Ethnic Minority High School Students: Academic Self-Efficacy and College Preparedness

Melanie Faustino Hansen

Introduction/Literature

- Community Partner: Utah State University Admissions Office
- Diversity Day Nov. 21st, 2014
- IRB Exemption: Evaluation
- Academic Self-Efficacy and College preparedness
- Ethnic minority students



Questions/Hypotheses

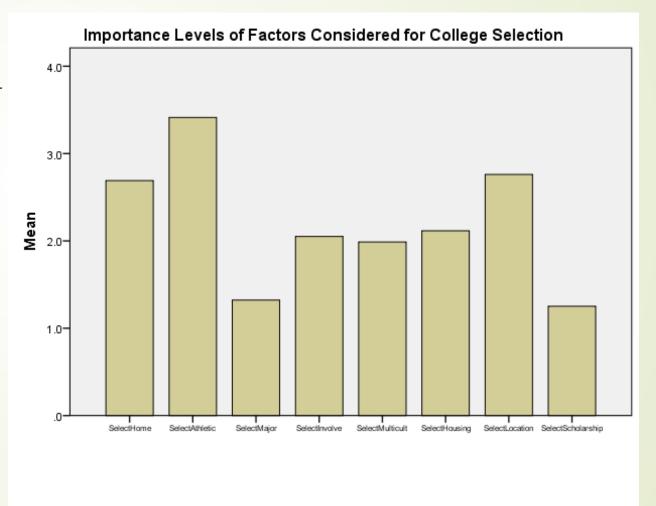
- Better understand student background and what they look for when selecting a college
- Are students with a higher academic self-efficacy score also more prepared for college?
- Do White and ethnic minority students differ in this trend?
- Hypotheses: NO, students with higher AES score are not more prepared for college. YES, there is a difference in trend between White students and ethnic minority students

Methods

- A questionnaire with 22 questions was created
- Own scales were created pin pointing targets areas of interest
- Each questionnaire was given an unique number
- Questionnaire was handed out to students before the last event of the day

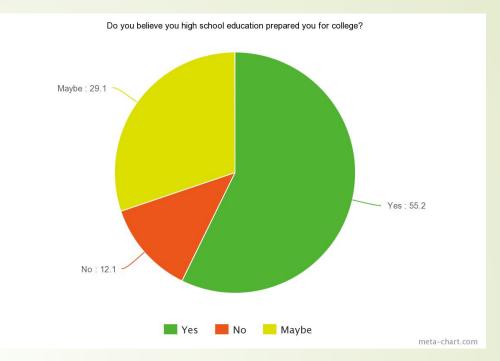
Initial Results

- 165 participates surveyed
- 97% plan on attending college
- ► 66.1% female, 33.9% male, 0% other
- Largest population Latino/Hispanic (59.4%)
- Familial Education
 - Mother: 49% high school diploma
 - ► Father: 34.5% high school diploma
 - Siblings: 59.4% high school diploma
 - Siblings: Most undergraduate degrees with 21.8%.



Initial Results

- High school preparation
 - 55.2% yes
 - 12.1% no
 - 29.1% maybe
 - Most preparation from parents (64.8%)
 - Most lacking was being taught how to apply to college (23.6%)
- 94.5% want to purse an education "to open doors"
- 89.1% reported they receive verbal support from their parents
- ACT Scores ranged from 14 to 31, with most reporting 21
- 73.9% reported having taken/taking an AP or concurrent enrollment class
- 69.7% reported they were confident they would be accepted into at least one college of their choice, 21.8% reported they were worried they would not



Conclusion

- Implications for reevaluation of how high school students are prepared for higher education
- Reevaluation of recruitment highlights for high school students
- A majority of high school students want to attend college and understand the importance of and education no matter ethnic identity