# Northumbria Research Link

Citation: Blanchet, Karl, El-Zein, Abbas, Langer, Ana, Sato, Miho, Abdulrahim, Sawsan, Abouchacra, Kim, Afifi, Rima, Agnoletto, Vittorio, Akashi, Hidechika, Alameddine, Mohamad, Ansbro, Éimhín, Araújo-Soares, Vera, Assefi, Nassim, Baillie Smith, Matt, Bardus, Marco, Bhabha, Jacqueline, Bjertness, Espen, Blanchet, Karl, Borghi, Josephine, Busza, Joanna, Cammett, Melani, Campbell, Oona, Chaaban, Jad, Chalmers, Iain, Checchi, Francesco, Danaei, Goodarz, Dhaini, Hassan, Diaconu, Karin, Diwan, Ishac, Dominguez-Salas, Paula, Dubois, Elizabeth, El Kak, Faysal, El-Zein, Abbas, Eng, Eugenia, Eyal, Nir, Fawzi, Wafaie, Feder, Gene, Fujiya, Rika, Furukawa, Shota, Furusawa, Kiyoko, Futami, Akane, Germani, Aline, Ghattas, Hala, Giacaman, Rita, Goto, Ryunosuke, Grant, Liz, Greenough, Paul Gregg, Habib, Rima, Hagopian, Amy, Hajat, Shakoor, Hariga, Fabienne, Hatano, Ayako, Hay, Alastair, Holmboe-Ottesen, Gerd, Horiuchi, Sayaka, Hsiao, William, Huber, Daniela, Humble, Darryl, Imano, Taizo, Inoue, Yosuke, Ishizuka, Aya, Ismail, Ruba, Iwata, Rumi, Jabbour, Samer, Jamal, Diana, Jamaluddine, Zeina, Jimba, Masamine, Kabakian, Tamar, Kamiya, Yasuhiko, Karademas, Evangelos, Kashiwagi, Kenichi, Katsuma, Yasushi, Kinjo, Miyuki, Kiriya, Junko, Kitamura, Akiko, Kruk, Margaret E, Kubota, Kazumi, Langer, Ana, Leaning, Jennifer, Leng, Mhoira, Logam, Lana, Makhoul, Jihad, Matsuno, Akihisa, Matsuo, Yoshimi, McCoy, David, McGovern, Terry, McKee, Martin, McPake, Barbara, Melhem, Nada, Merriman, Anne, Michie, Susan, Millett, Christopher, Mishima, Chiaki, Miyachi, Takashi, Miyata, Hiroaki, Moodie, Rob, Morioka, Mariko, Mulholland, Kim, Mumtaz, Ghina, Murphy, Adrianna, Nagasawa, Eiji, Nagata, Kenichiro, Najem Kteily, Martine, Nakamura, Haruyo, Nakkash, Rima, Nambu, Makiko, Nava, Mica, Nelson, Erica L, Nishikida, Aiko, Nomura, Shuhei, Nozaki, Sayumi, Nuwayhid, Iman, O'Donnell, Kate, Ohashi, Masaaki, O'Laughlin, Kelli, Palmer, Jennifer, Patel, Preeti, Patel, Ronak, Pham, Phuong, Quezada-Yamamoto, Harumi, Ramia, Sami, Rawaf, Salman, Rihani, May, Roberts, Bayard, Roberts, Leslie, Ruff, Tilman A, Sahyoun, Nadine, Sakamoto, Haruka, Salti, Nisreen, Sato, Miho, Sato, Motoya, Sennett, Richard, Shallice, Tim, Shannon, Peter, Shiekh, Suhail, Shin, Kiho, Sibai, Abla M, Sieverding, Maia, Singh, Neha, Sullivan, Richard, Takahara, Takao, Tanigawa, Tomoyuki, Taniguchi, Hiroko, Testa, Adrienne, Thomas, Alban, Tsutsumi, Atsuro, Uechi, Manami, Usuki, Akira, Valente de Almeida, Sara, Wareham, Sue, Watt, Graham, West, Robert, Wigg, Peter, Wigg, Carol, Wikler, Daniel, Witter, Sophie, Yassin, Nasser, Yazdi, Youseph, Yoshino, Yasue, Yousafzai, Aisha, Yudkin, John S, Zaman, Mohammad H and Zurayk, Huda (2018) Support for UNRWA's survival. The Lancet, 392 (10152). pp. 1009-1010. ISSN 0140-6736

Published by: The Lancet Publishing Group

URL: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)32264-5 < https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(18)32264-5 >

This version was downloaded from Northumbria Research Link: http://nrl.northumbria.ac.uk/42724/

