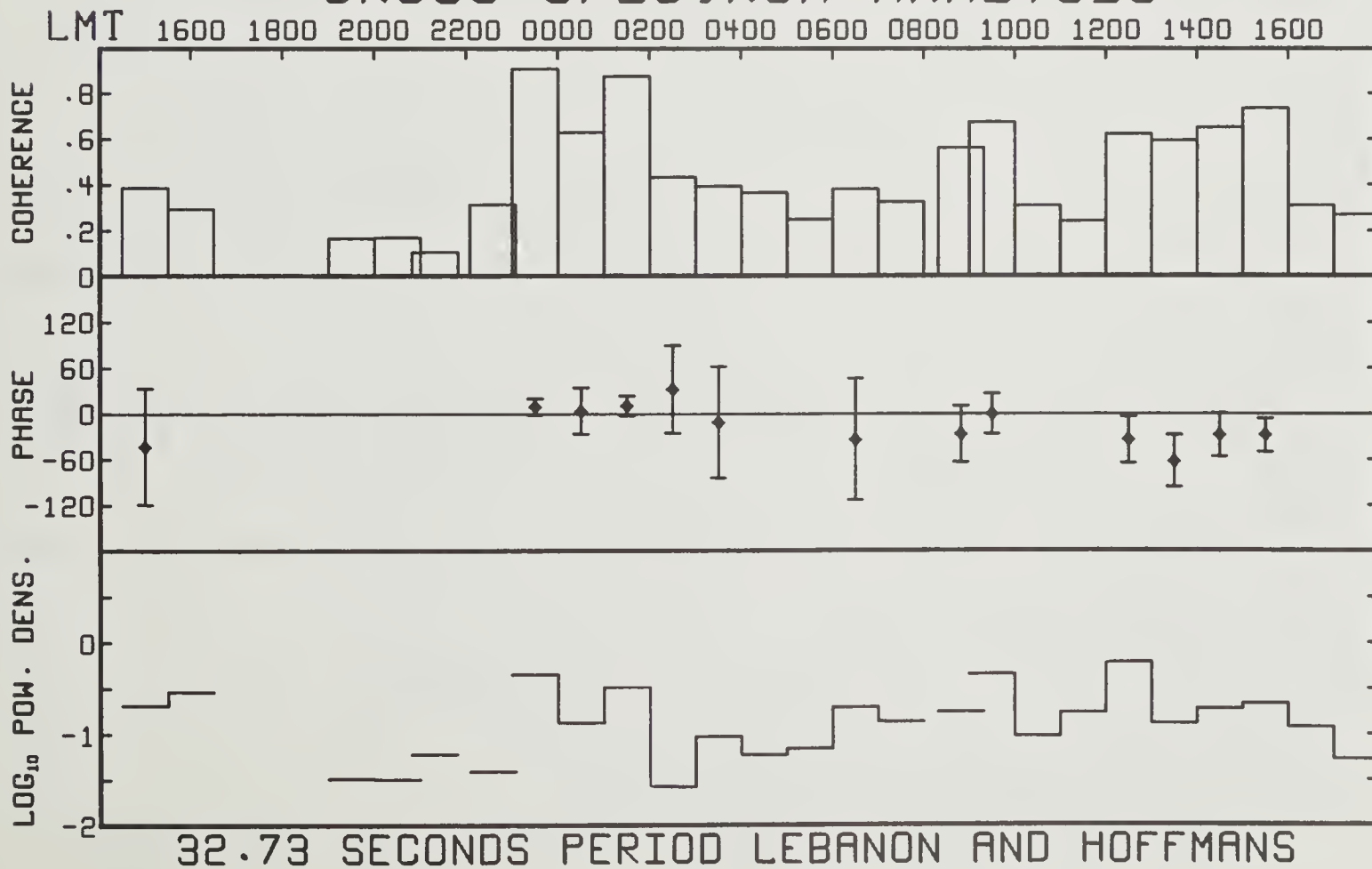
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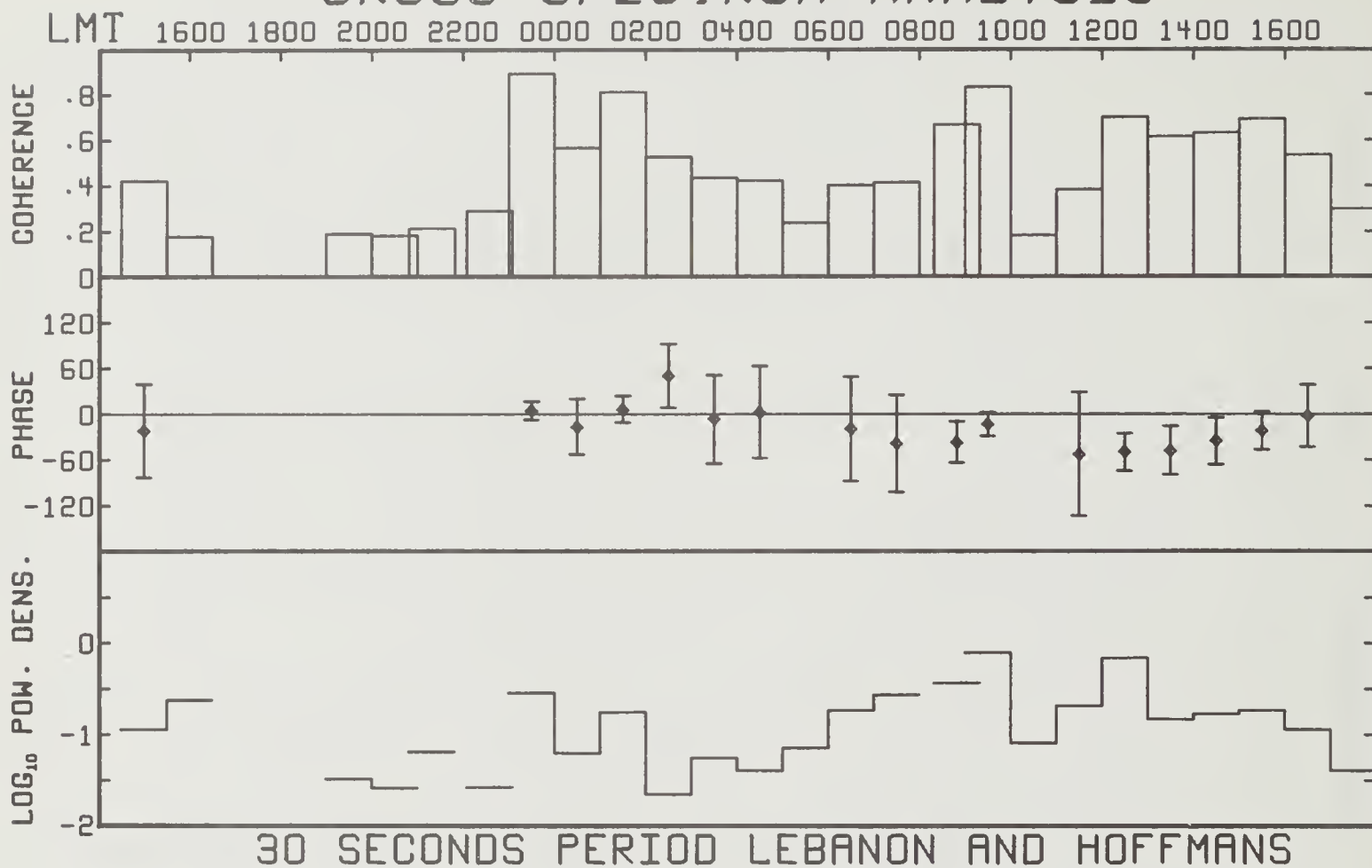
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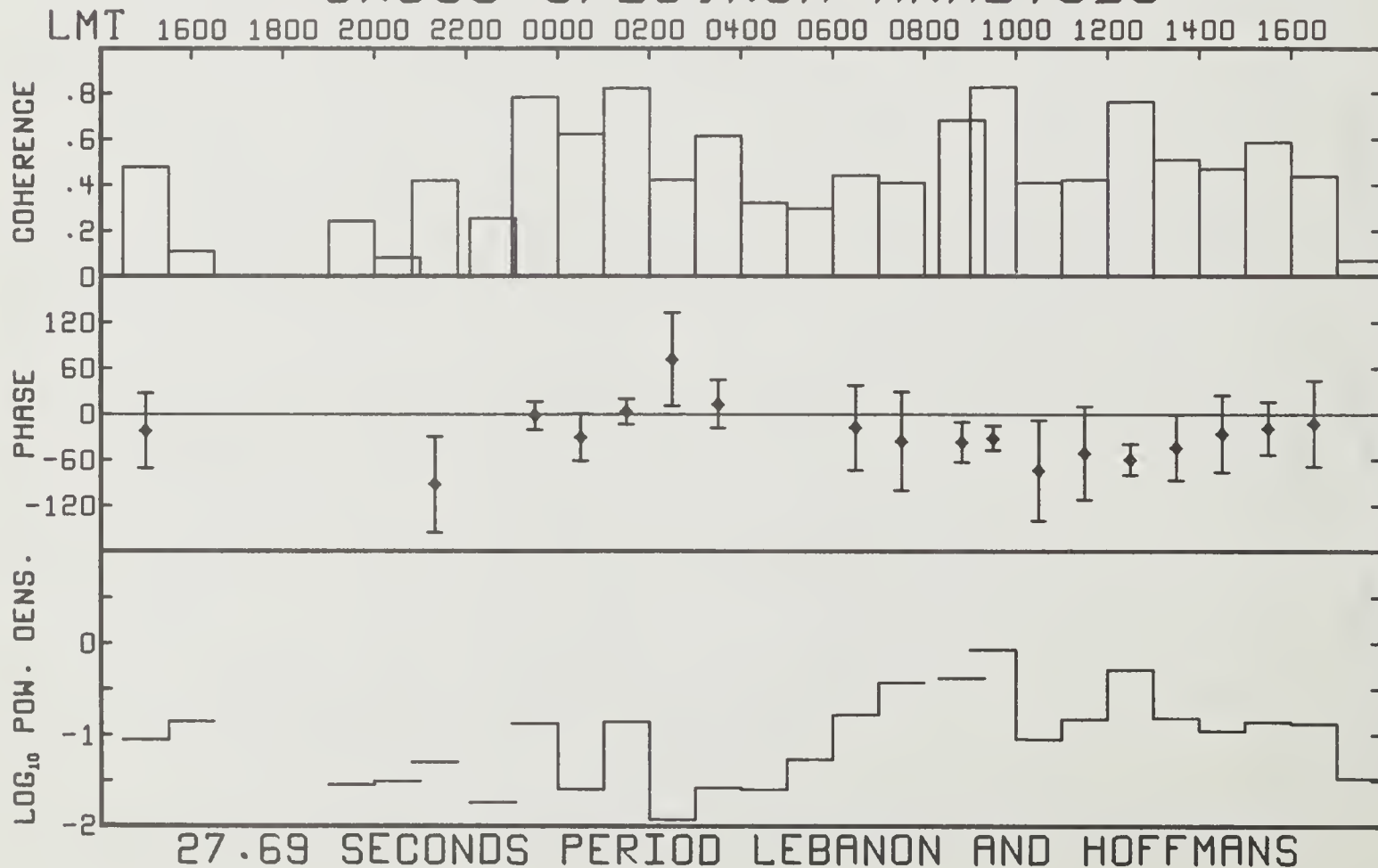
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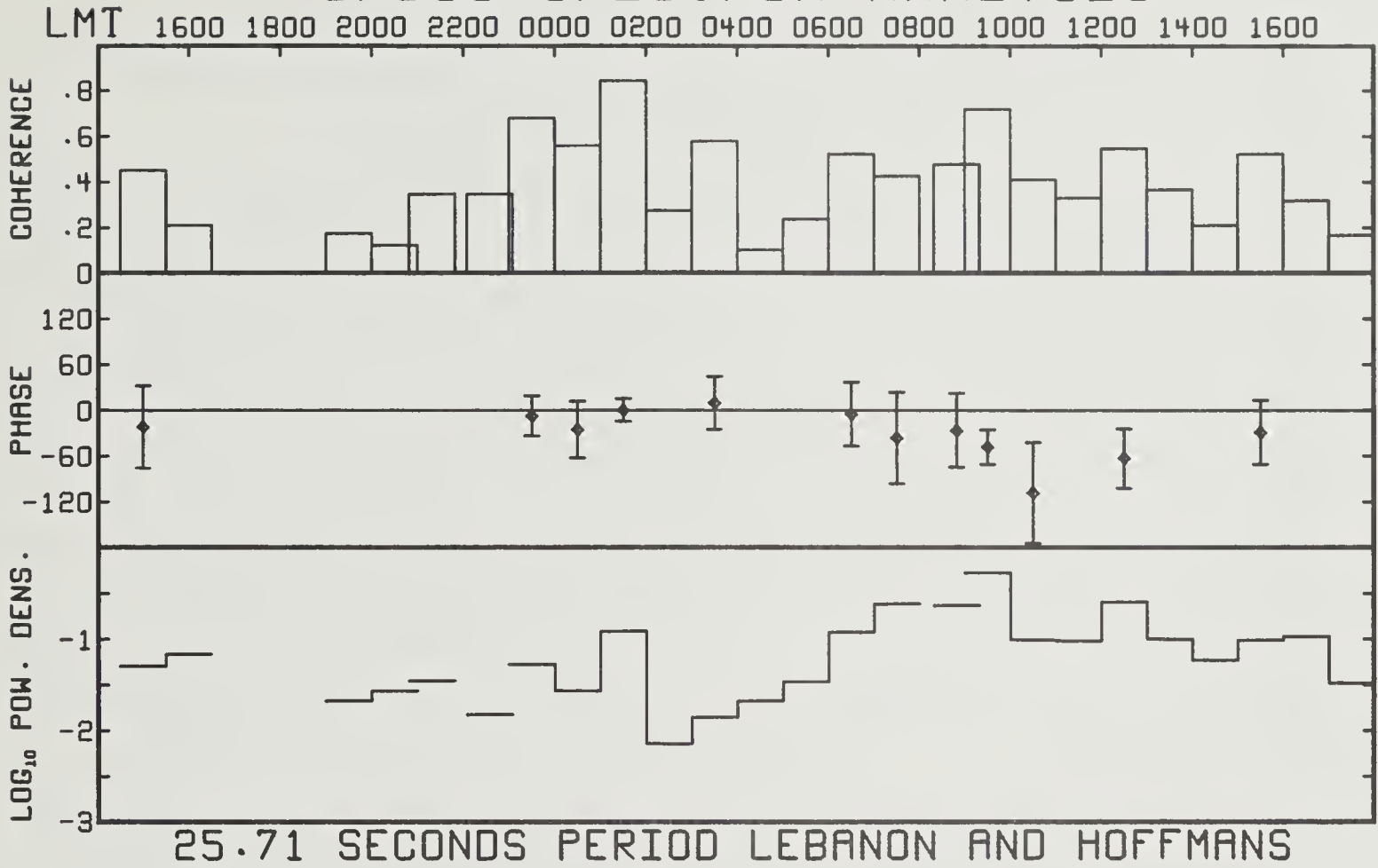
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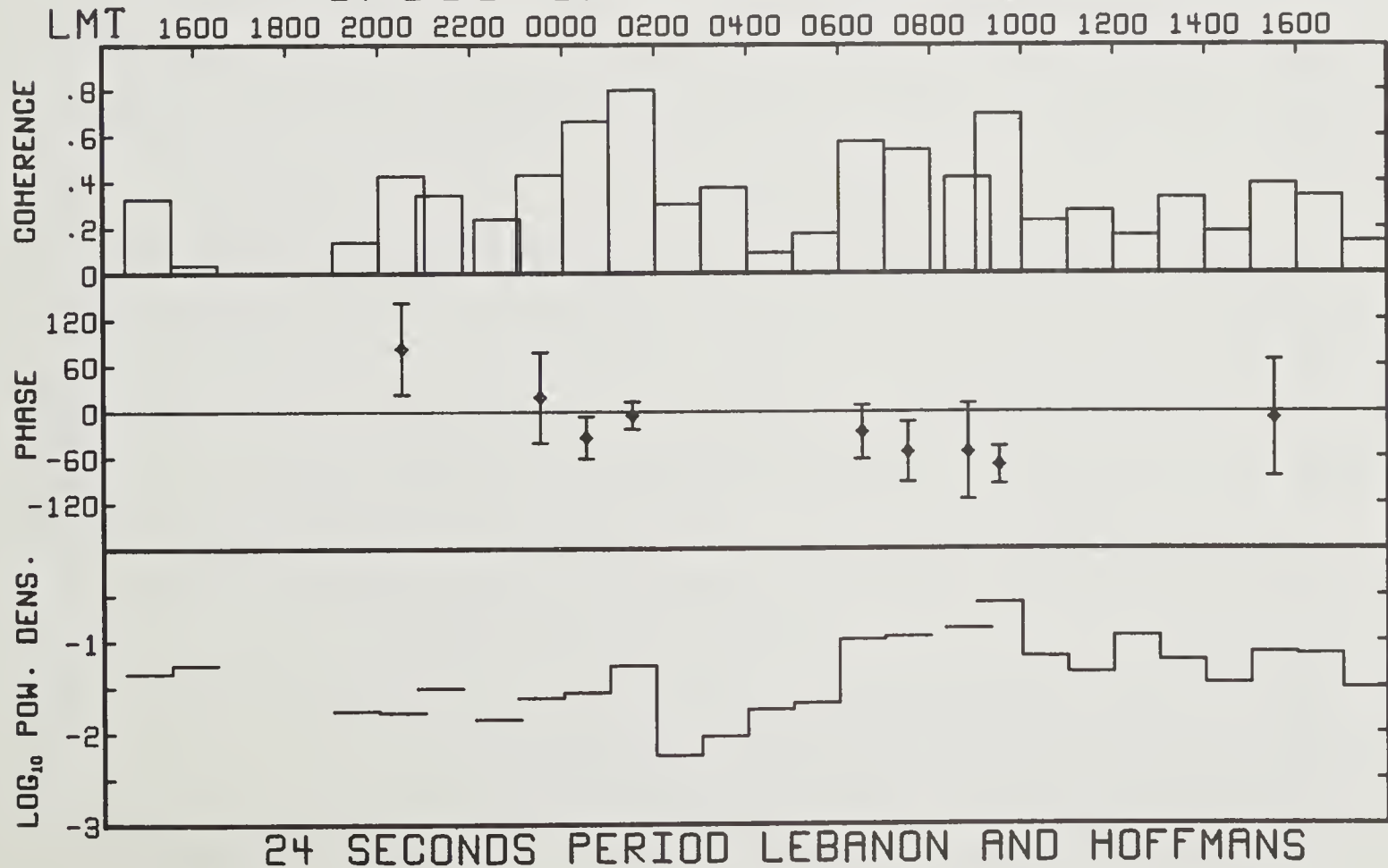
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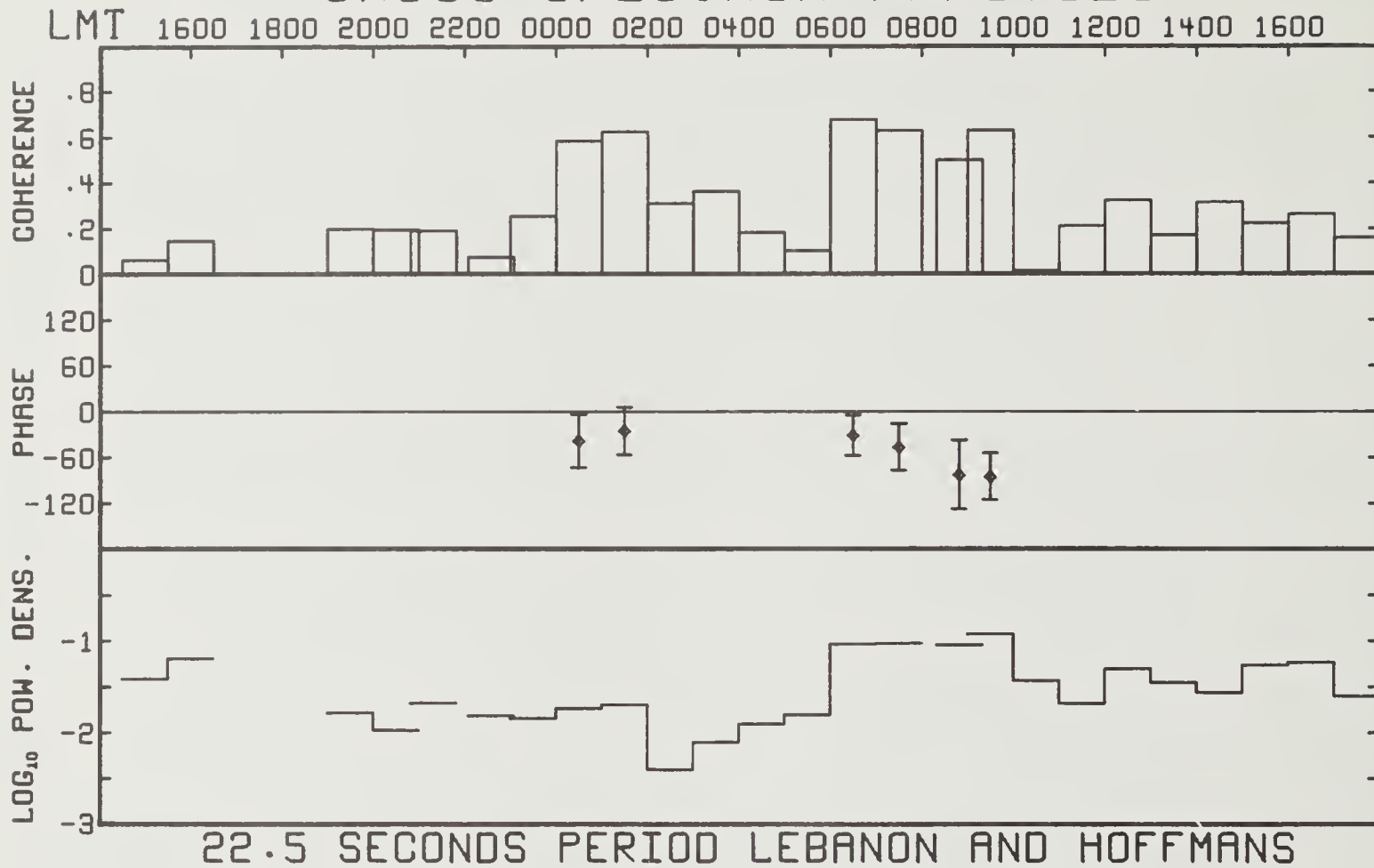
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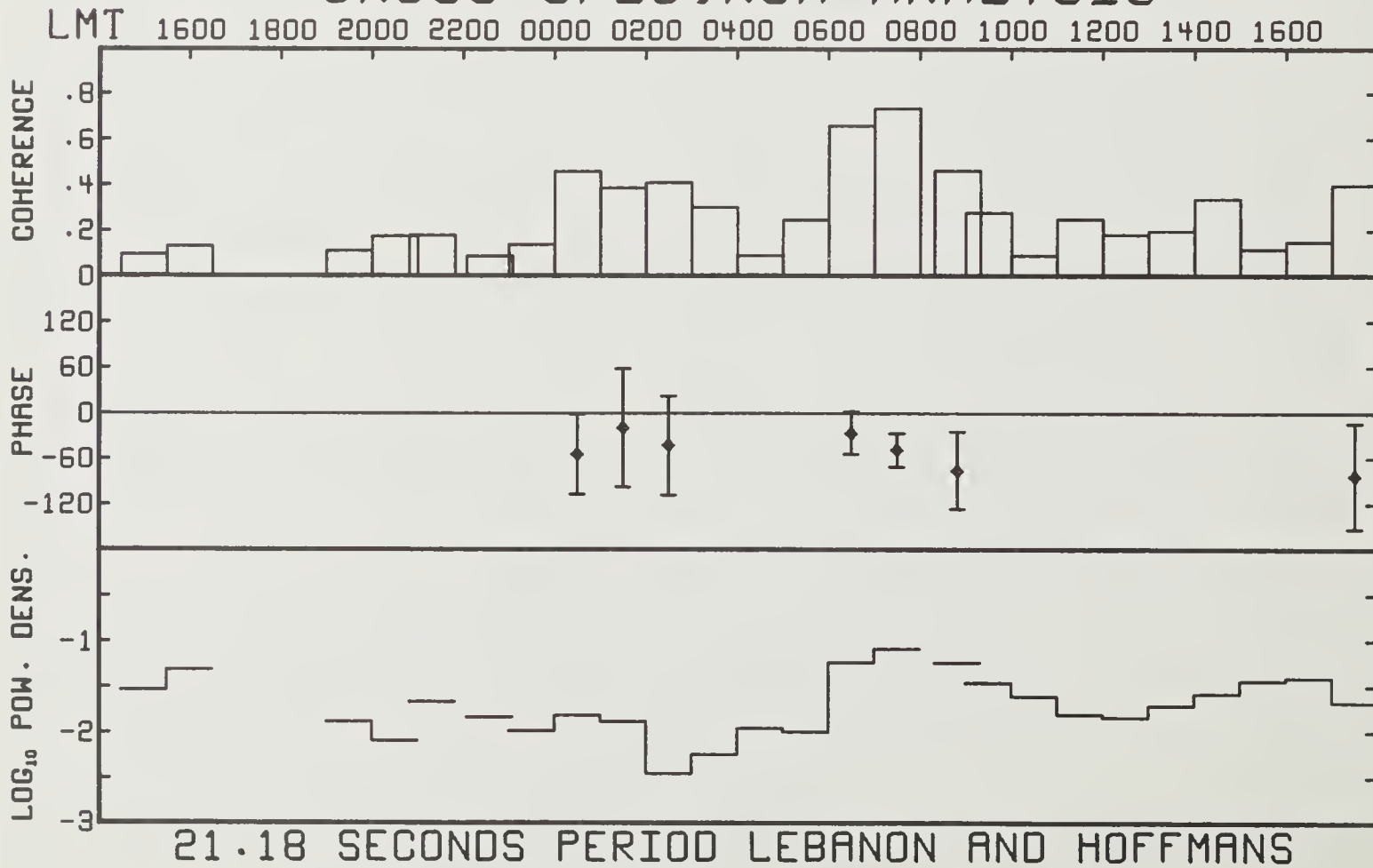
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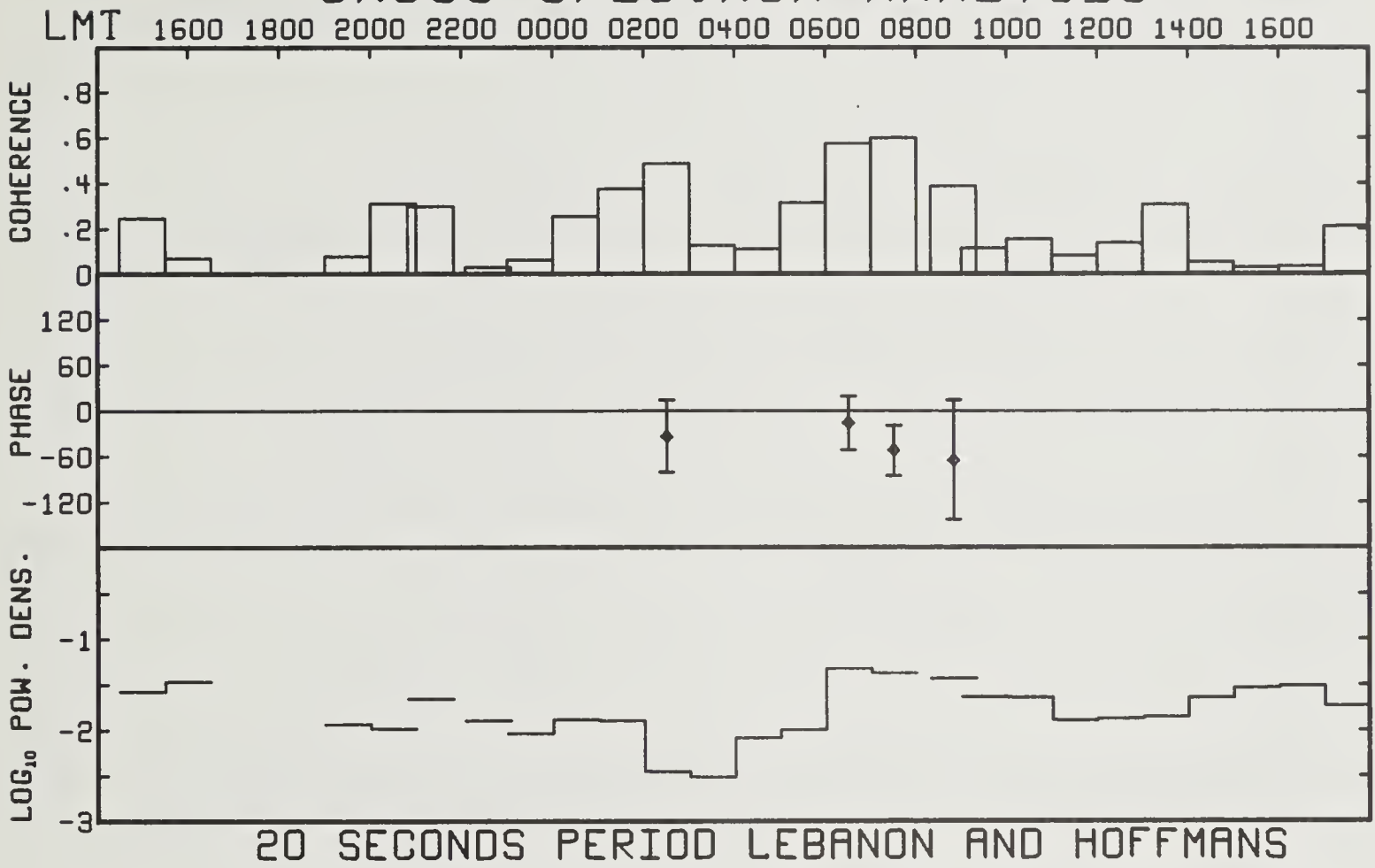
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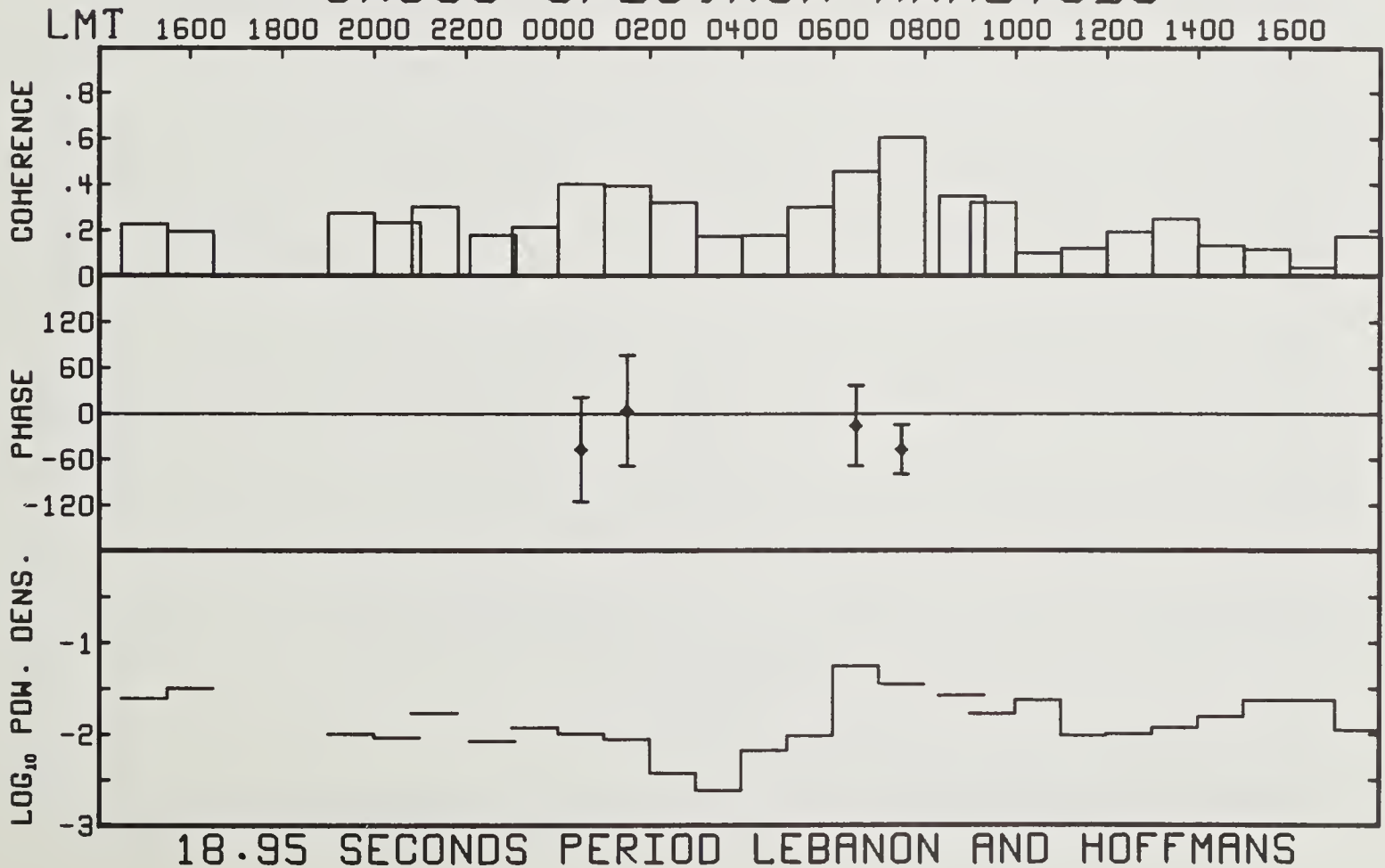
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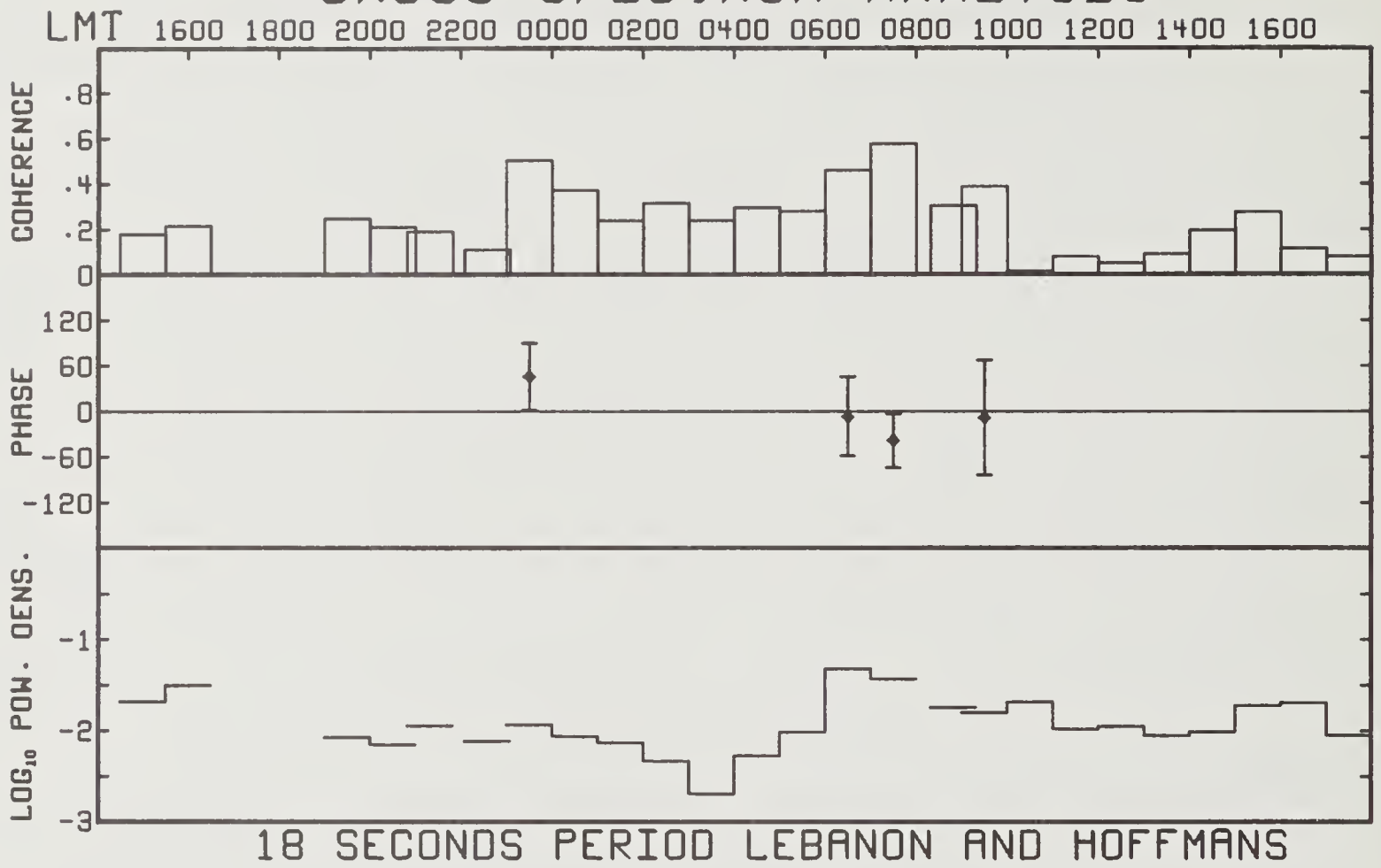
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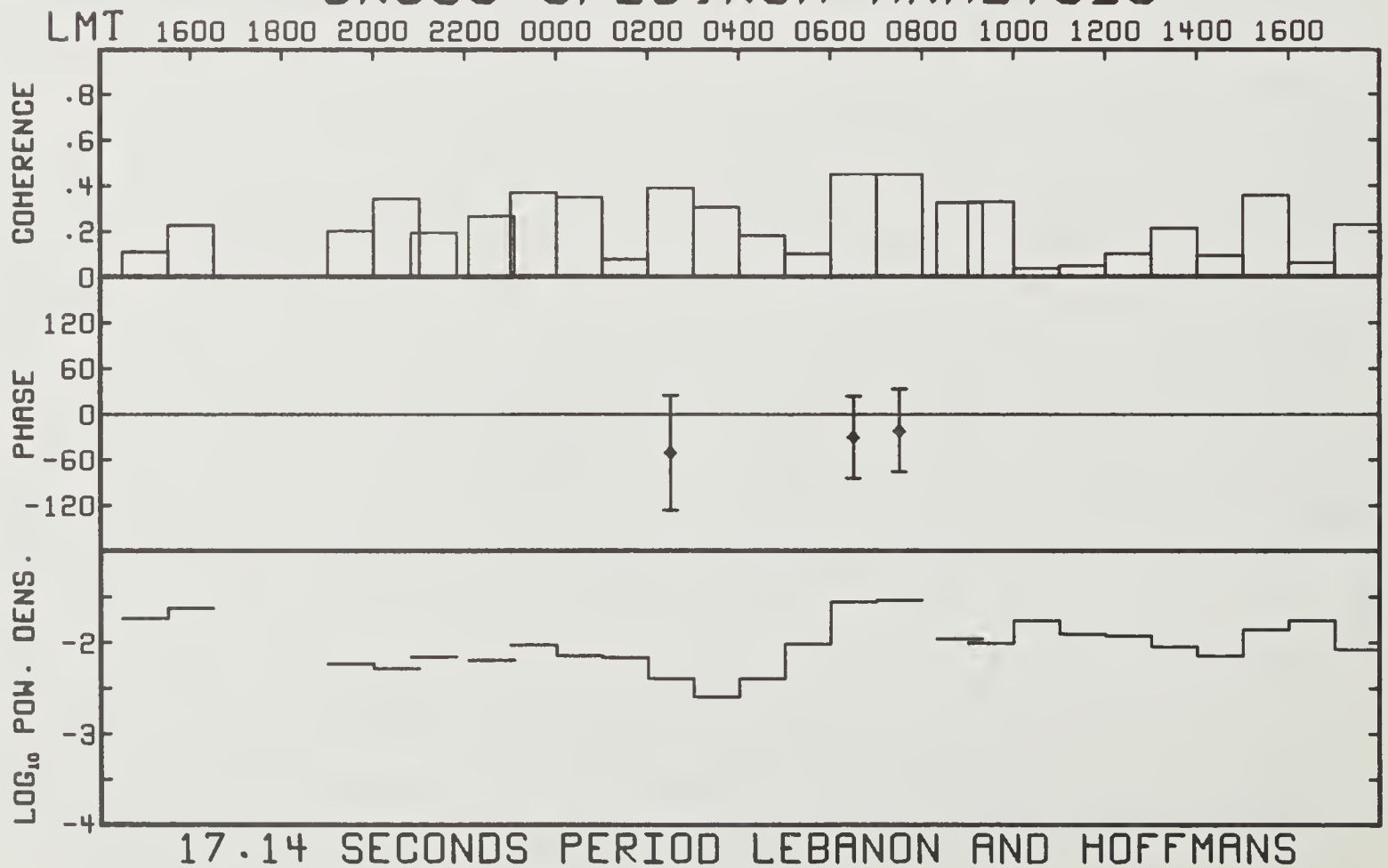
# CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



# CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS

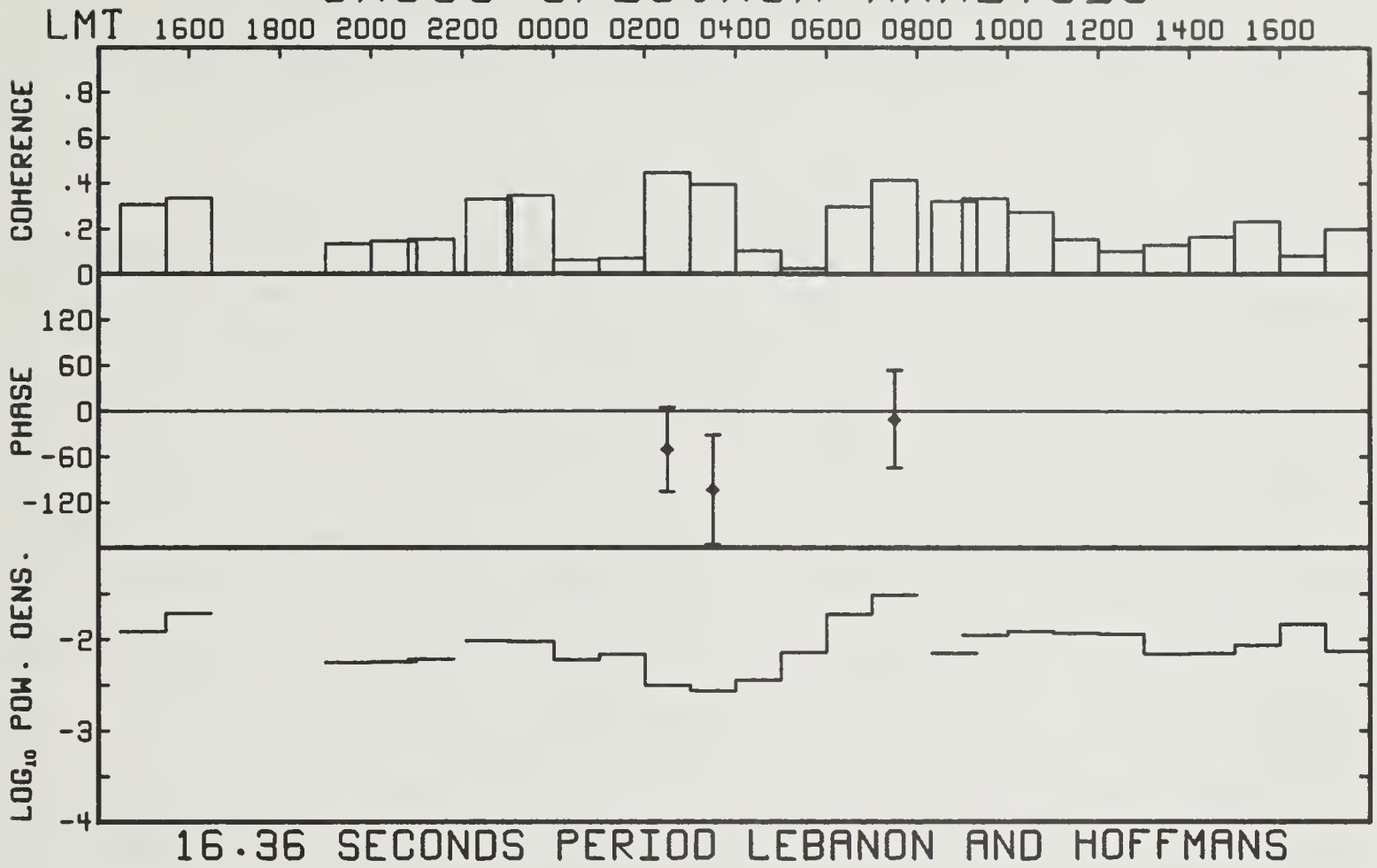


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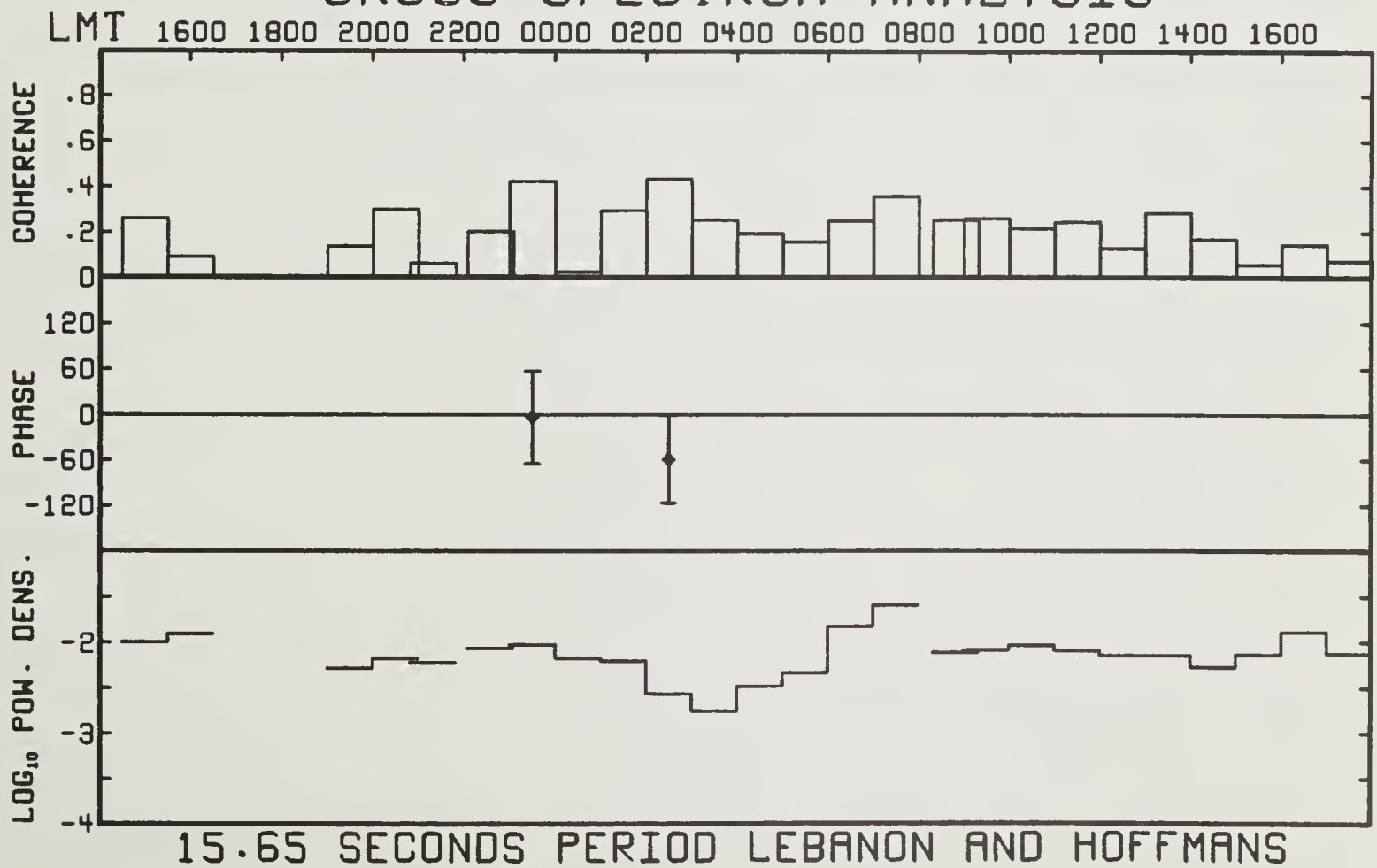




