

Table 1. Average Minutes of Couple Childcare Involvement and Proportions of Shift Parenting, by Cluster

	Weekdays					Weekend Days		
	Both/ Father	Mother	Mother/ Both	Nonpa- rent 9-15	LongNon- parent	Mother/ Both	Both	Father/No nparent
N (row %)	118 (14%)	249 (30%)	124 (15%)	105 (13%)	224 (27%)	198 (25%)	445 (55%)	164 (20%)
Total couple involvement	841	788	927	575	380	811	842	568
Average minutes of involvement								
He cares, she not involved	106	20	13	13	41	9	40	105
He with child, she not involved	163	31	47	29	49	29	75	158
She cares, he not involved	45	292	306	216	93	233	79	63
She with child, he not involved	67	329	310	177	76	321	112	78
Both care	56	22	25	21	23	27	74	30
He cares, she with a child	66	18	23	16	13	23	63	21
She cares, he with a child	81	24	56	22	26	52	89	27
Both with a child	257	53	147	81	61	117	311	85
No parent involved	599	652	512	865	1060	629	598	872
Shift-parenting...								
...at least 1 hour (%)	3	8	3	8	11			
...at least 2 hours (%)	2	6	3	2	3			

Source: UK Time Use Survey 2000 & 2014-5

Table 2. Means of Explanatory and Control Variables, by Cluster

	Weekday Clusters					Weekend Clusters		
	Both/ Father (n=118)	Mother (n=249)	Mother/ Both (n=124)	Nonparent 9-15 (n=105)	Long Non- parent (n=224)	Mother/ Both (n=198)	Both (n=445)	Father/No nparent (n=164)
Age youngest child	1.9	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
Number of children aged 0-14	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7
Father's class								
Routine occupations	35	34	35	34	32	40	32	39
Intermediate occupations	18	21	23	23	21	26	19	15
Managerial/Professional occ.	43	43	41	39	44	31	48	44
Never worked/Missing/Unclassif.	3	2	1	4	2	3	2	1
Mother's class								
Routine occupations	40	40	29	39	18	33	30	32
Intermediate occupations	24	23	32	26	30	31	28	23
Manager/Professional occupations	31	27	24	24	49	24	35	37
Never worked	6	9	12	8	3	10	6	7
Missing / Unclassifiable	0	1	4	2	1	2	1	1
Couple employment pattern								
Male breadwinner	19	34	42	19	7	33	25	13
1.5 Breadwinner	29	19	23	37	23	19	23	30
Dual full-time earner	27	35	22	24	61	34	36	48
Father not full time	21	7	7	14	6	9	10	8
Missing/Not classifiable	4	5	6	7	4	4	5	1
Father's hrs paid work on diary day	.8	8.7	9.4	8.9	8.4	5.2	.7	1.8
Mother's hrs paid work on diary day	3.0	.7	.3	2.5	7.1	.1	.3	2.8
Father's hrs paid work on w/e d/day	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.2			
Mother's hrs paid work on w/e d/ay	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6			

Source: UK Time Use Survey 2000 & 2014-5

Table 3. Multinomial Logit Models for Weekday and Weekend Childcare Clusters (Odds ratios (OR), t-statistics)

	Weekday								Weekend					
	Both/ Father		Mo- ther (ref.)	Mother/ Both		Nonparent9-3		Long Nonparent		Mother/Both		Both (ref.)	Father/Non- parent	
	OR	t		OR	t	OR	t	OR	t	OR	t		OR	t
Year 2015	0.71	-1.15		0.72	-1.20	0.70	-1.01	0.40**	-3.31	0.85	-0.70		1.26	0.90
Age youngest child	1.26**	2.81		1.03	0.31	2.11**	7.61	1.78**	7.23	0.93	-1.13		1.16*	2.38
Number of children	1.37*	2.66		1.01	0.10	1.36*	2.10	0.87	-0.92	0.92	-0.67		0.77*	-2.30
Couple employment														
Male breadwinner(ref)	1			1		1		1		1			1	
1.5 Breadwinner	2.35*	2.22		1.06	0.17	3.65**	3.08	4.47**	3.89	0.68	-1.36		2.37**	2.71
Dual full-time earner	1.42	0.93		0.69	-1.14	1.95	1.43	10.84**	5.74	0.82	-0.74		2.11*	2.44
Father not full time	5.67**	4.40		0.92	-0.17	4.74**	3.28	5.12**	3.33	0.64	-1.29		1.53	1.03
Mother's class														
Manag or profess (ref)	1			1		1		1						
Intermediate occup.	0.87	-0.40		1.48	1.15	1.22	0.49	0.85	-0.61					
Routine and manual occ.	0.69	-1.16		0.72	-0.96	0.83	-0.47	0.29**	-4.16					
Father's class														
Manag or profess (ref)										1			1	
Intermediate occup.										2.14**	2.93		0.90	-0.37
Routine or manual occ.										1.91**	2.82		1.51†	1.81
Mother flexible work	1.73	1.64		0.47	-1.50	1.10	0.19	2.65**	3.35					
Constant	0.14**	-4.08		0.64	-1.04	0.02**	-6.84	0.13**	-4.51	0.50**	-2.03		0.19**	-4.22

Notes: N=777 for the weekday model after excluding observations with missing values for couple employment pattern or mother's class. N=765 for the weekend model after excluding observations with missing values for couple employment pattern or father's class.

Source: UK Time Use Survey 2000 & 2014-5

