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## Living and Working on the Peninsula: A Study of Spatial Home and Work Location Relationships as Related to Occupations and Charleston's Historic Landscape at the Turn of the Twentieth Century

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LIVING AND WORKING ON THE PENINSULA:  
A STUDY OF SPATIAL HOME AND WORK LOCATION RELATIONSHIPS  
AS RELATED TO OCCUPATIONS AND CHARLESTON'S HISTORIC  
LANDSCAPE AT THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

---

A Thesis  
Presented to  
the Graduate Schools of  
Clemson University and the College of Charleston

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In Partial Fulfillment  
of the Requirements for the Degree  
Master of Science  
Historic Preservation

---

by  
Kayleigh Anne Defenbaugh  
May 2020

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Accepted by:  
Jon Marcoux, Committee Chair  
Laurel Bartlett  
James Ward  
Katherine Pemberton

## **ABSTRACT**

The spatial living and working patterns of Charleston's grocers, dry goods store owners, attorneys, physicians, conductors, and teachers between 1890 and 1910 reflect the city's historic land use and cultural norms. Tense race relations left their mark on every part of the city's history – including work and educational opportunities. This, in turn, further added to the physical barriers enacted as a result of the divisive Jim Crow Laws of the era.

This thesis uses GIS-mapped work and home addresses of grocers, dry goods store owners, attorneys, physicians, conductors, and teachers in 1890, 1900, and 1910 to both visually illustrate and geometrically calculate commutes and spatial residential patterns of these Charleston professionals. Correlations along the lines of occupation, sex, and race help to illuminate the historic differences between Charleston neighborhoods. A lack of representation of African Americans in occupations and city directories, however, indicates the larger, pervasive tone concerning race and segregation in America at this time. Changes in the demographics of the professions studied at the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston also mirror larger trends related to women's rights and the standardization of many professional industries. Ultimately, this thesis helps to shed light on future opportunities for preservationists and planners to tell new, previously untold stories of Charleston's past spatial relationships. Some of the occupations studied within this thesis have yet to be fully examined within the context of interaction with and movement about the Charleston peninsula.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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## **CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION**

Many Americans today experience some kind of daily commute to work in some capacity. Many even use this commute as a large consideration when making significant life decisions including the purchase of a home and commitments to rental, lease, or loan agreements. According to economist and author of *Triumph of the City*, Edward Glaeser, today's Americans' average commute by car and public transportation is 24 minutes and 48 minutes, respectively. Despite the fact that advancements in technology have made it easier for us to work remotely, Americans are working harder than ever to live in large urban environments, close to work.<sup>1</sup>

While the concept of a "commute" may be a relatively modern concept, one can still aim to understand it in a historical context. In Charleston, before the widespread use of the automobile, one's means of getting to and from work has varied along socioeconomic dividing lines. For some, a solution was living and working in the same building and for others walking to work was a part of daily life. Some people used affordable public transportation in the form of the horse-drawn streetcars of Charleston's street railway, established in 1866, to move about the peninsula.<sup>2</sup> Thirty-one years later, in 1897, advancements in technology allowed for an adaptation of the street railway systems to a trolley system, powered by

<sup>1</sup> Edward Glaeser, "Viewpoint: Triumph of the City," *Journal of Transport and Land Use* 5, no. 2 (2012): 1–4. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26201687>. Glaeser also argues that advancements in technology actually make the need for face-to-face communication and interaction more important rather than irrelevant. Glaeser says that a desire to learn from one another, and to be in the same room while doing so, is a large contributing factor of rising urban populations trends.

<sup>2</sup> Nic Butler, "The Rise of Streetcars and Trolleys in Charleston," *Charleston Time Machine*, May 24, 2019, <https://www.ccpl.org/charleston-time-machine/rise-streetcars-and-trolleys-charleston>.

electricity.<sup>3</sup> This efficient new system reached more areas of the peninsula and made even more workers mobile in Charleston's urban landscape.<sup>4</sup> For privileged or wealthier individuals, private horse-drawn carriages, and later "Locomobiles," could allow one to escape to a home away from the busy industrial areas and urban core of the city at the end of the day. "Locomobiles," or early automobiles arrived in Charleston in 1900 and by 1901 George Lanneau was selling them out of his bicycle shop on King Street. While these early automobiles were popular, there were only 100 automobiles in Charleston by 1907 and 500 by the spring of 1912. It was not until after the first World War that automobiles became an option for a more diverse group of Charlestonians.<sup>5</sup>

By using Charleston city directory entries from 1890, 1900, and 1910, this thesis identifies the home and work locations of physicians, attorneys, grocers, dry goods store owners (including clothiers), conductors, and teachers between 1890 and 1910. Specifically, this thesis seeks to answer the following questions regarding these individuals:

Is there an observable correlation between where these individuals lived and worked between 1890 and 1910 in Charleston? Did one's occupation possibly influence the choice to live in a certain area on the peninsula? Where, specifically, did grocers, owners of dry goods stores, clothiers, attorneys, physicians, conductors,

<sup>3</sup> Butler, "The Rise of Streetcars and Trolleys in Charleston."

<sup>4</sup> Butler, "The Rise of Streetcars and Trolleys in Charleston."

<sup>5</sup> Nic Butler, "The Decline of Charleston's Streetcars," *Charleston Time Machine*, May 31, 2019, <https://www.ccpl.org/charleston-time-machine/decline-charlestons-streetcars-0>.

and teachers live and work in Charleston between 1890 and 1910? And finally, are there any observable patterns among these distributions over time and across occupations?

By mapping pre-selected individuals' home and work locations in GIS, this thesis identifies any spatial live/work relationships for these occupations and any changes between 1890 and 1910 by identifying the distance between home and work locations. These spatial relationships could have significant implications for the field of historic preservation as such correlations, or lack thereof, could offer insight into changes in Charleston's cultural landscape, building use, architectural styles and adaptations, and the development of the peninsula through time.<sup>6</sup>

Thus, by mapping the historic locations of specific individuals, we can begin to understand today's concept of a commute within the framework of historic spatial relationships in Charleston. Furthermore, by consulting the data available to us concerning Charleston's residential and commercial building relationships and the lives of these buildings' historical inhabitants, we can begin to paint a picture of social and spatial relationships in historic Charleston - relationships that ultimately helped to form the foundation of the Charleston we know today.

<sup>6</sup> However, it should be noted that this work only offers insight into part of the story - namely the story of certain individuals of a specific socioeconomic status whose work location was fixed. These individuals also tended to be white. This thesis does not tell the story of individuals of lower socioeconomic status whose work location was more transient and whose race was often labeled as "colored." The study of such individuals in future research is highly encouraged.



Figure 1: Charleston's King Street corridor in 1910. Image from LOC.gov.



Summer double team car 1897. (Courtesy Mrs. W. M. Bostwick)

*Figure 2: Horse-drawn streetcar in Charleston in 1897. Image from Charleston County Public Library.*





Earliest type of electric car 1897. (Courtesy Mrs. W. M. Bostwick)

*Figure 3: Electric trolley in Charleston in 1897. Image from Charleston County Public Library.*

## **CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW**

Before choosing an area of concentration regarding historic occupations and living patterns in Charleston, a review of existing literature on Charleston's historical land use, neighborhood development, social hierarchies, demographic data, and race relations was conducted. As common themes in the literature emerged, so did areas for further exploration - including the study of the relationship between residential and work locations for Charlestonians in specific occupations at the turn of the twentieth century.

Though much of the below literature touched on the topic, only one source thoroughly and consistently discussed correlations between live/work connections for certain occupations in Charleston.<sup>7</sup> However, the literature had yet to address the turn of the twentieth century, specifically, 1890 to 1910. Finally, occupations previously studied in the reviewed literature were considered in light of potential opportunities for further study.

### ***COSTLY REAL ESTATE, DENSE LIVING, AND MULTI-USE SPACES***

In 1986, archaeologist Martha A. Zierden and historian Jeanne A. Calhoun studied trends in urban adaptation between the years 1780 and 1820 in Charleston using historical data and local archeological evidence. In "Urban Adaptation in Charleston, South Carolina, 1780-1820" Zierden and Calhoun suggested that a "high cost of desirable land in the commercial core of the city" combined with a large

<sup>7</sup> This source, John Price Radford's 1974 dissertation, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880," included the study of doctors, lawyers, commission merchants, employees of commission merchants, bookkeepers, smiths, and porters.

population dictated the need for buildings and lots to perform many functions for Charlestonians. Lots and buildings had to meet both the residential and commercial needs of their owners and inhabitants. Historically, Charlestonians used their land within the dense commercial core of the city efficiently by creating long, narrow lots that “maximiz[ed] the street frontage available” - a set up that also allowed for both a main house and many outbuildings behind it. These outbuildings or dependencies could house the enslaved, livestock, and other “commercial enterprises” of the lots’ inhabitants. Early on, Charlestonians also often located their businesses on the first floor of the main house, thus creating a tight-knit relationship between work and private life.<sup>8</sup>

In 1987, a grant from the City of Charleston and a matching Historic Preservation grant from the U.S. Department of the Interior allowed researchers Dale Rosengarten, Martha Zierden, Kimberly Grimes, Ziyadah Owusu, Elizabeth Alston, and Will Williams III to study the history of Charleston’s East Side. As a result, their published work, *Between the Tracks: Charleston’s East Side During the Nineteenth Century*, offered valuable insights into the development of the Charleston Neck. In regard to specific lot and building organization, *Between the Tracks* researchers suggested that “the yard of a prominent family might contain slave quarters, privies, well, cistern, kitchen, and stables and sheds for livestock.”

Additionally, the number outbuildings likely correlated to the economic status of a

<sup>8</sup> Martha A. Zierden and Jeanne A. Calhoun, “Urban Adaptation in Charleston, South Carolina, 1730–1820,” *Historical Archaeology* 20, no. 1 (January 1, 1986): 29–43, <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF03374059>.



family. For example, low- and middle-class families may have shared privies, wells, and cisterns and even poorer families may have had “no such amenities of their own.”<sup>9</sup>

“Between the Tracks” researchers asserted that a critical factor of the social and spatial environment of early Charleston was the fact that all social classes and races lived together in a dense and crowded urban habitat. The enslaved were usually “domestic servants, who had no choice but to live in close proximity to their masters,” either in the outbuildings behind the main house or in nearby alleys or courts which intersected the wider, main thoroughfares of the city. These enslaved individuals were owned by Charleston’s powerful social elite - a class of usually native-born, South Carolinian merchants and planters whose wealth afforded them the autonomy to choose where to live on the peninsula, a liberty unknown by their enslaved domestic servants. Such close proximity demanded “rigid rules of decorum, a sense of place, and wide disparities in standards of living” to maintain a clear division between the enslavers and the enslaved. In a time when a focus on gentility was paramount, “the social distance between classes was great” and was “consciously reinforced by differences of dress, speech, and manners.”<sup>10</sup>

Much like Zierden and Calhoun’s discussion of creative land use driven by the densely packed nature of the peninsula, *Between the Tracks* researchers pointed out that some Charlestonians also used space efficiently by living and working in the

<sup>9</sup> Dale Rosengarten and Martha Zierden, et al, *Between the Tracks: Charleston’s East Side During the Nineteenth Century*, (Charleston, SC: The Charleston Museum, 1987), 34.

<sup>10</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 9, 75, 54, 93.

same building. For example, craftspeople and those whose “trades demanded little space” often worked in the same building they lived in. The vernacular architecture of corner stores, often owned by German immigrants, in addition to retail stores on King Street, often owned by Jewish immigrants, allowed owners to live on the second floor of the building and work out of the first floor.<sup>11</sup>

This live/work relationship was expanded on by Howard Davis, a professor of architecture at the University of Oregon, in his 2012 book, *Living Over the Store: Architecture and Local Urban Life*. Davis specifically examined the “economic and social factors [...] shared across cultures,” internationally, that contribute to the ubiquitous existence of the “urban shop/house.” This building type, which incorporates both a space for commercial and residential use, was defined by Davis in many ways - as a “shop/house,” a “live/work building,” and a “mixed-use” building. Davis also identified this building type as both vernacular-in-style and prevalent across cultures internationally. Davis’ analysis and coverage of these buildings included Venice, Paris, Amsterdam, London, New York, Hong Kong, Bangkok, ancient Rome, and many other cities. Davis asserted that the “hybrid urban practice” of shop/houses in bustling urban centers has brought together diverse socioeconomic groups and occupations throughout time and across the globe. Thus, Davis consequently argued that the significance of this building type and its impact on the core of many cities globally, in both historic and in modern

<sup>11</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 21, 17-20.

societies, should be thoughtfully considered by architectural historians, preservationists, city planners, developers, architects and policy makers.<sup>12</sup>

### ***CHARLESTON'S EVOLVING COMMERCIAL CORRIDOR***

Prior to their work on “Urban Adaptation in Charleston, South Carolina, 1780-1820,” archeologist Martha A. Zierden and historian Jeanne A. Calhoun collaborated on a study in which newspaper advertisements by Charleston merchants from the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries were used to identify a commercial corridor in Charleston. Zierden and Calhoun noted a shift from an east-west orientation and a focus on the waterfront of the Charleston peninsula in the eighteenth century to a north-south orientation and a focus on King Street as the main commercial corridor of the Charleston peninsula in the nineteenth century. The increasing prosperity of Charleston planters and the possibilities of their excessive expendable wealth led to the introduction or growth of many industries, a shift towards more differentiated residential and commercial neighborhoods, and, as a consequence, a reorientation of the city.<sup>13</sup>

“Between the Tracks” researchers also pointed out a focus on the waterfront in the eighteenth century as Broad, Tradd, and Elliott streets acted as the preferred location of many merchants and craftsmen as the streets aligned with the wharves on East Bay Street. Shipments obviously arrived at the bay, and while the city was

<sup>12</sup> Howard Davis, *Living Over the Store: Architecture and Local Urban Life* (New York: Routledge, 2012).

<sup>13</sup> Jeanne A. Calhoun and Martha A. Zierden, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860* (Charleston, S.C.: Charleston Museum, 1984).

generally quite walkable, the cost of transportation was great. Thus, merchants were eager to settle their working headquarters on streets aligned with or oriented to the wharves on East Bay Street. On the other hand, the northern part of the peninsula, north of Calhoun Street, was slower to develop as it could not boast of the same pedestrian nature as the rest of the city during this time.<sup>14</sup> Furthermore, the Charleston City Railway Company did not introduce horse cars, the street railway system, until 1866.<sup>15</sup> It was not until 1897 that the street railway system transitioned to electrified trolleys.<sup>16</sup>

Zierden and Calhoun suggested that flooding and poor road conditions were daily Charleston hazards that likely contributed to “exorbitant cartage costs” in the eighteenth century. In fact, merchants often advertised goods at a discount if “the buyer would pick up his purchases on the wharf and demand neither delivery nor the elegance of a store.” At this time in the eighteenth century, Charleston wharves included docks and buildings with merchandise that acted as “lively places of trade” for factors, commission merchants, retailers and local residents.<sup>17</sup>

In addition to a reorientation to King Street from the waterfront, Zierden and Calhoun also noted a substantial decrease in the number of businesses in the area south of Broad Street in the nineteenth century - an area also known as the

<sup>14</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 7.

<sup>15</sup> Bernard E. Powers, “Community Evolution and Race Relations in Reconstruction Charleston, South Carolina,” *The South Carolina Historical Magazine* 101, no. 3 (2000): 214–33, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27570448>.

<sup>16</sup> Butler, “The Rise of Streetcars and Trolleys in Charleston.”

<sup>17</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston’s Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 27-30.

neighborhood named South of Broad.<sup>18</sup> In the mid to late eighteenth century, Charleston planters, merchants, “and even prosperous mechanics” had developed lots south of Broad Street on “lower Meeting Street, East and South Bay Streets, and newly developing thoroughfares such as Legare Street” as both the location for their personal homes and for tenement houses that could offer consistent revenue from rent as a return on investment.<sup>19</sup> By the nineteenth century, Broad Street acted as a popular location for lawyers and auctioneers, however, Tradd, Church, and Elliott streets in the South of Broad neighborhood lost the commercial significance they once had in the eighteenth century.<sup>20</sup> Specifically, Tradd Street only claimed less than half of 1% of Charleston retailers by 1830-1835, a distinct decline from earlier numbers, and Church and Elliott Streets were “insignificant in terms of retail businesses for the entire period of 1805-1860.”<sup>21</sup> On the other hand, King Street, an unpaved wagon road in the Colonial period,<sup>22</sup> was growing in popularity amongst retailers and by 1825-1830, it was the location of “24.7% of the retailers, the highest percentage shown on any location.”<sup>23</sup> By 1845-1850, King Street was the predominant location for retailers even with the numbers for East Bay Street and the wharves combined.<sup>24</sup>

<sup>18</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 27-30.

<sup>19</sup> Jonathan H. Poston, *The Buildings of Charleston: A Guide to the City's Architecture* (Columbia, S.C.: University of South Carolina, 1997), 197.

<sup>20</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50.

<sup>21</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50. More precisely, Tradd Street only claimed .33% of Charleston retailers by 1830-1835.

<sup>22</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 17.

<sup>23</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50.

<sup>24</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 38.

### ***A CITY DICTATED BY THE DESIRES OF THE SOCIAL ELITE***

A common theme found in all of the above literature is that the liberty to live where one wished in Charleston was made possible through monetary wealth. In the mid-eighteenth century, rice planters established homes for themselves on the Battery within the South of Broad neighborhood and other kinds of planters carved out space along the Ashley and Cooper Rivers. It was believed that “bad air” caused disease and that a sea breeze could help act as a “tonic” against Charleston’s poor sanitation practices. Lower class citizens, the enslaved, and free people of color had no choice but to take up residence in the narrow alleys and courts that were not chosen by the wealthy.<sup>25</sup>

In fact, wealth not only provided the opportunity to choose where to live, but also the power to dictate who could live nearby. Wealthy Charlestonians in the antebellum era believed that both the “lesser” citizens (including the enslaved, free people of color, and lower-class whites) and the alleys they lived in were “an impediment to the cleansing sweep of sea breezes, cesspools of disease, fire hazards, and general nuisances.” Consequently, the Charleston elite often “petitioned to have [...] alleys cleaned, widened, and, [...] cleared out,” with the last detail referring to both the “foul matter” and the “lesser” people.<sup>26</sup>

In addition to the waterfront, Charleston’s upper class, which included “successful professionals and wealthy merchants” in addition to planters, also

<sup>25</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston’s Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 58, 50.

<sup>26</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston’s Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50-55.

avored houses and lots “within sight and sound” of St. Michael’s Episcopal Church.<sup>27</sup> By 1860, St. Michael’s served as the preferred “place of worship of a sizable portion of the upper class.”<sup>28</sup> Surely attracted to the location as a symbol of status, the upper class was also drawn to the comfort brought by the bells and warning lights offered by the church in the case of fire and “arson by slaves.”<sup>29</sup> Furthermore, the other three corners of Broad and Meeting streets opposite St. Michael’s were occupied by the Guard House, the Court House, and City Hall. According to Zierden and Calhoun, the four corners combined to create the “physical embodiment of social control in Charleston.”<sup>30</sup> Not surprisingly, most of the houses “within sight and sound” of this powerful place “stayed in the family” and were “seldom offered for sale to outsiders.”<sup>31</sup> The houses within sight and sound of Charleston’s “Four Corners of Law” fall within areas known today as South of Broad, Harleston Village, and the French Quarter.

So if one was pushed out of the alleys and courts near the upper class and was not welcome to buy-in, even when monetary means allowed, where did one go? The answer was the Charleston Neck - a kind of unofficial home of Charleston’s unwanted. The Charleston Neck, or the area of the peninsula north of Calhoun

<sup>27</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston’s Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50-51.

<sup>28</sup> John Price Radford, “Culture, Economy, and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880,” Ph.D. dissertation, (Clark University, 1974), 194.

<sup>29</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston’s Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50-51.

<sup>30</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston’s Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50-51.

<sup>31</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston’s Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50-51.

Street,<sup>32</sup> encapsulated the four upper wards of Charleston. Today these upper four wards are typically known as the Mazyck-Wraggborough, Radcliffeborough, Eastside, and Cannonborough-Elliottborough neighborhoods.

Initially a home to Charleston's pungent and unsavory occupations (including the work of tanners, butchers, tallow chandlers, and dairymen), the Neck became an attractive option for newly liberated African Americans and enslaved individuals allowed to live away from their enslavers in the nineteenth century. Lower rents and less police surveillance appealed to the enslaved and free people of color while more affordable real estate in conjunction with a lack of laws against building in wood appealed to those who had enough money to build, but not enough money to build in brick.<sup>33</sup>

The first significant residential development of the Neck, particularly in the Eastside or the Village of Hampstead, was with the large houses of Charleston planters in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. Eventually, the originally spacious lots of the upper wards in the Charleston Neck were subdivided and became a popular place for merchants, manufacturers, attorneys, and physicians who wanted to build or rent more substantial houses. Contrastingly, "artisans, tradesmen, and merchants lived in more modest houses, above shops, or in 'workers cottages' built by their employers."<sup>34</sup> Finally, in the nineteenth century,

<sup>32</sup> Present day Calhoun Street was originally called Boundary Street until 1850, when the boundaries of the city were pushed north.

<sup>33</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 21, 9-27.

<sup>34</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 9.



Charleston's upper class "virtually forced" enslaved and free people of color into the Neck in an effort to free the southernmost part of the peninsula of overcrowding and pollution.<sup>35</sup>

This trend toward a more socioeconomically divided peninsula with Calhoun Street acting as a dividing line was also reflected in data on the nineteenth century presented by researchers in both *Charleston's Commercial Landscape* and *Between the Tracks*. By 1859 and 1860, "manual workers and those considered destitute"<sup>36</sup> and almost two thirds of free persons of color<sup>37</sup> were located north of Calhoun Street, or "uptown," while 83% of wholesale merchants, one of the elite branches of the mercantile profession, lived south of Calhoun Street, or "downtown."<sup>38</sup>

*Between the Tracks* researchers also discussed the multitude of factors that contributed to these changes to the Neck. Between the 1820s and 1860s, Charleston experienced industrialization, advances in transportation (including the introduction of both the street railway system and railroad companies), rapid immigration (especially of Irish, German, and Jewish immigrants), and specialization of merchant businesses. All of the above drove a new "functional differentiation in the use of space" both in buildings and neighborhoods. Specifically, the South Carolina Railroad and Northeastern Railroad, moved to the Neck between King and Meeting Streets. This allowed "iron foundries, car manufacturers, and a new gas works" to

<sup>35</sup> Radford, "Culture, Economy, and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880," 196.

<sup>36</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 50.

<sup>37</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 73.

<sup>38</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 55.

strategically place themselves “between the tracks.” These new industries (including the railroad industry), drew “white mechanics and Irish immigrants” to the Neck. This unfortunately, however, led to tense race relations as these white immigrants often competed with enslaved African Americans for industrial jobs.<sup>39</sup>

In her 2002 dissertation, “White, Worker, and Confederate: Irish Workers’ Constructed Identity in Late Antebellum Charleston, South Carolina,” Dee Dee Joyce discussed these tense race relations in late antebellum Charleston. Free people of color “dominated skilled working positions” and Irish immigrants “competed with hired-out slaves for unskilled jobs.” In an effort for social inclusion in their new home, Irish immigrants lived close together in “racially segregated streets and courts” or in boarding houses with other English-speaking males in the Fifth Ward. These Irish workmen immigrated to Southern port cities like Charleston in the 1850s as Northeastern American cities threatened “overcrowding, unemployment and starvation.”<sup>40</sup>

By 1861, the number of Charleston free African Americans, Germans, and Irish males was essentially equal, but the number of enslaved African Americans outnumbered all of them. Free African Americans held skilled positions and German immigrants took the leftover skilled working-class occupations, like grocers. On the other hand, Irish immigrants were unskilled and therefore competed with enslaved

<sup>39</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 93, 22, 34.

<sup>40</sup> Dee Dee Joyce, “White, Worker, Irish, and Confederate: Irish Workers’ Constructed Identity in Late Antebellum Charleston, South Carolina,” Ph.D. dissertation, (State University of New York at Binghamton, 2002), iv, v, 311.

individuals for manual labor jobs. This competition, along with a deep desire for social inclusion, led to many Irish to identify with a “proslavery, racist ideology of the inferior black” and work to push enslaved African Americans out of unskilled occupations. These working-class Irish immigrants’ desire for social inclusion was formed from their past experience as a socially excluded group in Ireland during the famine. Thus, wounds from their past drove working-class Irish Americans to fight for work opportunities in ways that deepened an already great social and racial division within the city.<sup>41</sup>

### ***DISASTERS AND MIGRATION ON THE PENINSULA***

While industrialization brought new employment opportunities, it also brought pollution and exacerbated dense living situations, contributing to a low quality of life and dangerous living situation for many Charlestonians. Historically crowded living circumstances had directly led to or inadvertently worsened many devastating Charleston fires - a disaster that constantly plagued Charleston. Major Charleston fires took place in 1740, 1778, 1796, 1835, 1838, and 1861.<sup>42</sup> As if this was not enough, the peninsula’s location and low-lying nature made it the victim of many hurricanes and constant flooding that destroyed buildings along the waterfront. Naturally, such conditions most likely “provided a catalyst for people to move to different locations on the peninsula on multiple occasions over the course of time.”<sup>43</sup>

<sup>41</sup> Joyce, “White, Worker and Confederate,” 312-314.

<sup>42</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 96.

<sup>43</sup> Martha A. Zierden, “Urban Adaptation in Charleston, South Carolina, 1730–1820.”

### ***THE "JOURNEY TO WORK" IN CHARLESTON BETWEEN 1860 AND 1880***

In his 1974 dissertation, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880," John Price Radford studied the "journey to work" of Charleston's doctors, lawyers, commission merchants and their employees, bookkeepers, smiths, and porters in 1860 and 1880 using city directory listings. Radford concluded that in 1860, "the average length of the journey-to-work tended to decrease with decreasing occupational status," but that "proximity to employment" was not a "dominant factor" in residential patterns. Contributing to his conclusion was the fact that the places of work and residences of "lower status occupations," such as smiths, were farther away from the commercial core and closer to more industrial areas at the edges of the city.<sup>44</sup>

"Journey to work" patterns found in the 1860 directory included wholesale merchants as the most centralized in the city with work locations at the wharves and on East Bay Street. Physicians were the second most centralized. Lawyers showed a preference for Radcliffeborough, Rutledge Avenue, and the center of the city with work locations on Broad Street. Bookkeepers and employees of commission merchants were "well represented" in the "central area" of the peninsula like commission merchants. Radford also found employees were often related to their employers and often lived at their employer's home. Finally, smiths'

<sup>44</sup> Radford, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880," 180-189. Radford noted a limitation of his study - many individuals did not list the location of their work in 1860 for various reasons. For example, physicians worked from home and porters' place of work was different each day.

residences and work locations were found at the northern and eastern portions of the city.<sup>45</sup>

Radford also found that these patterns had not changed much by 1880, well after the end of the Civil War. Commission merchants still tended to be centralized with their work locations on the wharves and East Bay Street. Lawyers' offices were still on Broad Street, but the locations of the offices had spread more across Broad Street in both directions. However, the average "length of the journey-to-work increased slightly from 0.40 miles to 0.45 miles" from 1860 to 1880 for the occupations studied. Specifically, this distance increased for doctors and commission merchants but decreased for lawyers.<sup>46</sup>

### ***THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RACE, ETHNICITY, SOCIAL CLASS AND OCCUPATION***

Along with the consideration of neighborhood development, *Between the Tracks* researchers also focused on the development of certain occupations. Specifically, census data from the mid-nineteenth century offered insights into the relationship between race and occupation in historic Charleston. While the census failed to include "significant numbers of Negro men who lived and worked in a

<sup>45</sup> Radford, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880," 177-189.

<sup>46</sup> Radford, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880," 240, 266-278. Radford additionally pointed out that the new inclusion of African American Charlestonians and race distinctions in the directory allowed for the study of employees of commission merchants along the lines of race. Nonwhite employees' distance traveled was 0.15 miles, or 300 yards, greater than their white counterparts. While 300 yards may seem small, Radford stated that "it is nevertheless equal to exactly one third of the mean distance traveled by all members of the representative occupations." This pattern was also found among smiths and porters as well.

transient fashion,” it did help to define the occupations of bricklayers, barbers, boatmen, and mechanics as all-black occupations in the mid-nineteenth century. Additionally, the majority of carpenters, tailors, bakers, butchers, cooks, fishermen, ship carpenters, coachmen, draymen, porters, half of blacksmiths, and two thirds of coopers were black. The enslaved specifically dominated the work of plasterers, wharf builders, and painters. Whereas, white individuals appeared to “monopolize” any “jobs requiring literacy, long apprenticeships, or commercial dealing with the public.” Both masonry and stone cutting occupations claimed an all-white status.<sup>47</sup>

For women, the garment industry also proved divisive along the lines of race. In census records, free women of color accounted for “over half of the seamstresses and mantua makers in the lower wards in 1848” and in the East Side in 1860. Milliners, however, were predominantly white women with 86 percent in 1848 and 91 percent in 1860 “of all milliners on the East Side” defined as white females. Although typically an industry that would only provide a less-than-average income, in Charleston-proper, those in the garment industry thrived as “stylish and expensive clothes were in greater demand.”<sup>48</sup>

Indeed, professional and economic growth was not only a potential for white men, rather, it had finally become a possibility for free people of color. Carpenters, blacksmiths, coppersmiths, cabinet makers, and coopers only required minimal upfront investment or capital in the “form of tools” and “their skills were in great

<sup>47</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 48, 50.

<sup>48</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 81.

demand.” This meant that many could attain middle class status or even rise above this by establishing larger businesses through the purchase of enslaved individuals. In fact, many “well-to-do” free people of color became so wealthy that their status was often “closer to white slave owners than to slaves.”<sup>49</sup>

The Civil War acted as a catalyst of change in terms of social and spatial relationships in most American cities. However, the effects of the Civil War on Charleston appeared to only be visible in the form of literal ruins and poverty. Zierden and Calhoun (both in their 1982 *Charleston's Commercial Landscape* and their 1986 “Urban Adaptation” work) and *Between the Tracks* researchers both addressed this theme of stagnation. Throughout the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, prior to the Civil War, Charleston was arguably, “the most important urban center” in the United States.<sup>50</sup> However, trends towards economic stagnation and a lack of movement within the city were exacerbated by the Civil War. Devastation from fires and a complete halt of new construction were reflected in the fact that tax assessment on real estate values in 1900 “equaled only half of the 1870 assessment.”<sup>51</sup> This is particularly astounding considering the fact that in 1870, the “lower, burned part of the city was still in ruins.”<sup>52</sup> Additionally, while many other Southern cities saw changes in the way that races lived together or separately,

<sup>49</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 82-92.

<sup>50</sup> Zierden, “Urban Adaptation in Charleston, South Carolina, 1730–1820.”

<sup>51</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 29.

<sup>52</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 142.

Charleston, on the other hand, saw no observable change to the “deeply embedded trends” of highly divided social classes living physically side by side.<sup>53</sup>

In 2003, historian John N. Ingham studied city directories between 1880 and 1915 at roughly ten-year intervals to determine “residential segregation patterns” of ten southern cities including Atlanta, Birmingham, Charleston, Durham, Memphis, Nashville, New Orleans, Richmond, Savannah, and Washington, D.C. Ultimately, Ingham found that Charleston, unlike the other nine southern cities studied, never established “independent African American neighborhoods” and thus also did not develop “significant numbers of black-owned businesses” that were found in other cities between 1880 and 1915. Rather, African American Charlestonians were found living and working all over the peninsula. In 1910, numbers of African Americans ranged between 34 percent to 72 percent for each Charleston ward, indicating the kind of non-segregated living patterns observed before the Civil War.<sup>54</sup>

Though Charleston did have some African American owned businesses, these businesses generally catered to white customers rather than a strong black customer base like other southern cities during this time. In the 1881 Charleston City Directory, African Americans “controlled 87 percent of the 52 barbershops in the city” but they were “located on white business streets and serviced only the white trade.” African American-owned Charleston businesses also accounted for

<sup>53</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*, 55.

<sup>54</sup> John N. Ingham, "Building Businesses, Creating Communities: Residential Segregation and the Growth of African American Business in Southern Cities, 1880-1915," *The Business History Review* 77, no. 4 (2003): 642-644, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30041232>.



“65 percent of butcher shops, 60 percent of the boot- and shoe-repair shops, and 58 percent of the tailors” in 1881. Again, however, the main customers of these businesses were white as a predominant African American neighborhood had not developed. Though not a majority, there were some African American professionals who did cater to a “mostly black population” - these included black lawyers, physicians, and J.A. Robinson’s undertaking parlor. These professionals were exceptions to the traditionally dominated black occupations that were still dominated by the black population in 1900, including barbers, shoemakers, butchers, tailors, and dressmakers.<sup>55</sup>

Ultimately, a time of highly tense race relations meant that many white customers looked to shop at white-owned businesses. This left few options for African American Charlestonians and business owners to relocate to a new area on the peninsula. Even by 1915, unlike the other nine southern cities studied, Charleston “had no black business district, no locally based black insurance firm, and no black bank.”<sup>56</sup>

In “A History of the Chinese in Charleston,” anthropologist Jian Li also illustrated the correlation between ethnicity, social status, and occupations in late nineteenth century and early twentieth century Charleston. Specifically, Li used Charleston city directories from the 1870s to the 1940s to study the role that

<sup>55</sup> Ingham, “Residential Segregation and the Growth of African American Business in Southern Cities,” 645, 648, 650.

<sup>56</sup> Ingham, “Residential Segregation and the Growth of African American Business in Southern Cities,” 664.

ethnicity played for Chinese immigrants looking to work in Charleston. Like *Between the Tracks* researchers, Li found that in nineteenth-century Charleston, there were heavy correlations between certain occupations and certain social groups - or rather, there was a distinct and observable divide in occupations. The occupations of bankers, doctors, lawyers, merchants, and planters were monopolized by wealthy whites who were born in the south.<sup>57</sup>

In fact, *Between the Tracks* researchers, found that “the wealthier the person, the greater likelihood that she or he was born in the South.”<sup>58</sup> On the other hand, “lower-end professional positions in the clerical and commercial work force” were options for the lower-class whites born in the south. Non-southern born whites, a group of people that included European immigrants, worked manual labor and industrial jobs alongside free people of color.<sup>59</sup> While many European immigrants accounted for “the majority of unskilled laborers,” in Wards 5 and 7 in the Neck, these men also formed “a third of the skilled labor force.” This can be observed in the demographics of “skilled white railroad employees,” like conductors, in which European immigrants comprised 26 percent of 61 such employees.<sup>60</sup> With regards to the Chinese, Li found that they carved out a place for themselves in the laundry industry, as the grocery industry, an industry historically dominated by the Chinese

<sup>57</sup> Jian Li, “A History of the Chinese in Charleston,” *The South Carolina Historical Magazine* 99, no. 1 (1998): 34–65, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27570280>.

<sup>58</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 124.

<sup>59</sup> Li, “A History of the Chinese in Charleston,” 45.

<sup>60</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*, 127.

in other American cities, was already monopolized by German immigrants in Charleston.<sup>61</sup>

Dale Rosengarten, historian, founding director of the Jewish Heritage Collection at the College of Charleston Library, and one of the researchers involved in *Between the Tracks*, also thoroughly studied the history of Jewish Charleston. Much like Li's discussion of Charleston immigrants, 2002's *A Portion of the People: Three Hundred Years of Southern Jewish Life*, a work edited by Rosengarten, highlighted the immigration of Jewish Europeans to Charleston during a period of mass migration between 1880 and 1912. Charleston's Jewish population "more than doubled, growing from eight hundred to two thousand people" at the turn of the twentieth century as 2.5 million Jewish immigrants relocated to America. So many of these immigrants settled "north of Calhoun and west of King Streets" that the neighborhood became known as "Little Jerusalem." Some Jewish immigrants were peddlers and many others opened retail stores on King Street, often specializing in "dry goods, furniture, shoe-repair, and tailor shops; hardware, jewelry, and secondhand stores; mattress factories; groceries and delicatessens." This part of upper King Street was so dense with stores run by Jewish immigrants that "at one time some forty stores [...] were closed on Saturday, in observance of the Jewish Sabbath." Finally, in terms of their live/work relationship, Jewish families often initially lived in the apartments over their retail stores on King Street. These

<sup>61</sup> Li, "A History of the Chinese in Charleston," 37-41.

families often later moved to Charleston single houses on nearby streets after finding success with their small businesses.<sup>62</sup>

In a further discussion of Jewish Charleston, a recent project connected with College of Charleston Libraries' Special Collections, Sarah Fick, Alyssa Neely, Harlan Greene, Dale Rosengarten, Shari Rabin, Jack Alterman, and Jerry Spiller, worked together to "map" the "shifting geographical distribution of Jews and Jewish institutions across the urban landscape" from the colonial era to the present day. Using historic maps dated to 1788, 1833, and 1910 as their foundation, the project illustrated Jews' significant influence on living and working patterns of historic Charleston. This was particularly true at the turn of the twentieth century as many new Jewish immigrants lived and worked in retail spaces on King Street - the area described as "Little Jerusalem" in *A Portion of the People*.<sup>63</sup>

At the turn of the nineteenth century there were "more than fifty Jewish households in Charleston" with "nearly half" living on King Street, which was rapidly gaining recognition as the new commercial corridor of the city.<sup>64</sup> Specific turn of the nineteenth century Jewish occupations included "four Jewish auctioneers, one factor, one cigar maker, a carpenter, a blacksmith, a baker, one artist, a 'Jewish

<sup>62</sup> *A Portion of the People: Three Hundred Years of Southern Jewish Life*, edited by Theodore Rosengarten and Dale Rosengarten (Columbia, S.C: University of South Carolina Press, 2002), 146, 154.

<sup>63</sup> Special Collections, College of Charleston Libraries, "Mapping Jewish Charleston," <https://mappingjewishcharleston.cofc.edu>.

<sup>64</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, "Mapping Jewish Charleston, Circa 1788," <https://mappingjewishcharleston.cofc.edu/1788/>. This reorientation to King Street was described earlier in my discussion of Zierden and Calhoun's *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*.

butcher,' three merchants, one schoolmaster, one scrivener (clerk), and twenty-four shopkeepers.”<sup>65</sup>

By 1820, Charleston claimed 600 Jews - “the largest Jewish population in North America” at the time. Similar to their occupations in the eighteenth century, “Mapping Jewish Charleston,” specifically described these 1820s Jews as “merchants, blacksmiths, journalists, teachers, seamstresses, and public servants.” Accepted as white by the general Charleston population, about 83 percent of Jewish Charlestonians owned slaves in 1830. This statistic offers insight into the relative economic status of the Jewish population as it was “a rate comparable with that of the city’s non-Jews, including free people of color.”<sup>66</sup>

In between 1907 and 1920, South Carolina’s Jewish population grew from “2,500 to 5,060.” Again much like *A Portion of the People’s* description of twentieth century Jewish Charleston, “Mapping of Jewish Charleston” described Jewish merchants that worked first as peddlers and then as small business owners, living and working in retail stores on upper King Street or “single houses a block west on St. Philip Street.”<sup>67</sup> The upper King Street buildings were either two or three stories and access to the upper-floor apartments was separate from retail areas on the ground floor. Furthermore, the densest concentration of the Jewish population on

<sup>65</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, “Mapping Jewish Charleston, Circa 1788,” <https://mappingjewishcharleston.cofc.edu/1788/>.

<sup>66</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, “Mapping Jewish Charleston, Circa 1833,” <https://mappingjewishcharleston.cofc.edu/1833/>.

<sup>67</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, “Mapping Jewish Charleston, Circa 1910,” <https://mappingjewishcharleston.cofc.edu/1910/>.

King Street was at the 500 block as this area incorporated “newer neighborhoods and less expensive rents.” Many of the most popular upper King Street businesses mapped by this project included dry goods stores and stores which sold men’s clothing.<sup>68</sup>

According to Stuart M. Blumin’s “Black Coats to White Collars,” the retail industry became an important part of most American cities by the middle of the nineteenth century. Storekeepers and sales clerks who worked in retail stores established themselves as an entirely different class of individuals, separate from manual laborers. The American retail industry had become a well-respected industry for men to work in. Retail merchants were able to prosper due to large incomes made through the sale of retail items.<sup>69</sup>

### ***SINGLE WORKING WOMEN AT THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY***

In an effort to better understand the historic live/work landscape of America, Claudia Goldin studied the American female workforce between 1870 and 1920 and found it to be dominated by single women. In 1890 and 1900, a time when occupations were “highly segregated” by sex, “fully 75 percent of the white female labor force” were single and “fewer than 10 percent were married.” These single women took the jobs that men did not, specifically “tedious, task-oriented jobs.” In 1900, “38 percent of all single urban working women over 16 years old” lived in the homes of their employers or boarded elsewhere, away from their parents. Many of

<sup>68</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, “Mapping Jewish Charleston, Circa 1910,” <https://mappingjewishcharleston.cofc.edu/1910/>.

<sup>69</sup> Stuart Weems Bruchey, *Small Business in American Life*, (Beard Books, 2003), 105-121.

these women were servants, housekeepers, and teachers. Interestingly enough, Goldin found that these single working women who boarded earned more than those who lived in their parents' homes.<sup>70</sup> A similar study of working Charleston women at has not yet been conducted for any historic time period. This presents a large opportunity to build upon Goldin's findings in future research.

### ***AN OPPORTUNITY FOR STUDY - THE TURN OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY***

All of the above literature has created a solid foundation on which the factors of a diverse and dense, urban Charleston have developed through the eighteenth, nineteenth, and twentieth centuries. While analysis of occupations, race divisions, and neighborhood development has established the narrative of a diverse, yet stagnant Charleston, the entire picture of the historically evolving landscape has yet to be uncovered. Radford first examined the "journey to work" among specific occupations between 1860 and 1880 in Charleston and found spatial patterns dictated by both occupation and race. Thus, this leaves an opportunity for expanding on research concerning live/work relationships into the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston - an effort that can illuminate the historic spatial relationships that helped to define and develop the Charleston peninsula.

<sup>70</sup> Claudia Goldin, "The Work and Wages of Single Women, 1870-1920," *The Journal of Economic History* 40, no. 1 (1980): 81, 87, 83, 88, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2120426>.

### **CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY**

In order to build upon the above literature and to gain a clearer understanding of Charleston's rich demographic history as related to its built environment, entries from the Charleston city directories of 1890, 1900, and 1910 were mapped using GIS software. The mapped work and home locations of grocers, dry goods store owners (including clothiers),<sup>71</sup> attorneys, physicians, teachers, and conductors were analyzed and the distance between them was compared in an effort to identify any correlation (or lack thereof) between professions and any changes across time.

Ten-year intervals were chosen to space three directory samples over time. The time span of 1890 to 1910 was chosen with political, economic, and transportation advancements in mind. Specifically, this time span falls between wars and before the widespread use of the automobile, eliminating large variables that would greatly alter resulting data. Rather, a period of stagnation in terms of economy, population growth,<sup>72</sup> and, arguably, spatial relations of peninsula inhabitants was chosen to isolate influential variables as much as possible. Furthermore, the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston, specifically between 1890 and 1910, has yet to be studied in this way. The closest similar commute or

<sup>71</sup> In order to eliminate repetitive rhetoric, clothiers will not be specifically called out as a subgroup of dry goods store owners from here forward. It should be noted that clothiers in this thesis are always part of a larger group, dry goods store owners, and that when discussed, dry goods store owners always include clothiers.

<sup>72</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*.



distance to work study to this time period was Radford's 1974 dissertation which covered the years 1860 and 1880.

Physicians, attorneys, teachers, conductors, dry goods store owners, and grocers were chosen with various considerations in mind. First, many of these professions were previously studied in the above reviewed literature. By studying these occupations again at the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston, one can view any resulting data alongside previously published data. Though one-to-one comparisons may not be possible, general trends can be evaluated and considered in light of their relative relation to past findings. The occupations were secondly chosen due to the fact that work locations for these occupations were generally static rather than transient or inconsistent from day to day. Static work locations allow for larger and more accurate samples during the time period studied (1890 to 1910). Individuals with more static work locations were more likely to be listed in the 1890, 1900, and 1910 city directories and the occupations studied offered some of the largest sample sizes of Charlestonians for the years studied. However, it is important to note, that this does, of course, create a data limitation as a static work location stipulation typically favors more affluent and white individuals rather than individuals of a lower socioeconomic status and African Americans for the time period studied. For that reason, further research considering occupations with less-static work locations is highly encouraged with appropriate methodology changes.

The 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories were read from front to back on Ancestry.com. Miscellaneous, business, general, and "colored" sections of

the directories were read and entries related to the previously selected occupations were recorded in Google Sheets. Three separate Google Sheets for each year studied contained separate tabs for each profession studied. Each individual page of each directory was scanned for words related to the preselected occupations. Examples of these words or titles include: physician, surgeon, teacher, music teacher, professor, grocer, dry goods, clothing, attorney, lawyer, judge, and district attorney to name some. Titles were recorded as found. Due to the time restraint and scope of this thesis, individuals were only studied along the lines of the larger profession that their specific title fell within. For example, professors were considered to be a part of the profession described as “teacher” for this study.<sup>73</sup>

In many cases, entries of individuals often displayed the name of their business, but not their profession or title specifically. In these cases, this was the city directories’ way of indicating the owner of a business, though there is no place in the city directories in which this is explicitly explained. These individuals were added to the appropriate Google Sheet for their profession by cross checking their name with miscellaneous and business directories.<sup>74</sup> For example, owners of law firms, dry goods stores, clothing stores, department stores, grocery stores, and small schools were often recorded using this technique.

<sup>73</sup> Future research using this thesis’ raw data (recorded in Google Sheets) can subdivide this data further. For example, if the sample sizes are large enough, the spatial differences between teachers and professors could be studied, and so on.

<sup>74</sup> To further confirm that these general directory entries referred to business owners, census data and city yearbooks were cross-checked for a few individuals as well. The findings were consistent across sources - this was indeed how the city directories indicated business ownership.

While scanning each page of the directories, the following information was transcribed to the appropriate Google Sheet and tab when a relevant directory entry was encountered: last name, first name, race,<sup>75</sup> spouse's name,<sup>76</sup> title, employer's name or their own company's name, work address, home address, and directory section(s) in which the individual was listed.<sup>77</sup> Because this thesis considers the distance between work and home locations of Charlestonians, only individuals within the chosen professions with both their home and work locations listed in the directories were included in this study.<sup>78</sup> It is also important to note that this thesis only included owners of dry goods stores and groceries and did not include the employees of such businesses.<sup>79</sup> In some cases, an individual had multiple titles or professions and/or companies or employers and thus had multiple work locations listed. In these cases, for the sake of consistency, all were recorded, but only the

<sup>75</sup> "Colored" individuals were specified in the 1890, 1900, and 1910 directories with a "(c)" next to their name.

<sup>76</sup> Both the 1900 and 1910 directories listed the names of spouses. The 1890 directory did not include spouse names.

<sup>77</sup> Some directory entries listed individuals as "boarding" or "boards" and some even listed the boarding house the individual lived at. This information was recorded, but this information was not ultimately evaluated as the directories inconsistently listed such information.

<sup>78</sup> In a small percentage of cases, individuals were listed within the business section of a directory under a profession category with their name and an address. It can be inferred that this was their work address. Most individuals were also listed within the general directory with this same work address specified along with their home address, but there was a small percentage of people whose address from the business section was not designated as a work address separate from their home address in their general directory listing. Rather, in these cases, their residential address was listed in the general directory and their business address was listed in the business section, but both addresses were the same. For these instances, it was assumed that these individuals lived and worked in the same building.

<sup>79</sup> Future research could study employees of these businesses and compare resulting spatial data with this thesis' findings.

first title/profession, company/employer, and work address listed was used in compiled demographic data and the GIS mapping process.

Once all of the relevant listings from the 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories were recorded in Google Sheets, demographic data was compiled for every profession in every year. Due to the nature of the city directory listings, the following demographic data was able to be compiled: percentages related to sex, percentages related to marital status (including married men, married women, single men, single women, and widowed women), percentages related to race, percentage of individuals living and working in the same building, percentage of individuals living in the same building as another individual with the same profession in a given year, and, finally, percentage of individuals living and/or working with another individual with the same profession and last name in a given year.<sup>80</sup>

Recorded listings in Google Sheets were organized with data validation and conditional formatting. A set of demographic data was created for each profession for each year by using the “command f” key command, or the “find” function, to find information such as “single male” for example, and so on. In Google Sheets, the “find” function always indicates the number of whatever is searched. For example, if searching for “teachers,” the “find” function will indicate the number of instances of the word “teacher” in the currently open tab. The “find” function can also search

<sup>80</sup> This last group of individuals may have been family members. Some professions’ listings allowed for further information such as employer or school percentages.

entire sheets (across tabs) or within certain columns, rows, or cells. For this thesis, this method was the fastest way to compile the information along with conditional formatting, data validation, and data sorting functions.<sup>81</sup>

In order to map each sample from each profession and year studied, the finalized Google Sheets were downloaded as Excel files, linked to GIS, and the work and home addresses of each individual were georeferenced to a base map of the Charleston peninsula. Each profession for each year was organized in singular layers so that the layers could be layered or viewed separately. Kernel Density maps were created with GIS in order to both gain a clear understanding of and visually depict where on the peninsula the highest number of individuals in certain professions lived. Specifically, the tool calculated the “density of point features [home locations] around each output raster cell” and placed a smooth, curved surface over each home location.<sup>82</sup> With the Kernel Density tool, the surface value of each point “is highest at the location of the point and diminishes with increasing distance from the point, reaching zero at the search radius distance from the point.”<sup>83</sup> This created a gradient effect by which one can understand the difference between high-density and lower density areas. Areas in which there were no points were left without a curved surface over them for the sake of clarity.

<sup>81</sup> This thesis did not use any formulas outside of conditional formatting or data validation, but future research could successfully employ formulas for data compilation. For this thesis, “command f” was a quick and sufficient tool.

<sup>82</sup> “How Kernel Density Works—Help | Documentation,” ArcGIS Pro, <https://pro.arcgis.com/en/pro-app/tool-reference/spatial-analyst/how-kernel-density-works.htm>.

<sup>83</sup> “How Kernel Density Works—Help | Documentation,” ArcGIS Pro, <https://pro.arcgis.com/en/pro-app/tool-reference/spatial-analyst/how-kernel-density-works.htm>.

Commute maps were created with GIS to both calculate and visually depict the distance between work and home locations of each individual for every profession in the years studied. GIS identified the X and Y coordinates of work and home locations of each individual and GIS was further employed to geometrically calculate the distance between each set of X and Y coordinates. In order to obtain average commute distances for each profession in each year, attribute tables were downloaded from GIS as text files and opened in Excel. Once in Excel, the average distance between home and work locations for each profession was calculated using Excel's "average" formula. In GIS, resulting commute maps depicted the work and home locations of every individual in a profession and the "xy to line" tool was used to create lines connecting each individual's home and work location (this created a visual representation of the distance between the two). In the instances in which individuals' home and work location were the same, the home location (depicted with a circle symbol) was layered on top of the work location (depicted with a square symbol). The resulting symbol, a circle over a square, visually indicates the location of individuals who lived and worked in the same building and thus did not have a commute or a line depicting the distance between home and work.

### ***HYPOTHESES TO BE TESTED***

Prior to data collection and analysis, this thesis first defined several hypotheses building upon previously reviewed literature. Specifically, concerning where grocers, dry goods store owners, clothiers, lawyers, physicians, conductors

and teachers lived and worked in Charleston between 1890 and 1910, this thesis looks to test the following hypotheses:

1. Many grocers lived above their shops. Some lived elsewhere and rented out the apartments above their shops. This trend was previously studied in “Mapping Jewish Charleston,”<sup>84</sup> *Between the Tracks*,<sup>85</sup> “A History of the Chinese in Charleston,”<sup>86</sup> and *Living Over the Store: Architecture and Local Urban Life*.<sup>87</sup> For the purposes of this thesis, grocers were defined as anyone who identified themselves as a grocer or as owning a grocery store in the 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories. Green grocers or anyone who specialized in selling fruits or vegetables were not included.
2. The owners of dry goods stores and clothiers lived above their shops on King Street. Some lived in separate houses on nearby streets. Again, this trend was previously studied in “Mapping Jewish Charleston,”<sup>88</sup> *A Portion of the People*,<sup>89</sup> *Between the Tracks*,<sup>90</sup> *Living Over the Store: Architecture and Local Urban Life*.<sup>91</sup> For the purposes of this thesis, dry goods store owners and clothiers were defined as anyone who identified themselves as selling (or owning a store that sold) dry goods, fancy goods, clothing, and notions in the 1890, 1900, and 1910

<sup>84</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, “Mapping Jewish Charleston.”

<sup>85</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*.

<sup>86</sup> Li, “A History of the Chinese in Charleston,” 37-41.

<sup>87</sup> Davis, *Living Over the Store: Architecture and Local Urban Life*.

<sup>88</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, “Mapping Jewish Charleston.”

<sup>89</sup> *A Portion of the People*, 154.

<sup>90</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*.

<sup>91</sup> Davis, *Living Over the Store: Architecture and Local Urban Life*.

Charleston city directories. Owners of clothing manufacturing companies, variety stores, and department stores were also included in this profession, but owners of specialty dry goods stores were not (unless they described their store as selling clothing). Employees of dry goods stores (including individuals such as clerks, drivers, porters, traveling salesmen, and tailors) were not included.

3. Many attorneys worked on Broad Street and lived in Radcliffeborough and Harleston Village. Radford's 1974 dissertation, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880," concluded that lawyers in 1860 and 1880 in Charleston lived in Radcliffeborough, on Rutledge Avenue, and in the center of the city with work locations on Broad Street.<sup>92</sup> For the purposes of this thesis, those who identified themselves as attorneys, lawyers, district attorneys, and judges in the 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories were included in this profession. Law clerks were not included.
4. Many physicians worked out of their home. Previous literature covering living patterns of Charleston physicians includes Radford's 1974 dissertation, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880." Radford found that physicians in 1860 and 1880 in Charleston were centrally located on the peninsula and often lived and worked out of the same building.<sup>93</sup> For the purposes of this thesis, physicians were identified as anyone who was listed in the 1890, 1900 and 1910 Charleston city directories as a physician,

<sup>92</sup> Radford, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880."

<sup>93</sup> Radford, "Culture, Economy and Urban Structure in Charleston, South Carolina, 1860-1880."



doctor, or surgeon. Nurses, hospital staff, medical students, druggists, and pharmacists were not included.

5. Many conductors lived by the railroads they were employed by in the Charleston Neck, north of Calhoun Street, specifically in industrial areas like Eastside and Mazyck-Wraggborough neighborhoods. Research from *Between the Tracks* noted railroad employees were a part of a larger group of industrial workers found in Wards 5 and 7 in the Charleston Neck in the 1860s.<sup>94</sup> For the purposes of this thesis, anyone listed in the 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories as a conductor for a railway or railroad was included in this profession. This included both city street railways and railroads with local, statewide, or national lines. Other railway or railroad employees were not included and elevator conductors were not included either.
6. Teachers may have lived by the schools they taught at. However, Charleston teachers have yet to be studied according to their home locations on the peninsula. Therefore, this hypothesis is based on personal intuition given the transportation methods within Charleston at this time. For the purposes of this thesis, teachers were identified as anyone who was listed in the 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories as a teacher, professor, or any kind of specialist teacher (including music teachers). School principals and other administrators were not included.

<sup>94</sup> Rosengarten, *Between the Tracks*.

On the whole, it is hypothesized that correlations along the lines of occupation and time period will be observed. It is also hypothesized that commutes or distances to work will increase through the 20-year time span reflecting changes in transportation technology. Specifically, these new improvements in transportation technology, including changes made to city railways and the introduction and rising popularity of automobiles, likely created a more mobile society with larger differentiation between residential and commercial neighborhoods during the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston.

## **CHAPTER FOUR: DATA ANALYSIS**

A total sample of 2,532 physicians, attorneys, teachers, conductors, grocers, and dry goods store owners was collected from the Charleston city directories of 1890, 1900, and 1910. Within the 20-year time span studied, there was only a 10% increase in the sample size of all professions put together from 1890 to 1910. On average, 97% of the individuals in this sample were white, 75% were men, 23% were women,<sup>95</sup> and almost half, 44%, lived and worked in the same building. Demographic data for all of the professions studied in this thesis can be found in Table 1.

While the average of the sample indicated that 44% lived and worked in the same building, yearly percentages indicated a trend towards living away from work. Specifically, 52% of the sample lived and worked in the same building in 1890, 43% did the same in 1900, and 38% did the same in 1910. On average, women accounted for about one-fourth of the sample between 1890 and 1910, with the number single women slightly increasing and the number of married women slightly decreasing through time. This trend aligns with findings from Goldin's research on working women in America at the turn of the twentieth century.<sup>96</sup> Men, on the other hand,

<sup>95</sup> On average, two percent of individual's gender was unknown. Inferences were made concerning gender based on marital status titles (including "Mrs." and "Miss"), first names, and spouse's names. Spouses were not listed in the 1890 directory and African American women's marital status was never recorded in any of the 1890, 1900, or 1910 directories.

<sup>96</sup> Goldin, "The Work and Wages of Single Women, 1870-1920."

accounted for three-fourths of the sample between 1890 and 1910 on average, with single men slightly decreasing and married men slightly increasing through time.<sup>97</sup>

Between 1890 and 1910, the distance between home and work locations of the professions studied averaged to 2,299 feet, or .44 miles. Due to the scope of this thesis, distances like these are “as the crow flies” routes rather than the route a person might take (as they would navigate roads, walk around houses, etc.).

Therefore, the actual commutes or distances to work of individuals in this study would have been slightly longer or larger than the distances discussed in this thesis.<sup>98</sup>

### All Professions Studied – Demographic Data

| ALL PROFESSIONS STUDIED                               | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | AVERAGE |
|---|------|------|------|---------|
| total number listed with both home and work locations | 791  | 872  | 869  | 844     |
| white   | 98%  | 97%  | 95%  | 97%     |
| "colored"   | 2%   | 3%   | 5%   | 3%      |
| male  | 75%  | 75%  | 74%  | 75%     |
| female  | 18%  | 25%  | 26%  | 23%     |
| unknown sex   | 7%   | 0%   | 0%   | 2%      |
| single male   | n/a  | 30%  | 24%  | 27%     |
| married male  | n/a  | 44%  | 50%  | 47%     |
| single female   | 9%   | 17%  | 20%  | 15%     |
| married female  | 7%   | 7%   | 5%   | 6%      |
| widowed female  | 1%   | 0%   | 0%   | 0%      |
| unknown marital status                                | 83%  | 2%   | 1%   | 29%     |
| live + work in same building                          | 52%  | 43%  | 38%  | 44%     |

*Table 1: Data sourced from the 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories.*

<sup>97</sup> However, it is unknown if more individuals were getting married on the whole during the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston, or if the demographics of the workforce were simply changing.  
<sup>98</sup> For the sake of simplicity, commutes and distances to work in this thesis will not receive this clarification every time they are discussed and can generally be understood to be slightly less than the distance that an individual may have actually traveled to work. Additionally, as discussed previously, it should be noted that some individuals had no commute to work as they lived and worked in the same building.

## ***GROCERS***

Grocers Hypothesis: Many grocers lived above their shops. Some lived elsewhere and rented out the apartments above their shops.

Grocers Results: The demographic data and commute distances of the grocers studied in this thesis can be found in Table 2. Between 1890 and 1910, Charleston experienced a 15% decrease in grocers as city directories listed 310 grocers in 1890, 299 grocers in 1900, and 262 grocers in 1910. Between the 1890, 1900, and 1910 directories, on average, seven out of every ten grocers listed the same building as their work and residence location. Therefore, the fact that grocers as a profession represented some of the smallest average commutes amongst all professions studied comes as no surprise. Grocers, on average, traveled 873 feet, or .17 miles, to work in 1890, 897 feet, or .17 miles, to work in 1900, and only 816 feet, or .15 miles, to work in 1910. While all of the professions studied between 1890 and 1910 trended towards living away from work on average, seven out of every ten grocers consistently lived and worked in the same building through the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston. In fact, the average distance traveled between home and work for all grocers declined by 7% between 1890 and 1910. This last figure could be the result of a decline in wholesale grocers who often worked on East Bay Street and commuted home to neighborhoods throughout the city during this time period.

In addition to living and working in the same building, some grocers lived with other grocers, though this trend decreased between 1890 and 1910.

Specifically, 14% of grocers in 1890 lived with another grocer, 9% did the same in 1900, and 5% did the same in 1910. Some grocers also may have been related to each other, though this trend decreased between 1890 and 1910 as well. In 1890, 11% of grocers shared the same last name and home or work location with another grocer. This was also true of 5% of grocers in 1900 and 4% of grocers in 1910.

Kernel Density maps for the residential locations of grocers between the years 1900 and 1910 can be found in Figure 4. Kernel Density maps indicated that grocers' home locations were spread very evenly across the peninsula. In fact, grocers' home locations were so evenly spread across the peninsula in 1890, GIS' Kernel Density tool could not create a Kernel Density map with the 1890 grocer data. In 1900, grocers' home locations were still well represented all over the peninsula, but the Ansonborough neighborhood along the east side of the peninsula and south of Calhoun Street indicated a higher density of grocers' home locations. Other mid-density locations for grocers' home locations for the year 1900 included (1) the French Quarter, (2) an area South of Broad between New and Savage streets, (3) an area in Harleston Village east of Coming Street between George and Green streets, and (4) an area in Cannonborough/Elliotborough on Rutledge Avenue between Line and Bogard streets. The 1910 Kernel Density map depicted similar density trends. The same areas described above depicted similar densities in 1910, however, density within the Cannonborough/Elliotborough neighborhood increased and a new high-density area was located in the Eastside.

Commute maps of grocers between 1890 and 1910 can be found in Figure 5. While grocers' work locations were typically well dispersed throughout residential neighborhoods on the peninsula, both density and commute maps between 1890 and 1910 indicated a trend toward grocers' moving both home and work locations out of the South of Broad neighborhood. This aligns with findings from past studies as South of Broad became a more strictly residential neighborhood.

Demographic data of grocers can be found in Table 2. During the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston, grocers, as a group, were overwhelmingly white, but appeared to experience more diversity each year: specifically, there were no African American grocers in 1890, yet 2% of the sample represented African American grocers in 1900, and 7% of the sample represented African American grocers in 1910. Grocers also experienced an increase in diversity concerning sex as well. While no single women were listed as grocers between 1890 and 1910, married women accounted for 5% of grocers in 1890, 7% of grocers in 1900, and 9% of grocers in 1910. This is a particularly interesting finding as the larger sample of all professions studied (and previous literature) indicated that working women tended to be single during the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston.