Northumbria University has developed Northumbria Research Link (NRL) to enable users to access the University's research output. Copyright © and moral rights for items on NRL are retained by the individual author(s) and/or other copyright owners. Single copies of full items can be reproduced, displayed or performed, and given to third parties in any format or medium for personal research or study, educational, or not-for-profit purposes without prior permission or charge, provided the authors, title and full bibliographic details are given, as well as a hyperlink and/or URL to the original metadata page. The content must not be changed in any way. Full items must not be sold commercially in any format or medium without formal permission of the copyright holder. The full policy is available online: <a href="http://nrl.northumbria.ac.uk/policies.html">http://nrl.northumbria.ac.uk/policies.html</a>

This document may differ from the final, published version of the research and has been made available online in accordance with publisher policies. To read and/or cite from the published version of the research, please visit the publisher's website (a subscription may be required.)





### In support of UNRWA's survival: averting further loss of life, dignity and hope

The United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) provides life-saving humanitarian aid for 5.4 million Palestine refugees is now entering their eighth decade of statelessness and conflict. Facing little political immediate hope to return home. Approximately one third of Palestinian refugees still live in 58 recognized camps. UNRWA operates 702 schools and 144 health centres, including in the humanitarian disasters of today's Syria and Gaza. It has dramatically reduced infectious diseases, death including maternal mortality, and illiteracy. Its social services include rebuilding infrastructure and homes destroyed by conflict, and providing cash assistance and microfinance loans for Palestinians whose rights are curtailed and who -- alone among the more recent refugees of the Middle East -- are denied the right of return to their homeland.

Yet UNRWA itself is fighting for survival. On the 31<sup>st</sup> of August, 2018 the Trump administration confirmed that the United States, previously UNRWA's largest donor, will no longer fund UNRWA. Funding crises are not new to UNRWA. This crisis, however, is unprecedented.

An abrupt cessation of UNRWA services will create humanitarian emergencies that will increase the load in an already overburdened surrounding host countries. It will exacerbate existing conflicts, disrupt fragile peace, create new displacement, and generate disaffection and anger.

If no action is taken, governments are giving the green light to a ruinous, multi-faceted emergency that the region simply cannot bear. We, scientists and scholars, urge our governments to support UNRWA now. Sustain UNRWA services and avert further loss of life, dignity and hope.

Full list of 139 signatories:

#### Australia

Abbas El-Zein, Professor, The University of Sydney
Lana Logam, Program Officer, Nossal Institute for Global Health
Barbara McPake, Professor, Director, Nossal Institute for Global Health, University of Melbourne
Rob Moodie, Professor, University of Melbourne, University of Malawi
Kim Mulholland, Professor, Pediatrician, Murdoch Children's Research Institute
Tilman A. Ruff, Professor, University of Melbourne
Christina Savic, Senior Program Officer, Nossal Institute for Global Health
Peter Shannon, Coordinator, MAPW Western Australia
Sue Wareham, President, Medical Association for Prevention of War
Peter Wigg, MD, Medical Association for Prevention of War
Carol Wigg, MD, Medical Association for Prevention of War

#### Japan

Hidechika Akashi, Director, National Center of Global Health and Medicine

Nassim Assefi, MD, Nagasaki University's School of Tropical Medicine and Global Health
Akane Futami, Assistant Professor, Tokyo Medical and Dental University Hospital
Rika Fujiya, Assistant Professor, Keio University
Ryunosuke Goto, Researcher, The University of Tokyo
Ayako Hatano, PhD Candidate, The University of Tokyo
Sayaka Horiuchi, Assistant Professor, Teikyo University
Aya Ishizuka, Assistant Professor, Aoyama Gakuin University

Taizo Imano, Associate Professor, Chukyo University

Yosuke Inoue, Postdoctoral Scholar, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Rumi Iwata, Development Consultant

Kenichi Kashiwagi, Associate Professor, University of Tsukuba

Akiko Kitamura, Visiting Scientist, The University of Tokyo

Junko Kiriya, Assistant Professor, The University of Tokyo

Shota Furukawa, Researcher, The University of Tokyo

Kiyoko Furusawa, Professor, Tokyo Woman's Christian University

Masamine Jimba, Professor, The University of Tokyo

Yasuhiko Kamiya, Professor, Nagasaki University

Yasushi Katsuma, Professor and Board of Trustees Member, Waseda University

Miyuki Kinjo, Visiting Researcher, Ritsumeikan University

Kazumi Kubota, Assistant Professor, Yokohama City University

Mariko Morioka, Researcher, Keio University

Akihisa Matsuno, Professor, Osaka University

Yoshimi Matsuo, Director, NPO Treasures of The Planet

Chiaki Mishima, Family Physician, Platanus Medical Cooperation, Aoba Urban Clinic, JMA JDN

Takashi Miyachi, Researcher, Akita University

Hiroaki Miyata, Professor, Keio University

Kenichiro Nagata, Researcher, The University of Tokyo

Haruyo Nakamura, Senior Researcher, Global Link Management, Inc.