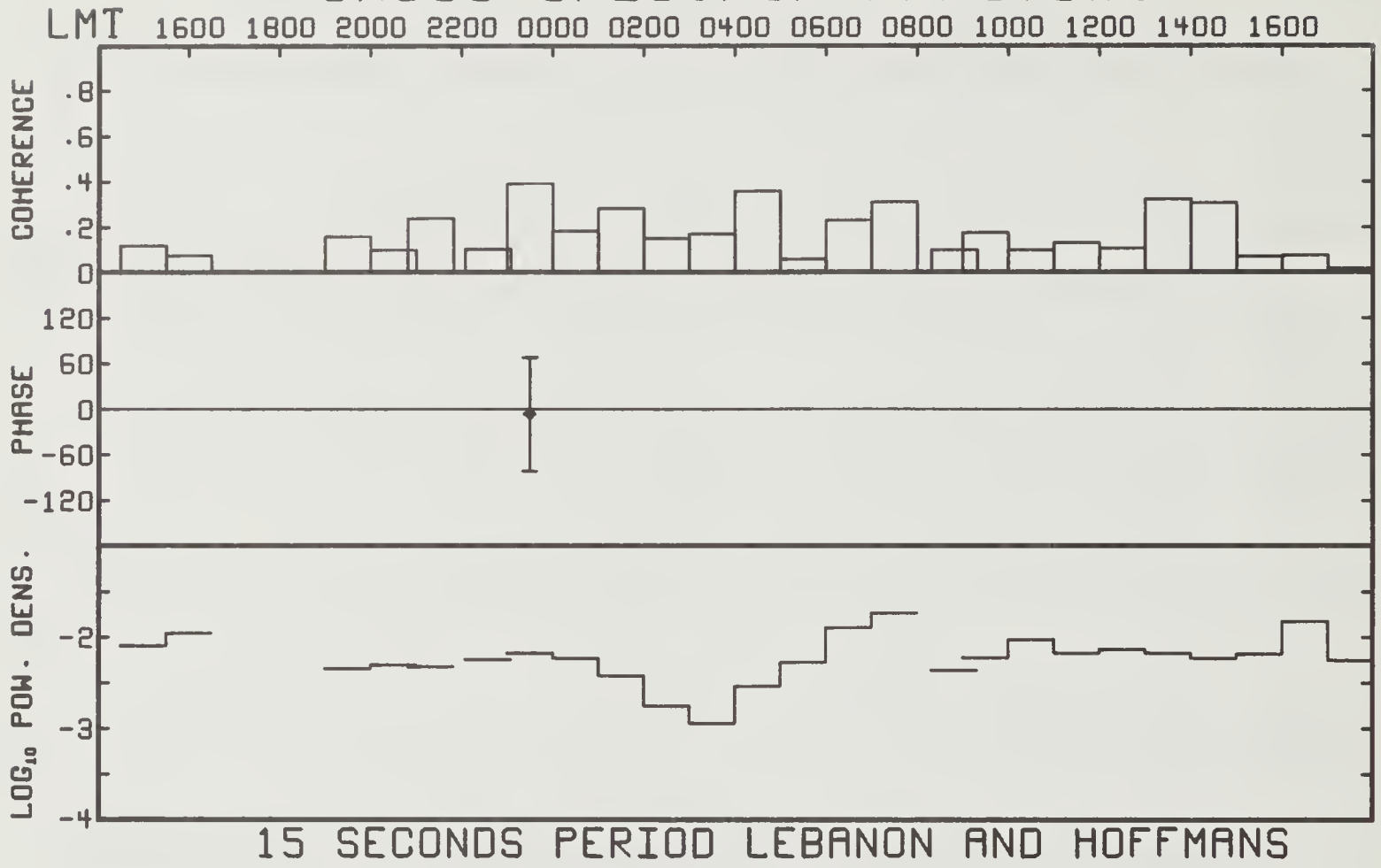
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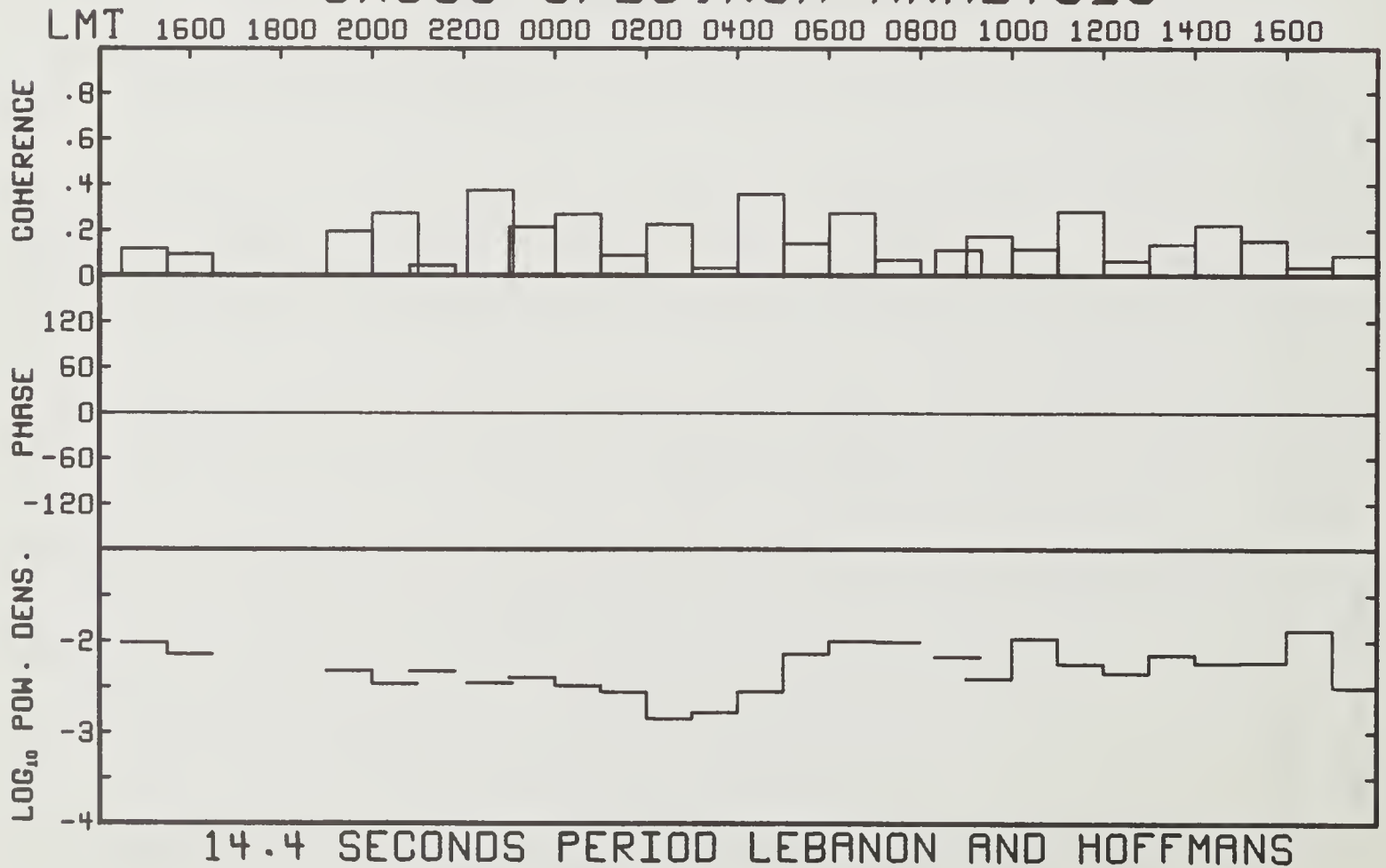
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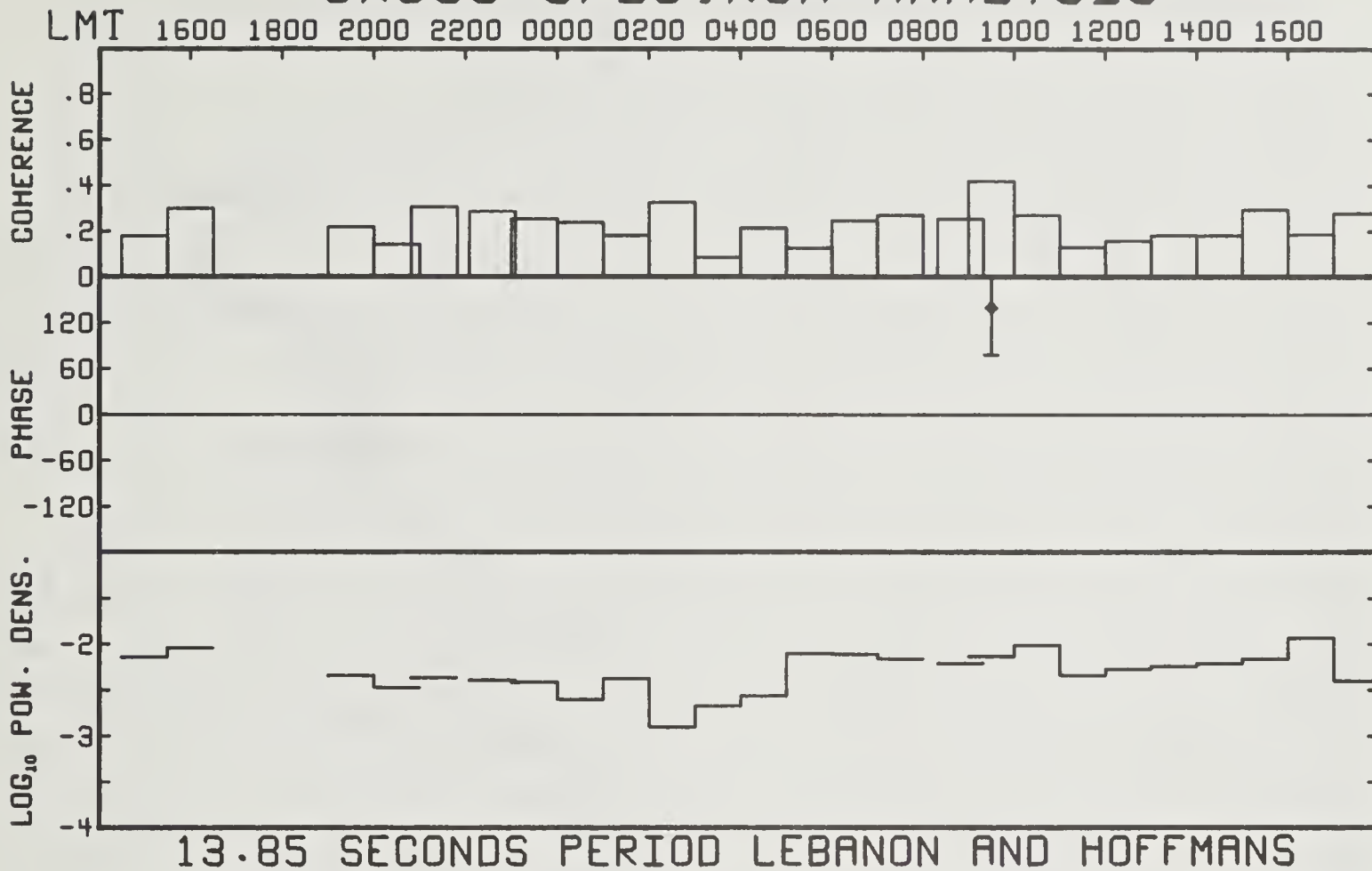
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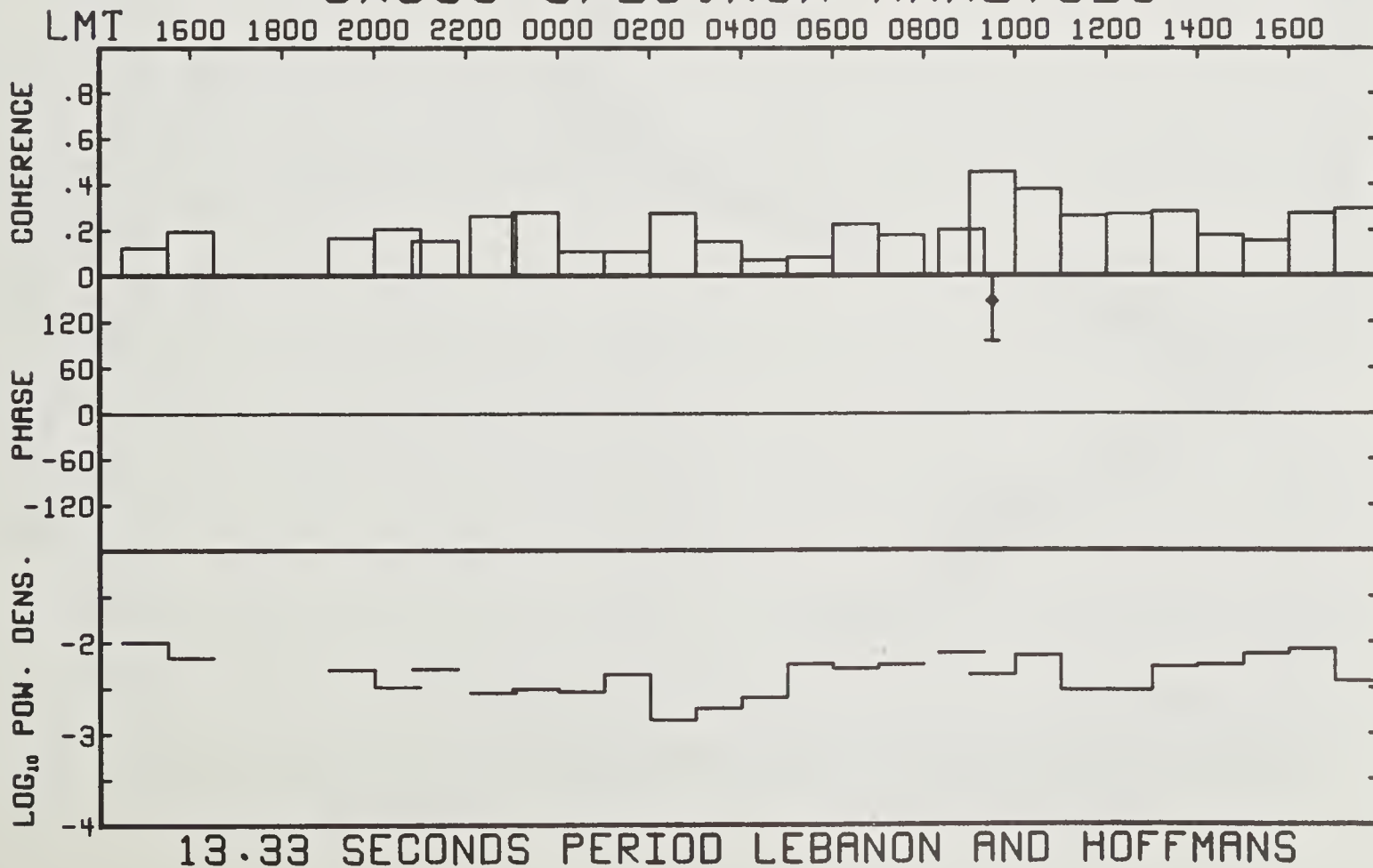
# CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



# CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



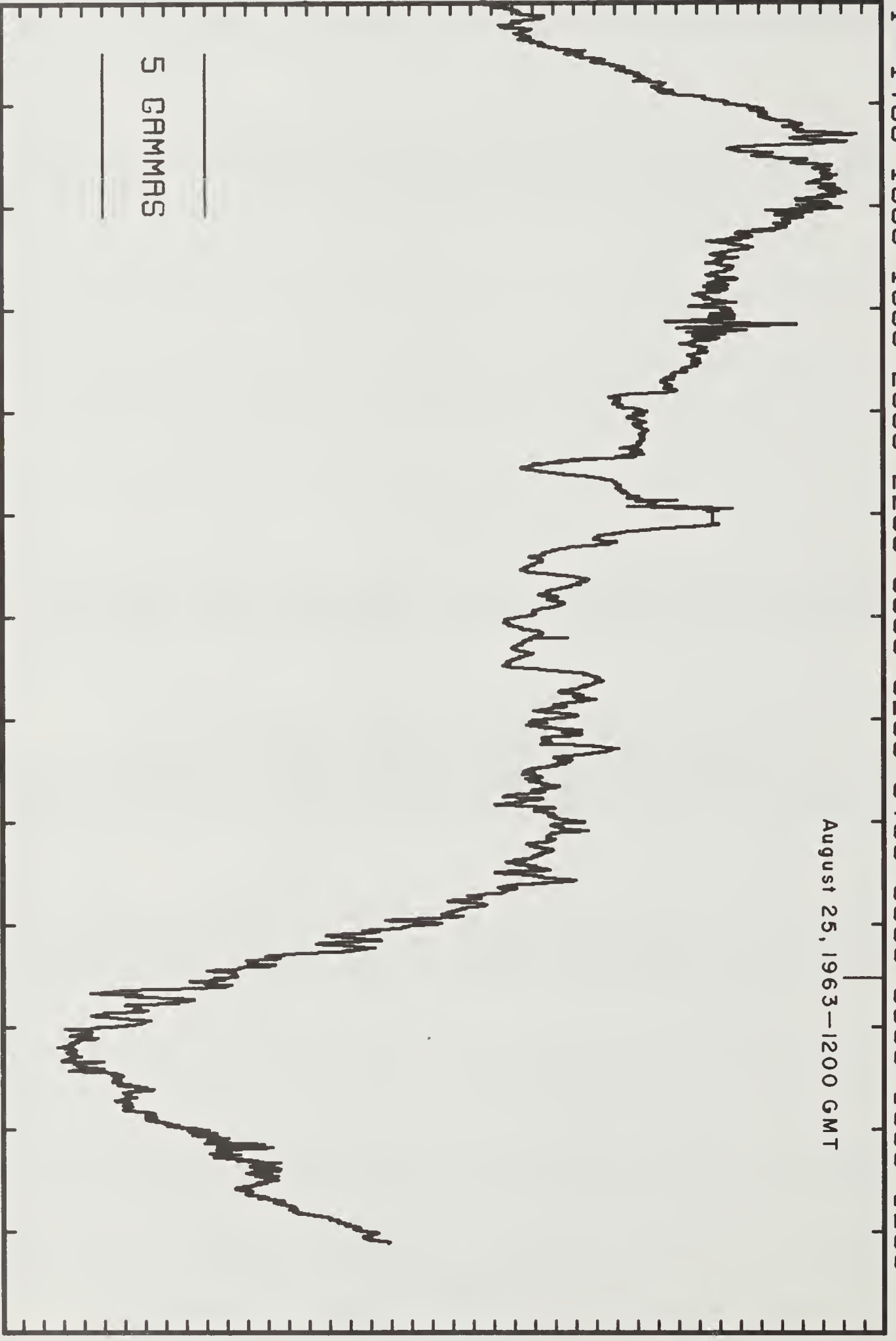
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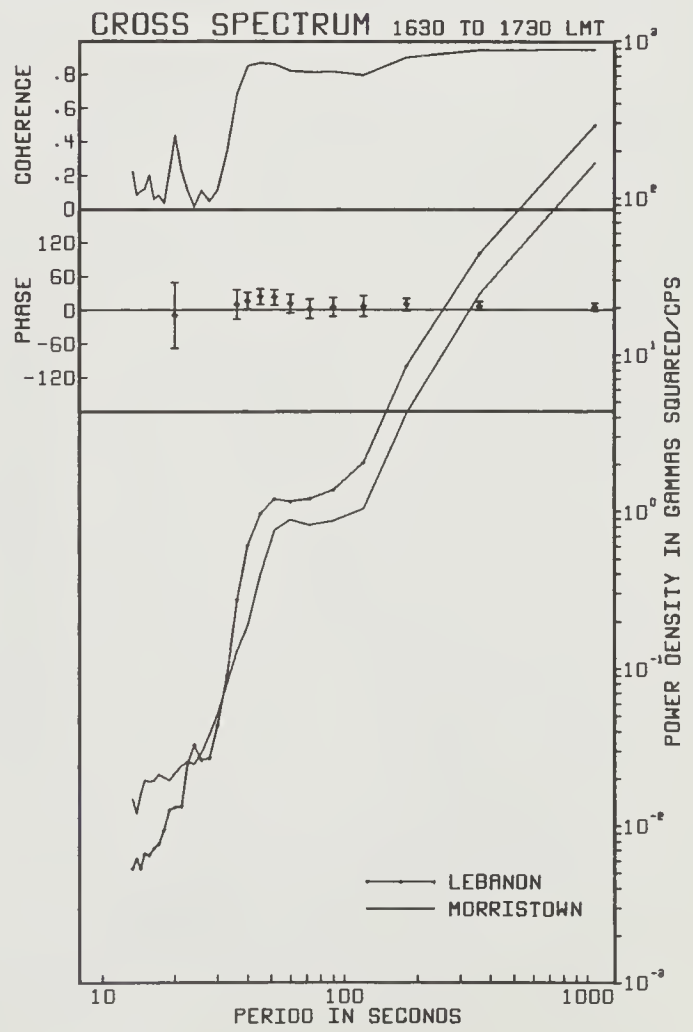
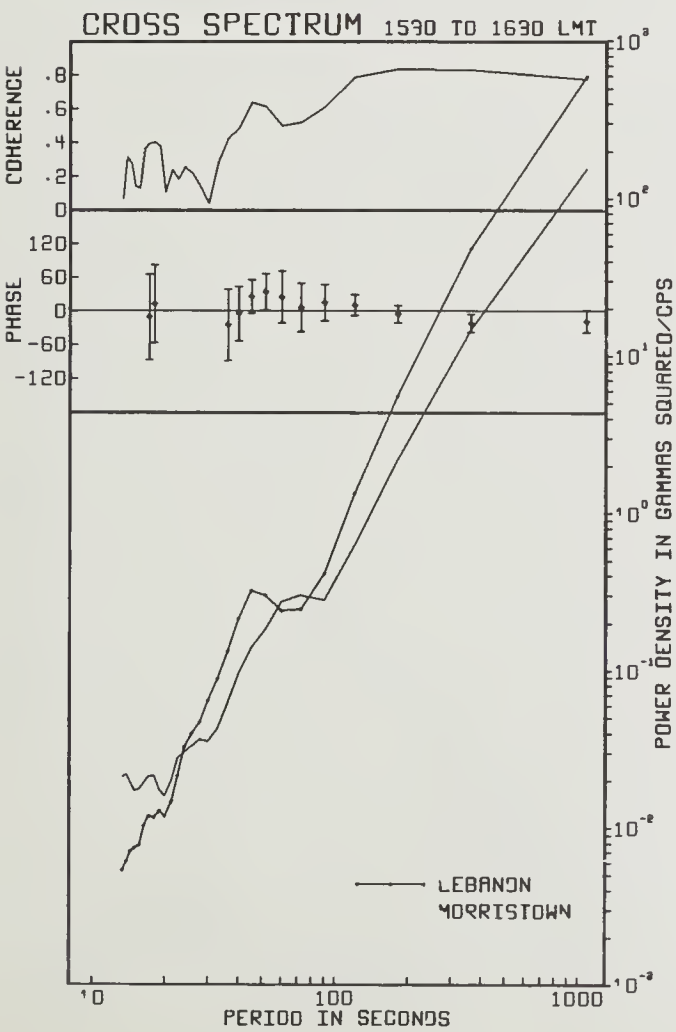
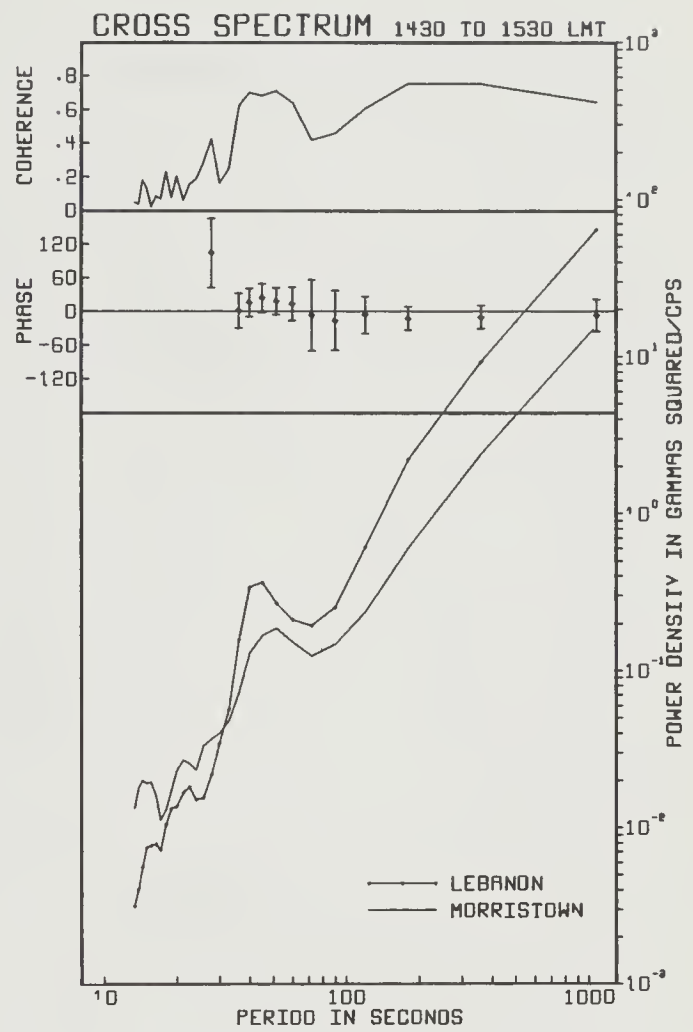
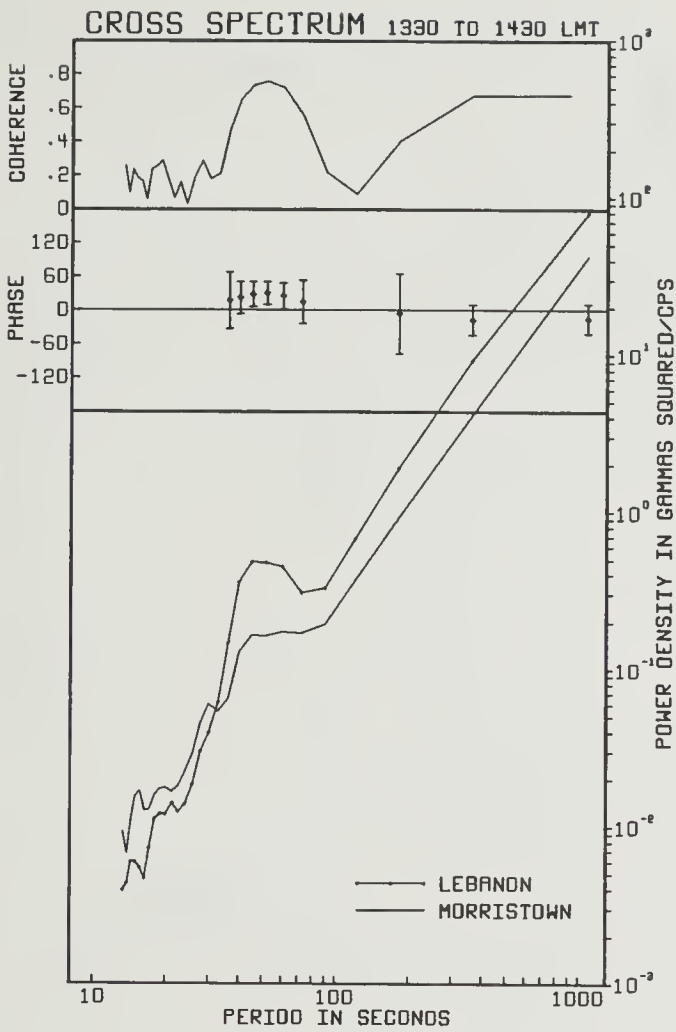
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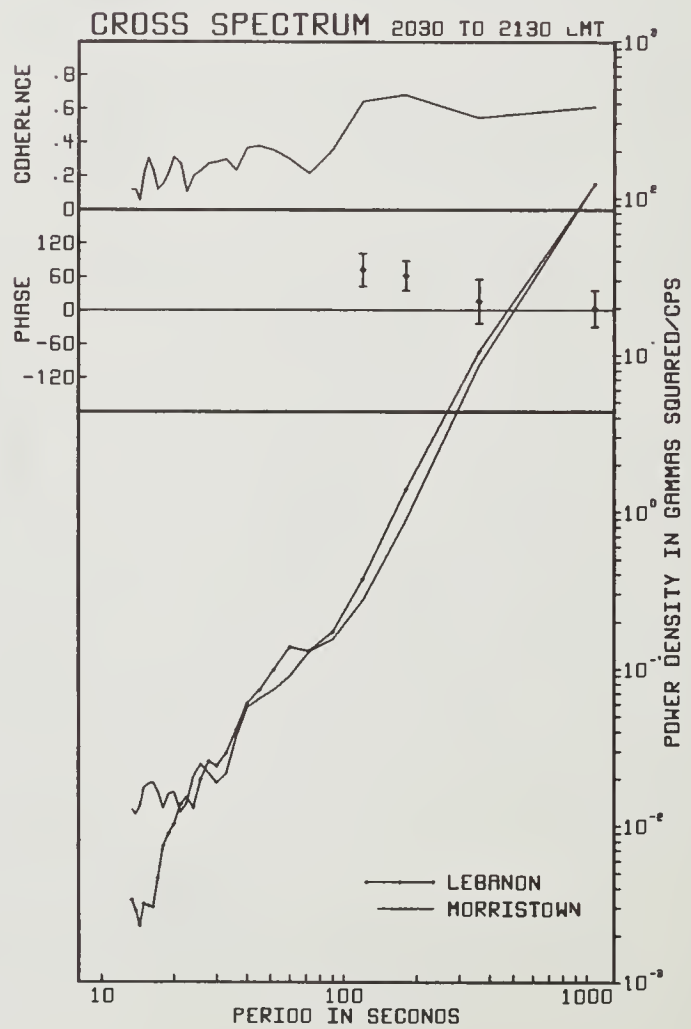
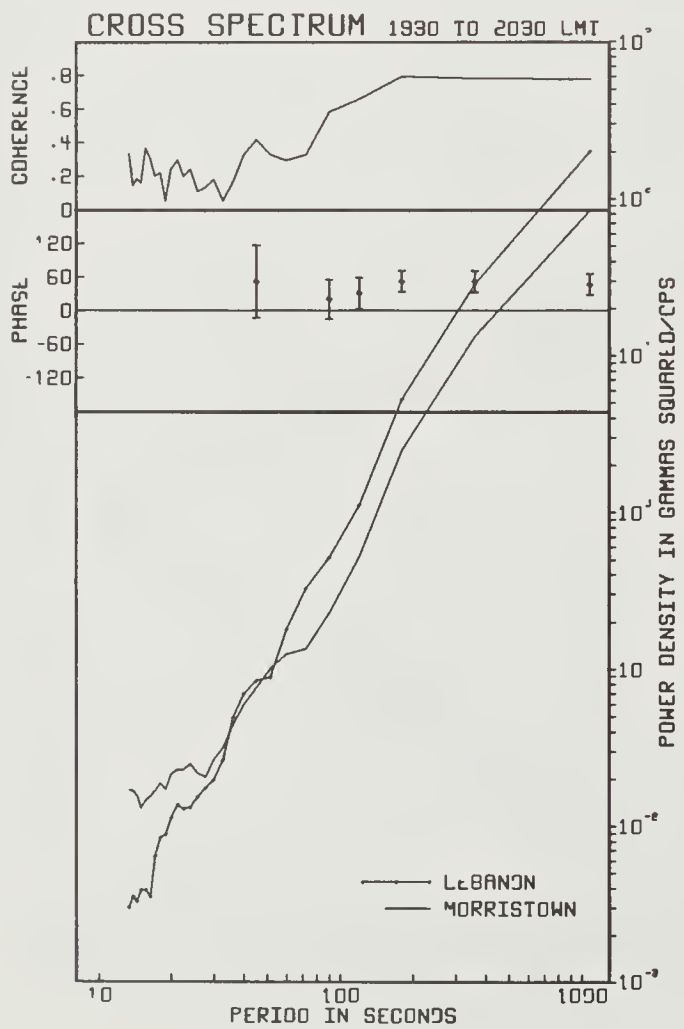
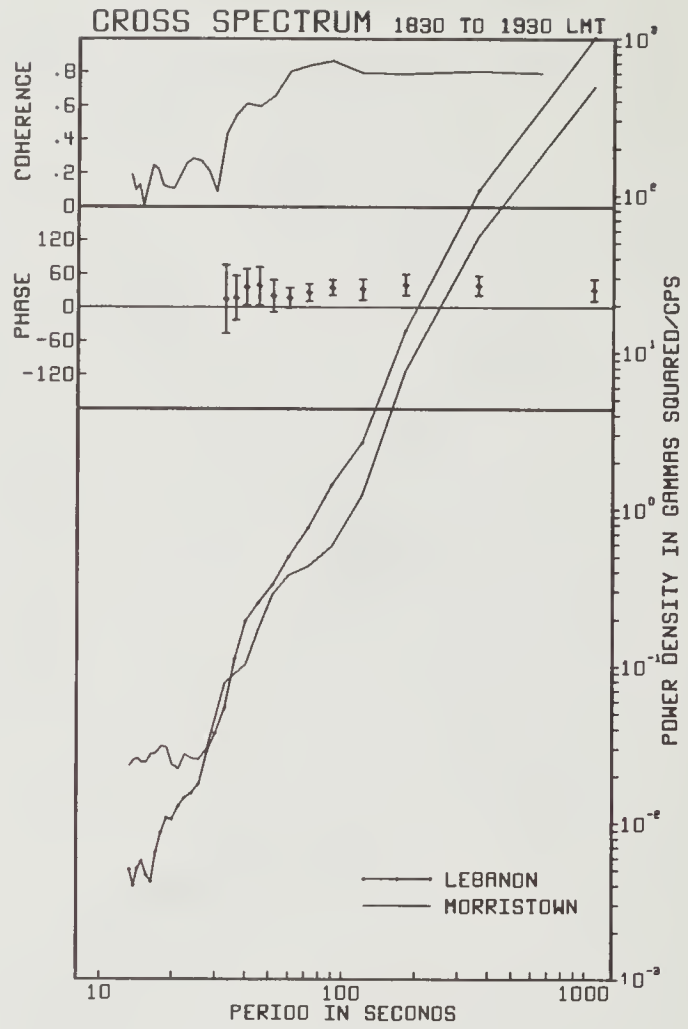
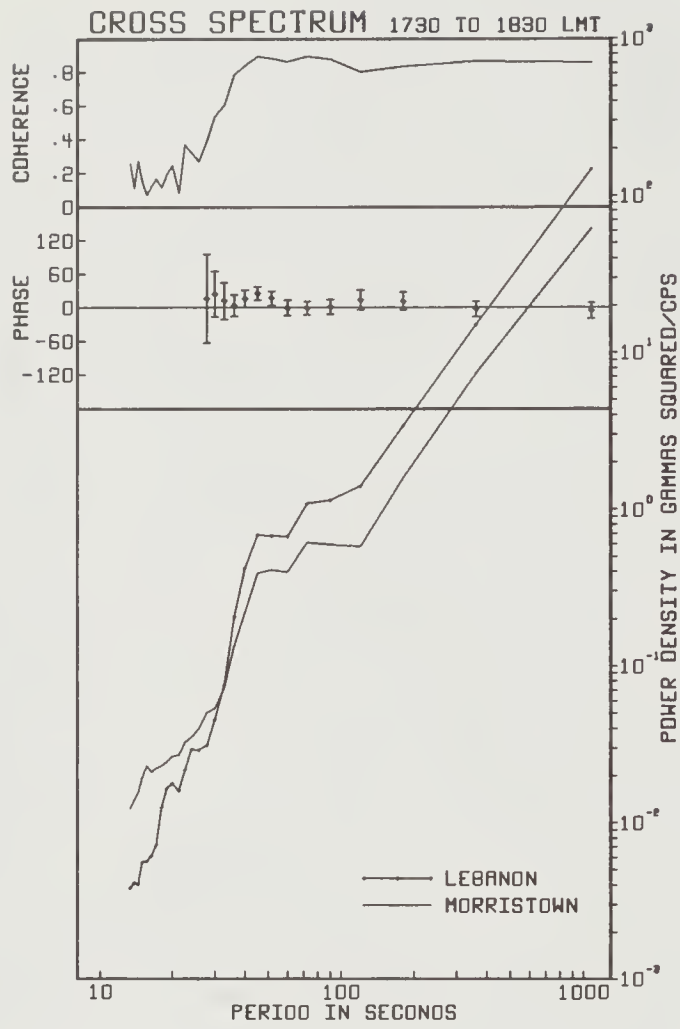
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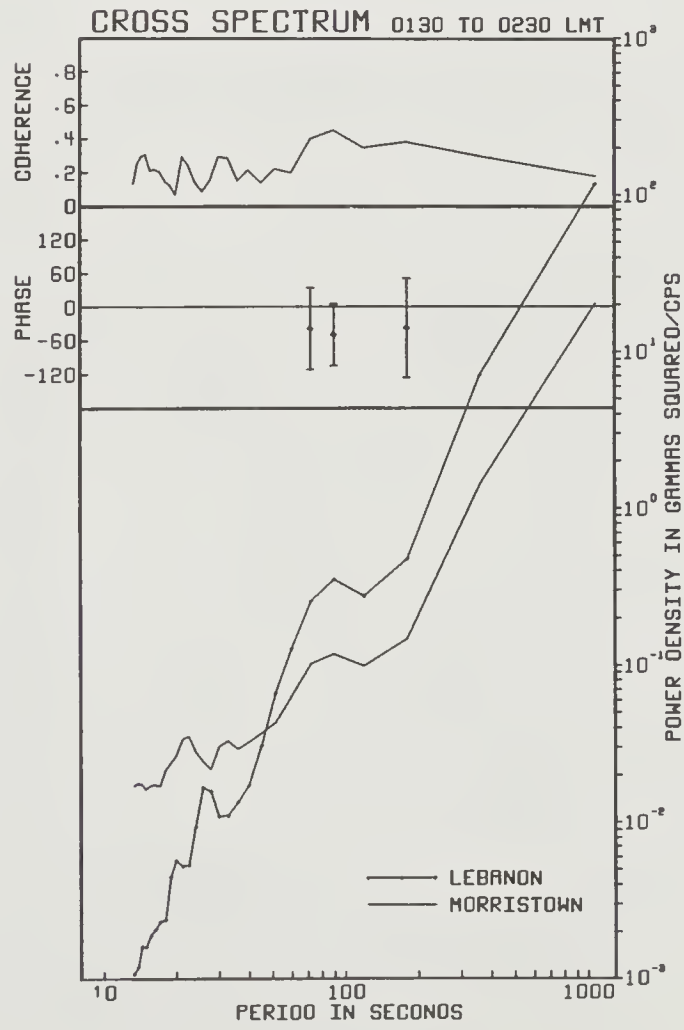
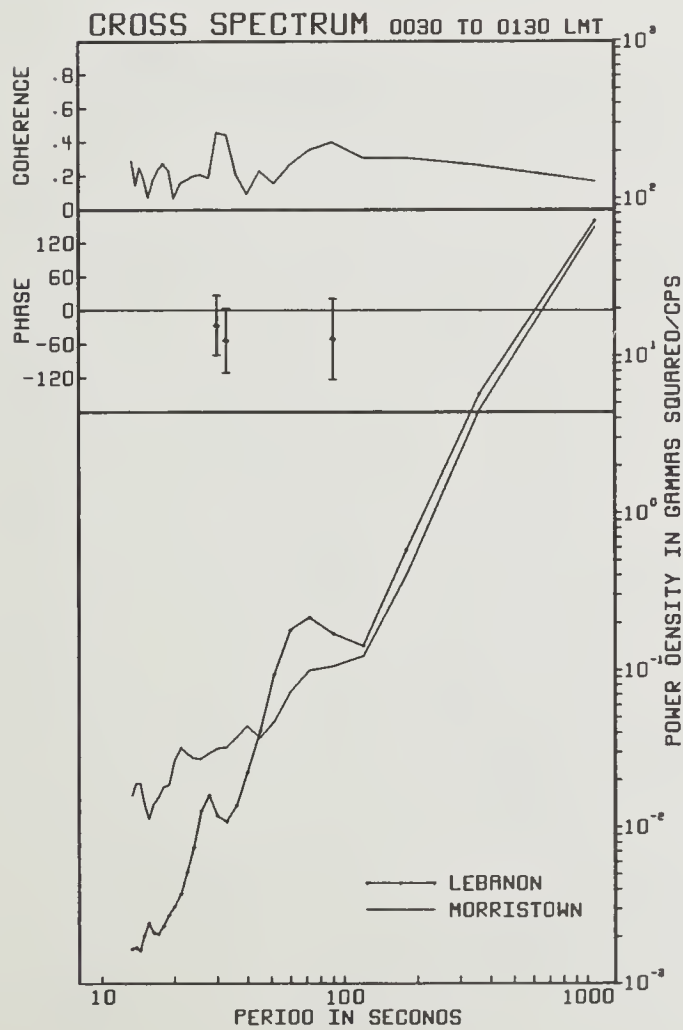
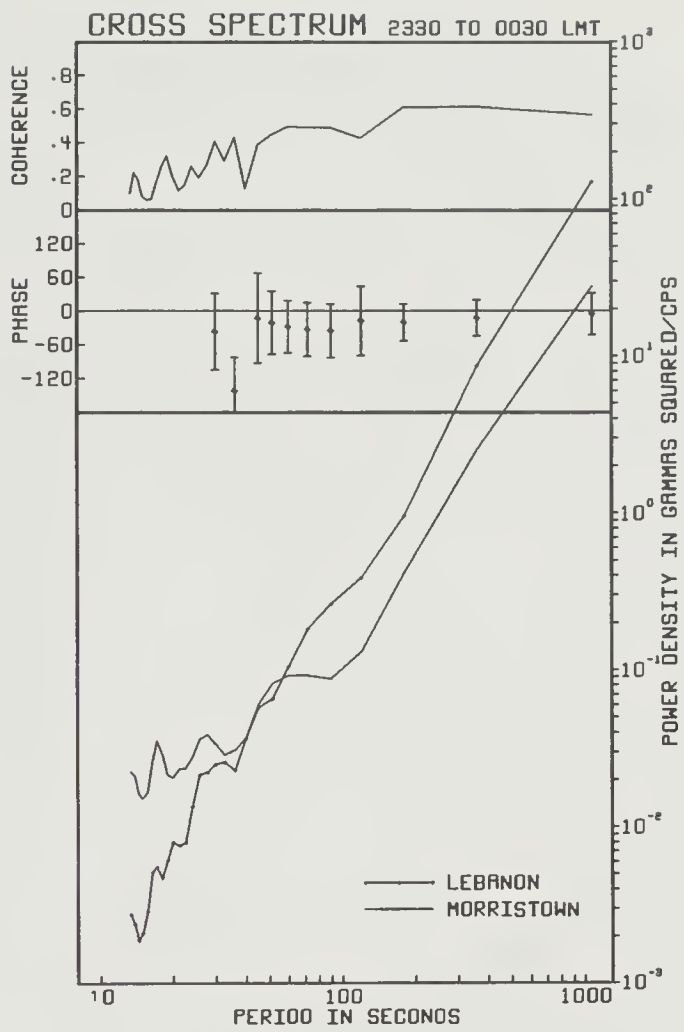
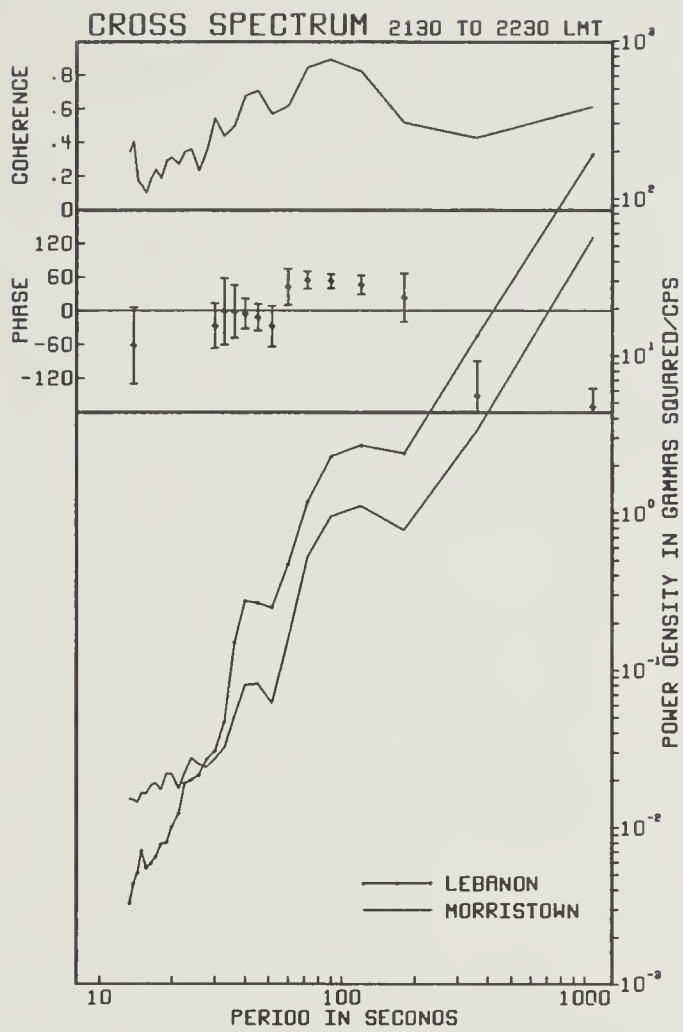
August 25, 1963-1200 GMT