## Grocers – Demographic Data

| GROCERS   | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | TOTAL | AVERAGE |
|---|------|------|------|-------|---------|
| percent change of sample size                         |      | -4%  | -12% | -15%  |         |
| total number listed with both home and work locations | 310  | 299  | 262  |       | 290     |
| average distance to work (ft)                         | 873  | 897  | 816  |       | 862     |
| average distance to work (mi)                         | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.15 |       | 0.16    |
| percent change of distance to work                    |      | 3%   | -9%  | -7%   |         |
| white   | 100% | 98%  | 93%  |       | 97%     |
| "colored"   | 0%   | 2%   | 7%   |       | 3%      |
| male  | 87%  | 92%  | 90%  |       | 90%     |
| female  | 5%   | 8%   | 10%  |       | 8%      |
| unknown sex   | 8%   | 0%   | 0%   |       | 3%      |
| single male   | n/a  | 30%  | 21%  |       | 25%     |
| married male  | n/a  | 62%  | 69%  |       | 66%     |
| single female   | 0%   | 0%   | 0%   |       | 0%      |
| married female  | 5%   | 7%   | 9%   |       | 7%      |
| widowed female  | 1%   | 0%   | 0%   |       | 0%      |
| unknown marital status                                | 94%  | 1%   | 1%   |       | 32%     |
| live and work in the same building                    | 73%  | 71%  | 72%  |       | 72%     |
| live with another grocer                              | 14%  | 9%   | 5%   |       | 9%      |
| may be related to another grocer                      | 11%  | 5%   | 4%   |       | 7%      |
| retail  | 86%  | 85%  | 88%  |       | 86%     |
| wholesale   | 13%  | 12%  | 10%  |       | 12%     |
| fancy   | 3%   | 4%   | 1%   |       | 3%      |
| also a saloon or liquour dealer                       | 59%  | 0%   | 0%   |       | 20%     |
| general store   | 1%   | 0%   | 0%   |       | 0%      |
| provisions  | 2%   | 3%   | 1%   |       | 2%      |

Table 2: Data sourced from 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories and GIS/Excel calculations.



## Grocers - Density Maps

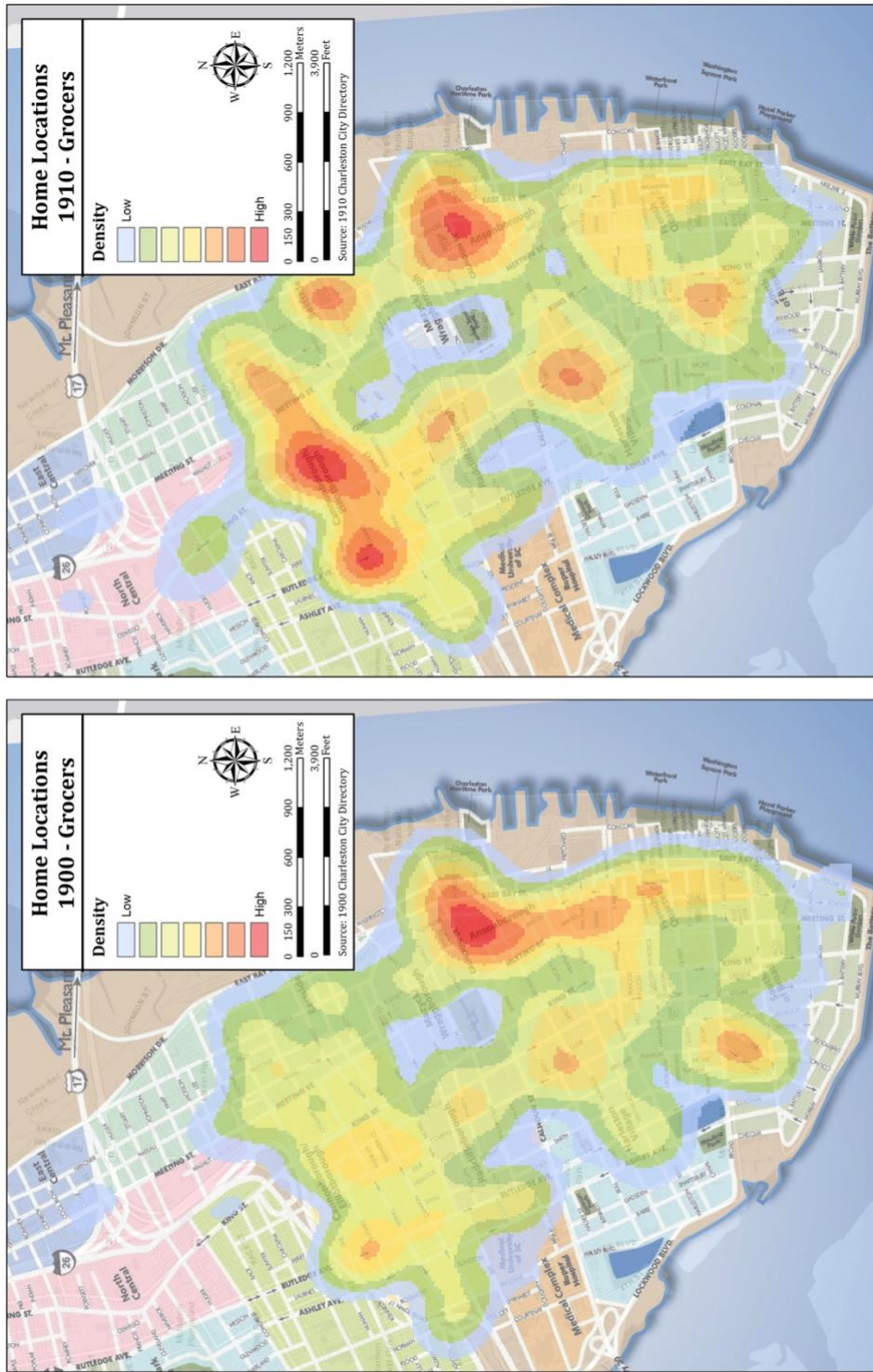


Figure 4: 1900 and 1910 Kernel Density maps of Charleston grocers' residential locations made in GIS.

## Grocers - Commute Maps

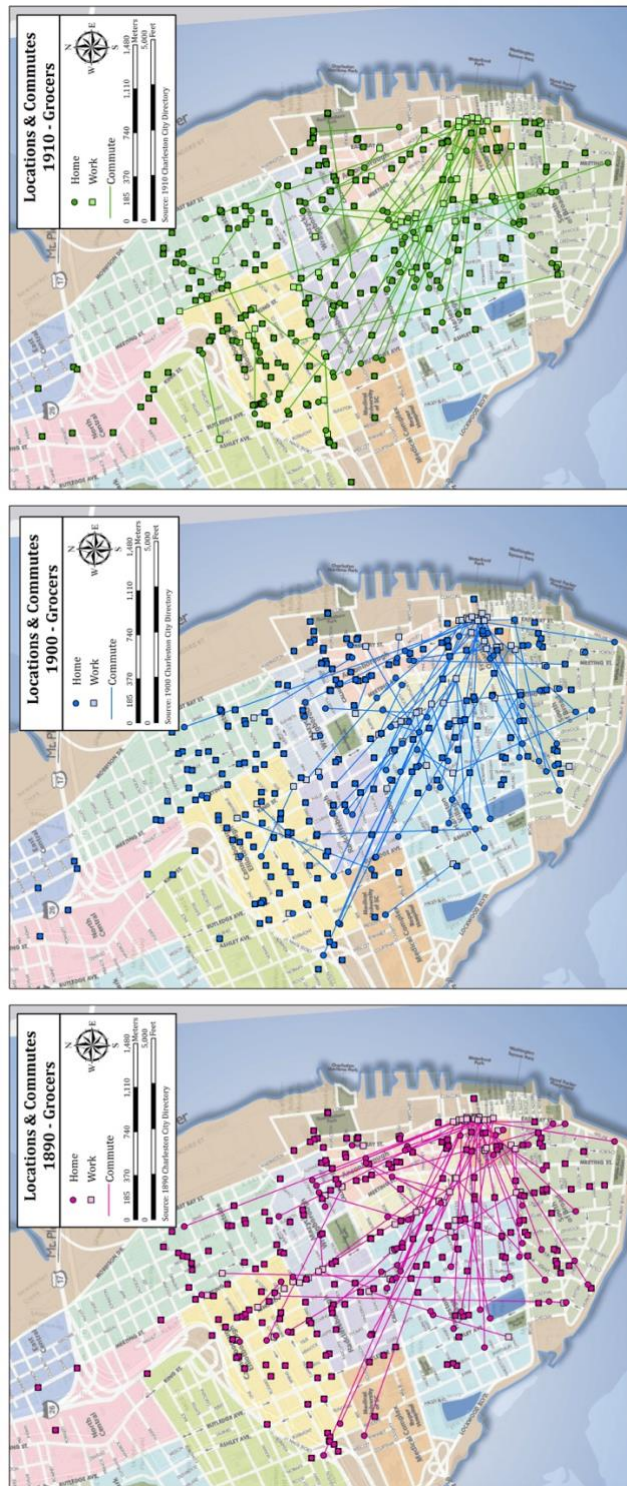


Figure 5: 1890, 1900, and 1910 commute map of Charleston grocers' home and work locations made in GIS.

### ***DRY GOODS STORE OWNERS***

Dry Goods Store Owners Hypothesis: The owners of dry goods stores and clothiers lived above their shops on King Street. Some lived in separate houses on nearby streets.

Dry Goods Store Owners Results: The demographic data and commute distances of the dry goods store owners studied in this thesis can be found in Table 3. Like grocers, dry goods store owners declined in numbers between 1890 and 1910. Specifically, the industry declined by 25% from 1890 to 1910 with the city claiming 155 dry goods store owners in 1890, 121 in 1900, and 117 in 1910. On average, dry goods store owners' distance to work increased by 10%, or 88 feet, between 1890 and 1910. However, like grocers, this group tended to have some of the smallest commutes to work of the professions studied at the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston. On average, dry goods store owners' distance to work was 880 feet, or .17 miles, in 1890, 891 feet, or .17 miles, in 1900, and 968 feet, or .18 miles, in 1910.

Unlike grocers, however, less and less dry goods store owners lived and worked in the same building each year with 68% doing so in 1890, 60% in 1900, and 57% in 1910. However, while these percentages decreased over time, dry goods store owners who lived and worked in the same building always represented the majority of dry goods store owners at the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston.

Also unlike grocers, dry goods store owners showed an increasing trend of living with each other and possibly being related to one another between 1890 and 1910. Specifically, 11% of dry goods store owners lived with another dry goods store owner in 1890 and 29% did the same in 1900 and 1910. In 1890, 5% of dry goods store owners shared a last name and home or work location with another dry goods store owner. This percentage increased to 19% by 1900 and 21% by 1910. This may be a reflection of dry goods store owners acquiring larger houses that had more room for additional family members unlike the smaller apartments above retail stores that they may have once lived in. This was a trend previously discussed in College of Charleston's "Mapping Jewish Charleston."<sup>99</sup> Additionally, something about the nature of the dry goods industry was apparently well-suited for family businesses and it is hypothesized that the percentage of potential family members found in the dry goods industry would increase further if clerks, drivers, porters, traveling salesmen, tailors, and managers of dry goods stores were included in future studies.

Kernel Density maps for the residential location of dry goods store owners between 1890 and 1910 can be found in Figure 6 and commute maps of dry goods store owners can be found in Figure 7. While more dry goods store owners may have started to live away from their stores, the strong tendency for their stores to be on King Street increased slightly between 1890 and 1910. In 1890, 78% of all dry

<sup>99</sup> College of Charleston Libraries, "Mapping Jewish Charleston."

goods store owners worked on King Street, 83% did the same in 1900, and 84% did the same in 1910. Kernel Density maps between 1890 and 1910 consistently indicated a high-density of dry goods store owners' homes focused up and down King Street's retail corridor. This coincides with previous research conducted on both Charleston's commercial corridor and its merchants.

Two areas on King Street showed the highest-density between 1890 and 1910: (1) the intersection of King and Mary streets at the border of the Cannonborough/Elliotborough, Radcliffeborough, and Mazyck-Wraggborough neighborhoods and (2) an area just south of the intersection of King and Calhoun streets. Further research could reveal the cause of such patterns and determine if they could possibly be the result of the nature of the architecture of the area, such as high-density housing, or any other cultural or built landscape trends.

Commute maps for dry goods store owners between 1890 and 1910 visually reflected the fact that the majority of dry goods store owners lived above their retail stores. The 1890, 1900, and 1910 commute maps illustrated that many dry goods store owners who had a true commute to work, meaning those who did not live and work in the same building, often commuted to work locations in an area east of King Street, west of Church Street, south of Wentworth Street, and north of Horlbeck Alley or Cumberland Street. Future investigation into these individuals and their businesses could offer insight into the cause behind this observed commute pattern.

In terms of race, dry goods store owners were overwhelmingly white as "colored" individuals only accounted for 1% of the sample on average between 1890

and 1910. In terms of gender, dry goods store owners at the turn of the twentieth century were more diverse as a profession than many of other professions studied. Women, on average, accounted for 22% of the sample of dry goods store owners between 1890 and 1910. Yet, there was an observable downward trend in numbers of women. Women accounted for 27% of dry goods store owners in 1890, 25% in 1900, and only 13% in 1910. Married women represented 21%, 19%, and 8% of the dry goods store owners in 1890, 1900, and 1910, respectively. Single women only accounted for 3%, 6%, and 5% of dry goods store owners in 1890, 1900, and 1910. Dry goods stores owned by women often advertised themselves as stores with “fancy goods.” It is possible that the percentage of dry goods store owners represented by women decreased between 1890 and 1910 because women began marketing their businesses as more specialized stores, such as “art needlework” stores. For the sake of clarity, this thesis only defined dry goods store owners as individuals who owned a business that sold “dry goods” or “clothing,” and did not include specific specialty stores. Therefore, this definition of “dry goods store” may have consequently left out many women.

Clothiers became increasingly popular between 1890 and 1910 as 39% of dry goods store owners in 1890 specified selling clothing and almost half, 47%, of dry goods store owners specified selling clothing in 1910 (see Table 3). These typically tended to be dry goods stores owned by men, though there were women who owned clothing businesses as well. Men also often advertised their dry goods



stores as selling “men’s furnishings” as well. Whereas, both male and female dry goods store owners often advertised selling “notions” between 1890 and 1910.

### Dry Goods Store Owners – Demographic Data

| DRY GOODS STORE OWNERS                                | 1890 | 1900 | 1910 | TOTAL | AVERAGE |
|---|------|------|------|-------|---------|
| percent change of sample size                         |      | -22% | -3%  | -25%  |         |
| total number listed with both home and work locations | 155  | 121  | 117  |       | 131     |
| average distance to work (ft)                         | 880  | 891  | 968  |       | 913     |
| average distance to work (mi)                         | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.18 |       | 0.17    |
| percent change of distance to work                    |      | 1%   | 9%   | 10%   |         |
| white   | 100% | 98%  | 100% |       | 99%     |
| "colored"   | 0%   | 2%   | 0%   |       | 1%      |
| male  | 65%  | 75%  | 87%  |       | 76%     |
| female  | 27%  | 25%  | 13%  |       | 22%     |
| unknown sex   | 8%   | 0%   | 0%   |       | 3%      |
| single male   | n/a  | 32%  | 24%  |       | 28%     |
| married male  | n/a  | 43%  | 63%  |       | 53%     |
| single female   | 3%   | 6%   | 5%   |       | 5%      |
| married female  | 21%  | 19%  | 8%   |       | 16%     |
| widowed female  | 3%   | 0%   | 0%   |       | 1%      |
| unknown marital status                                | 72%  | 0%   | 0%   |       | 24%     |
| live and work in the same building                    | 68%  | 60%  | 57%  |       | 62%     |
| live with another dry goods store owner               | 11%  | 29%  | 29%  |       | 23%     |
| may be related to another dry goods store owner       | 5%   | 19%  | 21%  |       | 15%     |
| work on King Street                                   | 78%  | 83%  | 84%  |       | 82%     |
| retail  | 85%  | 78%  | 73%  |       | 79%     |
| wholesale   | 5%   | 7%   | 6%   |       | 6%      |
| clothing specified                                    | 39%  | 33%  | 47%  |       | 40%     |
| clothing/furnishings manufacturers                    | 0%   | 2%   | 2%   |       | 1%      |
| fancy goods specified                                 | 11%  | 2%   | 3%   |       | 5%      |
| furnishings specified                                 | 4%   | 9%   | 11%  |       | 8%      |
| notions specified                                     | 19%  | 28%  | 6%   |       | 18%     |
| variety shop / store                                  | 3%   | 2%   | 0%   |       | 2%      |
| department store                                      | 0%   | 1%   | 9%   |       | 3%      |

Table 3: Data sourced from 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories and GIS/Excel calculations.

## Dry Goods Store Owners – Density Maps

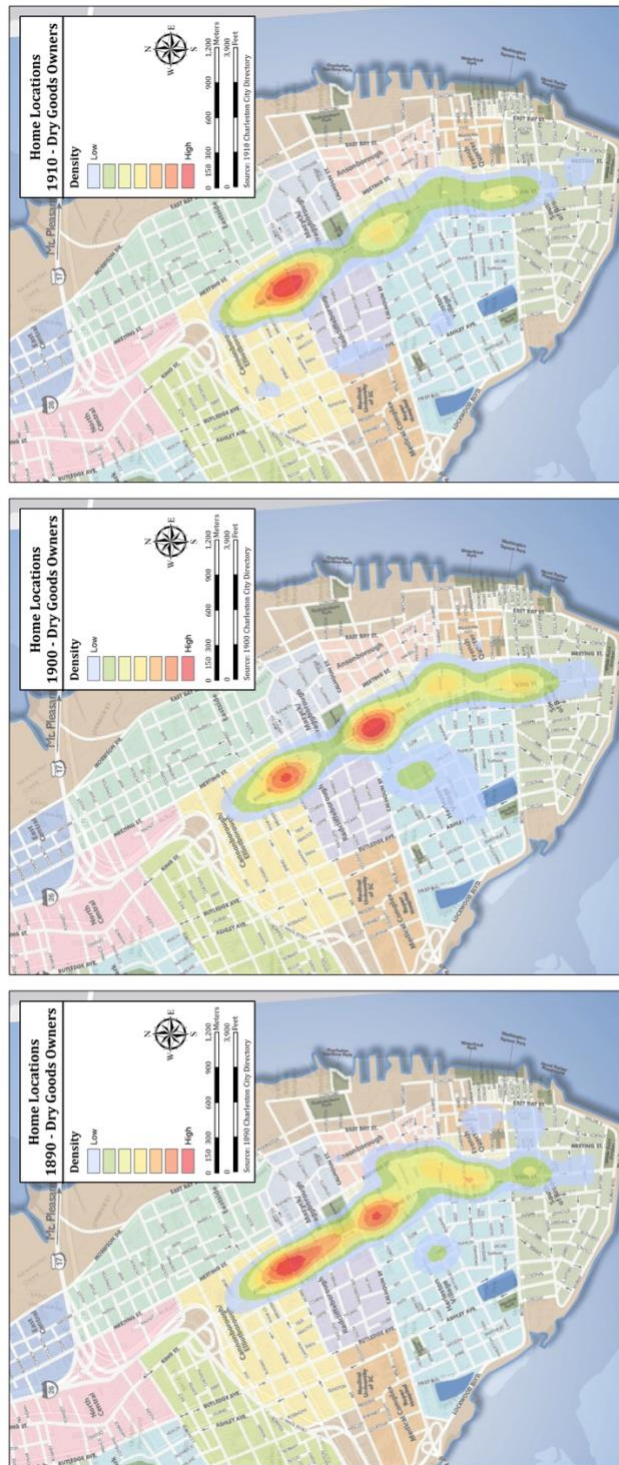


Figure 6: 1890, 1900, and 1910 Kernel Density maps of Charleston dry goods store owners' residential locations made in GIS.



## Dry Goods Store Owners – Commute Maps



Figure 7: 1890, 1900, 1910 commute maps of Charleston dry goods store owners' work and home locations made in GIS.

## ***ATTORNEYS***

Attorneys Hypothesis: Many attorneys worked on Broad Street and lived in Radcliffeborough and Harleston Village.

Attorneys Results: The demographic data and commute distances of the attorneys studied in this thesis can be found in Table 4. On average, attorneys represented some of the largest commutes among the professions studied between 1890 and 1910. Attorneys averaged 3,875 feet, or .73 miles, between their home and work locations from 1890 to 1910. Furthermore, this trend of living relatively “far” away from work for this profession increased through time by 8% from 1890 to 1910. Unlike many of the other professions studied, an overwhelming majority of attorneys all commuted to the same few city blocks on the peninsula for work – the east end of Broad Street, between East Bay and King streets. In 1890, 95% of those in the legal profession worked on Broad Street, 91% did the same in 1900, and 89% did the same in 1910. This finding aligns with many previous studies on historic Charleston lawyers. With the city’s courthouse at the intersection of Broad and Meeting streets, the east end of Broad Street provided a perfect, walkable business area for Charleston attorneys. In fact, along with the addition of many real estate companies, this part of Broad Street is still the home of numerous law firms today. Broad Street has adapted to the city’s modern needs and inhabitants while continuing to honor its historic significance physically, functionally, and symbolically.

In terms of residential density for attorneys at the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston, this thesis' findings also aligned with previous findings from research on Charleston attorneys in 1860 and 1880. Specifically, Radford's dissertation had found that attorneys often lived in Radcliffeborough and along Rutledge Avenue in 1860 and 1880. Kernel Density maps of Charleston attorneys between 1890 and 1910 can be found in Figure 8 and commute maps can be found in Figure 9. Kernel Density maps of 1890, 1900, and 1910 indicated a trend towards a high-density of attorneys living in Harleston Village and a mid-density of attorneys living in Radcliffeborough. However, high-density in the South of Broad neighborhood also visually illustrated attorneys' increasing residential presence in the area during these 20 years. Attorneys also appear to migrate up the peninsula between 1890 and 1910. This may have been the result of improvements made to the city's street railway system or the use of private carriages or automobiles.

The demographic data of the attorneys studied in this thesis is found in Table 4. On average, Charleston attorneys at the turn of the twentieth century were 96% white and 4% African American. There were no female attorneys listed in the Charleston city directories between 1890 and 1910 and the profession, on average, was represented by 58% married men and 42% single men. Two law industry trends can also be observed in the demographic data from this time period: (1) there was an increasing preference towards identifying as an "attorney" as opposed to as a "lawyer" and (2) likely due to increasing industry regulations, attorneys practicing as a part of a law firm increased from 37% in 1890 to 45% in 1910.

### Attorneys - Demographic Data

| ATTORNEYS   | 1890  | 1900  | 1910  | TOTAL | AVERAGE |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| percent change of sample size                         |       | 12%   | -10%  | 1%    |         |
| total number listed with both home and work locations | 84    | 94    | 85    |       | 88      |
| average distance to work (ft)                         | 3,744 | 3,820 | 4,060 |       | 3,875   |
| average distance to work (mi)                         | 0.71  | 0.72  | 0.77  |       | 0.73    |
| percent change of distance to work                    |       | 2%    | 6%    | 8%    |         |
| white   | 96%   | 96%   | 95%   |       | 96%     |
| "colored"   | 4%    | 4%    | 5%    |       | 4%      |
| male  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  |       | 100%    |
| female  | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| single male   | n/a   | 41%   | 42%   |       | 42%     |
| married male  | n/a   | 59%   | 58%   |       | 58%     |
| single female   | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| married female  | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| widowed female  | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| unknown marital status                                | 100%  | 0%    | 0%    |       | 33%     |
| live and work in the same building                    | 5%    | 5%    | 1%    |       | 4%      |
| live with another attorney                            | 5%    | 9%    | 5%    |       | 6%      |
| may be related to another attorney                    | 5%    | 9%    | 5%    |       | 6%      |
| work on Broad Street                                  | 95%   | 91%   | 89%   |       | 92%     |
| attorney at law                                       | 69%   | 93%   | 99%   |       | 87%     |
| lawyer  | 30%   | 4%    | 0%    |       | 11%     |
| law firm owner  | 37%   | 44%   | 45%   |       | 42%     |
| judge   | 4%    | 4%    | 5%    |       | 4%      |
| government position (including judges)                | 14%   | 10%   | 14%   |       | 13%     |

*Table 4: Data sourced from 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories and GIS/Excel calculations.*

# Attorneys - Density Maps

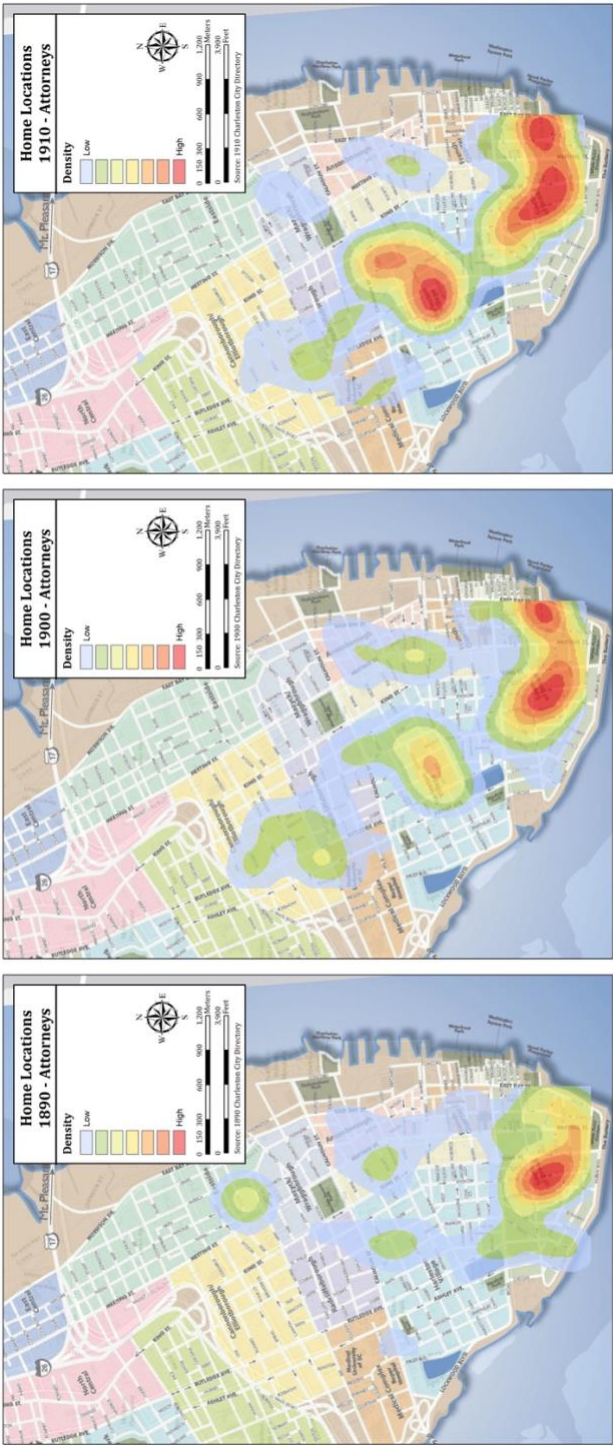


Figure 8: 1890, 1900, and 1910 Kernel Density maps of Charleston attorneys' residential locations made in GIS.



## Attorneys - Commute Maps



Figure 9: 1890, 1900, and 1910 commute maps of Charleston attorneys' work and home locations made in GIS.

## ***PHYSICIANS***

Physicians Hypothesis: Many physicians worked out of their home.

Physicians Results: The demographic data and commute distances of the physicians studied in this thesis can be found in Table 5. The number of physicians in Charleston at the turn of the twentieth century remained static throughout the 20-year time period studied. In 1890, 69 attorneys were included in the Charleston city directory and 68 attorneys were included in both the 1900 and 1910 city directories. While the number of attorneys remained static, their distance to work increased by 216% from an average of 762 feet, or .14 miles, in 1890 to 2,407 feet, or .46 miles, in 1910. The percentage of physicians who lived and worked in the same building in 1890 (64% of physicians) was almost twice the percentage of physicians who lived and worked in the same building in 1910 (34% of physicians).

Charleston physicians during the turn of the twentieth century shared many similar demographics to Charleston attorneys at the time. On average, Charleston physicians between 1890 and 1910 were 93% white and 7% African American. All Charleston physicians were male and a majority of them were married. On average, 58% of physicians in Charleston were married men between 1890 and 1910. Like most of the professions studied during this time, there was an increasing trend toward married male physicians rather than single male physicians through time.

In terms of physicians' residential patterns on the peninsula between 1890 and 1910, Kernel Density maps indicated physicians were well distributed across the peninsula. These maps can be found in Figure 10. However, there were still

areas of high-density. In 1890, the highest-density locations for the residences of physicians were (1) an area South of Broad, between King and Meeting streets, and north of Tradd Street, (2) an area on Tradd and Gibbes streets, between Rutledge Avenue and north of South Battery Street, and (3) an area in today's King Street retail district, just south of Calhoun Street. Mid-density areas for physicians in 1890 included (1) an area within Cannonborough/Elliotborough, (2) an area by MUSC (likely either representing those living by St. Francis Xavier's Infirmary or the City Hospital at the time), (3) areas of Harleston Village, (4) areas of South of Broad.

In 1900, Kernel Density maps indicated similar residential patterns to 1890, with only slight changes. Residential density on King Street moved south by a couple of blocks and further into Harleston Village, even more individuals lived at or nearby the City Hospital or St. Francis Xavier's Infirmary, and the highest-density parts of South of Broad shifted to a block between Legare and Logan Streets.

In 1910, physicians were still living in many parts of the Charleston peninsula, however, high-density locations had moved again slightly. High-density home locations for physicians included (1) an area between Ashley Avenue and Coming Street in Cannonborough/Elliotborough, (2) a large portion of Harleston Village with a focus on Montagu, Pitt, and Coming Streets, and (3) two areas South of Broad with one on New Street and the other just south of Tradd Street between Meeting and King streets.

The 1890, 1900, and 1910 commute maps of Charleston physicians visually depicted both the trend of many physicians working out of their homes and the



increasing tendency for physicians to operate out of some kind of office by 1910.

These maps can be found in Figure 11. Like attorneys, the long commutes of many physicians may have been made possible by city railway systems or the use of private horse-drawn carriages and later automobiles.

Only a small portion of physicians were identified as “surgeons” who worked at a city hospital. One such surgeon even lived at St. Francis Xavier’s Infirmary in 1890. In 1890, Charleston physicians could have worked at St. Francis Xavier’s Infirmary, the City Hospital, or the Medical College (later MUSC). Though Roper Hospital was still in Charleston in 1890, it was not open due to significant damage from the 1886 earthquake. In 1900, Charleston physicians could have worked at Roper Hospital, the City Hospital, St. Francis Xavier’s Infirmary, Riverside Infirmary, the Medical College, or at Dr. McClennan’s Hospital and Training School for Nurses. In 1910, Charleston physicians could have worked at Dr. McClennan’s Hospital and Training School for Nurses, Roper Hospital, Roper Hospital’s Training School for Nurses, St. Francis Xavier’s Infirmary, St. Francis Xavier’s Infirmary Training School for Nurses, or at the South Carolina Medical College (later MUSC). During this time, the standardization and regulation of the medical industry was redefining what it meant to be a nurse or medical professional at the turn of the twentieth century. While the sample sizes of nurses during this time period were not large enough to study in this thesis, it is recommended that a future study consider the spatial relationships of nurses in Charleston in the twentieth century as many lived and worked at city hospitals or worked directly out of their own homes.

### Physicians – Demographic Data

| PHYSICIANS  | 1890 | 1900  | 1910  | TOTAL | AVERAGE |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| percent change of sample size                         |      | -1%   | 0%    | -1%   |         |
| total number listed with both home and work locations | 69   | 68    | 68    |       | 68      |
| average distance to work (ft)                         | 762  | 1,455 | 2,407 |       | 1,541   |
| average distance to work (mi)                         | 0.14 | 0.28  | 0.46  |       | 0.29    |
| percent change of distance to work                    |      | 91%   | 65%   | 216%  |         |
| white   | 96%  | 91%   | 91%   |       | 93%     |
| "colored"   | 4%   | 9%    | 9%    |       | 7%      |
| male  | 100% | 100%  | 100%  |       | 100%    |
| female  | 0%   | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| single male   | n/a  | 44%   | 40%   |       | 42%     |
| married male  | n/a  | 56%   | 60%   |       | 58%     |
| single female   | 0%   | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| married female  | 0%   | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| widowed female  | 0%   | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| unknown marital status                                | 100% | 0%    | 0%    |       | 33%     |
| designated as a surgeon                               | 6%   | 3%    | 4%    |       | 4%      |
| live and work in the same building                    | 64%  | 50%   | 34%   |       | 49%     |
| live with another physician                           | 13%  | 10%   | 4%    |       | 9%      |
| may be related to another physician                   | 6%   | 7%    | 1%    |       | 5%      |

*Table 5: Data sourced from 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories and GIS/Excel calculations.*

## Physicians – Density Maps



Figure 10: 1890, 1900, and 1910 Kernel Density maps of Charleston physicians' residential locations made in GIS.

## Physicians - Commute Maps



Figure 11: 1890, 1900, and 1910 commute maps of Charleston physicians' work and home locations made in GIS.

## ***CONDUCTORS***

Conductors Hypothesis: Many conductors lived by the railroads they were employed by in the Charleston Neck, north of Calhoun Street, specifically in industrial neighborhoods like the Eastside and Mazyck-Wraggborough.

Conductors Results: The demographic data and commute distances of the conductors studied in this thesis can be found in Table 6. Of the professions studied, conductors accounted for the highest percentage of growth in numbers between 1890 and 1910. The city experienced a 100% increase of conductors from 58 in 1890 to 116 in 1910. This was likely due to changes in the way that conductors were listed in the directories as city street railway conductors were not included in the 1890 directory. However, the increase in Charleston conductors at the turn of the twentieth century may have also been the result of the rapidly changing and growing nature of railroad industry at this time.

Of the professions studied, conductors tended to be the most northern-concentrated group on the peninsula, with little representation south of Broad Street. No conductors lived and worked in the same building and conductors' employers, the railway and railroad companies, changed many times between 1890 and 1910. This also explains the 61% increase in the average commute of conductors between 1890 and 1910. Charleston conductors, on average, traveled 3,097 feet, or .59 miles, to work in 1890, 5,001 feet, or .95 miles, to work in 1900, and 4,985, or .94 miles, to work in 1910. These commutes accounted for some of

the largest commutes of all of the professions studied at the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston.

All conductors were white men between 1890 and 1910. Like the larger sample of all professions studied, on average, the majority of these men tended to married with 52% of conductors listing spouses in the 1900 city directory and 66% of conductors listing spouses in the 1910 city directory. These men were likely part of a larger group of white men working in industrial industries riddled with tense race relations. Moreover, these industries reflected larger cultural and political beliefs as racial segregation and Jim Crow Laws gripped the southern states.

While the majority of conductors tended to be married during this time, many of them (on average, one-fifth) also tended to board with other conductors, further illustrating their economic station in Charleston. Further research into the rental and boarding patterns of conductors and the other professions studied during this time period could prove highly valuable for gaining greater insight into the socioeconomic realities of these Charlestonians.

Kernel Density maps of Charleston conductors between 1890 and 1910 can be found in Figure 12. Kernel Density maps of conductors' residential locations between 1890 and 1910 illustrated a tendency for conductors to live on the northern part of the peninsula, north of Calhoun Street. However, not all conductors did so. In 1890, high-density areas of conductors' homes included (1) an area on today's King Street retail district between Hasell and Market streets, (2) an area in Ansonborough, just south of Calhoun Street, (3) areas on upper King Street and (4)

an area in the Eastside, north of Amherst and south of Line streets. The 1900 Kernel Density map reflected similar high-density areas with slight variations including (1) a new high-density area within the Eastside closer to East Bay Street, (2) a new high-density area just north of Calhoun Street and east of Marion Square, and (3) more mid-density representation within Harleston Village. In 1910, similar density trends to the 1890 and 1900 Kernel Density maps were illustrated in addition to even greater emphasis on areas in (1) upper King Street and (2) Radcliffeborough and (3) a new high-density area within Mazyck-Wraggborough near Wragg Square, also known as Wragg Mall.

1890, 1900, and 1910 commute maps for Charleston conductors clearly illustrated the locations of railroad companies within the city. These maps can be found in Figure 13. Furthermore, these maps also helped to visually display the larger commutes for many in this profession as opposed to the commutes of the other professions studied. In this sense, it appears that conductors did not tend to cluster their residential locations by their employers. Rather, it appears more likely that conductors' residential patterns may have been more greatly dictated by affordability and boarding opportunities.

### Conductors – Demographic Data

| CONDUCTORS  | 1890  | 1900  | 1910  | TOTAL | AVERAGE |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| percent change of sample size                         |       | 62%   | 23%   | 100%  |         |
| total number listed with both home and work locations | 58    | 94    | 116   |       | 89      |
| average distance to work (ft)                         | 3,097 | 5,001 | 4,985 |       | 4,361   |
| average distance to work (mi)                         | 0.59  | 0.95  | 0.94  |       | 0.83    |
| percent change of distance to work                    |       | 61%   | 0%    | 61%   |         |
| white   | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  |       | 100%    |
| "colored"   | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| male  | 100%  | 100%  | 100%  |       | 100%    |
| female  | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| single male   | n/a   | 48%   | 34%   |       | 41%     |
| married male  | n/a   | 52%   | 66%   |       | 59%     |
| single female   | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| married female  | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| widowed female  | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| unknown marital status                                | 100%  | 0%    | 0%    |       | 33%     |
| live and work in the same building                    | 0%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 0%      |
| live with another conductor                           | 9%    | 27%   | 22%   |       | 19%     |
| may be related to another conductor                   | 0%    | 2%    | 2%    |       | 1%      |
| Atlantic Coast Line                                   | 9%    | 19%   | 34%   |       | 21%     |
| Charleston & Savannah Railway                         | 22%   | 0%    | 0%    |       | 7%      |
| Northeastern Railroad                                 | 12%   | 0%    | 0%    |       | 4%      |
| South Carolina Railway                                | 59%   | 0%    | 0%    |       | 20%     |
| Street Railway  | 0%    | 44%   | 41%   |       | 28%     |
| Plant System  | 0%    | 18%   | 0%    |       | 6%      |
| Southern Railway                                      | 0%    | 18%   | 22%   |       | 13%     |
| Other   | 0%    | 0%    | 5%    |       | 2%      |

*Table 6: Data sourced from 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories and GIS/Excel calculations.*



## Conductors – Density Maps



Figure 12: 1890, 1900, and 1910 Kernel Density maps of Charleston conductors' residential locations made in GIS.

## Conductors - Commute Maps



Figure 13: 1890, 1900, and 1910 commute maps of Charleston conductors' work and home locations made in GIS.

## ***TEACHERS***

Teachers Hypothesis: Teachers may have lived by the schools they taught at.

Teachers Results: The demographic data and commute distances of the teachers studied in this thesis can be found in Table 7. Much like conductors, teachers experienced a large growth in numbers between 1890 and 1910. The number Charleston's educators grew by 92% from 115 teachers in 1890 to 221 teachers in 1910. Education reformation impacted both public and private schools and was heavily dictated by racial segregation efforts, the result of the era's Jim Crow Laws. Schools were segregated by race and a movement toward privately funded "colored" schools led to many new teaching opportunities in Charleston. However, this did not necessarily mean more teaching opportunities for African American teachers. In fact, the percentage of African American teachers in Charleston decreased from 10% in 1890 to 5% in 1910. On average, 93% of Charleston teachers were white, 19% were men, and 80% were women. Mirroring the trends of the larger sample of all of the professions studied, there was an increase of single female teachers (from 55% in 1890 to 75% in 1910) and a decrease in married female teachers (from 11% in 1890 and 3% in 1910). Furthermore, men also followed the trends of the larger sample as there was an increase in married male teachers (from 4% in 1900 to 7% in 1910) and a decrease in single male teachers (from 11% in 1900 to 10% in 1910).

Like grocers, teachers were widely distributed across the Charleston peninsula at the turn of the twentieth century. Kernel Density maps of Charleston

teachers between 1890 and 1910 can be found in Figure 14. In 1890, high-density areas of teachers' residences included (1) an area of Harleston Village between Rutledge Avenue and Barre Street, just north of Wentworth and south of Bennett streets and (2) an area in today's King Street retail corridor at the intersection of Market and Meeting streets. Mid-density locations included areas in Harleston Village, Radcliffeborough, and South of Broad. In 1900, high-density locations for teachers' residences included many of the same areas as 1890, but with even higher densities for the areas previously only depicted as mid-density locations. A larger shift was indicated spatially in the 1910 Kernel Density map with new high-density areas in Mazyck-Wraggborough, Ansonborough, and the east side of Harleston Village, just west of King Street.

Commute maps for Charleston teachers clarify that while teachers did live by many schools, it did not necessarily mean that they taught at them. These maps can be found in Figure 15. On average teachers commuted to work 1,890 feet, or .36 miles, in 1890; 2,209 feet, or .42 miles, in 1900, and 2,607 feet, or .49 miles, in 1910. This represented a 37% increase in distance traveled to work for teachers between 1890 and 1910.

However, while many teachers commuted, a large percentage lived and worked in the same building, including on the campuses of some schools. On average, 27% of teachers lived and worked in the same building between 1890 and 1910 and 39% of teachers lived with other teachers. Furthermore, 21% of teachers on average shared both a last name residence or work location as another teacher

during the 20 years studied. In fact, Charleston's Porter Military Academy (today the Porter-Gaud School), Avery Normal Institute, and the Charleston Orphan House housed teachers on their campuses in 1890, 1900, and 1910. In 1890, Charleston Female Seminary also housed teachers on campus. In 1900, schools and orphanages boarding teachers included Charleston Female Seminary, Lucas Academy, South Carolina Military Academy (today the Citadel), German Academy, and the Jenkins Colored Orphanage. In 1910, South Carolina Military Academy (today the Citadel) and Ashley Hall also housed teachers on campus.

It should be noted, however, that in the many occasions in which a teacher shared a last name and a home location with another teacher in a specific year, these teachers rarely worked at the same school. Future research could help to enlighten the cause of this tendency not to work at the same school as one's sisters or relatives. Furthermore, it was also found that while many Avery Normal Institute teachers lived on campus, no African American Avery Normal Institute teachers lived on its campus. This may be a simple coincidence or an indication of further racial segregation. Either way, future research could add more depth to our spatial understanding of teachers at this time.

## Teachers – Demographic Data

| TEACHERS   | 1890  | 1900  | 1910  | TOTAL | AVERAGE |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| percent change of sample size                                      |       | 70%   | 13%   | 92%   |         |
| total number listed with both home and work locations              | 115   | 196   | 221   |       | 177     |
| average distance to work (ft)                                      | 1,898 | 2,209 | 2,607 |       | 2,238   |
| average distance to work (mi)                                      | 0.36  | 0.42  | 0.49  |       | 0.42    |
| percent change of distance to work                                 |       | 16%   | 18%   | 37%   |         |
| white  | 90%   | 94%   | 95%   |       | 93%     |
| "colored"  | 10%   | 6%    | 5%    |       | 7%      |
| male   | 24%   | 15%   | 18%   |       | 19%     |
| female   | 73%   | 85%   | 82%   |       | 80%     |
| unknown sex  | 3%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 1%      |
| single male  | n/a   | 11%   | 10%   |       | 11%     |
| married male   | n/a   | 4%    | 7%    |       | 6%      |
| single female  | 55%   | 69%   | 75%   |       | 66%     |
| married female   | 11%   | 9%    | 3%    |       | 8%      |
| widowed female   | 2%    | 0%    | 0%    |       | 1%      |
| unknown marital status   | 32%   | 7%    | 5%    |       | 15%     |
| live and work in the same building                                 | 26%   | 29%   | 27%   |       | 27%     |
| live with another teacher  | 37%   | 41%   | 39%   |       | 39%     |
| may be related to another teacher                                  | 17%   | 25%   | 21%   |       | 21%     |
| teachers   | 57%   | 69%   | 68%   |       | 65%     |
| professors   | 6%    | 3%    | 11%   |       | 7%      |
| school proprietors / owners<br>(including two stenography schools) | 17%   | 6%    | 5%    |       | 9%      |
| music (teachers + professors)                                      | 17%   | 18%   | 14%   |       | 16%     |
| kindergarten   | 1%    | 1%    | 1%    |       | 1%      |
| language   | 2%    | 2%    | 2%    |       | 2%      |
| other  | 1%    | 3%    | 0%    |       | 1%      |

*Table 7: Data sourced from 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories and GIS/Excel calculations.*



## Teachers - Density Maps



Figure 14: 1890, 1900, and 1910 Kernel Density maps of Charleston teachers' residential locations made in GIS.

## Teachers - Commute Maps



Figure 15: 1890, 1900, and 1910 commute maps of Charleston teachers' work and home locations made in GIS.



## **CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSIONS AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR FUTURE STUDY**

Charleston's city directories contain a wealth of information regarding the city's evolving, complex spatial relationships along the lines of race and occupation. While this thesis confirmed continuing spatial trends from periods prior to the turn of the twentieth century, it also illuminated new trends likely reflective of both the city's improvements in transportation and newly passed and strictly enforced Jim Crow Laws. These trends included differentiated residential and commercial areas, increased commutes, and a preference living south of Line Street.<sup>100</sup>

The turn of the twentieth century in Charleston meant more clearly defined neighborhoods with a distinction between residential and commercial areas. Specifically, the South of Broad neighborhood became more singular in use as an almost entirely residential neighborhood – a continuation of a trend previously found in research by Calhoun and Zierden.<sup>101</sup> Almost all professions experienced large increases in commute distances. Physicians specifically experienced the largest growth in distance between home and work locations with an average 216% increase between 1890 and 1910. Physicians were clearly redefining the way in which their profession worked and interacted with patients. This may have been

<sup>100</sup> It is important, however, to recognize the limitations of this study. This thesis only represents trends of individuals listed in the 1890, 1900, and 1910 Charleston city directories and it cannot speak to the live/work patterns of individuals who were not listed in the directories. The sample studied also favored more affluent and white individuals and African Americans were significantly underrepresented. Future research can employ the use of census records which may offer a more complete representation of Charlestonians of various socioeconomic and racial backgrounds.

<sup>101</sup> Calhoun, *Charleston's Commercial Landscape, 1803-1860*.

the result of increased monetary means, the acquisition and use of personal automobiles, or engagement with the evolving street railway system.

With these findings, it is important to note, however, that although Charlestonians became increasingly mobile at this time, their new found freedom to move about the peninsula did not necessarily mean a rapid migration away from the peninsula or even the commercial center of the city. In fact, grocers even experienced a decrease in average distance between home and work locations. Additionally, while other professionals began to physically differentiate their work and residence locations, this did not mean that they moved off of the peninsula or even into its northern-most areas. Most professionals studied did not locate their residences north of Line Street and while conductors did live north of Line Street, almost none lived north of Congress Street.

It is possible that the above findings mirror a trend found in today's society – a desire to be near other people and to work and study in person and together. As economist Edward Glaeser found when studying modern commute trends in the United States, advancements in today's technology actually make the need for face-to-face communication and interaction more important rather than irrelevant.<sup>102</sup> While today's society has the ability to work remotely and teleconference, Glaeser asserted that the desire to learn from one another, and to be in the same room while doing so, may be a large contributing factor of rising urban populations trends.<sup>103</sup>

<sup>102</sup> Glaeser, "Viewpoint: Triumph of the City."

<sup>103</sup> Glaeser, "Viewpoint: Triumph of the City."

Social distancing efforts during the current Coronavirus pandemic have also illuminated both the importance of and people's preference for in person classes, hands on work, community living, and a physical office location. A recent article by *The New York Times* discussed an anticipated "15 percent drop in [university] enrollment nationwide, amounting to a \$23 billion revenue loss" in addition to significantly "weakened" university endowments.<sup>104</sup> The anticipated losses were attributed to students not planning to re-enroll in costly courses held online as students consider the nature of online learning a poor alternative to in-person learning opportunities.<sup>105</sup>

Additionally, opinion and non-opinion pieces in *The New York Times*,<sup>106</sup> NPR.org,<sup>107</sup> and *Time Magazine*<sup>108</sup> all point to a tone of disillusionment with the often-romanticized concept of "working from home." People who work from home speak of missing human moments at work, true eye contact (scientifically-proven to be unattainable in teleconference meetings),<sup>109</sup> and a feeling of comradery and connection that comes with physically working with others. Furthermore, these

<sup>104</sup> Anemona Hartocollis, "After Coronavirus, Colleges Worry: Will Students Come Back?" *The New York Times*, April 15, 2020, <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/15/us/coronavirus-colleges-universities-admissions.html>.

<sup>105</sup> Hartocollis, "After Coronavirus, Colleges Worry: Will Students Come Back?"

<sup>106</sup> Kevin Roose, "Sorry, but Working From Home Is Overrated." *The New York Times*, March 10, 2020, <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/03/10/technology/working-from-home.html>.

<sup>107</sup> Scott Simon, "Opinion: Missing The Shared Jokes, Small Talk, Midday Laughs Of The Office," NPR.org, March 21, 2020, <https://www.npr.org/2020/03/21/819439605/opinion-missing-the-shared-jokes-small-talk-midday-laughs-of-the-office>.

<sup>108</sup> Alana Semuels, "As Coronavirus Fears Spread, Can Remote Work Actually Work?" *Time*, March 13, 2020, <https://time.com/5801882/coronavirus-spatial-remote-work/>.

<sup>109</sup> Semuels, "As Coronavirus Fears Spread, Can Remote Work Actually Work?"

feelings tend to be acerbated by living alone, without roommates, partners, or family members. Thus, current Americans and Charlestonians may have something to learn from the live/work patterns of Charlestonians at the turn of the turn of twentieth century.

One suggestion of incorporating past Charleston live/work trends has already been made by transportation consultant Gabe Klein in 2014 as pointed out by historian Nic Butler – the re-introduction of a Charleston trolley railway system could alleviate traffic congestion downtown and honor the city’s historic landscape.<sup>110</sup> This trolley system or an alternatively suggested bus system<sup>111</sup> could also offer more Charlestonians an affordable option for moving about the peninsula. This public transportation system could also drive additional traffic to retail areas and help to lessen both Charlestonians’ dependence on cars and the need to seek housing and work opportunities off of the peninsula. Moreover, city planners and preservationists could work side-by-side to introduce creative solutions that are both historically sensitive and architecturally appropriate for Charleston.

While this thesis offered data on the live/work patterns of certain Charlestonians at the turn of the twentieth century, future research can expand on this work. Opportunities for future research include an expansion of the time period studied. Specifically, an incorporation of data from the 1920s and 1930s

<sup>110</sup> Butler, “The Rise of Streetcars and Trolleys in Charleston.”

<sup>111</sup> David Slade, “In Auto-Choked Charleston, the Remains of a Trolley Network Sit beneath the Streets,” *Post and Courier*, November 18, 2018, <https://www.postandcourier.com/news/in-auto-choked-charleston-the-remains-of-a-trolley-network-sit-beneath-the-streets>.

could illustrate historic changes of the American economy and the effects of new widespread use of the automobile. Future research can also account for professionals who began to live or work off of the peninsula as bridges and larger transit systems allowed for greater flexibility and movement surrounding the peninsula. Physical properties of professionals could be researched in order to offer insight into socioeconomic and architectural patterns. The assessed value of residential and commercial properties can be found in some census records and ward books that include tax information. Census records can also indicate whether individuals rented or owned their properties and this information can help to establish a full picture of a sample's socioeconomic realities. Finally, future research could consider the percentage of properties listed on the National Register of Historic Places according to the property owner's occupation during a given time period. This can help to illuminate gaps in preservation efforts and shed light on previously untold stories of Charleston's past.

Understanding today's Charleston within the context of its historic inhabitants can be challenging with the development of the city's real estate – including reuse of its historic buildings and new construction that has taken the place of land and structures lost to the changing needs of the population. Charleston's grocers, dry goods store owners, attorneys, physicians, conductors, and teachers at the turn of the twentieth century helped to develop the peninsula as much as they themselves adapted to it; they took up residence where space, finances, and racial segregation laws allowed. While it may be easy to forget these

individuals' impact on the city's urban landscape and built environment, understanding their use of the city is imperative for informed decision-making regarding preservation and planning efforts. Furthermore, spatial live/work live work patterns from the turn of the twentieth century in Charleston help to illustrate the historic significance of Charleston's intuitive and creative land-use patterns.

**APPENDIX A: All GIS-Created Maps**

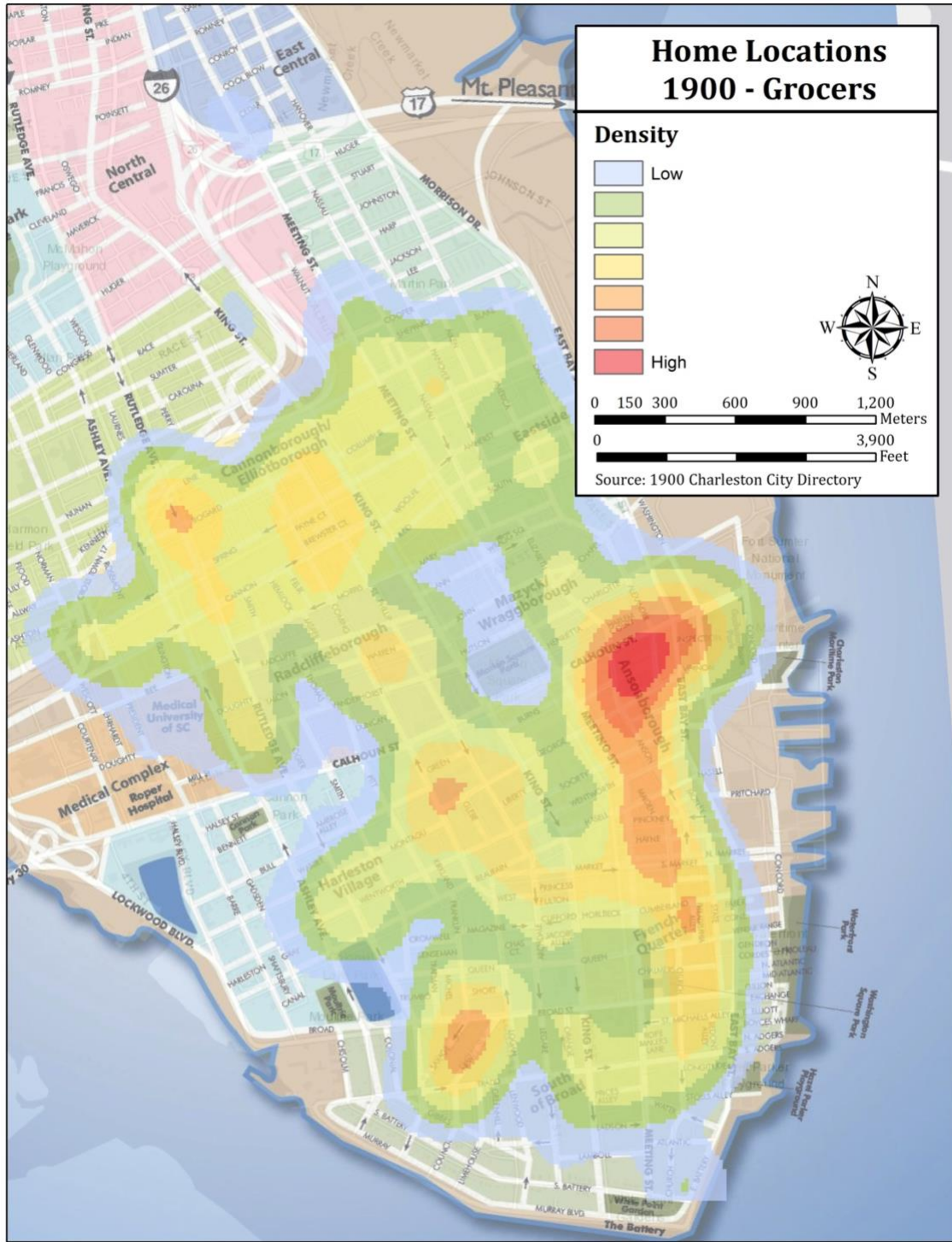


Figure 16: 1900 Kernel Density map of Charleston grocers' residential locations made in GIS.

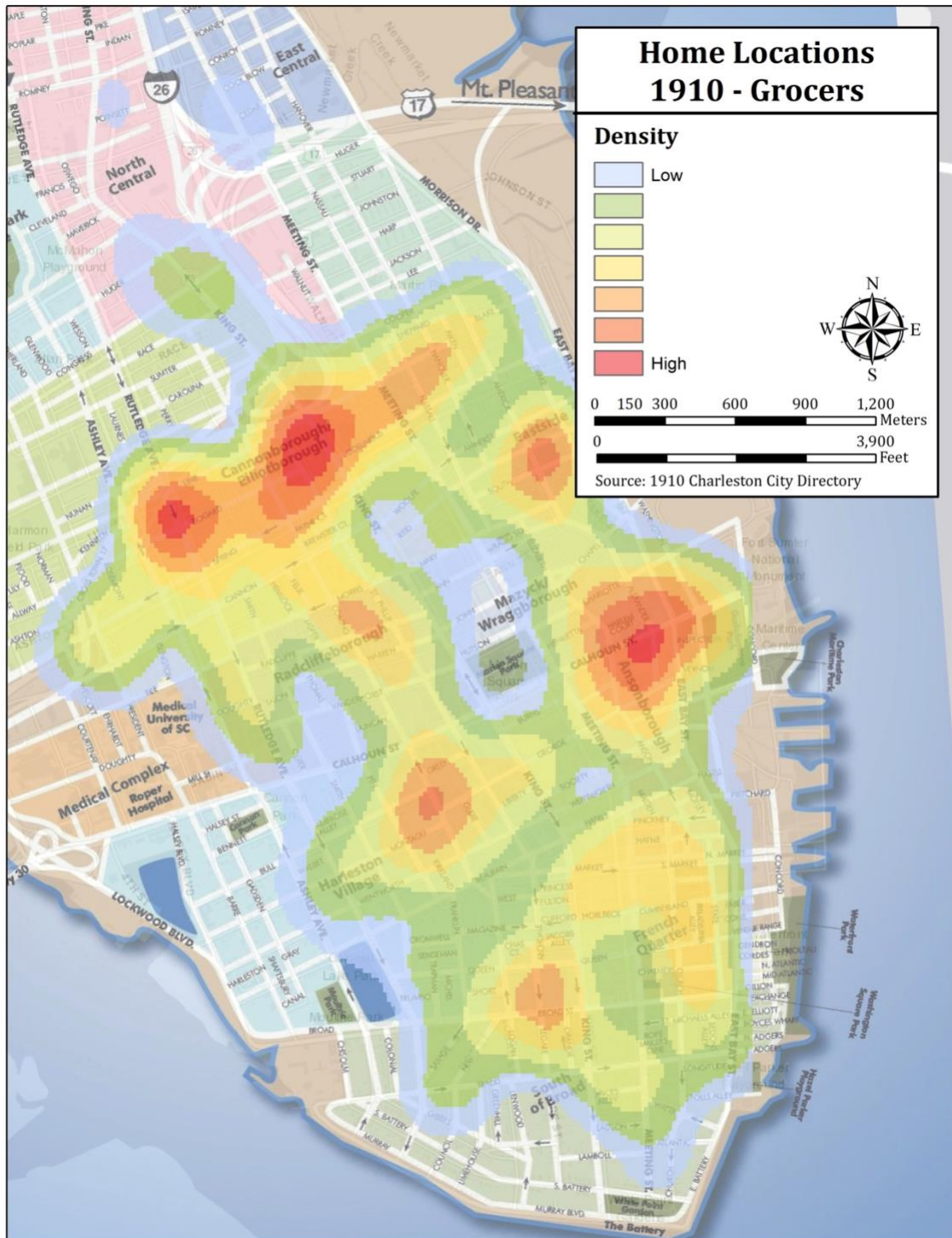


Figure 116: 1910 Kernel Density map of Charleston grocers' residential locations made in GIS.



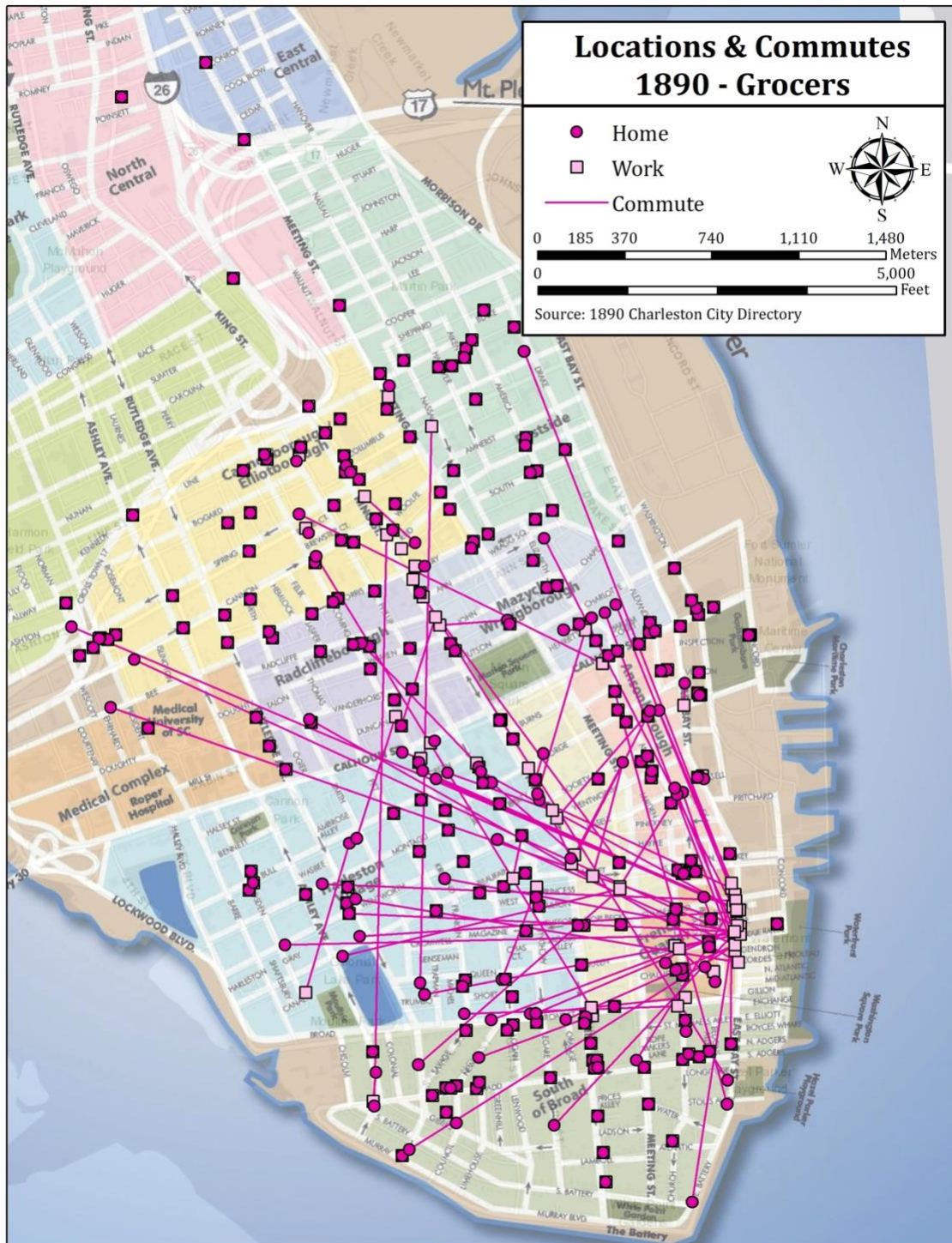


Figure 117: 1890 commute map of Charleston grocers' home and work locations made in GIS.

