

Valorisation of Bakery Waste to Produce Bio-emulsifier

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Bakery Waste Issue

- Almost 900,000 tons of bread in the UK is wasted every year around 24 million slices every day.
- Food waste data published by the major supermarket in 2015/16, reported about 1/3rd of its 59,400 tons of food waste are bakery products including bread.
- Mostly, food waste ends up in landfill, or is used for composting or anaerobic digestion. But they are costly methods of disposal.
- In our group, we investigated the potential of bakery waste as a medium to produce bio-emulsifiers.



Bio-emulsifiers

Highly-effective biotechnology based surface-active multi-functional products

Properties:

Non-toxic, Non-hazardous

- Thermostable
- Low surface tension
- Emulsify: wide range of hydrophobic compounds Stable emulsion





Methods



















Results

Surface tension results of Bio-emulsifiers produced by *Bacillus* subtilis SA-6







Applications of bio-emulsifiers in food industry



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