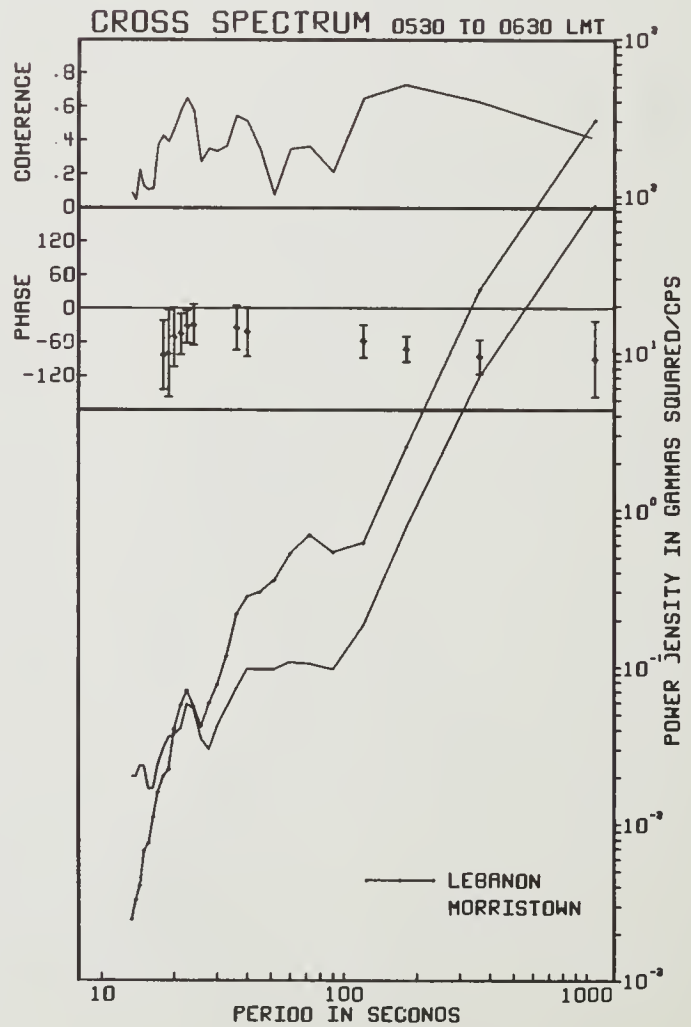
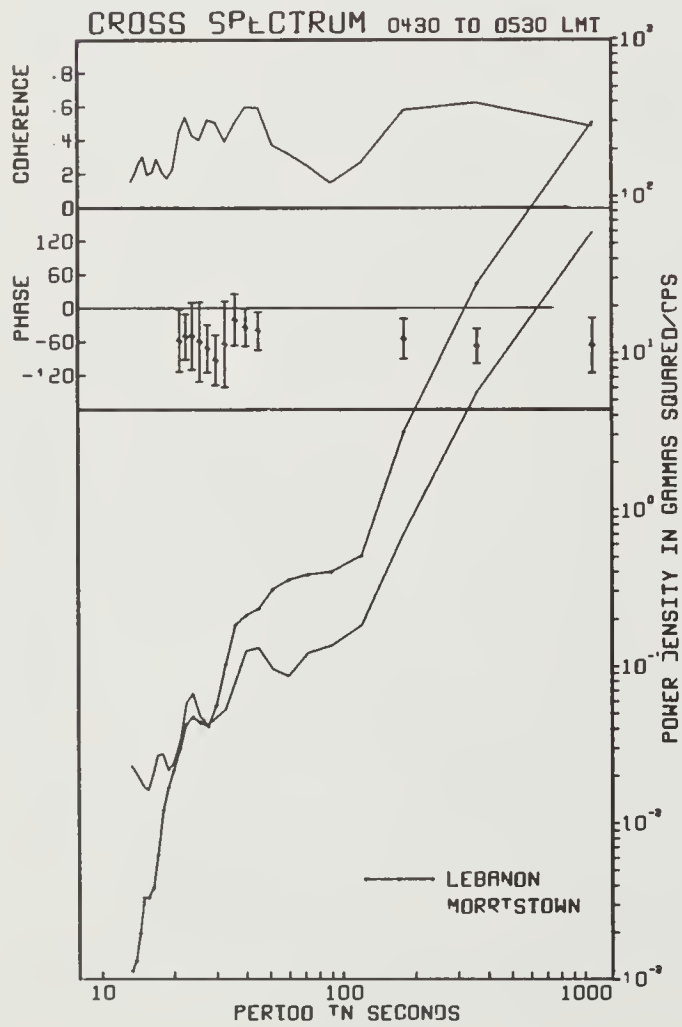
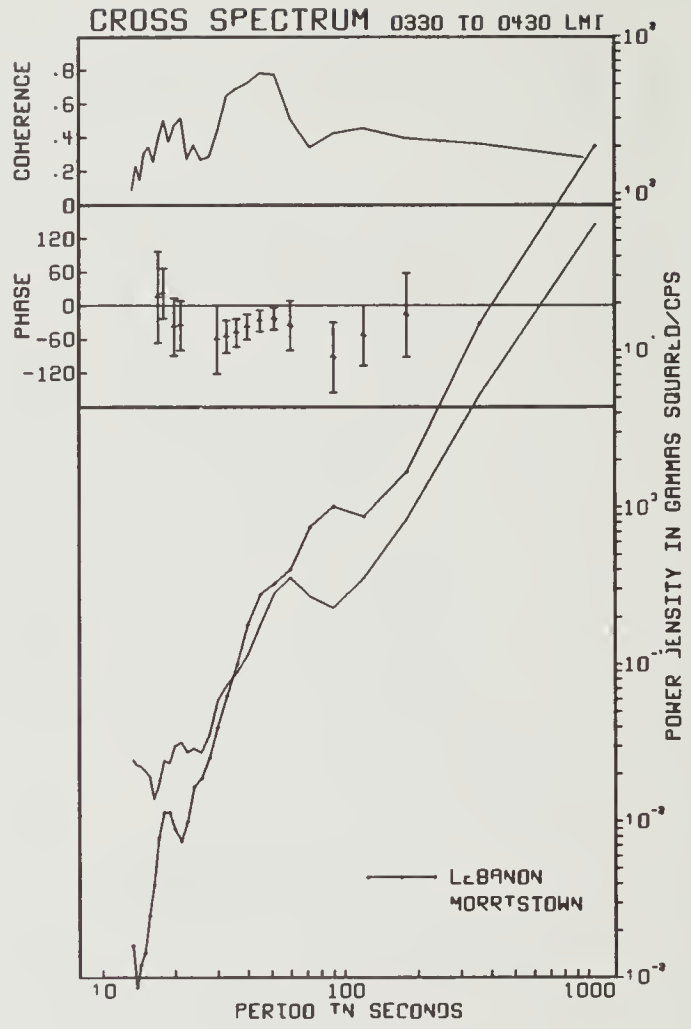
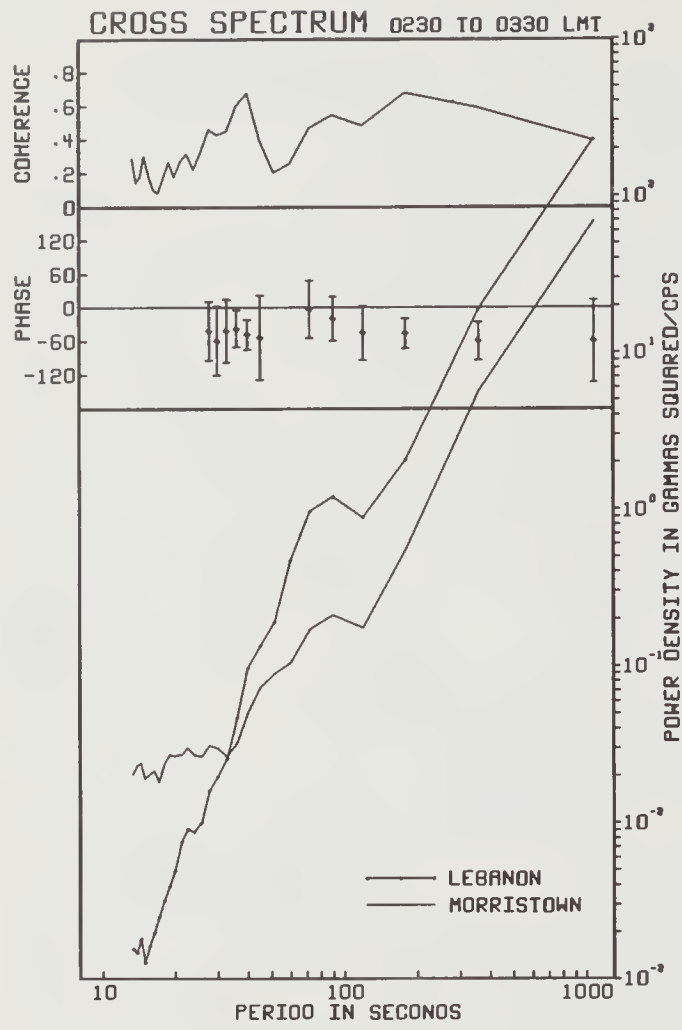


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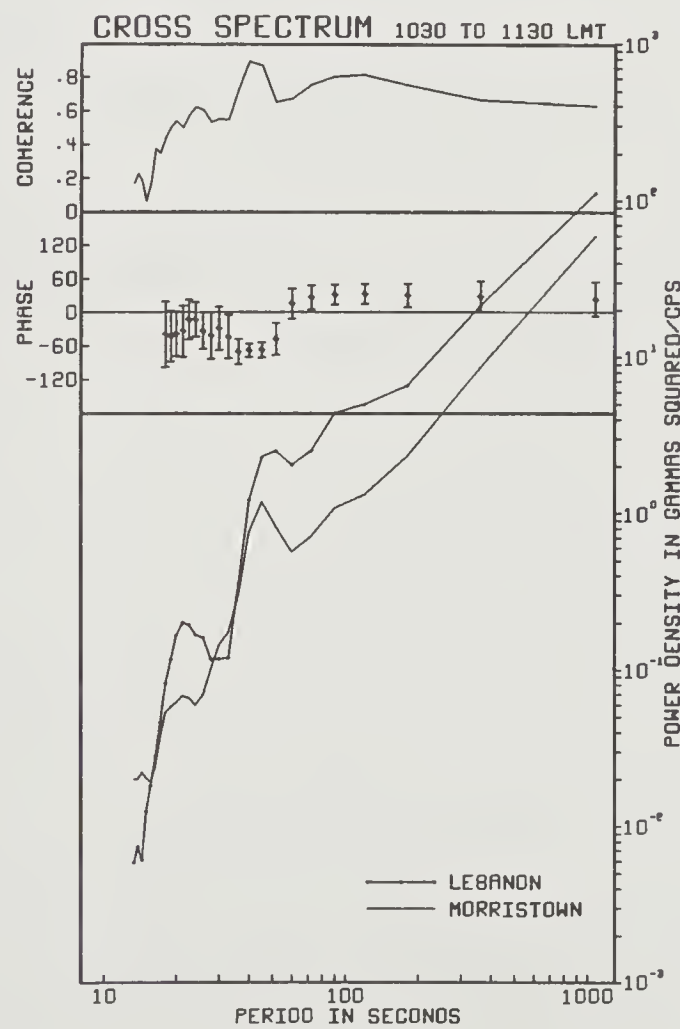
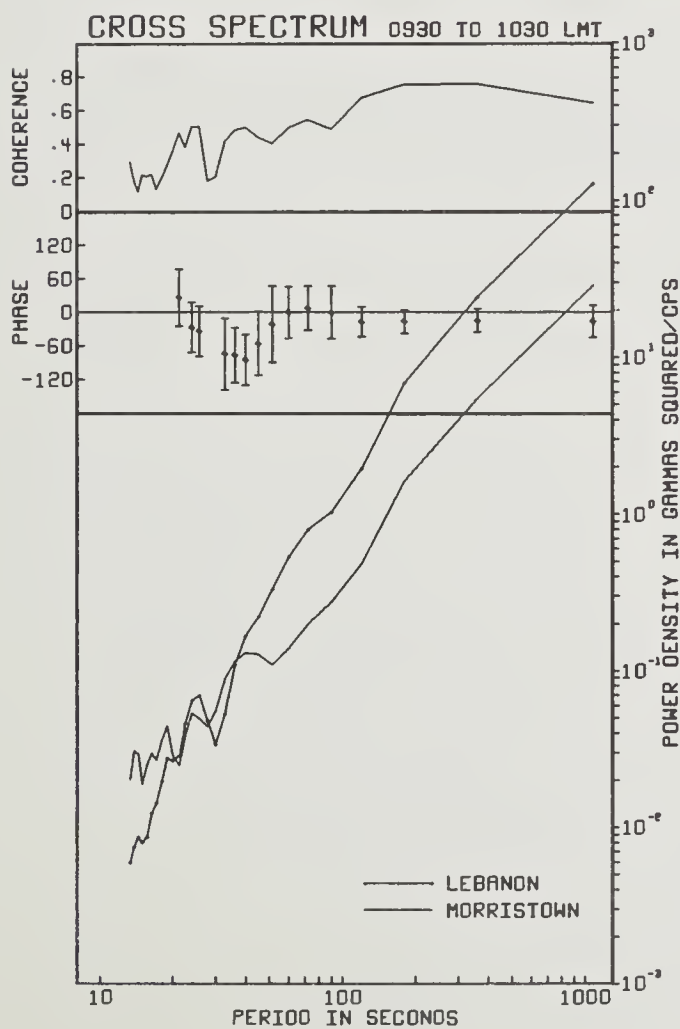
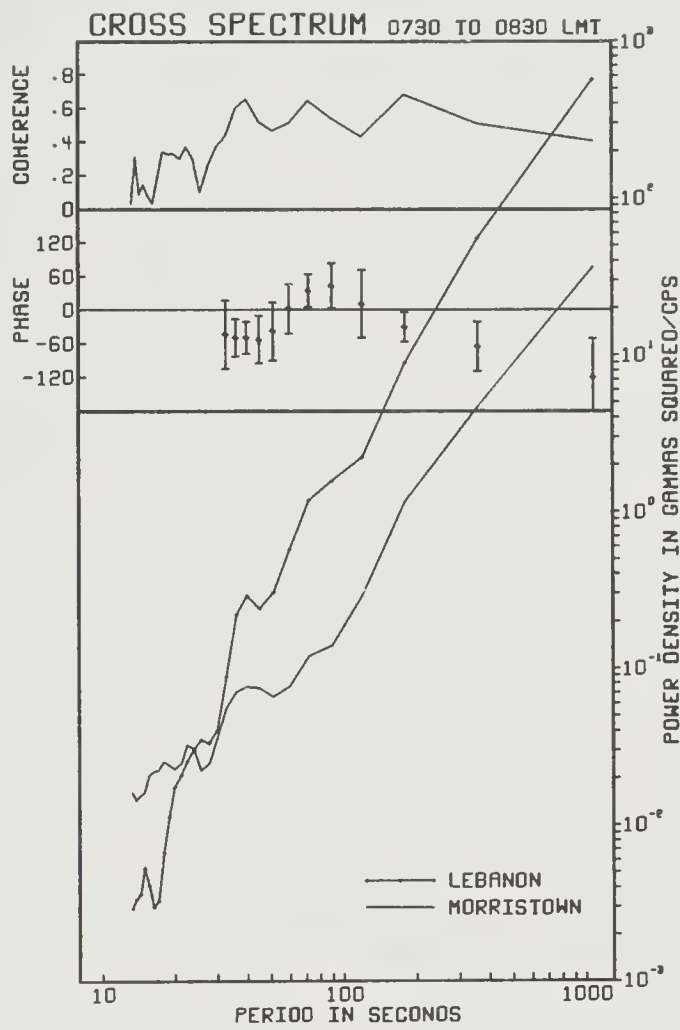
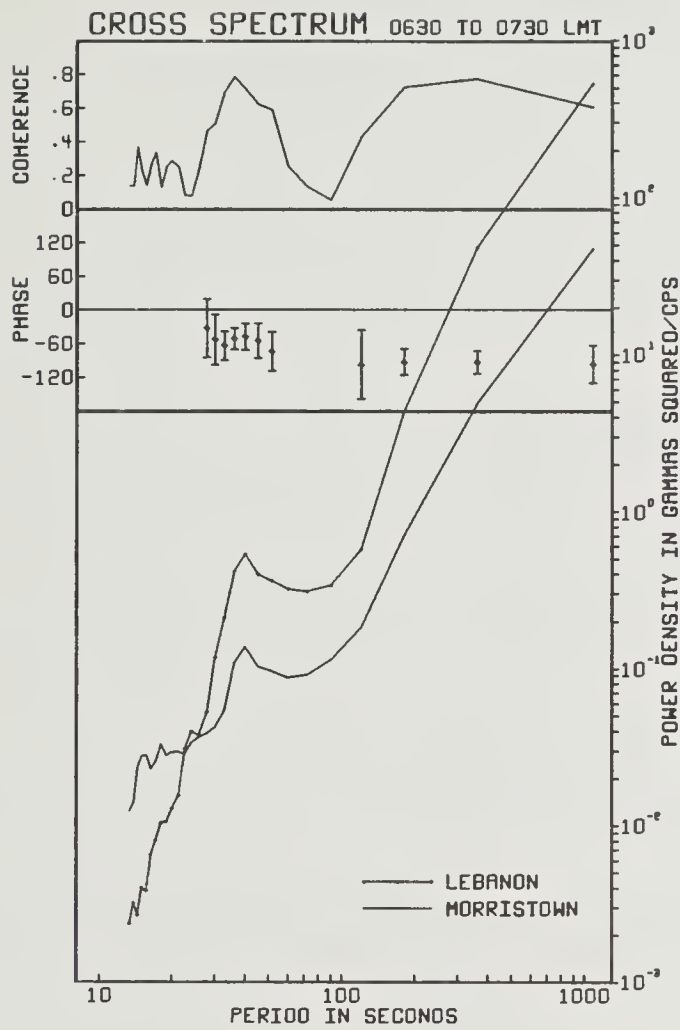


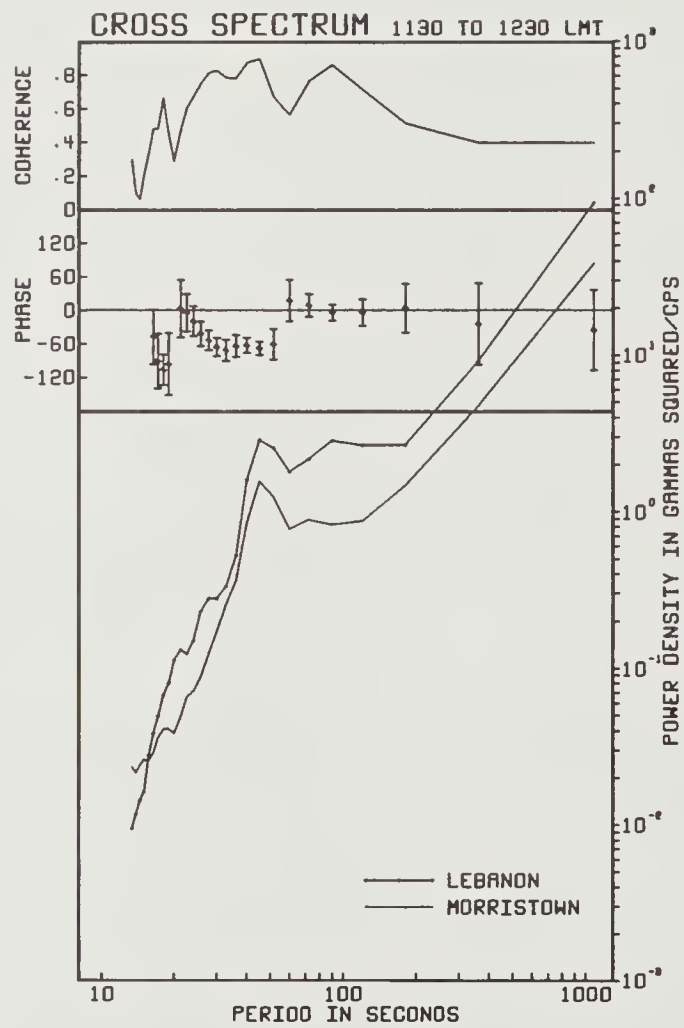




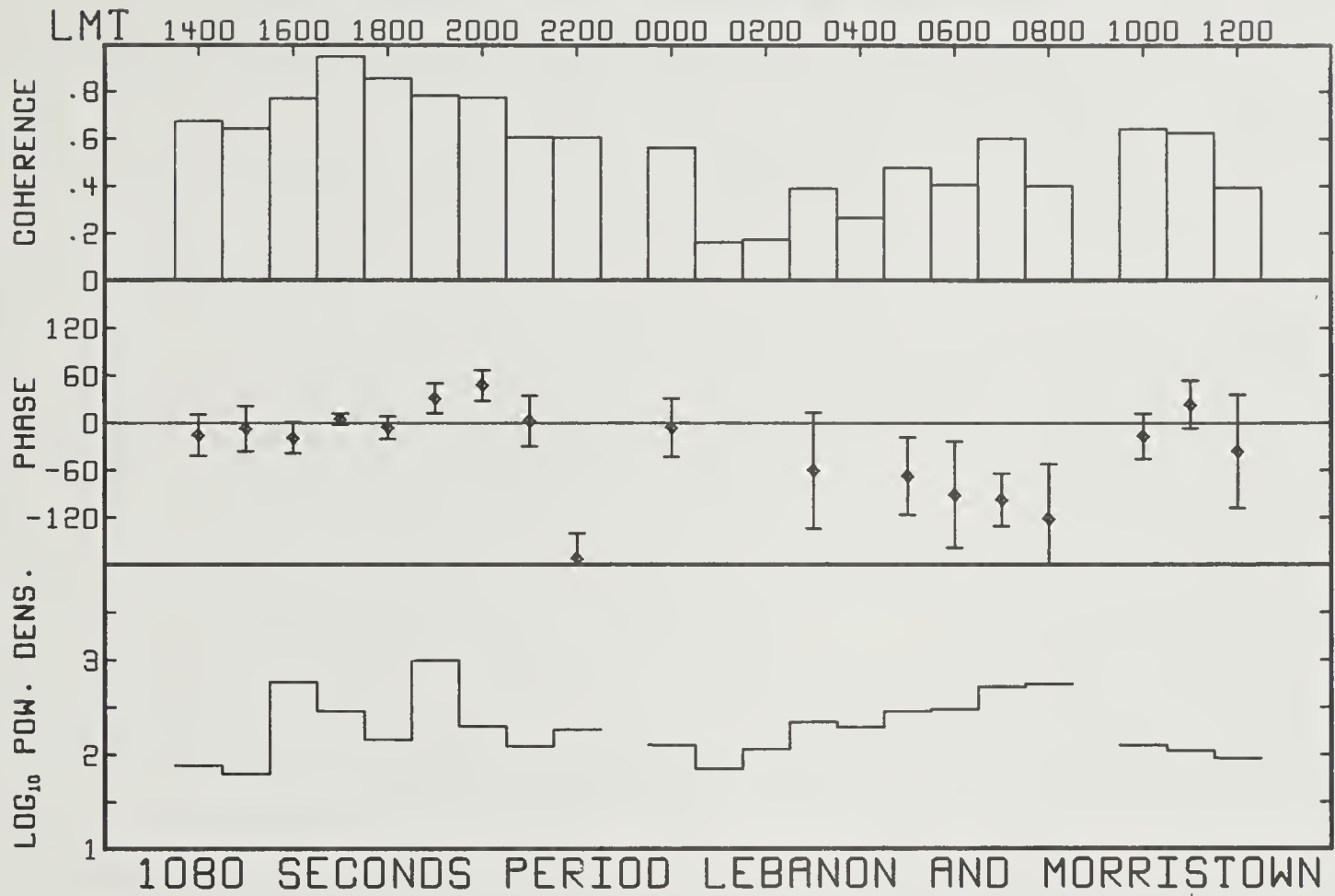




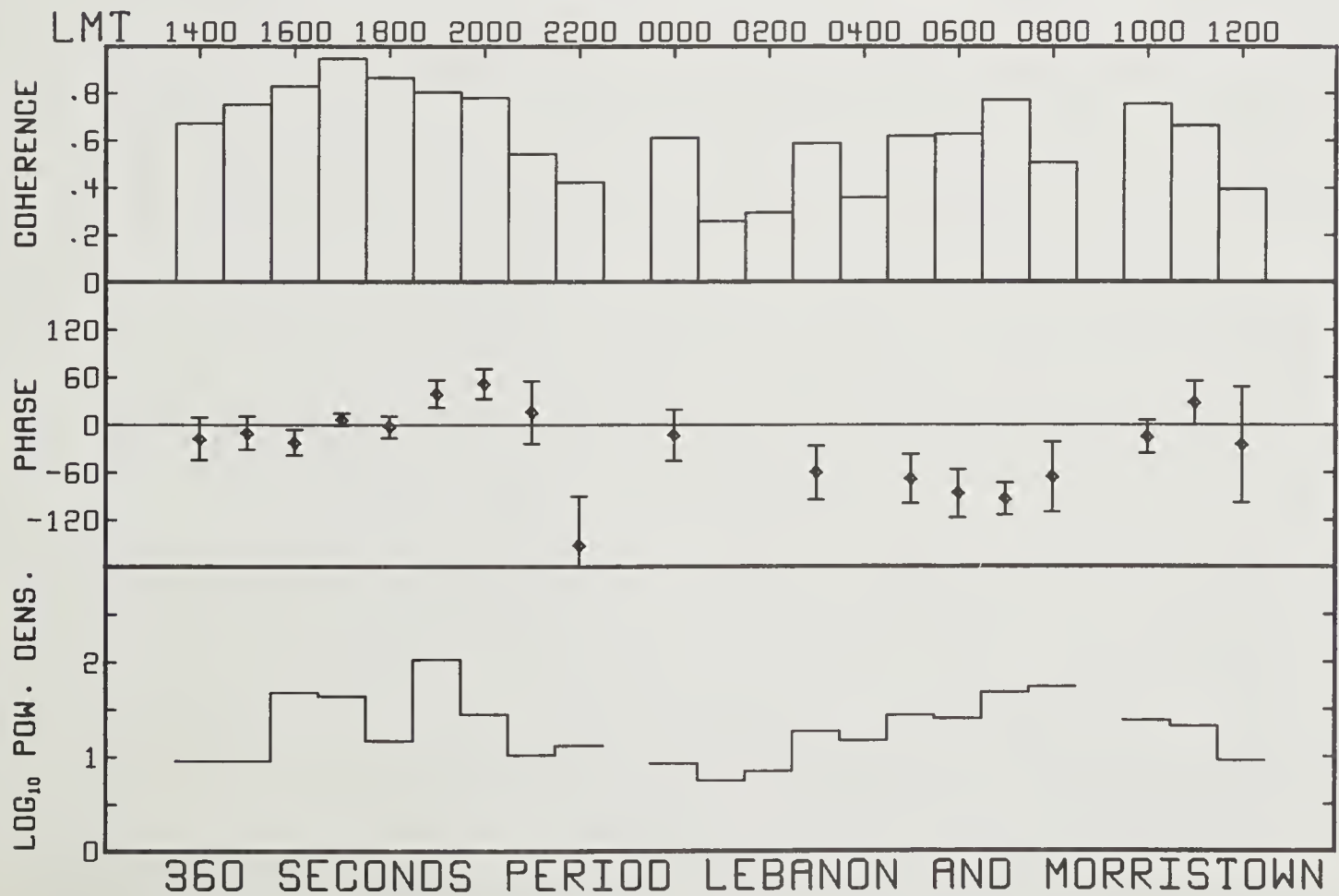




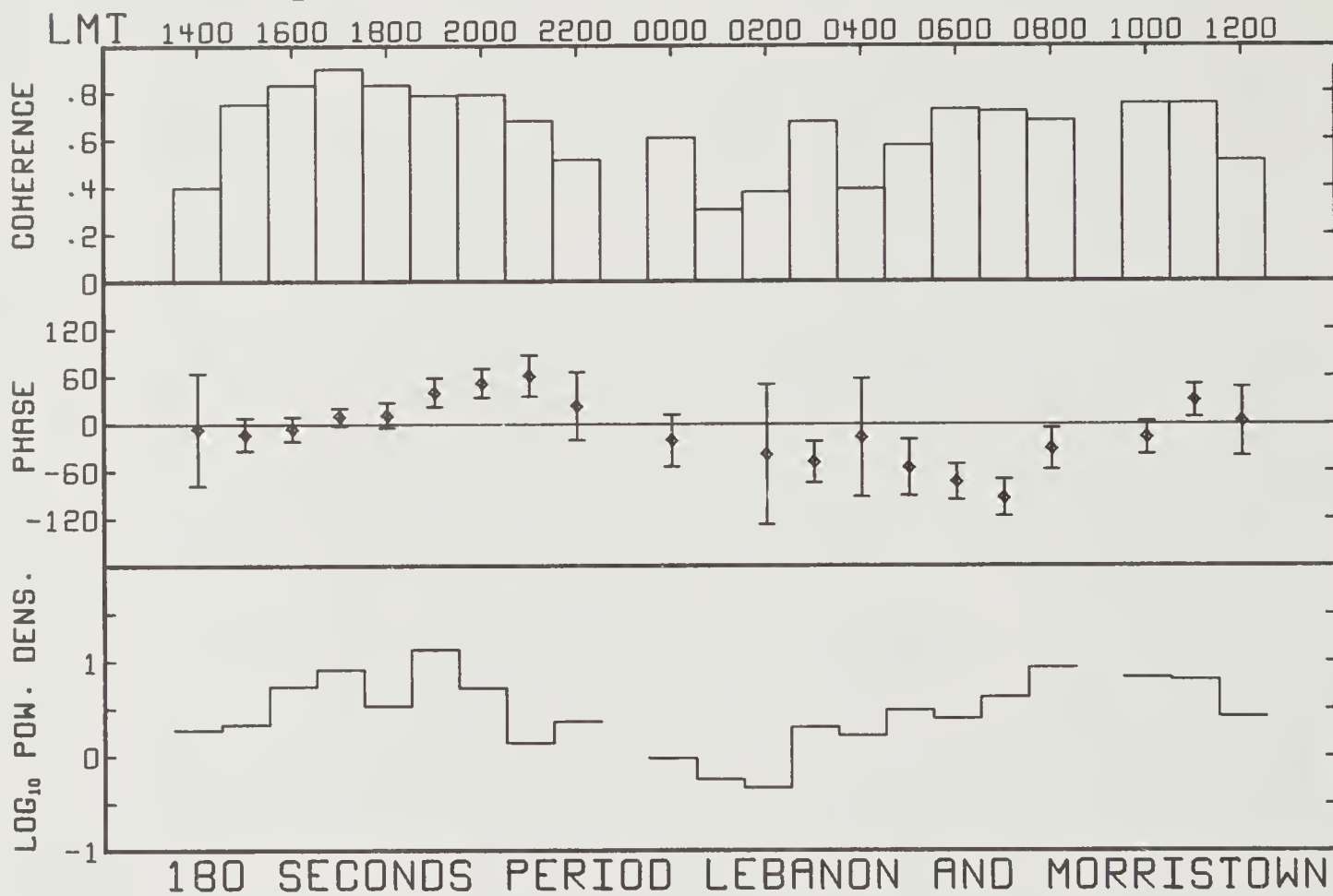
## CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