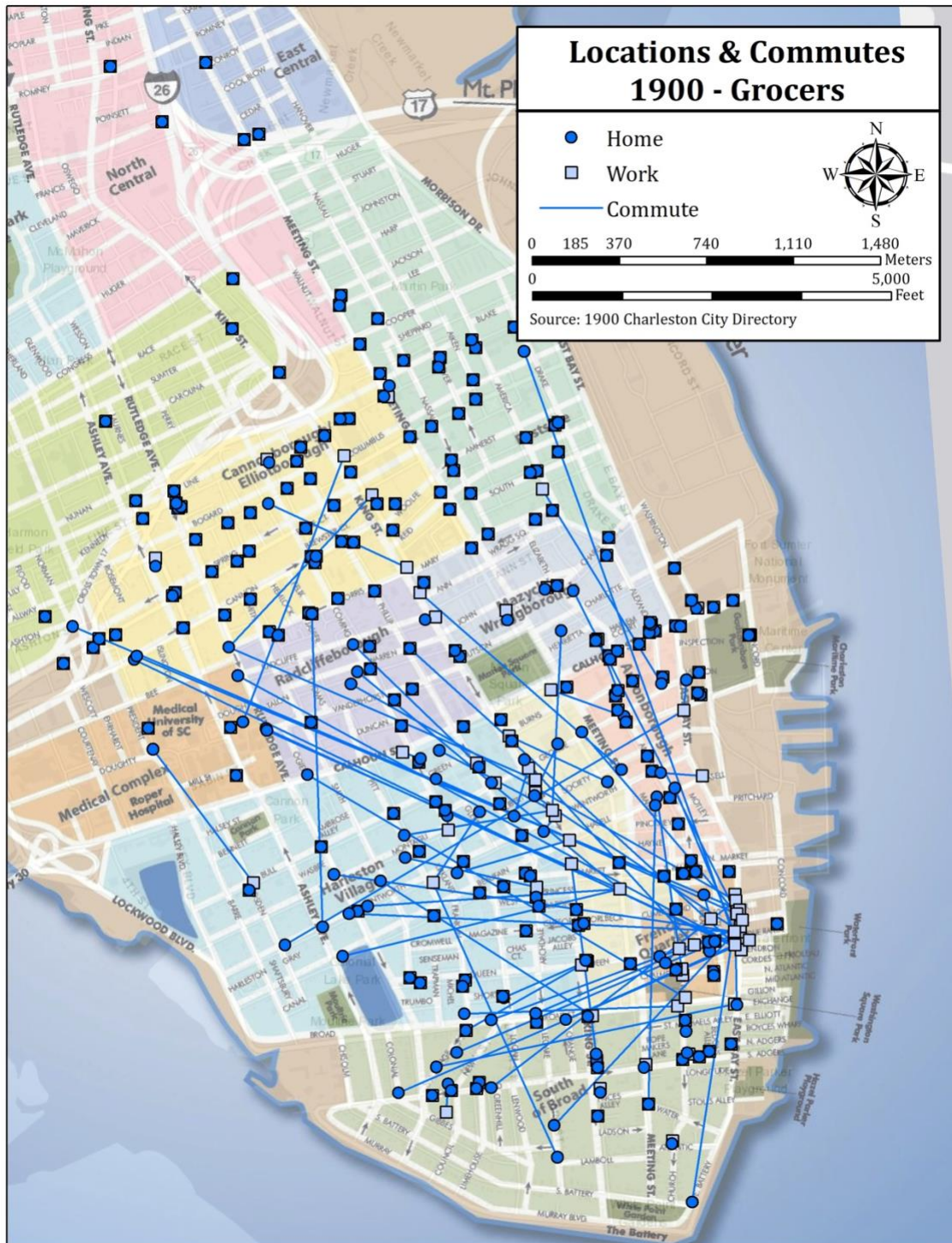


Figure 118: 1900 commute map of Charleston grocers' work and home locations made in GIS.



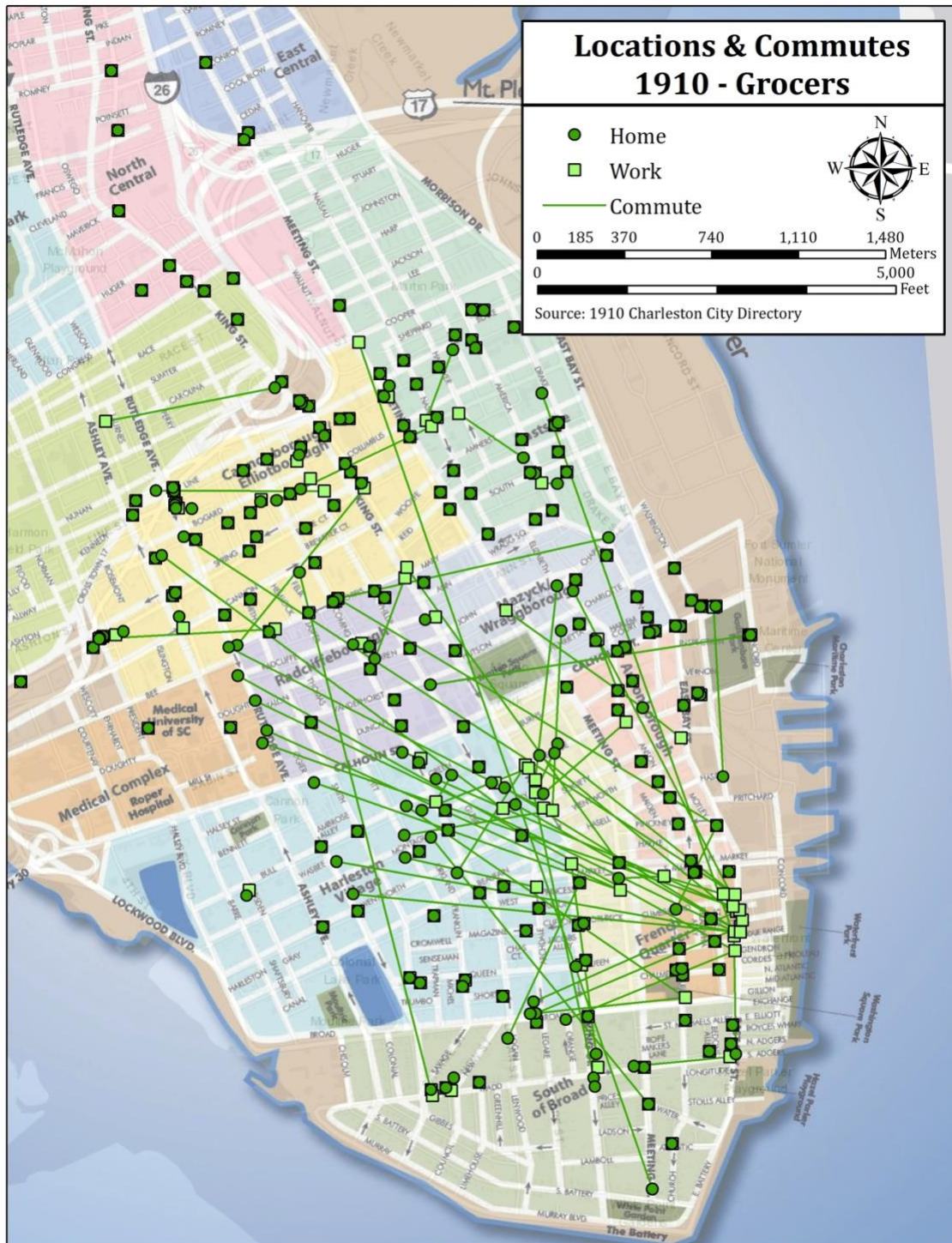


Figure 20: 1910 commute map of Charleston grocers' work and home locations made in GIS.

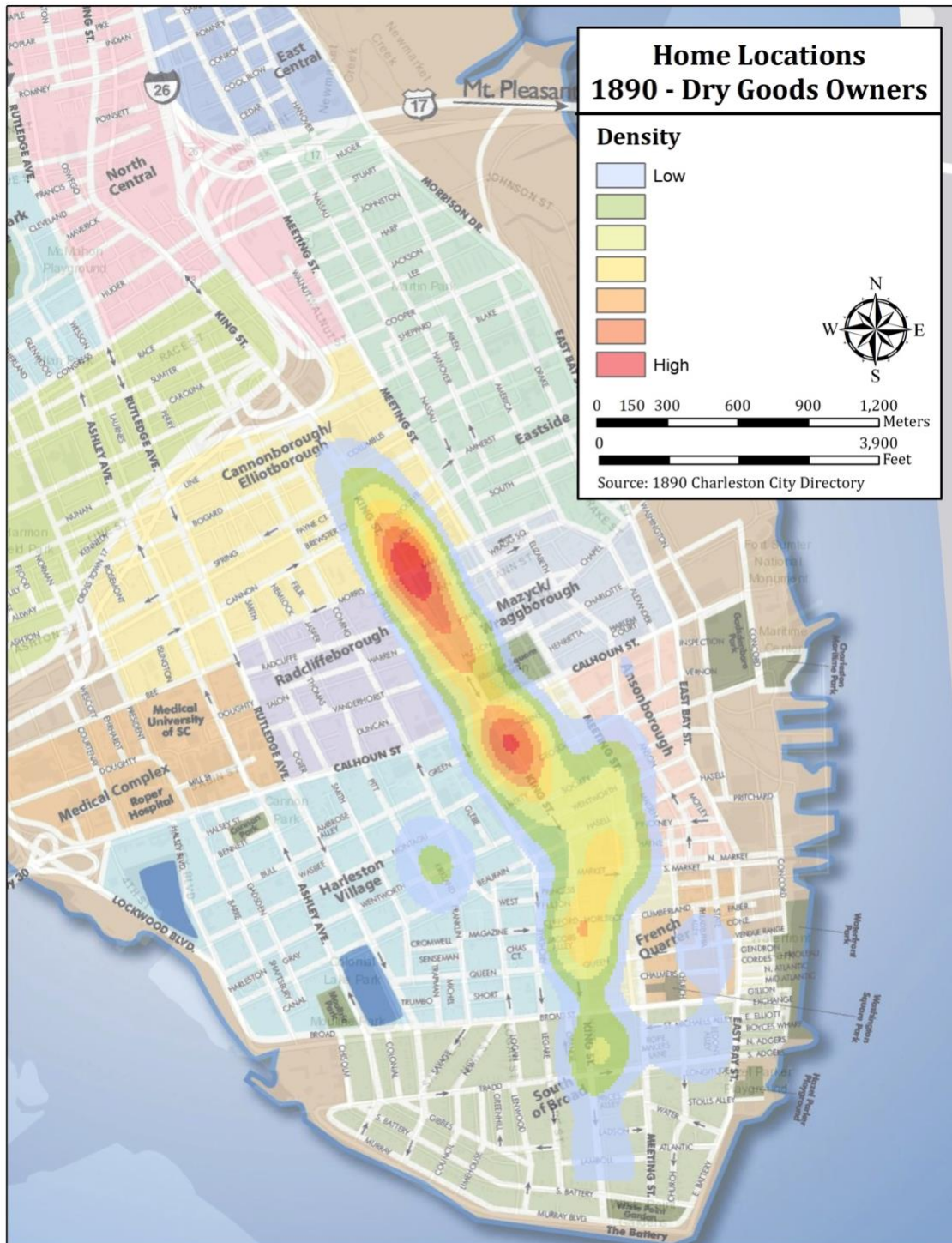


Figure 21: 1890 Kernel Density map of Charleston dry goods store owners' residential locations made in GIS.



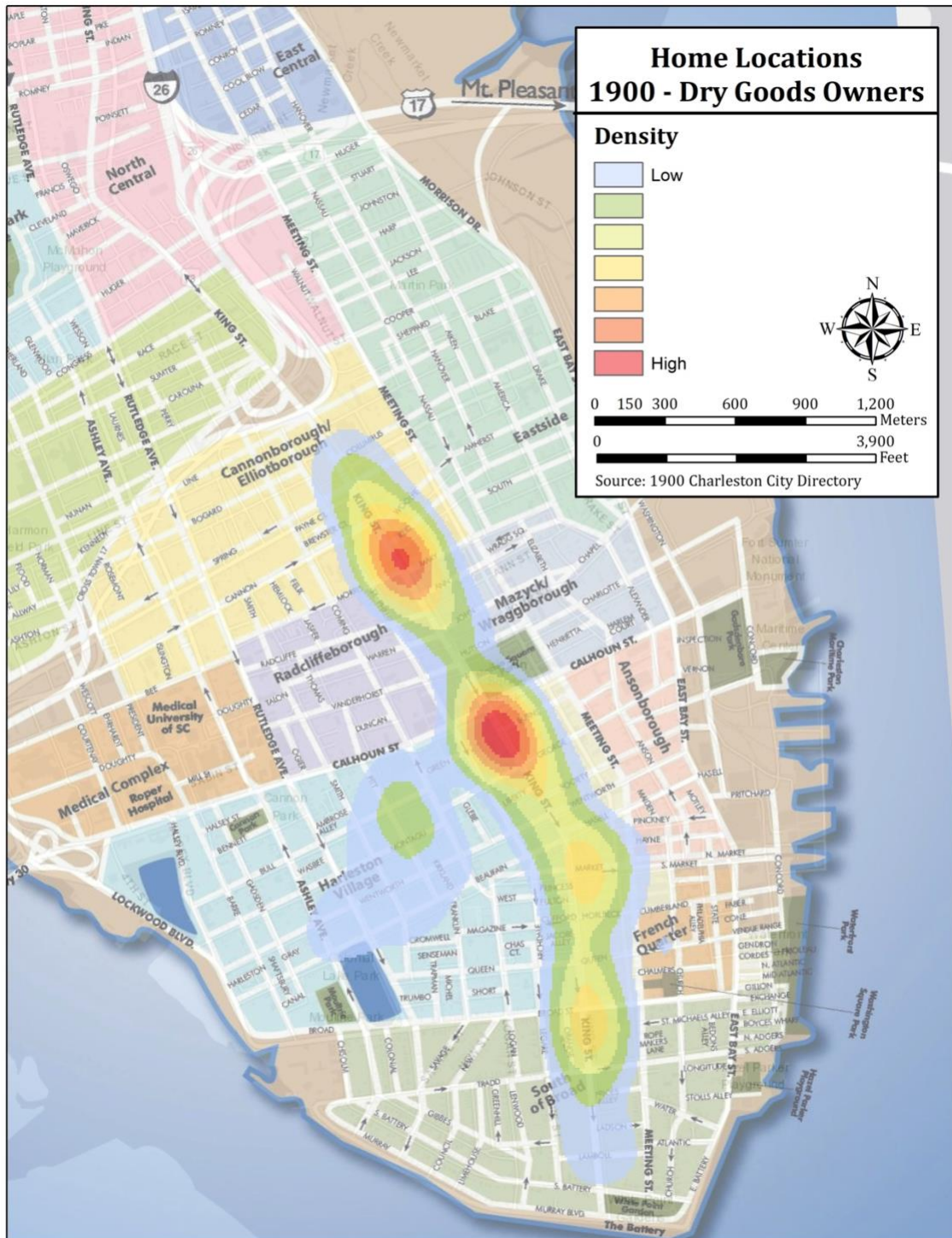


Figure 22: 1900 Kernel Density map of Charleston dry goods store owners' residential locations made in GIS.

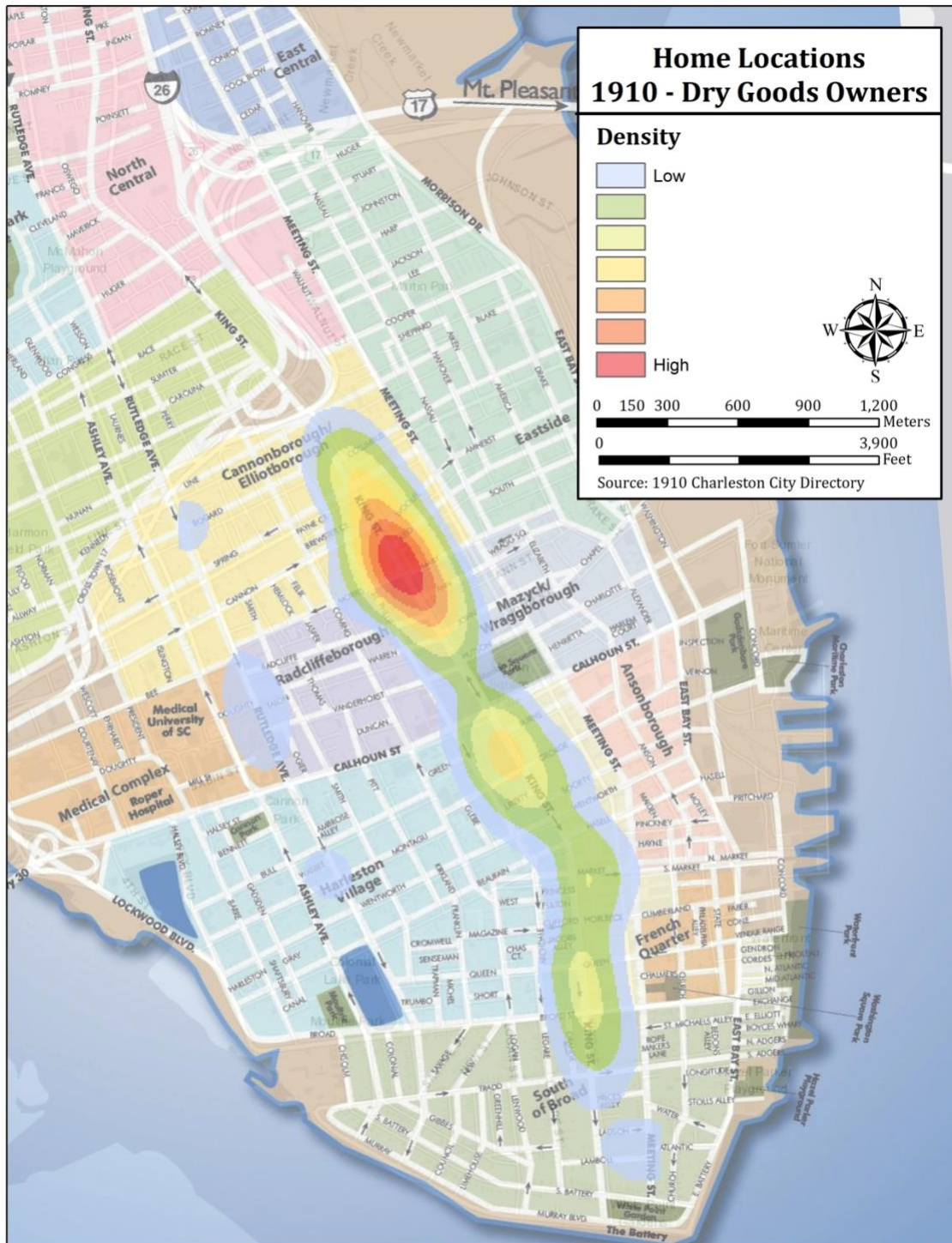


Figure 23: 1910 Kernel Density map of Charleston dry goods store owners' residential locations made in GIS.



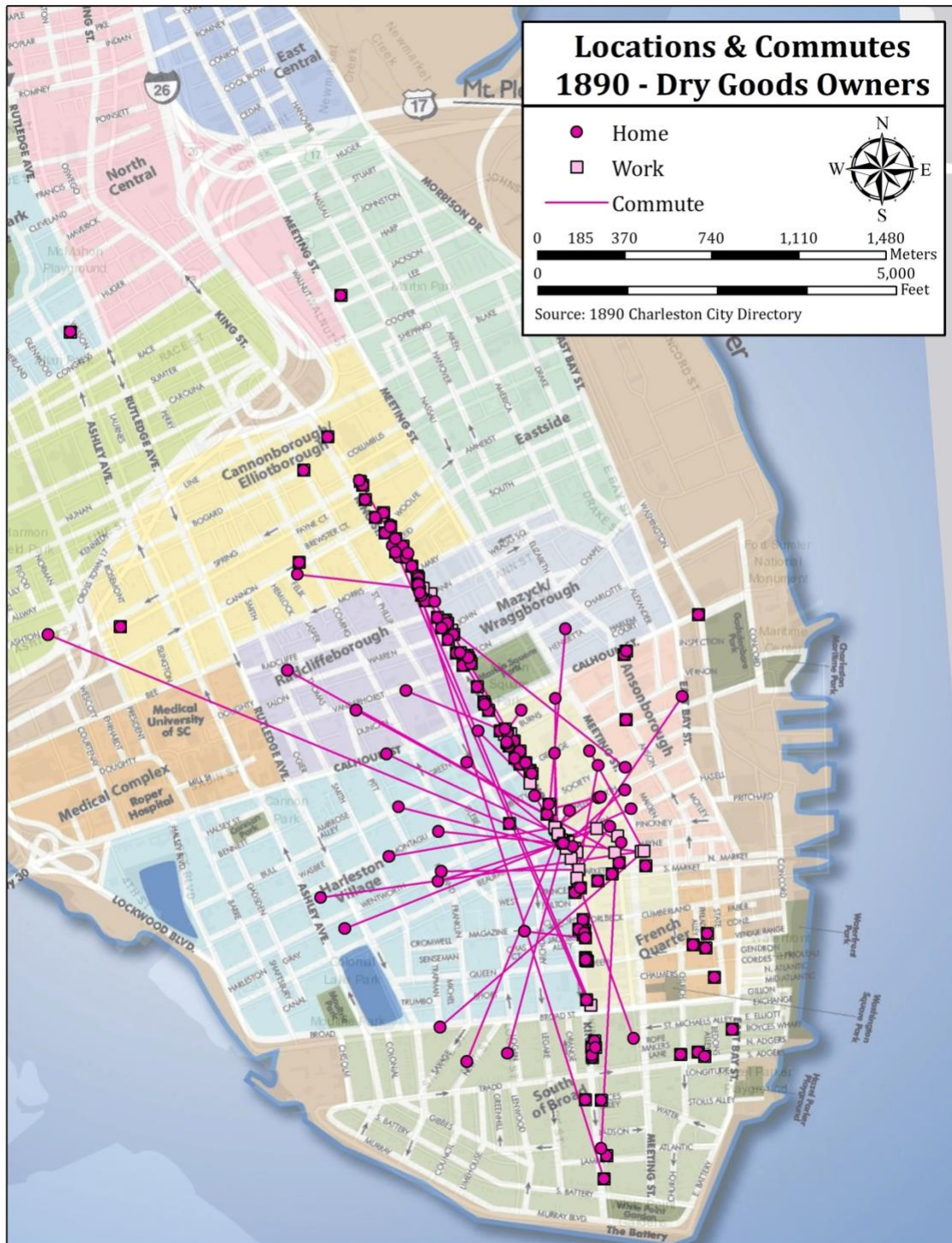


Figure 24: 1890 commute map of Charleston dry goods store owners' work and home locations made in GIS.



Figure 25: 1900 commute map of Charleston dry goods store owners' work and home locations made in GIS.





Figure 26: 1910 commute map of Charleston dry goods store owners' work and home locations made in GIS.

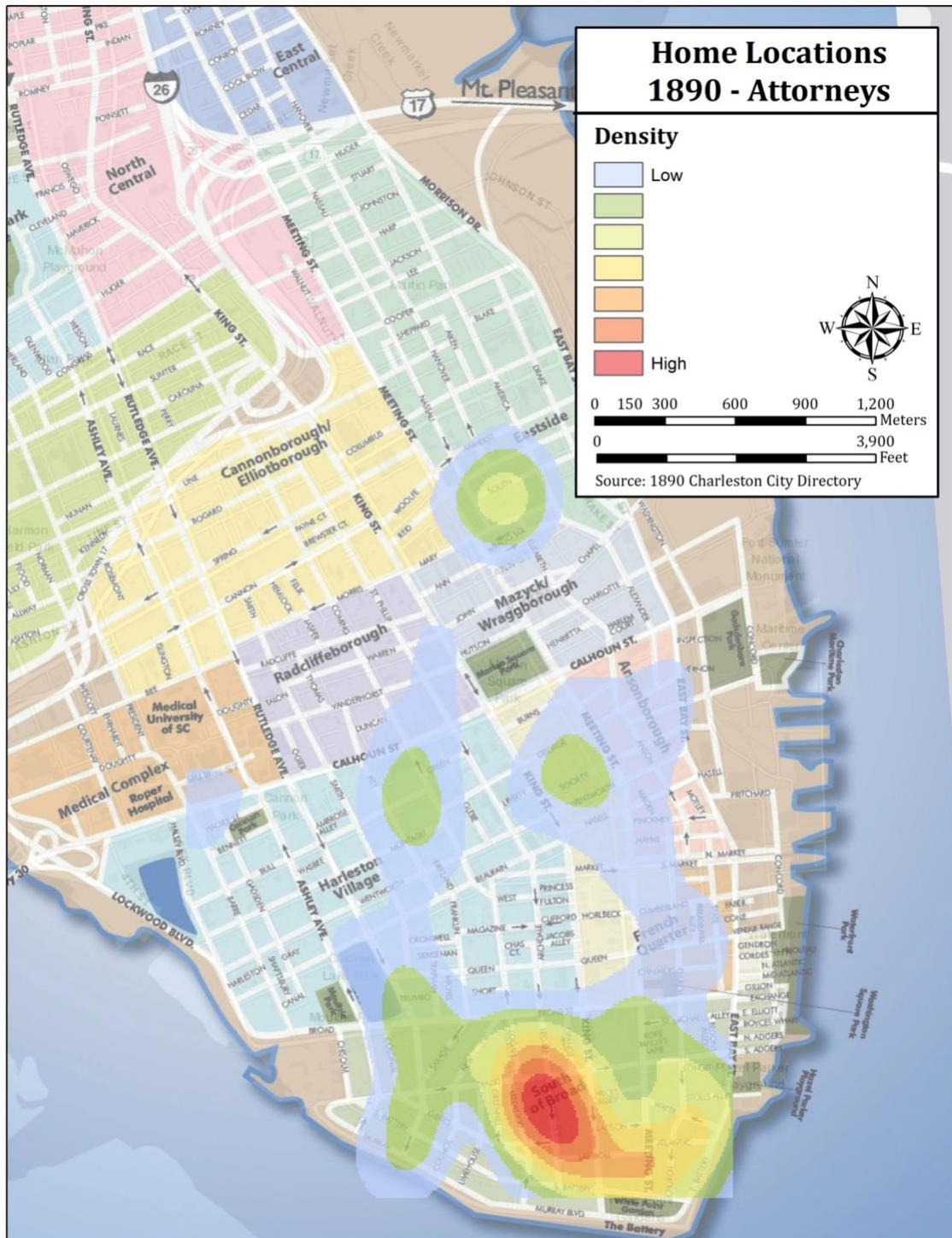


Figure 27: 1890 Kernel Density map of Charleston attorneys' residential locations made in GIS.



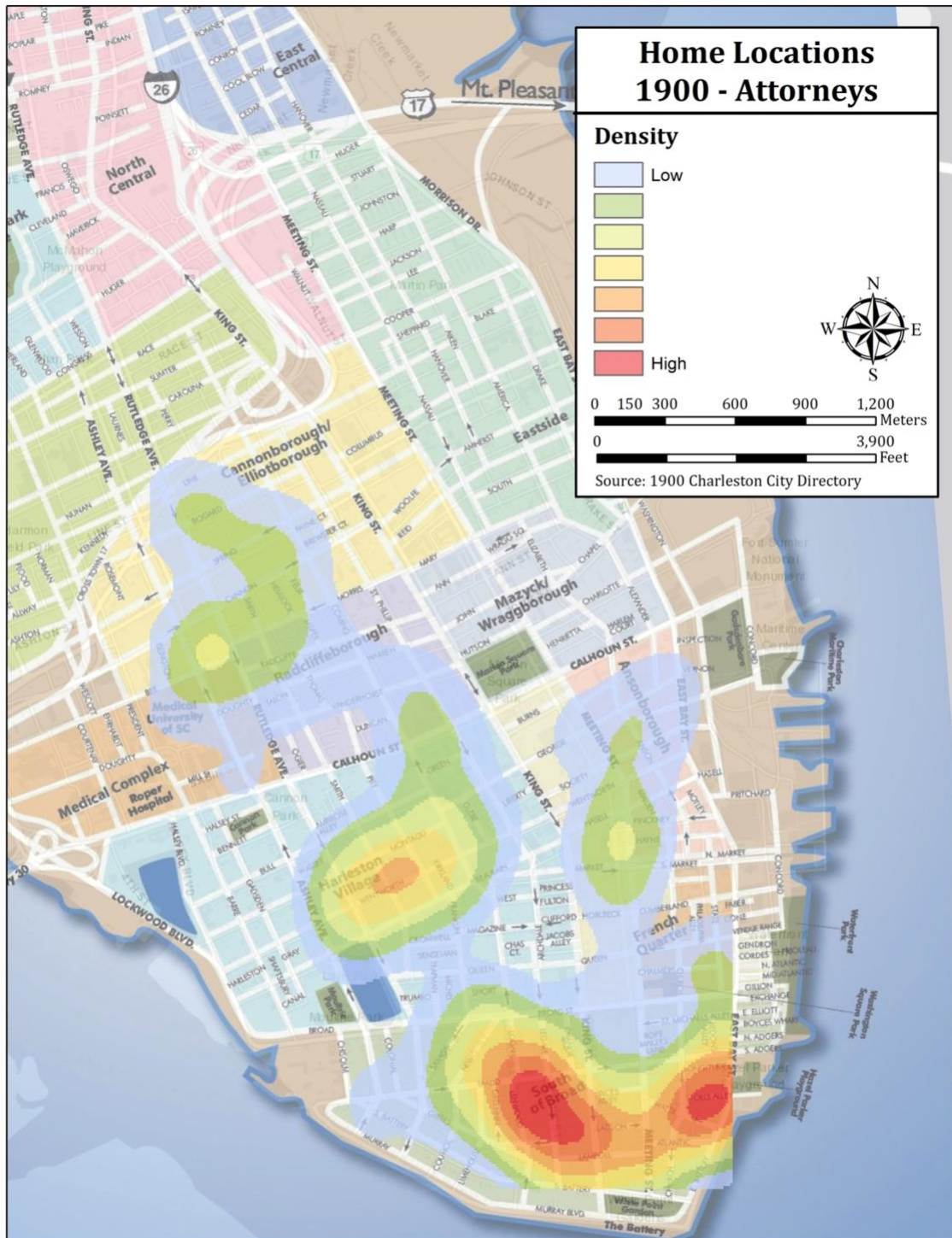


Figure 28: 1900 Kernel Density map of Charleston attorneys' residential locations made in GIS.

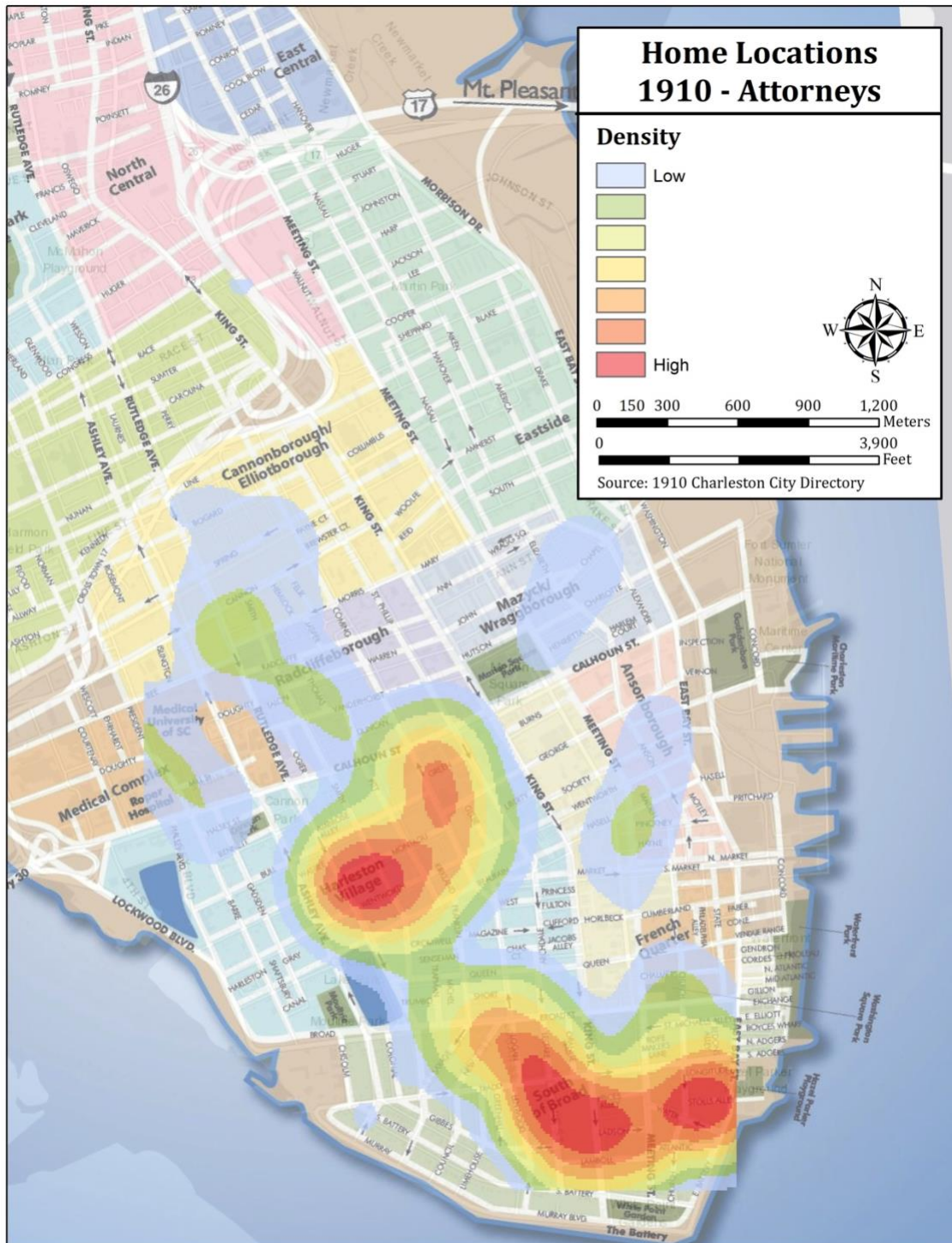


Figure 29: 1910 Kernel Density map of Charleston attorneys' residential locations made in GIS.



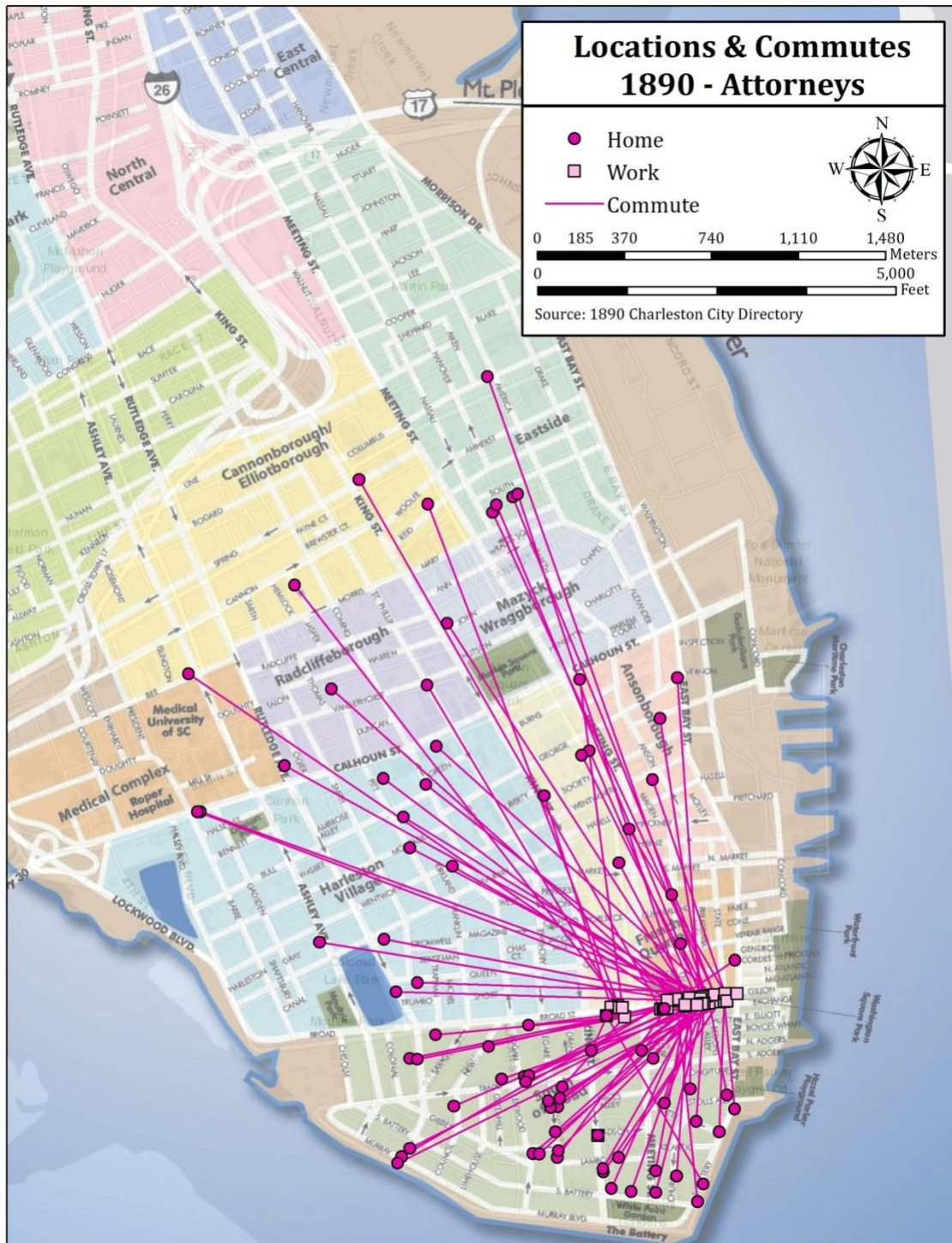


Figure 30: 1890 commute map of Charleston attorneys' work and home locations made in GIS.

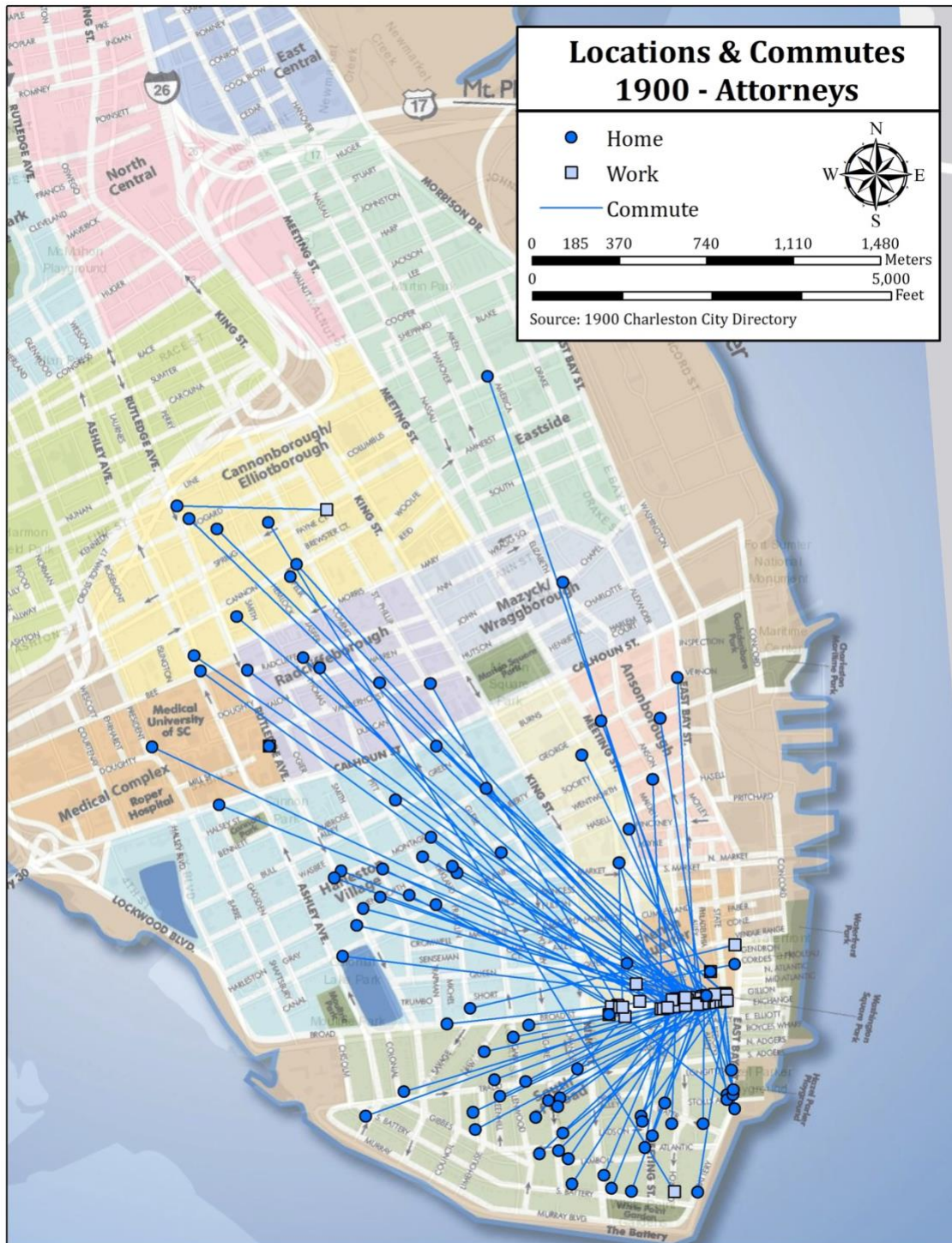


Figure 31: 1900 commute map of Charleston attorneys' work and home locations made in GIS.



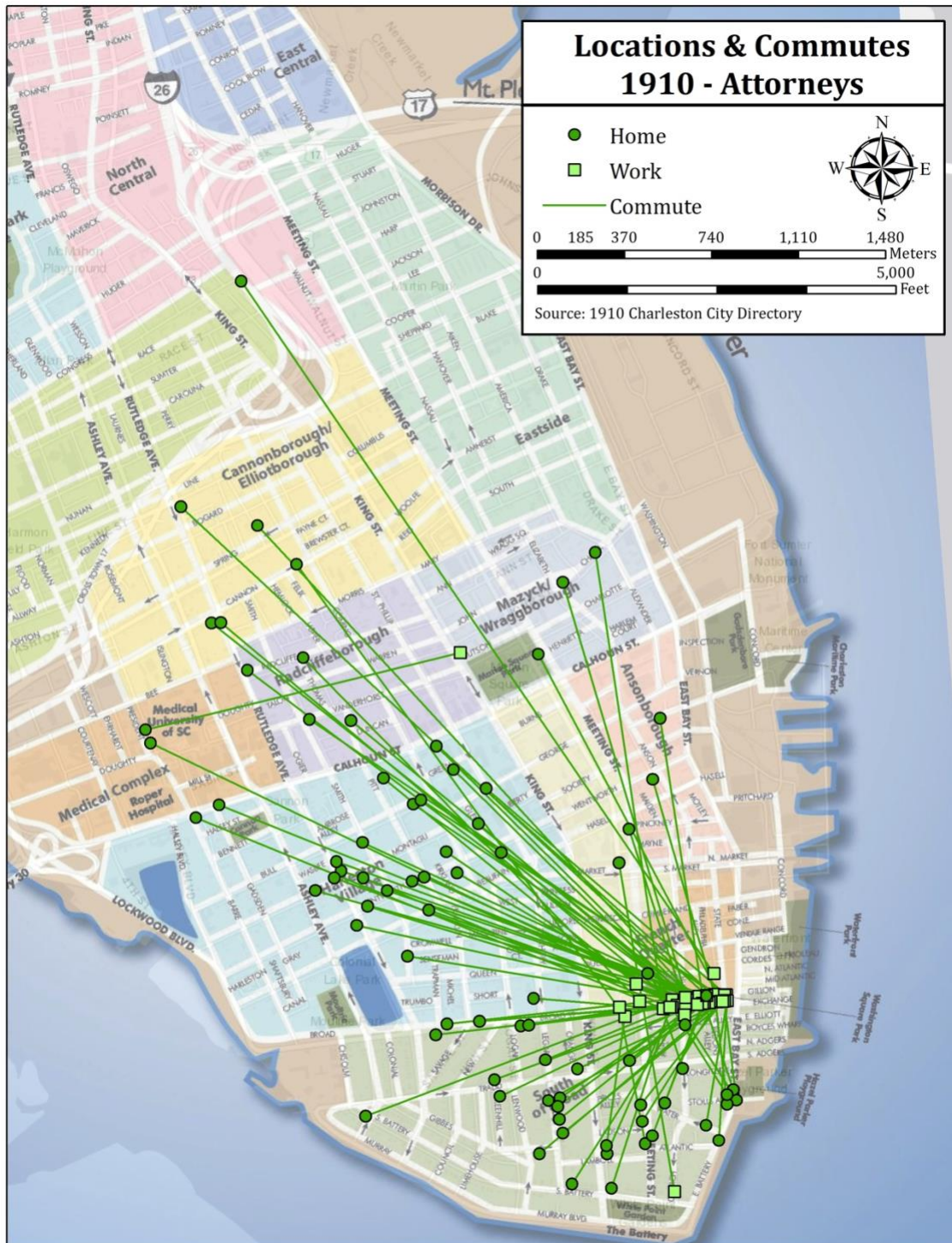


Figure 32: 1910 commute map of Charleston attorneys' work and home locations made in GIS.

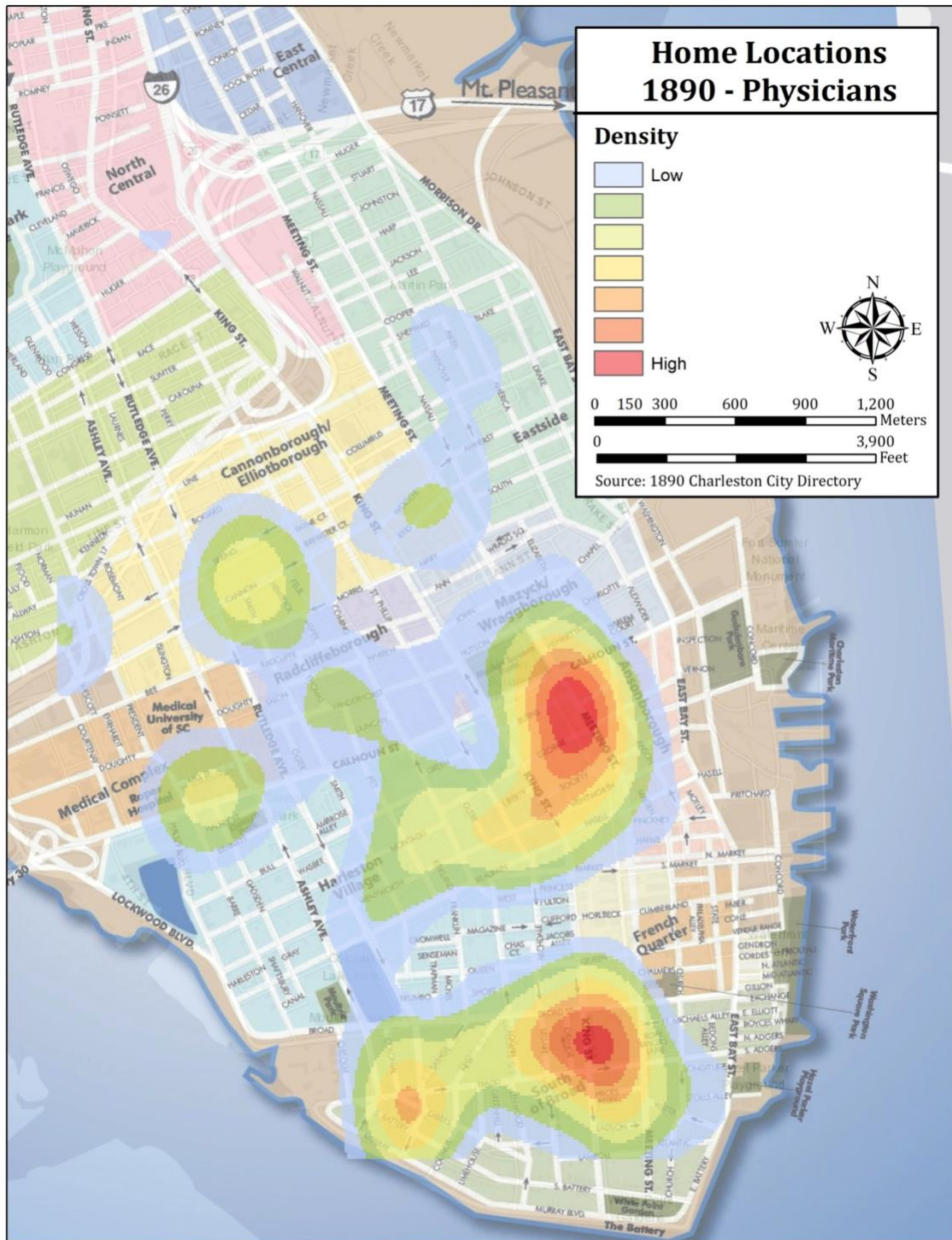


Figure 33: 1890 Kernel Density map of Charleston physicians' residential locations made in GIS.



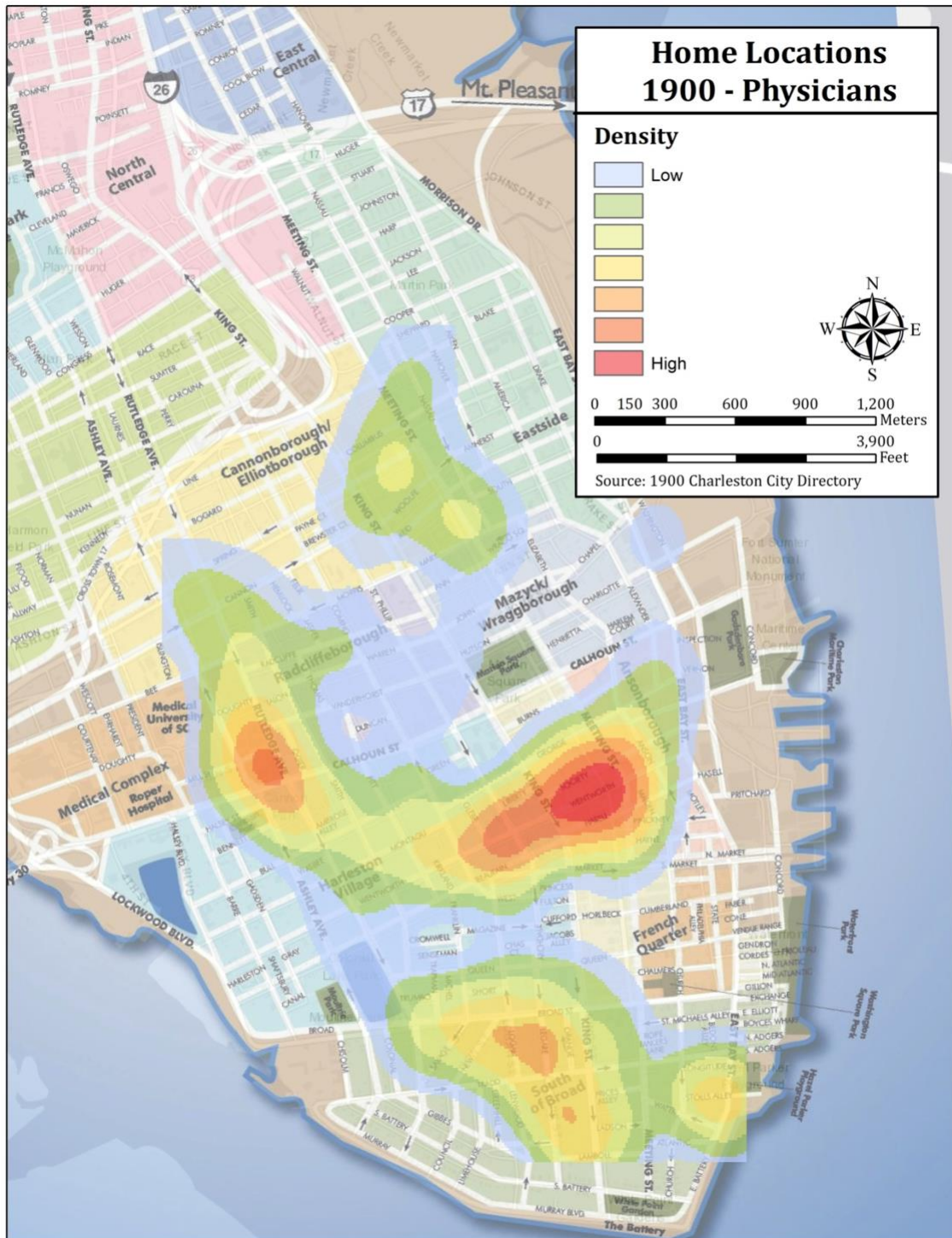


Figure 34: 1900 Kernel Density map of Charleston physicians' residential locations made in GIS.

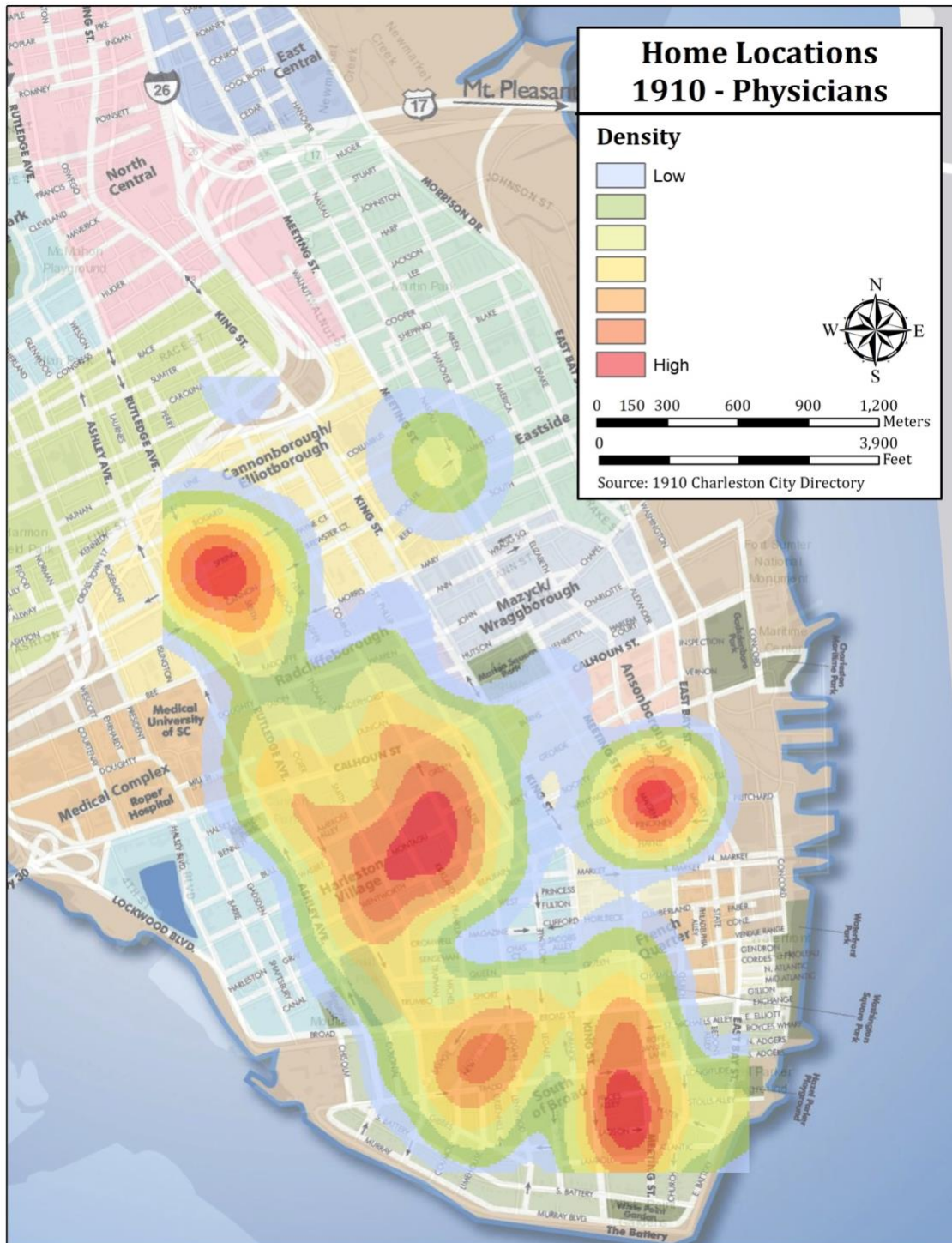


Figure 35: 1910 Kernel Density map of Charleston physicians' residential locations made in GIS.



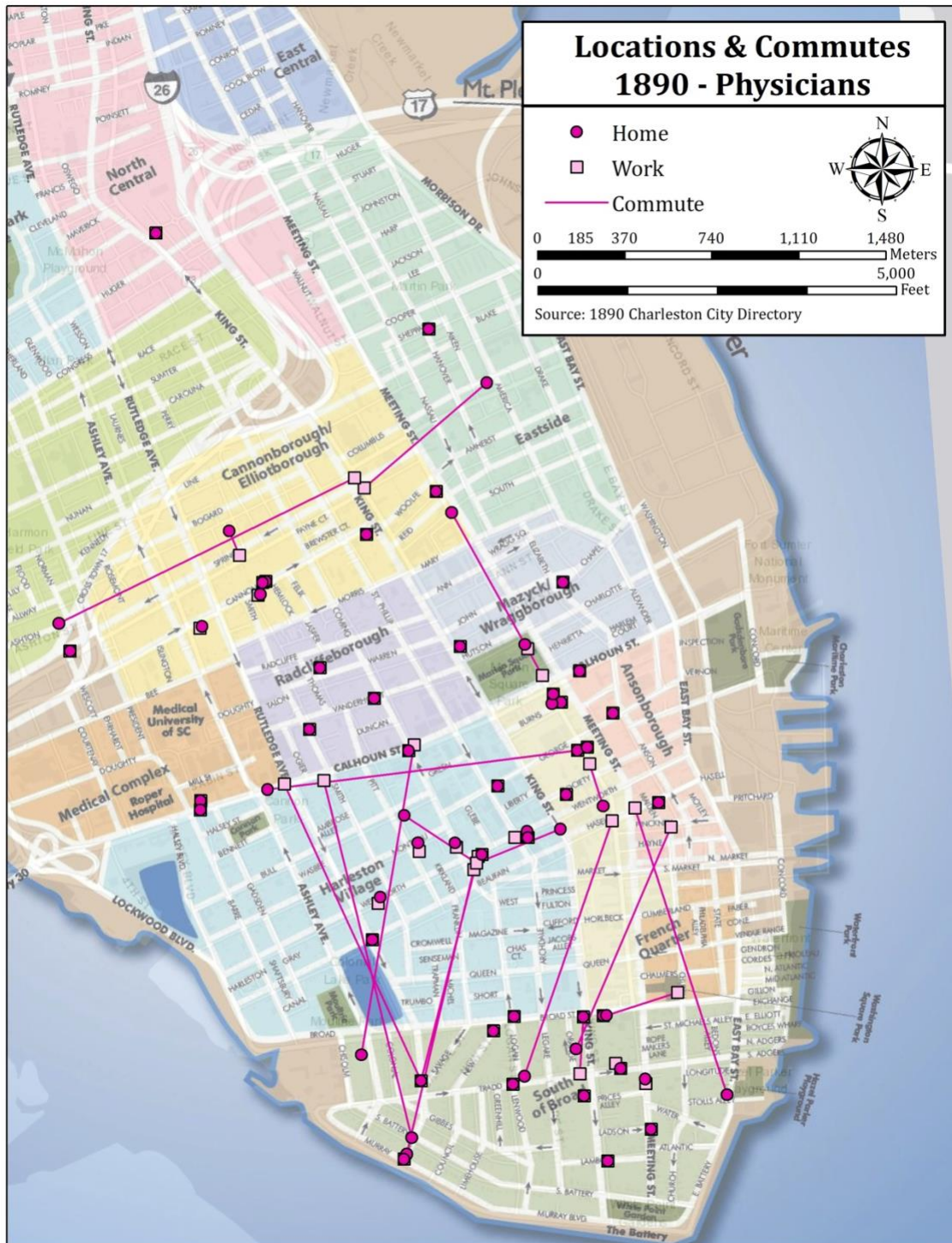


Figure 36: 1890 commute map of Charleston physicians' work and home locations made in GIS.

