International Journal of Instruction e-ISSN: 1308-1470 • www.e-iji.net



July 2020 • Vol.13, No.3 p-ISSN: 1694-609X pp.OnlineFirst

> Received: 13/08/2019 Revision: 07/03/2020 Accepted: 20/03/2020 OnlineFirst:24/05/2020

# Teacher's Engagement in the Social and Emotional Guidance of Elementary School Students

#### Jessie Koh-Sing Tnay

PhD Student, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak, Malaysia, 16010071@siswa.unimas.my

## Shahren Ahmad Zaidi Adruce

Prof., Institute of Borneo Studies, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak, Malaysia, azshahren@unimas.my

## Evan Lau

Assoc. Prof., Faculty of Economics and Business, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak, Malaysia, *lphevan@unimas.my* 

### **Hiram Ting**

Assoc. Prof., Faculty of Hospitality and Tourism Management, UCSI University, Malaysia, *hiramting@ucsiuniversity.edu.my* 

## Chuo Yew Ting

PhD Student, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak, Malaysia, 16010072@siswa.unimas.my

#### Mukvinder Kaur Sandhu

Chief Operating Officer, Faculty of Hospitality and Tourism Management, UCSI University, Malaysia, *mukvinders@ucsiuniversity.edu.my* 

The present study aims to explore the criteria which motivate and prevent teachers from engaging in the social and emotional guidance of rural elementary school students in Malaysia. Face-to-face in-depth interviews were conducted with 25 teachers using purposive sampling technique and they are from 15 rural primary schools within the Sarawak state of Malaysia. While emerging themes for motivations are teachers' task perception, colleagues' support, students' family support, and teachers' professionalization, barriers include burdensome workloads and time constraints. The results are discussed to provide insights for policymakers and educational administrators on the development of a whole-school approach that aims to promote the social and emotional wellbeing of rural students in a developing country.

Keywords: social and emotional guidance, teacher engagement, rural school, Malaysia, elementary school students

Citation: Tnay, J. K. S., Adruce, S. A. Z., Lau, E., Ting, H., Ting, C. Y., & Sandhu, M. K. (2020). Teacher's Engagement in the Social and Emotional Guidance of Elementary School Students. *International Journal of Instruction*, 13(3), .