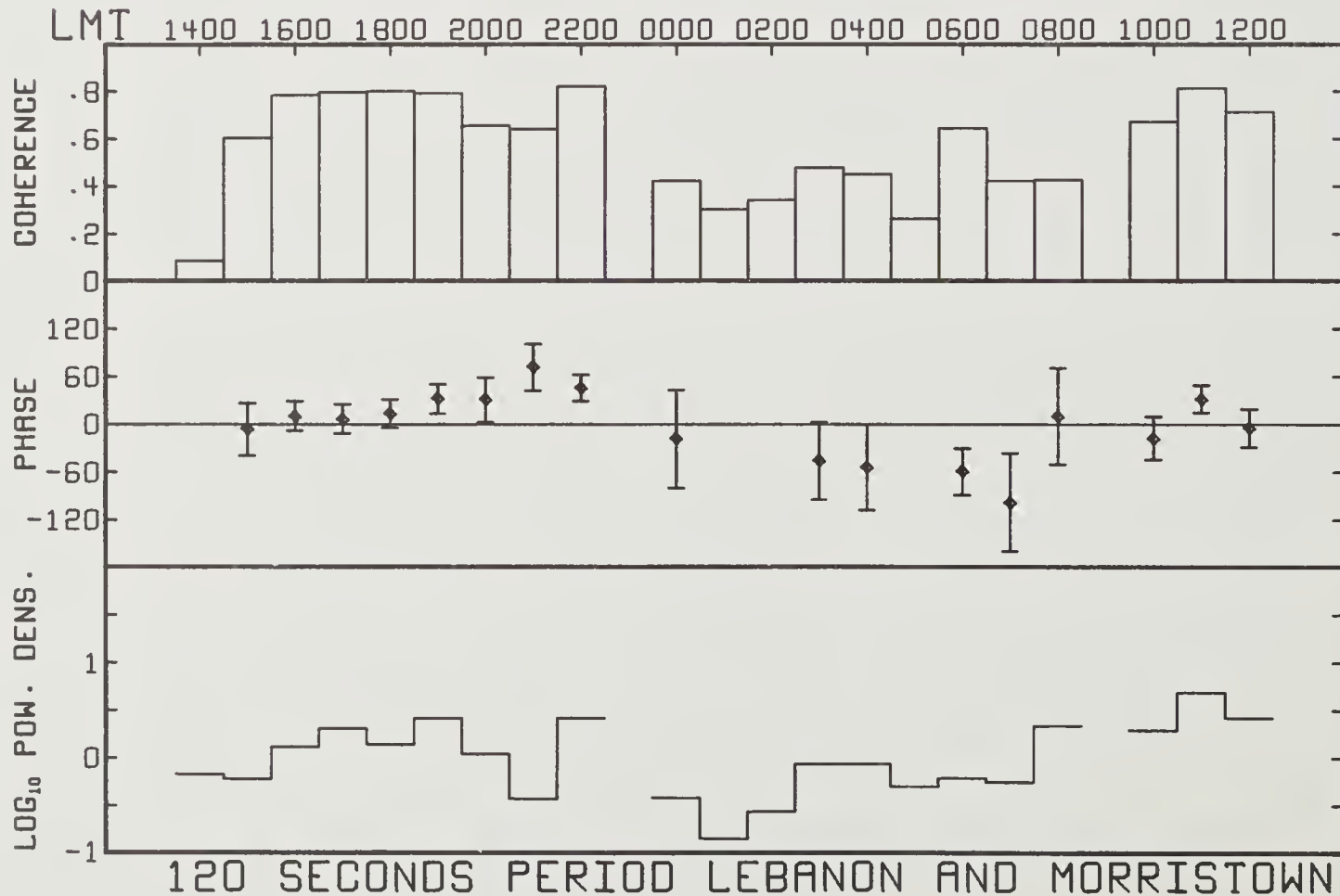
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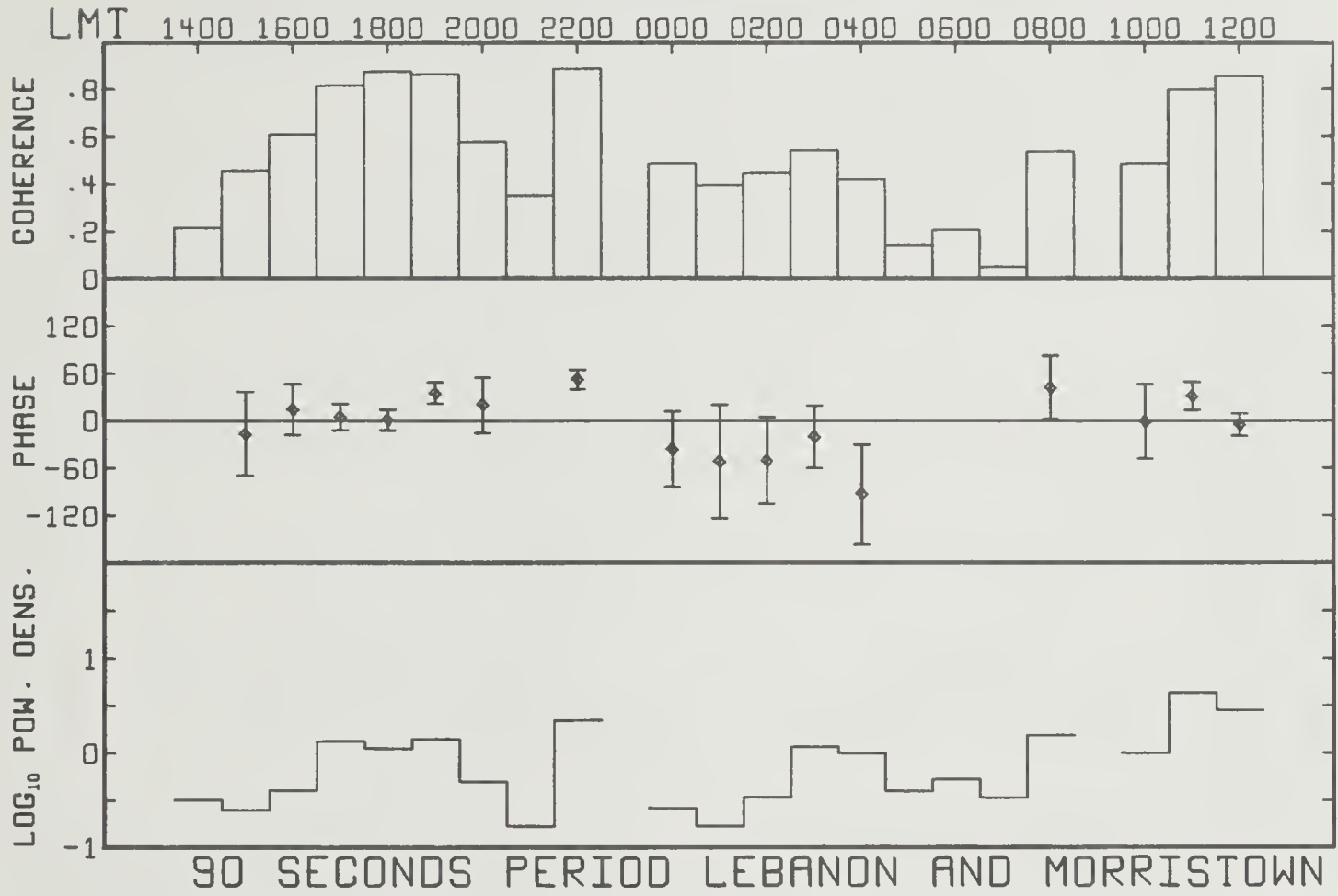
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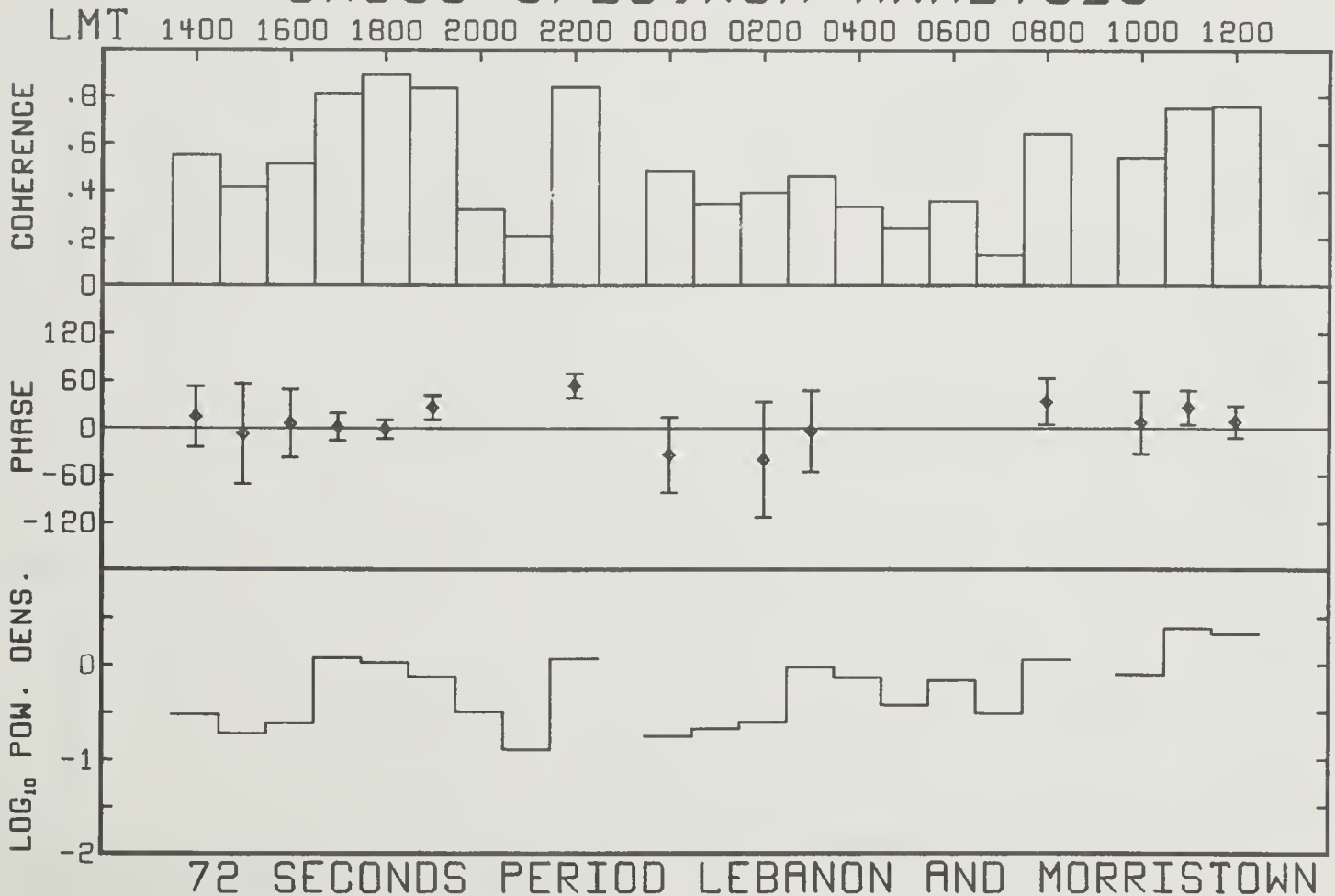
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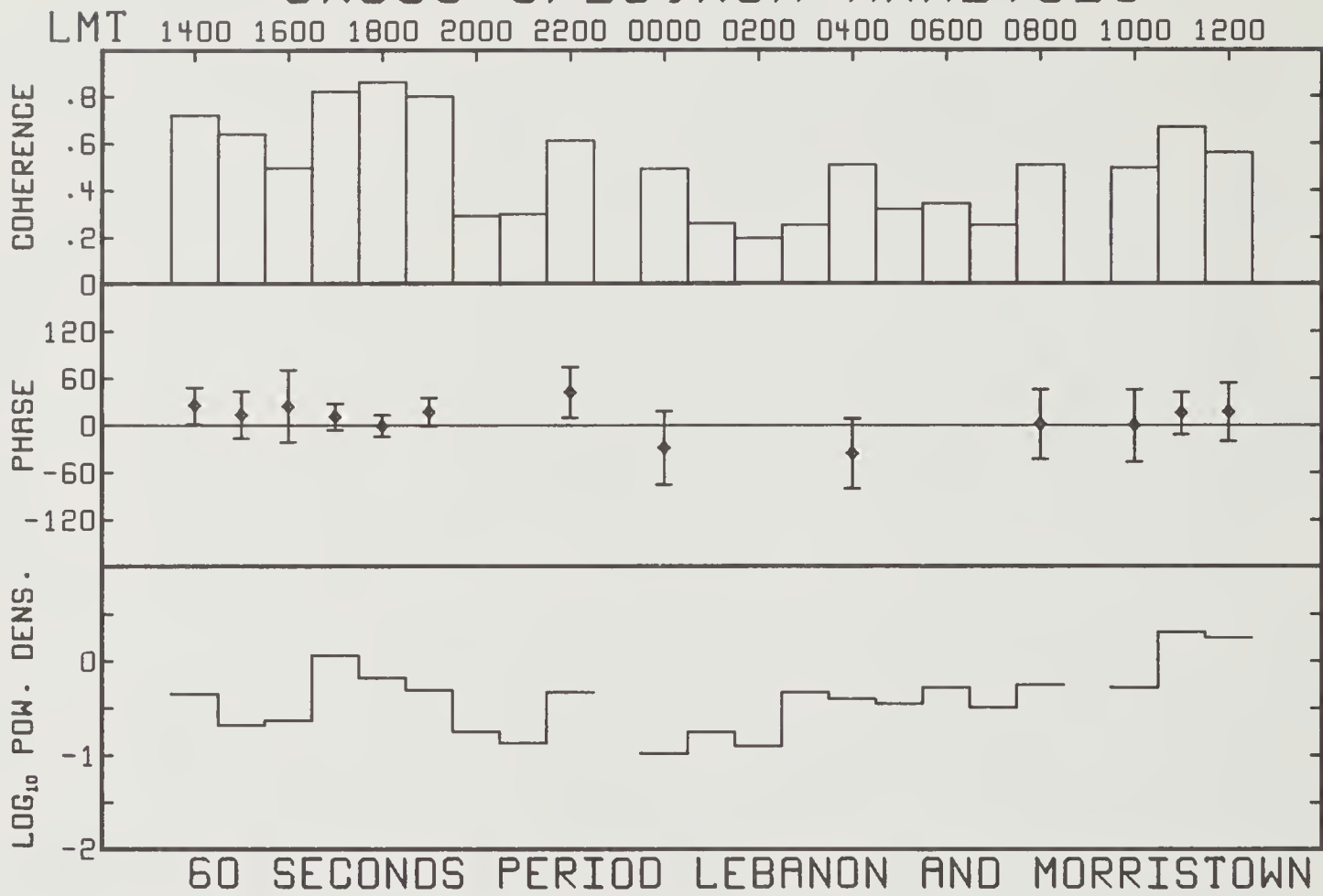
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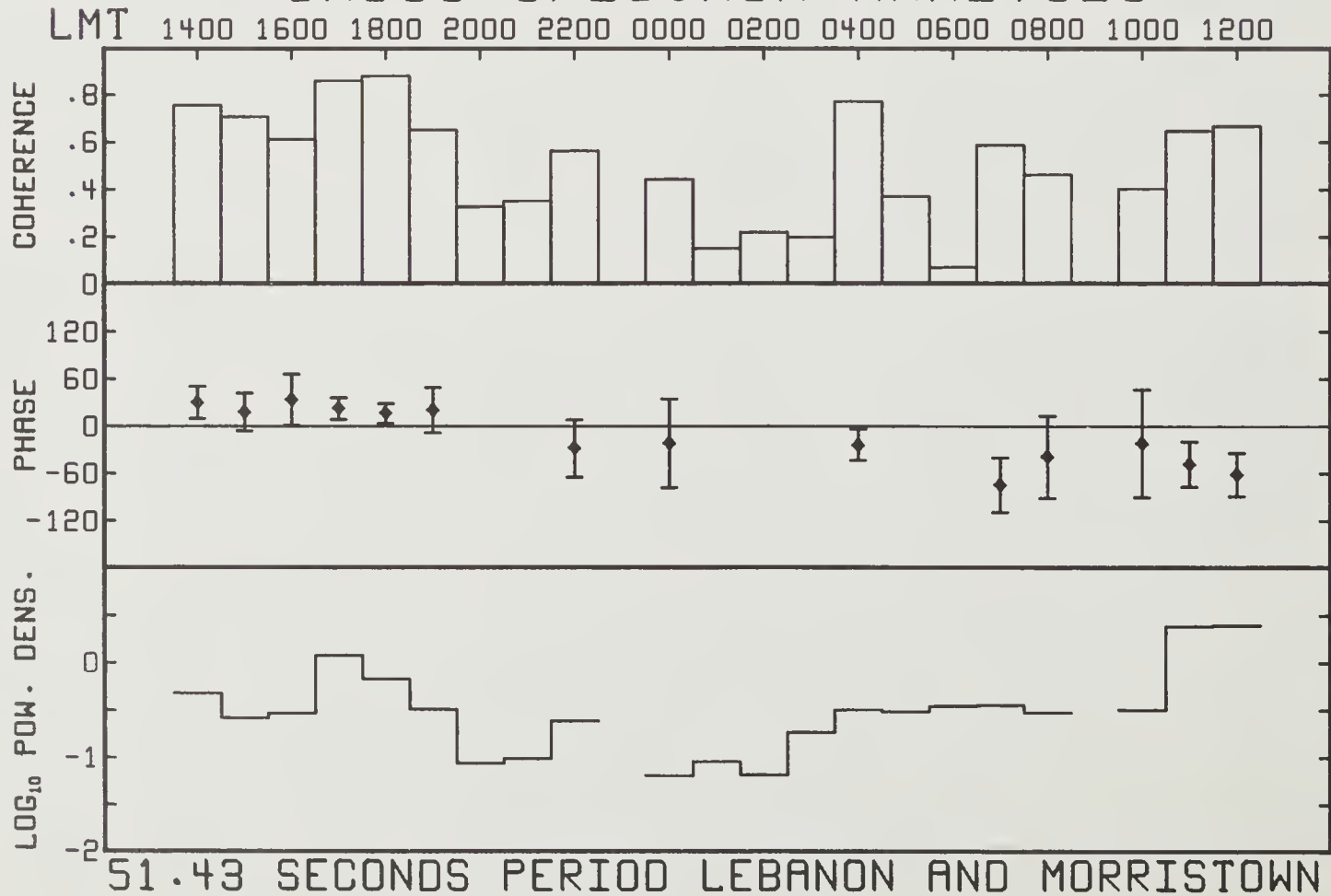
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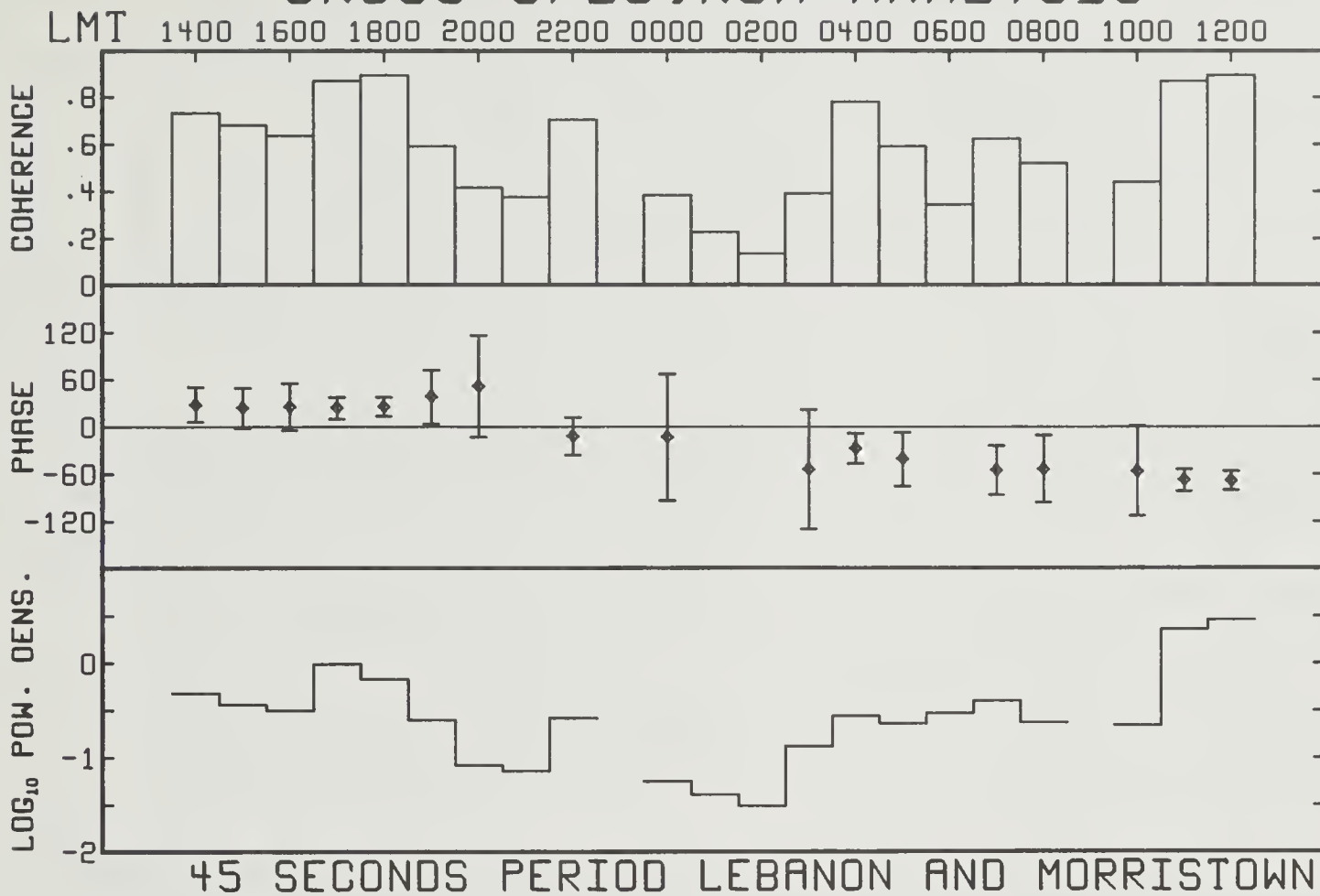
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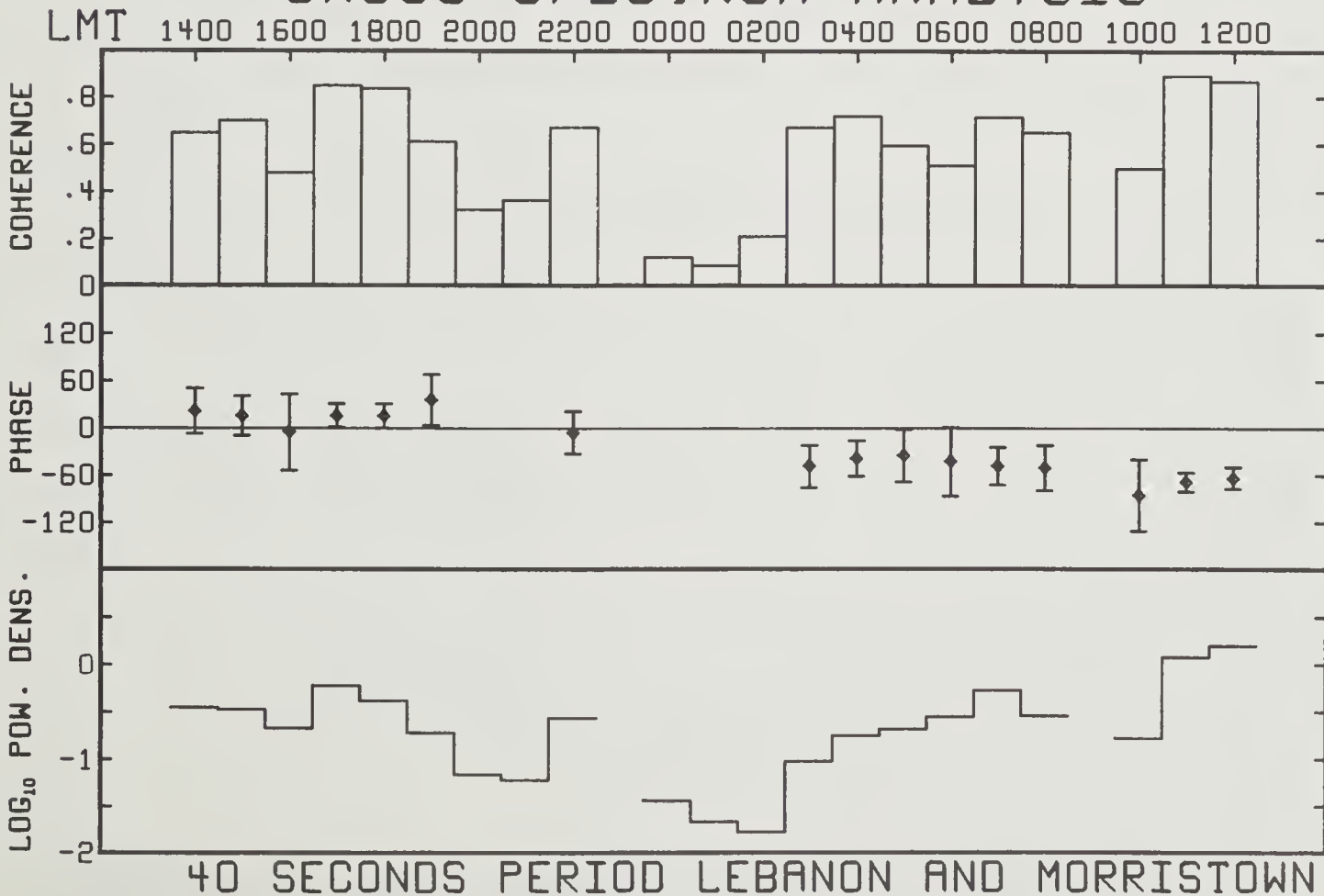
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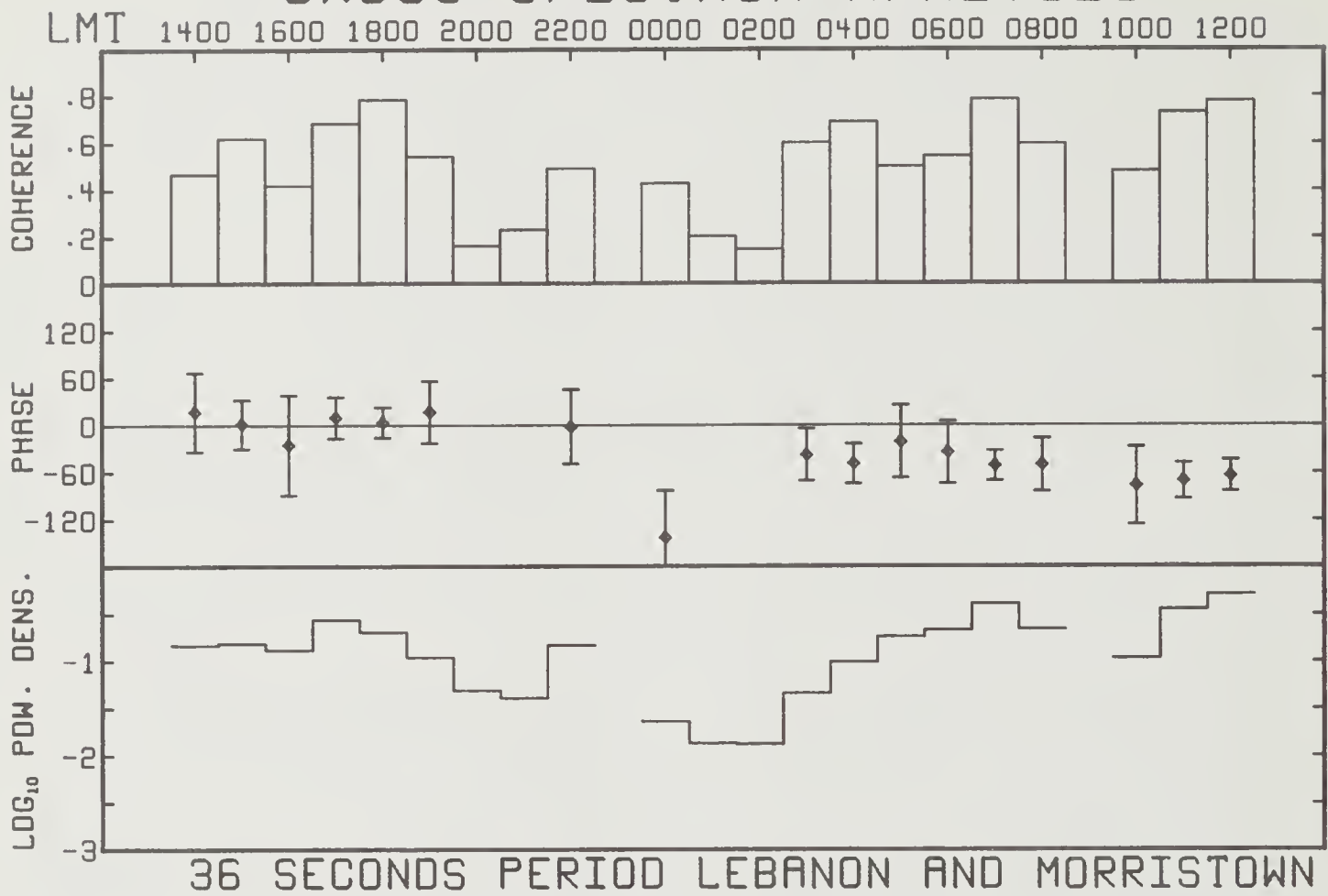
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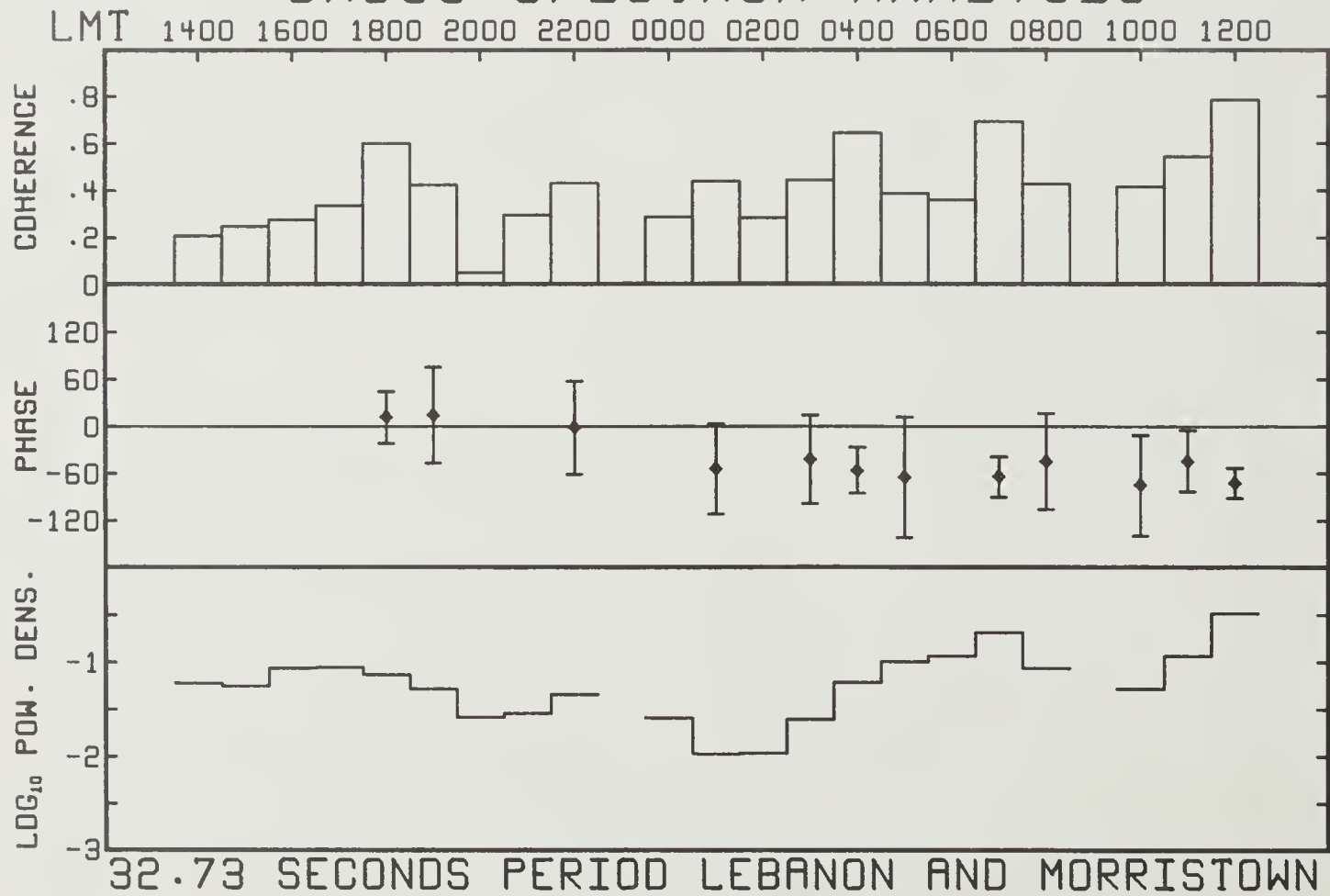
# CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



## CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS

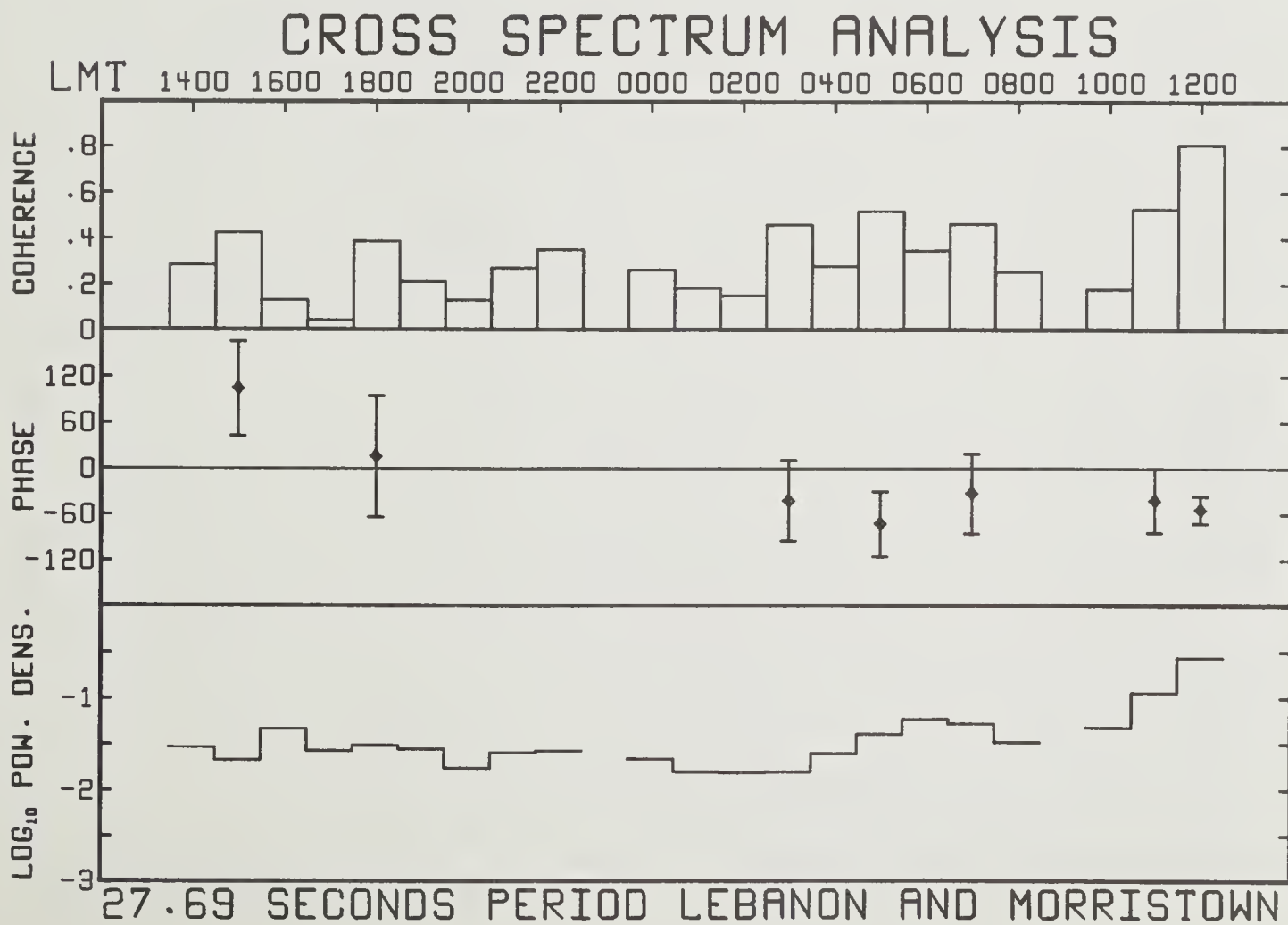
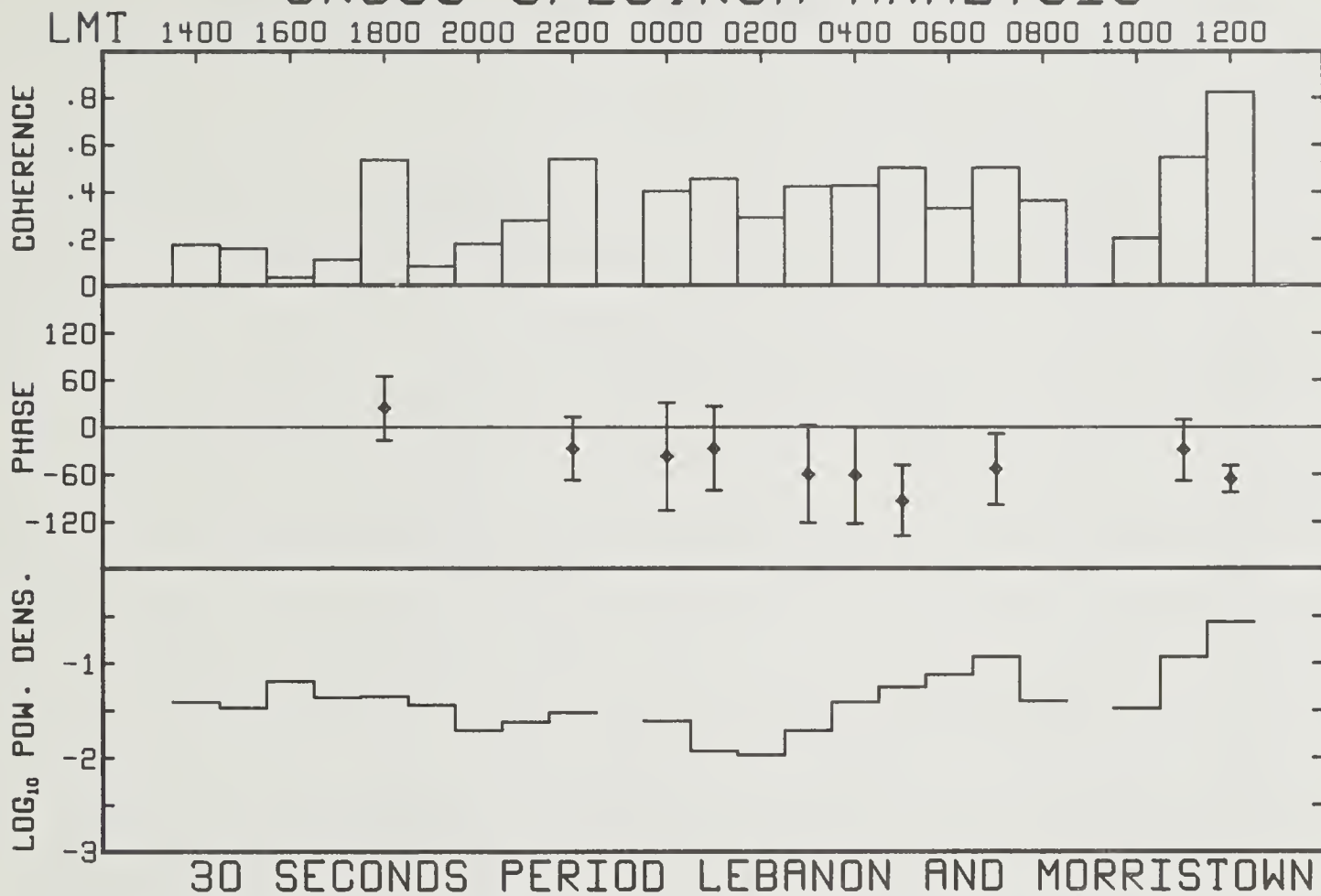


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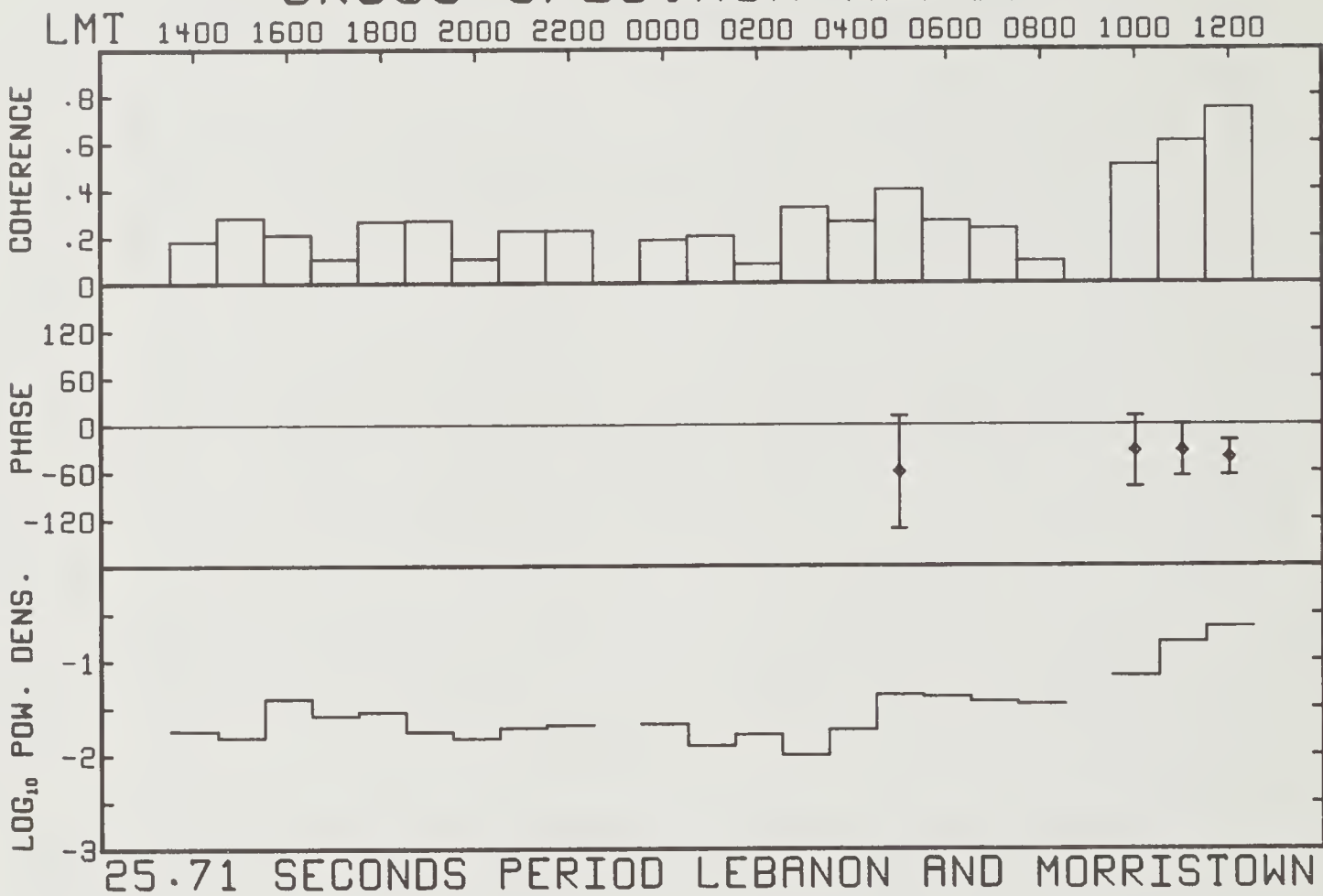