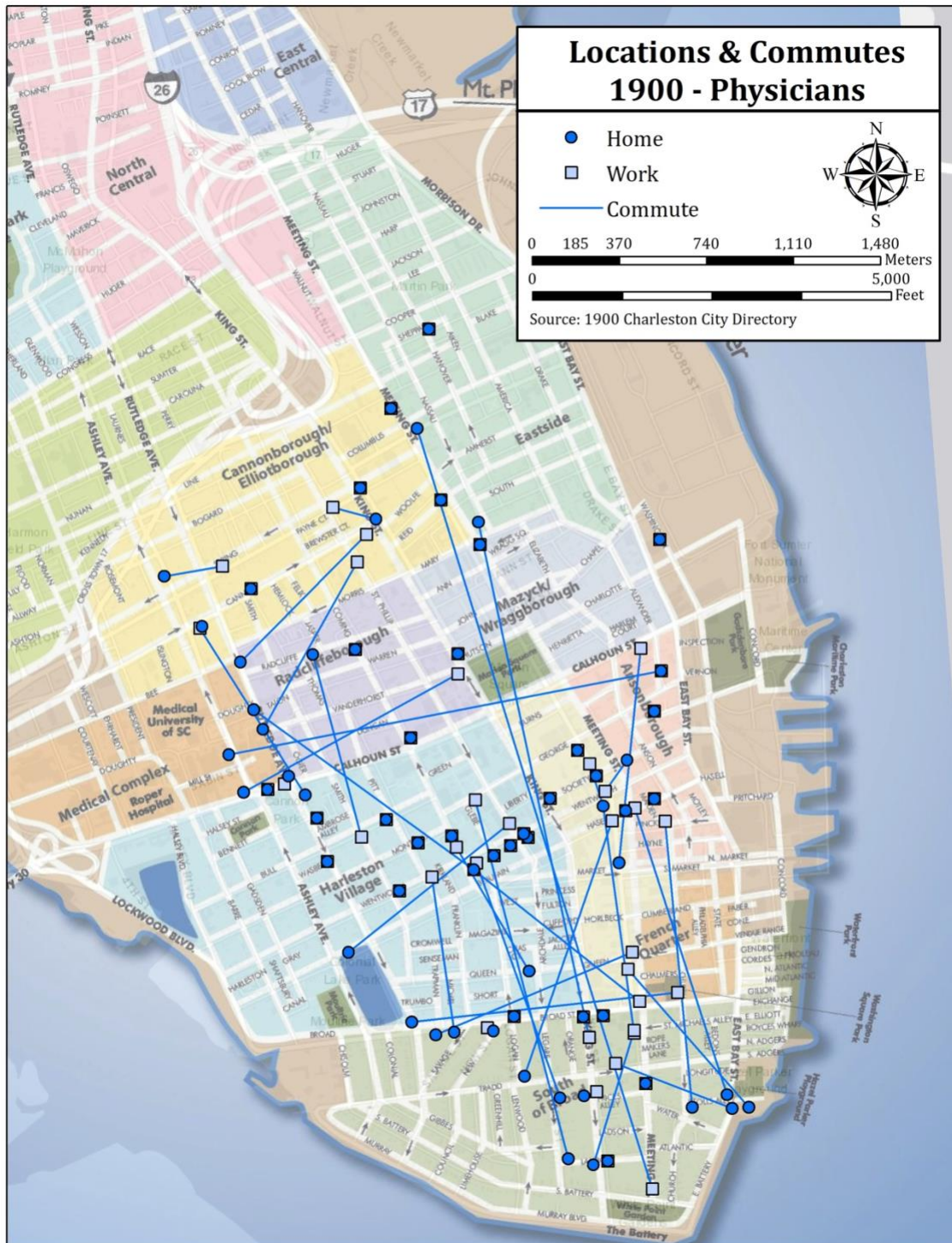


Figure 37: 1900 commute map of Charleston physicians' work and home locations made in GIS.





Figure 38: 1910 commute map of Charleston physicians' work and home locations made in GIS.

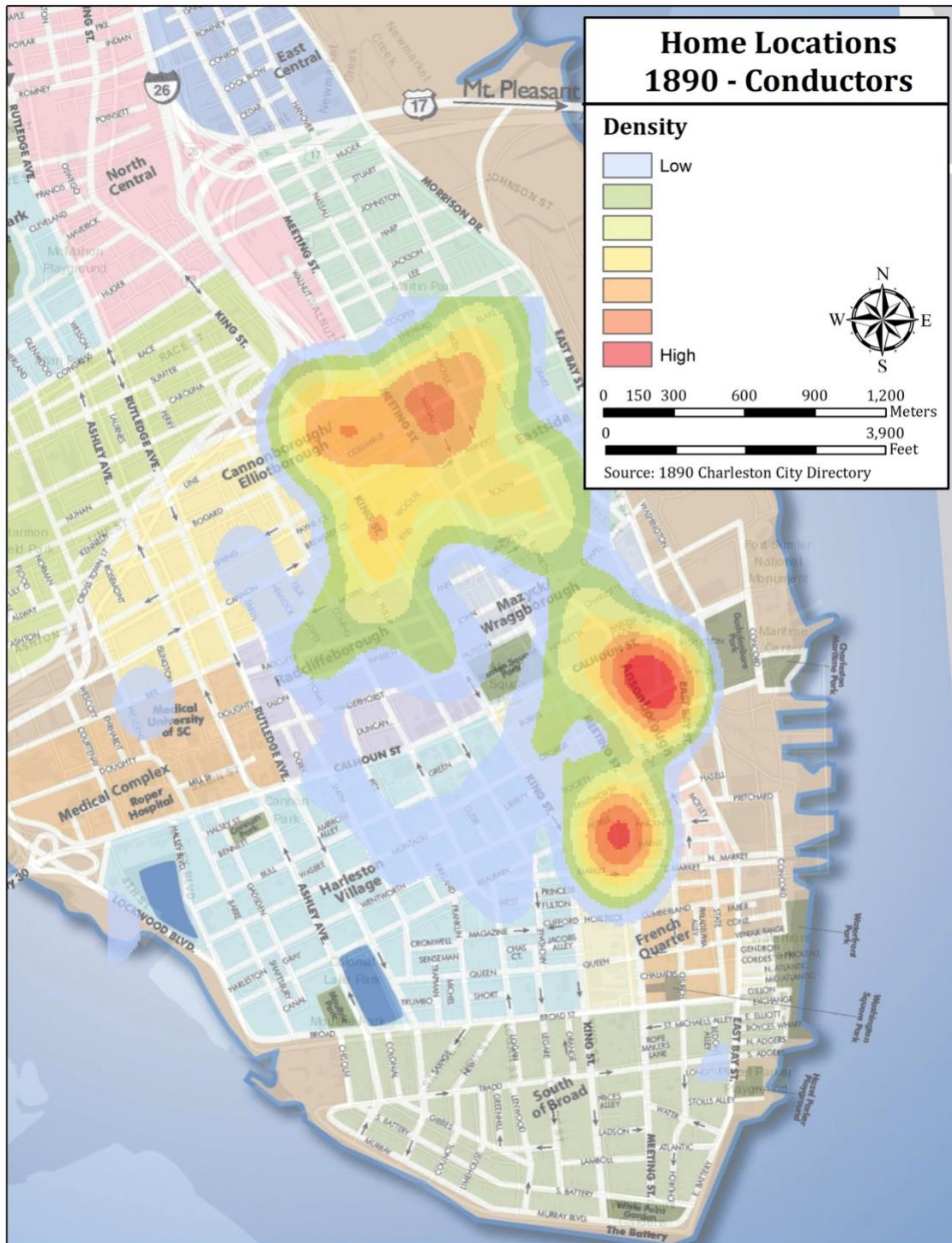


Figure 39: 1890 Kernel Density map of Charleston conductors' residential locations made in GIS.



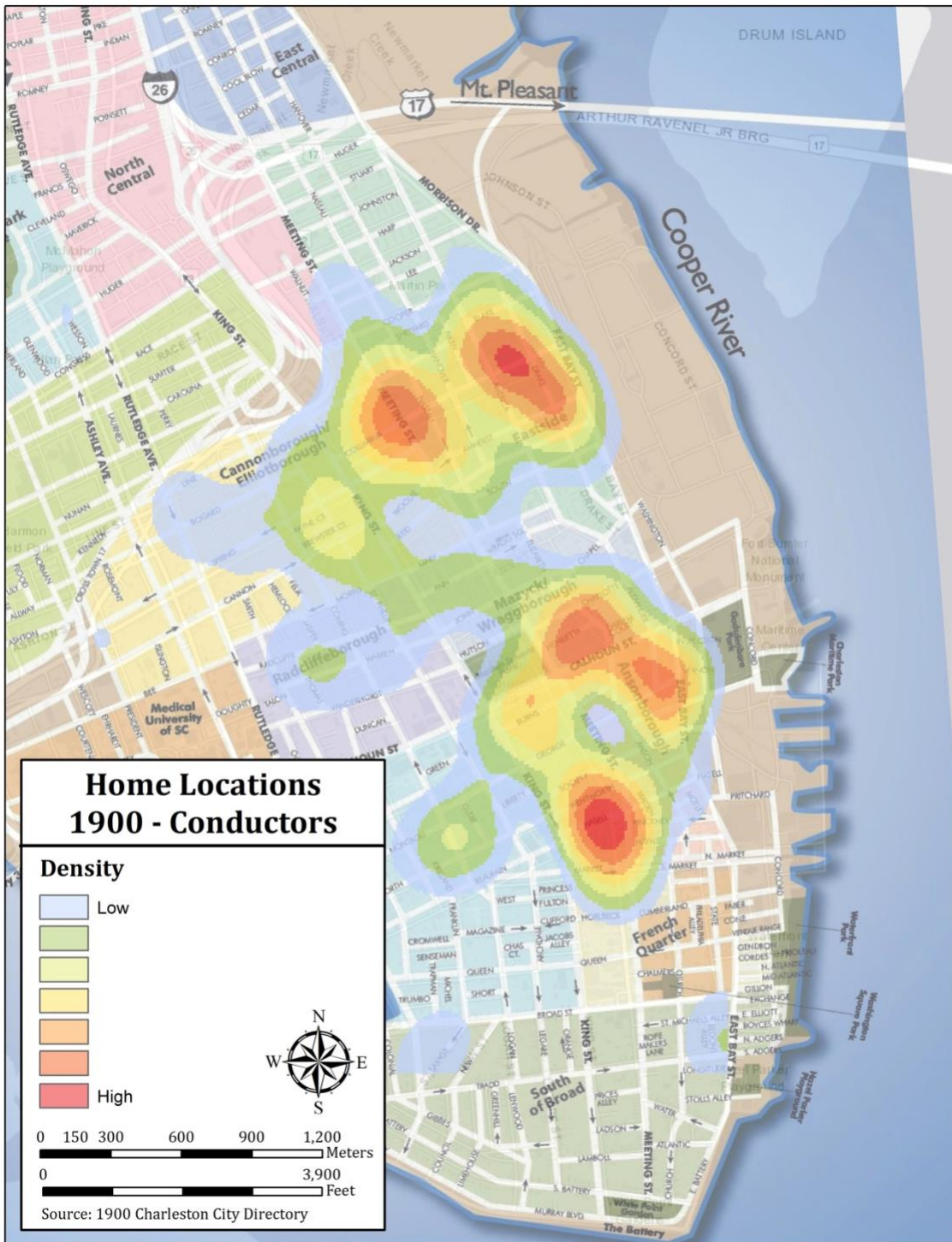


Figure 40: 1900 Kernel Density map of Charleston conductors' residential locations made in GIS.

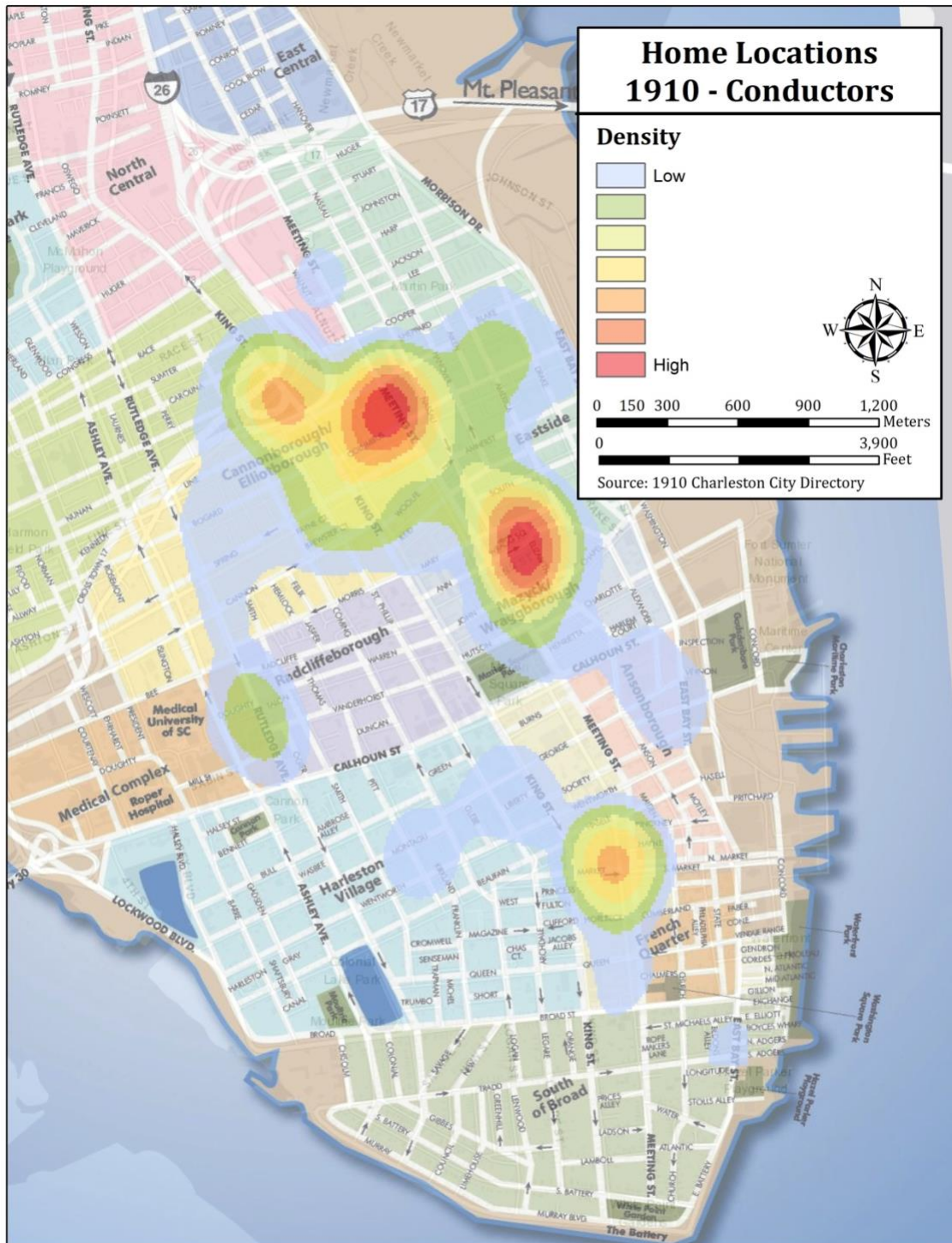


Figure 41: 1910 Kernel Density map of Charleston conductors' residential locations made in GIS.





Figure 42: 1890 commute map of Charleston conductors' work and home locations made in GIS.

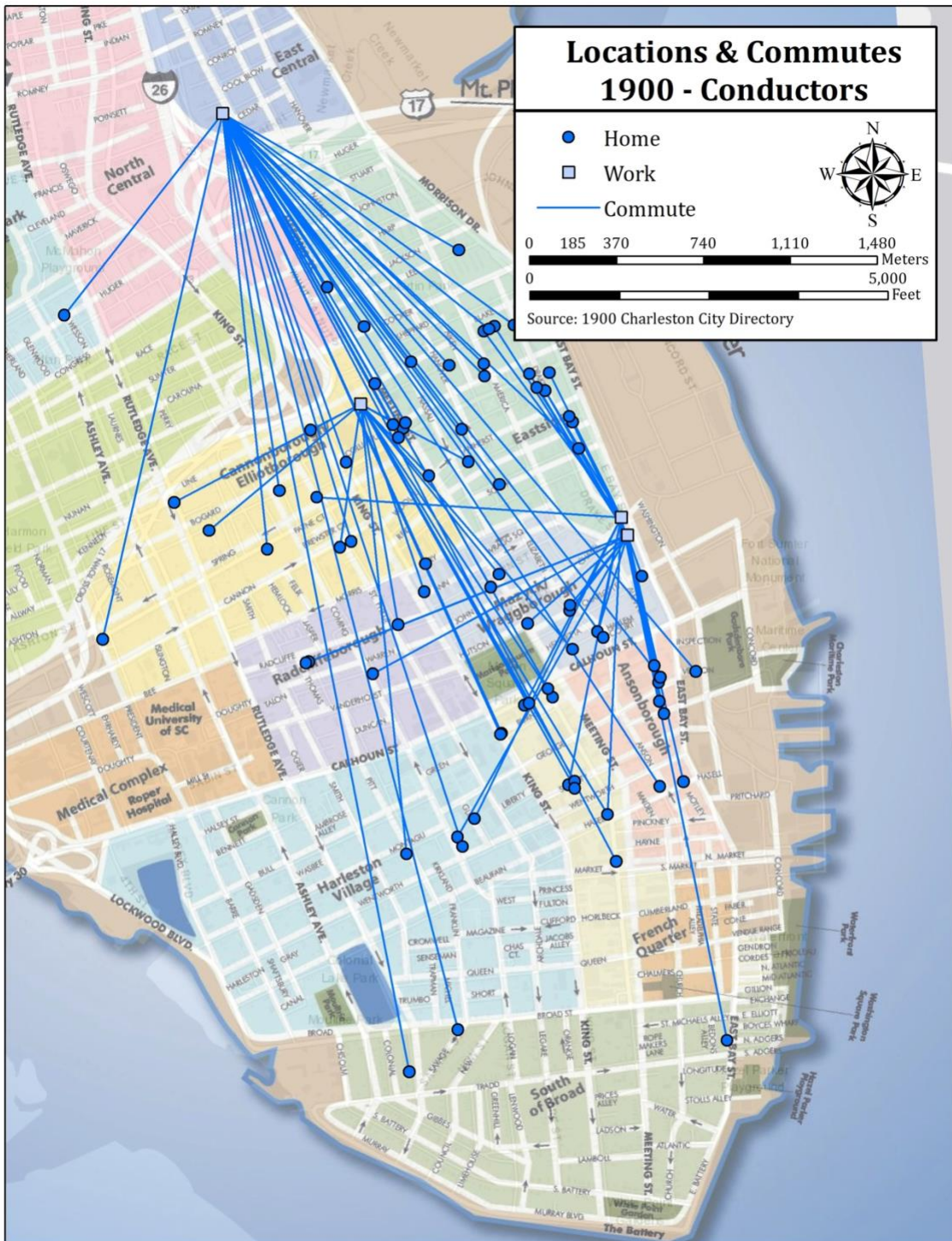


Figure 43: 1900 commute map of Charleston conductors' work and home locations made in GIS.



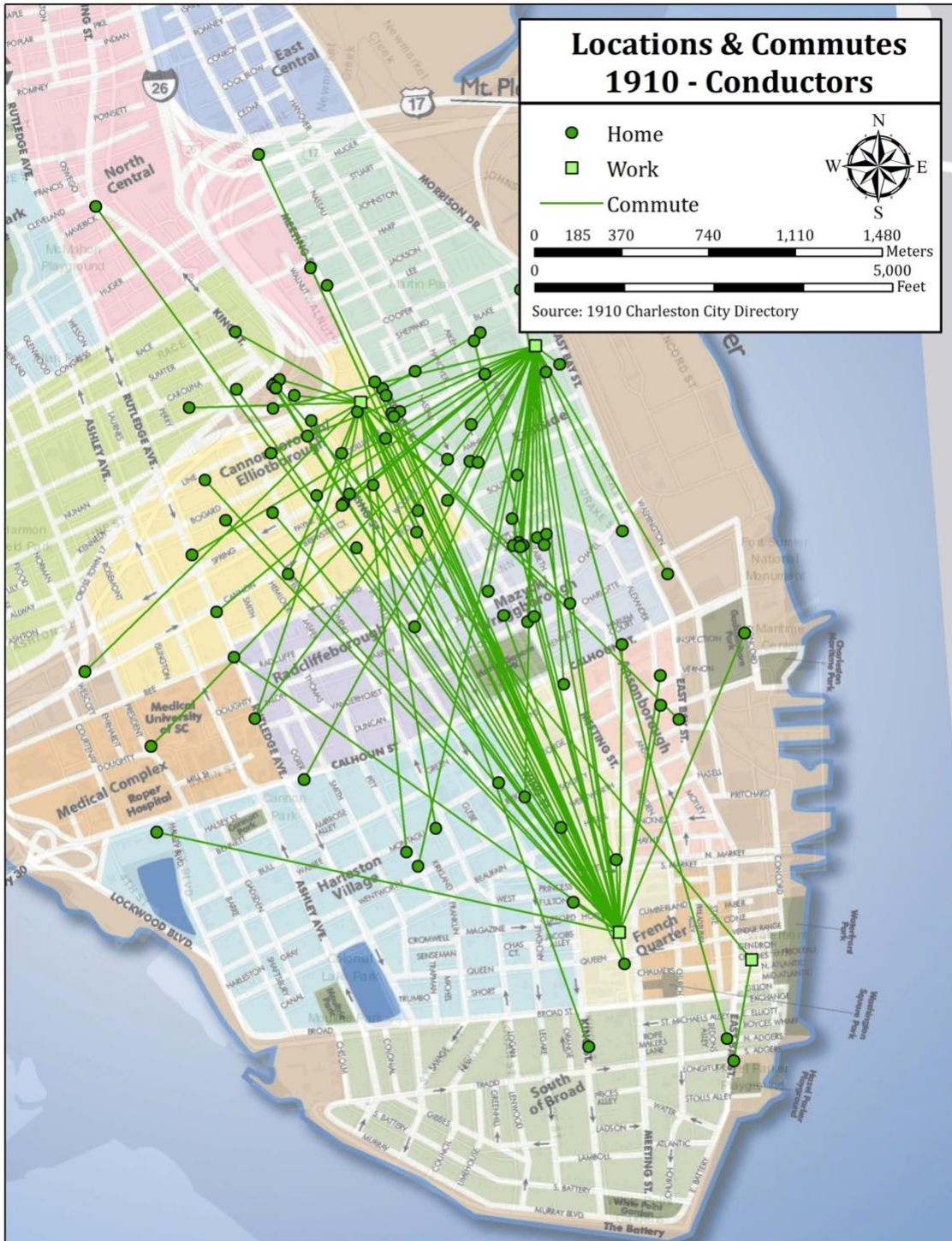


Figure 44: 1910 commute map of Charleston conductors' work and home locations made in GIS.

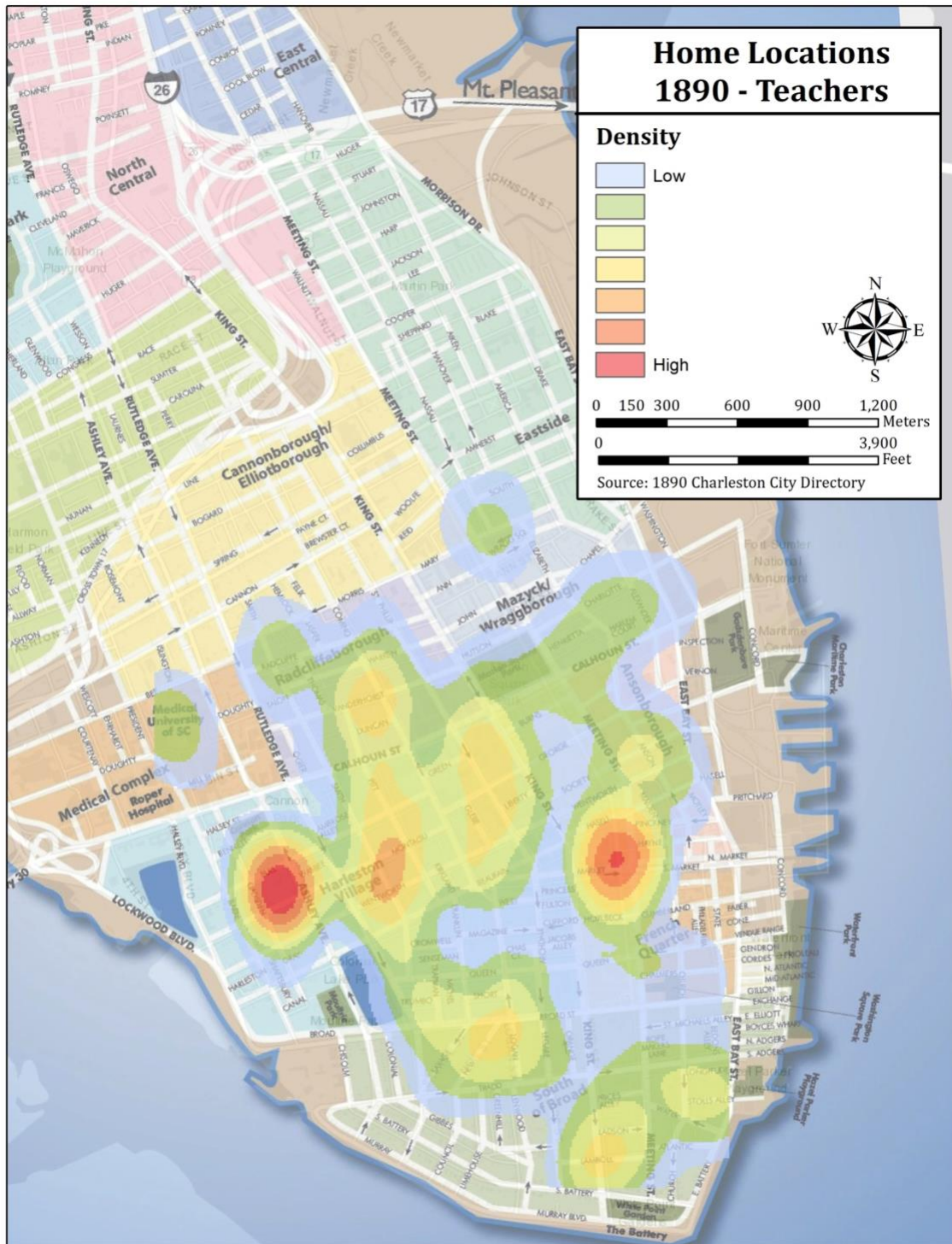


Figure 45: 1890 Kernel Density map of Charleston teachers' residential locations made in GIS.



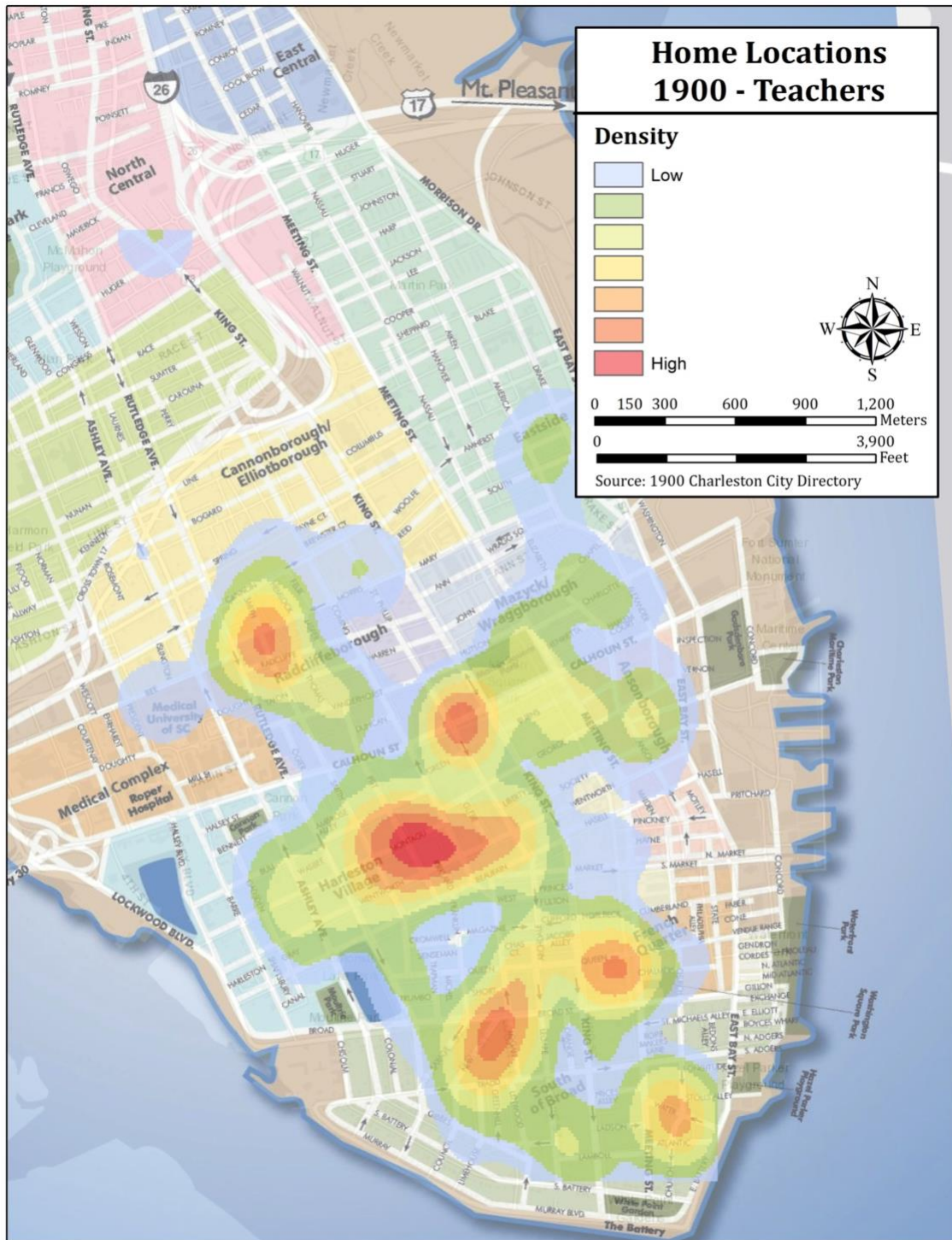


Figure 46: 1900 Kernel Density map of Charleston teachers' residential locations made in GIS.

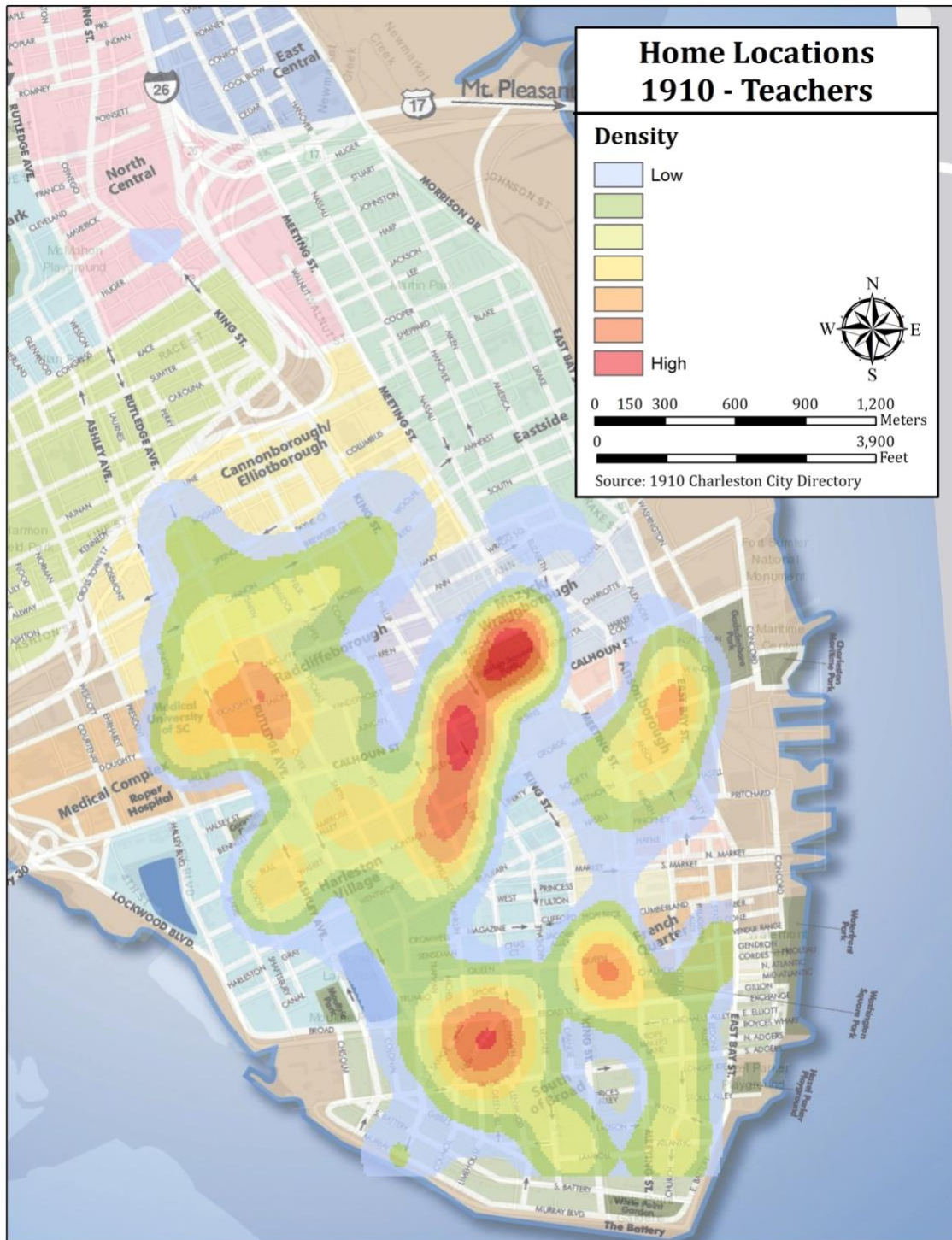


Figure 47: 1910 Kernel Density map of Charleston teachers' residential locations made in GIS.



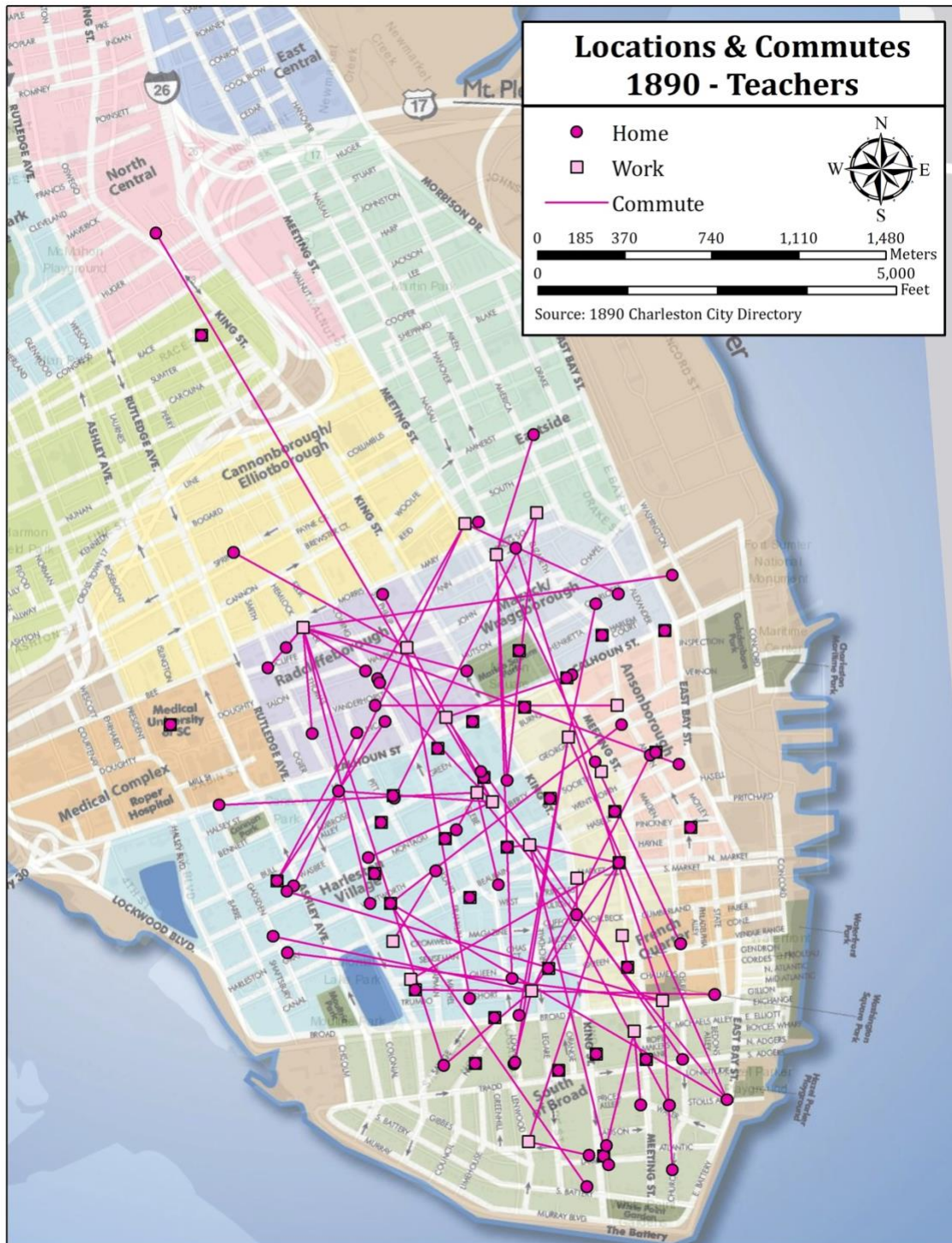


Figure 48: 1890 commute map of Charleston teachers' work and home locations made in GIS.

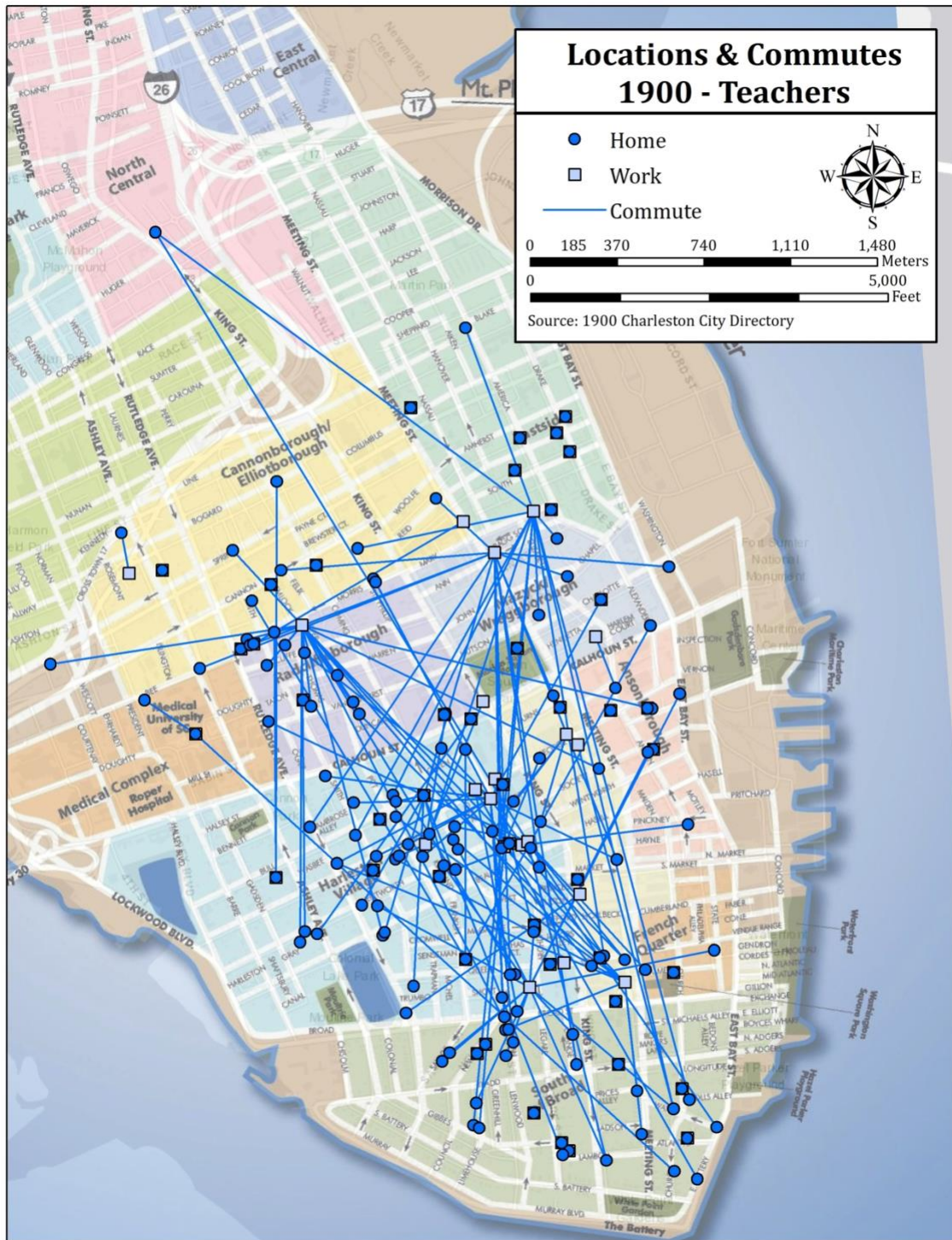


Figure 49: 1900 commute map of Charleston teachers' work and home locations made in GIS.



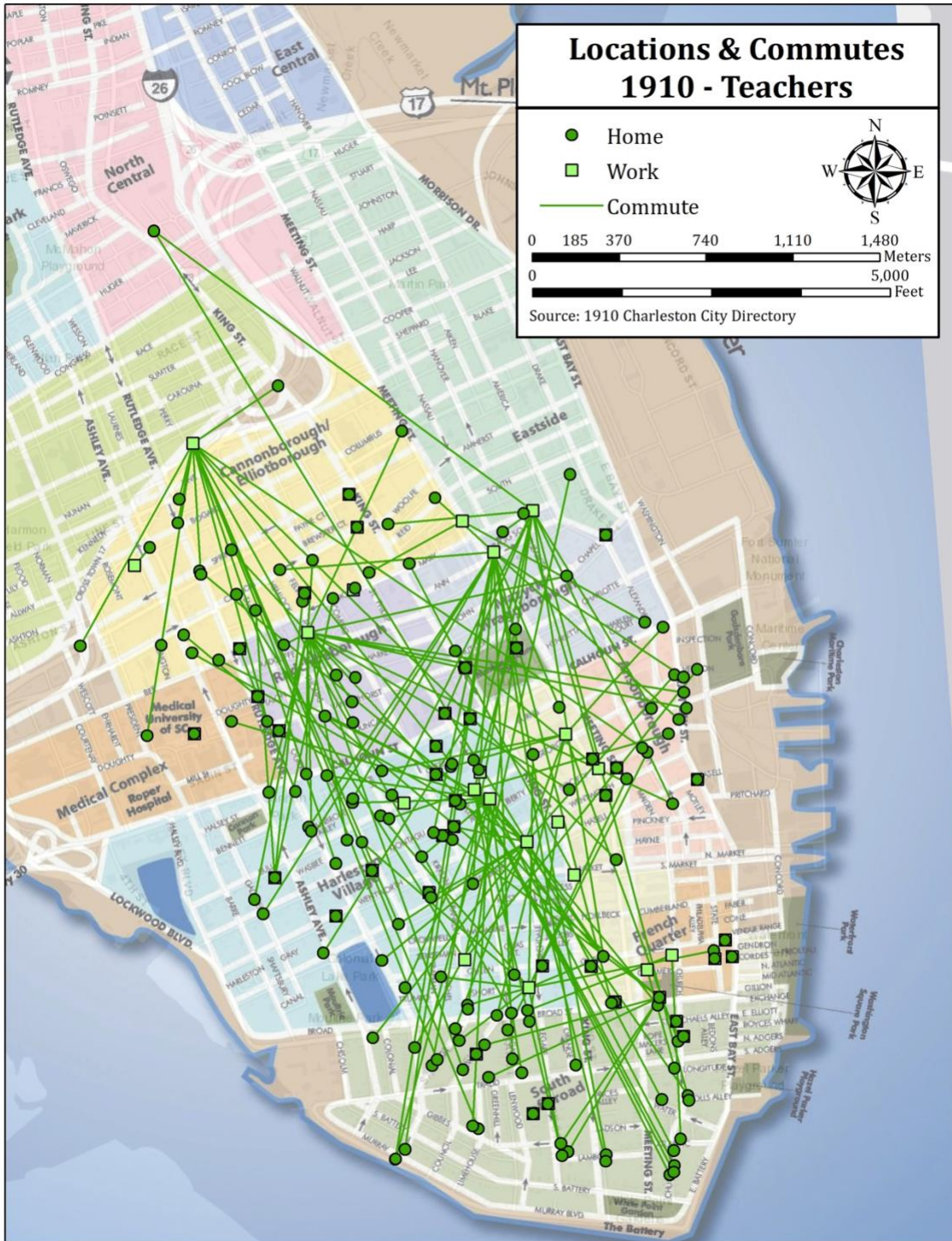


Figure 50: 1910 commute map of Charleston teachers' work and home locations made in GIS.

**APPENDIX B: 1890 Charleston City Directory Sample Data**

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name             | First Name  | Work Name + Notes                            | Work Address    | Home Address      | Spouse          | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------------------|-------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Abrams                | Mrs Rebecca |  | 446 King St     | 446 King St       |                 | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Andrews               | Edward D    |  | 364 King St     | 30 Vanderhorst St |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Babbage               | George F    | JR Read & Co                                 | 249 King St     | 69 Meeting St     |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notion (retail)   | Balster               | Mrs Barbara |  | 181 King St     | 181 King St       |                 | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Banov                 | Isaac W     |  | 387 King        | 387 King St       |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + men's furnishings (retail)   | Bentschner            | David       |  | 252 King St     | 127 Wentworth St  |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail) / clothier  | Birlant               | Isaac       |  | 460.5 King St   | 460.5 King St     |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)   | Bluestein             | Meyer       | 468 + 549 King St                            | 468 King St     | 549 King St       |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)   | Blum                  | Asher Z     | 142 (dry goods) + 162 King St (clothing)     | 142 King St     | 142 King          |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods + millinery (retail)  | Bowman                | Louis       |  | 344 King St     | 344 King St       |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing, dry goods, fancy goods, notions, + boots + shoes (wholesale) | Brown                 | Andrew S    | McGahan, Brown & Evans at 226-230 Meeting St | 226 Meeting St  | 56 Lynch          |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Brown                 | Henry       | 214 + 224 King St                            | 214 King St     | 214 King St       |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Brown                 | Samuel      |  | 356 King St     | 356 King St       |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: notions + fancy goods (retail)   | Buckenholtz           | Marcus      | H Herzog & Co                                | 332 King St     | 462 King St       |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Burke                 | Mrs Mary    |  | 52 Cannon St    | 52 Cannon St      |                 | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Burleigh              | Margaret    |  | 36 Middle St    | 36 Middle St      | widow William H | widowed female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Burlinski / Burlinsky | Henry       |  | 77 King St      | 77 King St        |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Callahan              | Patrick     |  | 40 Middle St    | 40 Middle St      |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | variety shop  | Canter                | Joshua      |  | 13 St Philip St | 13 St Philip St   |                 | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Cohen                 | Leopold H   | Cohen & Triest                               | 259 King St     | 64 Hasell St      |                 | unknown        |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name      | First Name   | Work Name + Notes               | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse         | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|----------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                                   | Cohen          | Louis  | Louis Cohen & Co                | 234 King St     | 128 Wentworth St |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                                   | Cohen          | William B  | Louis Cohen & Co                | 234 King St     | 73 Hasell St     |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                                   | Cohen          | IB   | Louis Cohen & Co                | 234 King St     | 128 Wentworth St |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Cohn           | Lewis / Louis  |                                 | 351 King St     | 351 King St      |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions   | Cordray        | Miss MU  |                                 | 1 Hampton Court | 5 Hampton Court  | widow Lawrence | single female  |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Coughlin       | Mrs Julia  |                                 | 82 Anson St     | 82 Anson St      |                | widowed female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Cronan         | Mrs C (in business directory); Miss Catherine (in general directory) |                                 | 399 King St     | 399 King St      |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                                   | Culbert        | William  | Culbert & Phillips              | 250 King St     | 588 King St      |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + millinery (retail)                       | Cullinane      | Mrs C  | McCarthy & Cullinane            | 337 King St     | 337 King St      |                | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Cullinane      | Patrick  |                                 | 368 King St     | 368 King St      |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Dandin / Dadin | Louis H  |                                 | 38 Tradd St     | 38 Tradd St      |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothiers, hats + caps, + men's furnishings (retail) | David          | Joshua L   | JL David & Bro; 279-281 King St | 281 King St     | 281 King St      |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothiers, hats + caps, + men's furnishings (retail) | David          | Montague M   | JL David & Bro; 279-281 King St | 281 King St     | 281 King St      |                | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothier (retail)   | Dimond         | Simon  |                                 | 586 King St     | 586 King St      |                | unknown        |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name    | First Name   | Work Name + Notes                             | Work Address   | Home Address  | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|--------------|--|---|----------------|---------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Dugan        | Richard (in business directory); Daniel (in general directory) |   | 14 King St     | 14 King St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Dunn         | Mrs Catherine, widow John                                      |   | 357 King St    | 357 King St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Eagon / Egan | Mrs Alice  |   | 24 Queen St    | 24 Queen St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Ehrlich      | Miss Julia   |   | 643 King St    | 643 King St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Ellis        | Miss Rosa  |   | 166 Spring St  | 166 Spring St |        | single female  |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Epstein      | Morris   |   | 578 King St    | 578 King St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing, dry goods, fancy goods, notions, + boots + shoes (wholesale) | Evans        | Robert P   | McGahan, Brown & Evans:<br>226-230 Meeting St | 226 Meeting St | 56 Lynch      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Fass         | Simon  |   | 483 King St    | 483 King St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Foley        | James  |   | 131 Market St  | 131 Market St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Garbatti     | Mrs Angella  |   | 19 Tradd St    | 19 Tradd St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: manufacturers + dealers in clothing (retail)                           | Garfunkel    | Benjamin   | Garfunkel Bros:<br>438 + 440 King St          | 438 King St    | 57 Society St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: manufacturers + dealers in clothing (retail)                           | Garfunkel    | Samuel M   | Garfunkel Bros:<br>438 + 440 King St          | 438 King St    | 57 Society St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | boots, shoes + dry goods (retail)   | Geraty       | B  |   | 50 King St     | 50 King St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothier (retail)   | Goldberg     | Marcus   |   | 516 King St    | 516 King St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothiers (retail)   | Goldstein    | Henry  | Goldstein & Suwalsky                          | 412 King St    | 412 King St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Goodman      | David  | C Elias & Co                                  | 286 King St    | 52 Wentworth  |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                                   | Last Name   | First Name | Work Name + Notes                               | Work Address   | Home Address    | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|-------------|------------|---|----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)                             | Goodman     | Henry      | Levy & Goodman                                  | 416 King St    | 416 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                                   | Goutevenir  | Louis P    |   | 134 King St    | 134 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | fancy goods (retail)                                 | Graver      | Mrs EH     |   | 499 King St    | 499 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)                                     | Gumpert     | Mrs Minnie |   | 90 Market St   | 90 Market St    |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)                                     | Haas / Hass | Mrs Louisa |   | 216 King St    | 216 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)                  | Harbeson    | Joseph     | Harbeson & Co                                   | 246 King St    | 248 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                                   | Hartigan    | Thomas     |   | 51 King St     | 51 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, notions, + boys' clothing (retail) | Hartz       | William    | Ufferhardt & Co:<br>222 King St + 146 Market St | 222 King St    | 276 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | variety store (retail)                               | Hays        | Benjamin G |   | 550 Meeting St | 550 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods  | Healy       | Mrs Mary   |   | 85 King St     | 85 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods + millinery (retail)                       | Hendrix     | Mrs LM     |   | 538 King St    | 538 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: notions + fancy goods (retail)                | Herzog      | Henry      | H Herzog & Co                                   | 332 King St    | 332 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)                             | Hirsch      | Israel W   | Hirsch, Israel & Co<br>271 + 273 King St        | 271 King St    | 30 Montagu St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | variety store (retail)                               | Hirt        | Mrs JE     |   | 530 King St    | 530 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)                        | Hornik      | Morris     |   | 188 King St    | 188 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                                    | Isear       | Henry      |   | 207 King St    | 207 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)                             | Israel      | Isadore    | Hirsch, Israel & Co<br>271 + 273 King St        | 271 King St    | 54 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)                             | Israel      | Samuel     | Hirsch, Israel & Co<br>271 + 273 King St        | 271 King St    | 314 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |



| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name  | First Name | Work Name + Notes                         | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|------------|------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing, dry goods, + shoes (retail)                 | Jacobs     | Isaac      | I Jacobs & Son<br>508, 510, + 512 King St | 508 King St      | 510 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing, dry goods, + shoes (retail)                 | Jacobs     | Nathan     | I Jacobs & Son<br>508, 510, + 512 King St | 508 King St      | 510 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)  | Jacoby     | Mrs Bertha |   | 355 King St      | 355 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Jager      | AW         |   | 242 King St      | 38 Pitt St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | worsted + fancy goods (retail)                               | Jatho      | WG         | Ph Schuckmann                             | 255 King St      | 13 Logan St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Johann     | J Klein    |   | 237 St Philip St | 237 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: hat, cap + umbrella manufacturers + men's furnishings | Johnson    | George W   | JR Johnson & Son                          | 265 King St      | 206 Calhoun St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: hat, cap + umbrella manufacturers + men's furnishings | Johnson    | John R     | JR Johnson & Son                          | 265 King St      | 25 George St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Johnston   | Samuel     |   | 290 King St      | 61 Charlotte St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)                                     | Kamenitsky | Josiah     | Kamenitsky & Harris                       | 424 King St      | 424 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)                                | Kaufmann   | Henry      |   | 565 King St      | 565 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Keelan     | Mrs Ellen  |   | 395 King St      | 395 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)                          | Kerrison   | Edwin L    | C & EL Kerrison:<br>80-82 Hasell St       | 80 Hasell St     | 169 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)                          | Kerrison   | Philip D   | C & EL Kerrison:<br>80-82 Hasell St       | 80 Hasell St     | 200 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)                                | Kosminsky  | Jacob      |   | 154 King St      | 154 King St      |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                              | Last Name   | First Name    | Work Name + Notes                                | Work Address  | Home Address     | Spouse        | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-------------|---------------|--|---------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | fancy goods (retail)                            | Lacassagne  | Mrs E         |  | 170 King St   | 170 King St      |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)                                | Lane        | Mrs Annie E   |  | 31 Calhoun St | 31 Calhoun St    |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: ladies' + gents' underwear manufacturers | Langley     | Philip G      | Langley Bros                                     | 174 King St   | 34 Magazine St   |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: ladies' + gents' underwear manufacturers | Langley     | Samuel        | Langley Bros                                     | 174 King St   | 174 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                               | Lehman      | Abraham       |  | 119 King St   | 535 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                               | Levi        | Mrs Fannie    |  | 506 King St   | 506 King St      |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothier (retail)                               | Levkoff     | Henry         |  | 490 King St   | 490 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                              | Levy        | Mrs Hannah    |  | 611.5 King St | 611.5 King St    |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                               | Levy        | Abraham       |  | 434 King St   | 434 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)                   | Levy        | Abraham       | 116 King St (clothing) + 540 King St (dry goods) | 116 King St   | 540 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                               | Levy        | Nathan        |  | 550 King St   | 550 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)                   | Lewis       | Mrs Josephine |  | 180 King St   | 180 King St      |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)                   | Livingstain | Harris        |  | 444 King St   | 444 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                               | Livingstain | Louis         |  | 413 King St   | 413 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                       | Loeb        | Lee           | Louis Cohen & Co                                 | 234 King St   | 128 Wentworth St |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                              | Lovett      | Mrs WY        |  | 427 King St   | 427 King St      |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                              | Marks       | M             |  | 372 King St   | 372 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                              | McBride     | Ann           |  | 455 King St   | 455 King St      | widow Patrick | widowed female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + millinery (retail)           | McCarthy    | Mrs M         | McCarthy & Cullinane                             | 337 King St   | 337 King St      |               | married female |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name  | First Name    | Work Name + Notes                              | Work Address   | Home Address    | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|------------|---------------|--|----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | McDonald   | Mrs Mary      |  | 79 King St     | 79 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing, dry goods, fancy goods, notions, + boots + shoes (wholesale) | McGahan    | Thomas R      | McGahan, Brown & Evans:<br>226-230 Meeting St  | 226 Meeting St | 21 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods   | Melvin     | Miss Sarah    |  | 437 King St    | 437 King St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Mintz      | Isaac L       |  | 401 King St    | 401 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Murphy     | Mrs Margaret  |  | 465 King St    | 465 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Murphy     | Francis       |  | 55 Hayne St    | 6 Montagu St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Murray     | Miss D        |  | 87 Calhoun St  | 87 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Myers      | Louis         |  | 591 King St    | 591 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Nagel      | HAE           | 322-324 King St                                | 322 King St    | 322 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)  | Needle     | Harris        | Marks & Needle                                 | 497 King St    | 55 Cannon St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Nelson     | John          |  | 11 State St    | 11 State St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Newman     | Samuel        |  | 326 King St    | 326 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | O'Connor   | Mrs Mary      |  | 488 King St    | 488 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Parker     | Mrs Jane      |  | 26 Tradd St    | 26 Tradd St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: variety store / dry goods (retail)                                     | Pearlstone | Hyman         | Pearstine Bros                                 | 491.5 King St  | 493 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: variety store / dry goods (retail)                                     | Pearlstone | Sheppard      | Pearstine Bros                                 | 491.5 King St  | 493 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, fancy goods + notions (wholesale)                           | Perry      | ASJ           | Johnston, Crews & Co:<br>49 Hayne + 112 Market | 49 Hayne St    | 284 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Phillips   | JBW           | Culbert & Phillips                             | 250 King St    | 45 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Player     | Mrs Bridget F |  | 15 Queen St    | 15 Queen St     |        | married female |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name  | First Name      | Work Name + Notes                           | Work Address   | Home Address    | Spouse        | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|------------|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Prause     | Mrs Elizabeth M |   | 29 State St    | 29 State St     |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, fancy goods + notions (wholesale)                     | Pringle    | Robert A        | Johnston, Crews & Co: 49 Hayne + 112 Market | 49 Hayne St    | 174 Broad St    |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Read       | JR              | JR Read & Co                                | 249 King St    | 69 Meeting St   |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Riley      | Mrs Sarah       |   | 178 King St    | 178 King St     | widow William | widowed female |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Riley      | James F         |   | 93 East Bay St | 93 East Bay St  |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Roach      | Thomas J        |   | 575 King St    | 575 King St     |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Rosenthal  | Isaac P         |   | 371 King St    | 371 King St     |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Rosheim    | Isaac           |   | 329 King St    | 329 King St     |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothier (retail)   | Rubin      | Abraham         |   | 418 King St    | 418 King St     |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Samuel     | Moses           |   | 85 Calhoun St  | 85 Calhoun St   |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | worsted + fancy goods (retail)  | Schuckmann | Ph              | Ph Schuckmann                               | 255 King St    | 255 King St     |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | grocer (retail) (in business directory); notions (in general directory) | Shanahan   | Michael K       |   | 88 King St*    | 88 King St      |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Shapira    | LD              |   | 122 Market St  | 122 Market St   |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, fancy goods + notions (wholesale)                     | Simons     | H Read          | Johnston, Crews & Co: 49 Hayne + 112 Market | 49 Hayne St    | 49 Montagu St   |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Smith      | Mrs Ellen       |   | 94 King St     | 94 King St      |               | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Spanier    | Eugene          |   | 269 King St    | 68 Wentworth St |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Stackley   | Jacob           |   | 373 King St    | 143 Calhoun St  |               | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Stender    | FW              |   | 489 King St    | 489 King St     |               | unknown        |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name  | First Name | Work Name + Notes | Work Address   | Home Address    | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|------------|------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Strauss    | Jules J    |                   | 311 King St    | 159 Calhoun St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | men's furnishings   | Strohecker | John P     |                   | 241 King St    | 313 East Bay St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Thomson    | Samuel     | 292 + 367 King St | 292 King St    | 292 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Triest     | Maier      | Cohen & Triest    | 259 King St    | 4 Green St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Vicadomini | Mrs Ann    |                   | 119 King St    | 119 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: fancy goods (retail), confectionery, toys, rubber goods, baby carriages + manufacturers picture frames + ice cream | Von Santen | Frederick  | Von Santen's      | 263 King St    | 6 Liberty St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: fancy goods (retail), confectionery, toys, rubber goods, baby carriages + manufacturers picture frames + ice cream | Von Santen | Julius C   | Von Santen's      | 263 King St    | 19 New St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Warshavsky | Benjamin   |                   | 414 King St    | 414 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Weaver     | Berryan C  | JR Read & Co      | 249 King St    | 26 Ashton       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Weinstein  | Abraham    |                   | 498 King St    | 498 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Welensky   | Abram      |                   | 132 King St    | 132 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Wetherhorn | Philip     |                   | 505 King St    | 505 King St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing, fancy goods, dry goods + notions (wholesale)   | Wilbur     | Theodore A | TA Wilbur & Son   | 211 Meeting St | 84 Pitt St      |        | unknown        |



| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name | First Name      | Work Name + Notes             | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | dry goods | owner: clothing, fancy goods, dry goods + notions (wholesale) | Wilbur    | TS              | TA Wilbur & Son               | 211 Meeting St   | 79 Radcliffe St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | dry goods | fancy goods (retail)  | Winberg   | Mrs Julia       |                               | 503 King St      | 503 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Zacharias | Mrs Rosa M      |                               | 543 King St      | 543 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | music teacher   | Aichel    | Miss Nettie     |                               | 150 Broad St     | 150 Broad St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Alderson  | Miss AM         | Bennett School                | 35 St Philip St  | 57 Smith St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Alexander | Mrs GW          |                               | 179 Queen St     | 179 Queen St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | private school  | Alexander | George W        |                               | 179 Queen St     | 179 Queen St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Allen     | Miss EA         | Avery Normal Institute        | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Allyn     | Miss Hattie J   | Avery Normal Institute        | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Alpers    | Miss Virginia   | German Academy                | 81 St Philip St  | 124 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Althaus   | Madam AB        | Charleston Female Seminary    | 151 Wentworth St | 151 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Armstrong | Miss Alice E    | Shaw Memorial School (c)      | 20 Mary St       | 47 George St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Armstrong | Miss Eliza L    | Courtenay School              | 382 Meeting St   | 47 George St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Baker     | Leonard T       |                               | 6 Gibbes St      | 6 Minority St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | music teacher   | Barbot    | Mrs / Madame BH |                               | 51 Smith St*     | 51 Smith St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | private school  | Barfield  | Miss AC         |                               | 48 St Philip St* | 48 St Philip St  |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Bassett   | Miss Harriet L  | Crafts School                 | 67 Legare St     | 12 Logan St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | private school  | Bergmann  | Miss Mary       |                               | 12 Elizabeth St  | 12 Elizabeth St  |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Blaine    | Miss Louisa T   | St Patrick's Parochial School | 121 St Philip St | 8 Franklin St    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | professor   | Boaz      | Beauregard      | College of Charleston         | 66 George St     | 45 East Bay St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | professor   | Bond      | James           | SC Mill Academy               | 337 Meeting St   | 337 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Bowen (c) | Susan A         | Wallingford Academy           | 400 Meeting St   | 133 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Bullen    | Miss T          | Charleston Orphan House       | 160 Calhoun St   | 160 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Burrows   | Miss EC         | Bennett School                | 35 St Philip St  | 900 King St      |        | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name       | First Name   | Work Name + Notes          | Work Address     | Home Address        | Spouse   | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1890 | education | professor   | Capers          | Francis W    | College of Charleston      | 66 George St     | 280 Calhoun St      |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | music teacher   | Cart            | Mrs Annie    | Confederate Home           | 62 Broad St      | 14 Gadsden St       | widow FG | widowed female |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Colcock         | C/Jr         | Porter Academy             | 70 President St  | 70 President St     |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Colcock         | Horton F     | Porter Academy             | 70 President St  | 70 President St     |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Cox             | Miss SR      | Shaw Memorial School (c)   | 20 Mary St       | 46 Pitt St          |          | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Cruikshanks (c) | Sarah        | Shaw Memorial School (c)   | 20 Mary St       | 46 Pitt St          |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | music: professor of music                                 | Dauer           | James        |                            | 141 Calhoun St*  | 141 Calhoun St      |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Deas (c)        | Mary L       | Avery Normal Institute     | 125 Bull St      | 2 Desportes St      |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | music: professor of music                                 | Deden           | HL           |                            | 94 Society St*   | 94 Society St       |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Della Torre     | Thomas       | High School of Charleston  | 24 George St     | 138 Broad St        |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | other: Instructor, Manual Training Department (education) | Dillon          | EA           | Porter Academy             | 70 President St  | 70 President St     |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | music teacher   | Doscher         | Miss Dora HH |                            | 242 Meeting St   | 242 Meeting St      |          | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Dow (c)         | Grace C      | Avery Normal Institute     | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St         |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher: 1st assistant teacher                            | Dreyer          | Miss Adeline | German Academy             | 81 St Philip St  | 77 Church St        |          | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music: professor of music                                 | Eckel           | Henry E      |                            | 48 Pitt St       | 48 Pitt St          |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Edwards         | Mrs LA       | Crafts School              | 67 Legare St     | 179 Queen St        |          | married female |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Flynn           | Miss Mary F  | Crafts School              | 67 Legare St     | 43 Society St       |          | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Froneberger     | Miss LC      | Crafts School              | 67 Legare St     | 23 Gadsden St       |          | single female  |
| 1890 | education | language teacher: history, higher English + Latin         | Gadsden         | Miss Alice C | Charleston Female Seminary | 151 Wentworth St | 46 South Battery St |          | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher   | Gaillard        | William D    | High School of Charleston  | 24 George St     | 45 East Bay St      |          | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | professor   | Gibbes          | Louis R      | College of Charleston      | 66 George St     | 38 Coming St        |          | unknown        |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name  | First Name      | Work Name + Notes                   | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | education | music teacher:<br>piano + singing;<br>Graduate of<br>Wellesley<br>College, Mass.   | Godard     | Miss Nellie     | Charleston Female<br>Seminary       | 151 Wentworth St | 151 Wentworth St |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music teacher  | Gready     | Miss Ellen      |                                     | 272 Meeting St   | 278 Meeting St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Grove      | Miss Carrie O   | Wallingford Academy                 | 400 Meeting St   | 11 Nassau St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Grove      | Miss Mollie A   | Wallingford Academy                 | 400 Meeting St   | 11 Nassau St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | private school /<br>kindergarten   | Gruber     | Mrs Sophia      |                                     | 222 King St      | 193 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Gunn       | Miss Jane C     | Morris Street Colored<br>School (c) | 21 Jasper St     | 92 Radcliffe St  |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Halsey     | Miss Estelle A  | Morris Street Colored<br>School (c) | 21 Jasper St     | 58 Warren St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music: professor<br>of music   | Harrison   | John T          |                                     | 82 King St*      | 82 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | private school   | Hendricks  | Miss Virginia L |                                     | 66 Beaufain St   | 66 Beaufain St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Holmes (c) | Miss May S      | Avery Normal<br>Institute           | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Holmes (c) | Morrison A      | Avery Normal<br>Institute           | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | private school /<br>teacher  | Huchet     | Miss Louisa     |                                     | 44 Bull St       | 44 Bull St       |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | private school   | Hyde       | Miss Eliza Y    |                                     | 13 King St       | 13 King St       |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Johnson    | Miss Ellen      | Bennett School                      | 35 St Philip St  | 146 St Philip St |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Johnson    | Miss Lucille    | Mrs Smith                           | 97 Meeting St    | 22 King St       |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music teacher  | Kanapaux   | Miss Carrie     |                                     | 106 Queen St     | 106 Queen St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | owner: principal<br>+ proprietress;<br>ethics, natural<br>science +<br>composition | Kelly      | Miss Etta A     | Charleston Female<br>Seminary       | 151 Wentworth St | 151 Wentworth St |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | private school   | Kelly      | Miss Laura G    |                                     | 99 Beaufain St   | 130 Wentworth St |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | King       | Miss Mattie A   | Morris Street Colored<br>School (c) | 21 Jasper St     | 119 Smith St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Knox       | Mrs John        | Morris Street Colored<br>School (c) | 21 Jasper St     | 2 Vanderhorst St |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | LaCoste    | Miss Sadie      | Courtenay School                    | 382 Meeting St   | 127 Queen St     |        | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title       | Last Name        | First Name      | Work Name + Notes                   | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | education | teacher + librarian      | Lawrence (c)     | Edward A        | Avery Normal Institute              | 125 Bull St      | 73 Pitt St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Lucas            | Miss Ella       | St Patrick's Parochial School       | 121 St Philip St | 5 Sires St       |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Mackenzie        | Miss EGM        | Morris Street Colored School (c)    | 21 Jasper St     | 154 Wentworth St |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music teacher            | Maloney / Molony | Mrs HA          |                                     | 16 New St        | 16 New St        |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | private school for boys  | Manigault, MA    | Louis Jr        |                                     | 6 Gibbes St      | 14 Lamboll St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Marshall         | Miss Caroline A | Memminger School: 1-11 St Philip St | 12 St Philip St  | 8 King St        |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Matheson         | Mrs MP          | Confederate Home                    | 62 Broad St      | 15 Church St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | McCormick        | Miss EA         | Crafts School                       | 67 Legare St     | 93 Lynch St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | McIndoe          | Miss Agnes      | Morris Street Colored School (c)    | 21 Jasper St     | 160 Smith St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | McIndoe          | Miss Helena     | Morris Street Colored School (c)    | 21 Jasper St     | 160 Smith St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | owner                    | McKenney         | Walter D        | University School                   | 141 Meeting St   | 115 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | private school           | McKinley         | MH              |                                     | 130 Calhoun St   | 130 Calhoun St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | music teacher            | Melchers         | Miss Susan      |                                     | 93 Shepard St*   | 93 Shepard St    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Merriam          | Miss A          | Avery Normal Institute              | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music teacher / musician | Metz             | Ernest C        |                                     | 1 Montagu St*    | 1 Montagu St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Middleton (c)    | Lucy            | Wallingford Academy                 | 400 Meeting St   | 26 Charlotte St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Miles (c)        | Mary            | Wallingford Academy                 | 400 Meeting St   | 103 Ashley ave   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Missroon         | Mrs AC          | Crafts School                       | 67 Legare St     | 18 Broad St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Moffett          | Miss Anna       | Bennett School                      | 35 St Philip St  | 131 Coming St    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Moore            | Miss Elise      | Memminger School: 1-11 St Philip St | 12 St Philip St  | 10 Mill St       |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Mousseau         | Mrs Julia L     | Morris Street Colored School (c)    | 21 Jasper St     | 3 Charlotte St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | teacher                  | Neville          | Miss LE         | Courtenay School                    | 382 Meeting St   | 142 Church St    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | private school           | O'Driscoll       | Mrs DM          |                                     | 64 Tradd St      | 64 Tradd St      |        | married female |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name         | First Name     | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address     | Home Address      | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|-------------------|----------------|--|------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Oxlade            | Mrs EL         | Morris Street Colored School (c)                                       | 21 Jasper St     | 13 Wentworth St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | music teacher  | Ponnard / Ponnard | Miss Theresa   |  | 57 Calhoun St    | 57 Calhoun St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | owner (education)  | Porcher           | Miss Ann S     | Misses Porcher   | 3 Smith Lane     | 3 Smith's Lane    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | owner (education)  | Porcher           | Miss Clelia L  | Misses Porcher   | 3 Smith Lane     | 3 Smith's Lane    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | owner (education)  | Porcher           | Miss Mary R    | Misses Porcher   | 3 Smith Lane     | 3 Smith's Lane    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music school   | Quigley           | Miss Ann T     |  | 95 Wentworth St  | 95 Wentworth St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Quigley           | Miss LJ        | Memminger School: 1-11 St Philip St                                    | 12 St Philip St  | 95 Wentworth St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Reilly            | Mrs AL         | Charleston Orphan House  | 160 Calhoun St   | 160 Calhoun St    |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | private school / teacher   | Roach (c)         | C Richard      |  | 40 Race St       | 40 Race St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | private school / teacher   | Robinson (c)      | Daniel         |  | 110 Tradd St     | 110 Tradd St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Ronan             | Miss Harriet F | Confederate Home   | 62 Broad St      | 56 Montagu St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music: professor / teacher of vocal music in public schools            | Ruddock           | Theo D         |  | 21 Pinckney St   | 21 Pinckney St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | professor  | Sachtleben        | Augustus       | College of Charleston  | 66 George St     | 52 Beaufain St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | professor  | Schaefer          | William H      | High School of Charleston  | 24 George St     | 4 Logan St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | language: professor + lecturer English literature + history; president | Shepherd, AM, LLD | Henry E        | Charleston Female Seminary; College of Charleston / Charleston College | 151 Wentworth St | 45 East Bay St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | private school   | Smith             | Miss Isabel A  |  | 97 Meeting St    | 43 Meeting St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Speissegger       | Miss JA        | St Joseph Parochial School   | 87 Anson St      | 45 Vanderhorst St |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher  | Starr             | Miss EM        | Bennett School   | 35 St Philip St  | 91 Smith St       |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music teacher  | Strobel           | Miss Emily     |  | 39 Society St*   | 39 Society St     |        | single female  |



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|------|-----------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | education | teacher                        | Sweegan       | Miss Agnes F | Morris Street Colored School (c)       | 21 Jasper St     | 22 Savage St    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                        | Sweegan       | Miss Mary A  | Crafts School                          | 67 Legare St     | 22 Savage St    |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | private school                 | Toomer        | Mrs M Ellen  |  | 7 College St     | 7 College St    |        | married female |
| 1890 | education | teacher                        | Viett         | Miss Jeanne  | Memminger School: 1-11 St Philip St    | 12 St Philip St  | 18 Water St     |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | music: professor of music      | Wade          | Porter       | Mills House*                           | 115 Meeting St   | 115 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | professor                      | Wagener       | Hancke F     | College of Charleston                  | 66 George St     | 58 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher                        | Whitehead, AB | WB           | High School of Charleston              | 24 George St     | 40 Charlotte St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | education | teacher: primary department    | Wightman      | Miss Maria D | Charleston Female Seminary             | 151 Wentworth St | 79 Anson St     | widow  | widowed female |
| 1890 | education | music teacher                  | Wilson        | Miss Mary    | Confederate Home                       | 62 Broad St      | 4 Wragg St      |        | single female  |
| 1890 | education | teacher                        | Wyld          | Miss JP      | Courtenay School                       | 382 Meeting St   | 28 Amherst St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: wholesale fancy grocers | Aichel        | Oskar        | John Hurkamp & Co: se cor King + Broad | 103 Broad St     | 20 New St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                | Albenesius    | Edward       |  | 28 Pitt St       | 28 Pitt St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer + saloon (retail)       | Baker         | John         |  | 17 State St      | 4 Chalmers St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                | Becker        | William L    | foot of Gadsden St                     | 2 Gadsden St     | 71 Bull St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)     | Beckmann      | JW           | Beckmann Matthies & Co                 | 186 East Bay St  | 25 Charlotte St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon       | Behlmer       | Frederick CW |  | 38 Ashley ave*   | 38 Ashley ave   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon       | Behlmer       | George HG    |  | 70 Columbus St   | 70 Columbus St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon       | Behlmer       | Henry C      |  | 30 Magazine St   | 30 Magazine St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon       | Behlmer       | Henry W      |  | 98 Ashley ave    | 98 Ashley ave   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon    | Berndt        | Julius F     |  | 95 Line St       | 95 Line St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                | Bertocci      | Angelo       |  | 75 King St       | 75 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon       | Bierfischer   | Ernest F     |  | 13 Calhoun St    | 13 Calhoun St   |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|--|-------------|------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Bierfischer | Henry E    |   | 32 Laurens St    | 32 Laurens St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Blanken     | Claus H    |   | 71 Washington St | 71 Washington St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Blase       | Charles H  |   | 44 America St    | 44 America St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bode        | Mrs H      |   | 390 Meeting St   | 390 Meeting St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Boesch      | Diedrich   |   | 182 Coming St    | 182 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Boette      | Charles    |   | 23 Chapel St     | 23 Chapel St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Bokern      | Richard    |   | 41 Calhoun St    | 41 Calhoun St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + liquors                                       | Bollman     | Behrend    | Bollman Bros:<br>157 + 159 East Bay St  | 157 East Bay St  | 33 Charlotte St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + liquors                                       | Bollman     | Diedrich   | Bollman Bros:<br>157 + 159 East Bay St  | 157 East Bay St  | 33 Charlotte St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + liquor dealers                                | Boyd        | Bernard    | Boyd Bros                               | 195 East Bay St  | 59 Meeting St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + liquor dealers                                | Boyd        | John       | Boyd Bros                               | 195 East Bay St  | 10 Judith St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), liquor dealers + cotton + naval stores factors | Bremer      | HF         | FW Wagener & Co:<br>161-165 East Bay St | 161 East Bay St  | 37 Hasell St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Breuer      | Hermann FW | Breuer & Kohnke                         | 83 Coming St     | 83 Coming St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Bruns       | Henry R    |   | 60 Calhoun St    | 60 Calhoun St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Buck        | Henry      | H Buck & Son                            | 114 Cannon St    | 114 Cannon St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Buck        | Henry WH   | H Buck & Son                            | 114 Cannon St    | 114 Cannon St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Buck        | John W     |   | 224 Coming St    | 220 Coming St    |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|---|------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Bullwinkle | George       |                      | 70 Rutledge ave* | 70 Rutledge ave  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Bullwinkle | John         |                      | 15 King St       | 15 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Bullwinkle | John H       |                      | 40 Archdale St   | 133 Queen St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Bunger     | Hermann H    |                      | 145 Rutledge ave | 145 Rutledge ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Burns      | John         |                      | 461 King St      | 357 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Butts      | John M       |                      | 113 St Philip St | 113 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon + hay + grain | Cammann    | CA           | 483 + 485 Meeting St | 483 Meeting St   | 483 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon          | Cantini    | Amania       | G & A Cantini        | 78 King St       | 78 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon          | Cantini    | G            | G & A Cantini        | 169 Tradd St     | 169 Tradd St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + liquors              | Cappelmann | FW           |                      | 412 Meeting St   | 412 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon               | Carney     | Francis J    |                      | 388 Meeting St   | 388 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Carpenter  | William W    |                      | 487 King St      | 23 Mill St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Carroll    | Robert J     |                      | 139 Church St    | 7 State St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Cartmill   | John         |                      | 41 Mount St      | 41 Mount St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Castens    | Carsten H    |                      | 10 Inspection St | 10 Inspection St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: groceries (wholesale)              | Chafee     | William H    | Wm H Chafee & Co     | 209 East Bay St  | 297 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Chin       | Sang Charles |                      | 73 King St       | 73 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                  | Claussen   | John C       |                      | 284 East Bay St  | 282 East Bay St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon               | Dood       | Bernhard J   |                      | 94 Spring St*    | 94 Spring St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon               | Doscher    | Ernest H     | 647 + 649 King St    | 647 King St      | 647 King St      |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------|---|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon                     | Doscher   | John H      |   | 58 Meeting St    | 58 Meeting St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Dosher    | August      |   | 171 Spring St    | 171 Spring St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Dosher    | August F    |   | 1 Coming St      | 1 Coming St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Drews     | Hermann     |   | 22 Inspection St | 22 Inspection St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Dreyer    | Gevert      |   | 77 Church St     | 77 Church St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Dreyer    | J Henry     |   | 81 Cannon St     | 81 Cannon St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                | Dreyer    | John W      | Gorse & Dreyer: Meeting sw cor Romney               | 689 Meeting St   | 689 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + liquors                    | Ducker    | William J   |   | 558 King St      | 558 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                | Duncan    | Angus       | Duncan Bros   | 29 Wentworth St  | 29 Wentworth St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                | Duncan    | John        | Duncan Bros   | 29 Wentworth St  | 29 Wentworth St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon                     | Dunnemann | Mrs Doretta | cor King + Limits / se cor King + City Boundary     | 380 King St      | 380 King St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale, fancy + retail), etc | Eason     | Lanier      | Welch & Eason: 185 + 187 Meeting St + 117 Market St | 185 Meeting St   | 112 Beaufain St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Ehrichs   | Henry       |   | 44 Morris St     | 44 Morris St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon                     | Eickmeyer | Henry       |   | 67 Market St     | 67 Market St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Esdorn    | Herman      |   | 49 Gadsden St    | 49 Gadsden St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                         | Feldman   | Benjamin    | B Feldman & Co                                      | 314 King St      | 314 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Feran     | James       |   | 25 Tradd St      | 25 Tradd St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Fischbeck | Henry       |   | 46 President St  | 46 President St  |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|---|------------|-------------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Fischer    | HA / A            |  | 124 Coming St    | 124 Coming St    |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Fitter     | George N          |  | 59 Anson St      | 59 Anson St      |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Flathmann  | Henry O / C Henry |  | 175 Spring St    | 175 Spring St    |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Fogarty    | Simon             |  | 90 Broad St      | 90 Broad St      |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Garbini    | Mrs A             |  | 47 Market St     | 47 Market St     | widow Angelo | widowed female |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: hay, grain, etc; groceries (retail) + saloon | Gartlemann | CD                | H Bullwinkle & Co: 162 East Bay St (hay, etc); 15, 17 + 19 Elizabeth St (groceries, etc) | 15 Elizabeth St  | 63 Charlotte St  |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Gartner    | Henry             |  | 176 Line St      | 176 Line St      |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Geerdes    | Henry             |  | 56 Market St     | 56 Market St     |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                    | Gorse      | PN                | Gorse & Dreyer at Meeting sw cor Romney  | 318 Meeting St   | 318 Meeting St   |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + liquors                        | Gorse      | AJW               |  | 54 Market St     | 54 Market St     |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Gotjen     | Mrs ACF           |  | 185 King St      | 185 King St      |              | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Gotjen     | DW                | 184 + 186 King St  | 184 King St      | 184 King St      |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocery (retail)                                    | Gratzick   | Joseph            | cor Congress + Senate  | 28 Congress St   | 28 Congress St   |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Hackemann  | William D         |  | 19 Elizabeth St  | 19 Elizabeth St  |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Haesloop   | Henry             | 616-618 King St  | 616 King St      | 616 King St      |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: hay, grain, etc; groceries (retail) + saloon | Haesloop   | John H            | H Bullwinkle & Co: 162 East Bay St (hay, etc); 15, 17 + 19 Elizabeth St (groceries, etc) | 15 Elizabeth St  | 43 Charlotte St  |              | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Harken     | J Henry           |  | 208 Rutledge ave | 208 Rutledge ave |              | unknown        |



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| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Harken    | John H Jr       |   | 161 Rutledge ave | 161 Rutledge ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                 | Hass      | Mary            |   | 10 Wall St       | 10 Wall St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon; baker | Heinsohn  | Edward          | bakery at 19 Friend St                                | 129 Broad St     | 129 Broad St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Heinsohn  | Franz / Francis |   | 609 King St      | 609 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Heinsohn  | John H          |   | 121 Tradd St     | 121 Tradd St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hencken   | Charles F       |   | 540 Meeting St   | 540 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Henken    | Henry           |   | 39 King St       | 39 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hentze    | Albert W        |   | 53 Bogard St     | 53 Bogard St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                 | Hernholm  | John S          |   | 186 Spring St    | 186 Spring St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hesenkamp | William CF      |   | 102 Church St    | 102 Church St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hesse     | C Henry         |   | 164 Wentworth St | 164 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hesse     | J Herman        | 358-360 King St                                       | 360 King St      | 360 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hesse     | John N          |   | 2 Montagu St     | 2 Montagu St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail); boots + shoes  | Hesse     | EJ              | 151 Meeting St (grocery); 150 King St (boots + shoes) | 151 Meeting St   | 151 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                 | Heyer     | John H          |   | 41 Bogard St     | 41 Bogard St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail)              | Hilson    | Paul J          |   | 431 King St      | 431 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hollings  | A Frederick D   |   | 134 Rutledge ave | 134 Rutledge ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hollings  | John            |   | 2 John St        | 2 John St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                 | Holst     | Henry           |   | 31 Calhoun St    | 31 Calhoun St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                 | Honour    | William E Jr    |   | 509 King St      | 55 East Bay St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon        | Hopke     | Rudolph         |   | 32 Anson St      | 32 Anson St      |        | unknown        |

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| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Hopke      | Theodore    |   | 78 Anson St     | 78 Anson St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hughes     | John        | se cor Aiken + Blake                                    | 37 Blake St     | 37 Blake St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon  | Hutwalcker | Christian F |   | 353 Meeting St  | 353 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Irwin      | Mrs Ellen   |   | 3 King St       | 3 King St       |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Jachens    | Bernhard    |   | 26 Archdale St  | 26 Archdale St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocery (retail) + saloon  | Jones      | Rudolph     |   | 49 Elizabeth St | 49 Elizabeth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon; proprietor                               | Jordan     | William F   | H Jordan & Son:<br>2 Limehouse St;<br>Eagle Spice Mills | 2 Limehouse St  | 2 Limehouse St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Jorgensen  | Mrs Annie   |   | 38 Calhoun St   | 38 Calhoun St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail)   | Kahrs      | Mrs Anna    | King se cor Romney                                      | 1072 King St    | 1072 King St    |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocery (retail) + saloon  | Kangeter   | John        |   | 132 Spring St   | 132 Spring St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocery (retail) + saloon  | Kangeter   | LC          |   | 492 Meeting St  | 492 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Klaren     | Frederick W |   | 269 Coming St   | 269 Coming St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Klenke     | John        |   | 46 Coming St    | 46 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Klenke     | John H      |   | 79 East Bay St  | 79 East Bay St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: fancy groceries (retail)  | Klinck     | Gustavus W  | Klinck, Wickenburg & Co:<br>46 + 48 Broad St            | 46 Broad St     | 134 Broad St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Kohnke     | Ernst G     | Breuer & Kohnke   | 83 Coming St    | 83 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Kohnke     | Frederick C | Breuer & Kohnke   | 83 Coming St    | 83 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Koopman    | Frederick   |   | 107 Broad St    | 107 Broad St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), liquor dealers + cotton + naval stores factors | Koster     | Julius J    | FW Wagener & Co:<br>161-165 East Bay St                 | 161 East Bay St | 4 Glebe St      |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|---|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Koster     | Louis H    |                       | 60 Line St       | 60 Line St       |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + ship chandler                   | Kressel    | Frank Jr   |                       | 228 East Bay St  | 228 East Bay St  |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Kruer      | Hancke     |                       | 3 Minority St    | 3 Minority St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Kruger     | Henry      |                       | 188 Spring St    | 188 Spring St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Kuck       | Givert     |                       | 12 Bull St       | 12 Bull St       |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Kuck       | John       |                       | 48 Mary St       | 48 Mary St       |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Kuck       | Martin     |                       | 56 Gadsden St    | 56 Gadsden St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Kuck       | Mrs Louisa |                       | 43 Cannon St     | 43 Cannon St     | widow Henry | widowed female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Kuhland    | CW         |                       | 38 Alexander St  | 38 Alexander St  |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Law / Lau  | John       |                       | 186 St Philip St | 186 St Philip St |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + commission merchants | Lesemann   | AHD        | Wohlens & Lesemann    | 213 East Bay St  | 48 Laurens St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Lilienthal | Carsten    |                       | 615 King St      | 615 King St      |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Lilienthal | John C     |                       | 34 Archdale St   | 34 Archdale St   |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Lilienthal | John F     |                       | 94 Tradd St      | 94 Tradd St      |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Littmoden  | Carsten H  |                       | 43 America St    | 43 America St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + liquors                 | Lorenzi    | Maurice B  | Lorenzi & McManus     | 11 Council St    | 11 Council St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Lubs       | John C     |                       | 81 Rutledge ave  | 81 Rutledge ave  |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Lubs       | John HF    |                       | 178 Calhoun St   | 176 Calhoun St   |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Luden      | John H     |                       | 62 St Philip St  | 62 St Philip St  |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (wholesale)                                | Luden      | JJW        | 167 + 169 East Bay St | 167 East Bay St  | 142 Cannon St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Luden      | MW         |                       | 534 King St      | 534 King St      |             | unknown        |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name  | First Name | Work Name + Notes                    | Work Address    | Home Address   | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Lutjen     | Berend     |                                      | 157 Broad St    | 157 Broad St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Mahlstedt  | Louis D    |                                      | 17 Mary St      | 17 Mary St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Mappus     | Christian  |                                      | 84 Beaufain St  | 84 Beaufain St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Mappus     | Henry      |                                      | 10 Laurens St   | 10 Laurens St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Mappus     | John J     |                                      | 124 Smith St    | 124 Smith St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Mappus     | William    |                                      | 46 Spring St    | 46 Spring St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Martschink | Henry      |                                      | 18 Tradd St     | 18 Tradd St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Matthews   | AE         |                                      | 156 Tradd St    | 156 Tradd St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                                     | Matthies   | August     | Beckmann Matthies & Co               | 186 East Bay St | 18 Ashton      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | McElhose   | William    |                                      | 81 Calhoun St   | 81 Calhoun St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | McMahon    | Miss Mary  |                                      | 146 Tradd St    | 146 Tradd St   |        | single female  |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + liquors                              | McManus    | Michael J  | Lorenzi & McManus                    | 11 Council St   | 22 Council St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Mehrens    | GH         | Ostendorff & Mehrens                 | 240 King St     | 58 George St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers, rice, flour (wholesale) + commission merchants | Melchers   | Louis A    | Melchers & Co: 201 + 203 East Bay St | 201 East Bay St | 105 Drake St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers, rice, flour (wholesale) + commission merchants | Melchers   | Theodore   | Melchers & Co: 201 + 203 East Bay St | 201 East Bay St | 105 Drake St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Meyer      | Henry R    |                                      | 147 King St     | 147 King St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                                       | Meyer      | John DE    |                                      | 126 Church St   | 126 Church St  |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Meyer      | John F     |  | 25 Church St      | 25 Church St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Meyer      | John F     |  | 52 Gadsden St     | 52 Gadsden St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Meyer      | John F Jr  |  | 39 Cooper St      | 39 Cooper St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Meyers     | Steedman   |  | 193 Rutledge ave* | 193 Rutledge ave  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                       | Mickey (c) | Samuel G   |  | 105 Calhoun St    | 236 Coming St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Mindermann | John H     |  | 54 Warren St      | 54 Warren St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                       | Missel     | George     |  | 1 Jasper St       | 1 Jasper St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Mohlmann   | HGW        |  | 12 Line St        | 12 Line St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Mohring    | Diedrick F |  | 117 Nassau St     | 117 Nassau St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Mohring    | Henry      |  | 22 Cannon St      | 22 Cannon St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Mohring    | William    |  | 153 Church St     | 153 Church St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                       | Molony     | James      |  | 156 Church St     | 156 Church St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                       | Muller     | Christian  |  | 328 King St       | 241 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon              | Muller     | Ernest A   |  | 12 Queen St       | 12 Queen St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | general store (retail)                | Nealan     | Mrs Ann    |  | 128 Church St     | 128 Church St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                       | Nohrden    | William C  |  | 39 Washington St  | 39 Washington St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon           | Nolte      | Henry      |  | 26 Vanderhorst St | 26 Vanderhorst St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale); president | O'Neill    | Bernard    | B O'Neill & Sons; Hibertian Savings Bank | 191 East Bay St   | 1 East Battery St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)            | O'Neill    | Frank Q    | B O'Neill & Sons                         | 191 East Bay St   | 1 East Battery St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)            | O'Neill    | Ignatius P | B O'Neill & Sons                         | 191 East Bay St   | 65 Rutledge ave   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)            | O'Neill    | James B    | B O'Neill & Sons                         | 191 East Bay St   | 1 East Battery St |        | unknown        |



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|------|-----------|---|---------------|-------------|--|----------------|----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | O'Shaughnessy | Mrs Mary    |  | 9 Queen St     | 9 Queen St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Ohlandt       | Diedrick W  |  | 42 Meeting St  | 42 Meeting St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                | Ortmann       | Adam L      | Cl. Ortmann & Son                        | 141 Broad St   | 141 Broad St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                | Ortmann       | C Louis     | Cl. Ortmann & Son                        | 141 Broad St   | 141 Broad St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                         | Ostendorff    | GDW         | Ostendorff & Mehrens                     | 240 King St    | 58 Society St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                | Osterholtz    | Frederick   | F Osterholtz & Co: Meeting sw cor Butler | 623 Meeting St | 623 Meeting St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Osterholtz    | Henry FD    |  | 11 Ashley ave  | 12 Ashley ave  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: fancy groceries (retail)                 | Paul          | George      | John Paul & Co                           | 49 Broad St    | 94 Church St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: fancy groceries (retail)                 | Paul          | John        | John Paul & Co                           | 49 Broad St    | 5 Franklin St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon, + hay + grain | Pauls         | Charles H   | H Pauls & Son: 44-46 State St            | 44 State St    | 45 State St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon, + hay + grain | Pauls         | Henry       | H Pauls & Son: 44-46 State St            | 44 State St    | 44 State St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Pearlstone    | IM          |  | 493 King St    | 493 King St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + liquors                    | Peecksen      | H Roelf     |  | 593 King St    | 91 Reid St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + liquors                    | Peecksen      | JN          |  | 514 King St    | 91 Reid St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Petermann     | John C      |  | 378 King St    | 378 King St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Peters        | Carsten H   |  | 54 Chapel St   | 54 Chapel St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                        | Pieper        | J Frederick |  | 590 King St    | 590 King St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | groceries (retail) + saloon                     | Ploger        | Frantz H    |  | 269 Meeting St | 269 Meeting St |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | general store (retail)     | Pritchett    | George A    |                                    | 111 Coming St   | 69 Bull St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Puckhaber    | Behrend F   |                                    | 19 Franklin St  | 19 Franklin St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Puckhaber    | Frederick   |                                    | 86 Coming St    | 192 Calhoun St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Puckhaber    | Henrich     |                                    | 14 Franklin St  | 14 Franklin St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Puckhaber    | John F      |                                    | 84 Calhoun St   | 84 Calhoun St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) | Quirollo     | LH          | JF Werner & Co                     | 166 East Bay St | 192 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer                     | Reils        | Benjamin    |                                    | 160 Tradd St    | 160 Tradd St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Renken       | Henry       |                                    | 458 Meeting St  | 458 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Renken       | Henry K     |                                    | 173 Smith St    | 173 Smith St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer                     | Richter      | Mrs A       |                                    | 111 Line St     | 111 Line St      |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Richter      | Rudolph     |                                    | 138.5 Line St   | 138.5 Line St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer + saloon            | Rickels      | Eibe H      |                                    | 127 Church St   | 127 Church St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer                     | Rickels      | John H      |                                    | 104 Concord St  | 104 Concord St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Riechers     | Frederick N |                                    | 38 Aiken St     | 38 Aiken St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Riley        | John J      |                                    | 49 Beaufain St  | 49 Beaufain St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Rink         | Henry W     |                                    | 36 Blake        | 36 Blake         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Rink         | John A      |                                    | 16 America St   | 16 America St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Riols        | Benjamin    |                                    | 158 Tradd St    | 158 Tradd St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Roddy        | Thomas      |                                    | 36 Queen St     | 45 Queen St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Rodemann     | George L    |                                    | 607 King St     | 607 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Rosebrook    | Hermann     | Mazyck St is now known as Logan St | 35 Logan St     | 35 Logan St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Rosebrook    | John H      |                                    | 131 Queen St    | 131 Queen St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Schlepegrell | John A      |                                    | 32 Allway St    | 32 Allway St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)            | Schmancke    | CL          |                                    | 494 King St     | 88 Mary St       |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|---|------------|--------------|--|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Schmetzer  | George C     |  | 40 Alexander St  | 40 Alexander St  |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Schmonsees | Charles H    | nw corner Reid + Drake   | 45 Drake St      | 45 Drake St      |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Schmonsees | John         |  | 28 Hasell St     | 28 Hasell St     |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Schnell    | Leopold      |  | 134 Market St    | 58 Society St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                    | Schultz    | Arnold L     | Schultz Bros   | 121 Anson St     | 43 East Bay St   |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon                    | Schultz    | Christian H  | Schultz Bros   | 121 Anson St     | 121 Anson St     |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Schultze   | Mrs Dorothea |  | 175 Smith St     | 175 Smith St     | widow Henry | widowed female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Schumacher | William AT   |  | 14 Vernon St     | 14 Vernon St     |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Schwecke   | John H       |  | 9 Inspection St  | 9 Inspection St  |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Seebeck    | Jacob HC     |  | 251 St Philip St | 249 St Philip St |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Semken     | Gevert       |  | 86 Rutledge ave  | 86 Rutledge ave  |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Semken     | Henry        | Mazyck St is now known as Logan St   | 60 Logan St      | 60 Logan St      |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Sieling    | Frederick    |  | 60 Lynch St      | 60 Lynch St      |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: hay, grain, etc; groceries (retail) + saloon | Sieling    | Fritz D      | H Bullwinkle & Co: 162 East Bay St (hay, etc); 15, 17 + 19 Elizabeth St (groceries, etc) | 15 Elizabeth St  | 2 Liberty St     |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Siemers    | Frederick    |  | 62 Alexander     | 62 Alexander     |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Simmons    | James S      |  | 563 King St      | 78 Ashley ave    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Small      | John W       |  | 12 Laurens St    | 12 Laurens St    |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Sohl       | Henry        |  | 109 Drake St     | 109 Drake St     |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                            | Spincken   | Diedrick     |  | 246 St Philip St | 246 St Philip St |             | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                          | Steffens   | George W     | GW Steffens & Sons   | 197 East Bay St  | 44 Montagu St    |             | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|---|-------------|-------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)              | Steffens    | George W Jr | GW Steffens & Sons                               | 197 East Bay St  | 44 Montagu St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Stehmeyer   | Dick        |  | 24 St Philip St  | 24 St Philip St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Steinberg   | Louis       |  | 116 Wentworth St | 116 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Stelling    | Henry       |  | 52 Anson St      | 52 Anson St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)              | Stelling    | JH          | Beckmann Matthies & Co                           | 186 East Bay St  | 77 Coming St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon        | Stelljes    | John        | F Osterholtz & Co: Meeting sw cor Butler         | 623 Meeting St   | 623 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Stello      | Karl C      |  | 58 Calhoun St    | 58 Calhoun St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Stemmermann | Albert      |  | 32 Bull St       | 32 Bull St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Sturm       | HWL         |  | 426 Meeting St   | 426 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Swinton     | Henry E     |  | 197 Spring St    | 197 Spring St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Tecklenburg | Henry       |  | 34 Beaufain St   | 14 St Philip St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Tecklenburg | John P      |  | 14 St Philip St  | 14 St Philip St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                 | Teskey      | Robert      | B Feldman & Co                                   | 314 King St      | 32 George St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Thee        | Fritz       |  | 34 Amherst St    | 34 Amherst St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Thiele      | Henry       |  | 646 King St      | 646 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                | Thiele      | Philip      |  | 65 Market St     | 65 Market St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers + provisions (wholesale) | Tiedeman    | John C      | Otto Tiedeman & Sons: 172, 174 + 176 East Bay St | 172 East Bay St  | 130 Broad St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers + provisions (wholesale) | Tiedeman    | Otto        | Otto Tiedeman & Sons: 172, 174 + 176 East Bay St | 172 East Bay St  | 152 Broad St     |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|--|-------------|------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers + provisions (wholesale)  | Tiedeman    | Otto Jr    | Otto Tiedeman & Sons:<br>172, 174 + 176 East Bay St    | 172 East Bay St  | 19 Legare St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Tiedemann   | John H     |  | 185 Spring St    | 185 Spring St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon   | Tiedemann   | CBG        | Tiedemann Bros   | 2 Woolfe St      | 2 Woolfe St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + saloon   | Tiedemann   | HJF        | Tiedemann Bros   | 2 Woolfe St      | 2 Woolfe St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Tiencken    | John A     |  | 60 America St    | 60 America St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Tietjen     | John H     |  | 153 St Philip St | 153 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + liquors   | Tobias      | Ashley C   | Wulburn & Co:<br>171 + 173 East Bay St                 | 171 East Bay St  | 123 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Viohl       | Henry      |  | 34 Tradd St      | 34 Tradd St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Voigt       | Henry      |  | 58 Morris St     | 58 Morris St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Vollers     | John H     |  | 18 Beaufain St   | 18 Beaufain St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Von Dohlen  | Conrad A   |  | 573 King St      | 573 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: provisions  | Von Kolnitz | George F   | Wayne & Von Kolnitz                                    | 147 East Bay St  | 126 Smith St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: fancy groceries, coffee (wholesale + retail) + liquor dealers; groceries, wines + liquors | Von Oven    | Ferdinand  | Von Oven Bros @ 276 King St; independent @ 237 King St | 237 King St      | 52 Laurens St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: fancy groceries, coffee (wholesale + retail) + liquor dealers                             | Von Oven    | Theodore   | Von Oven Bros  | 276 King St      | 52 Laurens St    |        | unknown        |

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|------|-----------|--|-----------|----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + commission merchants                          | Wagener   | Emil A         | Wagener Bros  | 193 East Bay St | 6 Green St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), liquor dealers + cotton + naval stores factors | Wagener   | Frederick W    | FW Wagener & Co: 161-165 East Bay St                | 161 East Bay St | 117 Broad St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), liquor dealers + cotton + naval stores factors | Wagener   | George A       | FW Wagener & Co: 161-165 East Bay St                | 161 East Bay St | 41 Rutledge Ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + commission merchants                          | Wagener   | John A         | Wagener Bros  | 193 East Bay St | 58 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Walker    | Henry C        |   | 60 Anson St     | 60 Anson St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: provisions  | Wayne     | Daniel G       | Wayne & Von Kolnitz                                 | 147 East Bay St | 80 Rutledge ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Webb      | John           | 189 + 191 Meeting St                                | 189 Meeting St  | 41 Hasell St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) / general store  | Weber     | Mrs Margaret F |   | 107 King St     | 107 King St     |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Wehmann   | Fritz          |   | 309 East Bay St | 330 East Bay St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale, fancy + retail), etc                            | Welch     | William H      | Welch & Eason: 185 + 187 Meeting St + 117 Market St | 185 Meeting St  | 10 Rutledge ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)   | Werner    | John F         | JF Werner & Co                                      | 166 East Bay St | 175 Queen St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Wiermann  | Eibe           |   | 156 Coming St   | 156 Coming St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Wieters   | Frederick      |   | 82 Calhoun St   | 82 Calhoun St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (wholesale) + liquor dealer   | Wieters   | Otto F         | 183, 178 + 180 East Bay St                          | 183 East Bay St | 54 Bee St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon   | Wigger    | John H         |   | 114 King St     | 208 Coming St   |        | unknown        |



| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                                | Last Name  | First Name    | Work Name + Notes                               | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|------------|---------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Wille      | Henry         |   | 1 Henrietta St  | 1 Henrietta St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Wilson     | Samuel H      |   | 284 King St     | 16 Green St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                           | Witcofskey | John F        | JF + TK Witcofskey                              | 429 King St     | 429 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                           | Witcofskey | Thomas K      | JF + TK Witcofskey                              | 429 King St     | 429 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer  | Witt       | Henry         |   | 40 Radcliffe St | 40 Radcliffe St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Witt       | Henry         |   | 70 St Philip St | 157 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Witt       | Henry         |   | 157 Coming St   | 157 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Witt       | AF            |   | 83 Anson St     | 83 Anson St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail) + saloon                          | Wittschen  | Mrs Catherine |   | 504 Meeting St  | 504 Meeting St   |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Wohlrs     | Mrs Julius C  |   | 105 Coming St   | 105 Coming St    |        | married female |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + commission merchants | Wohlrs     | Henry C       | Wohlrs & Lesemann                               | 213 East Bay St | 79 East Bay St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Wohlrs     | John H        |   | 463 King St     | 105 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Wood       | William       |   | 89 King St      | 89 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer  | Wood       | Wing          |   | 89 King St      | 89 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + liquors              | Wulburn    | Carsten       | Wulburn & Co: 171 + 173 East Bay St             | 171 East Bay St | 164 Wentworth St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + liquors              | Wulburn    | John          | Wulburn & Co: 171 + 173 East Bay St             | 171 East Bay St | 42 Hasel St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Zeits      | John          | 73 Nassau St (business); 182 Queen St (general) | 73 Nassau St    | 182 Queen St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                   | Zertuoi    | Angelo        |   | 41 St Philip St | 41 St Philip St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law       | attorney at law                                   | Austin     | William       | over  | 40 Broad St     | 60 Church St     |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title   | Last Name  | First Name         | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address     | Home Address       | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--|------------|--------------------|---|------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law  | Bacot      | Julius M           | 36 Broad St (Corrections); 12 Broad St (business); over 12 Broad St (general) | 36 Broad St      | 69 Coming St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney   | Bacot      | Thomas W           | McCradly, Sons & Bacot (attorneys); over                                      | 29 Broad St      | 22 Water St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney   | Barker     | Theo G             | over; Barker, Gilliland & Fitzsimons (attorneys)                              | 16 Broad St      | 131 Tradd St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney   | Barnwell   | Joseph W           | Brawley & Barnwell (attorneys); over 18 + 20 Broad St                         | 18 Broad St      | 48 South Bay St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law  | Bissell    | Clement S          | over  | 24 Broad St      | 37 Rutledge ave    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law, member House of Representatives + trial justice | Bolger     | HLP                | law office over 63 Broad St (attorney); 12 Court House Square (trial justice) | 63 Broad St      | 149 East Bay St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney   | Brawley    | William H          | Brawley & Barnwell (attorneys); over 18 + 20 Broad St                         | 18 Broad St      | 9 Legare St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer / owner   | Browne (c) | Robert C           | Freeman & Browne (c) (lawyers)  | 1 Court House Sq | 21 Felix St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | Mayor; owner / attorney  | Bryan      | Honorable George D | Bryan & Bryan (attorneys); over   | 11 Broad St      | 40 East Bay St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney   | Bryan      | JP Kennedy         | Bryan & Bryan (attorneys); over   | 11 Broad St      | 31 East Battery St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney   | Buist      | George Lamb        | Buist & Buist (attorneys); over   | 30 Broad St      | 283 Meeting St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney   | Buist      | Henry              | Buist & Buist (attorneys); over   | 30 Broad St      | 49 Laurens St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer   | Burke      | James E            |   | 92 Broad St      | 83 King St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer + trial justice   | Burnett    | Barnwell R         | over  | 28 Broad St      | 126 Tradd St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law  | Butler     | W Enston           | over  | 23 Broad St      | 6 Hampstead Sq     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law  | Cappelmann | John D             |   | 65 Broad St      | 590 King St        |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title                      | Last Name   | First Name | Work Name + Notes                                | Work Address     | Home Address        | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|---|-------------|------------|--|------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | law      | lawyer                                  | Cheves      | Langdon    | over 18 + 20 Broad St                            | 18 Broad St      | 63 South Bay St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Chisolm     | J Bachman  | over   | 26 Broad St      | 11 Rutledge ave     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer                                  | Cogswell    | Julius E   | Charleston Library Building                      | 50 Broad St      | 56 Pitt St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Cohen       | Asher D    |  | 88 Broad St      | 16 Vanderhorst St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                        | Cunningham  | Clarence   | Cunningham & Cuningham (lawyers); over           | 42 Broad St      | 12 Church St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                        | Cunningham  | John       | Cunningham & Cuningham (lawyers); over           | 42 Broad St      | 444 King St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer + Assistant US District Attorney | DeSaussure  | Henry A    | over   | 23 Broad St      | 47 East Bay St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law + clerk city court      | Devereux    | Francis J  | office over                                      | 11 Broad St      | 2 Jonathan Lucas St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer                                  | Dingle      | G Wesley   |  | 61 Broad St      | 61 Broad St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Ficken      | John F     |  | 54 Broad St      | 72 Rutledge ave     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Fitch       | William M  | over   | 40 Broad St      | 100 Beaufain St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                        | Fitzsimons  | W Huger    | over; Barker, Gilliland & Fitzsimons (attorneys) | 16 Broad St      | 7 Lamboll St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer / owner                          | Freeman (c) | John M     | Freeman & Browne (c) (lawyers)                   | 1 Court House Sq | 119 Calhoun St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Frost       | Frank A    | Charleston Library Building                      | 50 Broad St      | 3 East Battery St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer; US Commissioner                 | Gayer       | William J  | over   | 40 Broad St      | 64 Meeting St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                        | Gilliland   | Daniel B   | over; Barker, Gilliland & Fitzsimons (attorneys) | 16 Broad St      | 43 Anson St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Gourdin     | Moultre W  | over   | 28 Broad St      | 4 Meeting St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Grimball    | John       |  | 43 Broad St      | 12 Thomas St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer                                  | Hagoood     | BA         |  | 12 Broad St      | 1 Maiden Lane       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Hollings    | EB         |  | 26 Broad St      | 136 Rutledge ave    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer                                  | Holmes      | George S   | over   | 39 Broad St      | 34 South Battery St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                         | Huger       | Arthur M   | over   | 28 Broad St      | 169 Church St       |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title                              | Last Name | First Name   | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address      | Home Address    | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|---|-----------|--------------|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | Hughes    | Edward W     | over   | 11 Broad St       | 88 Rutledge ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | Hyde      | Simeon       | Lord & Hyde (attorneys); over                            | 32 Broad St       | 11 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | Inglesby  | Charles      | Inglesby & Miller (attorneys), Corporation Council: over | 33 Broad St       | 5 Gibbes St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law; solicitor 1st Circuit          | Jervey    | W St Julien  | over   | 14 Broad St       | 9 King St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | Lee       | A Markley    | Smythe & Lee (attorneys); over 7 + 9 Broad St            | 7 Broad St        | 132 Tradd St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | Lee (c)   | Samuel J     |  | 10 Court House Sq | 21 Woolfe St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | Magrath   | Andrew G     | AG Magrath & Son (attorneys); over                       | 58 Broad St       | 16 Bee St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | Magrath   | Andrew G Jr  | AG Magrath & Son (attorneys); over                       | 58 Broad St       | 38 Rutledge ave |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                                 | Mazyck    | Arthur       | over   | 23 Broad St       | 133 Broad St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | McCormack | George W     |  | 32 Broad St       | 36 Pitt St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | McCrary   | Edward       | McCrary, Sons & Bacot (attorneys); over                  | 29 Broad St       | 9 Water St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | McCrary   | Edward Jr    | McCrary, Sons & Bacot (attorneys); over                  | 29 Broad St       | 20 Montagu St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                                | McCrary   | Louis deB    | McCrary, Sons & Bacot (attorneys); over                  | 29 Broad St       | 56 South Bay    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer + member of the House of Representatives | McHugh    | Charles A    | over   | 59 Broad St       | 7 Legare St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                                 | McHugh    | Francis L    | over   | 38 Broad St       | 28 New St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | Memminger | R Withers Jr |  | 28 Broad St       | 29 Legare St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer / Master                                 | Miles     | C Richardson | Court House  | 83 Broad St       | 173 Broad St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                                 | Millar    | John C       |  | 33 Broad St       | 15 Legare St    |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title                            | Last Name  | First Name               | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address | Home Address       | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|---|------------|--------------------------|--|--------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                              | Miller     | William C                | Inglesby & Miller (attorneys); over                                  | 33 Broad St  | 321 East Bay St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                               | Mitchell   | Henry E Jr / Horace W Jr | over   | 39 Broad St  | 57 Lynch           |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                              | Mitchell   | Julian                   | Mitchell & Smith (attorneys); over                                   | 31 Broad St  | 75 Ashley ave      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                               | Mordecai   | T Moultrie               | 43 - 47 Broad St   | 45 Broad St  | 12 Rutledge ave    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                               | Muckenfuss | W Murreh                 | rear   | 33 Broad St  | 122 Wentworth St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | Nathan     | Jacob N                  | over   | 15 Broad St  | 3 College St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | Parker     | William Henry Jr         | Charleston Library Building  | 50 Broad St  | 128 Tradd St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                               | Perry      | J Lamb                   | over   | 36 Broad St  | 284 Meeting St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer; City Recorder                         | Pringle    | WA                       |  | 27 King St*  | 27 King St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                               | Prioleau   | Charles E                | over   | 14 Broad St  | 7 Gibbes St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                              | Rhett      | R Goodwyn                | Trenholm & Rhett (attorneys); over                                   | 35 Broad St  | 26 Legare St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                              | Rutledge   | Benjamin H               | Rutledge & Rutledge (attorneys); 45 + 47 Broad St                    | 45 Broad St  | 44 South Bay St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                              | Rutledge   | Benjamin H Jr            | Rutledge & Rutledge (attorneys); 45 + 47 Broad St                    | 45 Broad St  | 44 South Bay St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney at law; president; president | Siegling   | Rudolph                  | Simons & Siegling (attorneys); Bank of Charleston; News & Courier Co | 93 Broad St  | 11 East Battery St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                              | Simons     | Honorable James          | Simons & Siegling (attorneys)  | 93 Broad St  | 93 Broad St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                               | Simons     | J Ancrum                 |  | 44 Broad St  | 12 Meeting St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | Judge   | Simonton   | Honorable Charles H      | US Courts  | 83 Broad St  | 32 Legare St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                              | Smythe     | Augustine F              | Smythe & Lee (attorneys); over 7 + 9 Broad St                        | 7 Broad St   | 31 Legare St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | Thomas     | W Henry                  |  | 92 Broad St  | 298 King St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer  | Thomas     | William M                |  | 92 Broad St  | 298 King St        |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title                | Last Name   | First Name   | Work Name + Notes                                     | Work Address         | Home Address         | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | law      | lawyer, notary + com'r of deeds   | Tobias      | Virginus J   | rear  | 28 Broad St          | 142 Church St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | owner / attorney                  | Trenholm    | George M     | Trenholm & Rhett (attorneys); over                    | 35 Broad St          | 24 South Battery St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | lawyer                            | Whaley      | Benjamin J   | over  | 40 Broad St          | 3 Jonathan Lucas St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                   | Whaley      | W Gibbes     |   | 28 Broad St          | 10 Council St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | trial justice + lawyer            | Williman    | Jacob        | 2 Broad St (lawyer); rear 24 Broad St (trial justice) | 2 Broad St           | 2 Smith St           |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                   | Wingate     | John         | over  | 30 Broad St          | 60 Tradd St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | law      | attorney at law                   | Young       | Henry E      | over  | 28 Broad St          | 22 Legare St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Ancrum      | John L       |   | 338 Meeting St       | 340 Meeting St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Angel       | Isaac W      |   | 50 Chapel St         | 50 Chapel St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Baker       | Richard B    |   | 55 King St           | 55 King St           |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Bellinger   | Amos N       |   | 83 Wentworth St      | 83 Wentworth St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Bissell     | HE           | Lucas St  | 4 Jonathan Lucas St* | 4 Jonathan Lucas St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Brodie      | Robert L     |   | 29 Coming St         | 31 Coming St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Buist       | J Somers     |   | 277 Meeting St       | 247 Meeting St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Camplin (c) | Moses G      |   | 186 Calhoun St       | 186 Calhoun St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Chazal      | John P       |   | 53 Hasell St         | 53 Hasell St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician / homeopathist          | Cleckley    | Francis V    |   | 310 Meeting St       | 310 Meeting St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician / homeopathist          | Cleckley    | HM           |   | 310 Meeting St       | 310 Meeting St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Crum (c)    | WD           |   | 94 Coming St         | 25 Ashley ave        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Dawson      | J Edward     |   | 108 Wentworth St     | 108 Wentworth St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Dawson      | John L       |   | 75 Tradd St          | 75 Tradd St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Dawson      | John L Jr    |   | 82 Tradd St          | 75 Tradd St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician + physician to the poor | DeSaussure  | Dr P Gourdin |   | 62 Hasell St         | 47 East Bay St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | DeSaussure  | HW           |   | 311 Meeting St       | 313 Meeting St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Easterby    | Miss JR      | City Hospital   | 86 Jonathan Lucas St | 86 Jonathan Lucas St |        | single female  |



| Year | Industry | Profession / Title          | Last Name     | First Name | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address      | Home Address      | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | medical  | physician; surgeon          | Edwards       | John J     |  | 90 Wentworth St   | 84 Wentworth St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Fitch         | Augustus   |  | 110 Wentworth St  | 2 Rutledge ave    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Fladger       | John M     |  | 116 Calhoun St    | 116 Calhoun St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Forrest       | John       |  | 10 King St        | 10 King St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Fraser        | Henry D    |  | 137 Tradd St      | 137 Tradd St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Grimke        | Thomas S   | office   | 572 King St       | 68 Columbus St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Haig, MD      | HM         |  | 30 Meeting St*    | 30 Meeting St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Hamilton (c)  | Robert A   |  | 76 Cooper St*     | 76 Cooper St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Huger         | William H  |  | 140 Broad St      | 140 Broad St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Johnson       | William H  |  | 100 Spring St     | 22 Sires St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician + Druggist        | Kellers       | Edward H   |  | 95 Broad St       | 95 Broad St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician; surgeon          | Kinloch       | Robert A   | (1) office at 285 Meeting St; (2) surgeon at St Xavier's Infirmary at 258 Calhoun St | 285 Meeting St    | 285 Meeting St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Kinloch       | HO         | office   | 286 Meeting St    | 286 Meeting St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Kollock       | Charles W  |  | 20 Coming St      | 57 Rutledge ave   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Lanneau       | Charles B  | office   | 316 Meeting St    | 316 Meeting St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Lebby         | BM         | office   | 324 Meeting St    | 410 Meeting St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Legare        | Thomas     |  | 60 Rutledge ave   | 60 Rutledge ave   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Lockwood      | States L   |  | 77 Cannon St      | 75 Cannon St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Lynah         | Arthur M   |  | 2 Rutledge ave    | 2 Rutledge ave    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Maybank       | Joseph     |  | 121 Smith St      | 121 Smith St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Mazyck        | Edmund     |  | 42 Vanderhorst St | 42 Vanderhorst St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | McClelland    | AC         | office   | 427 Meeting St    | 427 Meeting St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | McDow         | Thomas B   |  | 75 Rutledge ave   | 75 Rutledge ave   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician + Board of Health | Memminger, MD | Allard     |  | 152 Wentworth St  | 150 Wentworth St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                   | Meyer         | C Laney    |  | 9 Cannon St       | 9 Cannon St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician + Board of Health | Michel, MD    | Middleton  |  | 83 Society St     | 83 Society St     |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title                | Last Name    | First Name       | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address         | Home Address         | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | medical  | physician; house surgeon          | Missildine   | OS               | (2) house surgeon at St Xavier's Infirmary at 258 Calhoun St                         | 285 Meeting St       | 258 Calhoun St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | surgeon                           | Nisbett      | WO               | City Hospital  | 86 Jonathan Lucas St | 86 Jonathan Lucas St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Ogier        | Thomas L         |  | 248 Calhoun St       | 2 Rutledge ave       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Parker       | Francis L        |  | 70 Hasell St         | 128 Tradd St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Pettigrew    | William          | Enston Home  | 900 King St          | 900 King St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Porcher      | F Peyre          |  | 4 George St          | 4 George St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Porcher      | W Peyre          |  | 4 George St          | 4 George St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician + physician to the poor | Ravenel      | Dr Mazyk P       | (1) 103 Tradd St (physician)<br>(2) office 104 Tradd St (physician to the poor)      | 103 Tradd St         | 109 Broad St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Ravenel      | Edmund           | office   | 52 Meeting St        | 54 Meeting St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Ravenel      | William C        |  | 109 Broad St         | 109 Broad St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Reenstjerna  | Tycho            |  | 36 Pinckney St       | 4 Orange St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Rees         | Charles M        |  | 113 Wentworth St     | 35 Bull St           |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Rhett        | R Barnwell       |  | 111 Cannon St        | 109 Cannon St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician + physician to the poor | Ryan         | Dr William B     | (1) office 22 Thomas St (physician);<br>(2) 114 St Philip St (physician to the poor) | 22 Thomas St         | 22 Thomas St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Sams         | Donald D         |  | 37 New St            | 37 New St            |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Schlepegrell | Jullus           |  | 200 Spring St        | 200 Spring St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Schlepegrell | William          | office   | 603 King St          | 20 Ashton St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Schroder     | Charles H        |  | 72 Cannon St         | 72 Cannon St         |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician + physician to the poor | Schwacke     | Dr Augustus H Jr | office 426 King St (in business directory);<br>office 42 John (in general directory) | 426 King St          | 426 King St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Simons       | Manning          |  | 111 Church St        | 93 Broad St          |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Simons       | T Grange Jr      |  | 28 Pitt St           | 18 Montagu St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Taylor       | J Richard        |  | 235 Calhoun St       | 24 Rutledge ave      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician                         | Wasdin       | Eugene           |  | 113 Wentworth St     | 266 King St          |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name | First Name   | Work Name + Notes             | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | medical  | physician          | Weekley   | John M       |                               | 74 Cannon St    | 74 Cannon St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | medical  | physician          | Winstock  | Israel H     |                               | 57 George St    | 57 George St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Betchmann | Henry        | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 4 Hacker's Alley |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Black     | Patrick      | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 421 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Brown     | GW           | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 41 Bee St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Burn      | George W     | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 16 Wescott's Ct  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Burn      | William A Jr | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 37 George St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Carsten   | William      | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 657 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Cook      | CW           | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St    | 2 Alexander St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Cormier   | William I    | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 70 Amherst St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Cutts     | JA           | Northeastern Railroad         | 18 Chapel St    | 237 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Disher    | William L    | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 31 Nassau St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Doten     | TJ           | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St    | 10 Elizabeth St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Duva      | William H    | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 497 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Eason     | William H    | Northeastern Railroad         | 18 Chapel St    | 24 America St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Farrelly  | JJ           | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 21 Alexander St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Gaillard  | John W       | Atlantic Coast Line           | 549 East Bay St | 11 Glebe St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Gilbert   | SC           | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 37 Henrietta St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Gooding   | Sterling P   | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St     | 648 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Goodwin   | Isaiah B     | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St    | 422 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name | First Name  | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|---|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Gruber    | George W    | Northeastern Railroad   | 18 Chapel St    | 30 Blake St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Guy       | James W     | Charleston & Savannah Railway                                   | 59 Chapel St    | 47 South St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Harris    | Lucius J    | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 308 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Howell    | Joseph      | Atlantic Coast Line   | 549 East Bay St | 34 Chapel St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Huguenin  | Abraham     | Charleston & Savannah Railway                                   | 59 Chapel St    | 99 Smith St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | James     | JA          | Atlantic Coast Line   | 549 East Bay St | 21 Alexander St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Kennedy   | William D   | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 99 Spring St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Kirkland  | JF          | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 168 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Malone    | Stephen     | Charleston & Savannah Railway                                   | 59 Chapel St    | 200 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Marshall  | George W    | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 2 Wragg St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Melfi     | Leonard F   | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 605 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Milligan  | George H    | Atlantic Coast Line   | 549 East Bay St | 7 Marion St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Moore     | Thomas J    | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 17 Lockwood Dr   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Morrison  | J Mark      | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 54 Line St       |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Murphy    | Cornelins C | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 162 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | O'Brien   | John W      | JW O'Brien & Bro (timers @ 531 King St); South Carolina Railway | 630 King St     | 50 Hanover St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | O'Brien   | Louis W     | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 31 Spring St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Oglesby   | JT          | Atlantic Coast Line   | 549 East Bay St | 10 Elizabeth St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Ravenel   | Henry       | South Carolina Railway  | 630 King St     | 5 Maiden Lane    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Ravenola  | Joseph D    | Charleston & Savannah Railway                                   | 59 Chapel St    | 14 Hampstead Sq  |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name   | First Name  | Work Name + Notes             | Work Address | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Reeves      | Edward L.   | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 476 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Roach       | John P.     | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 120 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Salvo       | Theodore A. | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 30 Lee St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Screven     | Charles R.  | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 91 Nassau St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Sellers     | TA          | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St | 1 Wall St        |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Sellion     | John B.     | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 49 Beaufain St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Sensoney    | HG          | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 558 King St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Slawson     | SK          | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St | 26 Alexander St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Smith       | William J.  | Northeastern Railroad         | 18 Chapel St | 24 Montagu St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Speissegger | Charles     | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 55 East Bay St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Sullivan    | William F.  | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St | 42 Drake St      |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Symmes      | Thomas H.   | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 57 Hanover St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Terry       | CG          | Northeastern Railroad         | 18 Chapel St | 237 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Tinsley     | Samuel D.   | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 76 America St    |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Vincent     | Calder B.   | Northeastern Railroad         | 18 Chapel St | 47 Radcliffe St  |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Warren      | George W.   | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St | 467 Meeting St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Webb        | Philip G.   | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 18.5 Morris St   |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Webb        | William G.  | Northeastern Railroad         | 18 Chapel St | 117 Drake St     |        | unknown        |
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Wickert     | William G.  | South Carolina Railway        | 630 King St  | 73 Line St       |        | unknown        |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name | First Name | Work Name + Notes             | Work Address | Home Address    | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1890 | railway  | conductor          | Wilson    | Charles R  | Charleston & Savannah Railway | 59 Chapel St | 21 Alexander St |        | unknown        |