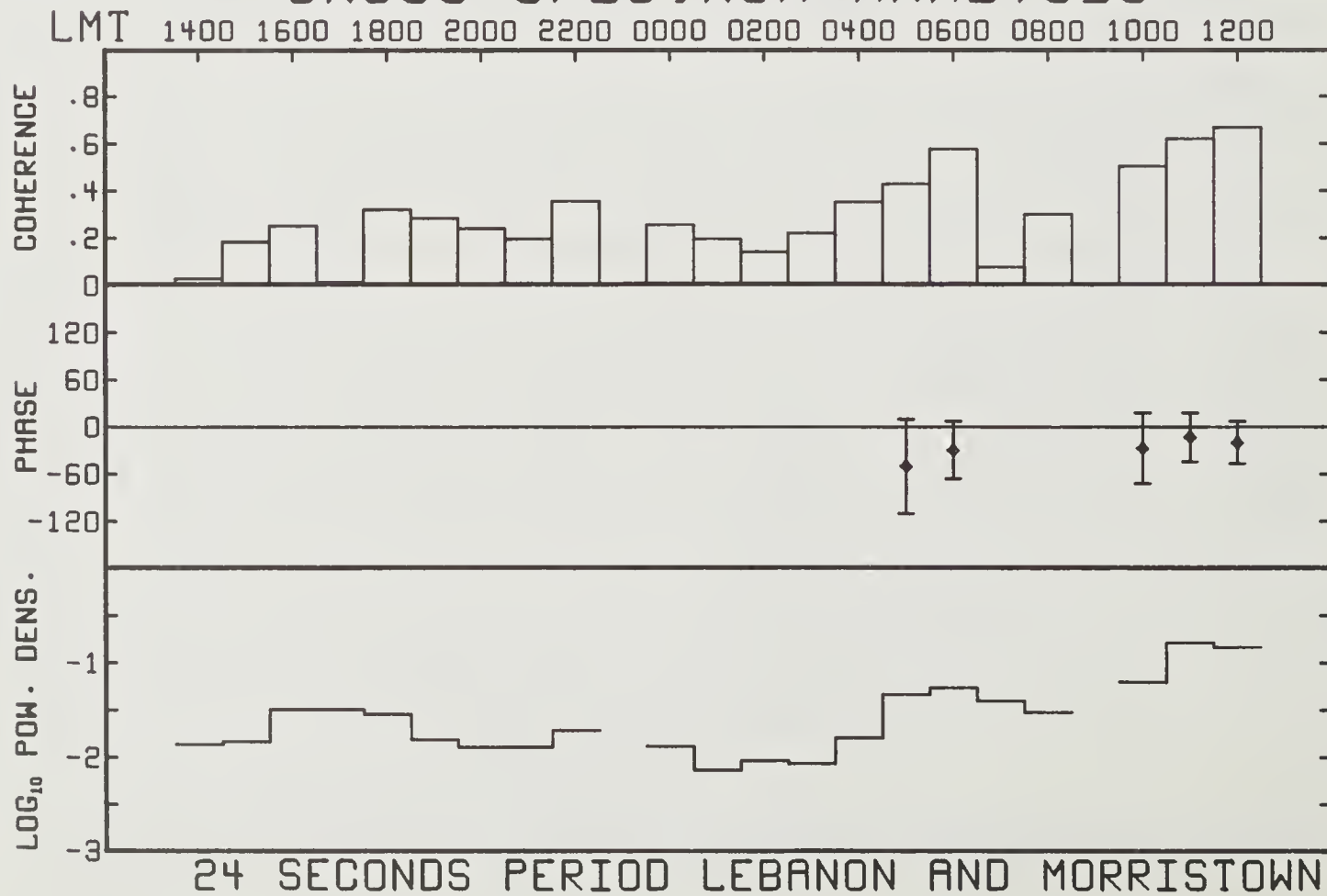
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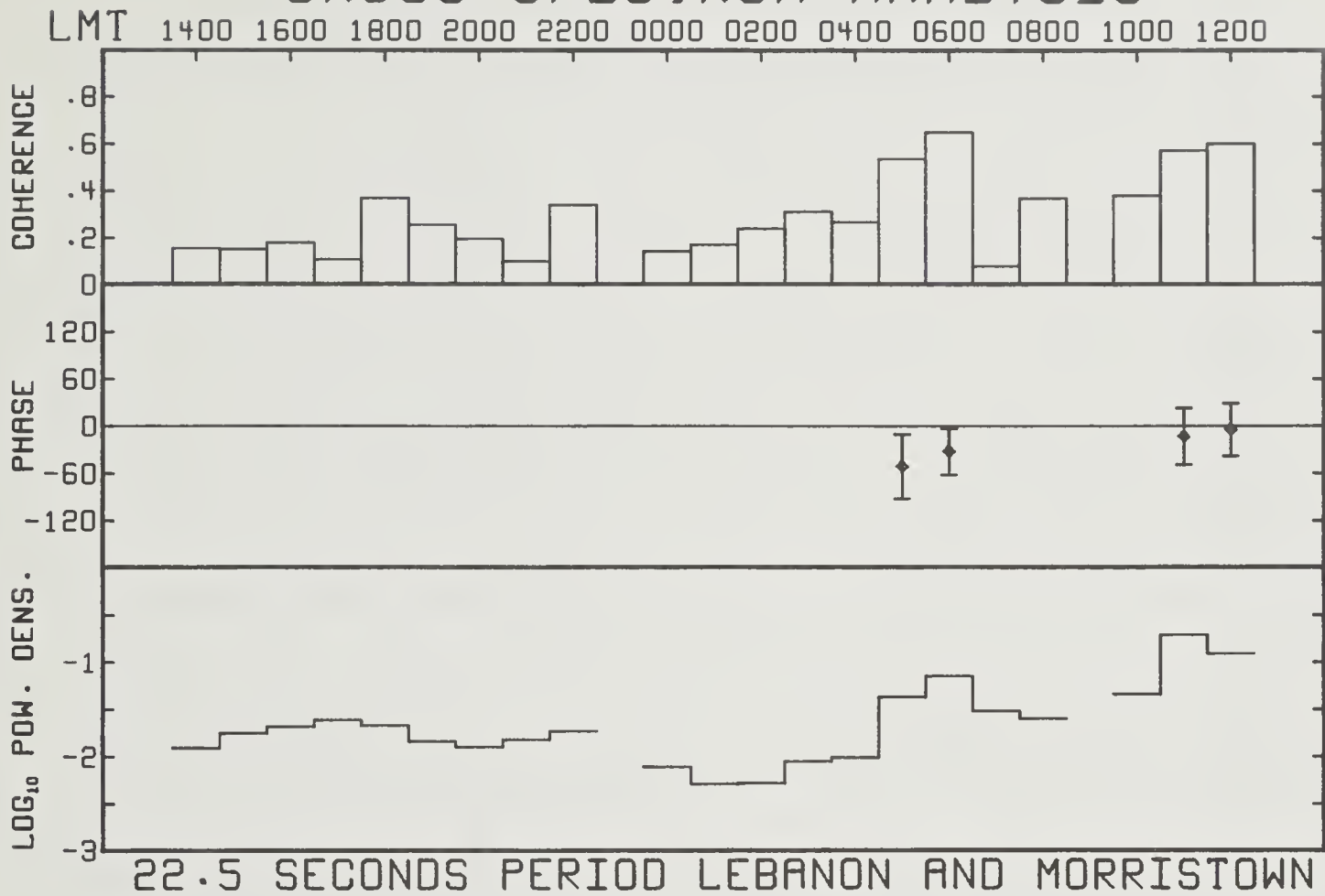
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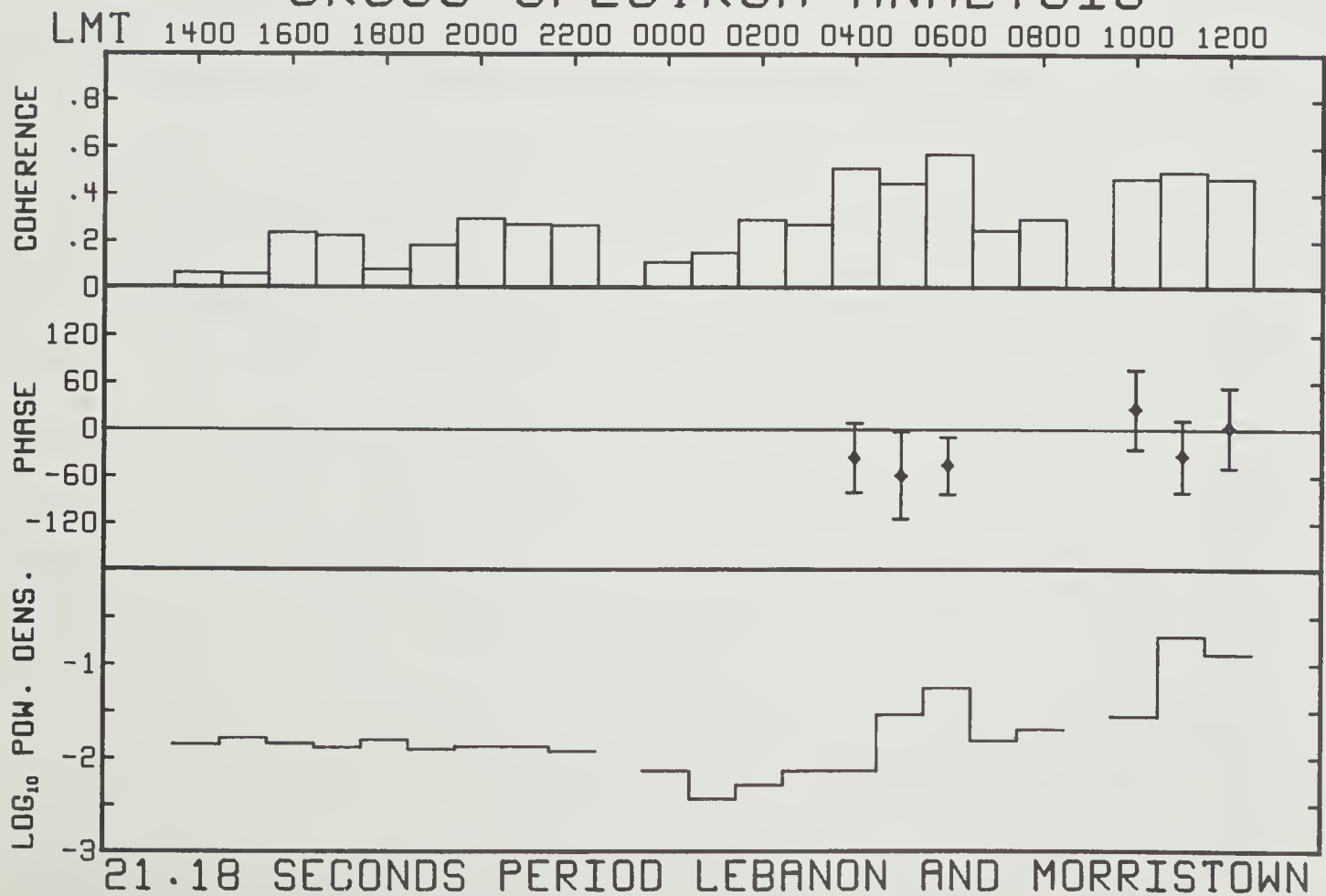
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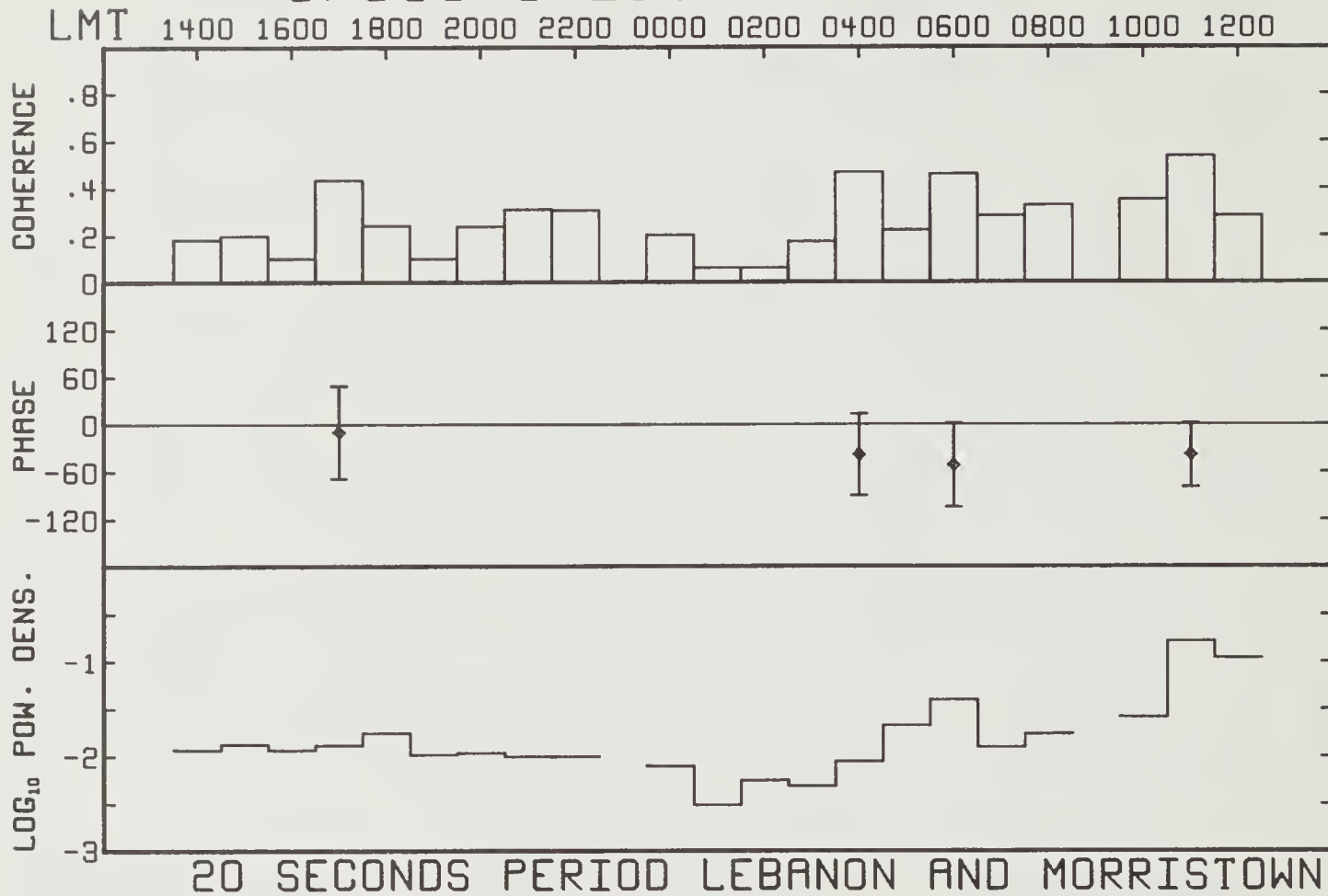
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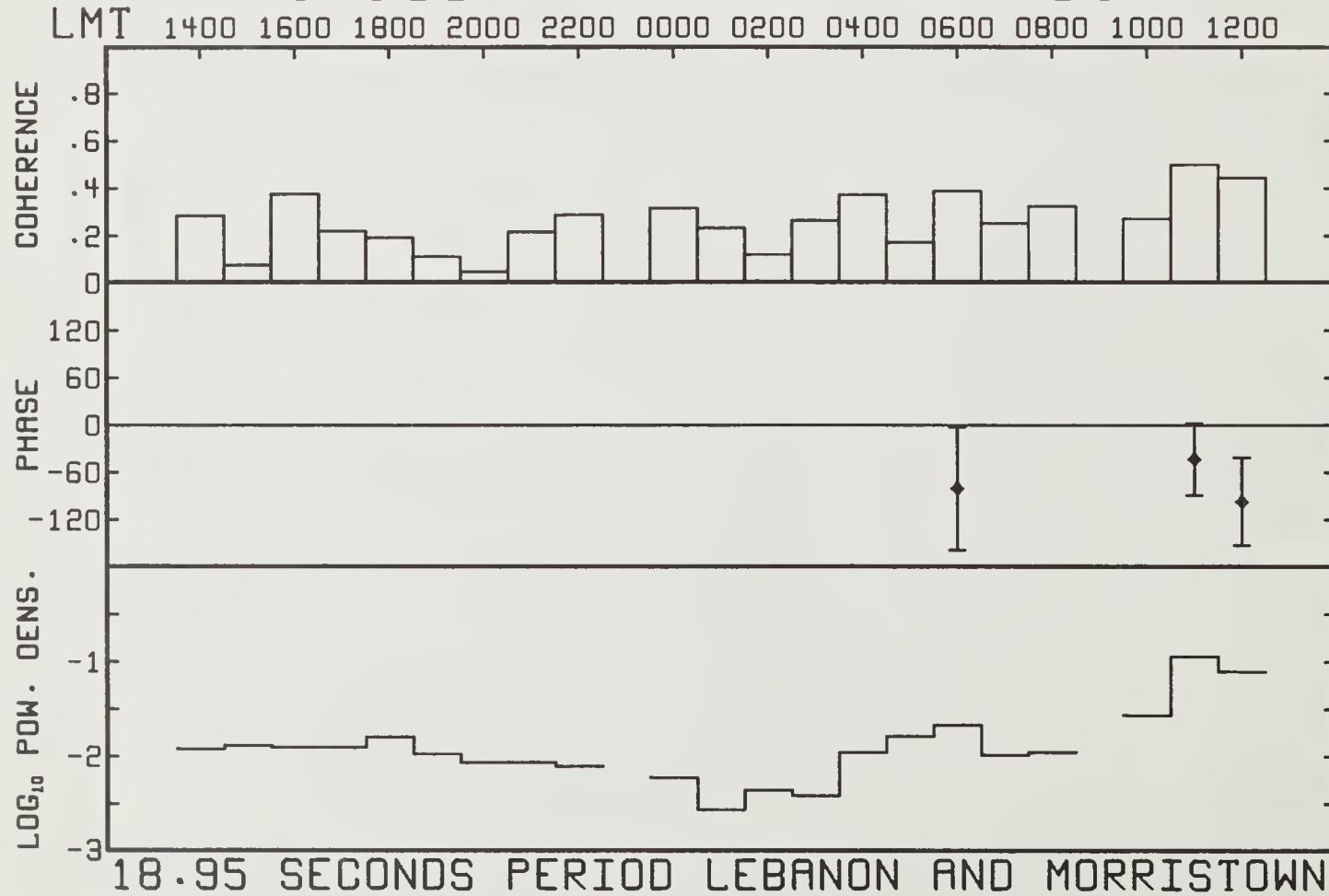
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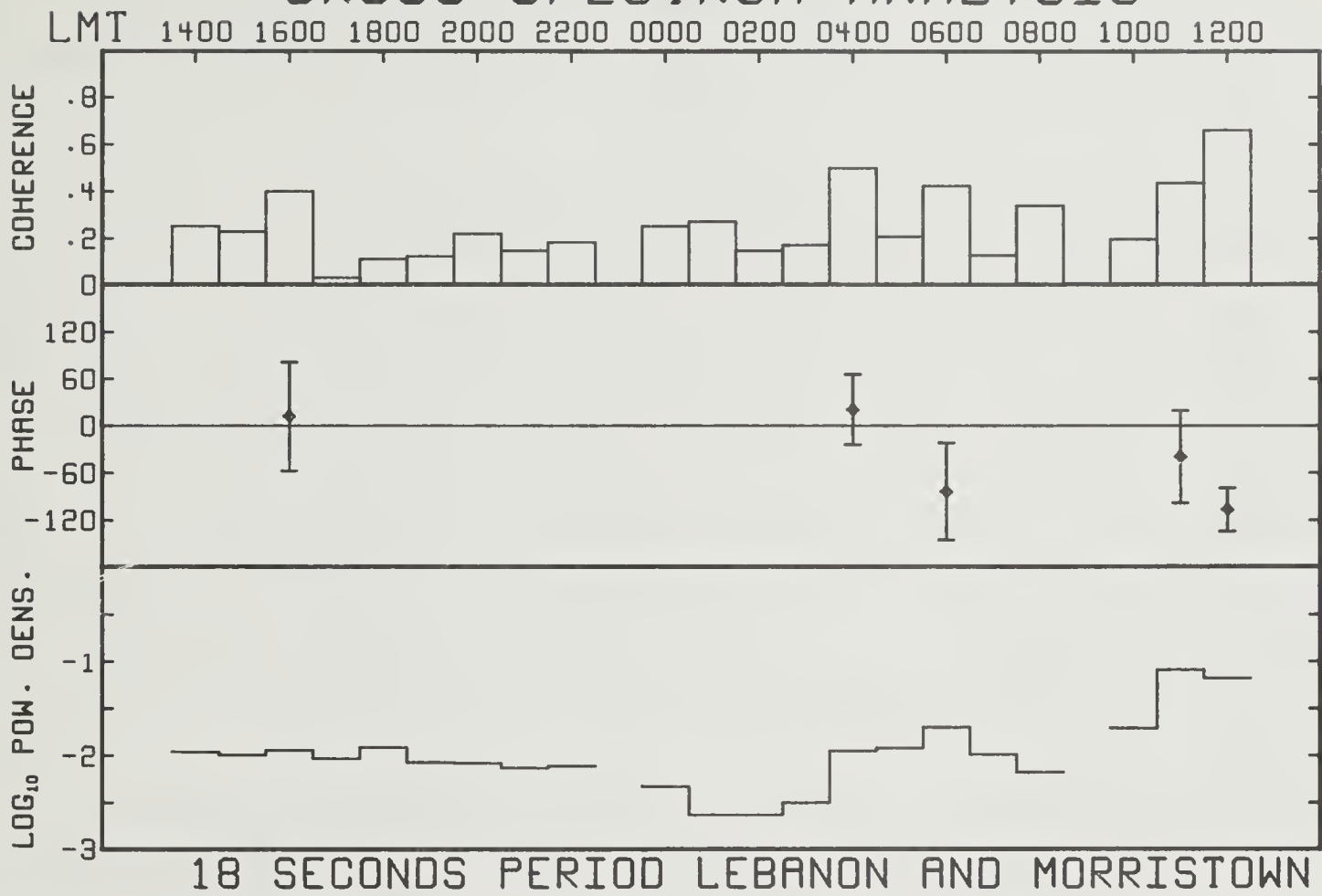
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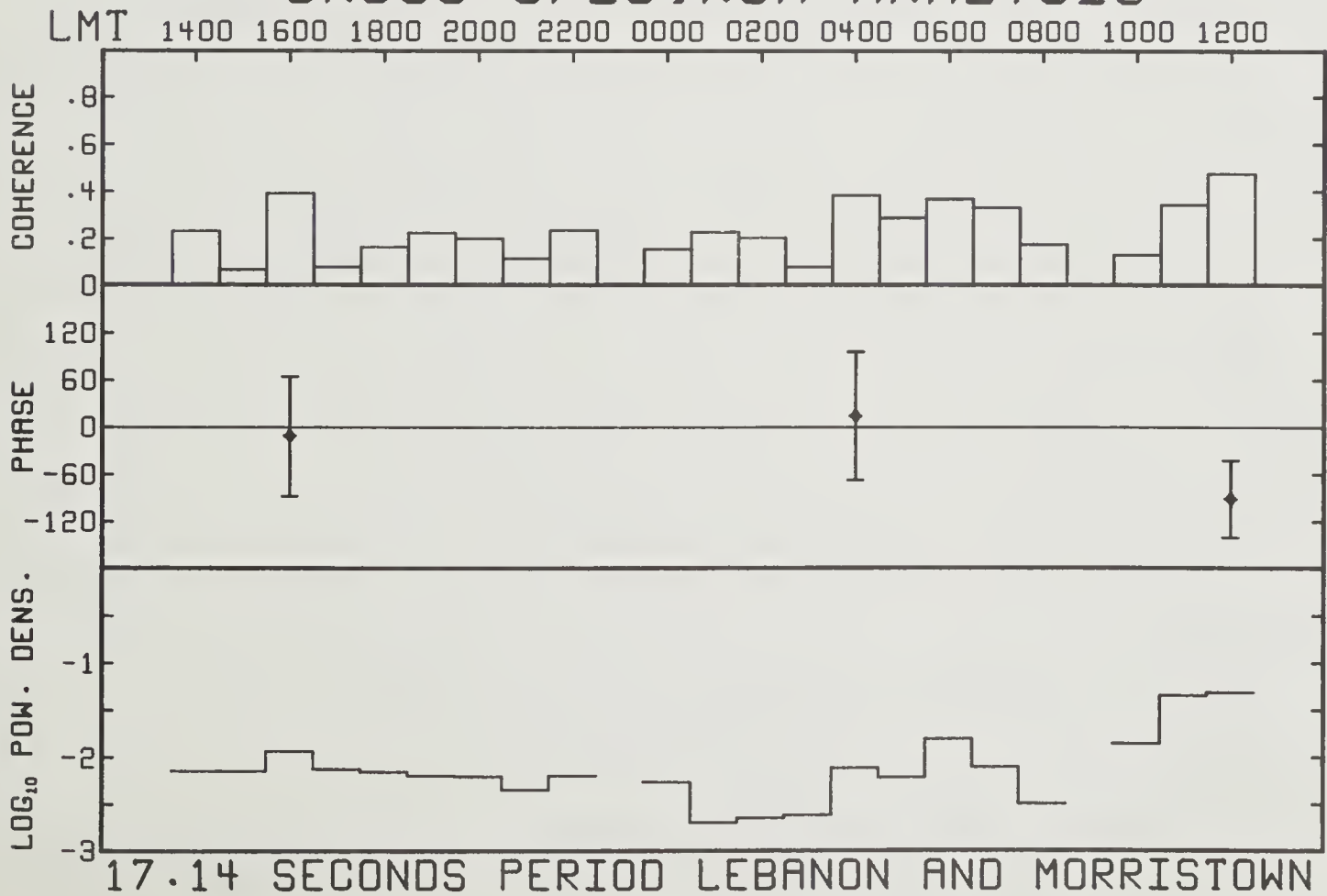
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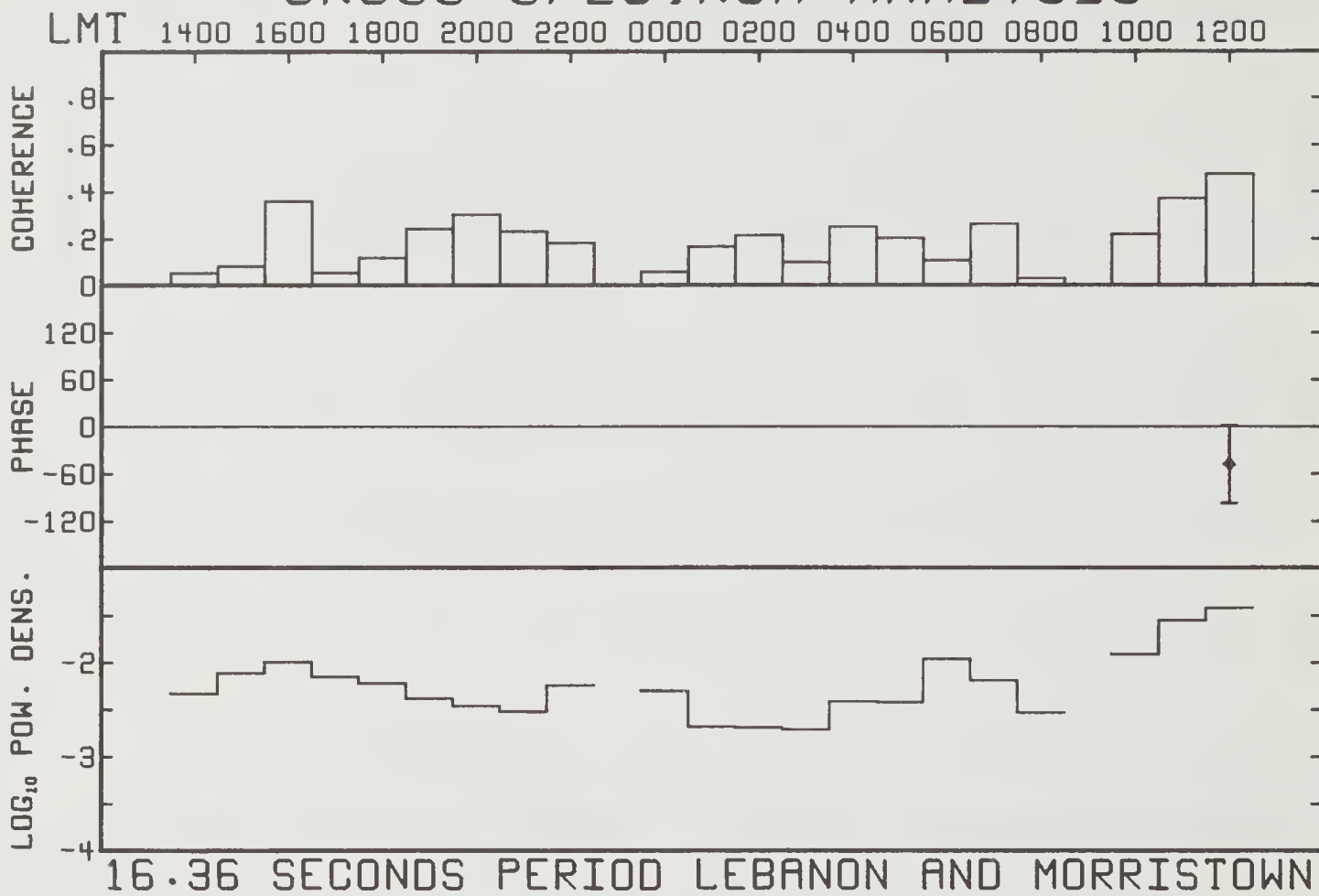
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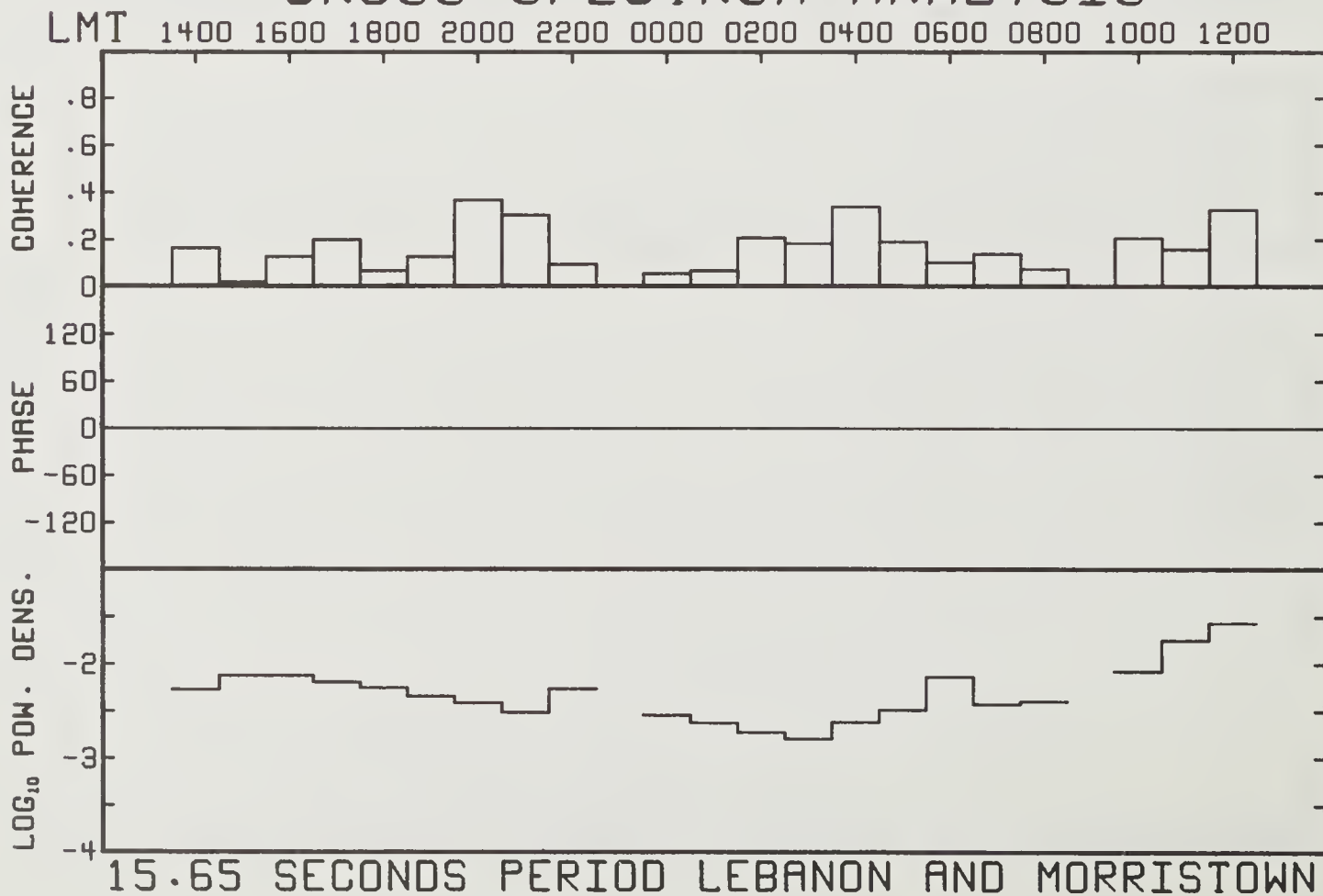
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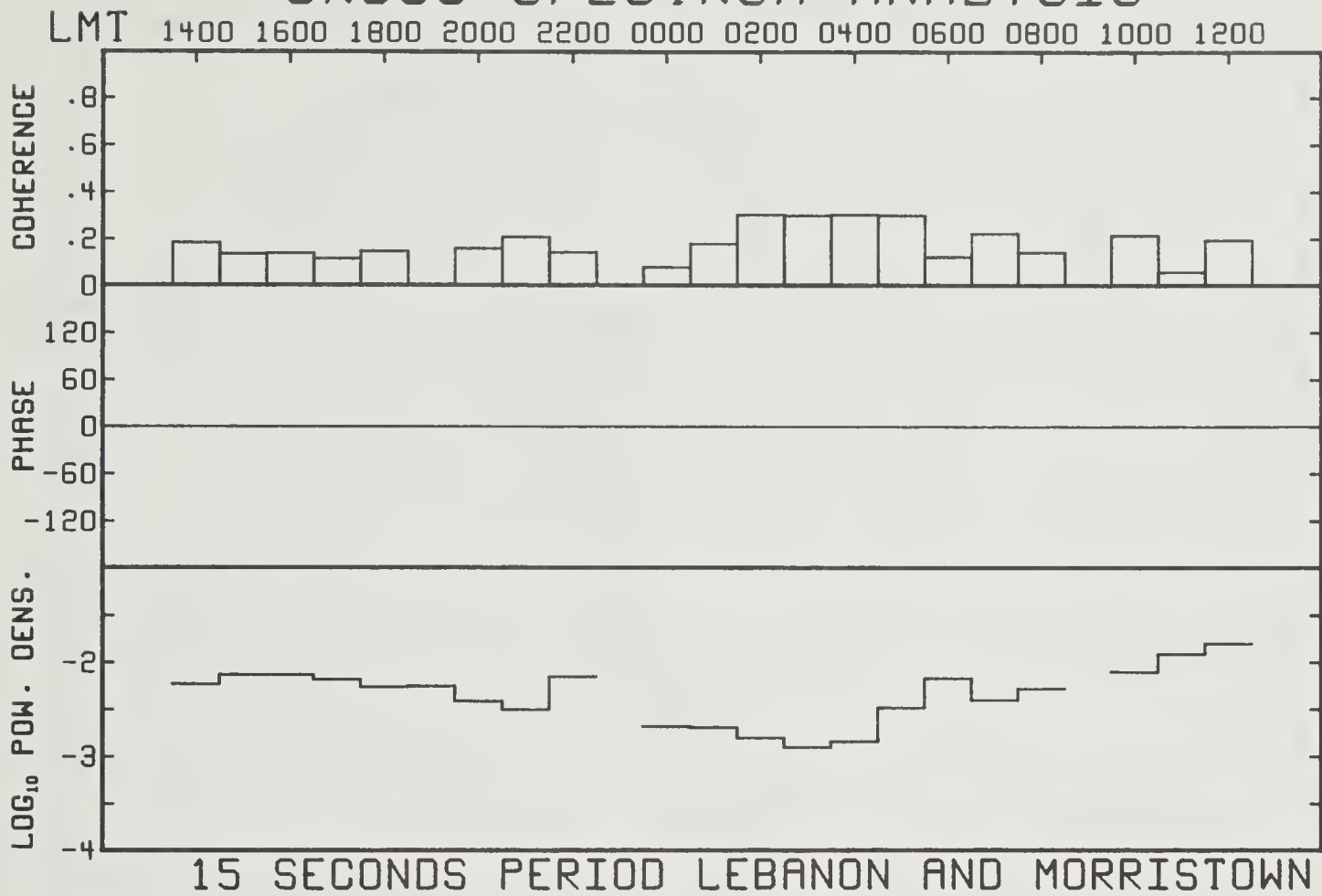
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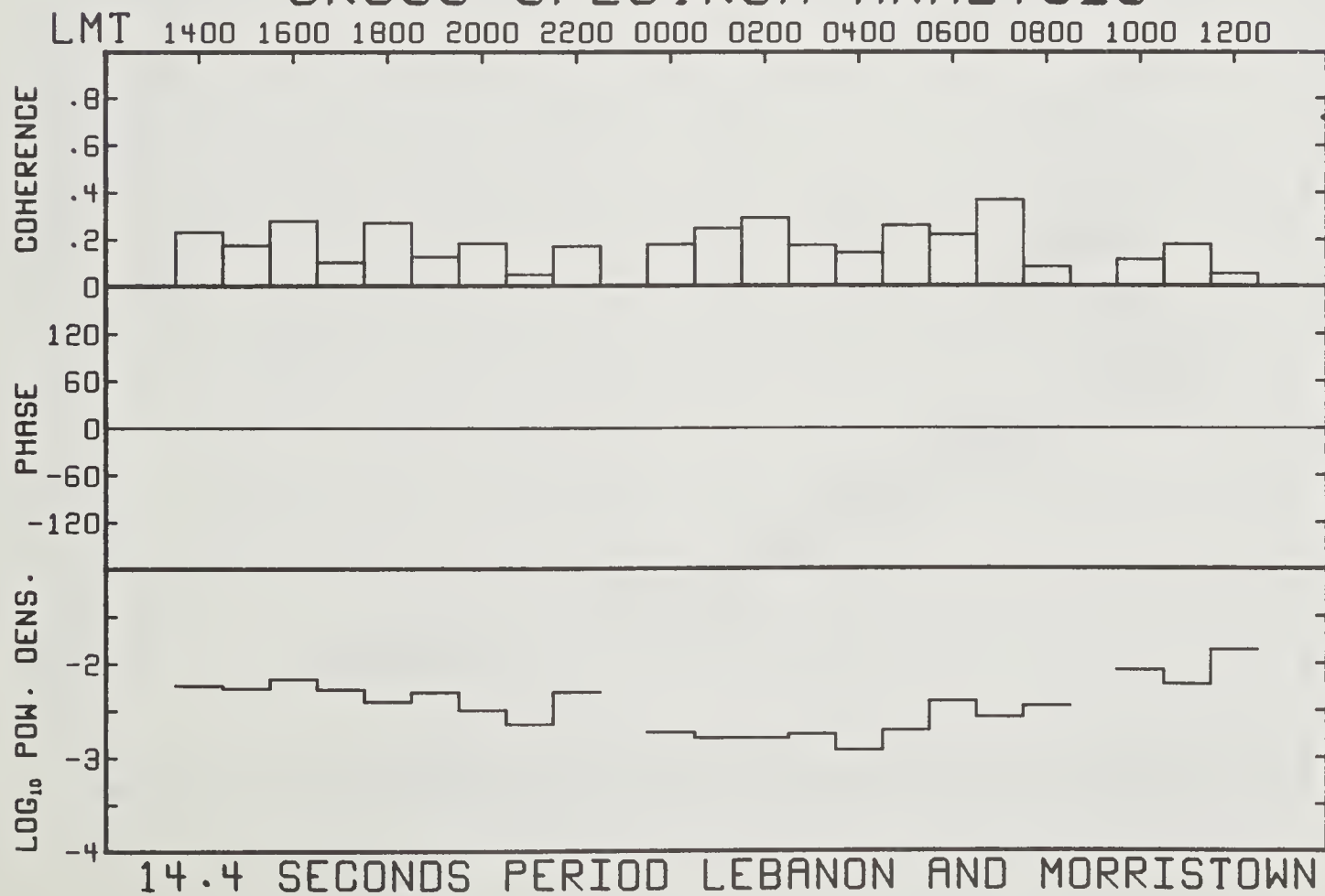
# CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



## CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



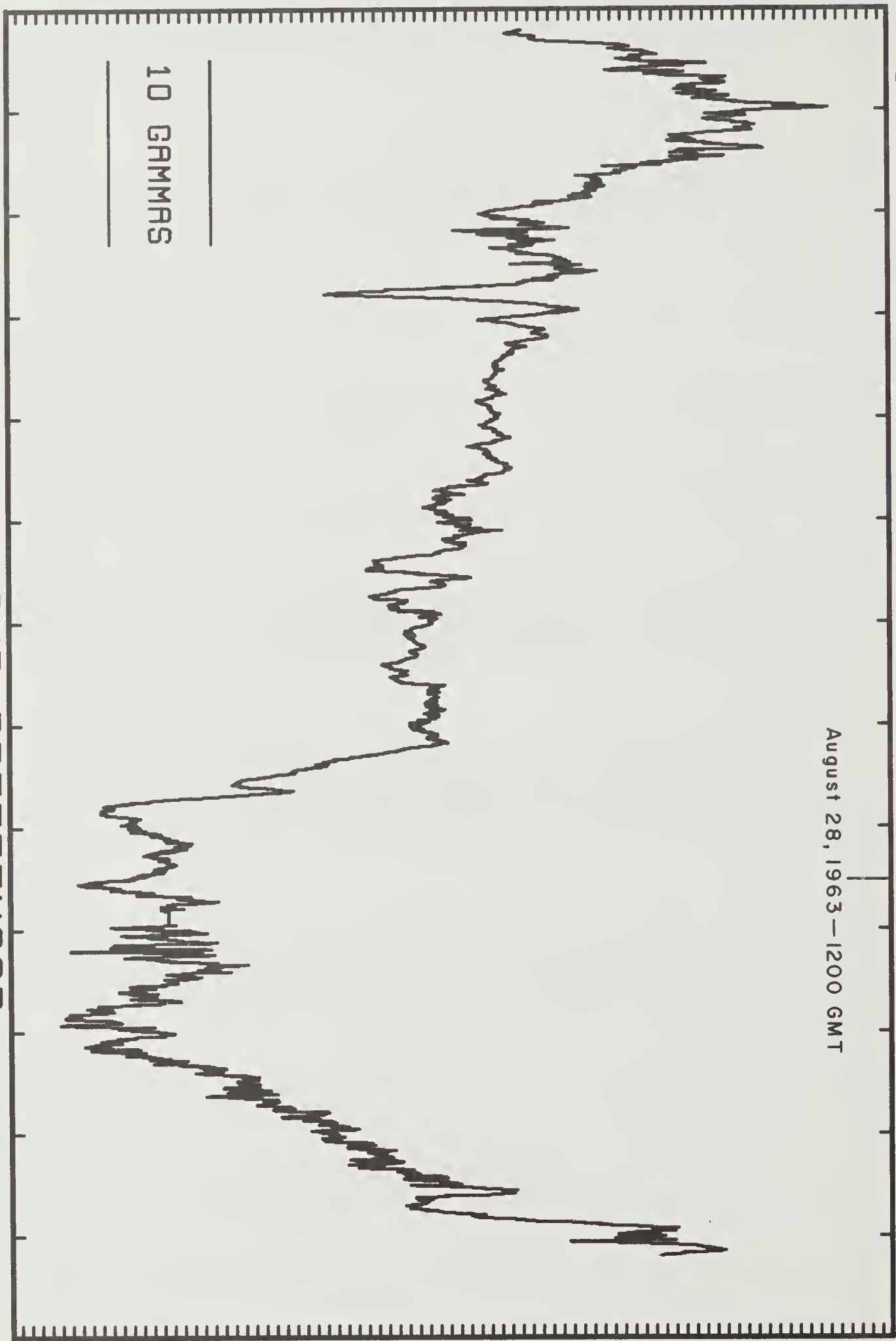
## CROSS SPECTRUM ANALYSIS



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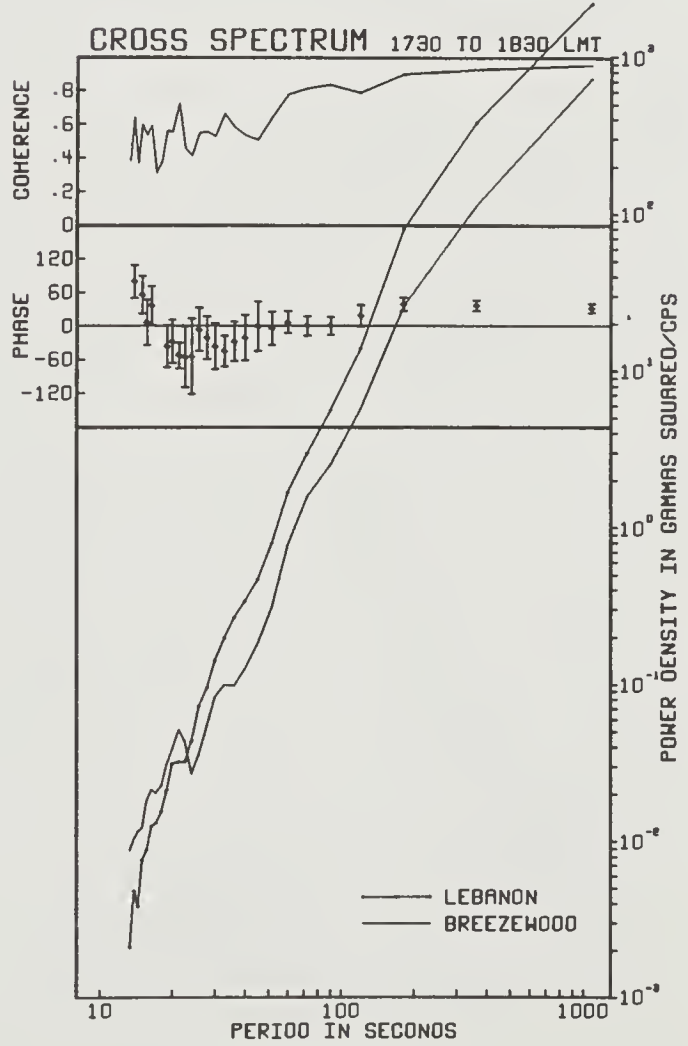
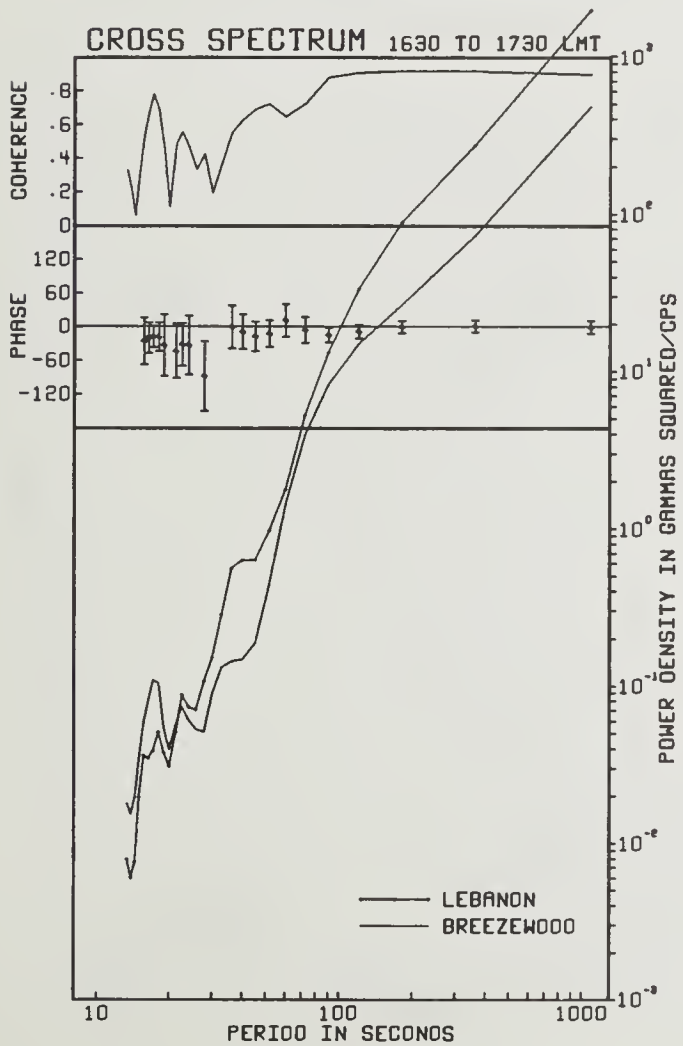
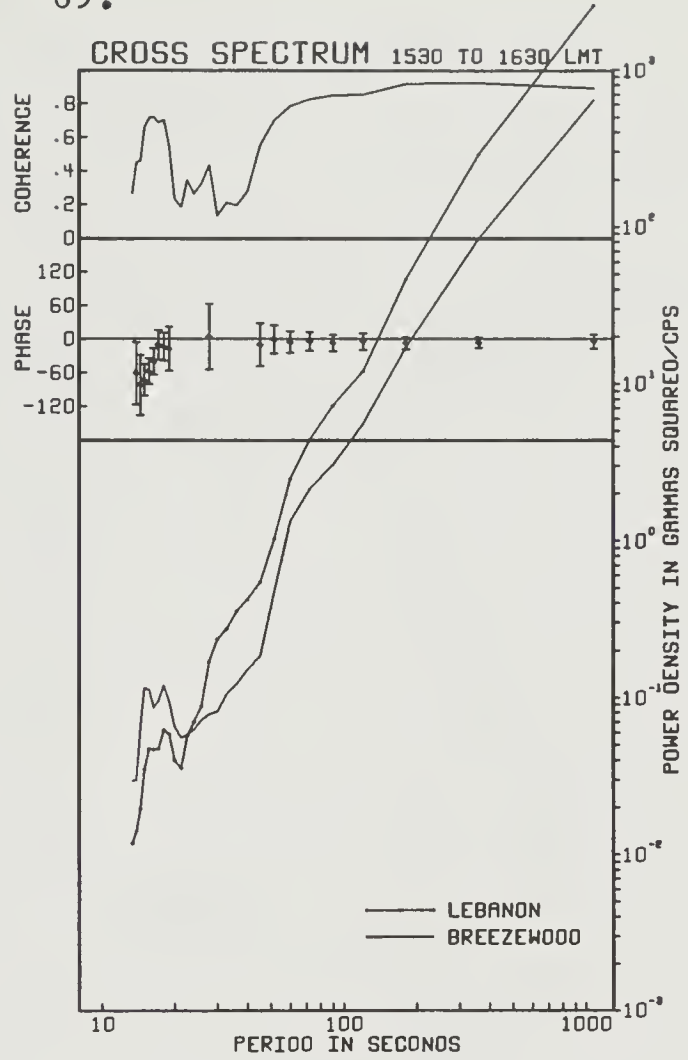
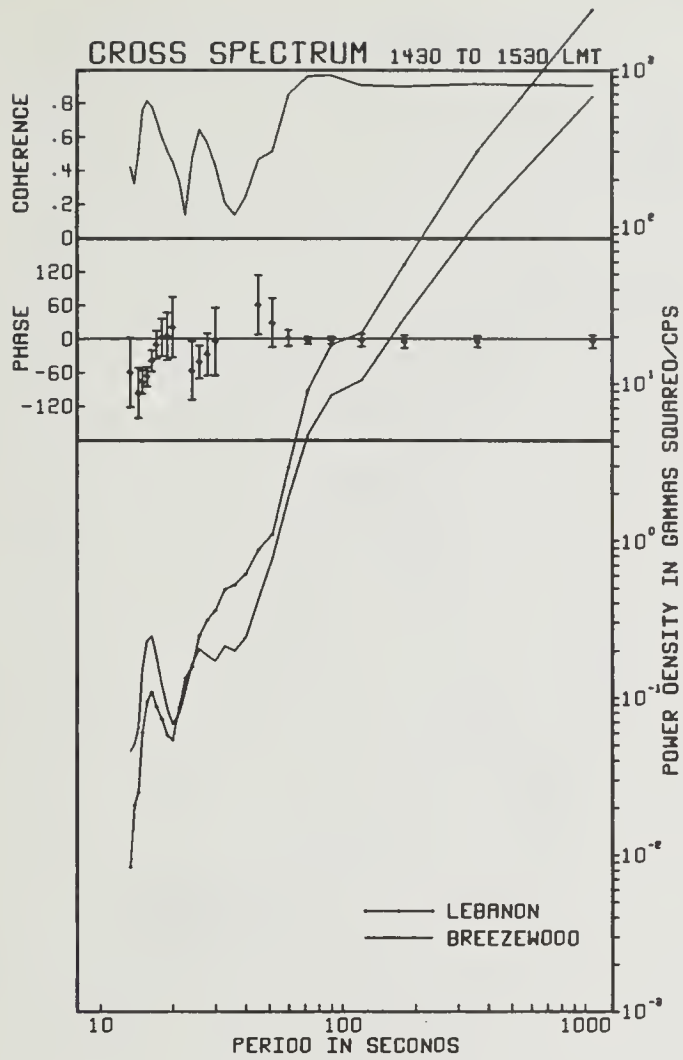
# TOTAL INTENSITY VARIATION