## APPENDIX C: 1900 Charleston City Directory Sample Data

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name             | First Name  | Work Name + Notes                          | Work Address  | Home Address  | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------------------|-------------|--|---------------|---------------|--------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Balster               | Mrs Barbara | Mrs B Balster                              | 180 King St   | 180 King St   |        | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, hats, caps, shoes, etc. (retail)         | Banov                 | Isaac W     | Banov & Volaski at 383 + 385 King St       | 383 King St   | 383 King St   | Hannah | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing etc (retail)                              | Banov                 | Charles     | Banov Bros 428 + 595 King St               | 428 King St   | 428 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing etc (retail)                              | Banov                 | Samuel      | Banov Bros 428 + 595 King St               | 428 King St   | 428 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing etc (retail)                              | Banov                 | Simon       | Banov Bros 428 + 595 King St               | 428 King St   | 428 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, clothing + notions (retail)             | Basha                 | Harber      | H Basha & Son 118-122 Market St            | 122 Market St | 122 Market St | Maggie | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, clothing + notions (retail)             | Basha                 | Richard     | H Basha & Son 118-122 Market St            | 118 Market St | 118 Market St |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, gents' furnishings, hats + caps (retail) | Bentschner            | David       | Bentschner & Visanska                      | 252 King St   | 2 Bull St     |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing + dry goods (retail)                             | Berlinsky / Berlinski | Henry       | H Berlinsky                                | 116 King St   | 120 King St   | Lillie | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing etc (retail)                                     | Bernstein             | Louis       |  | 134 King St   | 134 King St   | Emma   | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | department store  | Bernstein             | Morris M    | Bernstein Department Store 508-512 King St | 508 King St   | 81 Society St | Estha  | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing etc (retail)                                     | Bluestein             | Mrs Bettie  |  | 470 King St   | 470 King St   |        | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)                                  | Bluestein             | Hyman       | Bluestein Bros                             | 494 King St   | 494 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)                                  | Bluestein             | Joseph      | Bluestein Bros                             | 494 King St   | 494 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods etc (retail)                                    | Bowman                | Mrs Joanna  |  | 344 King St   | 344 King St   |        | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods etc (retail)                                    | Bowmann               | Miss Anna   |  | 339 King St   | 339 King St   |        | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                             | Last Name    | First Name     | Work Name + Notes                   | Work Address   | Home Address     | Spouse   | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|--------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, hats + caps (retail)          | Brown        | Elias          | S Brown & Sons<br>352-354 King St   | 352 King St    | 159 Calhoun St   | Jennie   | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | president: clothing, boots + shoes (wholesale) | Brown        | Andrew S       | Brown-Evans Co                      | 226 Meeting St | 76 Ashley ave    | Julia    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing, hats + caps (retail)                 | Brown        | Henry          | 214 + 224 King St                   | 214 King St    | 214 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, hats + caps (retail)          | Brown        | Zach           | S Brown & Sons<br>352-354 King St   | 352 King St    | 159 Calhoun St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions (retail)                               | Bruggemann   | Mrs Rebecca A  |                                     | 107 King St    | 107 King St      |          | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: furniture, dry goods + notions (retail) | Buell        | George B       | Buell & Roberts<br>573-575 King St  | 573 King St    | 36 Charlotte St  | Martha   | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, carpets etc (retail)         | Cohen        | William B      | Louis Cohen & Co<br>232-234 King St | 232 King St    | 128 Wentworth St | Sarah    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing: cloaks, skirts etc                   | Cohen        | R              | R Cohen                             | 468 King St    | 468 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, carpets etc (retail)         | Cohen        | Louis          | Louis Cohen & Co<br>232-234 King St | 232 King St    | 128 Wentworth St |          | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                             | Condon       | James F        | JF Condon                           | 434 King St    | 12 Liberty St    | Mary A   | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: notions (retail)                        | Crawford (c) | Robert         | Crawford & Palmer<br>(c)            | 483 King St    | 67 Drake St      | Annie    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods etc (retail)                         | Cronan       | Miss Catherine |                                     | 543 King St    | 543 King St      |          | single female  |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + millinery (retail)          | Cullinane    | Miss Catherine | McCarthy & Cullinane                | 337 King St    | 337 King St      |          | single female  |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                             | Cullinane    | Patrick        |                                     | 368 King St    | 368 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions (retail)                               | Cuzzuenn     | Antonio        |                                     | 91 King St     | 91 King St       | Caroline | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                             | Dadin        | Louis H        |                                     | 166 King St    | 166 King St      | Carrie M | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name | First Name   | Work Name + Notes               | Work Address  | Home Address  | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothiers, men's furnishers, hatters + merchant tailors (retail)                   | David     | Joshua L     | JL David & Bro; 271-273 King St | 271 King St   | 45 Bull St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothiers, men's furnishers, hatters + merchant tailors (retail)                   | David     | Montague M   | JL David & Bro; 271-273 King St | 271 King St   | 45 Bull St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods   | Davis     | David        |                                 | 44 Queen St   | 44 Queen St   | Hester    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Dugan     | Mrs Margaret |                                 | 14 King St    | 14 King St    |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods, etc (retail)   | Dunn      | Mrs Kate     | Mrs K Dunn                      | 353 King St   | 353 King St   |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Ellis     | Miss Rosa    |                                 | 182 Spring St | 182 Spring St |           | single female  |
| 1900 | dry goods | vice president: manufacturers pants, clothing, overalls, shirts, drawers, etc (wholesale) | Evans     | Robert P     | Simons-Evans Mnfg Co            | 37 Hayne St   | 70 Ashley ave | Addie     | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing, sailors outfitter (retail)  | Fass      | Israel I     |                                 | 473 King St   | 7 Ann St      | Rosa      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | millinery + fancy goods (retail)  | Finley    | Mrs Matilda  | Mrs M Finley                    | 243 King St   | 243 King St   |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods etc (retail)   | Furchgott | Max          | M Furchgott & Co                | 265 King St   | 20 Meeting St | Bertha    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods etc (retail)  | Garfunkel | Moses H      |                                 | 312 King St   | 312 King St   | Mary      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Geraty    | Benjamin     |                                 | 50 King St    | 50 King St    | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail) + jeweler  | Glasser   | Jacob        |                                 | 613 King St   | 613 King St   | Etta      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)  | Goldberg  | N            |                                 | 460 King St   | 460 King St   |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Goldman   | Morris       |                                 | 98 King St    | 98 King St    | Rachel    | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name | First Name  | Work Name + Notes                                    | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | fancy goods, etc (retail)   | Graver    | Mrs Emma H  | Mrs EM Graver  | 505 King St     | 505 King St      |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods + notions (retail)                                      | Hartigan  | Mrs Ellen   |  | 51 King St      | 51 King St       |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | hoisery, underwear + notions (wholesale)                          | Herzog    | F           |  | 225 Meeting St  | 89 Wentworth St  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | president: clothing, furnishings + hats (retail)                  | Hirsch    | Isaac W     | Hirsh-Israel Co<br>275-277 King St                   | 275 King St     | 73 Rutledge ave  | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: boots, shoes, clothing, hats, caps + dry goods (wholesale) | Hornik    | Morris      | M Hornik & Co<br>190-196 Meeting St<br>+ 49 Hayne St | 190 Meeting St  | 35 Smith St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | variety store owner   | Hughes    | Mrs Mabel F |  | 50 President St | 52 President St  |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | secretary + treasurer: clothing, furnishings + hats (retail)      | Israel    | Arthur      | Hirsh-Israel Co<br>275-277 King St                   | 275 King St     | 214 King St      | Jeannette | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | vice president: clothing, furnishings + hats (retail)             | Israel    | Samuel      | Hirsh-Israel Co<br>275-277 King St                   | 275 King St     | 136 Rutledge ave | Mattie    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, etc (retail)                                    | Jacobs    | Isaac       | Jacobs Dry Goods Co<br>500-502 King St               | 500 King St     | 500 King St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, etc (retail)                                    | Jacobs    | Jacob       | Jacobs Dry Goods Co<br>500-502 King St               | 500 King St     | 500 King St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)  | Jacoby    | Nathan P    |  | 371 King St     | 371 King St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Jagar     | Anton W     |  | 246 King St     | 38 Pitt St       | Matilda   | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name    | First Name  | Work Name + Notes                   | Work Address  | Home Address     | Spouse  | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|--------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: hatters, men's furnishers, + umbrella manufacturers | Johnson      | George W    | JR Johnson & Son                    | 253 King St   | 206 Calhoun St   | Evelyn  | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: hatters, men's furnishers, + umbrella manufacturers | Johnson      | John R      | JR Johnson & Son                    | 253 King St   | 25 George St     |         | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Kalil        | Joseph      |                                     | 140 Market St | 140 Market St    | Rosa    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Kanehl       | Frederick W |                                     | 529 King St   | 529 King St      | Louisa  | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Keelan       | Mrs Ellen   |                                     | 395 King St   | 395 King St      |         | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, carpets etc (retail)                     | Leob         | Lee         | Louis Cohen & Co<br>232-234 King St | 232 King St   | 128 Wentworth St | Bluhman | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc (retail)                              | Levin        | Hyman       | Levin & Levy<br>513-515 King St     | 513 King St   | 181 St Philip St |         | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)                                     | Levy         | Morris      |                                     | 212 King St   | 212 King St      | Dollie  | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc (retail)                              | Levy         | Oscar       | Levin & Levy<br>513-515 King St     | 513 King St   | 152 St Philip St | Hannah  | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Lewith       | Mrs Mary    |                                     | 92 King St    | 92 King St       |         | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)                                     | Lichtenstein | H Marks     |                                     | 148.5 King St | 148.5 King St    | Fannie  | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods + notions (retail)                               | Livingstain  | Mrs Amelia  |                                     | 597 King St   | 597 King St      |         | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)                                     | Lutjen       | John        |                                     | 145 King St   | 145 King St      |         | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)                        | Marks        | Isaac       | M Marks & Sons<br>372-374 King St   | 372 King St   | 31 Smith St      | Rosa    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)                        | Marks        | Joseph      | M Marks & Sons<br>372-374 King St   | 372 King St   | 164 Rutledge ave |         | single male    |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                             | Last Name | First Name   | Work Name + Notes                   | Work Address  | Home Address  | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)            | Marks     | Leopold      | M Marks & Sons<br>372-374 King St   | 372 King St   | 372 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)            | Marks     | Mord         | M Marks & Sons<br>372-374 King St   | 372 King St   | 372 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)            | Marks     | Moses        | M Marks & Sons<br>372-374 King St   | 372 King St   | 372 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + millinery (retail)          | McCarthy  | Mrs Margaret | McCarthy & Cullinane                | 337 King St   | 337 King St   |        | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods + notions (retail)                   | McDonnell | Mrs ME       |                                     | 79 King St    | 79 King St    |        | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions etc                                    | McVeigh   | Miss Kate    |                                     | 87 Calhoun St | 87 Calhoun St |        | single female  |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods etc (retail)                  | Mustard   | Allan C      | JR Read & Co                        | 249 King St   | 6 Mill St     | Lizzie | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)            | Myers     | George M Jr  | Myers Bros                          | 609 King St   | 609 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions (retail)            | Myers     | Jacob S      | Myers Bros                          | 609 King St   | 609 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                              | Needle    | Mrs Rebecca  | Mrs R Needle                        | 540 King St   | 540 King St   |        | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                              | Needle    | Jacob        |                                     | 526 King St   | 9 Morris St   | Mollie | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: boots, shoes, hats + gents' furnishings | O'Brien   | Daniel       | O'Brien D & Sons<br>379-381 King St | 379 King St   | 381 King St   | Nora   | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: boots, shoes, hats + gents' furnishings | O'Brien   | Dennis F     | O'Brien D & Sons<br>379-381 King St | 379 King St   | 381 King St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: boots, shoes, hats + gents' furnishings | O'Brien   | John P       | O'Brien D & Sons<br>379-381 King St | 379 King St   | 381 King St   |        | single male    |



| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                             | Last Name  | First Name    | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address      | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|------------|---------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | owner; president                               | O'Neill    | Frank Q       | B O'Neill & Sons; Hibernia Trust + Savings Bank + Charleston Dry Goods Co | 191 East Bay St | 1 East Battery St |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions etc (retail)                           | O'Regan    | Miss Ann      |   | 488 King St     | 488 King St       |           | single female  |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: notions (retail)                        | Palmer (c) | Isaac         | Crawford & Palmer (c)   | 483 King St     | 290 Ashley ave    | Mary      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions  | Parker     | Miss Elvina   |   | 97 Tradd St     | 97 Tradd St       |           | single female  |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods, notions, millinery, etc (retail)    | Petit      | Arthur W      | AW Petit 522-524 + 614 King St  | 524 King St     | 524 King St       |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | mens' furnishings, hats, caps, etc             | Plenge     | Charles C     |   | 47 Broad St     | 12 Water St       |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | secretary + treasurer: dry goods (retail)      | Poulhot    | E Huger       | Kerrison Dry Goods Co 80-82 Hasell St                                     | 80 Hasell St    | 170 Queen St      | Lucy      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | president: dry goods + notions (wholesale)     | Pringle    | Walter        | Pringle Bros  | 47 Hayne St     | 24 Lamboll St     | Ness      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | secretary: dry goods + notions (wholesale)     | Radcliffe  | George T Jr   | Pringle Bros  | 47 Hayne St     | 110 Broad St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods etc (retail)                  | Read       | John R        | JR Read & Co  | 249 King St     | 69 Meeting St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                              | Riley      | James F       |   | 93 East Bay St  | 93 East Bay St    | Catherine | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: furniture, dry goods + notions (retail) | Roberts    | Daniel L      | Buell & Roberts 573-575 King St   | 573 King St     | 101 Spring St     | Eva       | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                             | Salvo      | James K       |   | 563 King St     | 563 King St       | Julia     | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions etc                                    | Schmidt    | Mrs Catherine |   | 36 Middle St    | 36 Middle St      |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | fancy + worsted goods                          | Schuckmann | Philip        |   | 255 King St     | 255 King St       | Susie C   | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing                                       | Schwam     | Samuel        |   | 554 King St     | 554 King St       | Sallie    | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name | First Name  | Work Name + Notes                                 | Work Address   | Home Address   | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------|-------------|---|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                                 | Shahid    | Abraham     | E Shahid & Bro                                    | 260 King St    | 260 King St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                                 | Shahid    | Joseph      | E Shahid & Bro                                    | 260 King St    | 260 King St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Smith     | Mrs Ellen   |   | 538 King St    | 538 King St    |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods etc (retail)                                    | Smith     | Robert G    |   | 356 King St    | 66 Smith St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)                                 | Strauss   | Jules J     | Strauss & Iseman<br>(boots + shoes @ 305 King St) | 307 King St    | 307 King St    | Hannah    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | fruits + notions (retail)                                 | Stuart    | Mrs Louisa  |   | 541 King St    | 541 King St    |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions   | Tesi      | Mrs Rosa    | 117.5-119 King St                                 | 119 King St    | 119 King St    |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Thompson  | Samuel      |   | 292 King St    | 292 King St    | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | clothing etc (retail)                                     | Tompowski | David       |   | 135 King St    | 44 Queen St    | Esther    | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, gents' furnishings, hats + caps (retail) | Visanska  | Julius M    | Bentschner & Visanska                             | 252 King St    | 2 Bull St      | Sarah B   | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing, hats, caps, shoes, etc. (retail)         | Volaski   | Joseph A    | Banov & Volaski at 383 + 385 King St              | 383 King St    | 155 Calhoun St | Agnes     | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | variety store owner                                       | Walton    | Mrs Julia F |   | 427 King St    | 427 King St    |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | variety store owner                                       | Weber     | Mrs A Dora  |   | 109 King St    | 109 King St    |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions (retail)  | Welch     | Mrs Mary E  | 585 + 585.5 King St                               | 585 King St    | 585 King St    |           | married female |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing + dry goods (wholesale)                   | Wilbur    | Thomas S    | TA Wilbur & Son                                   | 211 Meeting St | 35 Montagu St  | Ella      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | owner: clothing + dry goods (wholesale)                   | Wilbur    | Theodore A  | TA Wilbur & Son                                   | 211 Meeting St | 84 Pitt St     | Mary      | married male   |
| 1900 | dry goods | notions etc (retail)                                      | Woodall   | Albert      |   | 180 King St    | 180 King St    | Amelia    | married male   |
| 1900 | education | music teacher   | Aichel    | Miss Alma C |   | 20 New St*     | 20 New St      |           | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                       | Last Name  | First Name       | Work Name + Notes            | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Aichel     | Miss Nettie      |                              | 20 New St*       | 20 New St        |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music: violin teacher                    | Aichel     | Miss Talulah     |                              | 20 New St*       | 20 New St        |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Alderson   | Miss Alice W     | Bennett School               | 35 St Philip St  | 154 St Philip St |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Alexander  | Mrs Louisa       | Lucas Academy                | 8 Bull St        | 179 Queen St     |           | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Alexander  | George W         | Lucas Academy                | 8 Bull St        | 179 Queen St     | Louisa    | married male   |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Alston     | Miss Mary R      | Bennett School               | 35 St Philip St  | 54 Smith St      |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Alston (c) | Esther F         | Shaw School                  | 22 Mary St       | 107 America St   |           | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Andrews    | John J           | High School                  | 24 George St     | 8 Liberty St     | Edith     | married male   |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Arnold     | Miss Catherine   | Charleston Orphan House      | 160 Calhoun St   | 160 Calhoun St   |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Ashhurst   | Miss Virginia E  |                              | 4 George St*     | 4 George St      |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Ball       | Mrs R Julia      | Courtenay School             | 382 Meeting St   | 115 Rutledge ave |           | married female |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Barbot     | Madame/Mrs BH    |                              | 51 Smith St*     | 51 Smith St      |           | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Bassett    | Miss Sallie A    | Simonton School              | 21 Jasper St     | 32 Logan St      |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Beckman    | Miss Fannie B    | Miss Smith's School          | 101 Meeting St   | 27 Montagu St    |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Bell       | Miss Ella A      |                              | 78 Queen St*     | 78 Queen St      |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | other: teacher stenography + typewriting | Bergmann   | Miss Helen H     | Charleston Mercantile School | 15 Montagu St    | 25 Montagu St    |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Bicalse    | Miss Marie A     | Crafts School                | 67 Legare St     | 24 State St      |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Blakely    | Miss Laura J     | Courtenay School             | 382 Meeting St   | 314 Meeting St   |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Boinest    | Mrs Louisa M     | Shaw School                  | 22 Mary St       | 69 Bull St       |           | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Boinest    | Miss Edith L     | Simonton School              | 21 Jasper St     | 177 Wentworth St |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Bredeman   | Miss Elizabeth W |                              | 474 Meeting St*  | 474 Meeting St   |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Brown      | Miss Sophie O    |                              | 52 Laurens St*   | 52 Laurens St    |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Brown      | I Bennett        | Porter Military Academy      | 171 Ashley ave   | 41 Bee St        | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Bruux      | Miss Cecelia     |                              | 91 Wentworth St* | 91 Wentworth St  |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                            | Bull       | Miss Jeffie D    |                              | 9 Reid St*       | 9 Reid St        |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Bulow      | Miss CE          | Miss Smith's School          | 101 Meeting St   | 31 Coming St     |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Burckmeyer | Miss Mary D      | Mrs Smith's School           | 101 Meeting St   | 96 Rutledge ave  |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                                  | Burges     | Miss Gertrude E  | Crafts School                | 67 Legare St     | 12 Orange        |           | single female  |

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|------|-----------|--|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | education | other: tactical officer + assistant professor of English | Cantey         | J Willis         | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St  | 337 Meeting St  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: private school                               | Carew          | Mrs Adelaide E   | Mrs AE Carew                    | 308 Meeting St  | 308 Meeting St  |           | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Carew          | Miss Leila       | Mrs AE Carew                    | 308 Meeting St  | 308 Meeting St  |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Carew          | Miss Marie       | Mrs AE Carew                    | 308 Meeting St  | 308 Meeting St  |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Carew          | Miss Sallie      | Mrs AE Carew                    | 308 Meeting St  | 308 Meeting St  |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Carr (c)       | Mamie G          | Jenkins Colored Orphanage       | 20 Franklin St  | 199 Smith St    |           | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | other: teacher stenography                               | Clotworthy     | Miss Kate M      |                                 | 208 King St     | 26 Rutledge ave |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | professor of physics                                     | Coleman        | Captian JT       | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St  | 337 Meeting St  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | education | music teacher  | Collins        | Miss Eloise      |                                 | 21 Archdale St* | 21 Archdale St  |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher  | Cossett        | Miss Pauline G   |                                 | 10 Amherst St*  | 10 Amherst St   |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Cronan         | Miss Ida M       | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St | 16 College St   |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Cruikshank (c) | Sallie A         | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St      | 46 Pitt St      |           | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Cudworth       | Miss Anna Y      | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St | 80 Smith St     |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | professor  | Cummings, MA   | Major St James   | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St  | 337 Meeting St  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher + collector                                      | Daniels (c)    | Paul G           | Jenkins Colored Orphanage       | 20 Franklin St  | 20 Franklin St  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | education | music teacher  | Dauer          | Miss Ernestine M |                                 | 94 Queen St     | 104 Queen St    |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music: professor of music / music teacher                | Dauer          | James AC         |                                 | 104 Queen St*   | 104 Queen St    | Emilie WL | married male   |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: private school                               | Dawson         | Miss Harriet E   |                                 | 75 Tradd St     | 75 Tradd St     |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Deas (c)       | Mary L           | Avery Normal Institute          | 125 Bull St     | 83 Morris St    |           | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | professor  | DellaTorre     | Thomas           | College of Charleston           | 66 George St    | 138 Broad St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | DeSaussure     | Miss Sarah E     | Simonton School                 | 21 Jasper St    | 119 Meeting St  |           | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title         | Last Name   | First Name        | Work Name + Notes            | Work Address      | Home Address       | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1900 | education | music teacher              | Devineau    | Miss M Octavia    | Charleston Mercantile School | 15 Montagu St     | 93 St Philip St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Dibble      | Virgil C Jr       | High School                  | 24 George St      | 76 Wentworth St    |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Dixon       | Miss Euphrosine A | Shaw School                  | 22 Mary St        | 900 King St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher              | Douglas     | Miss Virginia     |                              | 6 Atlantic St*    | 6 Atlantic St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | language: French teacher   | Dufour      | Jules C           | Porter Military Academy      | 171 Ashley ave    | 41 Bee St          | Bessie | married male   |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Ech         | Miss Helen E      | Avery Normal Institute       | 125 Bull St       | 125 Bull St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Elliott     | Miss Elizabeth O  | Bennett School               | 35 St Philip St   | 31 East Battery St |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Erckmann    | Miss Agnes M      | Lucas Academy                | 8 Bull St         | 158 Wentworth St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: owner          | Fabien      | Miss Dena         | Misses Fabian                | 88 Broad St       | 88 Broad St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: owner          | Fabien      | Miss Florida      | Misses Fabian                | 88 Broad St       | 88 Broad St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher              | Fairen      | George            |                              | 62 America St*    | 62 America St      |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Fishburne   | Miss Margaret M   | Simonton School              | 21 Jasper St      | 132 Smith St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Flynn       | Miss Mary         | Crafts School                | 67 Legare St      | 43 Society St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Fridie (c)  | Herline E         | Jenkins Colored Orphanage    | 20 Franklin St    | 79 St Philip St    |        | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Froneberger | Miss Lizzie C     | Crafts School                | 67 Legare St      | 32 Savage St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Frost       | Miss Harriet A    | Crafts School                | 67 Legare St      | 10 Limehouse St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Frost       | Miss Mildred B    | Bennett School               | 35 St Philip St   | 14 Logan St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: private school | Garden (c)  | Adele             |                              | 95 Morris St      | 95 Morris St       |        | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Garden (c)  | Mary E            | Wallingford Academy          | 400 Meeting St    | 95 Morris St       |        | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | music teacher              | Getty       | Miss Irene        |                              | 186 Rutledge ave* | 186 Rutledge ave   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Getty       | Miss Carrie       | Courtenay School             | 382 Meeting St    | 44 Chapel St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Gibbes      | Miss Maria H      | Memminger School             | 12 St Philip St   | 38 Coming St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Girard      | Miss Carrie A     | Courtenay School             | 382 Meeting St    | 104 Beaufain St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher              | Gotjen      | John H            |                              | 220 King St       | 220 King St        |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Graeser     | Clarence A        | High School                  | 24 George St      | 6 Glebe St         | Jeanne | married male   |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Graham      | Miss Annie        | Simonton School              | 21 Jasper St      | 76 Queen St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Graham      | Miss Emma         | Memminger School             | 12 St Philip St   | 76 Queen St        |        | single female  |

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|------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Graham            | Miss Marie T   | Shaw School               | 22 Mary St      | 76 Queen St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Gready            | Miss Georgie L | Bennett School            | 35 St Philip St | 233 Calhoun St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Gregory (c)       | Louis G        | Avery Normal Institute    | 125 Bull St     | 253 Coming St     |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Gremke            | Miss Anna C    | Simonton School           | 21 Jasper St    | 50 Laurens St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Gunn              | Jane C         | Simonton School           | 21 Jasper St    | 92 Radcliffe St   |        | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Halsey            | Miss Estelle A | Simonton School           | 21 Jasper St    | 100 Beaufain St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Hamett            | Mrs Annie W    | Memminger School          | 12 St Philip St | 900 King St       |        | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Hamlin            | Miss Mary E    | Charleston Orphan House   | 160 Calhoun St  | 79 Ashley ave     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | professor                  | Harrison, AM, PhD | Lancelot M     | College of Charleston     | 66 George St    | 9 East Battery St |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: private school | Hayne             | Miss Ellen F   |                           | 26 New St       | 26 New St         |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music: teacher vocal music | Henry             | Miss Mary E    | St Mary's Female School   | 54 George St    | 19 Archdale St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Horlbeck          | Miss Marie     | Mrs Smith's School        | 101 Meeting St  | 35 Pitt St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher              | Huchet            | Miss Eugenia   |                           | 44 Bull St*     | 44 Bull St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Humphries         | John R         | Richmond Business College | 399 King St     | 12 Montagu St     |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: private school | Jervey            | Miss Mary      |                           | 6 Legare St     | 6 Legare St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Jordan            | Miss Maggie    | Simonton School           | 21 Jasper St    | 125 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Jordan            | Miss Ephie L   | Shaw School               | 22 Mary St      | 43 Church St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Jordan            | Miss Etta P    | Shaw School               | 22 Mary St      | 43 Church St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Kennedy           | Miss Emma T    | Crafts School             | 67 Legare St    | 19 Archdale St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Kester            | Miss Ella M    | Bennett School            | 35 St Philip St | 36 Charlotte St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | kindergarten               | King              | Miss Ellen     | Charleston Orphan House   | 160 Calhoun St  | 160 Calhoun St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | King              | Miss Mattie A  | Simonton School           | 21 Jasper St    | 54 Vanderhorst St |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Kinsey            | Miss Fannie M  | Shaw School               | 22 Mary St      | 22 Pitt St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Kinsey            | Miss Louise    | Bennett School            | 35 St Philip St | 22 Pitt St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Koester           | Miss Ella M    | Bennett School            | 35 St Philip St | 36 Charlotte St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                    | Lacoste           | Miss Sadie E   | Courtenay School          | 382 Meeting St  | 127 Queen St      |        | single female  |



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|------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Lawrence (c) | Eva R            | Jenkins Colored Orphanage       | 20 Franklin St  | 56 Alexander St  |        | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | music + German teacher    | Leiding      | Miss Doris       | Lucas Academy                   | 8 Bull St       | 4 Legare St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Lent         | Miss Catherine   | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St  | 160 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | LeQueux      | Miss Mary S      | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St  | 160 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | language: English teacher | Lucas        | Miss Alice M     | Lucas Academy                   | 8 Bull St       | 40 Pitt St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Lucas        | Miss Kate A      | Simonton School                 | 21 Jasper St    | 5 Sires          |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Lucas        | Miss Emma T      | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St | 8 Bull St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Ludeke       | Miss Ada L       | Charleston Industrial Institute | 21 Kracke St    | 34 Kennedy St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Macmillan    | Miss Marion R    | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St | 36 Chalmers St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Macmillan    | Miss Mattie P    | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St | 36 Chalmers St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Marsh        | Miss Mattie M    | Avery Normal Institute          | 125 Bull St     | 125 Bull St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Marshall     | Miss Anna W      | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St    | 8 King St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Marshall     | Miss Carrie A    | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St | 8 King St        |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | professor                 | Mazyck       | Major Philip P   | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St  | 337 Meeting St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | music teacher             | McAnnaly     | Miss Elizabeth C |                                 | 243 Ashley ave* | 243 Ashley ave   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McCabe       | Miss Emma        | Mrs IA Smith                    | 101 Meeting St  | 82 Pitt St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McCormick    | Miss M Janie     | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St  | 62 Cannon St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher             | McCrary      | Mrs Mary C       |                                 | 55 Church St    | 55 Church St     |        | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McGee        | Miss Mary C      | Lucas Academy                   | 8 Bull St       | 152 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McGillivray  | Mrs Mary E       | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St    | 43 Church St     |        | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McGillivray  | H Swinton        | Charleston High School          | 291 Meeting St  | 43 Church St     |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McIndoe      | Miss Agnes       | Simonton School                 | 21 Jasper St    | 160 Smith St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McIndoe      | Miss Ellen       | Simonton School                 | 21 Jasper St    | 160 Smith St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McKenzie     | Elizabeth GM     | Simonton School                 | 21 Jasper St    | 82 Pitt St       |        | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | McNeill      | Miss Mary        | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St  | 160 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                   | Mellichamp   | Miss Eliza C     | Simonton School                 | 21 Jasper St    | 208 Spring St    |        | single female  |

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|------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1900 | education | music: professor of music; organist | Middleton    | Ralph I        |                         | 26 Lamboll St*    | 26 Lamboll St    |         | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Miscally     | Miss Irving A  | Bennett School          | 35 St Philip St   | 20 Montagu St    |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Moran        | Miss Alice G   | Bennett School          | 35 St Philip St   | 41 Logan St      |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Mousseau     | Mrs Julia L    | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St    | 4 Charlotte St   |         | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Murphy       | Miss Mary G    | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St    | 97 Morris St     |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Mustard      | Miss Minnie C  | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St    | 6 Mill           |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                       | Nathan       | Mrs Corinne    |                         | 125 Wentworth St* | 125 Wentworth St |         | married female |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                       | O'Brien      | Miss Marie     |                         | 40 Reid St*       | 40 Reid St       |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | O'Connor     | Miss Lulu S    | Shaw School             | 22 Mary St        | 7 Judith St      |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | O'Hear       | Miss Fannie A  | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St    | 201 Ashley ave   |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Olney        | Miss Lottie S  | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St    | 11 Beaufain St   |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music professor                     | Ortman       | C Louis        |                         | 97 Wentworth St   | 31 George St     |         | single male    |
| 1900 | education | other: elocution teacher            | Ottolengui   | Miss Ella      | Lucas Academy           | 8 Bull St         | 126 Wentworth St |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Ottolengui   | Miss Rosalie C | Crafts School           | 67 Legare St      | 126 Wentworth St |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Oxlade       | Miss Elvira L  | Simonton School         | 21 Jasper St      | 272 Meeting St   |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Palmer       | Mrs Alice A    | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St    | 102 Tradd St     |         | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Pansin       | Miss Octavia M | Bennett School          | 35 St Philip St   | 70 Radcliffe St  |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Perrin       | Robert McC     | Porter Military Academy | 171 Ashley ave    | 171 Ashley ave   |         | single male    |
| 1900 | education | music: professor; music instructor  | Peterson     | Nicholai       |                         | 134 Smith St*     | 134 Smith St     | Annie C | married male   |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Phillips     | Miss Hattie L  | Crafts School           | 67 Legare St      | 313 East Bay St  |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Quigley      | Miss Janie J   | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St    | 99 Wentworth St  |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Quigley      | Lilla L        | Memminger School        | 12 St Philip St   | 99 Wentworth St  |         | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Raoul        | Miss Julia R   | Crafts School           | 67 Legare St      | 157 Wentworth St |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                       | Reeves       | Miss Nellie B  |                         | 55 George St*     | 55 George St     |         | single female  |
| 1900 | education | professor                           | Reid, AM PhD | Emmett         | College of Charleston   | 66 George St      | 96 Rutledge ave  |         | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Reilly       | Mrs Amelia L   | Charleston Orphan House | 160 Calhoun St    | 160 Calhoun St   |         | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher                             | Richardson   | Mrs Anna M     | Bennett School          | 35 St Philip St   | 13 Wharf         |         | married female |

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|------|-----------|--|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1900 | education | music: professor of music / teacher of vocal music | Ruddock     | Theodore D      | City Public Schools    | 11 St Philip St  | 21 Pinckney St   |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: owner                                  | Sass        | Miss Jane D     | Misses Sass, The       | 23 Legare St     | 23 Legare St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: owner                                  | Sass        | Miss Mary E     | Misses Sass, The       | 23 Legare St     | 23 Legare St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher 2nd division                               | Schwaukhaus | Mrs Ida         | German Academy         | 81 St Philip St  | 81 St Philip St  |        | married female |
| 1900 | education | kindergarten: teacher                              | Schwaukhaus | Miss Wilhelmine | German Academy         | 81 St Philip St  | 81 St Philip St  |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Seabrook    | Mrs Martha S    | Shaw School            | 22 Mary St       | 10 Ashmead Place |        | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Seabrook    | Mrs MC          | Shaw School            | 22 Mary St       | 900 King St      |        | married female |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Seely       | Miss Florence E | Avery Normal Institute | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Sinkler     | Miss Meta H     | Shaw School            | 22 Mary St       | 17 Limehouse St  |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                                      | Small (c)   | JL Christopher  |                        | 55 Drake St*     | 55 Drake St      |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Smallwood   | Miss Sarah A    | Simonton School        | 21 Jasper St     | 85 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: school for young ladies                | Smith       | Mrs Isabel A    |                        | 101 Meeting St   | 47 Meeting St    |        | married female |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                                      | Smith       | Miss AM         |                        | 36 Charlotte St* | 36 Charlotte St  |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Smith       | Miss E Mimi     | Simonton School        | 21 Jasper St     | 176 Wentworth St |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Smith       | Miss Florence C | Simonton School        | 21 Jasper St     | 176 Wentworth St |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Smith       | Miss Carrie J   | Courtenay School       | 382 Meeting St   | 55 Logan St      |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Smith       | Miss Daisy P    | Crafts School          | 67 Legare St     | 9 Logan St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Smith       | Miss Claudia L  | Simonton School        | 21 Jasper St     | 98 Morris St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher                                      | Strobel     | Miss Mary E     |                        | 39 Society St*   | 39 Society St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Strode      | Miss Leslie     | Mrs IA Smith's School  | 101 Meeting St   | 27 Meeting St    |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Strohecker  | Agnes C         | Crafts School          | 67 Legare St     | 23 Coming St     |        | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Sweegan     | Miss Mary A     | Crafts School          | 67 Legare St     | 22 Savage St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Sweeney     | Eugene F        |                        | 7 Elizabeth St   | 102 Anson St     |        | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Timmons     | Miss Margaret A | Bennett School         | 35 St Philip St  | 6 Glebe St       |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Townsend    | Miss Sadie B    | Shaw School            | 22 Mary St       | 52 Church St     |        | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher  | Turner      | Miss Carrie L   | Memminger School       | 12 St Philip St  | 117 Wentworth St |        | single female  |

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| 1900 | education | teacher   | Tuttle      | Miss Elsie B     | Avery Normal Institute  | 125 Bull St     | 125 Bull St      |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: private school                                    | Unfug       | Miss Marie M     |   | 125 Church St   | 125 Church St    |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | other: professor / teacher<br>physical culture                | Valdes      | Francis P        | Memminger School  | 12 St Philip St | 10 St Philip St  | Amelia    | married male   |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Viett       | Miss Jeane M     | Memminger School  | 12 St Philip St | 119 Meeting St   |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music: professor of vocal music                               | Wade        | Porter A         |   | 67 Cannon St*   | 67 Cannon St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Walker      | Miss Harriet P   | Shaw School   | 22 Mary St      | 20 Limehouse St  |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Walker      | Henry F          | Porter Military Academy   | 171 Ashley ave  | 12 Church St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Webb        | Miss Virginia JS | Simonton School   | 21 Jasper St    | 76 Warren St     |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | music teacher   | Welch       | Miss Carrie EF   |   | 14 America St*  | 14 America St    |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Wilkie      | Miss Annie F     | Shaw School   | 22 Mary St      | 178 St Philip St |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Williams    | Miss Anna B      | Bennett School  | 35 St Philip St | 152 St Philip St |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Williman    | Miss Susan C     | Mrs IA Smith  | 101 Meeting St  | 25 Logan St      |           | single female  |
| 1900 | education | proprietor: private school                                    | Winslow (c) | Catherine        |   | 207 Coming St   | 207 Coming St    |           | unknown        |
| 1900 | education | teacher   | Wyld        | Miss Johanna P   | Courtenay School  | 382 Meeting St  | 425 Meeting St   |           | single female  |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Abrams      | Gerhard          |   | 13 Calhoun St   | 13 Calhoun St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Ahrens      | John             |   | 11 Council St   | 1 New St         | Annie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Albenestius | Edward           |   | 28 Alexander St | 28 Alexander St  | Emma      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Albers      | C Henry          |   | 81 Columbus St  | 81 Columbus St   |           | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Aldret      | Thomas J         |   | 52 Anson St     | 52 Anson St      | Beluah    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Anderson    | Gustave          |   | 14 Amherst St   | 14 Amherst St    | Rose      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Balzano     | Peter            |   | 146 Tradd St    | 146 Tradd St     | Nunziata  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Barber      | Jesse A          |   | 97 America St   | 97 America St    | Minnie    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Behlmer     | Frederick CW     | FCW Behlmer   | 170 Ashley ave  | 170 Ashley ave   | Annie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Behlmer     | George HG        |   | 30 Magazine St  | 30 Magazine St   | Tena      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale) / provisions, com + produce dealers | Bischoff    | Hermann Bischoff | H Bischoff & Co (grocers) at 201-203 E Bay St + WB Bischoff & Bro (rice planters) | 201 East Bay St | 125 East Bay St  | Franziska | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Black      | James E       |                   | 34 Archdale St   | 34 Archdale St   |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Blanken    | Claus H       |                   | 71 Washington St | 71 Washington St | Wilhelmina | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Blumenberg | William       |                   | 17 State St      | 17 State St      | Emma       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries (retail)            | Bode       | Mrs Kate L    |                   | 22 Hampstead Sq  | 22 Hampstead Sq  |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Boette     | August HC     |                   | 176 Lane St      | 176 Lane St      | Marie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Boette     | Charles       |                   | 27 Chapel St     | 27 Chapel St     | Augusta    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bohicks    | J C Henry     |                   | 14 Franklin St   | 14 Franklin St   | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bohlen     | Frederick     |                   | 1 Coming St      | 1 Coming St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bokern     | William B     |                   | 43 Calhoun St    | 43 Calhoun St    | Wilhemina  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bosch      | J Frederick   |                   | 58 Calhoun St    | 58 Calhoun St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bottier    | J Martin      |                   | 246 St Philip St | 246 St Philip St |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Brainovich | Joseph F      |                   | 197 King St      | 197 King St      | Emily      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Brandt     | William JH    |                   | 62 Drake St      | 62 Drake St      | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Brown      | Julian O      |                   | 252 Coming St    | 252 Coming St    | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bruns      | Harry R       |                   | 60 Calhoun St    | 60 Calhoun St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers                | Buck       | Henry         | H Buck & Son      | 114 Cannon St    | 114 Cannon St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers                | Buck       | Henry WH      | H Buck & Son      | 114 Cannon St    | 114 Cannon St    | Tena       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bullwinkle | Mrs Catherine |                   | 208 Rutledge ave | 208 Rutledge ave |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bullwinkle | Mrs Gesche    |                   | 98.5 Smith St    | 98.5 Smith St    |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Bullwinkle | John H        |                   | 40 Archdale St   | 23 Montagu St    | Margaret   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Burns      | John          |                   | 354 Meeting St   | 357 Meeting St   | Mary T     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Butehorn   | J Henry E     |                   | 78 Hanover St    | 78 Hanover St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Butt       | John M        |                   | 113 St Philip St | 113 St Philip St | Christina  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Cantini    | Geremia       |                   | 169 Tradd St     | 169 Tradd St     |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Cappelmann | F William     |                   | 412 Meeting St   | 412 Meeting St   | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Castens    | Carston H     |                   | 10 Inspection St | 10 Inspection St | Anna       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | imported groceries (retail)   | Chicco     | Vincent       |                   | 83 Market St     | 83 Market St     | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Clark      | David A       |                   | 20 Lucas St      | 20 Lucas St      | Gertrude   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)               | Clark      | Morgan L      |                   | 60 Morris St     | 60 Morris St     | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer + hay + grain (retail) | Clauss     | Andrew T      |                   | 90 Shepard St    | 90 Shepard St    | Augusta    | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | groceries + wood (retail)                           | Collins (c) | Cyrus C      | C Collins at 7-9 Calhoun St   | 7 Calhoun St     | 7 Calhoun St     | Nellie  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Connor      | Stephen J    |   | 318 Meeting St   | 86 Anson St      |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Cordes      | Charles P    |   | 95 Line St       | 267 Coming St    |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Cox         | Rudolph E    |   | 72 Lee St        | 72 Lee St        |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Dannhauer   | Carl         |   | 98 Anson St      | 97 Anson St      |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Dixon       | James A      | 9-11 Queen St   | 9 Queen St       | 27 State St      | Sarah A | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer  | Doscher     | Mrs Margaret |   | 60 Alexander St  | 60 Alexander St  |         | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Doscher     | Mrs Lena     |   | 1 Ash St         | 1 Ash St         |         | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Doscher     | August F     | 105-107 Broad St  | 105 Broad St     | 105 Broad St     | Matilda | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Doscher     | Ernst H      |   | 649 King St      | 649 King St      | Katrina | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Doscher     | August       |   | 171 Spring St    | 171 Spring St    |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Doten       | Joseph L     |   | 32 America St    | 15 Alexander St  |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Drews       | Hermann      |   | 22 Inspection St | 22 Inspection St | Emma    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Drews       | J Henry C    |   | 230 Ashley Ave   | 230 Ashley Ave   | Augusta | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Dreyer      | Gervert      |   | 77 Church St     | 77 Church St     |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Dreyer      | J Henry      |   | 81 Cannon St     | 81 Cannon St     |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (retail)                              | Ducker      | George F     | JH Ducker & Co  | 558 King St      | 558 King St      |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (retail)                              | Ducker      | William J    | JH Ducker & Co  | 558 King St      | 558 King St      |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail or fancy); ship chandler; restaurant | Duggan      | Thomas       | francy grocer at 111 East Bay St; ship chandler + restaurant at 116-118 East Bay St | 111 East Bay St  | 11 Savage St     |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                             | Duval       | Emil C       | Duval & Co  | 131 Wentworth St | 7 Legare St      |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale + retail)                 | Eason       | Lanier       | Welch & Eason 185-187 Meeting St  | 185 Meeting St   | 112 Beaufain St  | Carrie  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Edwards (c) | Benjamin B   |   | 251 Ashley Ave   | 249 Ashley Ave   | Mary    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Eickmeyer   | Henry        |   | 44 America St    | 44 America St    | Betty   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Eickmeyer   | William      | Meeting se cor Cedar  | 616 Meeting St   | 616 Meeting St   |         | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                     | Engelmann   | William JH   | 36 Calhoun St + wks Valk & Murdoch  | 36 Calhoun St    | 38 Calhoun St    | Dora    | married male   |



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| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Esdorn      | Herman        |   | 49 Gadsden St    | 49 Gadsden St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Fernan      | James         |   | 25 Tradd St      | 25 Tradd St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)          | Ficken      | Edward H      | Ficken, Jordan & Co<br>197-199 East Bay St        | 197 East Bay St  | 67 Warren St     | Emma       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Fischbeck   | Henry         |   | 46 President St  | 46 President St  |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Fischer     | Henerich      |   | 124 Coming St    | 124 Coming St    | Caroline   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Fitzgibbon  | Mrs Anna      |   | 280 Ashley ave   | 280 Ashley ave   |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Gambone     | Domenico      |   | 67 Market St     | 67 Market St     | Marguerita | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Garbini     | Natali        |   | 47 Market St     | 47 Market St     | Antonie    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Gehlken     | Henry         |   | 58 Morris St     | 80 Ashley ave    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Gerbig      | Mrs M         |   | 284 East Bay St  | 27 Wentworth St  |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Graft       | George W      |   | 20 Cannon St     | 20 Cannon St     | Frances    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Gratzick    | Joseph        |   | 30 Congress St   | 30 Congress St   | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Gratzick    | Frank C       | King sw cor Simons                                | 1099 King St     | 1099 King St     |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Groves      | George H      |   | 18 Beaufain St   | 18 Beaufain St   | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Hackermann  | Louis F       |   | 182 Coming St    | 182 Coming St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Hackermann  | HG Chris      |   | 185 King St      | 185 King St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Haley       | Mrs Anne      |   | 229 St Philip St | 229 St Philip St |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Harken      | Henry         |   | 719 King St      | 719 King St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale + retail) | Hasell      | Duncan J      | Welch & Eason<br>185-187 Meeting St               | 185 Meeting St   | 64 Warren St     | Estelle    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Hasselmeyer | Henry O       |   | 54 Market St     | 54 Market St     | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Hay         | Thomas B      |   | 35 Poinsett St   | 35 Poinsett St   | Georgian C | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Hayes       | Mrs Julia     |   | 550 Meeting St   | 550 Meeting St   |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Heidtmann   | Ernst         |   | 54 Warren St     | 54 Warren St     |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Heinsohn    | Eggert        |   | 129 Broad St     | 129 Broad St     | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Heinsohn    | John H        | Patrick Kugan's<br>Stores (150-154)<br>circa 1868 | 154 King St      | 57 Logan St      | Emma M     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Heinsohn    | Claus J       |   | 95 Anson St      | 95 Anson St      | Emma       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Hencken     | Charles F     |   | 540 Meeting St   | 540 Meeting St   |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Henken      | Mrs Henrietta |   | 39 King St       | 39 King St       |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                     | Hentze      | Albert W      |   | 53 Bogard St     | 53 Bogard St     | Matilda    | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hesenkamp  | William CF    |  | 102 Church St    | 102 Church St    | Louisa C   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | fancy groceries  | Hesse      | J Hermann     | JH Hesse<br>358-360 King St                | 358 King St      | 358 King St      | Helena     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hesse      | C Henry       |  | 162 Wentworth St | 162 Wentworth St | Julia      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hesse      | John N        |  | 2 Montagu St     | 42 Coming St     | Marie E    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hilson     | LJ            |  | 421 King St      | 421 King St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + provisions + commission merchants | Hirschmann | Henry         | S Hirschmann & Son                         | 168 East Bay St  | 36 Savage St     | Rosa       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + provisions + commission merchants | Hirschmann | Soloman       | S Hirschmann & Son                         | 168 East Bay St  | 6 Liberty St     | Frances    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hockemeyer | George L      |  | 283 Rutledge ave | 283 Rutledge ave |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Holling    | Martin D      |  | 41 Bogard St     | 41 Bogard St     | Meta       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Holling    | John          | 2-4 John St                                | 2 John St        | 4 John St        |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hollings   | Adolf FD      |  | 272 Rutledge ave | 272 Rutledge ave | Anna       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hoo        | Chu           |  | 78 King St       | 78 King St       |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hopke      | Rudolph       |  | 45 Hasell St     | 45 Hasell St     | Wilhelmina | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hopke      | Rudolph Jr    |  | 78 Anson St      | 78 Anson St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hottinger  | Christopher F |  | 485 Meeting St   | 485 Meeting St   | Adella     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Hunt       | Joseph W      |  | 517 King St      | 16 Percy St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Huthmacher | August SA     | Meeting sw cor<br>Romney                   | 689 Meeting St   | 689 Meeting St   | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Jantzen    | CE John       |  | 3 Minority St    | 3 Minority St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Jantzen    | William F     |  | 116 Wentworth St | 116 Wentworth St |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Jenkins    | James W       |  | 12 Line St       | 12 Line St       | Bella A    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Johanns    | Gustav H      | 9-9.5 Anson St                             | 9 Anson St       | 9 Anson St       | Ida        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Jones      | Otto G        |  | 41 Calhoun St    | 41 Calhoun St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Jordan     | Fritz         |  | 58 King St       | 54 King St       | Meta       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                                     | Jordan     | William F     | Ficken, Jordan & Co<br>197-199 East Bay St | 197 East Bay St  | 147 Tradd St     | Louisa     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Kangeter   | Mrs Lena C    |  | 246 Rutledge ave | 246 Rutledge ave |            | married female |

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| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Kangeter  | John        |   | 132 Spring St    | 132 Spring St    | Margaret      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Klaren    | George H    |   | 2 New St         | 2 New St         |               | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Klenke    | Charles F   |   | 429 King St      | 429 King St      | Gasine        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Klenke    | John        |   | 46 Coming St     | 46 Coming St     | Gertrude      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Klenke    | John H      | 79-81 East Bay St                       | 79 East Bay St   | 79 East Bay St   | Johanna N     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Kohnke    | Frederick C |   | 83 Coming St     | 83 Coming St     |               | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Koopmann  | Frederick   |   | 132 King St      | 132 King St      | Mary          | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale)  | Koster    | Julius D    | FW Wagener & Co;<br>161-165 East Bay St | 161 East Bay St  | 144 Rutledge ave | Henrietta D   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: hay, grain + groceries (retail)   | Kracke    | Joseph F    | FDC Kracke Sons<br>616-618 King St      | 616 King St      | 5 Doughty St     |               | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: hay, grain + groceries (retail)   | Kracke    | William JD  | FDC Kracke Sons<br>616-618 King St      | 616 King St      | 5 Doughty St     |               | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Kruger    | Frederick   |   | 185 Spring St    | 185 Spring St    |               | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Kuck      | John        |   | 173 Line St      | 173 Line St      |               | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Labouseur | John L      |   | 94 Spring St     | 94 Spring St     | Maxamillian a | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Lau       | John H      |   | 186 St Philip St | 186 St Philip St | Anna          | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Liddy     | Thomas J    |   | 43 America St    | 43 America St    | Mary          | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer   | Lilenthal | John F      |   | 74 King St       | 94 Tradd St      | Adelheit      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Lilenthal | John C      |   | 26 Archdale St   | 26 Archdale St   | Margaret      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Lubecke   | Max         |   | 522 Meeting St   | 522 Meeting St   | Christina     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Lucas     | Henry P     | SH Wilson & Co                          | 284 King St      | 29 Pitt St       | Mary F        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Luden     | Martin W    |   | 534 King St      | 534 King St      | Fredericka    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Luden     | John H      |   | 62 St Philip St  | 62 St Philip St  | Mary          | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale) [business]; ship chandlery, hardware + cordage (general) | Luden     | John JW     | JJW Luden & Co                          | 158 East Bay St  | 142 Cannon St    | Johanna       | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | grocer, provisions (wholesale)            | Luhrs      | Martin     |   | 225 East Bay St | 225 East Bay St | Wilhelmina | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Lutjen     | Berend     |   | 157 Broad St    | 157 Broad St    | Katrina    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Lutjen     | Louis W    |   | 147 King St     | 157 Broad St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Mahlstedt  | George N   |   | 17 Mary St      | 17 Mary St      |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | stevedore; grocer (retail)                | Mansfield  | John G     | Clyde S S Co; JG Mansfield                | 84 Calhoun St   | 84 Calhoun St   | Catherine  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Mappus     | Henry      |   | 10 Laurens St   | 10 Laurens St   | Louisa     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Mappus     | John J     |   | 124 Smith St    | 124 Smith St    | Helena     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Marks      | Thomas     | 22 Queen St + 334 King St                 | 22 Queen St     | 334 King St     | Jennie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Martin     | W Frank    |   | 48 Mary St      | 48 Mary St      | Kate       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries (retail)                        | Martschink | Mrs JL     |   | 53 Line St      | 53 Line St      |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Martschink | Frederick  |   | 504 Meeting St  | 504 Meeting St  | Emma       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries (retail) + wood yard            | Martschink | Henry      | 18-24 Tradd St                            | 18 Tradd St     | 18 Tradd St     | Marie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                | Matthies   | August     | Matthies & Stelling 184.5-186 East Bay St | 186 East Bay St | 16 Ashton St    | Meta       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | McElhose   | William    |   | 81 Calhoun St   | 81 Calhoun St   |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | McLaughlin | Mrs JJ     |   | 101 Calhoun St  | 101 Calhoun St  |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Mehrtens   | John H     |   | 2 Limehouse St  | 2 Limehouse St  | Mina       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Mehrtens   | George H   |   | 56 George St    | 58 George St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Mehrtens   | George     |   | 65 Tradd St     | 58 Meeting St   | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + rice dealers | Melchers   | Louis A    | Melchers & Co; 167-169 East Bay St        | 167 East Bay St | 105 Drake St    | Minnie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + rice dealers | Melchers   | Theodore   | Melchers & Co; 167-169 East Bay St        | 167 East Bay St | 105 Drake St    | Helen      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Meyer      | Henry R    |   | 28 Pitt St      | 28 Pitt St      | Henrietta  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Meyer      | John DE    |   | 126 Church St   | 50 Hasell St    | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Meyer      | Henry M    |   | 14 Vernon St    | 14 Vernon St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Meyer      | John F     | 25-27 Church St                           | 25 Church St    | 16 Atlantic St  |            | single male    |

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| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Meyer      | Gustav W   |   | 70 Columbus St    | 70 Columbus St    |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Mindermann | John H     |   | 44 Cannon St      | 44 Cannon St      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                                      | Minnis     | William    | William Minnis & Co   | 362 King St       | 266 Meeting St    |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Mohlenhoff | Henry GW   |   | 490 Meeting St    | 492 Meeting St    | Rachel      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocery (retail)   | Molony     | Mrs Delia  |   | 68 Reid St        | 68 Reid St        |             | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Molony     | James      |   | 156 Church St     | 156 Church St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Mooney     | James W    |   | 182 Queen St      | 182 Queen St      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Moore      | Joseph     |   | 128 Church St     | 55 Queen St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries  | Moore (c)  | Josephine  |   | 352 Rutledge ave  | 352 Rutledge ave  |             | unknown        |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Moseley    | Clarence S |   | 52 Gadsden St     | 9 President St    |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Muller     | Ernst A    |   | 12 Queen St       | 12 Queen St       | Emma A      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Muller     | Christian  |   | 328 King St       | 9 Liberty St      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                                      | Muller     | Otto Jr    | Duval & Co  | 131 Wentworth St  | 20 Glebe St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Myers      | Mrs L      |   | 43 Cannon St      | 43 Cannon St      |             | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Nolte      | MF Carl    |   | 60 Anson St       | 60 Anson St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail); vice president                              | Nolte      | Henry      | H Nolte; Consumers Ice Co   | 26 Vanderhorst St | 26 Vanderhorst St |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | O'Brien    | Jeremiah   |   | 10 Queen St       | 10 Queen St       | Elizabeth J | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | O'Brien    | Nicholas   |   | 13 State St       | 13 State St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | O'Connor   | Patrick    |   | 49 Archdale St    | 49 Archdale St    |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + commission merchants            | O'Neill    | Bernard    | B O'Neill & Sons  | 191 East Bay St   | 1 East Battery St |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + commission merchants            | O'Neill    | James B    | B O'Neill & Sons  | 191 East Bay St   | 1 East Battery St |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + commission merchants; president | O'Neill    | Frank Q    | B O'Neill & Sons; Hibernia Trust + Savings Bank + Charleston Dry Goods Co | 191 East Bay St   | 1 East Battery St |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                                      | Ohlandt    | John F     | DW Ohlandt & Sons   | 42 Meeting St     | 55 Hasell St      | Carrie      | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Ohlandt    | Diedrich W    | DW Ohlandt & Sons                                | 42 Meeting St    | 42 Meeting St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Ohlandt    | Diedrich W Jr | DW Ohlandt & Sons                                | 42 Meeting St    | 42 Meeting St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Oldenburg  | William H     |  | 348 Rutledge ave | 348 Rutledge ave |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | proprietor: fancy groceries, confections, etc (wholesale + retail) | Ostendorff | J Hermie      | John Hurkamp Co, The; 103 Broad St + 220 King St | 103 Broad St     | 47 Smith St      | Lula       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Osterholtz | Henry FD      |  | 143 Ashley ave   | 143 Ashley ave   | Hannah     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: fancy groceries etc   | Paul       | John          | John Paul & Co; 49 Broad St + 109 Church St      | 49 Broad St      | 5 Franklin St    | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: fancy groceries etc   | Paul       | George        | John Paul & Co; 49 Broad St + 109 Church St      | 49 Broad St      | 94 Church St     | Annie R    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), grain, hay, feed, etc                  | Pearlstone | Hyman         | IM Pearlstone & Sons                             | 493 King St      | 59 Society St    | Esther     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), grain, hay, feed, etc                  | Pearlstone | Isaac M       | IM Pearlstone & Sons                             | 493 King St      | 59 Society St    | Rebecca    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (wholesale + retail)  | Peckson    | JN            | 314 + 514 King St                                | 314 King St      | 191 Rutledge ave | Hattie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | fancy + staple grocer etc  | Peckson    | H Reelf       |  | 570 King St      | 191 Rutledge ave |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Peters     | Carsten H     | CH Peters & Sons                                 | 54 Chapel St     | 54 Chapel St     | Fredericka | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)  | Peters     | Frederick C   | CH Peters & Sons                                 | 54 Chapel St     | 54 Chapel St     |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Pieper     | J Fred        | 60-62 Line St                                    | 60 Line St       | 60 Line St       | Julia      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Poppen     | Theodore      |  | 73 Nassau St     | 73 Nassau St     |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Puckhaber  | Behrend F     |  | 19 Franklin St   | 19 Franklin St   | Lena       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Puckhaber  | Frederick     |  | 192 Calhoun St   | 86 Coming St     | Meta       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Renken     | Henry K       |  | 175 Smith St     | 175 Smith St     | Dora       | married male   |



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| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Renken         | Henry       | H Renken  | 458 Meeting St   | 458 Meeting St   | Adeline    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries etc (retail)                    | Richardson (c) | Lottie      |   | 17 Allway St     | 17 Allway St     |            | unknown        |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Rickels        | Edward H    |   | 127 Church St    | 127 Church St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Rink           | Karl W      |   | 36 Blake St      | 36 Blake St      | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Rink           | John A      |   | 16 America St    | 16 America St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Roberts        | William     |   | 370 Rutledge ave | 370 Rutledge ave | Margaret   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Roddy          | Thomas      |   | 36 Queen St      | 45 Queen St      | Ann        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Rodeman        | George L    |   | 607 King St      | 607 King St      | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Rosebrock      | Hermann     |   | 61 Logan St      | 61 Logan St      | Marguerite | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Sanders (c)    | John A      |   | 166 Smith St     | 166 Smith St     | Paralee    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Sawadske       | John M      |   | 47 Nassau St     | 47 Nassau St     |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail or fancy); proprietor      | Schiadaressi   | Spero P     | 278 King St; West Indies Fruit Store at 276 King St | 278 King St      | 75 Wentworth St  | Anita      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                   | Schirmer       | Clarence D  | CD Schirmer & Co                                    | 254 King St      | 117 Wentworth St | Elizabeth  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail or fancy), hay, grain, etc | Schmancke      | Charles L   |   | 562 King St      | 562 King St      | Meta       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schmetzer      | George C    |   | 18 Chapel St     | 18 Chapel St     | Jennie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schmonsees     | Claus H     |   | 14 Reid St       | 14 Reid St       |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schroder       | Miss Lena   | cor King + Boundary                                 | 380 King St      | 380 King St      |            | single female  |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schroder       | Diedrich    |   | 156 Coming St    | 156 Coming St    | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schultz        | Christain H |   | 95 Calhoun St    | 95 Calhoun St    | Julia P    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schultz        | Arnold L    |   | 162 Calhoun St   | 162 Calhoun St   |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schultz        | John D      |   | 49 Beaufain St   | 49 Beaufain St   |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schumacher     | William AT  |   | 39 Washington St | 39 Washington St | Anna F     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schutt         | Albert      |   | 672 King St      | 672 King St      | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schwecke       | John H      |   | 9 Inspection St  | 9 Inspection St  |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Schweers       | Henry D     |   | 44 State St      | 49 State St      | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Seebeck        | Frederick   |   | 107 Rutledge ave | 107 Rutledge ave |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail) + hay + grain             | Seebeck        | Jacob HC    | 249-251 St Philip St                                | 249 St Philip St | 249 St Philip St |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Semken         | Gevert      |   | 224 Rutledge ave | 224 Rutledge ave | Maria      | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Semken      | Henry        |   | 24 Mazyck St    | 24 Mazyck St    | Meta     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries (retail)                          | Shoppel     | Mrs Margaret |   | 104 Concord St  | 104 Concord St  |          | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Siemers     | Frederick    |   | 62 Alexander St | 62 Alexander St | Ida      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | secretary + treasurer: fancy groceries, etc | Smith       | J Raworth    | Klink & Wickenberge Co at 46-48 Broad St  | 46 Broad St     | 4 Ogier St      | Annie    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Sohl        | Henry        |   | 109 Drake St    | 109 Drake St    | Rebecca  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Solterrie   | Frederick D  |   | 1 Sires Alley   | 1 Sires Alley   | Georgie  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Solterrie   | Samuel       |   | 334 Ashley ave  | 334 Ashley ave  | Emily    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Stehmeyer   | Diedrich     |   | 24 St Philip St | 24 St Philip St | Mary     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Steinberg   | Louis        |   | 59 Coming St    | 59 Coming St    | Pauline  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Steinberg   | Cord         |   | 82 Beaufain St  | 82 Beaufain St  | Emilie   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Stelling    | Henry        |   | 32 Laurens St   | 32 Laurens St   | Tena     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                  | Stelling    | John H       | Matthies & Stelling 184.5-186 East Bay St | 186 East Bay St | 140 Cannon St   | Elise    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries (retail) + dry goods              | Stelljes    | John DF      | Meeting sw cor Butler                     | 623 Meeting St  | 623 Meeting St  | Meta     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Stemmerman  | William G    |   | 32 Bull St      | 32 Bull St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries (retail)                          | Stender     | Mrs Lula     |   | 13 Chesnut      | 13 Chesnut      |          | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Sturm       | Henry WL     |   | 426 Meeting St  | 426 Meeting St  | Caroline | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Sturm       | John         |   | 388 Meeting St  | 388 Meeting St  |          | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Sweeney     | Eugene F     |   | 7 Elizabeth St  | 102 Anson St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Tecklenberg | Henry        |   | 14 St Philip St | 14 St Philip St | Lotta    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Teskey      | Robert       |   | 301 King St     | 30 George St    | Mary     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Thackray    | Robert       | Meeting cor City Limits                   | 125 Calhoun St  | 125 Calhoun St  | Sarah    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Thee        | Fritz        |   | 34 Amherst St   | 34 Amherst St   | Ida H    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                             | Thiele      | Philip       |   | 65 Market St    | 65 Market St    | Meta     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                  | Tiedeman    | John C       | Otto Tiedeman & Sons 172-176 East Bay St  | 172 East Bay St | 130 Broad St    | Carrie   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                  | Tiedeman    | Otto         | Otto Tiedeman & Sons 172-176 East Bay St  | 172 East Bay St | 152 Broad St    | Virginia | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)  | Tiedeman  | Otto Jr      | Otto Tiedeman & Sons<br>172-176 East Bay St                              | 172 East Bay St  | 19 Legare St     | M Louise   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Tiedemann | Mrs Maggie L |  | 208 Coming St    | 208 Coming St    |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Tiedemann | Carsten Jr   |  | 2 Woolfe St      | 2 Woolfe St      | Bertha     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Tietjen   | John H       |  | 153 St Philip St | 153 St Philip St | Fredericka | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Tweitmann | George EW    | 118-120 Meeting St   | 118 Meeting St   | 118 Meeting St   | Laura A    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | groceries   | Viohl     | Mrs Adeline  |  | 34 Tradd St      | 82 Church St     |            | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Voights   | Henry        |  | 333 Rutledge ave | 333 Rutledge ave | Meta       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Von Glahn | Nicholas     |  | 105 Coming St    | 105 Coming St    | Augusta    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale)<br>[business]; ship chandlery, hardware + cordage (general) | Von Glahn | William CF   | JJW Luden & Co   | 158 East Bay St  | 113 St Philip St |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | fancy groceries, etc  | Von Oven  | Ferdinand    |  | 237 King St      | 82 King St       |            | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale)   | Wagener   | Frederick W  | FW Wagener & Co;<br>161-165 East Bay St                                  | 161 East Bay St  | 117 Broad St     | Johanna    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale); president  | Wagener   | George A     | FW Wagener & Co at<br>161-165 East Bay St;<br>Royal Bag Manufacturing Co | 161 East Bay St  | 179 Rutledge ave | Eleanor    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)  | Wagener   | J Andreas    | Wagener Bros   | 187 East Bay St  | 51 Chapel St     | Georgianna | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)  | Wagener   | Emile A      | Wagener Bros   | 187 East Bay St  | 6 Green St       | Lillie     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)   | Wallace   | James W      | SH Wilson & Co   | 284 King St      | 65 Charlotte St  | Ella       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Weber     | Henry F      |  | 480 King St      | 480 King St      | Meta       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: staple + fancy groceries   | Wehmann   | Fritz        | F Wehmann Sons<br>307-309 East Bay St                                    | 307 East Bay St  | 332 East Bay St  | Annie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: staple + fancy groceries; secretary  | Wehmann   | Edward E     | F Wehmann Sons at<br>307-309 E Bay St;<br>Carolina Mutual Insurance Co   | 307 East Bay St  | 192 Wentworth St | Bertha     | married male   |

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| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale + retail)       | Welch     | William H  | Welch & Eason<br>185-187 Meeting St +<br>115-117 Market St | 185 Meeting St  | 140 Rutledge ave | Amarinthia  | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale + retail)       | Welch     | Harvey S   | Welch & Eason<br>185-187 Meeting St +<br>115-117 Market St | 185 Meeting St  | 156 Wentworth St | Pauline     | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wellbrock | John D     |  | 224 Coming St   | 224 Coming St    | Kate        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wellbrock | J Henry Jr | JH Wellbrock Jr  | 46 Spring St    | 46 Spring St     | Meta        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (wholesale); dealer in crossties   | Werner    | John F     | 23-25 Vendue Range   | 23 Vendue Range | 176 Traadd St    | Fannie      | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wiermann  | Edward H   |  | 188 Spring St   | 188 Spring St    |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wiermann  | Henry N    |  | 58 Morris St    | 58 Morris St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail); president                | Wieters   | August W   | AW Wieters;<br>Consumers Ice Co                            | 82 Calhoun St   | 82 Calhoun St    | Henrietta   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (wholesale)                        | Wieters   | John C     | 178-180 + 183 East Bay St                                  | 178 East Bay St | 26 George St     | Meta        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wieters   | Otto H     |  | 186 King St     | 186 King St      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wigger    | John D     |  | 205 Spring St   | 205 Spring St    | Henrietta   | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wille     | Henry      |  | 1 Henrietta St  | 1 Henrietta St   | Anna        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail); president        | Wilson    | Samuel H   | SH Wilson & Co; Dime Savings Bank                          | 284 King St     | 11 College St    | Annie       | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Witt      | Mrs Meta   |  | 117 Nassau St   | 117 Nassau St    |             | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Witt      | Mrs Anna A | 70 St Philip St + 157 Coming St                            | 70 St Philip St | 40 Radcliffe St  |             | married female |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Witt      | Aaron F    |  | 83 Anson St     | 83 Anson St      | Margaret    | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | grocer (retail)                           | Wohlens   | John H     | JH Wohlens   | 463 King St     | 2 Radcliffe St   |             | single male    |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: groceries + provisions (wholesale) | Wulburn   | Carsten    | C Wulburn & Co<br>171-173 East Bay St                      | 171 East Bay St | 164 Wentworth St | Meta        | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: groceries + provisions (wholesale) | Wulburn   | John       | C Wulburn & Co<br>171-173 East Bay St                      | 171 East Bay St | 42 Hasel St      | Catherine J | married male   |
| 1900 | groceries | owner: groceries + provisions (wholesale) | Wulburn   | Edward N   | C Wulburn & Co<br>171-173 East Bay St                      | 171 East Bay St | 95 Rutledge ave  | Lillian     | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                        | Last Name   | First Name             | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address     | Home Address      | Spouse     | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-------------|------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1900 | groceries | owner: groceries + provisions (wholesale) | Wulburn     | JHC                    | C Wulburn & Co<br>171-173 East Bay St   | 171 East Bay St  | 164 Wentworth St  |            | single male    |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Austin      | William                | 43-45-47 Broad St   | 43 Broad St      | 101 Wentworth St  |            | single male    |
| 1900 | law       | owner / attorney at law                   | Bacot       | Thomas W               | McCrady's & Bacot   | 29 Broad St      | 22 Water St       | Louisa     | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Baker       | Duncan J               |   | 39 Broad St      | 131 Coming St     |            | single male    |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Barker      | Theodore G             |   | 63 Broad St      | 131 Tradd St      | Louisa     | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Barnwell    | Joseph W               | 18-20 Broad St  | 18 Broad St      | 48 S Bay St       | Harriott K | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | Probate judge                             | Bolger      | Henry LP               | Charleston County<br>office Fire Proof<br>Building  | 100 Meeting St   | 145 East Bay St   |            | single male    |
| 1900 | law       | US district judge                         | Brawley     | Honorable<br>William H | office PO Building  | 18 Broad St      | 9 Legare St       |            | single male    |
| 1900 | law       | lawyer                                    | Browne (c)  | Robert C               |   | 104.5 Church St  | 5 Percy St        | Marion     | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | owner / attorney at law                   | Bryan       | Honorable<br>George D  | Bryan & Bryan   | 11 Broad St      | 40 East Bay St    | Mary       | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Bryan       | Francis M              |   | 39 Broad St      | 40 East Bay St    |            | single male    |
| 1900 | law       | owner / attorney at law                   | Bryan       | JP Kennedy             | Bryan & Bryan   | 11 Broad St      | 46 S Bay St       |            | single male    |
| 1900 | law       | owner / attorney at law                   | Buist       | George L               | Buist & Buist   | 30 Broad St      | 283 Meeting St    | Martha A   | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | owner / attorney at law                   | Buist       | Henry                  | Buist & Buist   | 30 Broad St      | 49 Laurens St     | Frances G  | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | owner / attorney at law                   | Burke       | J Edmond               | Burke & Erckmann  | 32 Broad St      | 280 Calhoun St    | Emily      | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Butler      | W Enston               |   | 33 Broad St      | 6 Hampstead Sq    | Ella       | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | owner / attorney at law                   | Cappellmann | John D                 | Simons, Siegling &<br>Cappellmann;<br>46-48 Broad St                                      | 46 Broad St      | 200 Rutledge ave  | Julia      | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Cheves      | Langdon                | 18-20 Broad St  | 18 Broad St      | 61 S Bay St       | Sophia     | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law;<br>physician             | Chisolm     | J Bachman              | Chisolm + deSaussure<br>(fire insurance) at 26<br>Broad St; JB Chisolm<br>at 145 Rutledge | 145 Rutledge ave | 145 Rutledge ave  | Octavia    | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Cohen       | Asher D                |   | 88 Broad St      | 14 Vanderhorst St | Miriam     | married male   |
| 1900 | law       | attorney at law                           | Conner      | Henry W Jr             |   | 13 Broad St      | 37 Meeting St     | Anna M B   | married male   |

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|------|----------|---|--------------|------------------|--|------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                                     | Curtis       | Thomas B         |  | 54 Broad St      | 24 Pitt St          | Leila     | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                                     | DeSaussure   | William P        | Chisolm & deSaussure (fire insurance)              | 26 Broad St      | 18 Logan St         |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                                     | DeSaussure   | Henry A          |  | 23 Broad St      | 47 East Bay St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Edwards (c)  | John B           | Edwards & Sasportas (c)                            | 1 Court House Sq | 10 Rosemount St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Erickmann    | Harry L          | Burke & Erickmann                                  | 32 Broad St      | 158 Wentworth St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Ficken       | Henry H          | Ficken, Hughes + Ficken                            | 54 Broad St      | 35 Meeting St       | Julia B   | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Ficken       | Honorable John F | Ficken, Hughes + Ficken                            | 54 Broad St      | 94 Rutledge ave     | Emma      | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law; agent                              | Fitch        | William Mosley   | WM Fitch; The City Trust, Safe Deposit + Surety Co | 91 Broad St      | 91 Broad St         | Minnie E  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Fitz Simons  | W Huger          | Fitz Simons & Moffett                              | 63 Broad St      | 21 Friend St        | Annie     | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Frost        | Frank R          | Smythe, Lee & Frost; 7 + 9 Broad St                | 7 Broad St       | 5 East Battery St   |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Gadsden      | Philip H         | Mordecai & Gadsden 43-45-47 Broad St               | 43 Broad St      | 24 New St           | Sallie I  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Gaillard (c) | John A           | Gaillard & Williams 3-5 Chalmers St                | 3 Chalmers St    | 2 Fludd St          |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                                     | Gilliland    | Daniel B         |  | 63 Broad St      | 43 Anson St         |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | lawyer (profession not listed in general directory) | Grimball     | John             | office   | 65 Broad St      | 1 Ashley ave        | Mary G    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law + assistant US District Attorney    | Hagood       | Benjamin A       |  | 39 Broad St      | 1 Maiden Lane       | Mary M    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Hayne        | Eugene R         | Hayne & Culler                                     | 48 Spring St     | 291 Rutledge ave    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law; rice dealer                        | Heyward      | William Henry    | 12 Broad St; 193 East Bay St                       | 12 Broad St      | 31 St Philip St     | Elennita  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                             | Holman       | William A        | Legare & Holman                                    | 39 Broad St      | 176 Rutledge ave    | Isabell A | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                                     | Holmes       | George S         |  | 42 Broad St      | 34 South Battery St |           | single male    |



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|------|----------|--|-----------|--------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Huger     | Arthur M     | James Gregorie House circa 1791  | 28 Broad St     | 28 Broad St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | Hughes    | Edward W     | Ficken, Hughes + Ficken  | 54 Broad St     | 150 Wentworth St | Virginia  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Hyde      | Simeon       |  | 26 Broad St     | 117 Wentworth St | Lila G    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Inglesby  | Charles      |  | 33 Broad St     | 5 Gibbs St       | Caroline  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Jervey    | W St Julien  |  | 14 Broad St     | 136 Tradd St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law + City Recorder              | Jervey    | Theodore D   | office   | 23 Broad St     | 71 Rutledge ave  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | Lee       | A Markley    | Smythe, Lee & Frost; 7 + 9 Broad St  | 7 Broad St      | 104 Tradd St     | Eliza     | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | Legare    | George S     | Legare & Holman + corporation counsel  | 39 Broad St     | 256 Rutledge ave | Fannie    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Logan     | W Turner     |  | 50 Broad St     | 37 Church St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | Mathews   | Brice H      | Mathews & Momeier  | 44 Broad St     | 15 President St  | Florence  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Mazyck    | Arthur       |  | 23 Broad St     | 133 Broad St     | EP        | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | McCrary   | Louis deB    | McCradys & Bacot   | 29 Broad St     | 56 S Bay St      | Jane S    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | McCrary   | Edward       | McCradys & Bacot   | 29 Broad St     | 7 Water St       | Mary F    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Mehrtens  | John C       | FW Wagener Co; 161-165 East Bay St   | 161 East Bay St | 4 Franklin St    | Harriet R | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law; Judicial Magistrate | Memminger | R Withers Jr | Memminger & Redding at 59 Broad St; office Fire Proof Building at 100 Meeting St circa 1822-27 | 59 Broad St     | 44 Pitt St       | Evelyn    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Merritt   | Richard C    |  | 44 Broad St     | 57 Cannon St     | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Millar    | John C       |  | 33 Broad St     | 59 Bogard St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | Miller    | William C    | Trenholm, Rhett, Miller & Whaley   | 35 Broad St     | 321 East Bay St  | Georgia   | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | Mitchell  | Julian       | Mitchell & Smith   | 31 Broad St     | 209 Ashley ave   | Carrie    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law                      | Mitchell  | Julian Jr    | Mitchell & Smith   | 31 Broad St     | 209 Ashley ave   | Belle     | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                              | Mitchell  | Horatio W Jr |  | 42 Broad St     | 54 Cannon St     |           | single male    |

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| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law           | Moffett    | George H         | Fitz Simons & Moffett  | 63 Broad St       | 201 Ashley ave      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law           | Momeier    | George H         | Mathews & Momeier  | 44 Broad St       | 50 Chapel St        | Ernestine   | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law           | Mordecai   | T Moultrie       | Mordecai & Gadsden<br>43-45-47 Broad St  | 43 Broad St       | 93 Rutledge ave     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Mowry      | Louis DM         |  | 53 Broad St       | 12 Montagu St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Muckenfuss | William M        |  | 33 Broad St       | 122 Wentworth St    |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Myers      | Frank K          |  | 50 Broad St       | 28 Lamboll St       | Roberta     | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Nathans    | Jacob N          |  | 15 Broad St       | 3 College St        | Alice       | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Nathans    | Jacob N Jr       |  | 16 Broad St       | 3 College St        |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Northrop   | Claudian B       |  | 11 Broad St       | 119 Meeting St      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | Mayor's clerk; attorney at law    | O'Neale    | Robert G         | office City Hall   | 80 Broad St       | 72 Radcliffe St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Parker     | William Henry Jr |  | 39 Broad St       | 143 Tradd St        | Elizabeth E | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Perry      | J Lamb           | 7-9 Broad St   | 7 Broad St        | 10 Legare St        | Caroline S  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Prioleau   | Thomas G         |  | 53 Broad St       | 7 King St           |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law           | Redding    | C Julius         | Memminger & Redding  | 59 Broad St       | 21 Meeting St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law           | Rhett      | R Goodwyn        | owner of Trenholm, Rhett, Miller & Whaley;<br>owner of WD Middleton & Co; president of People's National Bank + South Carolina Loan & Trust Co | 35 Broad St       | 9 Limehouse St      | Helen SW    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Rivers     | M Rutledge       |  | 30 Broad St       | 12 George St        | Eliza       | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Rodgers    | Francis S Jr     |  | 39 Broad St       | 174 Tradd St        | Florence K  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | magistrate                        | Rouse      | George W         |  | 10 Court House Sq | 143 Wentworth St    | Cordelia L  | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Rutledge   | Benjamin H       | 43-45-47 Broad St  | 43 Broad St       | 52 South Battery St | Emma C      | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | lawyer / Master Charleston County | Sass       | G Herbert        | office County Court House  | 83 Broad St       | 23 Legare St        |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                   | Silcox     | Thomas S         |  | 59 Broad St       | 52 Smith St         |             | single male    |

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|------|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law; president | Simons       | Honorable James | Simons, Siegling & Cappelmann at 46-48 Broad St; president of The News + Courier Co | 46 Broad St      | 172 Broad St        | Elizabeth   | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                    | Sinkler      | Huger           |   | 15 Broad St      | 17 Limehouse St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Smith        | Henry AM        | Mitchell & Smith  | 31 Broad St      | 26 Meeting St       | Emma        | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Smythe       | Augustine T     | Smythe, Lee & Frost; 7 + 9 Broad St   | 7 Broad St       | 31 Legare St        | Louisa      | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                    | Thomas       | W Henry         |   | 92 Broad St      | 3 Pitt St           | Mattie T    | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                    | Thomas       | William M       |   | 92 Broad St      | 22 Thomas           |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | attorney at law                    | Tompkins     | Frank G         |   | 17 Broad St      | 112 Beaufain St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Trenholm     | George M        | Trenholm, Rhett, Miller & Whaley  | 35 Broad St      | 24 South Battery St | Claudia     | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | lawyer; Master Charleston County   | Whaley       | W Gibbs         | Court House   | 83 Broad St      | 45 East Bay St      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Whaley       | Richard S       | Trenholm, Rhett, Miller & Whaley  | 35 Broad St      | 26 Legare St        |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Williams (c) | Martin A        | Gaillard & Williams 3-5 Chalmers St   | 3 Chalmers St    | 3 Chalmers St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Young        | Henry E         | Young & Young   | 28 Broad St      | 22 Legare St        | Elizabeth B | married male   |
| 1900 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Young        | Arthur B        | Young & Young   | 28 Broad St      | 22 Legare St        |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Aimar        | Charles P Jr    |   | 4 Vanderhorst St | 268 Calhoun St      | Leonardi    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | house physician                    | Alston       | Roland          | St Francis Xavier Infirmary   | 258 Calhoun St   | 258 Calhoun St      |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Andrews      | Joseph D        |   | 196 St Philip St | 573 King St         |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Angel        | Isaac W         |   | 94 Society St    | 94 Society St       |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Baker        | Archibald E     |   | 111 Cannon St    | 126 Rutledge ave    | Adele       | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Baker        | Barnard B       |   | 57 King St       | 55 King St          |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Barbot       | Louis D         |   | 35 Coming St     | 35 Coming St        | Minnie      | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Barnwell     | E Henry         | office  | 67 Smith St      | 66 Radcliffe St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                          | Bellinger    | Amos N          |   | 83 Wentworth St  | 83 Wentworth St     | Maria       | married male   |

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|------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|---|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Brodie       | Robert L.     | office  | 114 Rutledge ave | 114 Rutledge ave |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Brown (c)    | Lucy H        |   | 97 King St       | 11 Nassau St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Buist        | A Johnston    |   | 93 Meeting St    | 247 Meeting St   | Alice M     | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Buist        | J Somars      |   | 277 Meeting St   | 247 Meeting St   | Margaret    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Carpenter    | Ernest W      |   | 460.5 Meeting St | 108 Columbus St  |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Cathcart     | Robert S Jr   |   | 66 Hasell St     | 66 Hasell St     | Katherine M | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Cleckley     | Francis V     |   | 94 Society St    | 94 Society St    |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Crum (c)     | William D     |   | 98 Coming St     | 98 Coming St     | Ellen       | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Dawson       | John L.       |   | 82 Tradd St      | 36 S Bay St      | Mary S      | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | DeSaussure   | Henry W       |   | 255 Meeting St   | 56 Society St    | Margaret    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | DeSaussure   | P Gourdin     |   | 62 Hasell St     | 47 East Bay St   |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Fitch        | Augustus      |   | 144 Wentworth St | 144 Wentworth St | Victoria W  | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Forrest      | John          |   | 10 King St       | 10 King St       | Felicia H   | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Galvin       | John P        |   | 87 Washington St | 87 Washington St |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Green        | J Merceier    |   | 29 Coming St     | 116 Queen St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Grimke       | Thomas S      |   | 50 Laurens St    | 50 Laurens St    | Sarah Y     | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Hamilton (c) | Robert A      |   | 76 Cooper St     | 76 Cooper St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | city dispensary physician | Horlbeck     | Henry         | office  | 13 St Philip St  | 110 Beaufain St  |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | health officer / doctor   | Horlbeck     | Dr Henry B    | City Hall   | 80 Broad St      | 20 Coming St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Huger, MD    | William H     | Charleston Orphan House                                       | 140 Broad St     | 140 Broad St     | Salina      | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician / surgeon       | Hunter       | B Wagener     |   | 597 King St      | 597 King St      | Lillie      | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Jackson, MD  | Henry P       | also listed at St Francis Xavier Infirmary at 258-266 Calhoun | 38 Pinckney St   | 50 Church St     |             | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | city dispensary physician | Johnson      | William Henry |   | 107 Wentworth St | 107 Wentworth St | Lottie C    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Johnson (c)  | William H     |   | 106 Spring St    | 241 Ashley ave   | Mary        | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician + druggist      | Kellers      | Edward H      |   | 95 Broad St      | 95 Broad St      | Emma        | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                 | Kinloch      | Edward J      |   | 285 Meeting St   | 285 Meeting St   | Mary W      | married male   |

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|------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---|------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Kirk         | Richard S   |   | 40 Alexander St  | 165 Ashley ave   | Marion    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Kollock      | Charles W   |   | 20 Coming St     | 163 Rutledge ave | Gertrude  | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Lebby        | Brewerton M |   | 421 Meeting St*  | 421 Meeting St   | Amelia A  | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Lindau (c)   | Louis H     | office  | 40 Bull St       | 40 Bull St       |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Macmurphy    | George Y    |   | 175 St Philip St | 155 Rutledge ave |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Maybank      | Joseph      |   | 248 Calhoun St   | 130 Rutledge ave | Harriette | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | McClelman    | Alonzo C    |   | 425 King St      | 425 King St      | Ida V     | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | McDow        | T Ballard   | someone crossed out "101 Rutledge ave" and wrote "101 Ashley ave" instead | 101 Rutledge ave | 101 Rutledge ave | Kate L    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Memminger    | Allard      |   | 69 George St     | 28 Lamboll St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Mitchell     | J Creighton |   | 481 Meeting St   | 481 Meeting St   | Louise C  | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Mullaly      | Lane        |   | 126 Meeting St   | 173 Broad St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Parker       | Francis L   |   | 70 Hasell St     | 128 Tradd St     | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Parker       | Edward F    |   | 70 Hasell St     | 128 Tradd St     |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Porcher      | Walter P    |   | 99 Meeting St    | 15 Lamboll St    | Mary L    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Rankin       | Thomas D    |   | 51 Mary St       | 51 Mary St       |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Ravenel      | William C   |   | 109 Broad St     | 109 Broad St     | Emily     | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Ravenel      | Edmund      | 52-54 Meeting St  | 52 Meeting St    | 52 Meeting St    |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Rees         | Charles W   |   | 93 Wentworth St  | 93 Wentworth St  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Rhett        | R Barnwell  |   | 111 Cannon St    | 109 Cannon St    | Margaret  | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Rutledge     | Edward      |   | 113 Meeting St   | 44 S Bay St      |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Sams         | Franklin F  |   | 149 Broad St     | 37 New St        | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Scharlock    | Theodore M  |   | 75 Calhoun St    | 31 Middle St     | Maggie    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Schroeder    | Charles H   |   | 80 Cannon St     | 80 Cannon St     | Anna      | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Schwacke     | Augustus H  |   | 52 Hasell St     | 52 Hasell St     | Lizzie    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Simons       | T Grange    |   | 18 Montagu St    | 18 Montagu St    | Serena A  | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician (business); surgeon (misc) | Simons, MD   | Manning     | M Simons at 111 Church, St Francis Xavier Infirmary at 258-266 Calhoun    | 111 Church St    | 22 Rutledge ave  |           | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Taft         | A Robert    |   | 9 Cannon St      | 178 Rutledge ave | Mary W    | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | physician                            | Thompson (c) | John M      |   | 37 Radcliffe St  | 37 Radcliffe St  |           | single male    |

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|------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1900 | medical  | physician             | Whaley      | Thomas P    |   | 113 Wentworth St | 26 Legare St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | homeopathic physician | Whitman     | Joshua A    |   | 86 Wentworth St  | 86 Wentworth St  | Hannah F | married male   |
| 1900 | medical  | owner; physician      | Wilson      | J LaRoche   | JL Wilson & Bro (druggists); JLR Wilson | 40 Alexander St  | 40 Alexander St  |          | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician             | Wilson      | Robert Jr   |   | 271 Meeting St   | 271 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | medical  | physician             | Woodruff    | Julian C    |   | 134 Wentworth St | 163 Broad St     | Annie F  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Appleby     | George M    | Plant System                            | 525 East Bay St  | 24 Elizabeth St  | Claudia  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Baum        | Harry       | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 612 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Beattie     | Julian B    | Southern Railway                        | 44 Line St       | 309 Rutledge ave | Lila     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Beylot      | Edward      | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 29 Hanover St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Black       | Patrick     | Southern Railway                        | 44 Line St       | 17 Ann St        | Sarah    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Blackard    | James A     | Southern Railway                        | 44 Line St       | 314 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Blackman    | Henry P     | Plant System                            | 525 East Bay St  | 14 Elizabeth St  | Bessie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Boozer      | Simon P     | Southern Railway                        | 44 Line St       | 135 Calhoun St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Bowick      | William T   | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 118 Drake St     | Emma     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Browning    | Sydney A    | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 8 Hampstead Sq   | Addie    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Buckheister | William H   | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 68 Jackson St    | Azile    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Buckheister | Edward R    | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 546 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Cordes      | Alexander W | Atlantic Coast Line                     | 549 East Bay St  | 83 East Bay St   | Cynthia  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Damon       | Charles W   | Plant System                            | 525 East Bay St  | 86 Drake St      | Gertrude | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Dawson      | Charles B   | Charleston Consolidated Railway         | 649 Meeting St   | 373 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Dennis      | Sidney M    | City / Street Railway                   | 649 Meeting St   | 66 Amherst St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Dix         | John M      | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 14 Vernon St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Eason       | William A   | Atlantic Coast Line                     | 549 East Bay St  | 83 East Bay St   | Sadie    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Eisenhardt  | Edward      | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 26 Alexander St  |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Emerson     | William S   | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 8 Elizabeth St   | Rosalie  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Flemming    | Albert D    | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 49.5 Reid St     | Mary     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Friend      | Edward T    | Street Railway                          | 649 Meeting St   | 32 Shepard St    | Ida      | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Gaillard    | John W      | Atlantic Coast Line                     | 549 East Bay St  | 11 Glebe St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Gaillard    | Benjamin F  | Southern Railway                        | 44 Line St       | 237 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor             | Garvey      | John T      | Atlantic Coast Line                     | 549 East Bay St  | 237 Meeting St   |          | single male    |



| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name  | First Name  | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address       | Spouse   | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Gasque     | Charles W   | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 45 Laurens St      | Minnie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Gibbes     | Benjamin    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 499 Meeting St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Gilbert    | Stephen C   | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 37 Henrietta St    | Mary     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Gruber     | George W    | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 30 Blake St        | Carrie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Gruber     | H Eugene    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 28 Blake St        |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Gruber     | Joseph K    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 85 Spring St       |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Guthke     | William W   | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 465 Meeting St     | Violet   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Halsall    | John R      | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 16 Bogard St       |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Hamett     | Thomas H    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 318 Meeting St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Hill       | Whitmel J   | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 237 Meeting St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Horton     | Stannie S   | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 120 Columbus St    | Sallie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Jackson    | William H   | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 159 Broad St       |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Jeffords   | Evander J   | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 53 Columbus St     | Mattie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Kingdon    | George P    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 90 America St      | Sallie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Kirkland   | James F     | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 63 Bogard St       | Margaret | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Lamb       | Capers J    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 86 Mary St         |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Lanneau    | Aleck C     | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 34 Coming St       | Alice    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Larisey    | William P   | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 29 Alexander St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Lesemann   | John D      | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 75 Society St      | Ida      | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Livingston | Hampton K   | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 183 Spring St      | Mattie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Lynch      | Charles K   | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 76 Society St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Mack       | John W      | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 66 Amherst St      | Jane     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Matheny    | SE          | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 186 St Philip St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Mather     | Robert EL   | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 26 Elizabeth St    | Bena     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Mathewes   | J Raven     | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 57 Radcliffe St    | Rembert  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Mathewes   | Alexander H | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 55 Radcliffe St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Mazyck     | John M      | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 472 Meeting St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Mazyck     | Edward P    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 624.5 Rutledge ave |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | McCutcheon | Ladson B    | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 139 Calhoun St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | McDuffie   | Milton      | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 14 Elizabeth St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Morrison   | Mark J      | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 62 Line St         |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Moseley    | John S      | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 8 Hampton Ct       | Daisy    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Mosimann   | James       | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 43 Shepard St      | Delia    | married male   |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name    | First Name   | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address      | Spouse   | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Nehemias     | Jacob        | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 367 King St       |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Ogier        | Thomas L     | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 28.5 Alexander St | Alice R  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Oglesby      | John T       | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 15 Alexander St   | Cora     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Palmer       | Joseph       | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 16 Charlotte St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Passailaigue | John C       | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 24 Blake St       | Minnie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Pertusio     | Angelo       | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 34 Anson St       | Ida A    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Phillips     | Julian W     | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 30 Coming St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Porter       | Edward       | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 465 Meeting St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Powers       | Robert K     | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 472 King St       |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Prentiss     | Leighton     | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 366 Meeting St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Pugh         | James D      | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 80 Society St     | Lois     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Rhetman      | William      | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 23 Cannon St      | Sarah    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Richardson   | John M       | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 186 St Philip St  |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Richter      | Rudolph Jr   | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 128.5 Line St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Riggs        | Cornelius T  | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 112 Nassau St     | Maggie   | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Rumph        | John P       | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 68.5 Amherst St   |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Ryan         | Francis J    | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 12 Middle St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Ryan         | William      | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 12 Middle St      |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Sellers      | Francis B    | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 91 Drake St       | Attelia  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Seyle        | William E    | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 86 Drake St       | Julia    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Slawson      | Stockton K   | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 26 Alexander St   | Addie    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Speisegger   | Charles A    | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 21 Montagu St     | Margaret | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Staley       | Wellington A | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 436 Meeting St    | Annie T  | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Stelling     | Ebie F       | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 466 Meeting St    | Mary     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Stevens      | Warren A     | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 80 Lee St         | Belle    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Sullivan     | William F    | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 62 Columbus St    | Mary     | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Symmes       | Lee E        | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 135 Coming St     |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Tilghman     | Charles C    | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 36 Hasell St      | Susie    | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Vinson       | Robert B     | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 499 Meeting St    |          | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Wan Delkin   | J Henry      | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 128 St Philip St  | Margaret | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Webb         | William G    | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 215 St Philip St  | Ida      | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Webb         | George W     | Street Railway      | 649 Meeting St  | 49 Reid St        | Vermelle | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Wells        | Henry A      | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 237 Meeting St    |          | single male    |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name | First Name | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address    | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Weston    | Joseph A   | Atlantic Coast Line | 549 East Bay St | 14 Elizabeth St |        | single male    |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Wilson    | Charles R  | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 4 Ashmead Place | Lillie | married male   |
| 1900 | railway  | conductor          | Zipperer  | Eugene O   | Plant System        | 525 East Bay St | 6 Amherst St    |        | single male    |

**APPENDIX D: 1910 Charleston City Directory Sample Data**

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name | First Name | Work Name + Notes                             | Work Address  | Home Address      | Spouse  | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------|------------|---|---------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | proprietor Fair Cash + Credit House + clothing (retail) + pawn broker | Banov     | Samuel     | S Banov<br>595-597 King St                    | 595 King St   | 595 King St       | Ray     | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Baron     | Mrs Annie  |   | 585 King St   | 585 King St       |         | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Basha     | Faris N    |   | 532 King St   | 532 King St       | Mary    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, etc (retail)  | Basha     | James      | Basha Bros<br>118-122 Market St               | 118 Market St | 118 Market St     |         | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, etc (retail)  | Basha     | John       | Basha Bros<br>118-122 Market St               | 118 Market St | 118 Market St     |         | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)  | Berlinsky | Henry      | 114-116 King St                               | 114 King St   | 120 King St       | Lillian | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Bernstein | Walter J   |   | 489 King St   | 27 Vanderhorst St |         | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Birlant   | Mrs Dora   | 547 King St (+ millinery 516 King St)         | 547 King St   | 516 King St       |         | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)  | Bluestein | Joseph     | Bluestein Bros                                | 494 King St   | 12 Morris St      | Bessie  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)  | Bluestein | Hyman      | Bluestein Bros                                | 494 King St   | 24 Morris St      | Freda   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc (retail)   | Bluestein | Moses      | L & M Bluestein                               | 485 King St   | 482 King St       | Kate    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc (retail)   | Bluestein | Lazarus    | L & M Bluestein                               | 485 King St   | 485 King St       | Bessie  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)  | Brilles   | Solomon    |   | 329 King St   | 329 King St       | Sarah   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, hats + men's furnishings (retail)                    | Brown     | Zach       | S Brown Sons                                  | 354 King St   | 159 Calhoun St    | Jennie  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, hats + men's furnishings (retail)                           | Brown     | Henry      | H Brown<br>222-224 King St +<br>146 Market St | 222 King St   | 214 King St       |         | single male    |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name | First Name     | Work Name + Notes                                  | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse   | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, hats + men's furnishings (retail)  | Brown     | Elias          | S Brown Sons                                       | 354 King St     | 159 Calhoun St   |          | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: house furnishing goods, furniture, carpet, matting, etc; dry goods, millinery, etc (retail); president | Buell     | George B       | Buell & Roberts at 573-575 King St; Hacker Mnfg Co | 575 King St     | 255 Rutledge ave | Martha G | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | fancy goods (in business directory) + millinery (in white directory)  | Cade      | Miss Mary A    | Miss MA Cade                                       | 258 King St     | 258 King St      |          | single female  |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)  | Cohen     | Marion         |  | 155 King St     | 155 King St      | Gertrude | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, etc (wholesale)   | Cohen     | Harris W       |  | 193 Meeting St  | 47 George St     | Gertie   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods + millinery (retail)  | Cohen     | Levy           | L Cohen & Co                                       | 556 King St     | 556 King St      | Lena     | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner; president + treasurer: department store  | Cohen     | William B      | Louis Cohen & Co 232-234 King St + 203 Meeting St  | 232 King St     | 128 Wentworth St | Sarah    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: skirt manufacturers  | Cohen     | Aruther AD     | Kaufman & Cohen                                    | 58 St Philip St | 30 St Philip St  | Eva      | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods, shoes, etc (retail)  | Condon    | James F        | JF Condon 433-437 King St                          | 435 King St     | 435 King St      | Mary A   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail); secretary + treasurer; installment goods   | Cook      | Warren S       | WS Cook Co   | 87 Society St   | 75 Society St    | Eulalia  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Cullinane | Miss Catherine | McCarthy & Cullinane                               | 337 King St     | 337 King St      |          | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name | First Name | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address | Home Address  | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-----------|------------|--|--------------|---------------|--------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | owner + president: clothing, shoes, hats, men's furnishings, merchant tailors + ladies' ready to wear (retail)            | David     | Joshua L   | David Outfitting Co (owner + president) at 269-272 King St; Dime Savings Bank (president); + Carolina-Florida Inv Co (president) | 269 King St  | 101 Bull St   |        | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner, secretary + treasurer: clothing, shoes, hats, men's furnishings, merchant tailors + ladies' ready to wear (retail) | David     | Montague M | David Outfitting Co (owner, secretary + treasurer) at 269-272 King; Carolina-Florida Inv Co (secretary + treasurer)              | 269 King St  | 101 Bull St   |        | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Doobrow   | Joseph     |  | 611 King St  | 611 King St   | Mary   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Dunn      | Mrs Kate   |  | 344 King St  | 344 King St   |        | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing + pawn broker (retail)   | Fechter   | Hvman      |  | 558 King St  | 558 King St   | Bessie | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, etc   | Frank     | Jacob      |  | 570 King St  | 570 King St   | Bertha | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | pawn broker + clothing  | Fromberg  | H Marks    |  | 589 King St  | 589 King St   | Mollie | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store   | Furchgott | Max        | M Furchgott & Sons 240-242 King St   | 240 King St  | 20 Meeting St | Bertha | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store   | Furchgott | Arthur C   | M Furchgott & Sons 240-242 King St   | 240 King St  | 20 Meeting St |        | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store   | Furchgott | Melvin     | M Furchgott & Sons 240-242 King St   | 240 King St  | 20 Meeting St |        | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Geraty    | Benjamin   |  | 50 King St   | 50 King St    |        | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Glasser   | Jacob      |  | 538 King St  | 538 King St   | Etta   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Goldberg  | Harry      |  | 460 King St  | 460 King St   | Nettie | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods, etc (retail)   | Goldberg  | Joseph     |  | 483 King St  | 483 King St   | Marcia | married male   |



| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name   | First Name    | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address   | Home Address     | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|-------------|---------------|---|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Goldman     | Morris        | M Goldman<br>182 + 302 King St  | 182 King St    | 182 King St      | Rachel    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)  | Gourse      | George        | Gourse Bros   | 431 King St    | 431 King St      | Gertrude  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Goutevenier | Mrs Leita     |   | 94 King St     | 94 King St       |           | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | fancy goods + toilet articles   | Gravell     | Miss Margaret |   | 318 King St    | 318 King St      |           | single female  |
| 1910 | dry goods | fancy goods, art embroidery (in business directory) + art needle work (in white directory)                          | Graver      | Mrs Emma H    |   | 505 King St    | 505 King St      |           | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | pawn broker, clothing, etc (retail)   | Hepler      | Joseph        | J Hepler<br>601 + 605 King St   | 601 King St    | 601 King St      | Annie     | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods + notions + clothing (wholesale); secretary; secretary; vice president + treasurer; vice president | Hornik      | Morris        | M Hornik & Co (owner);<br>WL Douglas Hat Co (secretary);<br>Louis Cohen & Co (secretary) at 232-234 King St + 203 Meeting St;<br>Thompson-Miller Hardware Co (vice president St + treasurer);<br>Fincken-Jordan Co (vice President) | 190 Meeting St | 182 Rutledge ave | Rebbie    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | notions (in white directory) + grocer (retail) (in business directory)  | Hube        | Mrs Sophie    |   | 42 Anson St    | 42 Anson St      |           | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)   | Iseman      | Isadore V     | JJ Strauss & Co   | 319 King St    | 86 Society St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | president, secretary + treasurer: clothiers (retail)  | Israel      | Arthur        | Hirsch-Israel Co<br>275-277 King St   | 275 King St    | 195 Rutledge ave | Jeannette | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                    | Last Name    | First Name | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | proprietor: dry goods (retail)        | Jacobs       | Louis      | Jacobs Dry Goods Store + Jacobs Shoe Stores  | 502 King St     | 248 Rutledge ave | Ethel     | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)              | Janofsky     | Simon      | Lipner & Janofsky  | 633 King St     | 612 King St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | proprietor: clothing, etc (wholesale) | Karesh       | Wolf M     | Star Bargain House   | 227 Meeting St  | 434 King St      | Sarah     | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: skirt manufacturers            | Kaufman      | Abraham    | Kaufman & Cohen  | 58 St Philip St | 30 St Philip St  | Fannie    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                    | Keelan       | Mrs Ellen  | Mrs E Keelan   | 395 King St     | 395 King St      |           | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)                | Lapin        | Israel     |  | 131 King St     | 131 King St      | Dora      | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)              | Levin        | Alex       | M Levin & Son  | 511 King St     | 511 King St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)              | Levin        | Moses      | M Levin & Son  | 511 King St     | 511 King St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                     | Levy         | Oscar      | Oscar Levy<br>513-515 King St  | 513 King St     | 513 King St      | Hannah    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods                             | Lewith       | Miss Mary  |  | 92 King St      | 92 King St       |           | single female  |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                     | Lichtenstein | Marks      |  | 148 King St     | 148 King St      | Fannie    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)              | Lipner       | Simon      | Lipner & Janofsky  | 633 King St     | 612 King St      | Lena      | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | proprietor: optician + fancy goods    | Lochrey      | Harry W    | LA Rosenthal   | 75 Wentworth St | 75 Wentworth     | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                     | Lubelsky     | Max        |  | 543 King St     | 543 King St      | Rosa      | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)                     | Lukashusky   | Larry      |  | 77 King St      | 77 King St       | Dora      | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store               | Marks        | Isaac      | M Marks & Sons<br>240-242 King St<br>(department store);<br>372-378 King St (dry goods retail) | 240 King St     | 149 Rutledge ave | Rosa      | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store               | Marks        | Mord       | M Marks & Sons<br>240-242 King<br>(department store);<br>372-378 King (dry goods retail)       | 240 King St     | 155 Rutledge ave | Henrietta | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                     | Last Name | First Name   | Work Name + Notes  | Work Address  | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|--|---------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store                | Marks     | Joseph       | M Marks & Sons<br>240-242 King St<br>(department store);<br>372-378 King St (dry goods retail) | 240 King St   | 164 Rutledge ave | Fannie | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store                | Marks     | Moses        | M Marks & Sons<br>240-242 King St<br>(department store);<br>372-378 King St (dry goods retail) | 240 King St   | 372 King St      | Yetta  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: department store                | Marks     | Leopold      | M Marks & Sons<br>240-242 King<br>(department store);<br>372-378 King (dry goods retail)       | 240 King St   | 372 King St      |        | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)              | McCarthy  | Mrs Margaret | McCarthy & Cullinane   | 337 King St   | 337 King St      |        | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods, etc (retail)                | McDonnell | William      |  | 79 King St    | 79 King St       | Mary   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | notions (retail)                       | McVeigh   | Miss Theresa |  | 87 Calhoun St | 87 Calhoun St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                     | Moluf     | Elias S      |  | 293 King St   | 295 King St      | Mary   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail) + jeweler            | Monash    | I Morris     |  | 131 Market St | 131 Market St    | Annie  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)                     | Moore     | Hiram        |  | 151 King St   | 151 King St      | Hulda  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, etc (retail)         | Myers     | Jacob SB     | Myers Bros<br>635-637 King St  | 637 King St   | 639 King St      | Agnes  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods, etc (retail)         | Myers     | George MM Jr | Myers Bros<br>635-637 King St  | 637 King St   | 639 King St      |        | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods, etc (retail)                | Nachman   | Charles H    | 143.5-145 King St  | 143.5 King St | 143.5 King St    | Sallie | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing, etc (retail)                 | Needle    | Jacob        | J Needle   | 512 King St   | 547 King St      | Mollie | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: shoes, hats + men's furnishings | O'Brien   | Dennis F     | D O'Brien & Sons<br>379-381 King St  | 379 King St   | 151 Calhoun St   | Mary   | married male   |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title  | Last Name  | First Name | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address  | Home Address     | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|------------|------------|---|---------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: shoes, hats + men's furnishings  | O'Brien    | John P     | D O'Brien & Sons<br>379-381 King St   | 379 King St   | 254 Calhoun St   | Catherine | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: shoes, hats + men's furnishings  | O'Brien    | Daniel     | D O'Brien & Sons<br>379-381 King St   | 379 King St   | 151 Calhoun St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | O'Regan    | Miss Ann   |   | 488 King St   | 488 King St      |           | single female  |
| 1910 | dry goods | proprietor: dry goods, notions, millinery, toys, etc; Alderman City of Charleston | Petit      | Arthur W   | New York Bazaar<br>522-524 King St  | 522 King St   | 522 King St      | Mattie L  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)  | Petro      | Anton      |   | 128 Market St | 128 Market St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | cigars, tobacco, hats + men's furnishings   | Plenge     | Charles C  | 45-47 Broad St  | 45 Broad St   | 286 Meeting St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | president + treasurer: department store   | Poulhot    | E Huger    | Kerrison Dry Goods Co<br>80-82 Hasell St  | 80 Hasell St  | 85 Rutledge ave  | Lucy C    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)   | Price      | Abe        |   | 540 King St   | 612 King St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | president + treasurer: dry goods + notions (wholesale); president; vice president | Pringle    | Walter     | Pringle Bros at 43-47 Hayne; Charleston Drug Manufacturing Co; Marshall-W Hardware Co + Carolina Cotton Mills; JR Read Co at 249 King | 43 Hayne St   | 24 Lamboll St    | Agnes B   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc  | Prystowsky | Ezra       | E Prystowsky & Sons<br>521-525 King St  | 521 King St   | 162 St Philip St | Mollie    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc  | Prystowsky | Jacob      | E Prystowsky & Sons<br>521-525 King St  | 521 King St   | 162 St Philip St |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc  | Prystowsky | Michael    | E Prystowsky & Sons<br>521-525 King St  | 521 King St   | 162 St Philip St |           | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc  | Prystowsky | Samuel     | E Prystowsky & Sons<br>521-525 King St  | 521 King St   | 162 St Philip St |           | single male    |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name  | First Name    | Work Name + Notes                                 | Work Address | Home Address     | Spouse   | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|------------|---------------|---|--------------|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | secretary: dry goods + notions (wholesale)   | Radcliffe  | George T Jr   | Pringle Bros<br>43-47 Hayne St                    | 43 Hayne St  | 110 Broad St     | Margaret | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Read       | Isaac         |   | 444 King St  | 444 King St      | Nettie   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | president + treasurer; vice president  | Read       | John R        | JR Read Co;<br>Merchants Mutual Fire Insurance Co | 249 King St  | 69 Meeting St    |          | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc (retail)  | Reznick    | Hyman         | Soloman & Reznick                                 | 526 King St  | 521 King St      | Rebecca  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: house furnishing goods, furniture, carpet, matting, etc; dry goods, millinery, etc (retail) | Roberts    | Daniel L      | Buell & Roberts<br>573-575 King                   | 575 King St  | 256 Rutledge ave | Eva D    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Salvo      | James K       |   | 563 King St  | 563 King St      | Julia F  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)  | Schraibman | Aaron         |   | 567 King St  | 567 King St      | Sarah    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | notions (retail)   | Semcke     | Mrs Catherine |   | 683 King St  | 683 King St      |          | married female |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)  | Shahid     | Abraham       | Shahid Bros / New Bon Marche                      | 236 King St  | 236 King St      | Natalie  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: dry goods (retail)  | Shahid     | Joseph        | Shahid Bros / New Bon Marche                      | 236 King St  | 236 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)  | Sharnoff   | Joseph        |   | 183 King St  | 183 King St      | Ida      | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods (retail)   | Sharp      | Harry         |   | 135 King St  | 135 King St      | Mary     | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing   | Simonhoff  | Harry         |   | 529 King St  | 70 St Philip St  |          | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)  | Sloves     | Nathan        |   | 467 King St  | 467 King St      | Minnie   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, etc (retail)  | Soloman    | Samuel        | Soloman & Reznick                                 | 526 King St  | 521 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1910 | dry goods | shoemaker + clothing (retail)  | Tandater   | Abram         |   | 448 King St  | 446 King St      | Bettie   | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing (retail)   | Turteltaub | Jacob         | J Turteltaub & Co                                 | 455 King St  | 455 King St      | Rosalie  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | dry goods, etc (retail)  | Vicadomini | Mrs Anna      |   | 119 King St  | 119 King St      |          | married female |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name         | First Name       | Work Name + Notes                            | Work Address     | Home Address      | Spouse  | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|-------------------|------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, hats + men's furnishings (retail)             | Visanska          | Julius M         | Bentschner & Visanska                        | 252 King St      | 12 Bull St        | Sarah B | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | owner: clothing, men's furnishings + merchant tailors (retail) | Volaski           | Joseph A         | Banov & Volaski 383-385 King St              | 383 King St      | 163 Rutledge ave  | Agnes B | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | clothing (retail)  | Widelitz          | Jacob            |  | 482 King St      | 482 King St       | Rachel  | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | secretary + treasurer: clothing + dry goods (wholesale)        | Wilbur            | Thomas S         | TA Wilbur & Son                              | 211 Meeting St   | 35 Montagu St     | Ella    | married male   |
| 1910 | dry goods | president: clothing + dry goods (wholesale)                    | Wilbur            | Theodore A       | TA Wilbur & Son + Vigilant B & L Association | 211 Meeting St   | 84 Pitt St        |         | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Addison           | Miss Annie C     | Memminger School                             | 12 St Philip St  | 227 Rutledge ave  |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher  | Aichel            | Miss Alma C      |  | 20 New St*       | 20 New St         |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Aimar             | Miss Mary I      | Simonton School                              | 13 Jasper St     | 320 East Bay St   |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Alderson          | Miss Alice W     | Bennett School                               | 35 St Philip St  | 6 Bee St          |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Alston            | Miss Mary R      | Bennett School                               | 35 St Philip St  | 65 Vanderhorst St |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Altman            | Miss Annie       | Simonton School                              | 13 Jasper St     | 61 Warren St      |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Andrews           | J James          | High School                                  | 24 George St     | 58 Pitt St        | Edith   | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Arnold            | Miss Catherine   | Charleston Orphan House                      | 160 Calhoun St   | 160 Calhoun St    |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher  | Ashhurst/Ashmurst | Miss Virginia    |  | 7 Pitt St*       | 7 Pitt St         |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | art: teacher (assistant principal + teacher of art)            | Atkinson          | Miss S Glenn     | Ashley Hall                                  | 172 Rutledge ave | 172 Rutledge ave  |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Bacot             | Miss Louisa de B | Memminger School                             | 12 St Philip St  | 22 Water St       |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor  | Bacot             | D Huger Jr       | College of Charleston                        | 66 George St     | 54 Church St      |         | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Balderston        | Miss Laura       | Avery Normal Institute                       | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St       |         | single female  |



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|------|-----------|---|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Ball        | Mrs. R Julia      | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St    | 115 Rutledge ave  |           | married female |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Ball        | Miss Julia        | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St      | 71 Bull St        |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                           | Barbot      | Mrs/Mme B Hermine |                                 | 51 Smith St*      | 51 Smith St       |           | married female |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Bassett     | Miss Sallie A     | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St      | 32 Logan St       |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Bicaise     | Miss Marie A      | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St      | 24 State St       |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Blakely     | Miss Laura J      | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St    | 301 East Bay St   |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Boinest     | Miss Fannie P     | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St      | 41 Gadsden St     |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Boinest     | Miss Daisy B      | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St      | 8 New St          |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Bolger      | Miss Jessie E     | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St      | 42 Bull St        |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | language: teacher (Latin + mathematics) | Bonell, BA  | Miss Isabel C     | Ashley Hall                     | 172 Rutledge ave  | 172 Rutledge ave  |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Brailsford  | Miss Mary W       | Confederate Home College        | 62 Broad St       | 65 Vanderhorst St |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Brandes     | Miss Kate H       | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St   | 65 Broad St       |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                               | Brown       | Isaac B           | Porter Military Academy         | 171 Ashley ave    | 171 Ashley ave    | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Bruux       | Miss Onie L       | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St    | 12 King St        |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                               | Bull        | Henry D           | Porter Military Academy         | 171 Ashley ave    | 171 Ashley ave    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Burges      | Miss Gertrude E   | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St   | 321 East Bay St   |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                               | Busbee      | Lieut J Chester   | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St    | 337 Meeting St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Cain        | R Malcolm         | High School                     | 24 George St      | 146 Broad St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Caldwell    | Miss Virginia     | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St        | 96 Rutledge ave   |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Cappelmann  | F William Jr      | High School                     | 24 George St      | 20 Green St       |           | single male    |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                           | Carew       | Miss Leila        |                                 | 81 Vanderhorst St | 81 Vanderhorst St |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | private school; music teacher           | Carew       | Miss Sallie       |                                 | 81 Vanderhorst St | 81 Vanderhorst St |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Casey       | Miss Elizabeth A  | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St        | 9 Savage St       |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Chamberlain | Miss Edith G      | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St      | 30 Anson St       |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Chamberlain | Miss Willie E     | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St        | 30 Anson St       |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                                 | Chisolm     | Miss Susan E      | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St      | 4 Legare St       |           | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                    | Last Name            | First Name        | Work Name + Notes               | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Clark (c)            | Gertrude          | Jenkins Colored Orphanage       | 20 Franklin St   | 17 South St      |        | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | language: teacher (history + English) | Clifford, BA         | Miss Mae L.       | Ashley Hall                     | 172 Rutledge ave | 172 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Clyde (c)            | Florence A        | Avery Normal Institute          | 125 Bull St      | 191 Smith St     |        | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                         | Comerford            | Miss Mary V       |                                 | 283 East Bay St  | 283 East Bay St  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                             | Cosgrove             | John I            | College of Charleston           | 66 George St     | 32 Society St    |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Crouch               | Miss Emeve        | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 20 Limehouse St  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Cruikshanks (c)      | Sarah             | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 46 Pitt St       |        | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Cudworth             | Miss Anna Y       | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 80 Smith St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                             | Cummings             | Maj St James      | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St   | 337 Meeting St   | Rosa   | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | De Lesline (c)       | Margaret          | Wallingford School              | 400 Meeting St   | 158 St Philip St |        | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | language: professor (Latin + Greek)   | Della Torre, PhD, MA | Thomas            | College of Charleston           | 66 George St     | 16 Church St     |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                         | Devineau             | Miss M Octavie    |                                 | 93 St Philip St  | 93 St Philip St  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Devineau             | Miss A Elise      | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 93 St Philip St  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Dixon                | Miss Euphrosine A | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 900 King St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                         | Douglas              | Miss Virginia     |                                 | 101 Church St    | 101 Church St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher (preparatory department)      | Dunbar               | Miss Anna A       | Ashley Hall                     | 172 Rutledge ave | 172 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                         | Durant               | Miss Clyde        |                                 | 8 Green St       | 8 Green St       |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Eason                | Miss Ethel D      | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 83 Pitt St       |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                             | Edison               | Charles G         | Porter Military Academy         | 171 Ashley ave   | 171 Ashley ave   |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Eiserhardt           | Miss Osalien      | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St   | 160 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | owner                                 | Fabian               | Miss Dena         | Misses Fabian                   | 88 Broad St      | 88 Broad St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | owner                                 | Fabian               | Miss Florida      | Misses Fabian                   | 88 Broad St      | 88 Broad St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                               | Fery                 | Miss Lucy L       | Confederate Home College        | 62 Broad St      | 62 Broad St      |        | single female  |

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|------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Flynn       | Miss Mary F     | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St     | 43 Society St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher      | Follin      | Miss Amina M    |                                 | 9 College St     | 9 College St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Foster      | Miss Harriet    | Confederate Home College        | 62 Broad St      | 26 Lamboll St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Froneberger | Miss Lizzie C   | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St     | 42 Savage St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Frost       | Miss Mary P     | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 4 Logan St       |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | private school     | Gaud        | William E       |                                 | 29 Legare St     | 29 Legare St     | Isabel | married male   |
| 1910 | education | music teacher      | Getty       | Miss Irene      |                                 | 186 Rutledge ave | 186 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Getty       | Miss Carrie M   | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 44 Chapel St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | owner              | Gibbes      | Miss Emma S     | Misses Gibbes School, The       | 38 Coming St     | 38 Coming St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | owner              | Gibbes      | Miss Sarah P    | Misses Gibbes School, The       | 38 Coming St     | 38 Coming St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Gibbes      | Miss Maria H    | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St  | 38 Coming St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Girard      | Miss Carrie A   | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 88 Rutledge ave  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Glasser     | Miss Miriam     | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 538 King St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Graeser     | Clarence A      | High School                     | 24 George St     | 161 Broad St     | Jeanne | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Graham      | Miss Marie T    | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 76 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Graham      | Miss Mary L     | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 76 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Graham      | Miss Annie      | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 76 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Graham      | Miss Emma       | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St  | 76 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Graham      | Miss Gertrude   | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St     | 76 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Graham      | Miss Ruth       | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 76 Queen St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Gready      | Miss Georgia L  | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 231 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Greer       | Miss Elise C    | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 84 Rutledge ave  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Grimball    | Miss Beulah M   | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 73.5 Coming St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Grimke      | Miss Anna C     | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 50 Laurens St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Grimke      | Miss Henrietta  | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 50 Laurens St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor          | Hair        | Lieut Clifton L | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St   | 337 Meeting St   |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Halsey      | Miss Estelle A  | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 113 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Hamett      | Mrs Anna W      | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St  | 900 King St      |        | married female |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Hamlin      | Miss Mary E     | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St   | 65 Ashley ave    |        | single female  |