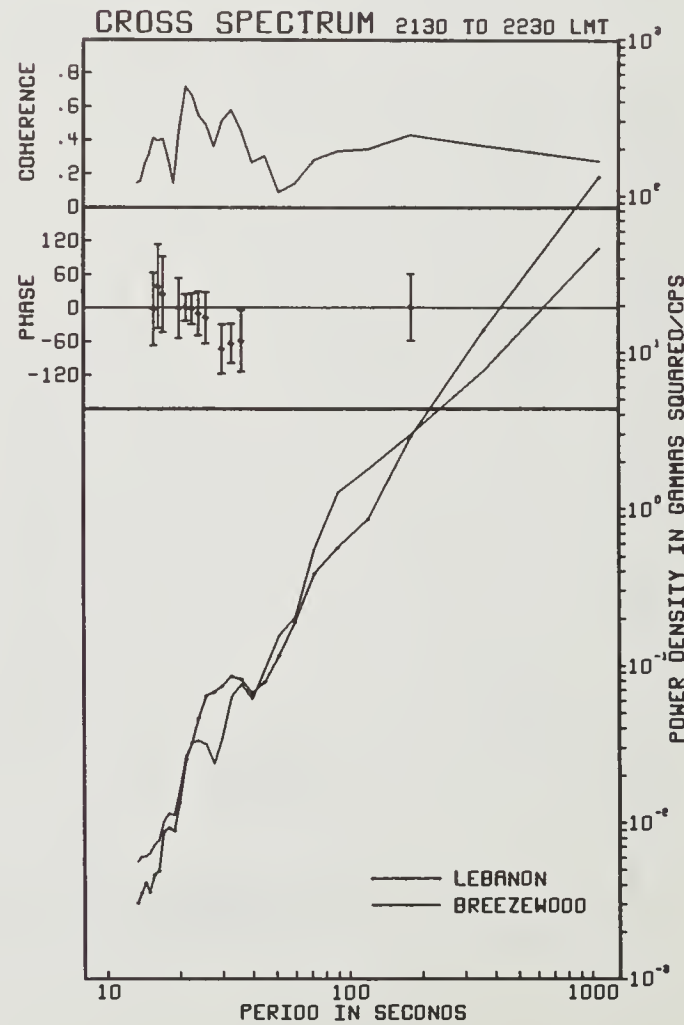
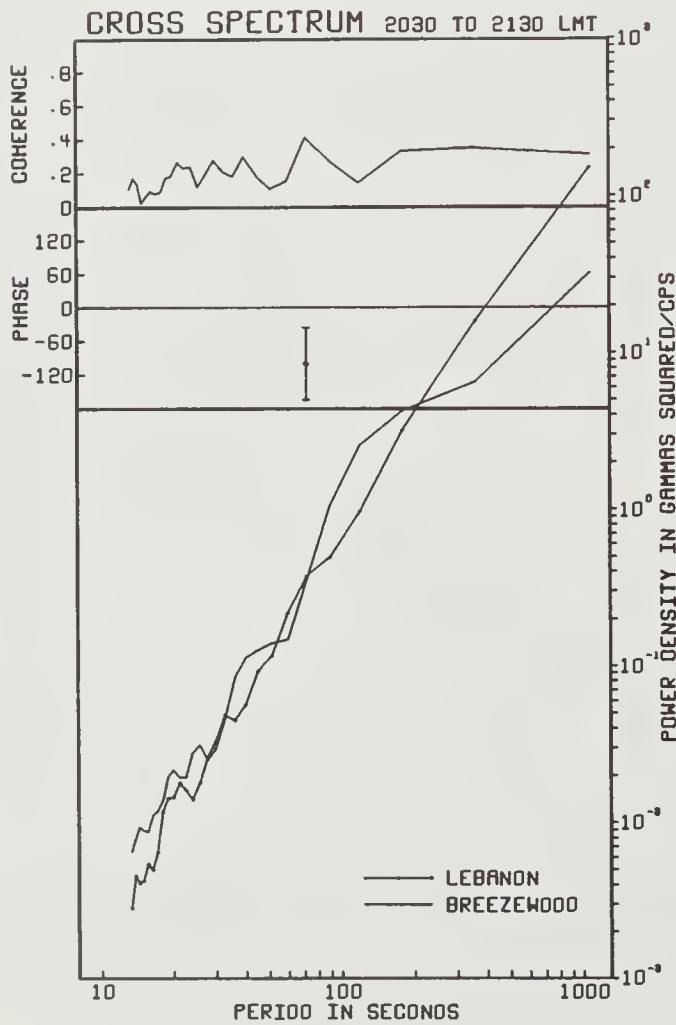
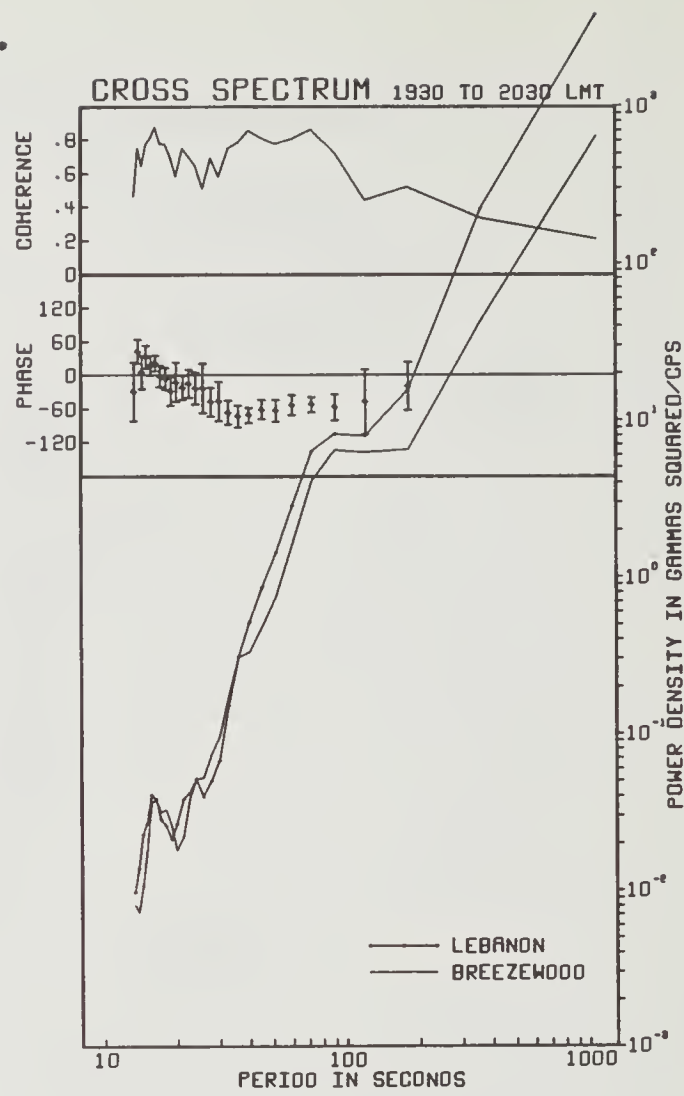
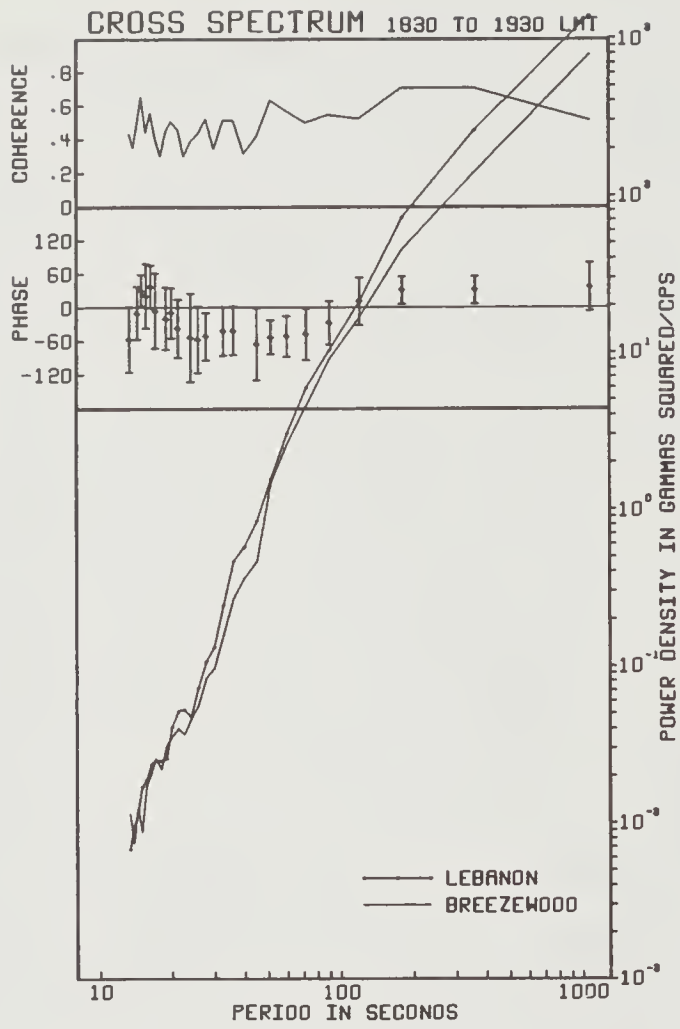
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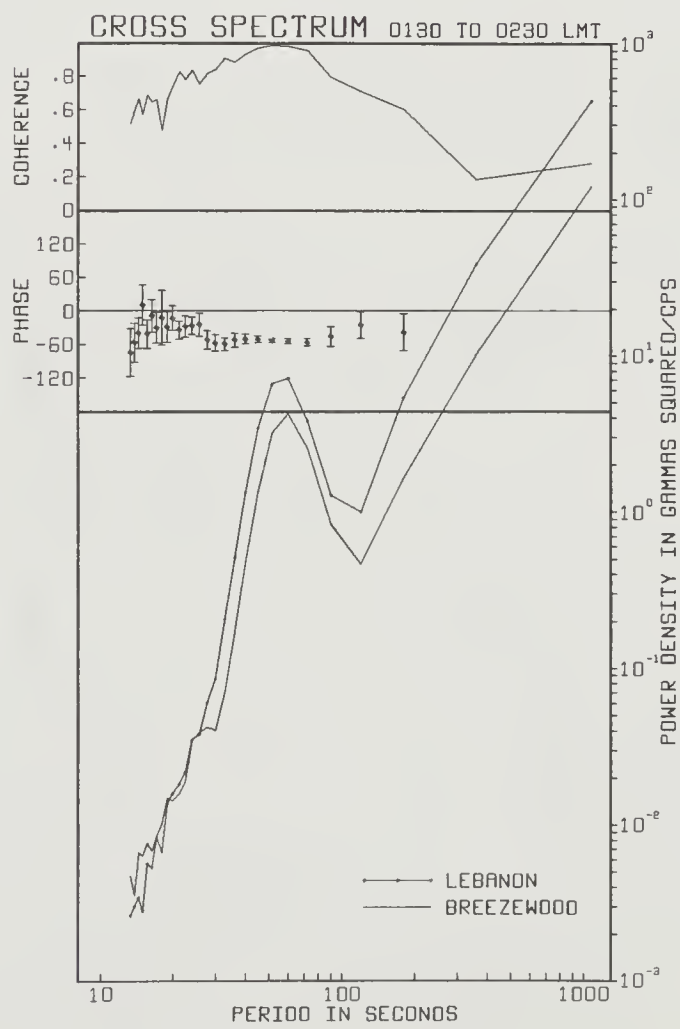
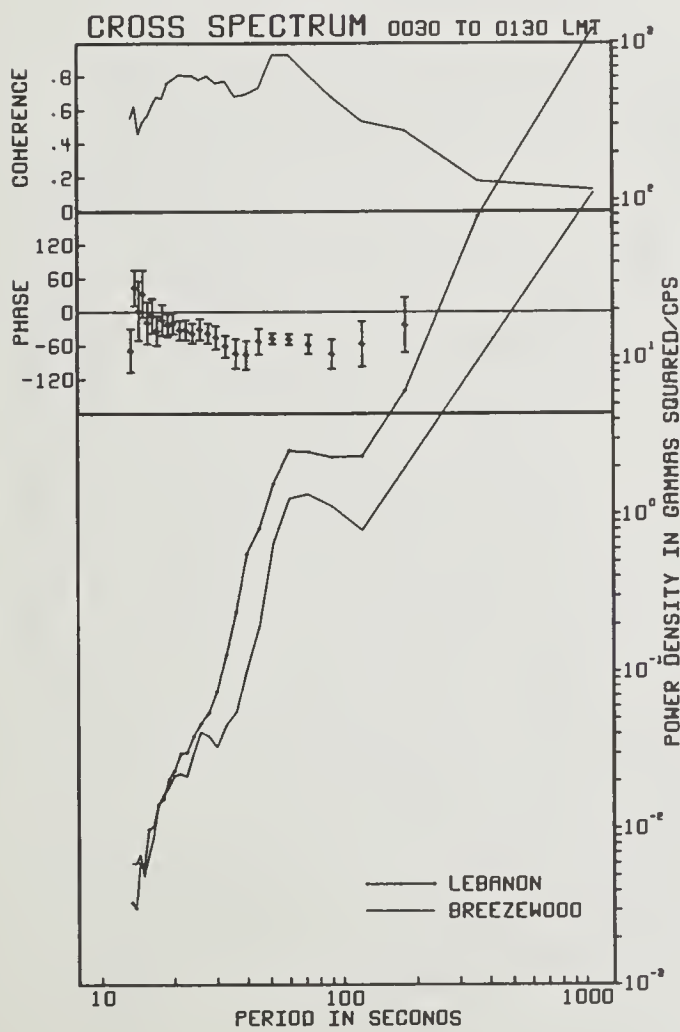
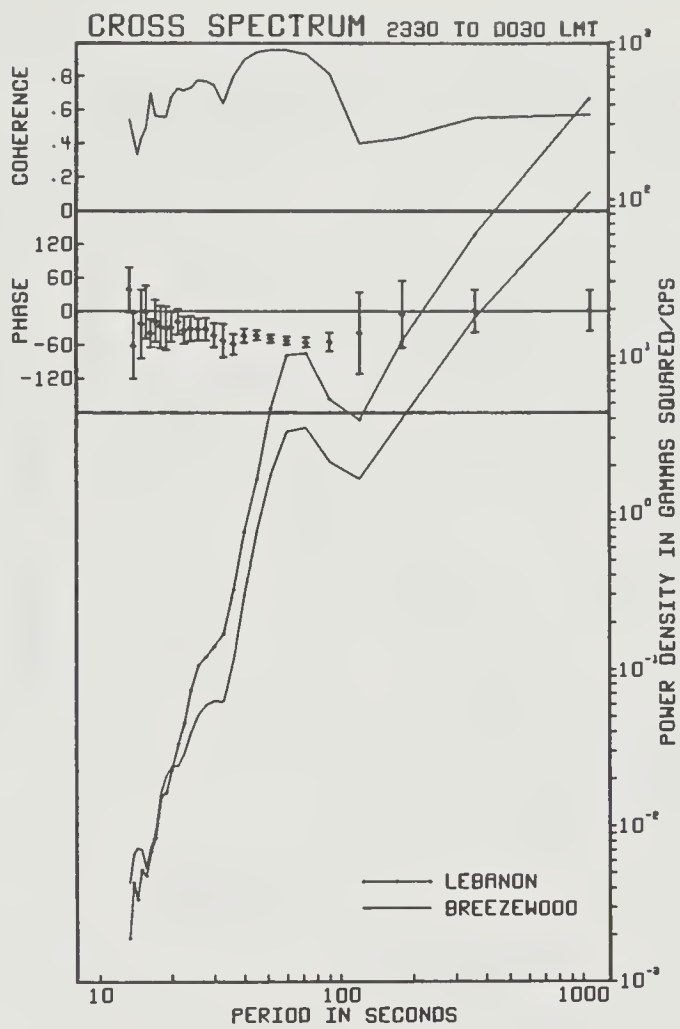
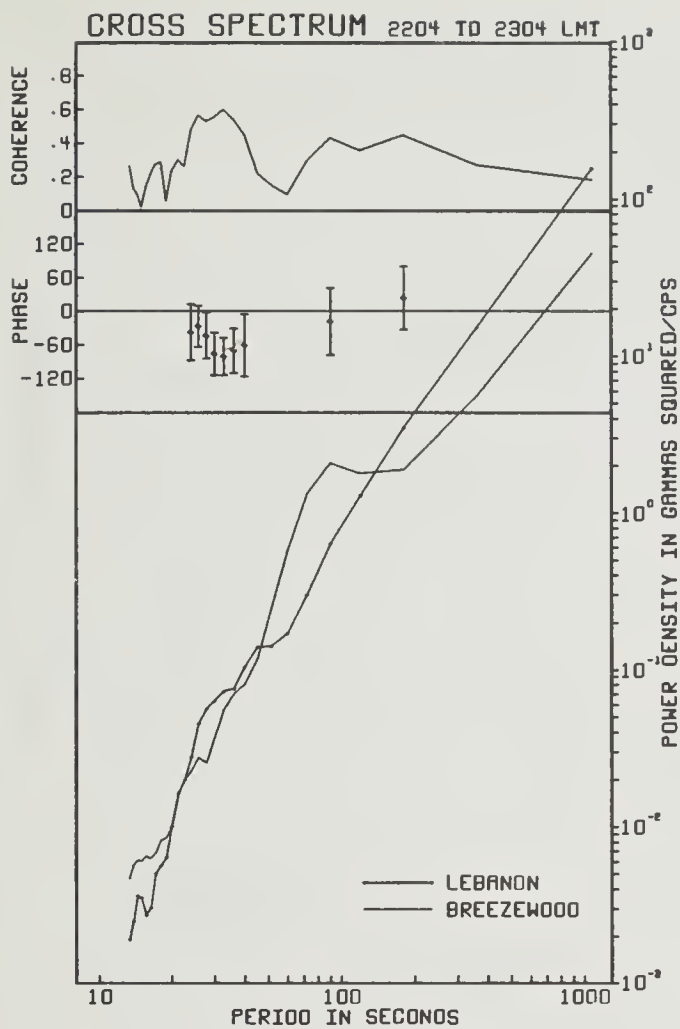


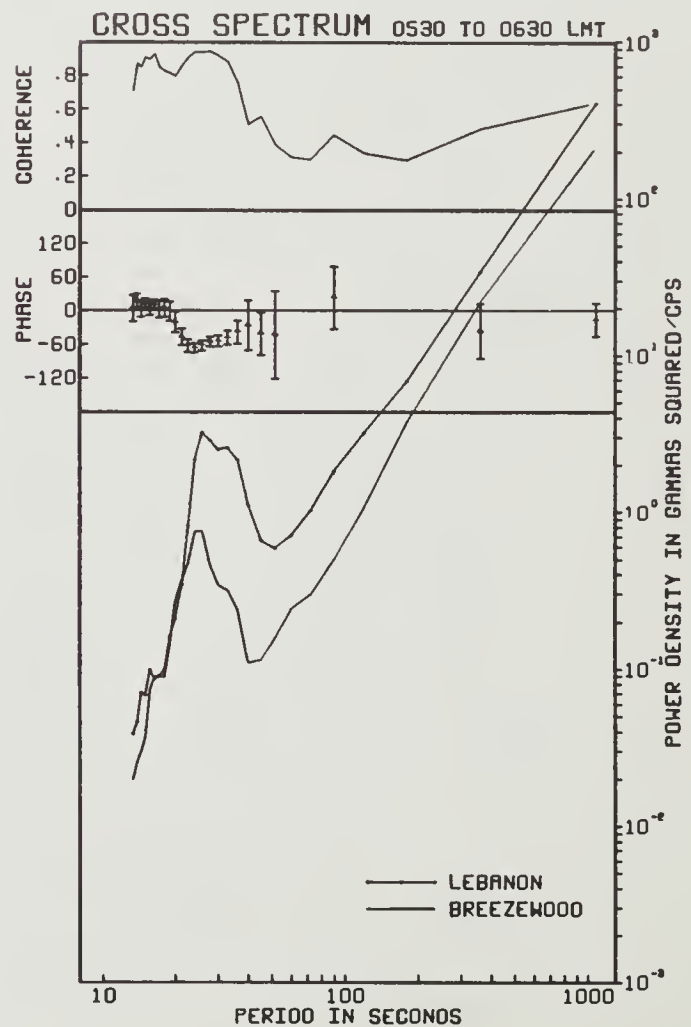
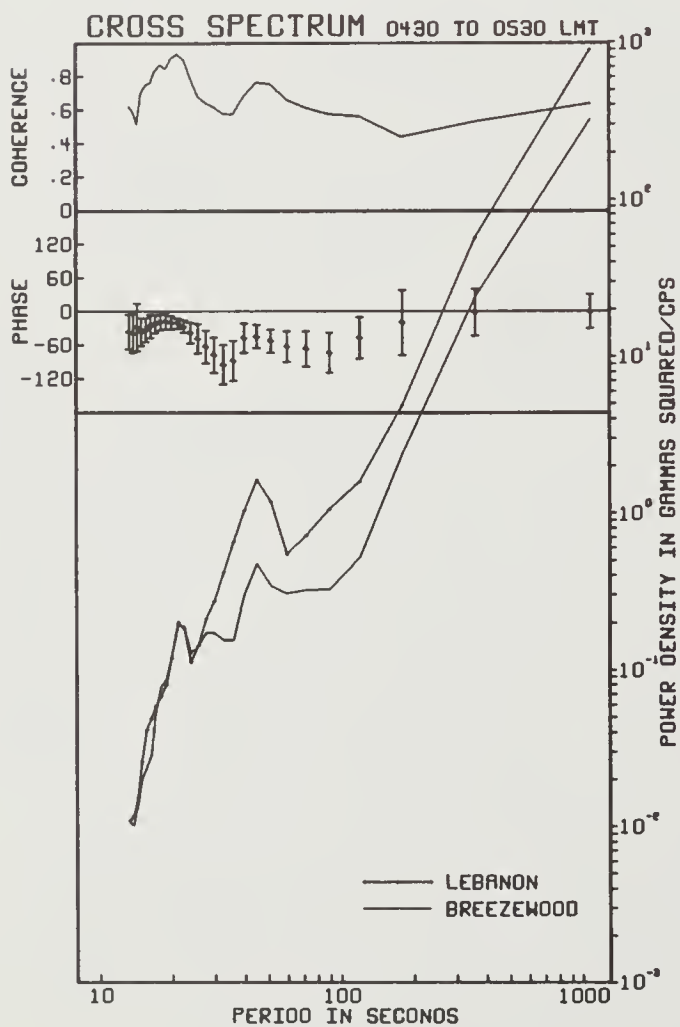
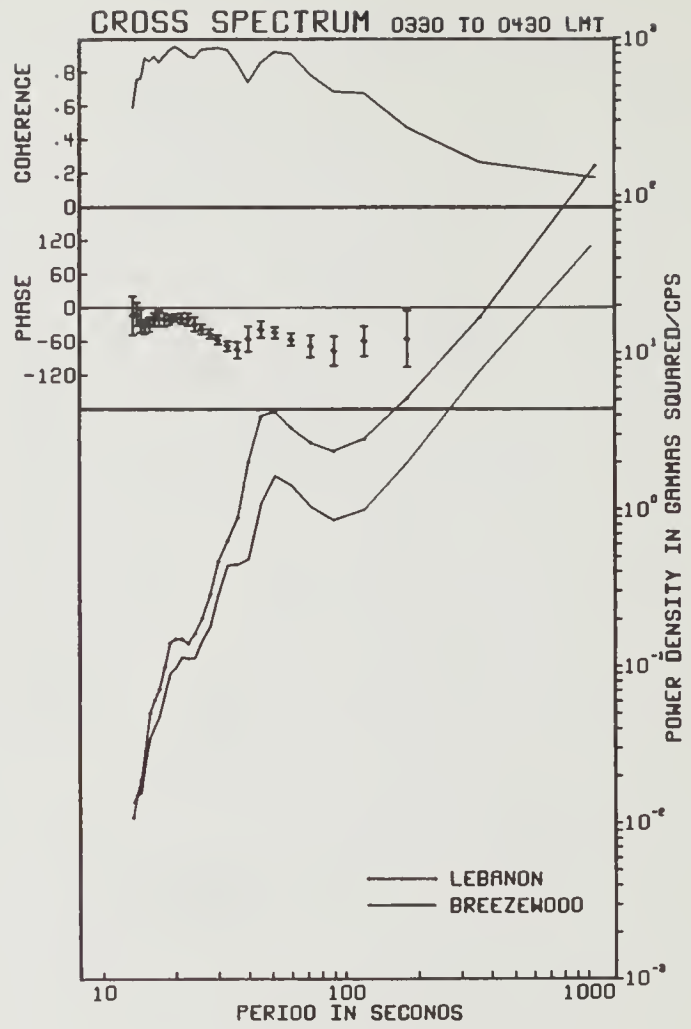
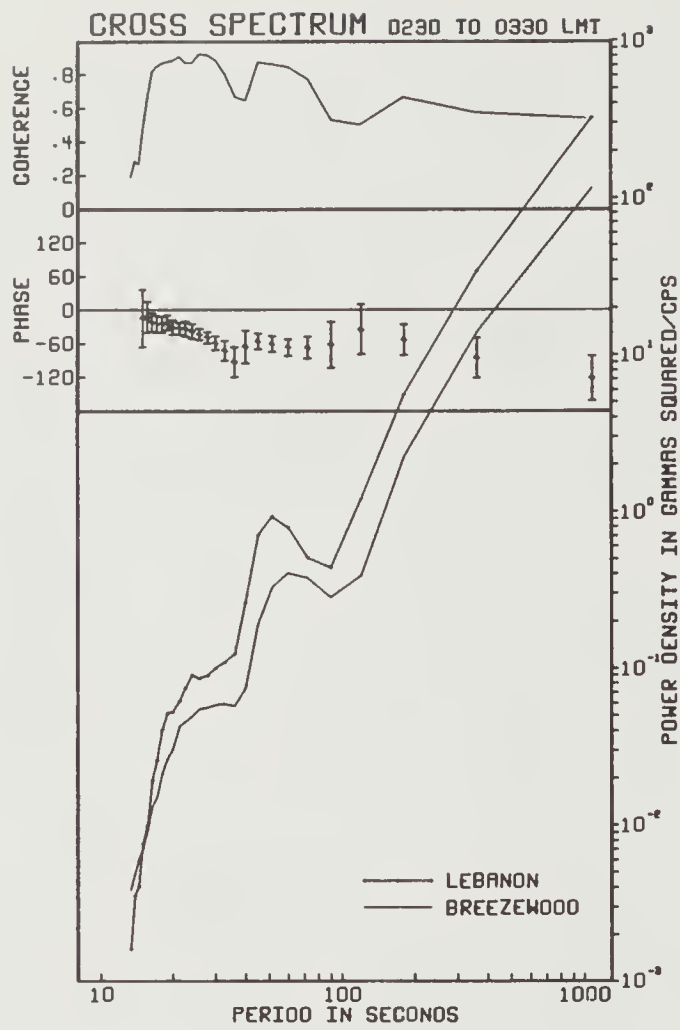
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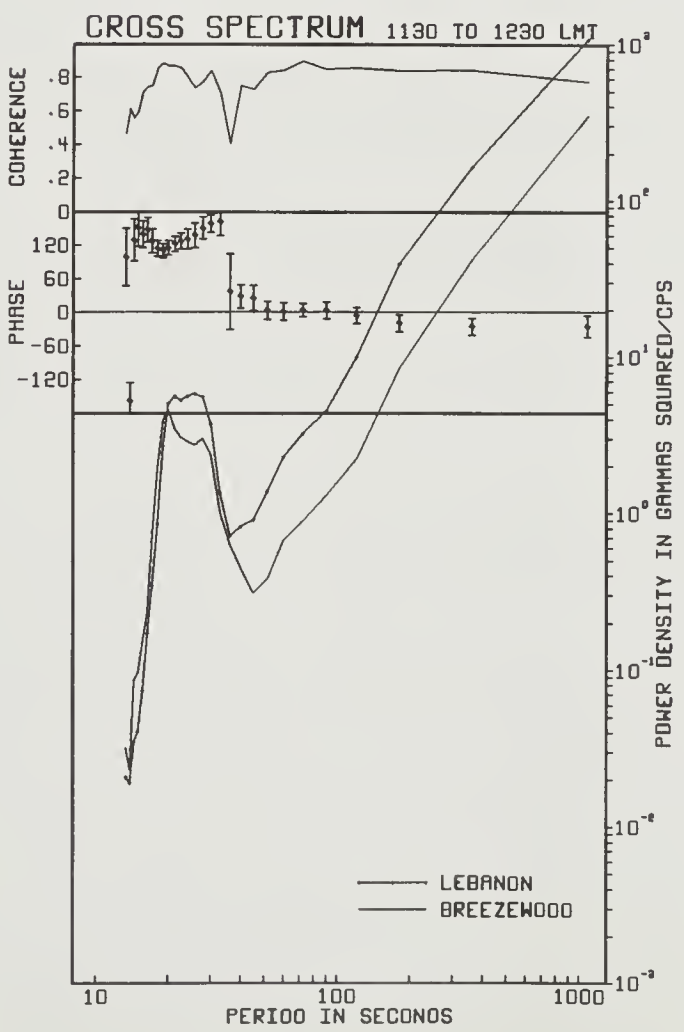
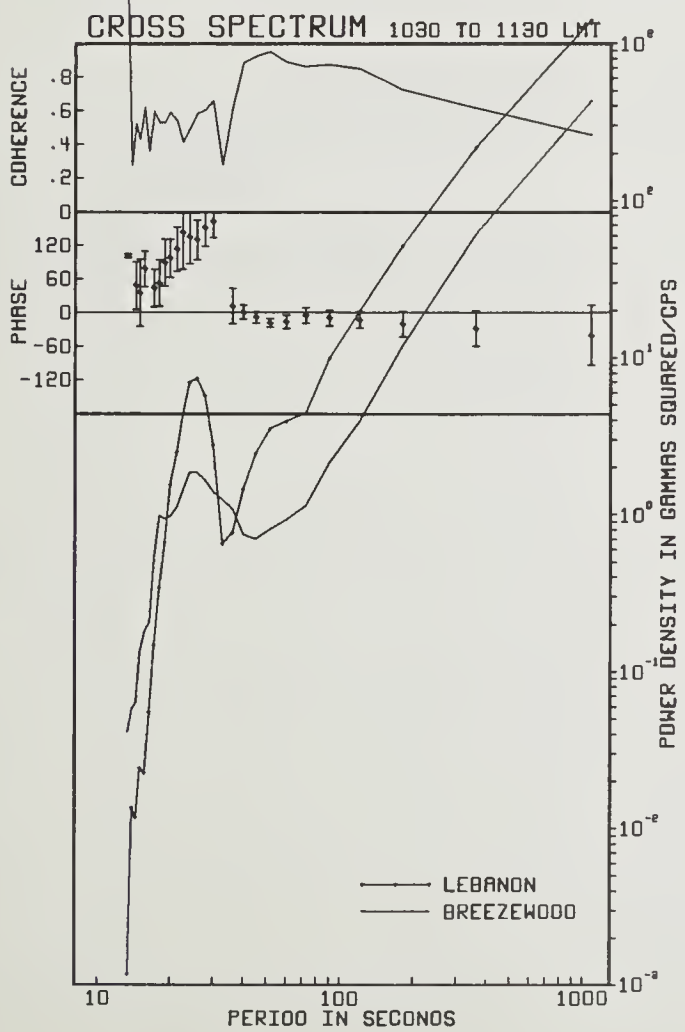
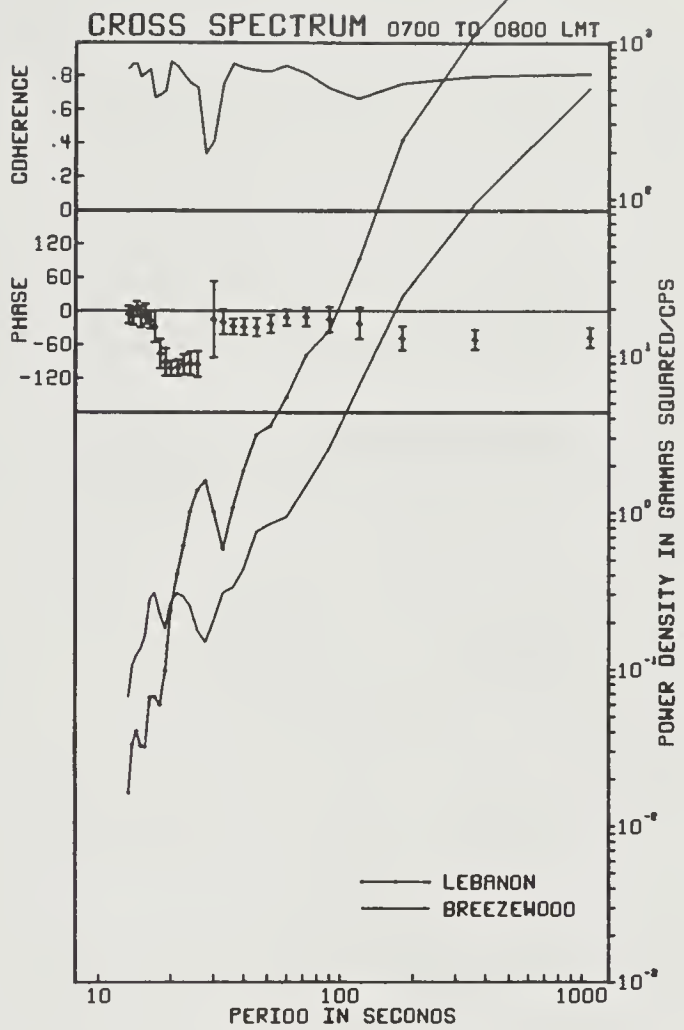
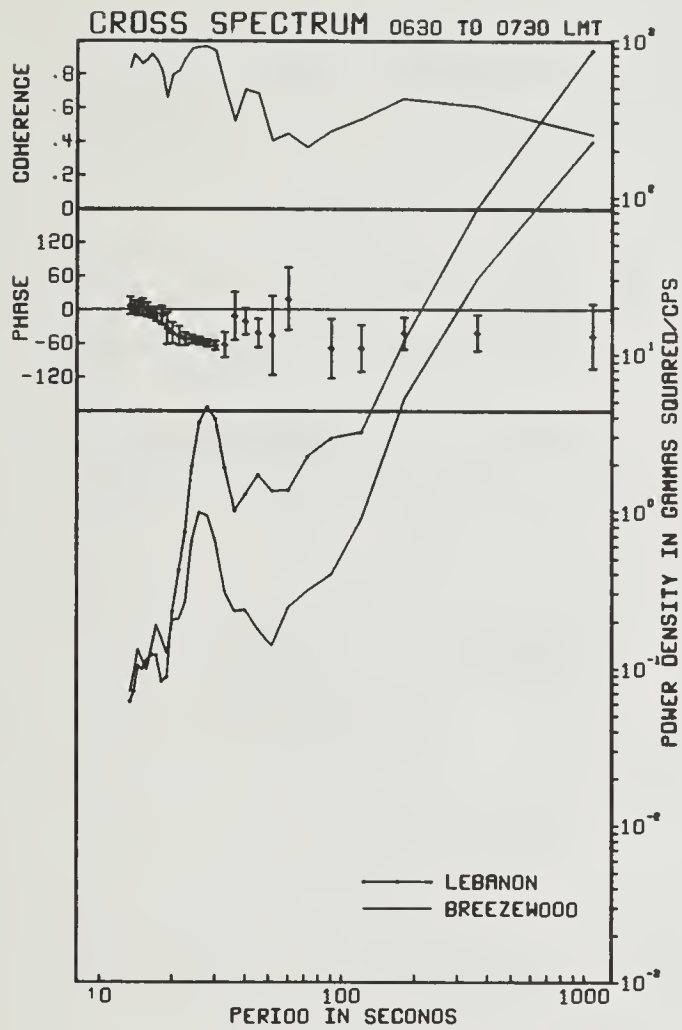


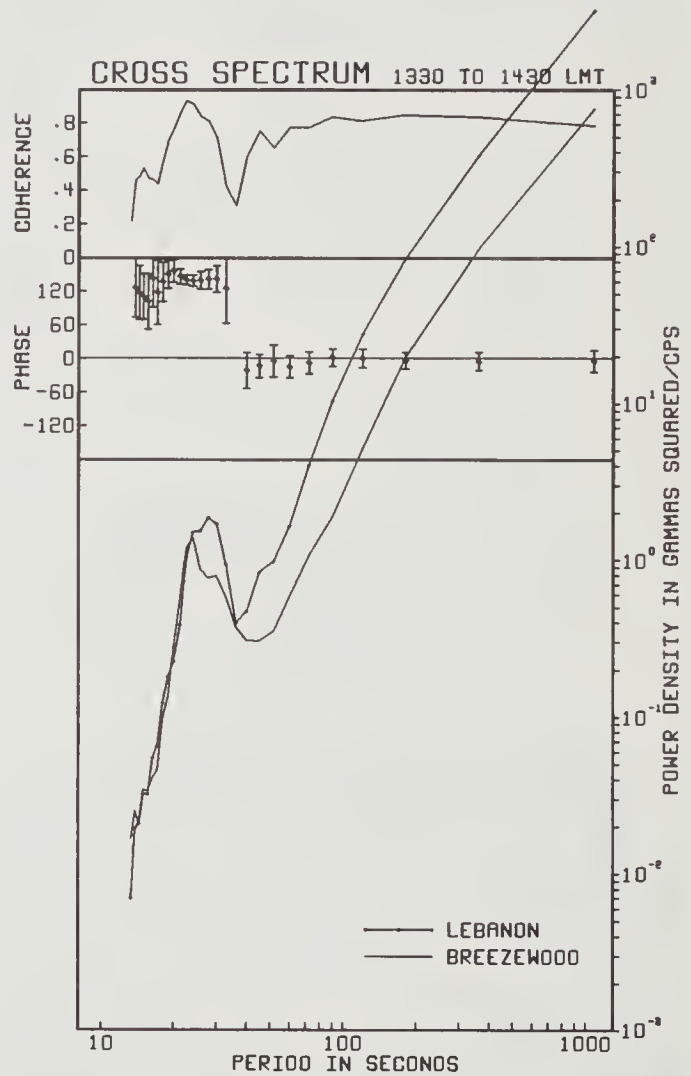
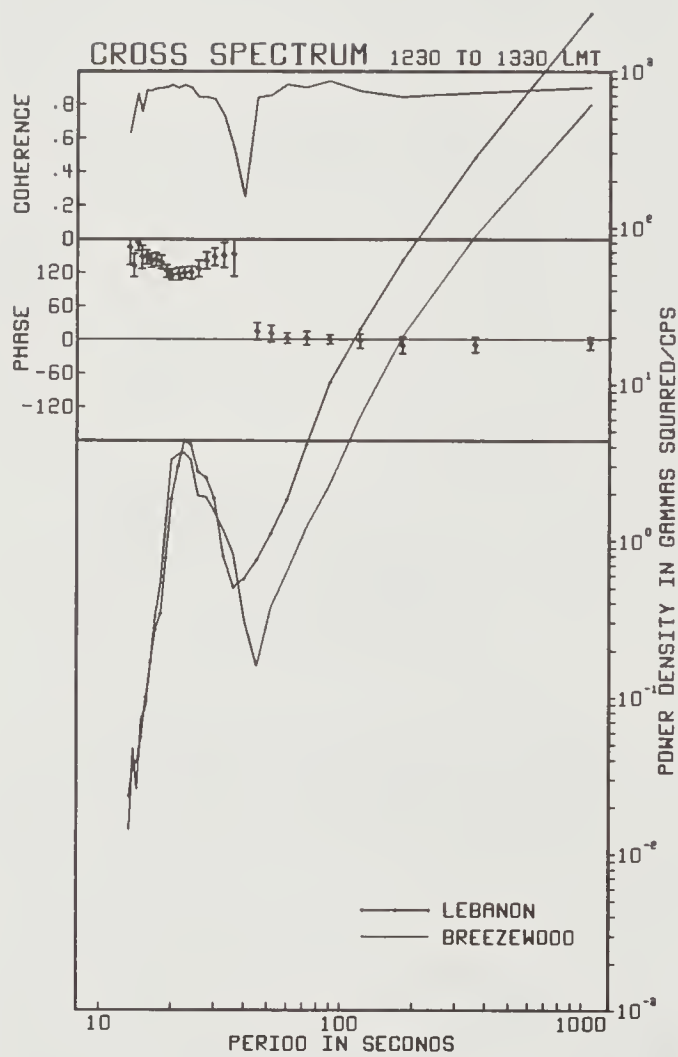