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|------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Hammond      | Miss Carrie V    | Stokes Business College                          | 272 Meeting St   | 24 Mary St       |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                | Hanley       | Miss Mae M       |  | 12 Cannon St*    | 12 Cannon St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Hanley       | Miss Kate F      | Mitchell School                                  | 2 Perry St       | 127 Cannon St    |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | language: English, professor | Harris, PhD  | Lancelot M       | College of Charleston                            | 66 George St     | 4 Legare St      |         | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Hayne        | Miss Elise F     | Confederate Home College                         | 62 Broad St      | 26 New St        |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                    | Hildebrandt  | Capt Louis F     | South Carolina Military Academy                  | 337 Meeting St   | 337 Meeting St   | Lillian | married male   |
| 1910 | education | professor                    | Hodges       | Capt Austin L    | South Carolina Military Academy                  | 337 Meeting St   | 337 Meeting St   | Ida     | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Hollings     | Miss Estelle     | Mitchell School                                  | 2 Perry St       | 270 Rutledge ave |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Hollings (c) | Edyth V          | Charleston Industrial Institute at 109 Bogard St | 23 Kracke St     | 255 Ashley ave   |         | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Holt         | Miss Verma       | Charleston Free Kindergarten                     | 135 Church St    | 134 Broad St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | owner: stenography           | Hughes       | Miss Mary T      | school of stenography                            | 222 King St      | 498 King St      |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Hyams        | Miss Isabel E    | Confederate Home College                         | 62 Broad St      | 31 Coming St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                | Jaques       | Miss Alma E      |  | 61 Society St*   | 61 Society St    |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                | Jatho        | Mrs Jennie       |  | 55 Wentworth St* | 55 Wentworth St  |         | married female |
| 1910 | education | owner / stenography          | Jervey       | Miss Jamie E     | school of stenography                            | 85 Queen St      | 85 Queen St      |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Jervey       | Miss Henrietta P | Confederate Home College                         | 62 Broad St      | 6 Legare St      |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Jervey       | Miss Ellen M     | Bennett School                                   | 35 St Philip St  | 79 George St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Jervey (c)   | Beulah C         | Avery Normal Institute                           | 125 Bull St      | 9.5 Felix St     |         | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Jordan       | Miss Maggie      | Bennett School                                   | 35 St Philip St  | 125 Queen St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher                | Kannapaux    | Miss M Carrie    |  | 108 Queen St*    | 108 Queen St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | private school               | Kelly        | Miss Laura WJ    |  | 74 George St     | 74 George St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Kennedy      | Miss Emma T      | Crafts School                                    | 67 Legare St     | 170 Queen St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                      | Kennedy      | Miss Isabel M    | Crafts School                                    | 67 Legare St     | 170 Queen St     |         | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title | Last Name  | First Name       | Work Name + Notes               | Work Address    | Home Address      | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--------------------|------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Kennedy    | Miss Effie G     | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St    | 43 Cannon St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | King       | Miss Ellen       | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St  | 160 Calhoun St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | King       | Miss Mattie A    | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St    | 54 Vanderhorst St |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Kinsey     | Miss Louise      | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St | 22 Pitt St        |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher      | Knobeloch  | Miss Elsie       |                                 | 407 King St*    | 407 King St       |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor          | Knox       | Capt Louis       | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St  | 337 Meeting St    | Eva    | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Koester    | Miss Ella M      | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St      | 255 Rutledge ave  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | La Coste   | Miss Sadie E     | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St  | 53 Rutledge ave   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Le Queux   | Miss Mary L      | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St  | 160 Calhoun St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor          | Le Tellier | Capt Louis C     | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St  | 337 Meeting St    |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Legare     | Miss C Pickens   | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St  | 31 Gadsden St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor          | Link       | Lieut Francis L  | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St  | 337 Meeting St    |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Loadholt   | John N           | Stokes Business College         | 272 Meeting St  | 425 King St       |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Lohniss    | Miss Sarah       | Avery Normal Institute          | 125 Bull St     | 125 Bull St       |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Lucas      | Miss Kate A      | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St    | 5 Sires St        |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Mackenzie  | Miss Elizabeth G | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St    | 2 Vanderhorst St  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Macmillan  | Miss Mattie P    | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St      | 25 Fishburne St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher      | Mahoney    | Miss Nellie T    |                                 | 34 Spring St*   | 34 Spring St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Marsh      | Miss Mattie M    | Avery Normal Institute          | 125 Bull St     | 125 Bull St       |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Marshall   | Miss Caroline A  | Memminger School                | 12 St Philip St | 8 King St         |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Martin     | Miss Mary G      | Porter Military Academy         | 171 Ashley ave  | 171 Ashley ave    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Mazyck     | Miss Margaret K  | Confederate Home College        | 62 Broad St     | 138 Tradd St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | Mazyck     | Miss Susanna K   | Confederate Home College        | 62 Broad St     | 138 Tradd St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | McCarthy   | Miss Helen       | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St      | 39 President St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher            | McCormick  | Miss Janie M     | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St  | 62 Cannon St      |        | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title       | Last Name    | First Name       | Work Name + Notes               | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | private school           | McGee        | Miss Mary C      |                                 | 24 Bull St       | 152 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | McGee        | Miss Harriotte W | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 152 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | McIndoe      | Miss Agnes       | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 160 Smith St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | McIndoe      | Miss Helena      | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 160 Smith St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | McInerney    | Miss Cecelia     | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 463 Meeting St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | McManus      | Miss Nellie A    | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 79 Society St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | McNeill      | Miss Mary A      | Charleston Orphan House         | 160 Calhoun St   | 160 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Meacher      | Miss Emily C     | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 3 Park St        |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Meacher      | Miss Florilla A  | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 3 Park St        |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Meggett      | Miss Bessie C    | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 242 Calhoun St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | other: elocution teacher | Memminger    | Mrs Ella         | Ashley Hall                     | 172 Rutledge ave | 217 Ashley ave   |        | married female |
| 1910 | education | music teacher            | Metz         | Miss Ernsteine   |                                 | 1 Montagu St*    | 1 Montagu St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor                | Moore        | Capt John W      | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St   | 337 Meeting St   | Lucy   | married male   |
| 1910 | education | music teacher            | Moore (c)    | John D           |                                 | 10 Felix St*     | 10 Felix St      |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Morrison (c) | Constance W      | Avery Normal Institute          | 125 Bull St      | 177 Coming St    |        | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Morse        | Miss Sophie      | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 15 Savage St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Morse        | Miss Edna N      | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 322 East Bay St  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Mosimann     | Thomas F         | High School                     | 24 George St     | 55 Calhoun St    |        | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Muckenfuss   | Miss Annie A     | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 23 Doughty St    |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Muller       | Frederick S      | High School                     | 24 George St     | 87 Church St     | Martha | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Murphy       | Miss Mary G      | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 82 Smith St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Mustard      | Miss Minnie C    | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 308 Meeting St   |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher            | Myatt        | Miss Gertrude C  |                                 | 18 State St*     | 18 State St      |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | kindergarten             | Nathan       | Miss Coralie     |                                 | 52 St Philip St  | 56 St Philip St  |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher            | Nathan       | Miss Corinne     |                                 | 270 King St      | 131 Broad St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | O'Driscoll   | Miss E Barry     | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 22 Church St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | O'Hear       | Miss Fannie A    | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 140 Broad St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Olney        | Miss Lottie L    | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 225 Rutledge ave |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher                  | Palmer       | Miss Alice A     | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 102 Tradd St     |        | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher            | Parker (c)   | James D          |                                 | 28 Morris St     | 26 Morris St     |        | single male    |



| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name       | First Name      | Work Name + Notes         | Work Address     | Home Address    | Spouse  | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | professor: chemistry + physics                             | Parker, Jr, PhD | Dr Francis L Jr | College of Charleston     | 66 George St     | 128 Traadd St   |         | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Pollitzer       | Miss Mabel L    | Memminger School          | 12 St Philip St  | 5 Pitt St       |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Pringle         | Miss Edyth M    | Mitchell School           | 2 Perry St       | 46 Society St   |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Pundt           | Miss Eleanor A  | Mitchell School           | 2 Perry St       | 190 Spring St   |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Quigley         | Miss Janie J    | Courtenay School          | 382 Meeting St   | 332 East Bay St |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music: professor of music                                  | Ransome         | Edward A        | College of Charleston     | 66 George St     | 45 Bull St      | Martha  | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Raoul           | Miss Julia      | Crafts School             | 67 Legare St     | 4 Franklin St   |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor, biology + geology; director + curator of museum | Rea             | Paul M          | College of Charleston     | 66 George St     | 2 Ashmead Pl    | Carolyn | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Reilly          | Mrs Amelia L    | Charleston Orphan House   | 160 Calhoun St   | 160 Calhoun St  |         | married female |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Richardson      | Miss Claire     | Memminger School          | 12 St Philip St  | 205 Broad St    |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Robinson (c)    | Carrie          | Wallingford School        | 400 Meeting St   | 59 Alexander St |         | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Robinson (c)    | Marrie L        | Jenkins Colored Orphanage | 20 Franklin St   | 88 Cannon St    |         | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Saint Amand     | Miss Zoe L      | Crafts School             | 67 Legare St     | 42 Wentworth St |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher  | Sanders         | Miss Mary A     |                           | 149 East Bay St* | 149 East Bay St |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | owner / teacher  | Sass            | Miss Jane D     | Misses Sass School, The   | 23 Legare St     | 23 Legare St    |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Schirmer        | Miss Emmalou    | Mitchell School           | 2 Perry St       | 10 Green St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher  | Schmetzer       | Miss Alma       |                           | 18 Chapel St*    | 18 Chapel St    |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Seabrook        | Mrs Martha S    | Shaw School               | 22 Mary St       | 41 Mary St      |         | married female |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Seward          | Miss Fannie L   | Avery Normal Institute    | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St     |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher  | Shaffer         | Miss Mary E     |                           | 278 Meeting St*  | 278 Meeting St  |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Short (c)       | Etta            | Jenkins Colored Orphanage | 20 Franklin St   | 6 Vernon St     |         | unknown        |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Simonhoff       | Miss Fannie     | Shaw School               | 22 Mary St       | 70 St Philip St |         | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Simons          | Miss Henrietta  | Memminger School          | 12 St Philip St  | 50 Rutledge ave |         | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                                    | Last Name          | First Name          | Work Name + Notes               | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|---|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Sinkler            | Miss Meta H         | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 17 Limehouse St  |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Small              | Miss Rachel M       | Meminger School                 | 12 St Philip St  | 16 Rutledge ave  |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher (business) / music studio (white)       | Smith              | Miss Caroline RH    |                                 | 34 Chalmers St   | 69 Church St     |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Smith              | Miss E Amelia       | Simonton School                 | 13 Jasper St     | 261 Calhoun St   |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Smith              | Miss Carrie J       | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 8 Montagu St     |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher (business) / professor of music (white) | Sonnakolb          | Franklin S          |                                 | 166 Wentworth St | 166 Wentworth St | Houston   | married male   |
| 1910 | education | music teacher   | Speissegger        | Arthur C Jr         |                                 | 90 Church St*    | 90 Church St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | education | professor: history (business); professor (white)      | Stephenson         | Nathaniel W         | College of Charleston           | 66 George St     | 11 Church St     | Mattie    | married male   |
| 1910 | education | professor: principal; professor                       | Stevens, AM (Yale) | Elbert M            | Avery Normal Institute          | 125 Bull St      | 125 Bull St      | Mabel     | married male   |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Stroman            | Miss Bessie         | Charleston Free Kindergarten    | 135 Church St    | 10 Atlantic St   |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Sweegan            | Miss Mary A         | Crafts School                   | 67 Legare St     | 63 Smith St      |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Taylor             | Miss Eliza H        | Mitchell School                 | 2 Perry St       | 31 Smith St      |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Taylor             | Miss Mary           | Meminger School                 | 12 St Philip St  | 31 Smith St      |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor   | Thomas             | Major Robert G      | South Carolina Military Academy | 337 Meeting St   | 337 Meeting St   | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1910 | education | professor   | Towles             | Eugene S            | Porter Military Academy         | 171 Ashley ave   | 171 Ashley ave   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Townsend           | Miss Sadie B        | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 52 Church St     |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | language: teacher, French                             | Viett              | Miss/Mlle Jeanne MT | Ashley Hall                     | 172 Rutledge ave | 186 Rutledge ave |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Wagner             | Miss Sadye B        | Bennett School                  | 35 St Philip St  | 183 Queen St     |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Walker             | Miss Harriet P      | Shaw School                     | 22 Mary St       | 2 Franklin St    |           | single female  |
| 1910 | education | professor: engineering                                | Walker             | Henry F             | College of Charleston           | 66 George St     | 12 Church St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher   | Wall               | Miss Cecelia J      | Courtenay School                | 382 Meeting St   | 90 Broad St      |           | single female  |

| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title   | Last Name  | First Name       | Work Name + Notes       | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse     | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Warren     | Miss Elsie       | Memminger School        | 12 St Philip St  | 209 Ashley ave   |            | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Webb       | Miss Virginia JS | Simonton School         | 13 Jasper St     | 76 Warren St     |            | single female  |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Whitmarsh  | Miss Elizabeth   | Memminger School        | 12 St Philip St  | 209 Ashley ave   |            | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music teacher + musician                                   | Wichmann   | G Theodore       |                         | 68.5 Queen St*   | 68.5 Queen St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | education | professor  | Wilkins    | Harry R          | Porter Military Academy | 171 Ashley ave   | 171 Ashley ave   |            | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Williams   | Miss Rosalind    | Crafts School           | 67 Legare St     | 36 George St     |            | single female  |
| 1910 | education | music: associate Royal College of England, music professor | Wyatt      | Eugene           | Ashley Hall             | 172 Rutledge ave | 129 Rutledge ave |            | single male    |
| 1910 | education | teacher  | Wylde      | Miss Joanna P    | Courtenay School        | 382 Meeting St   | 425 Meeting St   |            | single female  |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Abrams     | Gerhard          |                         | 32 Calhoun St    | 32 Calhoun St    | Adelheid   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Addison    | Joseph M Jr      |                         | 81 Columbus St   | 51 America St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Albenesius | Edward           | E Albenesius            | 95 Calhoun St    | 95 Calhoun St    | Emma       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Albenesius | Paul B           | PB Albenesius           | 14 Franklin St   | 14 Franklin St   |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Albers     | Mrs MM Adeline   |                         | 73 Nassau St     | 29 Bogard St     |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Albers     | C Henry          | 96-98 Columbus St       | 96 Columbus St   | 96 Columbus St   |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Arledge    | Joseph M         |                         | 186 Spring St    | 186 Spring St    | Frances    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Balzano    | Peter            |                         | 1 Council St     | 1 Council St     | Nunzia     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Barshay    | Manuel           |                         | 156 Coming St    | 156 Coming St    | Etta       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Beaudrot   | Joseph L         |                         | 44 Cooper St     | 44 Cooper St     | Molly      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Behlmer    | Mrs Catherine F  |                         | 30 Magazine St   | 30 Magazine St   |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Behlmer    | Fred CW          |                         | 170 Ashley ave   | 170 Ashley ave   | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Behlmer    | Henry C          |                         | 43 Calhoun St    | 43 Calhoun St    | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Behrens    | William H        | WH Behrens              | 490 Meeting St   | 492 Meeting St   | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bello      | Mrs Tena         |                         | 76 Calhoun St    | 76 Calhoun St    |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Blanken    | Claus H          |                         | 71 Washington St | 71 Washington St | Wilhelmina | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Boette     | August CH        |                         | 176 Line St      | 176 Line St      | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Boette     | Chas             |                         | 27 Chapel St     | 27 Chapel St     | Augusta    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bohlen     | Fred             |                         | 1 Coming St      | 1 Coming St      | Emma       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bosch      | J Fred           |                         | 58 Calhoun St    | 58 Calhoun St    | Margaret   | married male   |

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|------|-----------|--|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Brandt      | William JH    |                                  | 62 Drake St      | 62 Drake St      | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Brooks (c)  | Ceaser        |                                  | 280 Ashley ave   | 280 Ashley ave   | Portia     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Brown (c)   | Isaac H       | Eleanor Cook Tenement circa 1820 | 12 State St      | 12 State St      | Alice      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bruns       | Harry R       |                                  | 60 Calhoun St    | 60 Calhoun St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail) + alderman of City of Charleston | Buck        | Henry WH      | H Buck & Son                     | 114 Cannon St    | 221 Ashley ave   | Christina  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Buero       | Angelo J      |                                  | 12 Line St       | 12 Line St       | Ella       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Buero       | George F      |                                  | 733 King St      | 733 King St      | Mamie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bullwinkel  | Mrs Catherine | Mrs C Bullwinkel                 | 208 Rutledge ave | 208 Rutledge ave |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bullwinkel  | Mrs Geshce    |                                  | 98.5 Smith St    | 98.5 Smith St    |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bullwinkel  | John H        |                                  | 40 Archdale St   | 23 Montagu St    | Margaret   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Bur-bage    | Charles P     |                                  | 334 Ashley ave   | 44 Fishburne St  | Louise     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Butt        | John M        |                                  | 113 St Philip St | 113 St Philip St | Christine  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Casey (c)   | Flanders T    |                                  | 23 Huger St      | 23 Huger St      | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Castens     | Christopher H |                                  | 524 Meeting St   | 524.5 Meeting St | Florence   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Chase       | Mrs Anna S    |                                  | 80 Ashley ave    | 80 Ashley ave    |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer   | Chicco      | Vincent       |                                  | 83 Market St     | 83.5 Market St   | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Collins (c) | Casey         |                                  | 9 Calhoun St     | 9 Calhoun St     | Nellie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Cox         | William B     |                                  | 39 Cooper St     | 39 Cooper St     | Alma       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Crosby (c)  | John H        |                                  | 144 St Philip St | 144 St Philip St |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Daggett     | Isaac H       |                                  | 9 Anson St       | 9 Anson St       |            | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Dannhauer   | Carl          |                                  | 98 Anson St      | 98 Anson St      | Sarah      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Darby (c)   | Francis       |                                  | 111 Line St      | 111 Line St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Davis (c)   | Silis S       |                                  | 41 Calhoun St    | 41 Calhoun St    | Anna       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Doscher     | Mrs Lena      | N of Line                        | 1 Ashe St        | 1 Ashe St        |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer   | Doscher     | August        | A Doscher                        | 171 Spring St    | 165 Spring St    | Matilda    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Doscher     | A Fred        | AF Doscher: 105-107 Broad St     | 105 Broad St     | 105 Broad St     | Matilda    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Doty        | Leonard S     |                                  | 43 Cannon St     | 43 Cannon St     | Gertrude D | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Dowling     | Thomas M      |                                  | 78 Anson St      | 300 King St      | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Draws       | Hermann       | H Draws                          | 22 Inspection St | 22 Inspection St | Emma       | married male   |

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|------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Drews        | J Henry C   | JHC Drews                    | 230 Ashley ave   | 230 Ashley ave   | Augusta    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Dreyer       | Mrs Anna RS |                              | 81 Cannon St     | 81 Cannon St     |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Dunne        | Patrick J   |                              | 48 Mary St       | 48 Mary St       | Kate       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Dunnemann    | August      |                              | 12 Cumberland St | 5 Lingard St     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Edwards (c)  | Benjamin B  |                              | 251 Ashley ave   | 251 Ashley ave   | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)          | Ehlers       | Mrs L       | J Ehlers & Co                | 117 Nassau St    | 117 Nassau St    |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | president: grocers (retail)      | Eickmeyer    | Henry       | Henry Eickmeyer Co           | 169 Tradd St     | 53 Cannon St     | Rebecca    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Eickmeyer    | William     | William Eickmeyer            | 620 Meeting St   | 620 Meeting St   |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Epstein      | Jacob       |                              | 34 America St    | 32.5 South St    | Paula      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Epstein      | Jacob       |                              | 36 Queen St      | 36 Queen St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Evans        | John W      |                              | 751 Meeting St   | 751 Meeting St   | Ada        | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)          | Faber (c)    | Samuel F    | SF Faber & Co                | 24 Inspection St | 101 St Philip St |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Fabris       | Mrs Hattie  |                              | 669 King St      | 669 King St      |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Feldman      | Mrs Fannie  |                              | 228 Spring St    | 228 Spring St    |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Fernan       | George T    |                              | 62 America St    | 62 America St    | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Ferri        | Frank       |                              | 146 Tradd St     | 146 Tradd St     | Julia      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Fischer      | Heinrich A  |                              | 124 Coming St    | 124 Coming St    | Caroline   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Fishbeck     | Henry       |                              | 46 President St  | 46 President St  |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Gabrini      | Natale      |                              | 47 Market St     | 47 Market St     | Antoinette | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer                           | Gaillard (c) | William     |                              | 44.5 Society St  | 41.5 Wall St     | Rosa       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Gandy        | Archie H    |                              | 470 Meeting St   | 470 Meeting St   | Neressa    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Gardner      | Jesse B     |                              | 6 Fishburne St   | 6 Fishburne St   | Carrie F   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)          | Gerard       | Martin F    | C Muller & Co                | 328 King St      | 69 King St       | Carrie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)          | Glover (c)   | Antone J    | SF Faber & Co                | 24 Inspection St | 24 Inspection St |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                  | Gorse        | August H    | AH Gorse; Meeting cor Romney | 689 Meeting St   | 689 Meeting St   | Minna      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | vice president: grocers (retail) | Gotjen       | Mrs Meta    | John H Gotjen Co             | 220 King St      | 220 King St      |            | married female |

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|------|-----------|---|-------------|--------------|--|------------------|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1910 | groceries | president + treasurer: grocers (retail) | Gotjen      | John H       | John H Gotjen Co                                 | 220 King St      | 23 Logan St      | Talulah  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Gratzick    | Frank C      | FC Gratzick; King cor Simons                     | 1093 King St     | 1093 King St     | Annie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Gratzick    | Joseph       | J Gratzick                                       | 28 Congress St   | 28 Congress St   | Mary     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Gratzick    | John J       | JJ Gratzick; Meeting cor/at Limits               | 125 Calhoun St   | 125 Calhoun St   |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Green       | Lawrence L   |  | 46 Chapel St     | 46 Chapel St     |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hackemann   | Louis F      |  | 182 Coming St    | 182 Coming St    | Annie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hackemann   | HG Chris     |  | 185 King St      | 185 King St      | Edith    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hall        | William S    |  | 99 Nassau St     | 99 Nassau St     | Laura    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | secretary; grocer (retail)              | Harken      | Henry D      | CL Kornahrens Bottling Works; HD Harken (grocer) | 700 King St      | 700 King St      | Minnie   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | treasurer; grocer (retail)              | Hasselmeyer | Henry O      | Atlantic Paint Co; HO Hasselmeyer                | 54 Market St     | 54 Market St     | Marie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Healy       | Mrs Ann      |  | 229 St Philip St | 9 Bogard St      |          | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Heidtmann   | Ernst H      |  | 94 Spring St     | 94 Spring St     | Engelina | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Heinsohn    | Eggert       | E Heinsohn                                       | 129 Broad St     | 129 Broad St     | Annie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Heinsohn    | Claus J      |  | 309 East Bay St  | 309 East Bay St  | Emma     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocer (retail)                  | Hencken     | Diedrich     | John Meyer & Co                                  | 267 Rutledge ave | 265 Rutledge ave | Meta     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hencken     | Charles F    |  | 540 Meeting St   | 540 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                 | Hennemann   | Charles Jr   | J Ehlers & Co                                    | 117 Nassau St    | 117 Nassau St    |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Henrics     | John C       |  | 97 East Bay St   | 97 East Bay St   | Bertha   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hentze      | Albert W     | AW Hentze  | 53 Bogard St     | 53 Bogard St     | Matilda  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hesencamp   | William CF   |  | 102 Church St    | 102 Church St    | Louisa C | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hesse       | Christian H  | CH Hesse   | 162 Wentworth St | 162 Wentworth St | Julia    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Hesse       | John H       |  | 2 Montagu St     | 2 Montagu St     | Helena   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                         | Heymann     | Isaac        | King cor Poinsett                                | 1054 King St     | 1054 King St     |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail) + meat market           | Hilton      | Washington J | WJ Hilton  | 649 King St      | 649 King St      | Mary     | married male   |



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| 1910 | groceries | owner:<br>wholesale<br>grocers +<br>commission<br>merchants | Hirschmann  | Henry      | S Hirschmann & Son<br>168-170 East Bay St | 168 East Bay St  | 55 George St     | Rosa       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner:<br>wholesale<br>grocers +<br>commission<br>merchants | Hirschmann  | Soloman    | S Hirschmann & Son<br>168-170 East Bay St | 168 East Bay St  | 8 Liberty St     | Frances    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer  | Hockmeyer   | George L   |   | 333 Rutledge ave | 333 Rutledge ave | Emma       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Hoffmann    | William T  |   | 60 Morris St     | 60 Morris St     | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Holling     | Martin D   | (N)                                       | 92 Alexander St  | 92 Alexander St  | Meta       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Holmes (c)  | Daniel     |   | 168 Tradd St     | 168 Tradd St     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Holmes (c)  | William M  |   | 44 Anson St      | 44 Anson St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Holst       | Henry      |   | 34 Calhoun St    | 34 Calhoun St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Hopke       | Rudolph    | R Hopke                                   | 45 Hasell St     | 45 Hasell St     | Wilhelmina | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Hopke       | Rudolph Jr | (N)                                       | 68 Alexander St  | 68 Alexander St  | Sarah      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Hottinger   | C Fritz    |   | 485 Meeting St   | 485 Meeting St   | Adella     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Jantzen     | CE John    |   | 3 Minority St    | 3 Minority St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Jantzen     | William F  |   | 126 Church St    | 126 Church St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Johanns     | J Fred     |   | 182 Coming St    | 251 East Bay St  | Meta M     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Johnson     | Charles A  |   | 14 Amherst St    | 14 Amherst St    | Margaret   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer  | Johnson (c) | James      |   | 100 Columbus St  | 41 Aiken St      | Emma       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Jones       | Otto G     |   | 54 Warren St     | 54 Warren St     | P Martha   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | secretary:<br>grocers<br>(wholesale)                        | Jordan      | William F  | Fincken-Jordan Co<br>195-199 East Bay St  | 195 East Bay St  | 151 Rutledge ave | Anna L     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer  | Jung        | Peter      |   | 60 Bull St       | 60 Bull St       | Josephine  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Kangeter    | Henry      |   | 246 Rutledge ave | 246 Rutledge ave | Lena C     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Klaren      | George H   |   | 2 New St         | 7 New St         | Alvina     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Klenke      | C Fred     |   | 429 King St      | 429 King St      | Gesine     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Klenke      | John       | John Klenke                               | 46 Coming        | 46 Coming St     | Gertrude   | married male   |

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| 1910 | groceries | president + manager; fancy groceries (retail) | Klinck           | Gustavus W   | The Klinck & Wickenberg Co at 46-48 Broad St     | 46 Broad St     | 134 Broad St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Knobeloch        | John W       | Knobeloch & Co (bakery) + JW Knobeloch (grocery) | 83 Coming St    | 83 Coming St    | Alene      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | clerk; grocer (retail)                        | Kornahrens       | John W       | FC Peters; JW Kornahrens                         | 182 Spring St   | 182 Spring St   | Adelheid   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Kornahrens       | Carl L       |  | 59 Anson St     | 59 Anson St     | Annie J    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer  | Kruger           | Fred         |  | 185 Spring St   | 185 Spring St   | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Kuck             | John         |  | 19 Elizabeth St | 19 Elizabeth St | Carrie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Labouseur        | John L       |  | 62 St Philip St | 62 St Philip St |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Lewis (c)        | Lawrence K   |  | 20 South St     | 20 South St     | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Lilienthal       | John C       |  | 24 Archdale St  | 24 Archdale St  | Marguerite | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | secretary + treasurer; grocer (retail)        | Lilienthal       | John F       | E Eickmeyer Co; JF Lilienthal                    | 94 Tradd St     | 59 King St      | Adelheit   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | president; grocers (wholesale)                | Lucas            | Henry R      | Charleston Tea Pot                               | 284 King St     | 29 Pitt St      | Mary J     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (wholesale)                            | Luhrs            | Martin       |  | 225 East Bay St | 225 East Bay St | Wilhelmina | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Mahlstedt        | Miss Birdie  |  | 17 Mary St      | 17 Mary St      |            | single female  |
| 1910 | groceries | stevedore; grocer (retail)                    | Mansfield        | John G       | Clyde SS Co; JG Mansfield                        | 132 King St     | 132 King St     | Catherine  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Martschink       | Mrs J Louisa |  | 53 Line St      | 53 Line St      |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Martschink       | Henry        |  | 18 Tradd St     | 18 Tradd St     | Marie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | McCarrel         | Mrs Margaret | (N)  | 92 Alexander St | 92 Alexander St |            | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | dairy; grocer (retail)                        | Mehrtens         | George H     | Grant Park; GH Mehrtens                          | 56 George St    | 58 George St    | Anna       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Mehrtens         | John H       |  | 160 Tradd St    | 160 Tradd St    | Minna      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Mehrtens/Mehtens | George       |  | 58 Meeting St   | 58 Meeting St   | Sophie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                               | Meier            | August       | A Meier  | 124 Smith St    | 124 Smith St    |            | single male    |

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| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale) + rice dealers | Melchers     | William T     | Melchers & Co; 167-169 East Bay St | 167 East Bay St  | 84 East Bay St   | Lillie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocer (wholesale) + rice dealers | Melchers     | Louis A       | Melchers & Co; 167-169 East Bay St | 167 East Bay St  | 87 Drake St      | Minnie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Mencken      | Henry C       |                                    | 283 Rutledge ave | 262 Rutledge ave |           | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Meyer        | Henry R       |                                    | 28 Pitt St       | 28 Pitt St       | Henrietta | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Meyer        | Edward A      |                                    | 49 Gadsden St    | 47 Gadsden St    | Gertie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocer (retail)                   | Meyer        | John          | John Meyer & Co                    | 267 Rutledge ave | 267 Rutledge ave | Annie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Meyer        | John F        |                                    | 16 Atlantic St   | 16 Atlantic St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Miller       | Thomas M      |                                    | 182 Queen St     | 182 Queen St     | Marion    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner, president + treasurer; grocers    | Minnis       | William       | William Minnis Co                  | 330 King St      | 117 Wentworth St | Mitylene  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Mohlmann     | Henry GW      |                                    | 651 King St      | 651 King St      | Rachel    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Mohring      | Diedrich F    |                                    | 132 Spring St    | 132 Spring St    | Ernestine | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Molony       | Thomas        |                                    | 68 Reid St       | 68 Reid St       | Bridget   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Molony       | James         |                                    | 251 East Bay St  | 156 Church St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Moore        | Joseph        |                                    | 128 Church St    | 128 Church St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Moorer       | Pressie P     | King cor Cleveland                 | 971 King St      | 971 King St      | Katie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Morgenstern  | Oswald H      |                                    | 97 America St    | 97 America St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Morrison (c) | Robert F      |                                    | 177 Coming St    | 177 Coming St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                  | Muller       | Christian     | C Muller & Co                      | 328 King St      | 15 Bull          |           | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | Nolte        | JFH Chris     |                                    | 82 Calhoun St    | 82 Calhoun St    | Dora      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                          | O'Brien      | Jeremiah      |                                    | 10 Queen St      | 10 Queen St      | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail) + pool room              | O'Neill      | John PB       | 517-519 King St                    | 517 King St      | 125 Shepard St   | Mabel I   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                  | Ohlandt      | John F        | DW Ohlandt & Sons                  | 42 Meeting St    | 12 Montagu St    | Caroline  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                  | Ohlandt      | Diedrich W Jr | DW Ohlandt & Sons                  | 42 Meeting St    | 42 Meeting St    | Leila     | married male   |

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| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                                  | Ohlandt    | Diedrich W   | DW Ohlandt & Sons   | 42 Meeting St    | 42 Meeting St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Orlansky   | Abraham      |   | 44 Morris St     | 44 Morris St     | Christiana | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Pauls      | Henry        |   | 44 State St      | 44 State St      | Katrina    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + grain                       | Pearlstine | Hyman        | IM Pearlstine & Sons<br>201-203 East Bay St                         | 201 East Bay St  | 249 Rutledge ave | Esther     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale) + grain                       | Pearlstine | Isaac M      | IM Pearlstine & Sons<br>201-203 East Bay St                         | 201 East Bay St  | 25 George St     | Rebecca    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | PeECKsen   | H Reelf      |   | 572 King St      | 188 Rutledge ave | Lula B     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (wholesale + retail)                              | PeECKsen   | John N       | JN PeECKsen<br>289-362-514 King St<br>+ 224 Rutledge ave            | 289 King St      | 191 Rutledge ave | Hattie L   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | proprietor; grocer (retail); Alderman City of Charleston | Peters     | Fred C       | The John Hurkamp Co<br>/ FC Peters<br>314 King St + 54<br>Chapel St | 314 King St      | 54 Chapel St     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Pettibone  | Harry P      |   | 73 East Bay St   | 73 Tradd St      | Jessie     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Pieper     | J Fred       |   | 147 King St      | 88 Queen St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Powell (c) | Scipio       |   | 212 St Philip St | 5 Nunan St       | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Puckhaber  | Bernard F    |   | 19 Franklin St   | 19 Franklin St   | Lena       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Puckhaber  | Frederick    |   | 86 Coming St     | 192 Calhoun St   | Meta       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Quinn      | Timothy F    |   | 43 America St    | 43 America St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Rabens     | Henry H      |   | 60 Line St       | 60 Line St       | Mamie      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Rabens     | Christian JF |   | 671 King St      | 671 King St      | Eleanor    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Renken     | Henry K      | HK Renken   | 175 Smith St     | 175 Smith St     | Dora       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Renken     | Henry        | H Renken  | 458 Meeting St   | 458 Meeting St   | Adeline    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Rickels    | Edward H     |   | 127 Church St    | 127 Church St    | H Dora     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Rink       | John A       |   | 16 America St    | 16 America St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Rink       | Karl W       |   | 36 Blake St      | 36 Blake St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | assistant engineer; grocer (retail)                      | Roberts    | William      | CFD; William Roberts  | 370 Rutledge ave | 370 Rutledge ave | Margaret   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Rodemann   | Henry        |   | 607 King St      | 607 King St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)  | Rodenberg  | E Adolph     |   | 617 King St      | 617 King St      | Katie      | married male   |

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| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (retail)                         | Rosebrock  | Ernst H       | H Rosebrock & Son                           | 61 Logan St      | 61 Logan St      | Annie   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Rowland    | Martin T      |   | 50 Aiken St      | 50 Aiken St      | Edna    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Sander     | William A     |   | 95 Line St       | 95 Line St       | Lena    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer  | Schirmer   | Herbert P     |   | 20 Lucas St      | 20 Lucas St      |         | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schmetzer  | G Charles     |   | 182 Coming St    | 18 Chapel St     | Jennie  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocer (retail)                          | Schmonsees | John H        | East Side Grocery Co                        | 14 Reid St       | 14 Reid St       | Pauline | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocer (retail)                          | Schmonsees | Louis C       | East Side Grocery Co                        | 14 Reid St       | 14 Reid St       |         | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schroder   | Jacob H       |   | 42 America St    | 42 America St    | Emma    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schultz    | Adolph H      |   | 49 Beaufain St   | 49 Beaufain St   | Jennie  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schultz    | Arnold L      |   | 162 Calhoun St   | 162 Calhoun St   |         | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schumacher | William AT    |   | 39 Washington St | 39 Washington St | Anna    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schutt     | Albert        |   | 105 Coming St    | 105 Coming St    | Sophie  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schwartz   | Mrs Adeline D | Mrs AD Schwartz                             | 224 Coming St    | 224 Coming St    |         | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Schwecke   | John H        | JH Schweke                                  | 9 Inspection St  | 9 Inspection St  |         | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer  | Seebeck    | Fred          |   | 107 Rutledge ave | 107 Rutledge ave | Annie   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers, hay, + grain (retail)           | Seebeck    | Christopher W | JHC Seebeck Sons<br>249-251 St Philip St    | 249 St Philip St | 251 St Philip St |         | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers, hay, + grain (retail)           | Seebeck    | Nicholas H    | JHC Seebeck Sons<br>249-251 St Philip St    | 249 St Philip St | 251 St Philip St |         | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Semken     | Mrs Meta      |   | 24 Mazyck St     | 24 Mazyck St     |         | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Seres      | Mrs Emma E    |   | 41 Bogard St     | 41 Bogard St     |         | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Simmons    | Clifford H    |   | 746 King St      | 746 King St      |         | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | secretary + treasurer: fancy groceries (retail) | Smith      | J Raworth     | The Klink & Wickenberg Co at 46-48 Broad St | 46 Broad St      | 24 Bull St       | Emma    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                 | Smith (c)  | Jennie M      |   | 15 Bogard St     | 15 Bogard St     |         | unknown        |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail); bakery                         | Sohl       | Mrs Rebecca   | Mrs R Sohl<br>109 Drake; 84 America         | 109 Drake St     | 109 Drake St     |         | married female |

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| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail) + fruits/produce (wholesale) | Stehmeyer   | Diedrich      | D Stehmeyer<br>22-24 St Philip St   | 22 St Philip St  | 256 Ashley ave     | Marie    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Steinberg   | Louis         |   | 59 Coming St     | 19 Green St        | Pauline  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Steinberg   | Cord          |   | 82 Beaufain St   | 82 Beaufain St     | Amelia   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Stelling    | Mrs Catherine |   | 32 Laurens St    | 32 Laurens St      |          | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Stelljes    | John DF       | Meeting cor Butler  | 623 Meeting St   | 623 Meeting St     | Meta     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Stramm      | Otto          |   | 246 St Philip St | 246 St Philip St   | Rosa A   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Sturcken    | Edward F      |   | 46 Spring St     | 46 Spring St       | Carrie A | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail) + dairy                      | Sturm       | John          |   | 426 Meeting St   | 426 Meeting St     | Frances  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Sweeney     | Eugene F      |   | 7 Elizabeth St   | 100 Anson St       |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Tecklenburg | Henry         | H Tecklenburg   | 14 St Philip St  | 14 St Philip St    | Lottie   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Teskey      | Robert        |   | 301 King St      | 30 George St       | Mary     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Thiele      | Philip        |   | 53 Market St     | 53 Market St       | Meta     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Thiele      | Henry         | H Thiele  | 646 King St      | 646 King St        |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                   | Tiedeman    | Otto Jr       | Otto Tiedeman Jr & Son  | 191 East Bay St  | 63 Legare St       | Mary L   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | president + treasurer: grocers (wholesale)   | Tiedeman    | John C        | Tiedeman Co<br>172-176 East Bay St  | 172 East Bay St  | 130 Broad St       | Carrie L | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                   | Tiedeman    | Robert S      | Otto Tiedeman Jr & Son  | 191 East Bay St  | 63 Legare St       |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Tiedermann  | Mrs Bertha    |   | 2 Woolfe St      | 2 Woolfe St        |          | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Tietjen     | H George      |   | 153 St Philip St | 153 St Philip St   |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Timmons     | Warley C      |   | 354 Meeting St   | 5 Wall St          | Rosa     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers + provisions (wholesale)      | Tobias      | Ashley C      | owner of C Wulbern & Co at 171-173 E Bay St; president Royal Bag & Yarn Mnfg Co | 171 East Bay St  | 98 Rutledge ave    | Ella T   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Tumpowsky   | David E       |   | 13 Calhoun St    | 59.5 Washington St | Esther   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Visel       | Carl F        |   | 10 Laurens St    | 10 Laurens St      |          | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Von Glahn   | Nicholas      |   | 406 Rutledge ave | 406 Rutledge ave   | Augusta  | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                              | Von Oven    | John          | J Von Oven  | 237 King St      | 82 King St         |          | single male    |



| Year | Industry  | Profession / Title                             | Last Name | First Name     | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse      | Marital Status |
|------|-----------|--|-----------|----------------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                     | Wagener   | J Andreas      | Wagener Bros  | 186 East Bay St | 51 Chapel St     | Georgena    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale)                     | Wagener   | Emil A         | Wagener Bros  | 186 East Bay St | 6 Green St       | Lilly       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), etc                | Wagener   | Frederick W    | FW Wagener & Co<br>157-165 East Bay St  | 157 East Bay St | 117 Broad St     | Johanna     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers (wholesale), etc                | Wagener   | Frederick W Jr | FW Wagener & Co<br>157-165 East Bay St  | 157 East Bay St | 179 Rutledge ave | Alice W     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | treasurer: grocers (wholesale)                 | Wallace   | James W        | Charleston Tea Pot  | 284 King St     | 65 Charlotte St  | Ella F      | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Weber     | Henry F        | HF Weber  | 480 King St     | 480 King St      | Meta        | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner, grocers (wholesale + retail)            | Welch     | Harvey S       | Welch & Eason<br>183-187 Meeting St   | 183 Meeting St  | 241 Calhoun St   | Pauline B   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner, grocers (wholesale + retail); president | Welch     | William H      | Welch & Eason at<br>183-187 Meeting;<br>Planters Fertilizer +<br>Phos Co, Ingleside M<br>& M Co + Woodstock<br>H & F Mfg Co | 183 Meeting St  | 140 Rutledge ave | Georgia B   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wellbrock | John D         |   | 412 Meeting St  | 412 Meeting St   | Kate        | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wescott   | John L         |   | 582 King St     | 582 King St      |             | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | White     | Thomas P       |   | 737 King St     | 737 King St      | Eliza       | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer   | White (c) | Anna           |   | 3 Morris St     | 144 Coming St    |             | unknown        |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wiermann  | Mrs Christina  |   | 19 Percy St     | 32 Bogard St     |             | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wiermann  | J Edward F     | JEF Wierman   | 188 Spring St   | 188 Spring St    | Heniker     | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wiermann  | Henry N        |   | 168 Smith St    | 188 Spring St    |             | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wieters   | Otto H         |   | 186 King St     | 186 King St      | Minnie B    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (wholesale)                             | Wieters   | E Fred A       | EFA Wieters;<br>178-180-183 East Bay<br>St  | 178 East Bay St | 34 George St     | Dora        | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wille     | Henry L        |   | 1 Henrietta St  | 1 Henrietta St   |             | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Witt      | Mrs Anna A     |   | 157 Coming St   | 40 Radcliffe St  |             | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Witt      | Mrs Meta       | Mrs M Witt  | 504 Meeting St  | 504 Meeting St   |             | married female |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Witt      | Aaron F        |   | 83 Anson St     | 83 Anson St      | Margaret    | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)                                | Wohlens   | Henry C        | 79-81 East Bay St   | 79 East Bay St  | 79 East Bay St   | Henrietta L | married male   |

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| 1910 | groceries | grocer (retail)   | Wohlens    | John H             |   | 463 King St     | 2 Radcliffe St   |             | single male    |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers + provisions (wholesale)                 | Wulbern    | Edward N           | C Wulbern & Co<br>171-173 East Bay St   | 171 East Bay St | 82 Rutledge ave  | Lillian M   | married male   |
| 1910 | groceries | owner: grocers + provisions (wholesale); vice president | Wulbern    | JH Carsten         | C Wulbern & Co at<br>171-173 East Bay St;<br>Consumers Coal Co                        | 171 East Bay St | 164 Rutledge ave | Mary S      | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | attorney at law   | Austin     | William            |   | 44 Broad St     | 101 Wentworth St |             | single male    |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law                                 | Bacot      | Thomas W           | McCrary & Bacot   | 29 Broad St     | 22 Water St      | Louisa de B | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law; judicial magistrate            | Baker      | Duncan J           | Legare, Holman & Baker at 39 Broad St;<br>office Fireproof Building at 100 Meeting St | 39 Broad St     | 156 Wentworth St |             | single male    |
| 1910 | law       | attorney at law   | Barnwell   | Nathaniel B        |   | 55 Broad St     | 16 King St       |             | single male    |
| 1910 | law       | attorney at law   | Barnwell   | Joseph W           |   | 54 Broad St     | 48 S Bay St      |             | single male    |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law                                 | Bissell    | William C          | Miller, Whaley & Bissell  | 35 Broad St     | 79 Pitt St       | Frances M   | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | attorney at law   | Blank      | Edwin J            |   | 39 Broad St     | 9 Glebe St       |             | single male    |
| 1910 | law       | attorney at law   | Brown      | John H             |   | 39 Broad St     | 105 Cannon St    |             | single male    |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law                                 | Bryan      | JP Kennedy         | Bryan & Bryan   | 11 Broad St     | 42 S Bay St      | Henrietta C | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law; Judge of Probate               | Bryan      | Honorable George D | Bryan & Bryan at 11 Broad;<br>Fireproof Building (Judge) at 100 Meeting St            | 11 Broad St     | 160 Broad St     | Mary M      | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | attorney at law   | Bryan      | Frank M            |   | 39 Broad St     | 160 Broad St     |             | single male    |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law                                 | Buist      | Henry              | Buist & Buist   | 30 Broad St     | 49 Laurens St    | Frances G   | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law                                 | Burke      | Edmond J           | Burke, Rivers & Erckmann  | 32 Broad St     | 280 Calhoun St   | Emily L     | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | owner / attorney at law                                 | Cappelmann | John D             | Simons, Siegling & Cappelmann   | 46 Broad St     | 20 Green St      | Julia A     | married male   |
| 1910 | law       | attorney at law   | Chisolm    | J Bachmann         | owner of Chisolm & de Saussure (fire insurance)                                       | 26 Broad St     | 137 Broad St     | Octavia     | married male   |

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|------|----------|--|--------------|------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | law      | register mesne conveyance + attorney at law                            | Cogswell     | Julius E         | JE Cogswell at office Fireproof Building                                      | 100 Meeting St  | 56 Pitt St         |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Cohen        | Octavus          |   | 39 Broad St     | 86 Beaufain St     | Rebecca   | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Conner       | Henry W          |   | 13 Broad St     | 43 Meeting St      | Anna M V  | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Edwards (c)  | John B           |   | 104.5 Church St | 7 Rosemount St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law  | Erickmann    | Harry L          | Burke, Rivers & Erickmann   | 32 Broad St     | 65 Smith St        | Mattie    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law; president; acting president                   | Ficken       | Honorable John F | Ficken, Hughes & Ficken; South Carolina Loan & Trust Co; Charleston Bridge Co | 17 Broad St     | 94 Rutledge ave    | Emma J    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law; president; vice president                     | Ficken       | Henry H          | Ficken, Hughes & Ficken; Security Savings Bank; Charleston Bridge Co          | 17 Broad St     | 35 Meeting St      | Julian B  | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Finger       | Watson C         |   | 63 Broad St     | 291 Calhoun St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Fitch        | W Moseley        |   | 33 Broad St     | 17 Smith St        |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Fitz Simons  | W Huger          |   | 63 Broad St     | 65 Legare St       | Annie P   | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law  | Frost        | Frank R          | Smythe, Lee & Frost   | 7 Broad St      | 3 Water St         | Celestine | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law  | Frost        | Donald McK       | Smythe, Lee & Frost   | 7 Broad St      | 39 East Battery St |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Gaillard (c) | John A           |   | 424 King St     | 65 President St    | Eliza     | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law + standing master US Courts for Eastern District of SC | Gilliland    | Daniel B         | office PO building  | 18 Broad St     | 43 Anson St        |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law  | Grace        | John P           | Logan & Grace   | 40 Broad St     | 3 Glebe St         |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law  | Grimball     | William H        |   | 54 Broad St     | 1 Ashley ave       |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law  | Hagood       | Benjamin A       | Mordecai & Gadsden, Rutledge & Hagood 43-45-47 Broad St                       | 43 Broad St     | 1 Maiden Lane      | Mary M    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | assistant US District Attorney   | Hastie       | Drayton F        | office 15 PO Building   | 18 Broad St     | 43 East Bay St     |           | single male    |

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|------|----------|---|-------------|---------------|--|--------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law + secretary (Navy Yard Home Corp) | Hendron     | Frank F       |  | 51 Broad St  | 207 Rutledge ave    | Linie      | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Heyward     | William Henry |  | 12 Broad St  | 31 St Philip St     | Elenita    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                           | Holman      | William A     | Legare, Holman & Baker   | 39 Broad St  | 176 Rutledge ave    | Isabelle A | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Holmes      | George S      |  | 29 Broad St  | 16 Legare St        | Nellie H   | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                           | Horlbeck    | Fred H        | Mitchell & Smith   | 31 Broad St  | 13 Pitt St          |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                           | Huger       | Alfred        | Huger & Wilbur   | 57 Broad St  | 34 South Battery St | Margaret   | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Huger       | Arthur M      |  | 28 Broad St  | 28 Broad St         |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law; president                | Hughes      | Edward W      | Ficken, Hughes & Ficken; president The Bailey-Lebby Co           | 17 Broad St  | 45 Smith St         | Virginia R | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                           | Hyde / Hide | Simeon        | Mordecai & Gadsden, Rutledge & Hagood 43-45-47 Broad St          | 43 Broad St  | 117 Wentworth St    | Lila G     | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Jervey      | W St Julien   |  | 14 Broad St  | 136 Tradd St        |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law + City Recorder                   | Jervey      | Theodore D    |  | 23 Broad St  | 71 Rutledge ave     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Kroeg       | Andrew A Jr   |  | 51 Broad St  | 40 Legare St        |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                           | Lee         | A Markley     | Smythe, Lee & Frost  | 7 Broad St   | 104 Tradd St        | Eliza      | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                           | Logan       | W Turner      | Logan & Grace  | 40 Broad St  | 98 Church St        | Louise     | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Macmillan   | Paul M        |  | 55 Broad St  | 36 Chalmers St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Mathews     | Brice H       |  | 39 Broad St  | 27 President St     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | magistrate  | Matthews    | Frank C       | owner of Special Messenger Service Co; magistrate at 28 Broad St | 28 Broad St  | 272 Rutledge ave    | Agnes      | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law; treasurer                        | Mazyck      | Arthur        | A Mazyck; College of Charleston                                  | 23 Broad St  | 133 Broad St        | Epps P     | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                           | McCrary     | Louis de B    | McCrary & Bacot  | 29 Broad St  | 56 S Bay St         | Jane S     | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                   | Millar      | John C        |  | 33 Broad St  | 10 Ashe St          |            | single male    |

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|------|----------|--|-----------|---------------|---|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                              | Miller    | William C     | Miller, Whaley & Bissell                                | 35 Broad St       | 138 Wentworth St    | Georgia G  | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                              | Mitchell  | Julian        | Mitchell & Smith  | 31 Broad St       | 173 Broad St        | Belle W    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law; Master in Equity Charleston County  | Mitchell  | Horatio W Jr  | Court House   | 83 Broad St       | 54 Cannon St        |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law; corporation counsel                 | Moffett   | George H      |   | 55 Broad          | 47 East Bay St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                      | Momeier   | George H      |   | 44 Broad St       | 50 Chapel St        | Ernestine  | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                              | Mordecai  | T Moultrie    | Mordecai & Gadsden, Rutledge & Hagood 43-45-47 Broad St | 43 Broad St       | 93 Rutledge ave     | Gertrude A | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law + Master in Equity Charleston County | Myers     | Frank K       | Court House   | 83 Broad St       | 22 King St          | Roberta    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                              | Nathans   | Jacob N       | Nathans & Sinkler                                       | 15 Broad          | 3 College St        |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                              | Nathans   | Jacob N Jr    | Nathans & Sinkler                                       | 15 Broad          | 3 College St        |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | clerk of city council + attorney at law              | O'Neale   | Robert G      | office City Hall  | 80 Broad St       | 72 Radcliffe St     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                                      | Parker    | William Henry |   | 39 Broad St       | 143 Tradd St        | Elizabeth  | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law; president                           | Perry     | J Lamb        | Johnston-Crews Co                                       | 9 Broad St        | 10 Legare St        | Caroline S | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law; president                   | Rivers    | M Rutledge    | Burke, Rivers & Eckerman; The Victor Bagging Factory    | 32 Broad St       | 48 Montagu St       | Eliza B    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law + magistrate                         | Rouse     | George W      |   | 10 Court House Sq | 23 Meeting St       | Cordelia   | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law                              | Rutledge  | Benjamin H    | Mordecai & Gadsden, Rutledge & Hagood 43-45-47 Broad St | 43 Broad St       | 52 South Battery St | Emma B     | married male   |

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|------|----------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--|------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Schroder     | John CD         | secretary of Von Kolnitz-Schroder Co + Auto & MM Co                    | 34 Broad St      | 18 Bull St       | Anna      | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law; president | Simons       | Honorable James | Simons, Siegling & Cappelmann at 46-48 Broad St; The News & Courier Co | 46 Broad St      | 172 Broad St     | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Sinkler      | Huger           | Nathans & Sinkler  | 15 Broad St      | 5 Gibbes St      | Anna M    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Smith        | Henry AM        | Mitchell & Smith   | 31 Broad St      | 26 Meeting St    | Emma B    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Smythe       | Augustine T     | Smythe, Lee & Frost  | 7 Broad St       | 31 Legare St     | Louisa    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Summers (c)  | Daniel B        |  | 15 State St      | 53 Congress St   | Marion    | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Tobias       | Ashley C Jr     |  | 13 Broad St      | 98 Rutledge ave  |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Twine (c)    | Alonzo E        |  | 104 Church St    | 8 Montagu Ct     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Vander Horst | Arnoldus        |  | 63 Broad St      | 28 Chapel St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Visanska     | Ernest L        |  | 7 Broad St       | 12 Bull St       |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Von Kolnitz  | George F        |  | 11 Broad St      | 126 Smith St     | Sarah C   | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Waring       | J Waites        |  | 13 Broad St      | 334 Meeting St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | attorney at law                    | Whaley       | William         |  | 63 Broad St      | 71 Church St     | Grace     | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Whaley       | Richard S       | Miller, Whaley & Bissell   | 35 Broad St      | 26 Legare St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Wilbur       | Walter B        | Huger & Wilbur   | 57 Broad St      | 35 Montagu St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Young        | Henry E         | Young & Young  | 28 Broad St      | 22 Legare St     | Elizabeth | married male   |
| 1910 | law      | owner / attorney at law            | Young        | Arthur R        | Young & Young  | 28 Broad St      | 70 Tradd St      | Nannie    | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                          | Aimar        | Charles P Jr    |  | 4 Vanderhorst St | 268 Calhoun St   | Leonardi  | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                          | Alston       | Rowland         |  | 13 St Philip St  | 172 Tradd St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                          | Baker        | Archibald E     |  | 126 Rutledge ave | 126 Rutledge ave | Adele     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                          | Ball         | Austin J        |  | 96 Wentworth St  | 33 King St       |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                          | Barbot       | Louis D         |  | 35 Coming St     | 35 Coming St     | Minnie    | married male   |



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|------|----------|--|-------------|---------------|---|--------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1910 | medical  | owner: Bordon's Drug Store + physician                     | Beckman     | Geo E         | owner of Bordon's Drug Store at 55 Broad; physician at 721 King | 721 King St        | 74 Meeting St    | Estelle     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | owner: Bordon's Drug Store + physician                     | Beckman     | John C        | owner of Bordon's Drug Store at 55 Broad; physician at 721 King | 721 King St        | 42 Pitt St       |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Bold        | Francis H     |   | 55 Calhoun St      | 427 Meeting St   |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Borden      | John T        | 261 King St + US Inspr Boilers                                  | 261 King St        | 35 Hasell St     |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Boykin      | Edw M         |   | 75.5 Wentworth St  | 24 King St       | Bessie      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Brodie      | Robert L      |   | 114 Rutledge ave   | 114 Rutledge ave |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Buist       | A Johnston    |   | 279 Meeting St     | 247 Meeting St   |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Burn        | J Walter      |   | 564 King St        | 82 Spring St     | Mary E      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician + surgeon  | Cathcart    | Robert S      |   | 55 Hasell St       | 55 Hasell St     | Katherine M | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | sec + treas Wacker Drug Co + physician                     | Cornell     | William P     |   | 217 Rutledge ave   | 217 Rutledge ave | Jeannie     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Crum (c)    | William D     |   | 98 Coming St       | 98 Coming St     | Ellen       | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Dawson      | John L        |   | 82 Tradd St        | 75 Tradd St      |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | De Saussure | Henry W       |   | 71 Wentworth St    | 89 Rutledge ave  | Margarette  | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physicians   | Fitch       | Augustus      |   | 132.5 Wentworth St | 17 Smith St      | Fannie      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Forrest     | John          |   | 10 King St         | 10 King St       | Felicia     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Graham      | Thomas E      |   | 76 Queen St        | 76 Queen St      | Mary A      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | city health officer, secretary Board of Health + physician | Green       | J Merceir     |   | 103.5 Church St    | 16 Limehouse St  | Katherine   | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Hunter      | B Wagner      |   | 175 St Philip St   | 17 Hanover St    | Lillie      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Jackson     | Henry P       |   | 109 Broad St       | 109 Broad St     |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Jager       | Eugene L      |   | 460.5 Meeting St   | 18 Radcliffe St  |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Jervey      | Allen J       |   | 101 Meeting St     | 136 Tradd St     | Emily       | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Johnson     | William Henry |   | 107 Wentworth St   | 107 Wentworth St | Lottie      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Johnson     | Francis B     |   | 95 Rutledge ave    | 95 Rutledge ave  |             | single male    |

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|------|----------|--|---------------|-------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | medical  | physician; proprietor (Johnson's Pharmacy) | Johnson (c)   | William H   | 114-116 Spring St   | 114 Spring St     | 241 Ashley ave    | Alice     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | osteopathic physician                      | Kennedy       | Ralph V     |   | 222 King St       | 112 Beaufain St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Kollock       | Charles W   |   | 20 Coming St      | 46 S Bay St       | Sarah     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Litschgi      | Charles     |   | 103.5 Church St   | 136 Broad St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Maguire       | Daniel L    |   | 166 Calhoun St    | 54 St Philip St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Maybank       | Joseph      |   | 89 Broad St       | 130 Rutledge ave  | Harriet   | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Mazyck        | McMillan K  |   | 62 Hasell St      | 62 Hasell St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician; proprietor; surgeon in charge   | McClenman (c) | Dr Alonzo C | physician at Dr AC McClenman at 42 Vanderhorst St; proprietor of Peoples Pharmacy at 421 King St; surgeon in charge at Hospital + Training School for Nurses at 135 Cannon St | 42 Vanderhorst St | 42 Vanderhorst St | Ida       | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | McInnes       | G Flemming  |   | 115 Wentworth St  | 34 Chalmers St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Memminger     | Allard      |   | 34 Montagu St     | 34 Montagu St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Mitchell      | J Creighton |   | 461 Meeting St    | 461 Meeting St    | Louisa    | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Mood          | George McF  |   | 248 Calhoun St    | 75 Pitt St        |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Mullally      | Lane        |   | 126 Meeting St    | 51 Meeting St     | Caroline  | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Nichols (c)   | William E   |   | 73 Cannon St      | 73 Cannon St      | Henrietta | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | O'Driscoll    | William C   |   | 324 Meeting St    | 22 Church St      |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Parker        | Edward F    |   | 70 Hasell St      | 12 Meeting St     | Harriet   | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Pearlstone    | Kivy I      |   | 49 George St      | 248 Rutledge ave  |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Pollitzer     | Richard M   |   | 611.5 King St     | 5 Pitt St         |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Prioleau (c)  | H           |   | 92.5 Spring St    | 242 Rutledge ave  | Josephine | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Ravenel       | Edmund      |   | 54 Meeting St     | 54 Meeting St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Rees          | Charles M   |   | 98 Wentworth St   | 169 Broad St      | Margaret  | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Reynolds      | Thomas W    |   | 416 Meeting St    | 316 Meeting St    | Katherine | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Rhame         | J Sumter    |   | 1 Cannon St       | 58 Rutledge ave   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician                                  | Rutledge ave  | Edward      |   | 122 Meeting St    | 44 S Bay St       | Lillie    | married male   |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title   | Last Name    | First Name   | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address      | Home Address     | Spouse      | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1910 | medical  | assistant surgeon in charge US Public Health + Hospital Service; physician | Sams         | Franklin F   |                     | 149 Broad St      | 37 New St        | Elizabeth   | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Scharlock    | Theodore M   |                     | 14 Carolina St    | 14 Carolina St   | Margaret    | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Schroder     | Charles H    |                     | 80 Cannon St      | 80 Cannon St     | Anna M      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Schwacke     | Augustus H   |                     | 52 Hasell St      | 52 Hasell St     | Lizzie      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Simons       | T Grange     |                     | 18 Montagu St     | 18 Montagu St    | Serena      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Simons       | Manning      |                     | 111 Church St     | 22 Rutledge ave  | Florence    | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Sosnowski    | Julius C     |                     | 98 Wentworth St   | 108 Wentworth St |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Sparkman     | Edward H Jr  |                     | 12 Court House Sq | 138 Broad St     |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Speisseger   | Charles A Jr |                     | 89.5 Wentworth St | 21 Montagu St    |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Taft         | A Robert     |                     | 611.5 King St     | 216 Rutledge ave | Mary W      | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Thompson (c) | John M       |                     | 53 Radcliffe St   | 77 St Philip St  | Mary        | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician - specialist - eye, ear, nose + throat                           | Townsend     | John F       |                     | 85 Wentworth St   | 86 Radcliffe St  |             | single male    |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Whaley       | T Prioleau   |                     | 113 Wentworth St  | 9 Limehouse St   | Henrietta R | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Wildhagen    | Adolph C     | (N)                 | 61 Alexander St   | 38 Hasell St     | Laura V     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Wilson       | Robert       |                     | 165 Rutledge ave  | 165 Rutledge ave | Harriet     | married male   |
| 1910 | medical  | physician  | Wilson       | G Fraser     |                     | 369 King St       | 84 Coming St     | Ann         | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Aiken        | Robert       | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St    | 31 Line St       |             | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Altman       | Thaddeus W   | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St        | 57 Cannon St     | Katie       | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Anthony      | John A       | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St   | 4 Ashmead Pl     | Bessie      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Bailey       | J H          | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St        | 35 Butler        |             | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Baker        | William H    | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St        | 83 King St       | Irene       | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Bateman      | George E     | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St    | 29 Shepard St    |             | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Bates        | William E    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St    | 295 Calhoun St   |             | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Beattie      | Julian B     | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St        | 83 Shepard St    | Lila        | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Behling      | John H       | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St        | 679 King St      |             | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Bill         | Theo T       | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St   | 70 Amherst St    | Lillie      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor  | Bird         | Albert J     | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St    | 47 Line St       | Alice       | married male   |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name   | First Name | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse   | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|----------------|
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Blackard    | J Alex     | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 301 East Bay St  |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Boland      | Herbert A  | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 237 Rutledge ave | Carrie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Bowers      | Gilbert W  | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 24 Bertha St     | Blanche  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Brockington | Cosmo E    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 5 Charlotte St   | Emily    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Brown       | Charles E  | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 41 Nassau St     | Mary     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Brown       | Harvey H   | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 47 Carolina St   | A Laura  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Burbage     | William A  | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 44 Fishburne St  |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Burn        | William A  | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 69 Line St       | Margaret | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Cannon St   | Jeremiah W | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 8 Percy St       | Willie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Chanson     | Joseph     | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 21 Hampden St    | Gertrude | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Clute       | Robert E   | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 499 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Coats       | Luther B   | Pullman Co          | 701 East Bay St | 294 St Philip St | Rosa     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Connell     | Andrew J   | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 284 Coming St    | Lucy     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Cordes      | Alex W     | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 83 East Bay St   | Cynthia  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Cotton      | Joseph W   | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 90.5 Columbus St | Matilda  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Crosby      | Frank G    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 29 Bertha St     | Julia    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Dengate     | James      | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 1 Inspection St  |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Dennis      | William J  | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 8 Hampstead Sq   | Lottie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Dowling     | Walter R   | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 47 Line St       |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Drawdy      | Francis M  | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 264 King St      |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Ferrell     | Leroy B    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 12 Judith St     | Lyra     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Fickell     | John C     | Pullman Co          | 701 East Bay St | 13 Radcliffe St  | Leona    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Fickling    | James V    | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 25 Woolfe St     |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Flatman     | Ezra       | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 98 America St    | Minnie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Fouts       | C Horace   | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 86 Reid St       | Mattie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Gadsden     | Frank R    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 2 Wragg Sq       | Nellie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Gatch       | James W    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 59 Amherst St    | Leonora  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Godfrey     | Grimp      | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 31 Line St       |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Grace       | J Glover   | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 476 Meeting St   | Annie    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Greneker    | Eugene F   | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 115 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Griffin     | CA         | Pullman Co          | 701 East Bay St | 115 Meeting St   |          | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Gruber      | George W   | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 39 Spring St     | Carrie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Gruber      | Henry E    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 477 Meeting St   | Annie    | married male   |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name   | First Name  | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse    | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Hancock     | James L.    | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 6 Fishburne St   | Eva       | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Hawthorne   | William I   | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 476 Meeting St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Heinsberger | Stuart C    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 159 Rutledge ave | Lillie    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Heinsberger | Glenbur     | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 159 Rutledge ave |           | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Hendry      | B Benj      | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 55 Columbus St   |           | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Hiers       | William     | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 29 Bertha St     | Ethel     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Hill        | Arthur R    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 26 Alexander St  | Rosa      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Hutchinson  | William E   | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 32 Spring St     | Annetta B | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Inabnett    | Eugene W    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 35 Reid St       | Leila     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Johnson     | W Edward    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 27 Spring St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Jones       | Leopold A   | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 138 Line St      | Adeline   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Kampmeyer   | Chris H     | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 657 King St      | Edith     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Keckley     | Henry H     | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 104 Nassau St    | Julia     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Keckley     | Arthur C    | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 162 Cannon St    | Lorena    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Kershaw     | Wilnot D    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 245 Calhoun St   | Jennie    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Kingdon     | George P    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 18 Sumter St     | Sallie    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Lamb        | James M     | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 2 Wragg Sq       | Marie     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Lamb        | G Crawford  | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 6 Wragg St       | Edna      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Lambert     | Henry       | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 7 Cooper Sq      | Katherine | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Landrum     | Robert L    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 559 Meeting St   | Katie     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Larisey     | William P   | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 418 Meeting St   | Mattie    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Larisey     | J Marion    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 4 Liberty St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Laves       | William F   | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 199 King St      | Ella      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Lesemann    | John D      | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 26 Elizabeth St  | Ida       | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Lynes       | Christian B | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 359 Meeting St   | Maggie    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Manning     | Joseph F    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 76 Calhoun St    |           | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Massalon    | John H      | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 546 Meeting St   | Anna      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | McCutchen   | Ladson B    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 4 Wragg Sq       | Emma      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | McGee       | Hinche E    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 159 Rutledge ave | Eva       | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | McKnight    | Hugh E      | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 45 George St     |           | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Melfi       | Leonard F   | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 715 King St      | Cordelia  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Mellard     | J Nathan    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 14 Cleveland     | Shellie   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Meyer       | Eugene W    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 41 Fishburne St  | Lottie    | married male   |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name   | First Name  | Work Name + Notes               | Work Address     | Home Address     | Spouse     | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|----------------|
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Meyers      | William L   | Southern Railway                | 44 Line St       | 93 Line St       | Ethel      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Milligan    | Harry C     | Charleston Terminal Co          | 6 Atlantic Wharf | 78 East Bay St   | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor; wood    | Moore       | Henry S     | Street Railway; 128 Columbus St | 141 Meeting St   | 128 Columbus St  | Elizabeth  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Morrall     | C Gadsden   | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 13 Judith St     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Moseley     | James W     | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 9 President      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Mundy       | William K   | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 30 Mary St       | Lillian    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Murrell     | James J     | Southern Railway                | 44 Line St       | 96 Shepard St    | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Oliver      | Adam P      | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 12 Wragg St      | Julia      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Oliver      | George W    | Southern Railway                | 44 Line St       | 41 Spring St     | Lottie M   | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Passalaigne | J Cornelius | Southern Railway                | 44 Line St       | 32 Blake St      | Minnie     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Pett        | George H    | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 8 Judith St      | Sallie     | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Powell      | Harry B     | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 2 Bee St         |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Reeves      | Edward L    | Southern Railway                | 44 Line St       | 6 Montagu St     | Georgianna | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Richbourg   | Henry F     | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 42 Marsh St      | Mary       | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Rischer     | Charles H   | Charleston Terminal Co          | 6 Atlantic Wharf | 32 Fishburne St  | Annie      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Rourk       | Peter       | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 616 King St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Scharloock  | William F   | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 3 Alexander St   |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Shurley     | Matthew H   | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 10 Wragg St      |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Singletary  | Charles     | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 475 Meeting St   |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Smith       | James D     | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 178 St Philip St | Marie      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Smith       | William C   | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 125 Calhoun St   |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Smith       | Clifford    | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 8 Ashmead Pl     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Speisegger  | Charles A   | Southern Railway                | 44 Line St       | 21 Montagu St    |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Stansell    | Claude W    | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 45 George St     | Ada        | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Steinmeyer  | Clement S   | Pullman Co                      | 701 East Bay St  | 209 Rutledge ave |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Teague      | W Henry     | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 602 Meeting St   | Elizabeth  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Thornley    | D Oscar     | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 15 Chapel St     |            | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Tilghman    | Charles C   | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 17 Pitt St       | Susie      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Tipton      | Winifred S  | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 39 Fishburne St  | Germa      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Tuten       | Joseph M    | Atlantic Coast Line             | 701 East Bay St  | 369 Meeting St   | Genie      | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Tuten       | AW          | Street Railway                  | 141 Meeting St   | 31 Line St       |            | single male    |

| Year | Industry | Profession / Title | Last Name   | First Name | Work Name + Notes   | Work Address    | Home Address     | Spouse | Marital Status |
|------|----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Webb        | William G  | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 215 St Philip St | Ida J  | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Weeks       | Lawrence E | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 10 Wragg St      |        | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Westendorff | Glen B     | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 159 Rutledge ave |        | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Wigger      | William H  | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 53 Bogard St     | Amelia | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Williams    | Herbert    | Street Railway      | 141 Meeting St  | 475 Meeting St   |        | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Wolfe       | Charles E  | Southern Railway    | 44 Line St      | 494 Meeting St   | Ida    | married male   |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Worsham     | John P     | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 6 Hampstead Sq   |        | single male    |
| 1910 | railway  | conductor          | Young       | Anthony    | Atlantic Coast Line | 701 East Bay St | 30 Mary St       | Vivian | married male   |



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