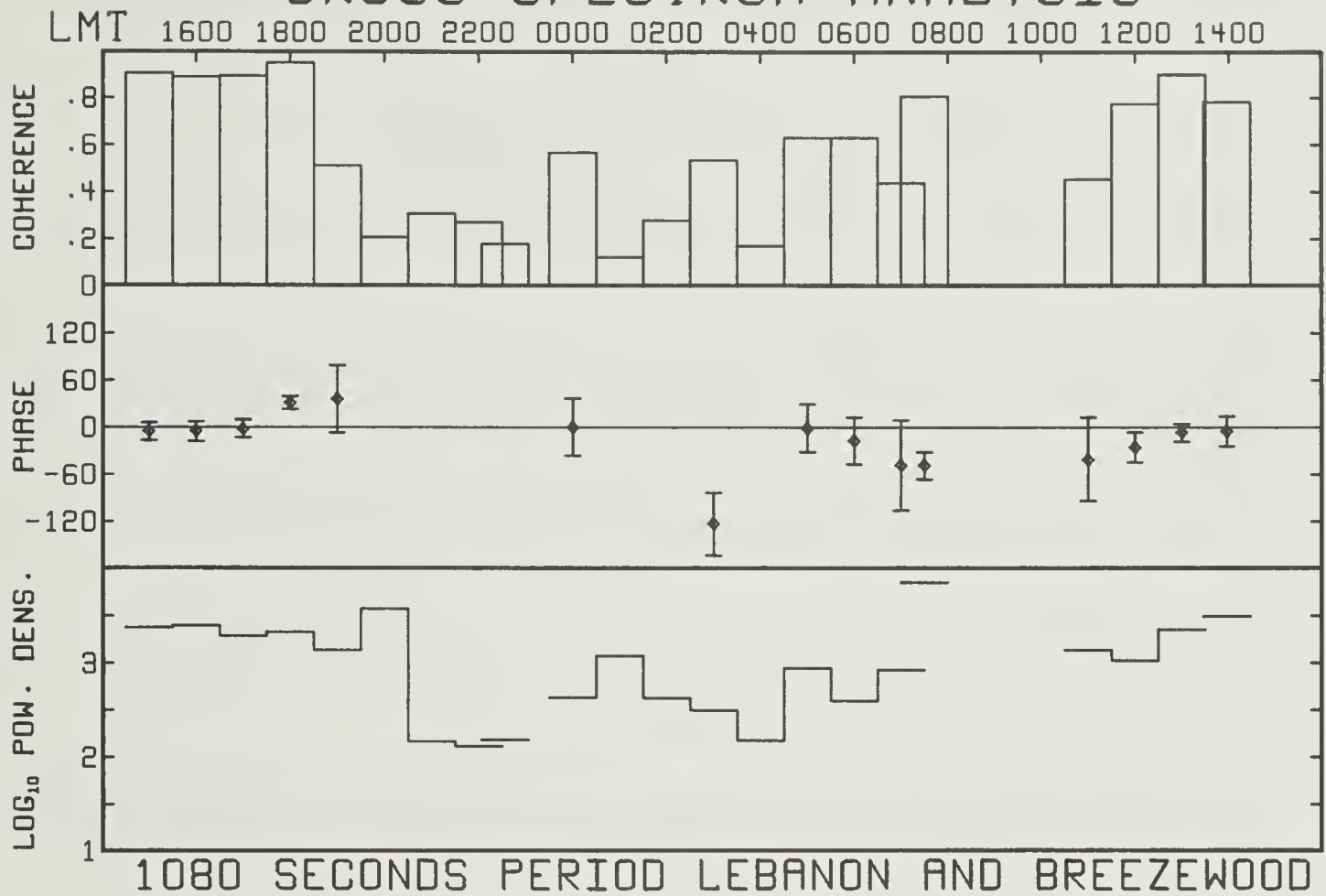




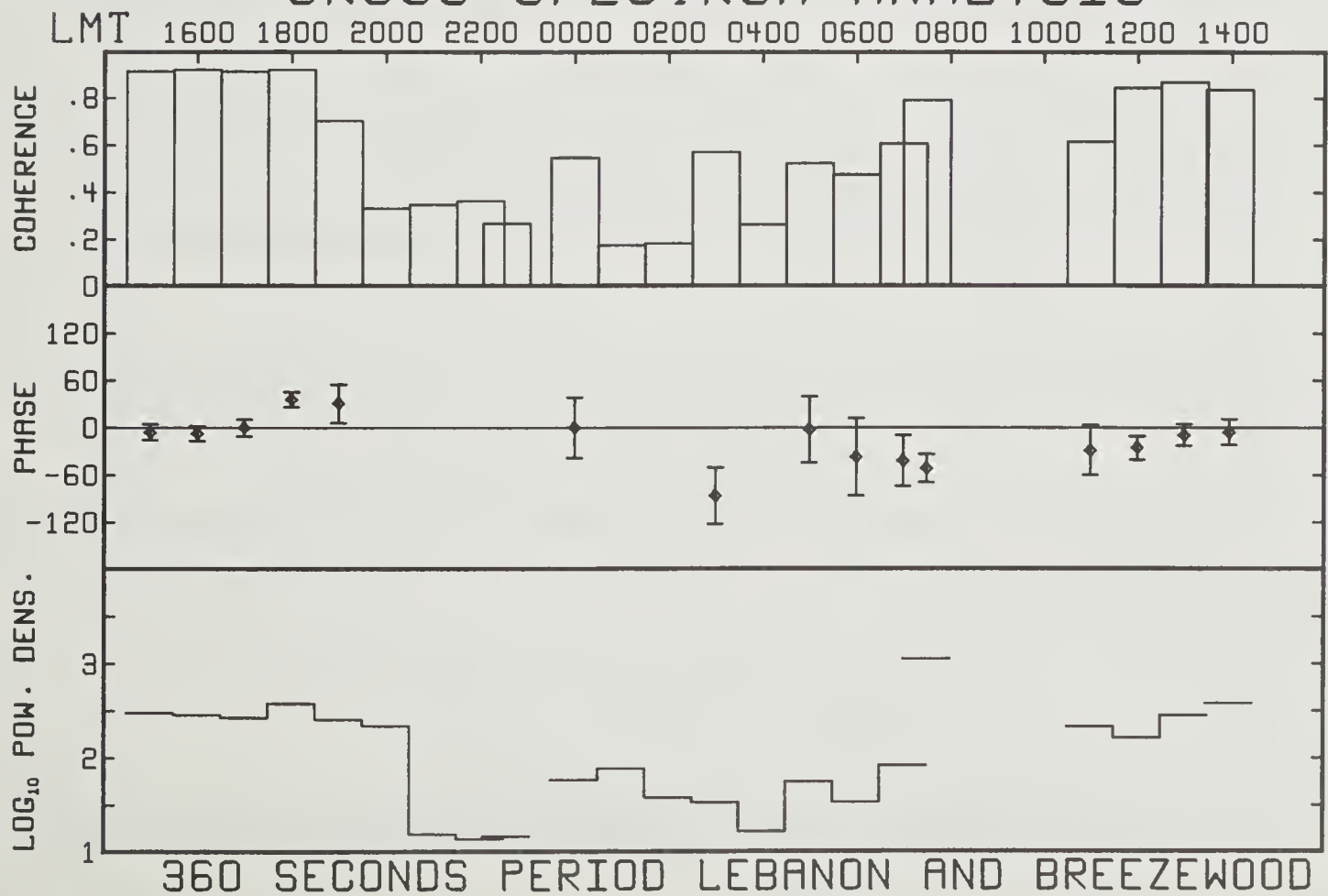




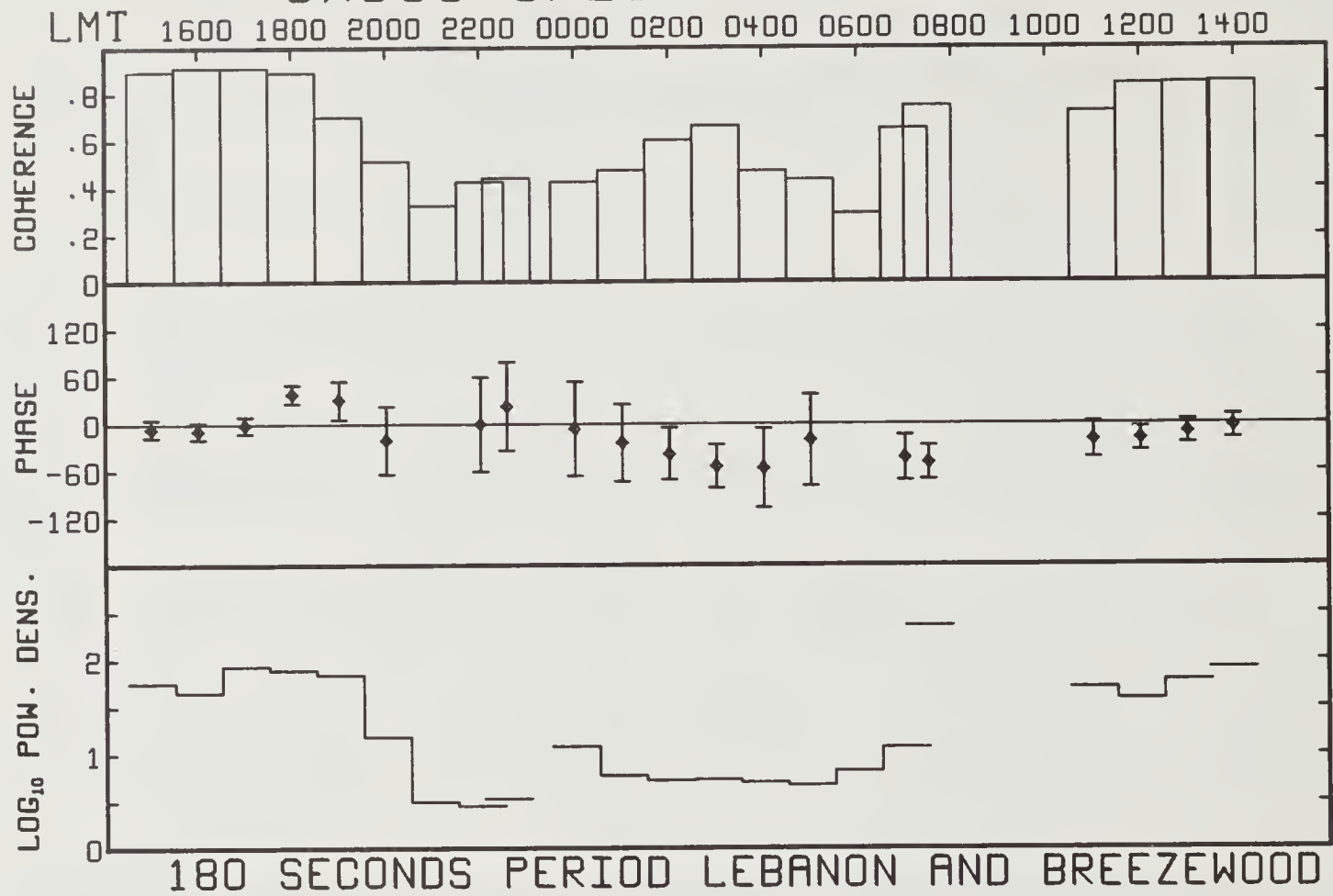
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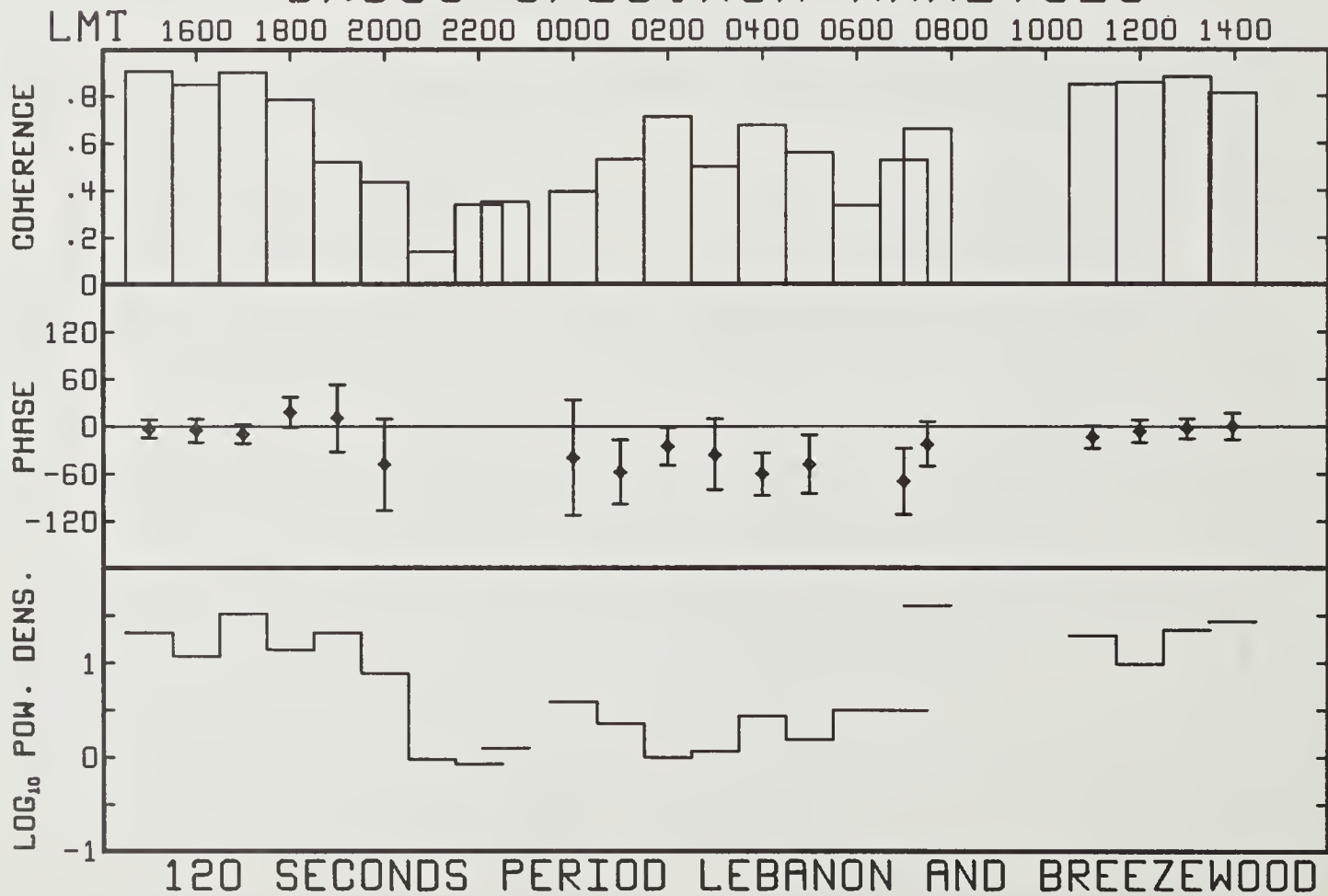
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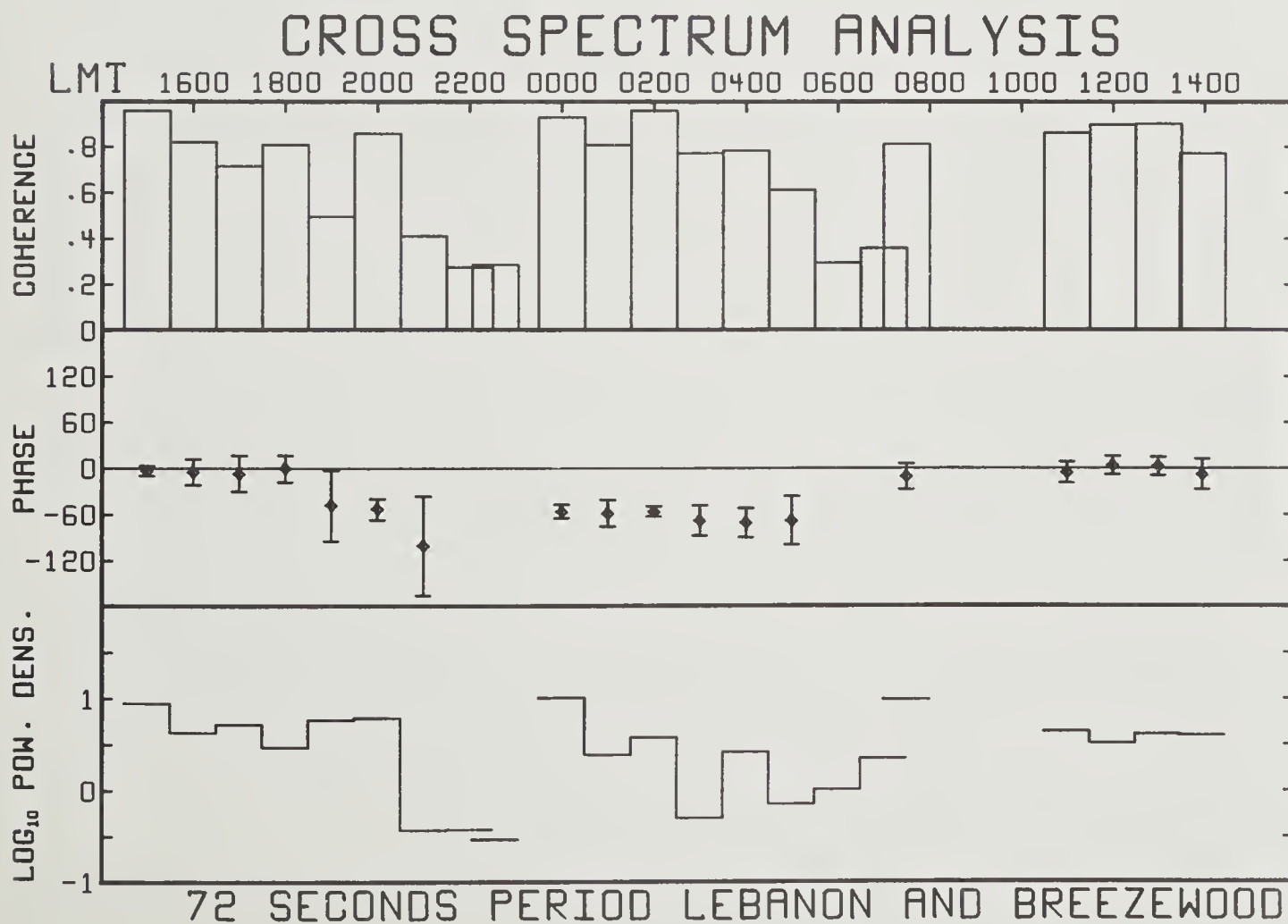
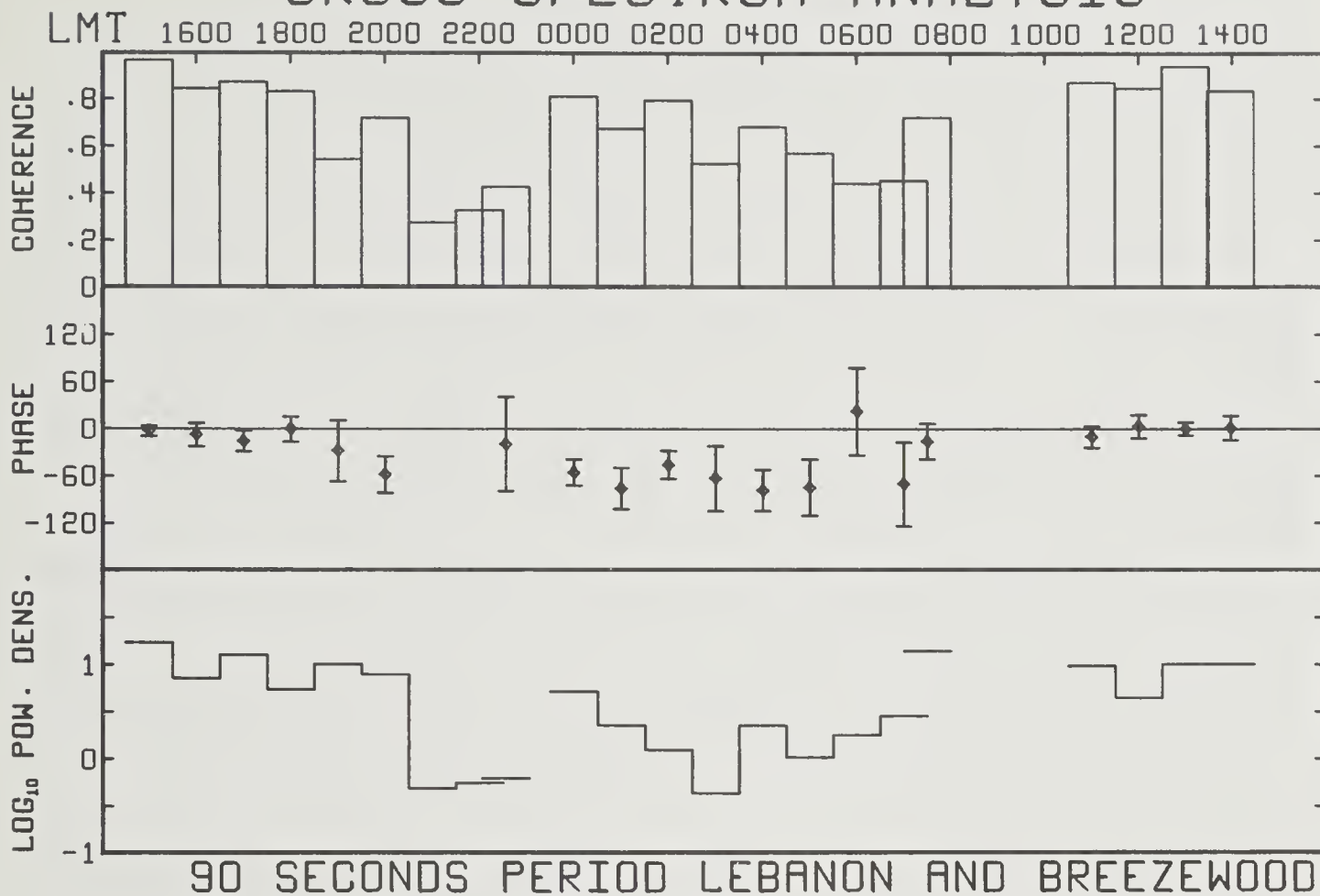


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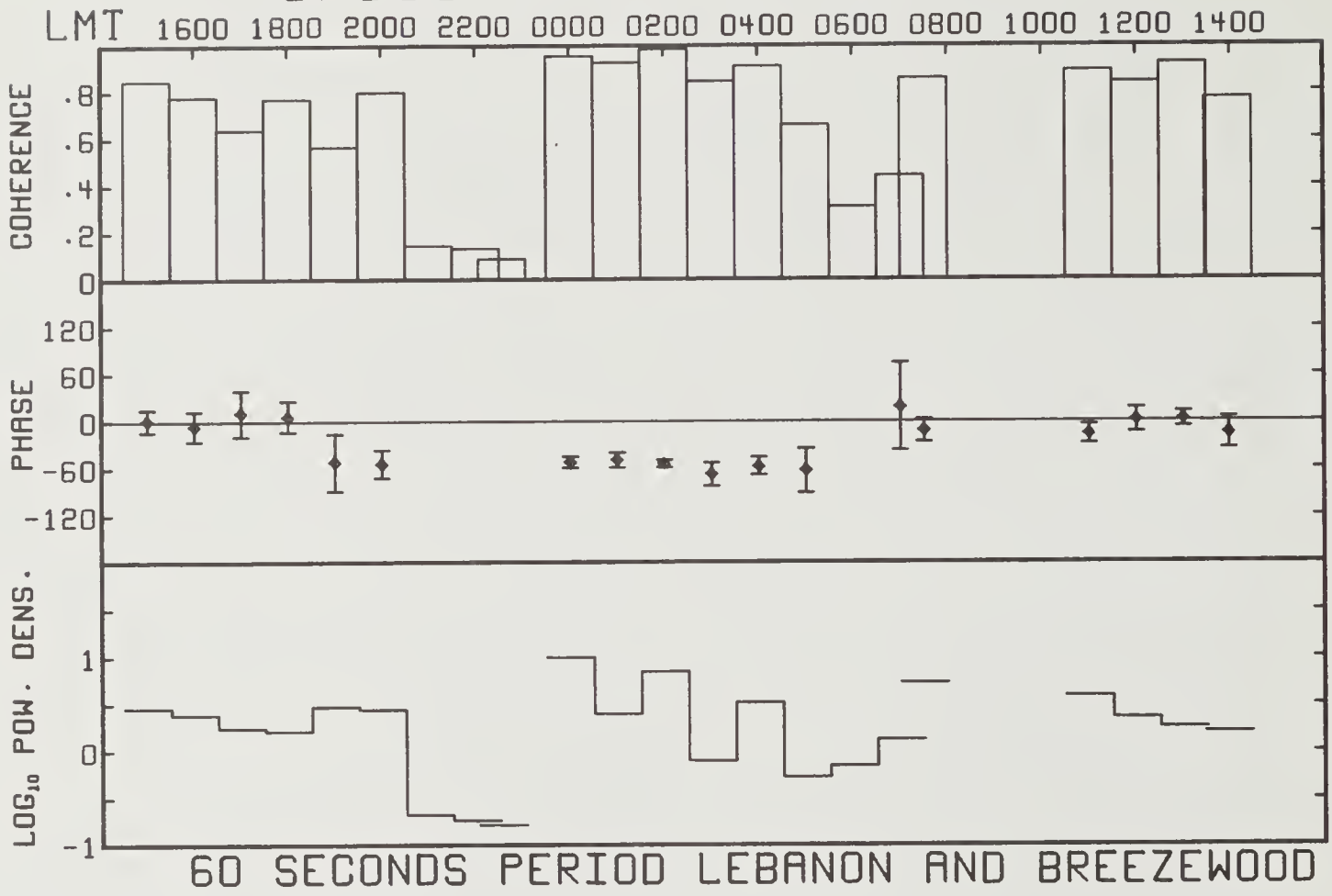




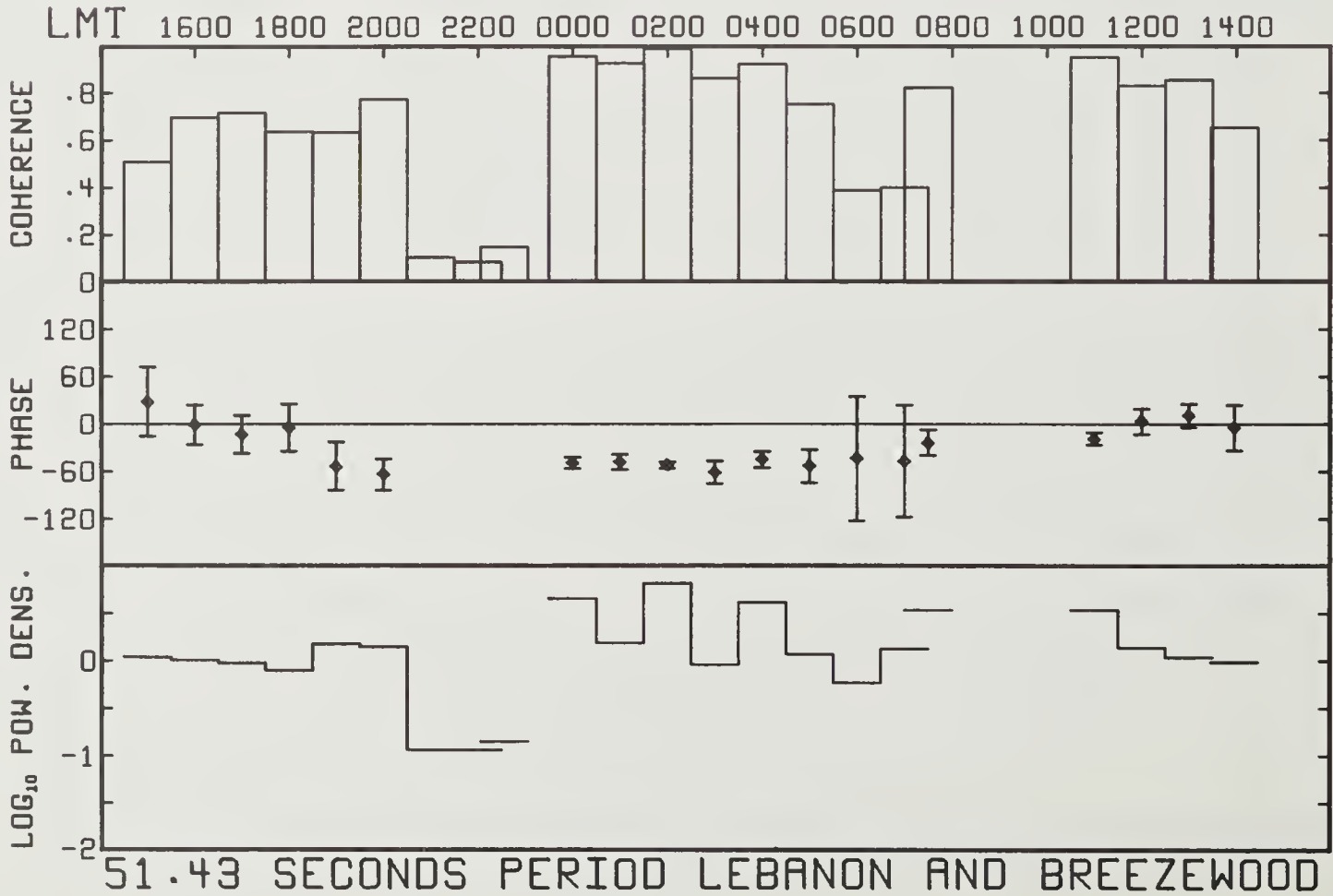
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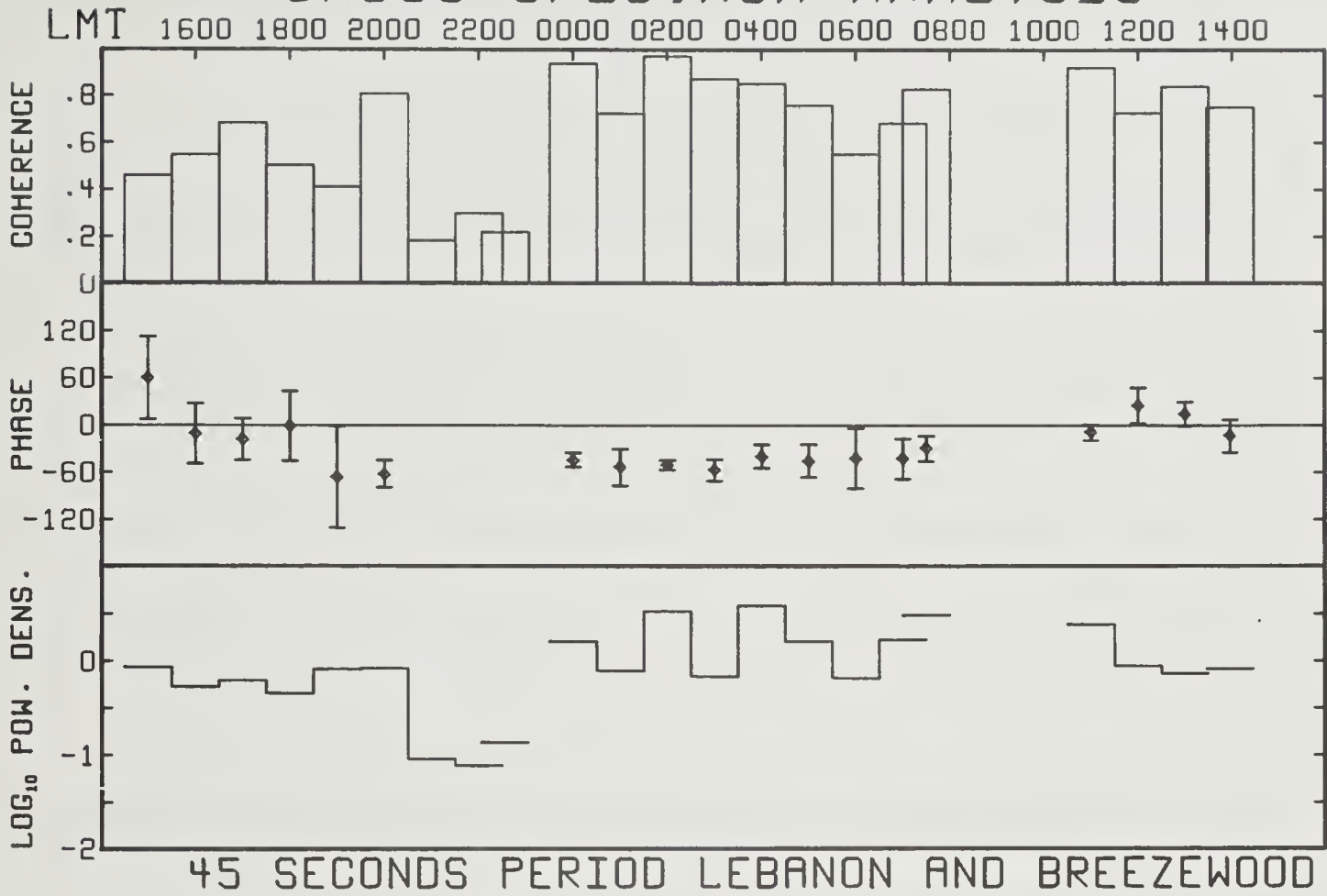
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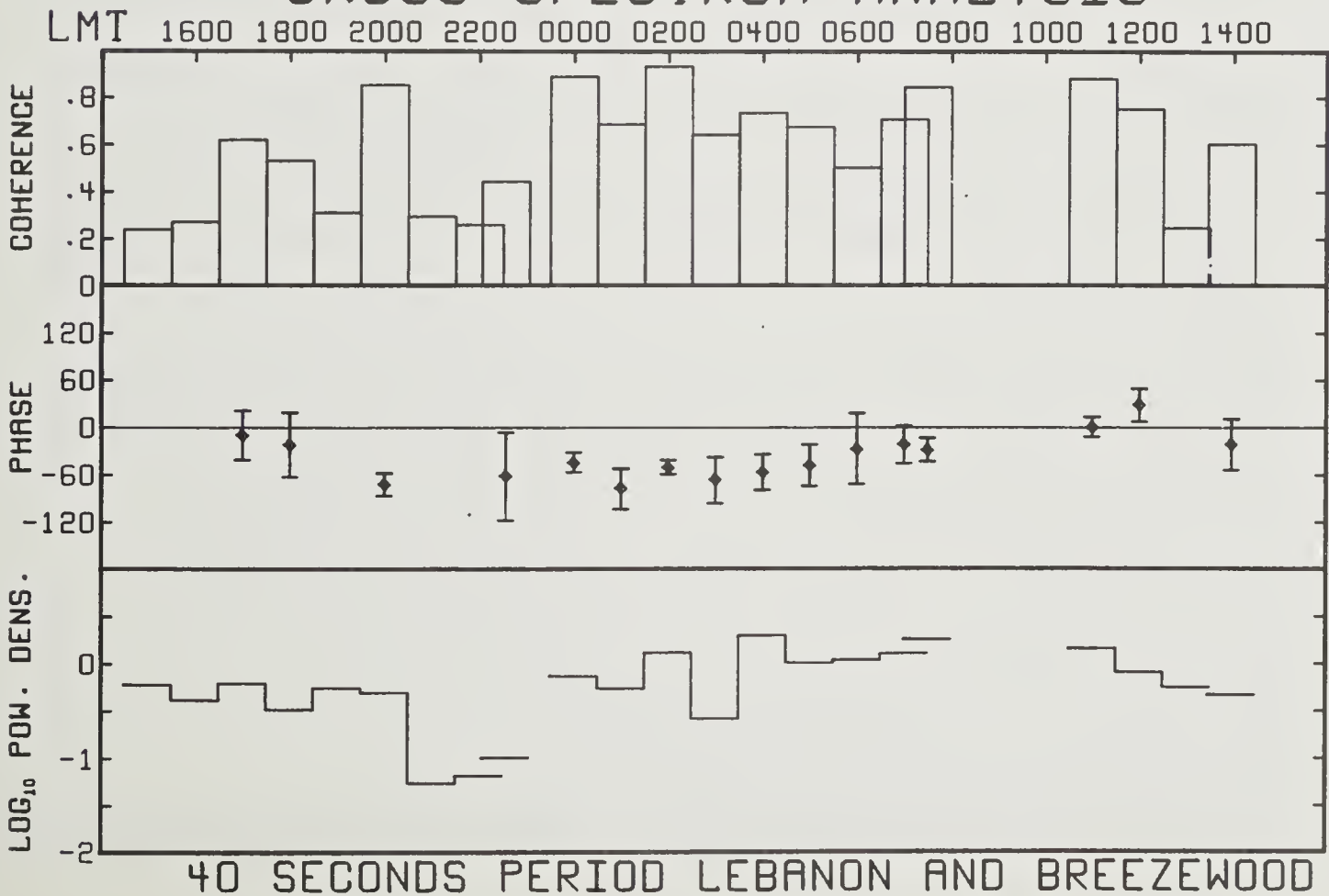
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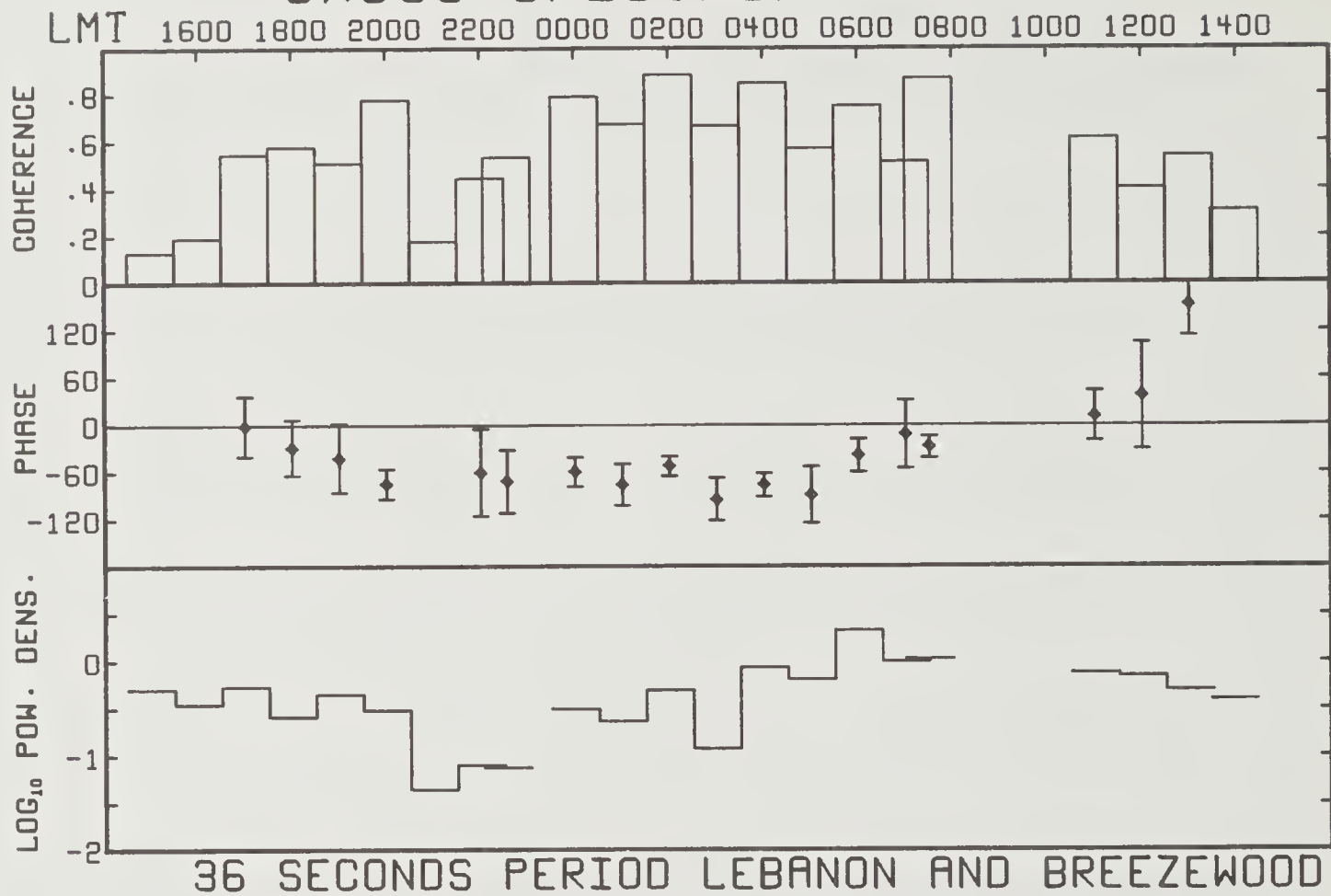
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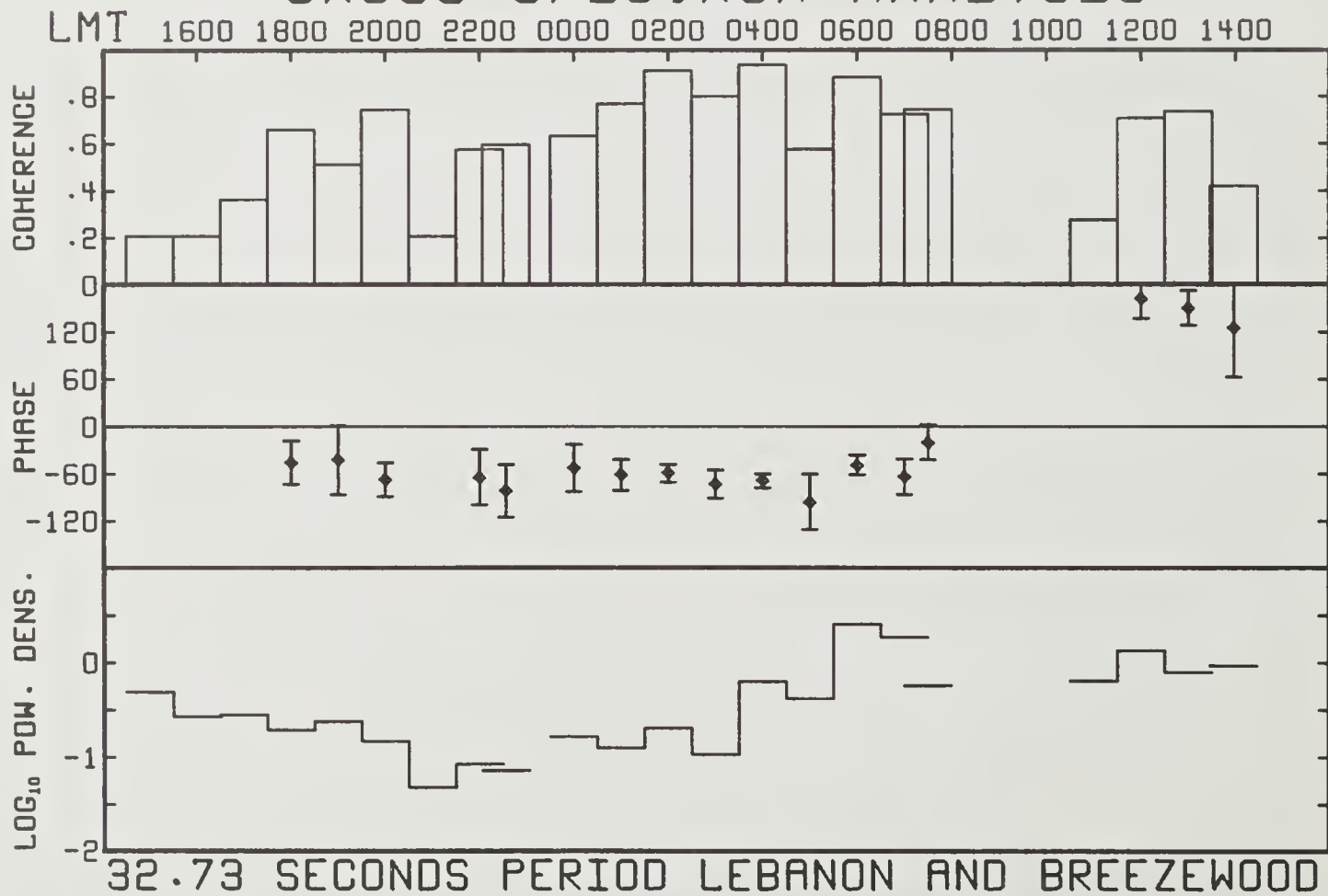
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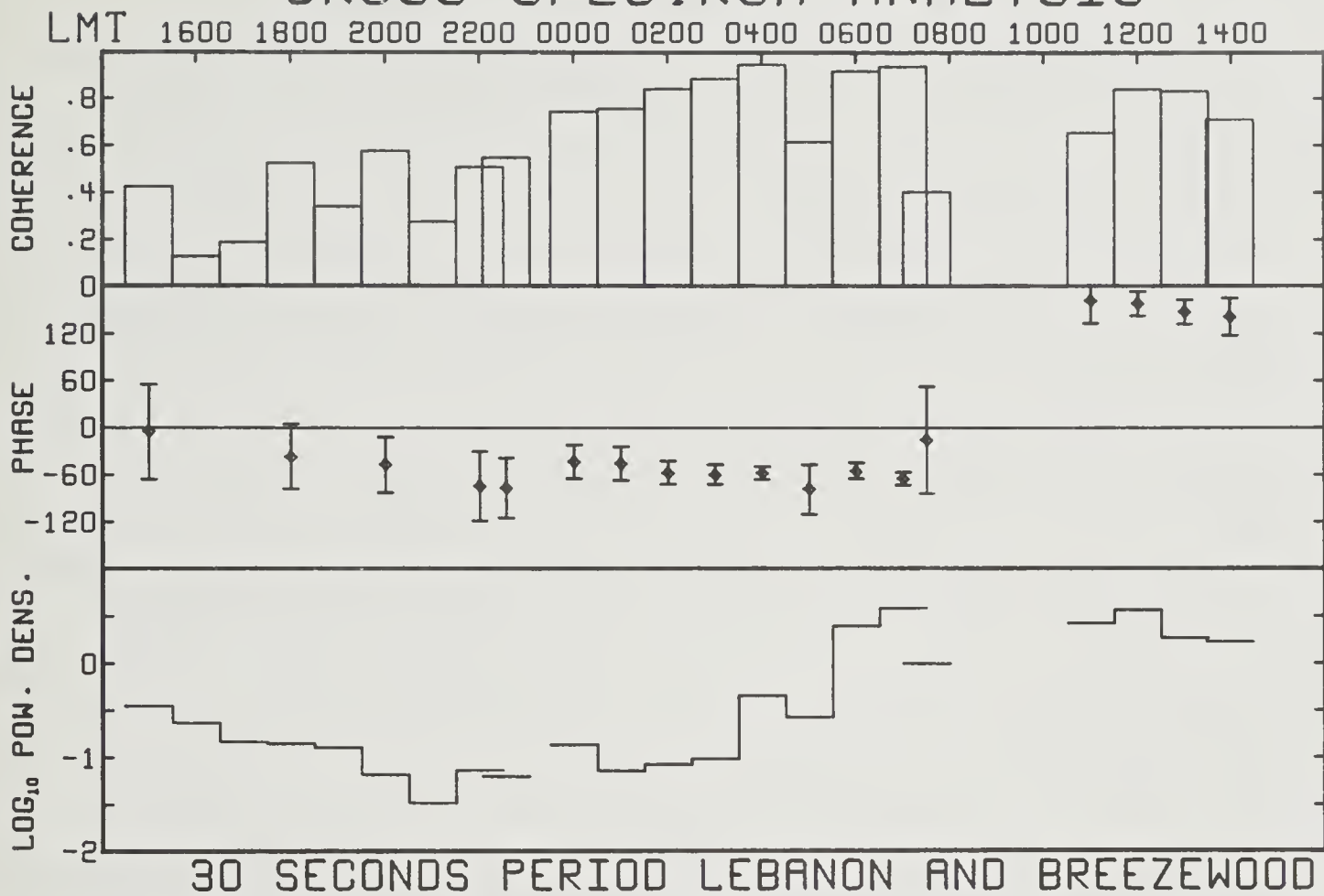
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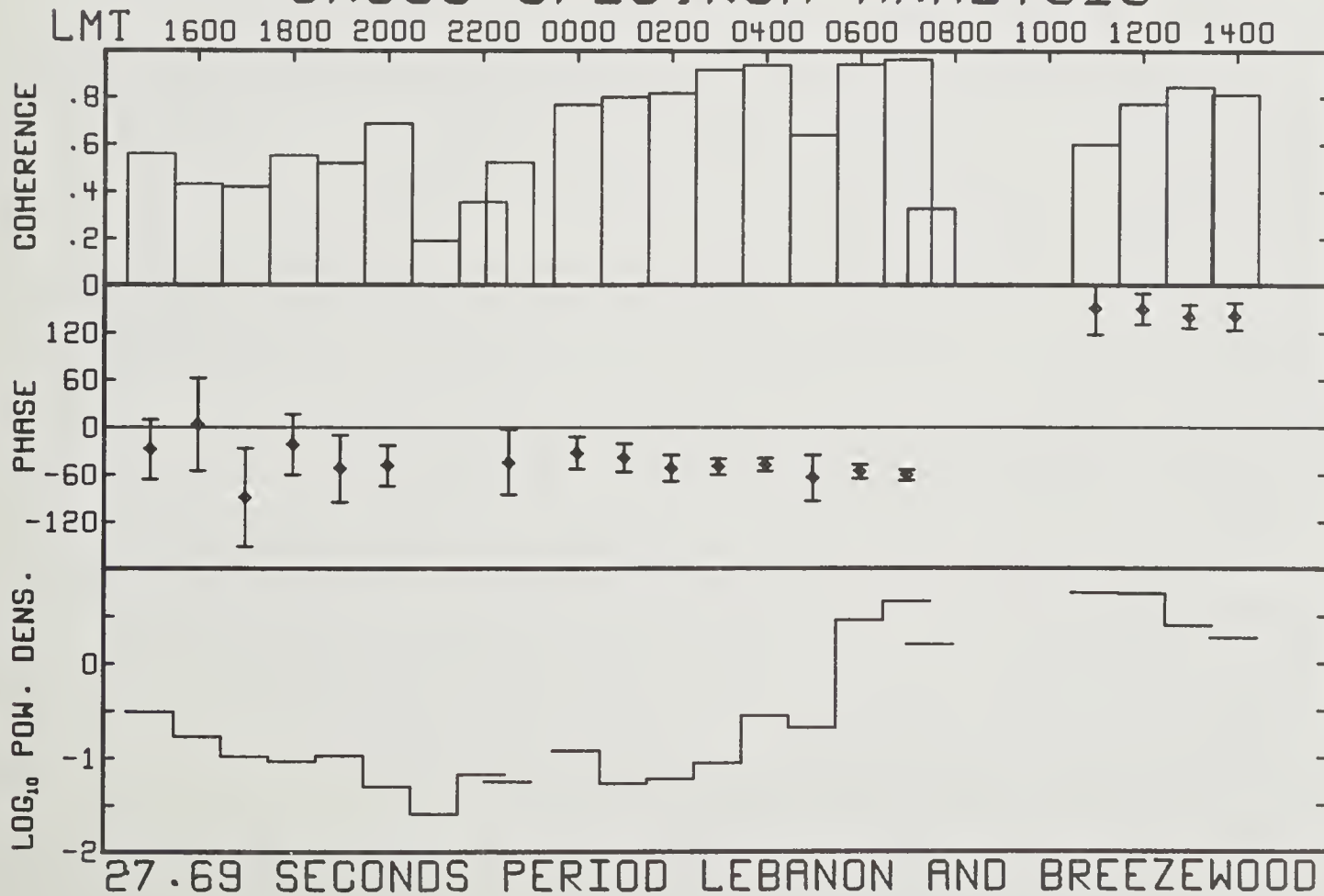
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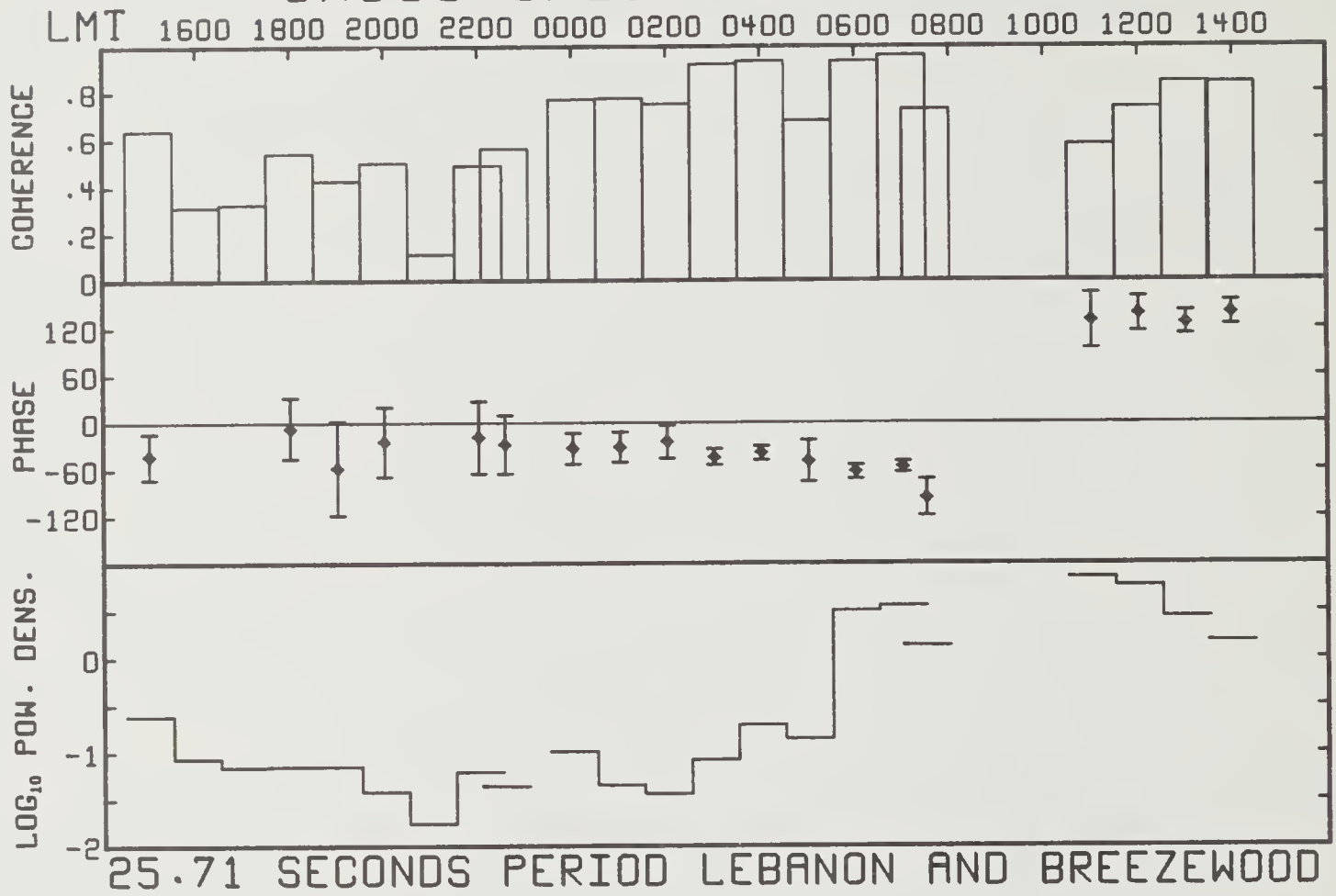
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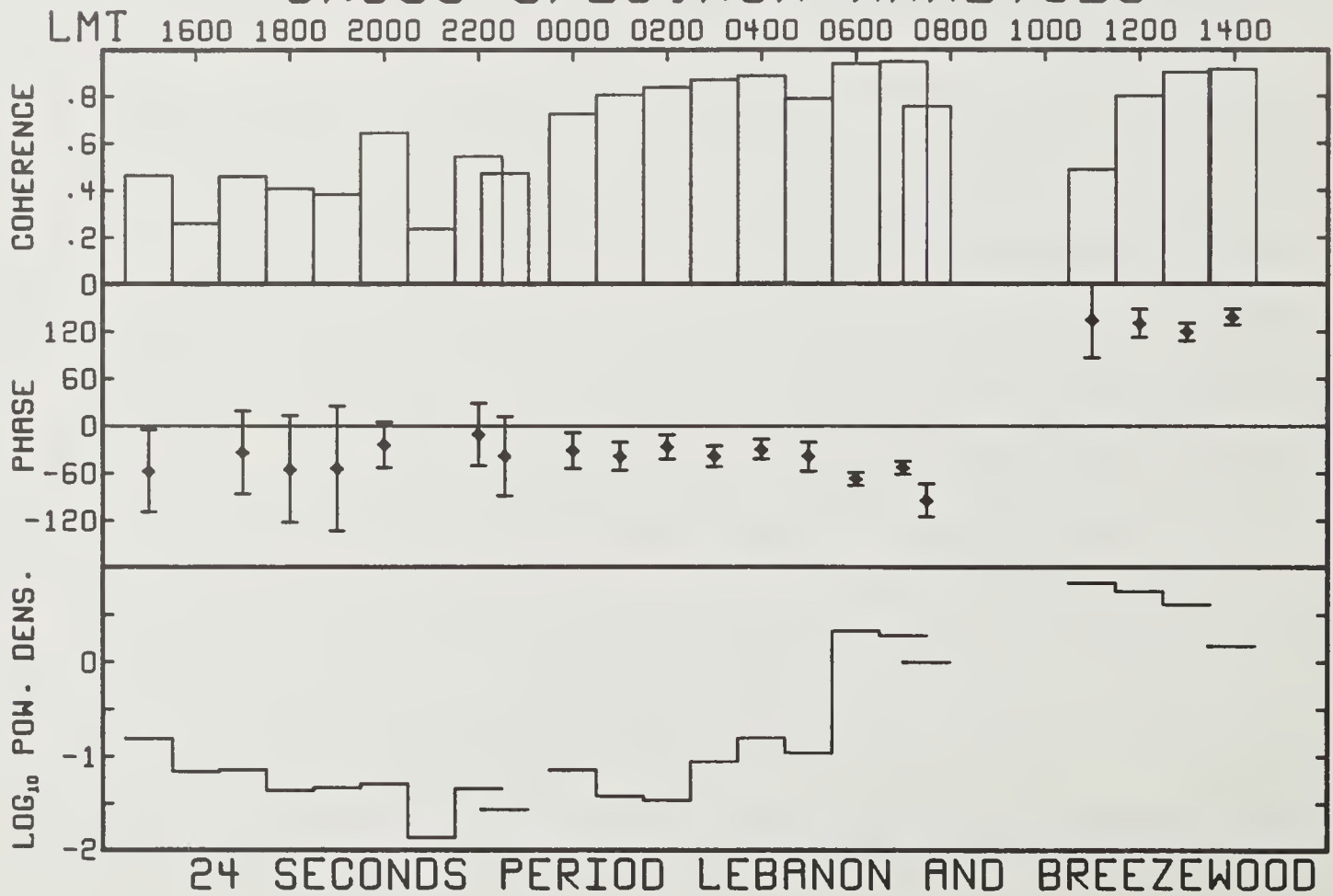
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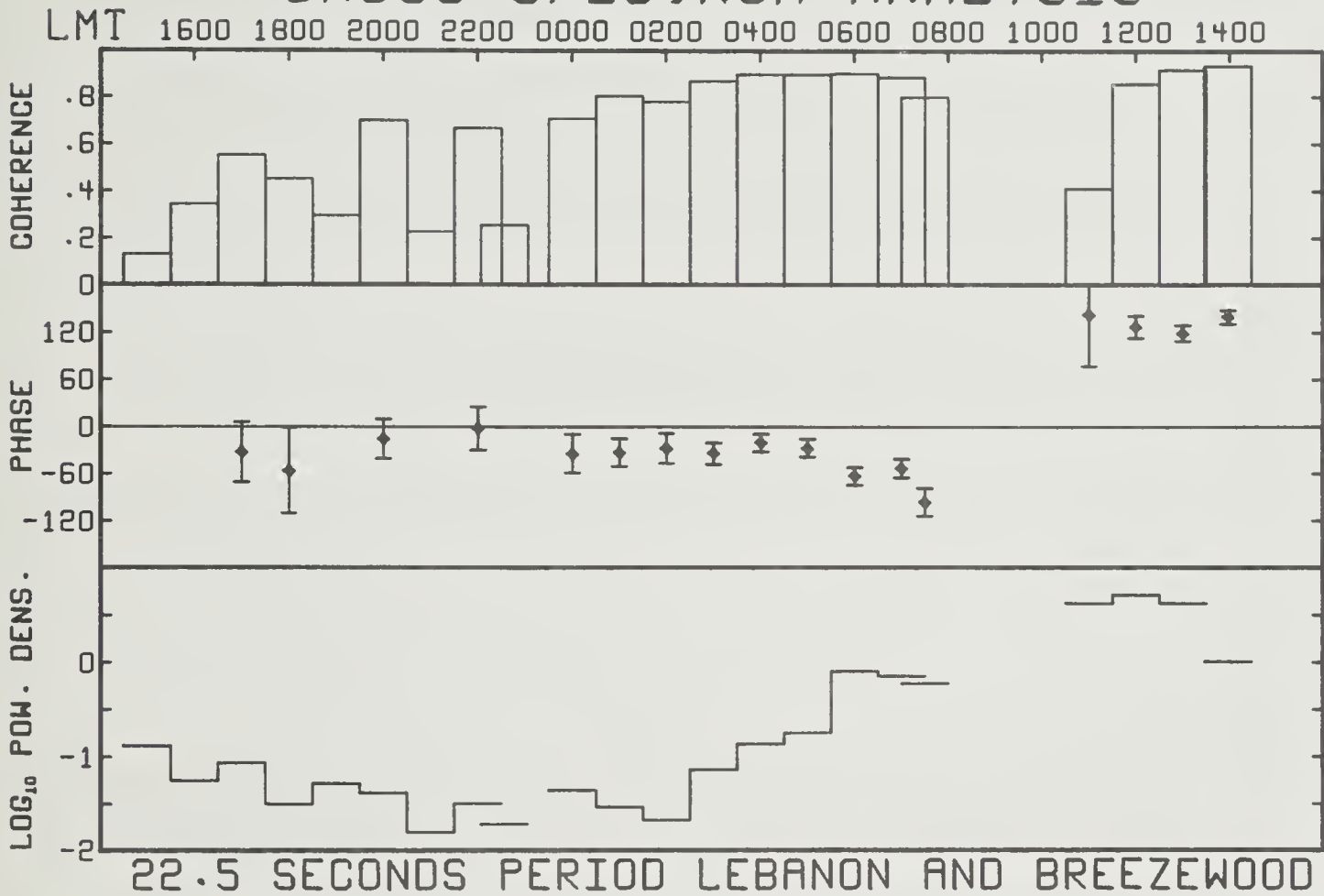
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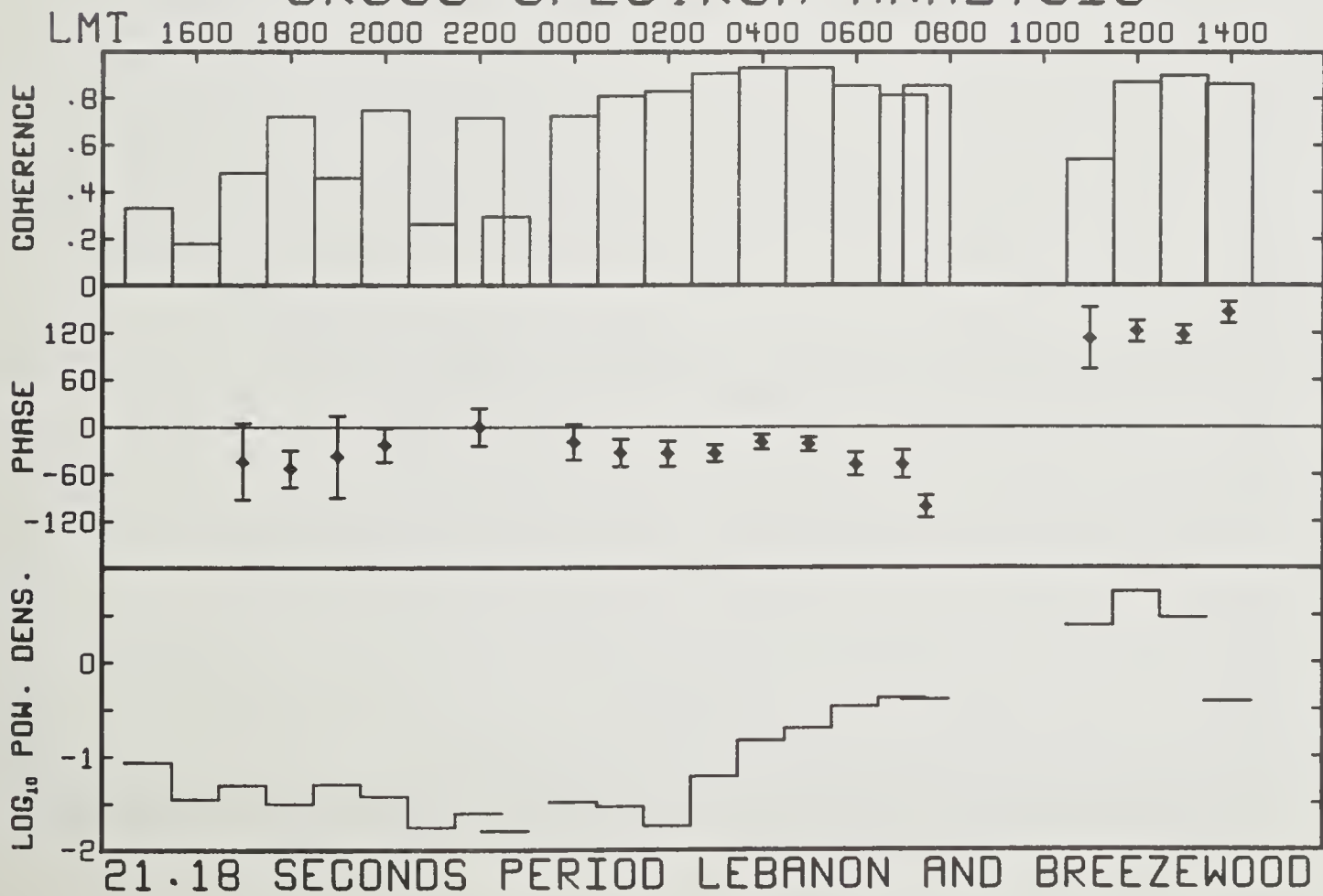
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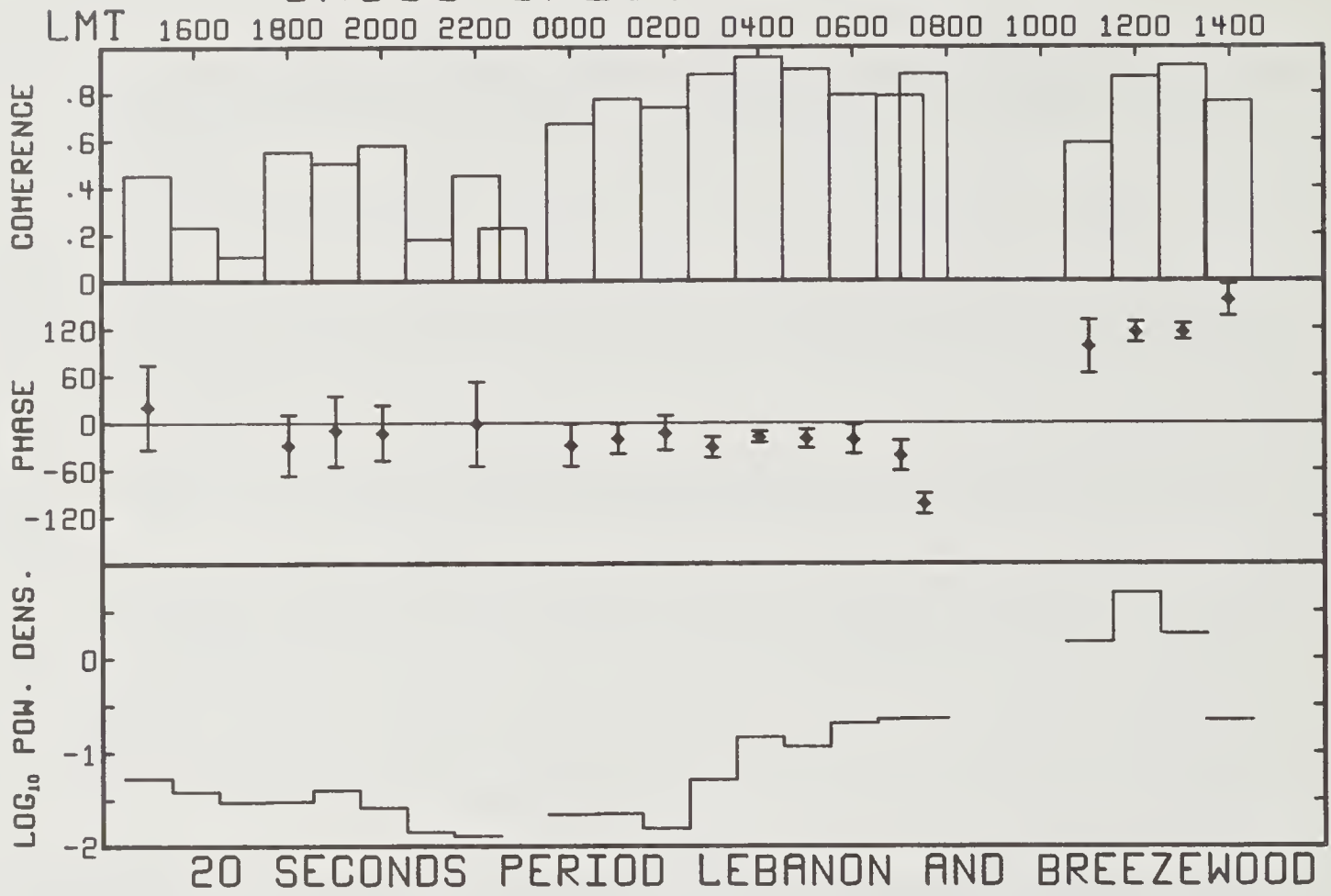
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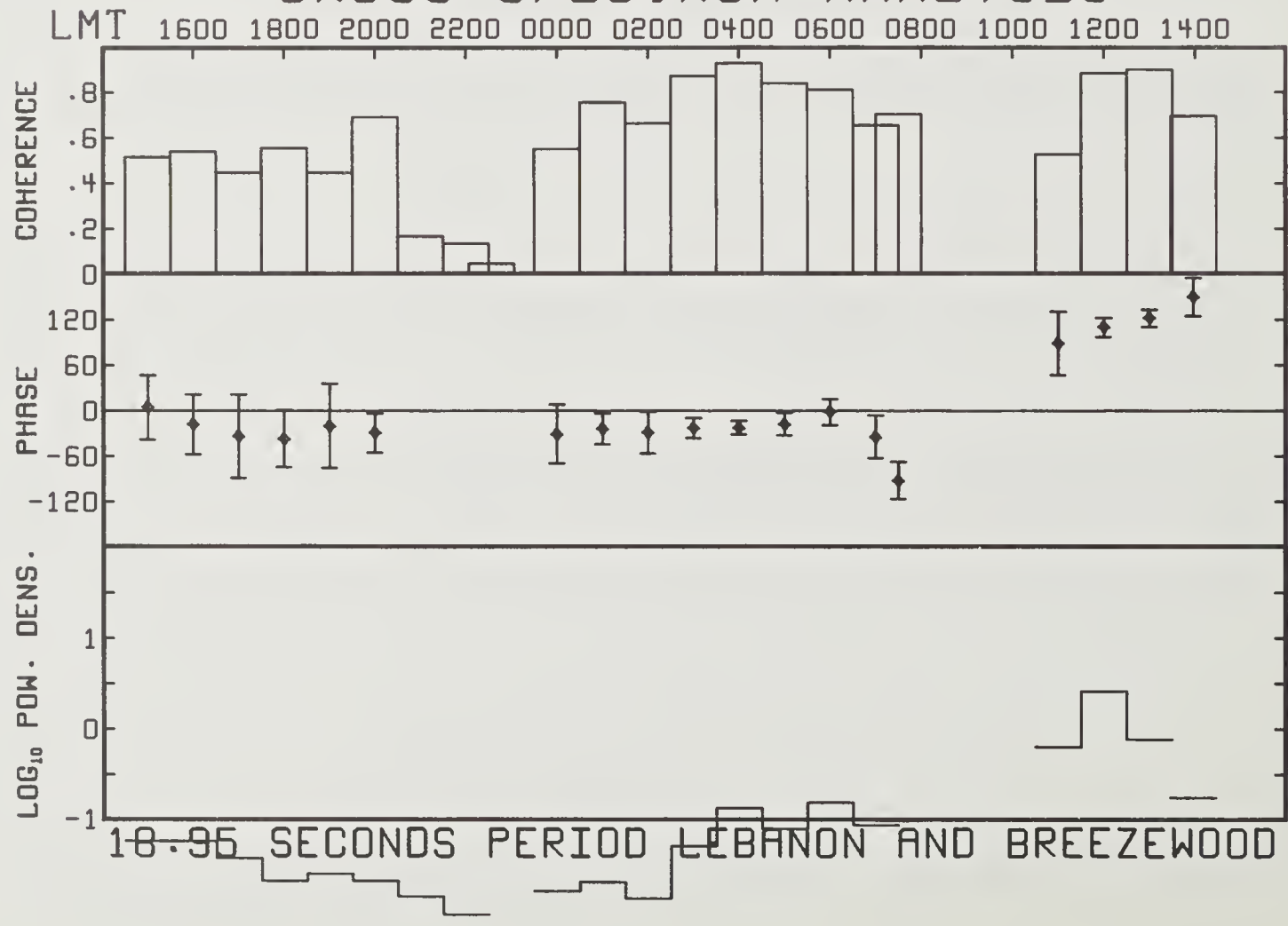
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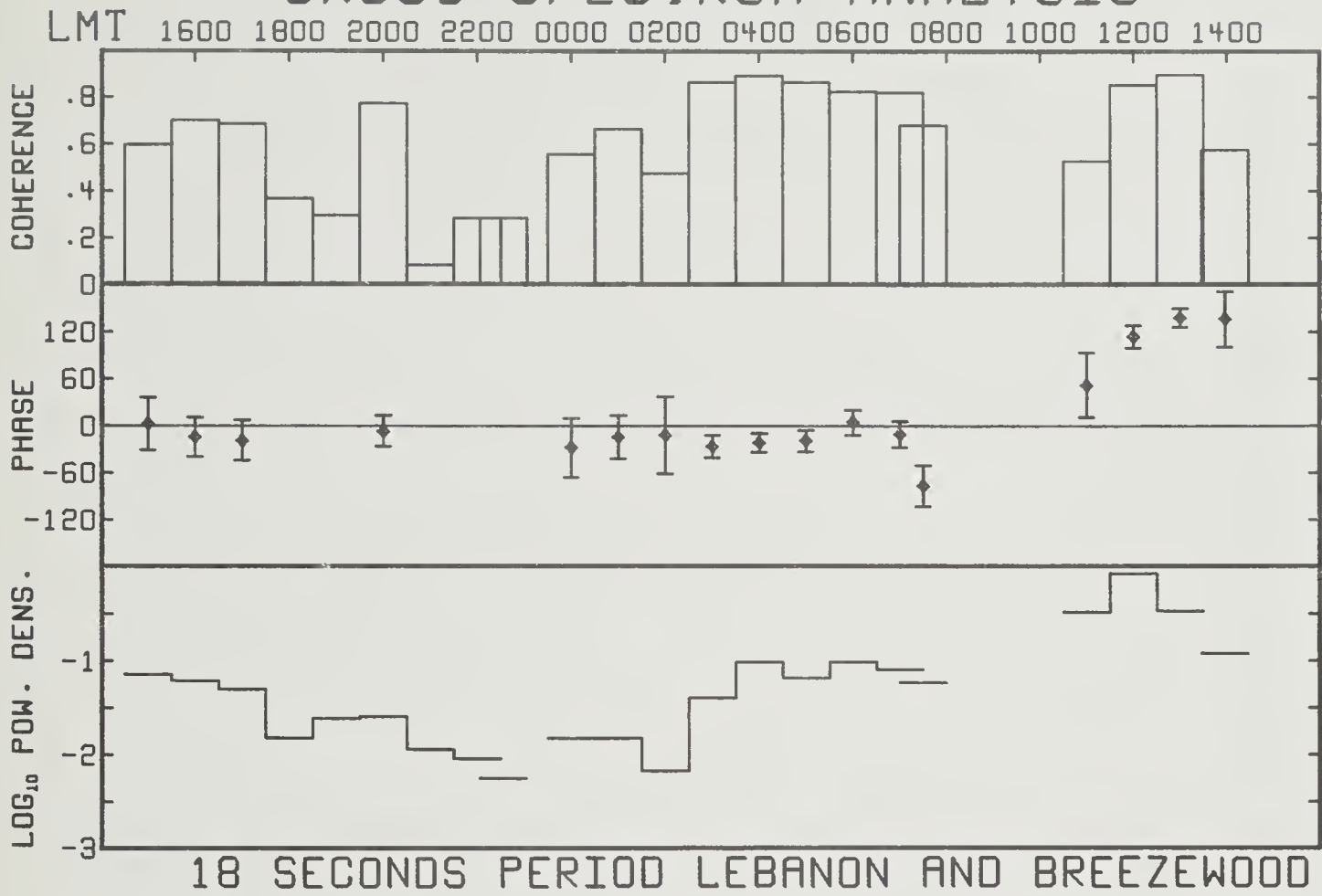


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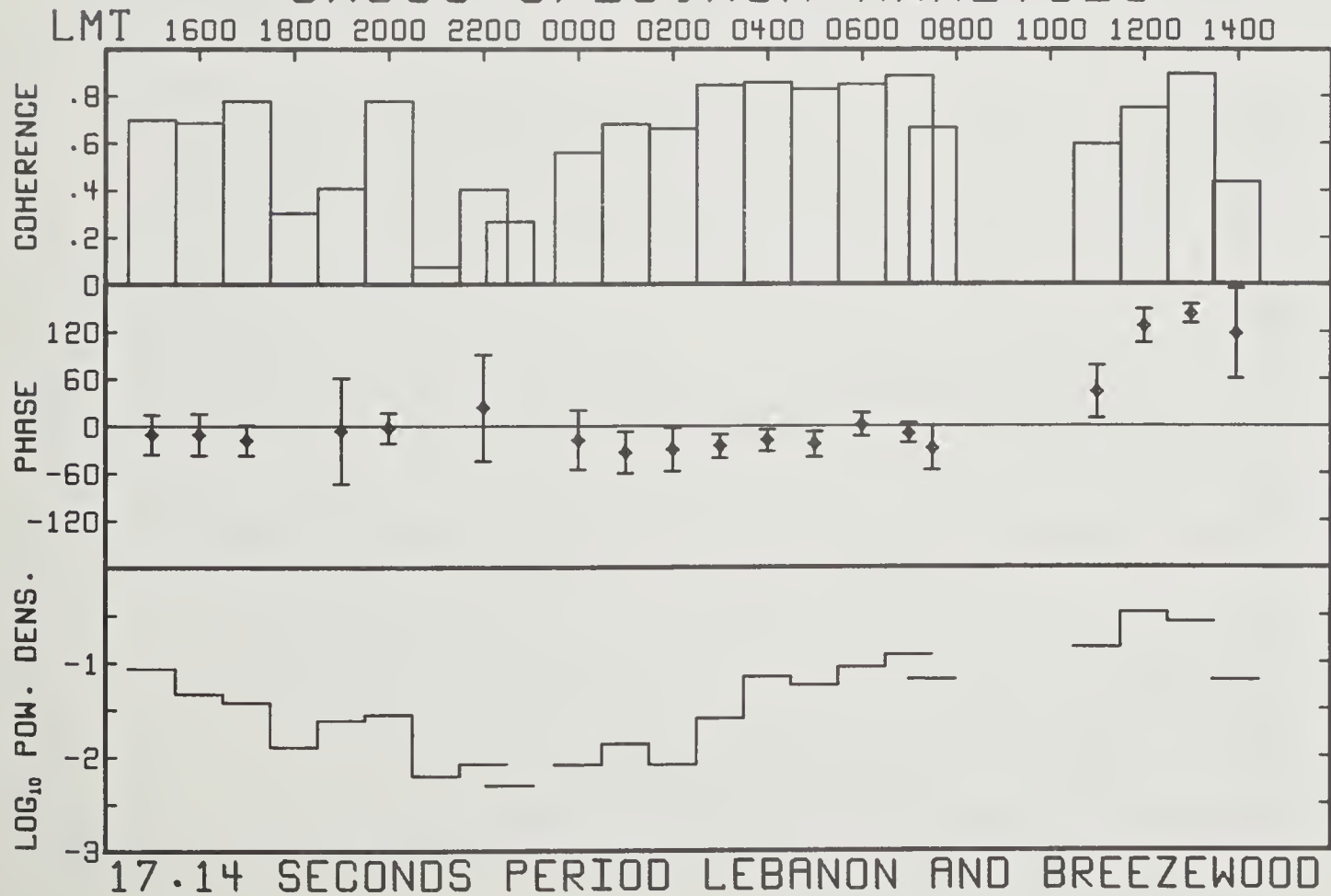




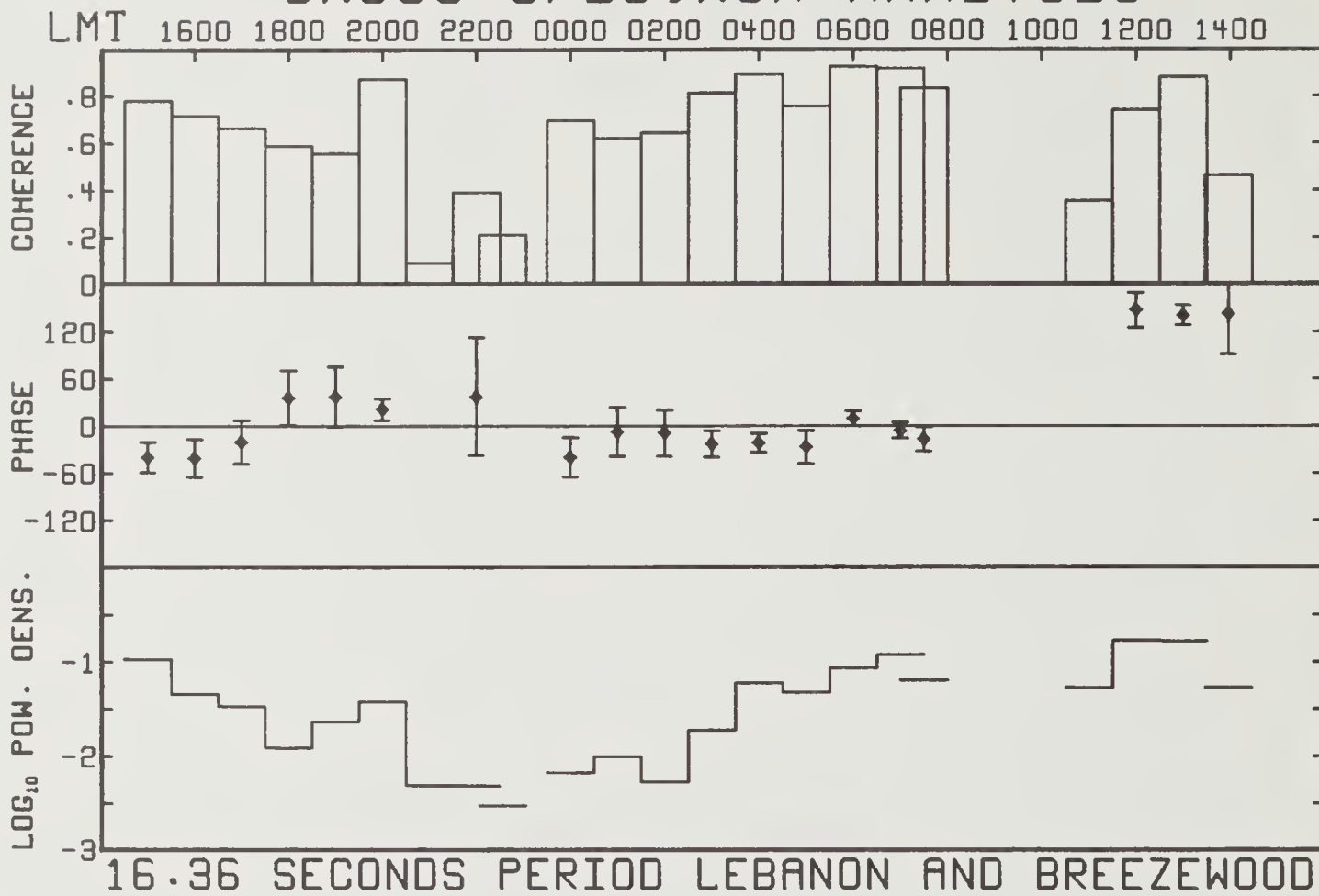
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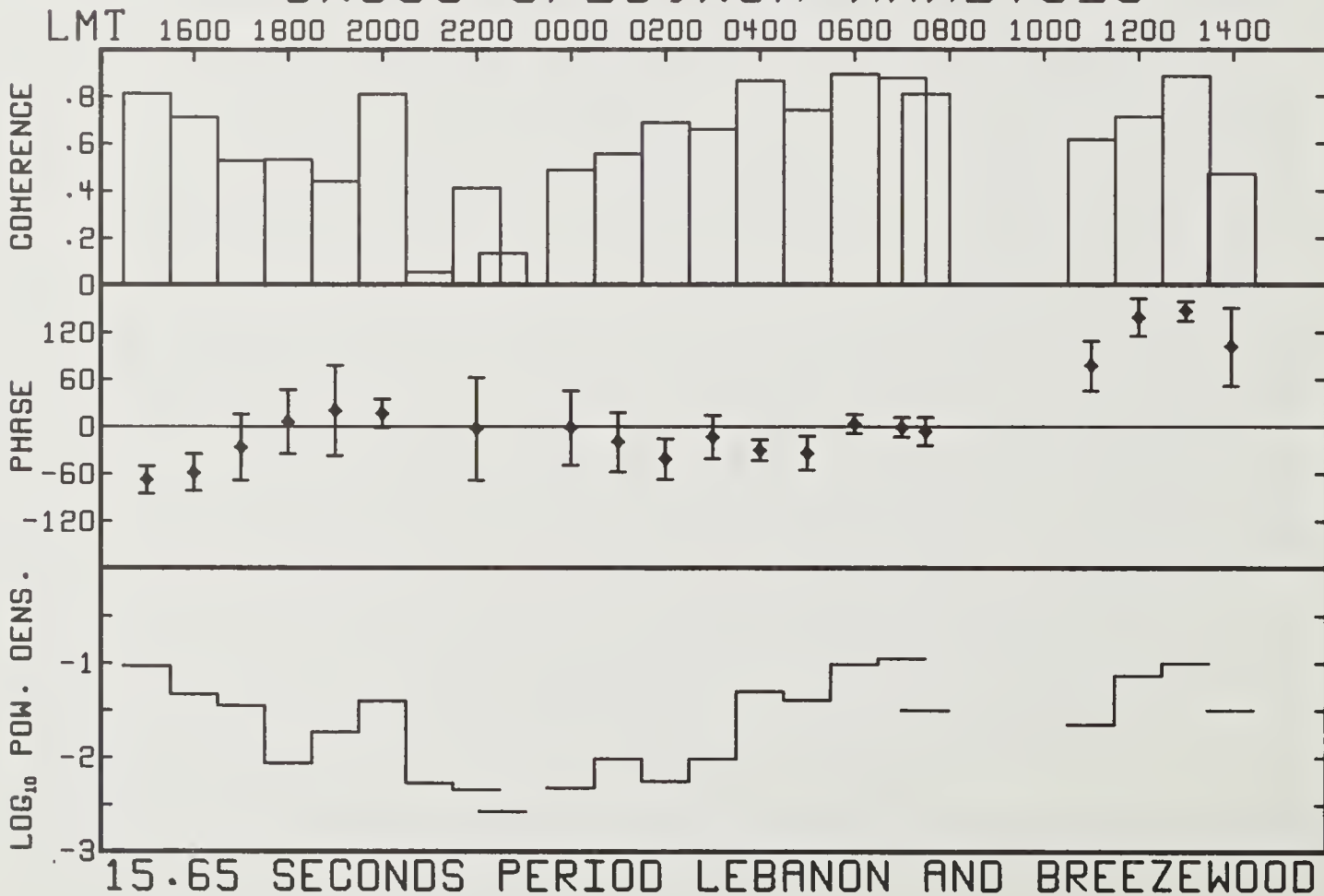
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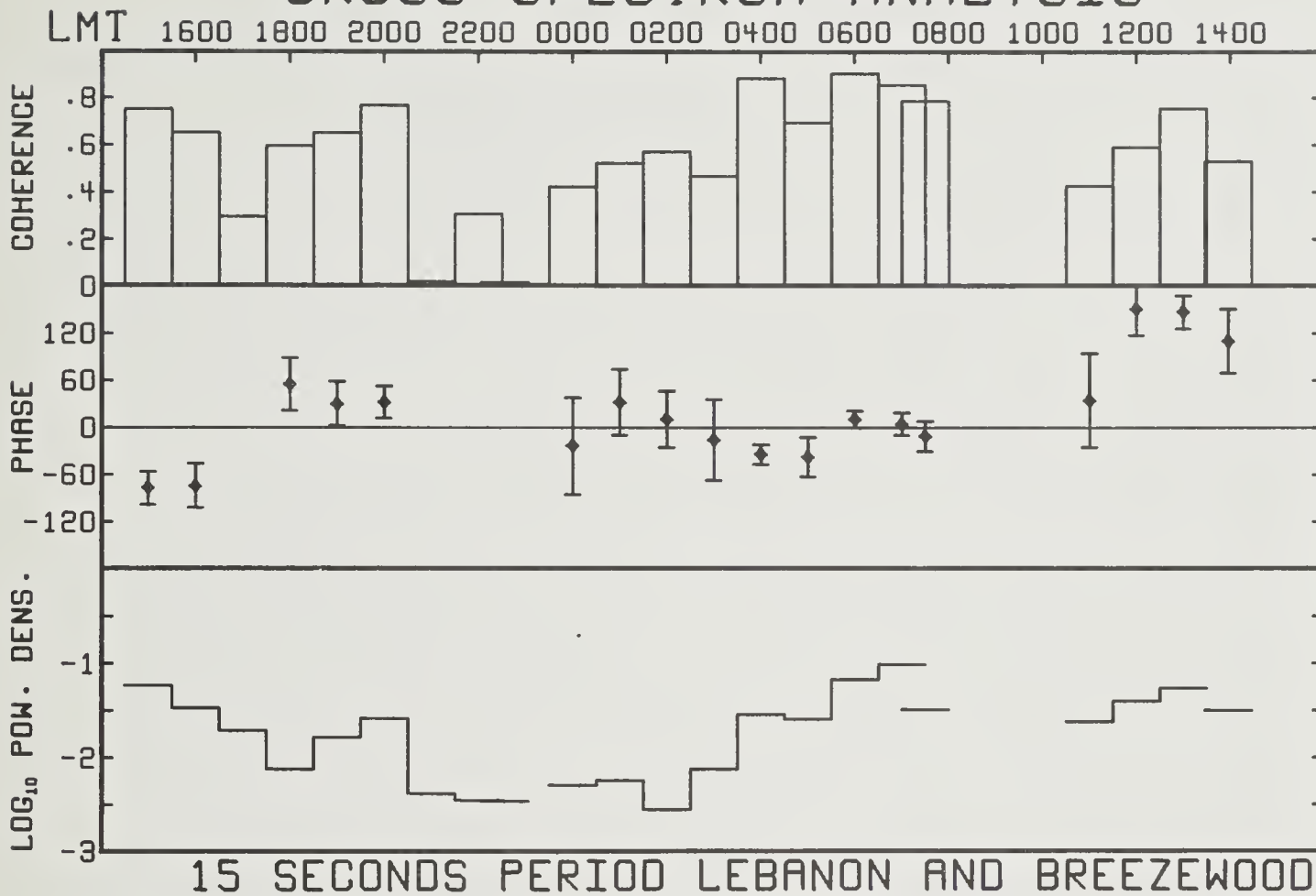
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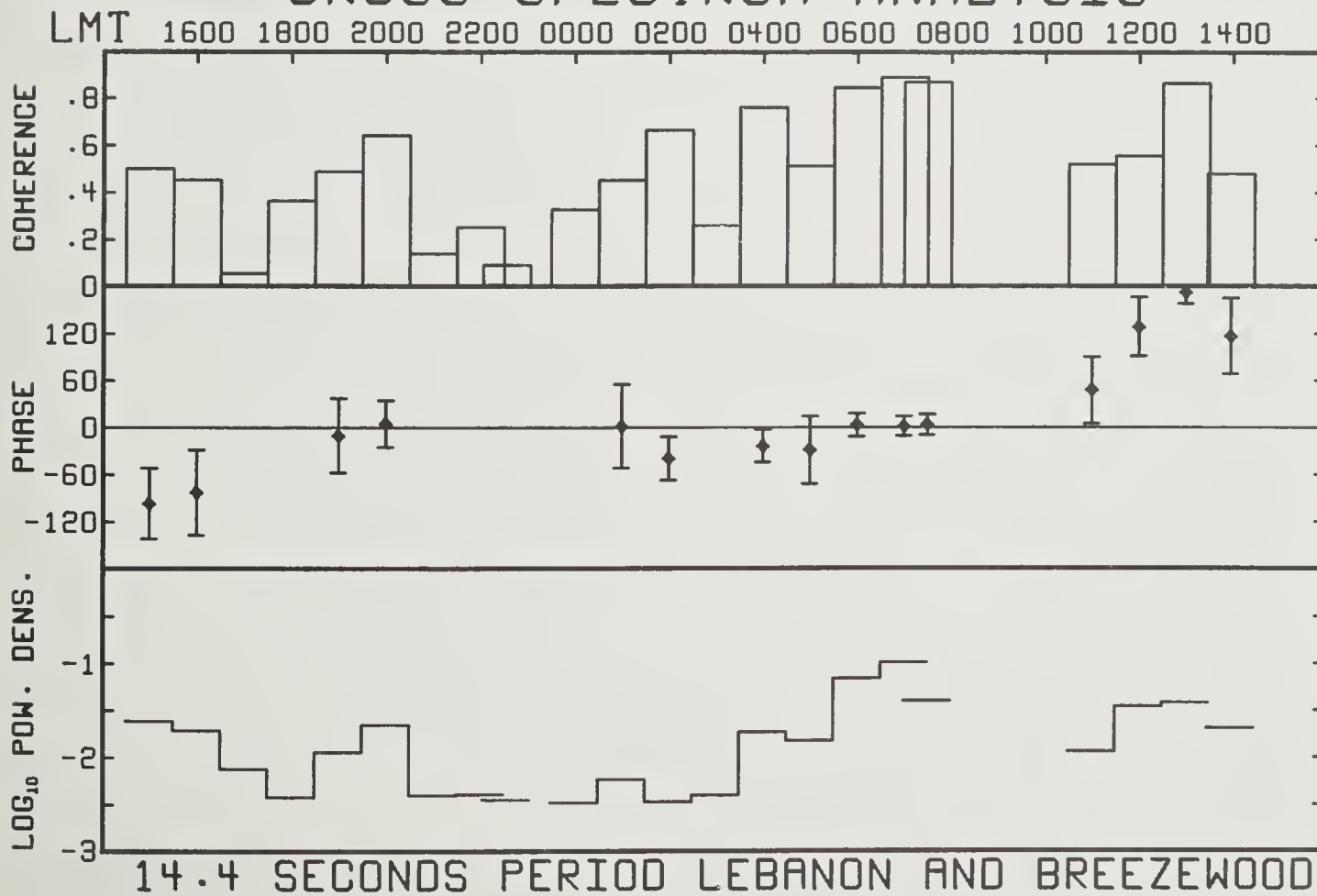
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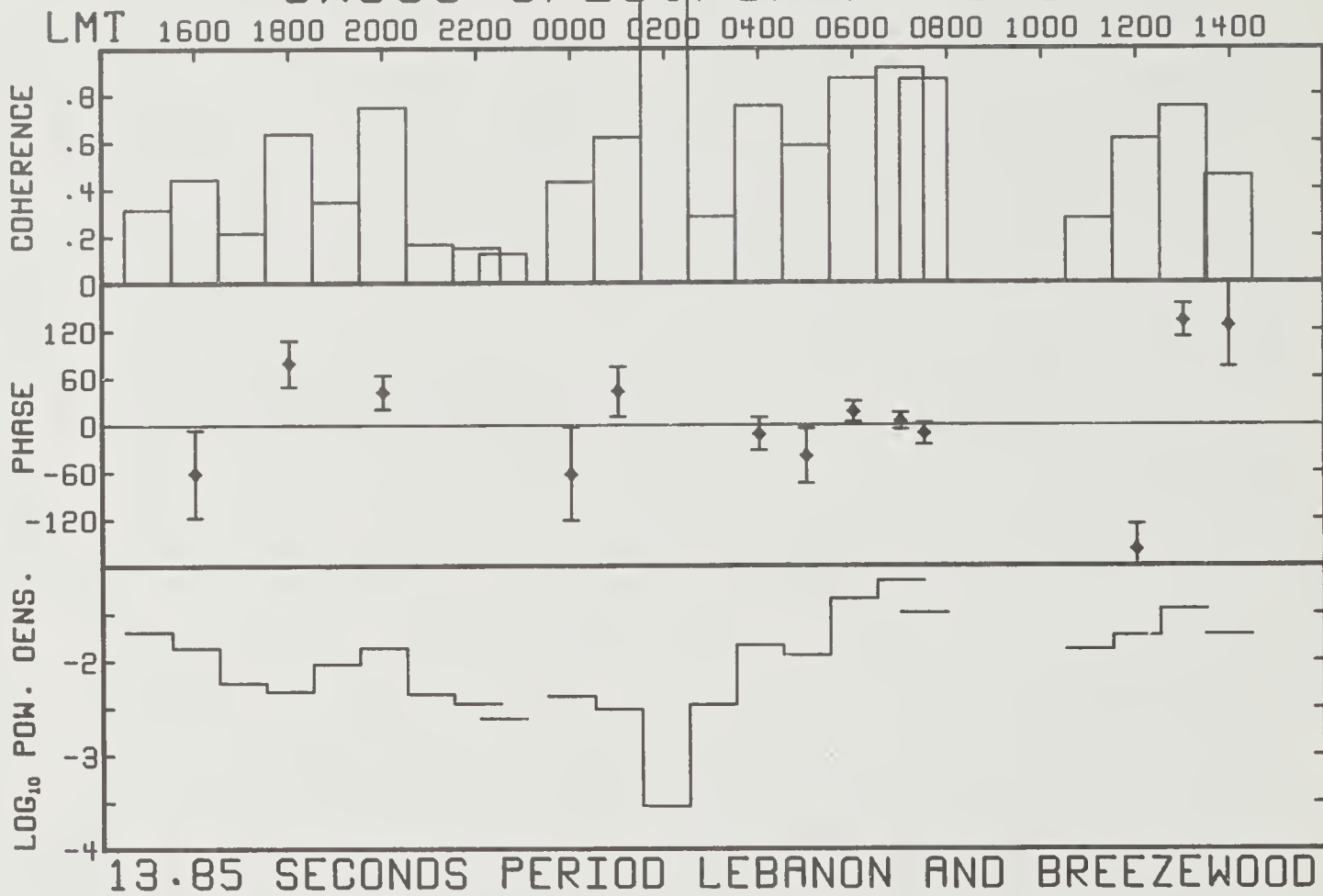
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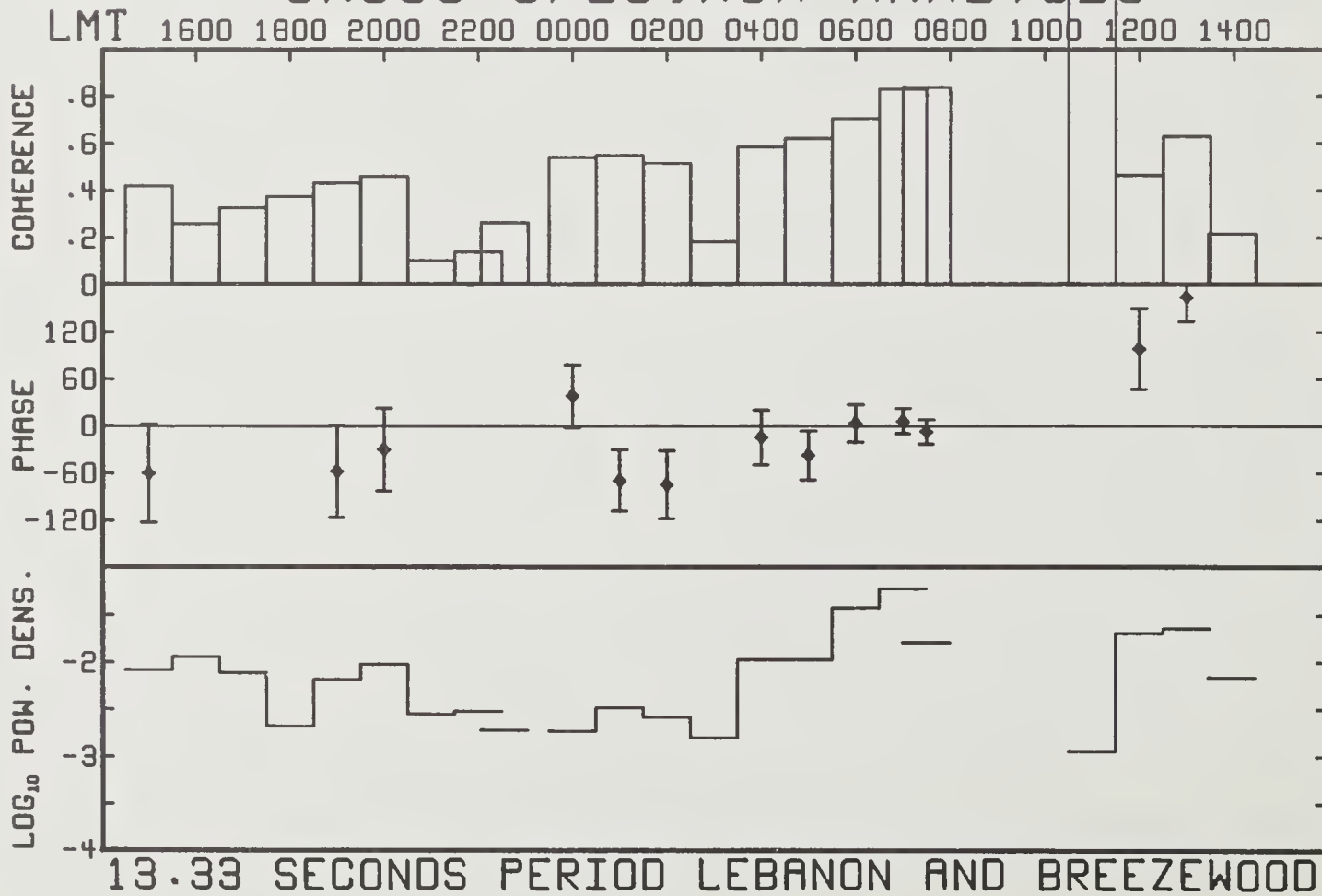


Table I

Station	Geographic		Distance from Lebanon	Recording Interval	
	Latitude	Longitude		From	To
Lebanon, N. J.	39° 53' N	74° 32' W			
Morristown, Ohio	40° 03' N	81° 04' W	565 km	8/24/63 1815 GMT	8/25/63 1802 GMT
Breezewood, Penn.	40° 00' N	78° 15' W	318 km	8/27/63 1900 GMT	8/28/63 1930 GMT
Plattsburg, N. Y.	44° 43' N	73° 15' W	552 km	7/28/63 0450 GMT	7/28/63 2125 GMT
Hoffmans, N. Y.	42° 54' N	74° 06' W	341 km	8/22/63 2325 GMT	8/23/63 2325 GMT

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		2 b GROUP	
3 REPORT TITLE Synoptic Measurements of Geomagnetic Field Spectra			
4 DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates) Technical Report			
5 AUTHOR(S) (Last name, first name, initial) Heirtzler, James, R., and Davidson, Maurice J.			
6 REPORT DATE August 1967	7 a TOTAL NO. OF PAGES 90	7 b. NO. OF REFS 5	
8 a CONTRACT OR GRANT NO. Nonr 4259 (05)	9 a. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S) CU-1-67-Technical Report No. 1		
b. PROJECT NO.			
c	9 b. OTHER REPORT NO(S) (Any other numbers that may be assigned this report)		
d			
10 AVAILABILITY/LIMITATION NOTICES Distribution of this document is unlimited			
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13 ABSTRACT As part of a program of a systematic study of the variation of rapid geomagnetic activity over small distances rapid fluctuations of the total field intensity were recorded with pairs of magnetometers. Recordings were made at three pairs of stations for one day at each of the three station pairs.			

14

KEY WORDS

LINK A

LINK B

LINK C

ROLE

WT

ROLE

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ROLE

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Geomagnetic Field Spectra  
Synoptic Measurements

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