Makiko Nambu, PhD Student, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies

Eiji Nagasawa, Professor, The University of Tokyo

Aiko Nishikida, Associate Professor, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies

Shuhei Nomura, Assistant Professor, University of Tokyo

Sayumi Nozaki, Researcher, Tokyo Women's Medical University

Masaaki Ohashi, Professor and Director, University of the Sacred Heart

Haruka Sakamoto, Researcher, University of Tokyo

Miho Sato, Assistant Professor, Nagasaki University

Motova Sato, Researcher, The University of Tokyo

Kiho Shin, Associate, NPO Treasures of The Planet

Takao Takahara, Professor, Meiji Gakuin University

Tomoyuki Tanigawa, Physician, Graduate School of Public Health

Hiroko Taniguchi, Masters Candidate, The University of Tokyo

Atsuro Tsutsumi, Associate Professor, Kanazawa University

Manami Uechi, MMSc-GHD Candidate, Harvard Medical School

Akira Usuki, Professor, Japan Women's University

Yasue Yoshino, Nurse

## **United Kingdom**

**Éimhín Ansbro**, Research Fellow, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Vera Araújo-Soares, Senior Lecturer, Newcastle University

**Karl Blanchet**, Professor, Director of the Health in Humanitarian Crises Centre, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Josephine Borghi, Associate Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Joanna Busza, Associate Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Oona Campbell, Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Sir lain Chalmers, Coordinator, James Lind Initiative, Oxford University

Francesco Checchi, Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Karin Diaconu, Research Fellow, Queen Margaret University

Paula Dominguez- Salas, Postdoctoral Researcher, Royal Veterinary College, University of London

Elizabeth Dubois, Researcher Associate, Imperial College London

**Gene Feder**, Professor, University of Bristol

Liz Grant, Professor, University of Edinburgh

Shakoor Hajat, Associate Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Alastair Hay, Professor (Emeritus), University of Leeds

Darryl Humble, Programme Leader, Senior Lecturer, Northumbria University

David McCoy, Professor, Queen Mary University of London

Martin McKee, Professor, Research Director European Observatory on Health Systems & Policies,

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Susan Michie, Professor, Director of UCL Centre for Behaviour Change, University College London

Christopher Millett, Professor, Imperial College London

Adrianna Murphy, Assistant Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Mica Nava, Emeritus Professor, University of East London

Kate O'Donnell, Professor, University of Glasgow

Jennifer Palmer, Assistant Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Preeti Patel, Co-Director, Conflict and Health Research Group, King's College London

Salman Rawaf, Professor, Imperial College London, Director, WHO Collaborating Centre

Bayard Roberts, Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Suhail Shiekh, Research Assistant, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Tim Shallice, Professor Emeritus, University College London

Neha Singh, Research Fellow, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Matt Baillie Smith, Professor, Northumbria University

Richard Sennett, Professor, London School of Economics

Richard Sullivan, Professor, Director, Institute of Cancer Policy, King's College London

Adrienne Testa, Assistant Professor, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Graham Watt, Professor, Glasgow University

**Sophie Witter**, Professor, Queen Margaret University

John S Yudkin, Emeritus Professor, University College London

# **United States**

Jacqueline Bhabha, Professor, Director of Research, Harvard University

Melani Cammett, Professor, Harvard University

Goodarz Danaei, Associate Professor, Harvard University

Ishac Diwan, Visiting Professor, Columbia University

Nir Eyal, Associate Professor, Harvard University

Wafaie Fawzi, Professor, Harvard University

Paul Gregg Greenough, Assistant Professor, Harvard University

Amy Hagopian, Associate Professor, University of London

William Hsiao, Professor, Harvard University

Margaret E. Kruk, Associate Professor, Harvard University

Ana Langer, Professor, Harvard University

Jennifer Leaning, Professor, Harvard University

Terry McGovern, Chair, Heilbrunn Department of Population and Family Health, Columbia University

**Erica L. Nelson**, Research Faculty, Co-Director, Humanitarian Geoanalytics Program, Harvard University **Kelli O'Laughlin**, Assistant Professor, Harvard University

Ronak Patel, MD MPH, Harvard University

Phuong Pham, Assistant Professor, Harvard University

**Leslie Roberts**, Professor, Acting Director, Program on Forced Migration and Health, Columbia University **Daniel Wikler**, Professor, Harvard University

**Youseph Yazdi**, Professor, Executive Director, Johns Hopkins Center for Bioengineering Innovation & Design (CBID)

Aisha Yousafzai, Associate Professor, Harvard University

Mohammad H. Zaman, Professor, Boston University

#### Other countries

Sawsan Abdulrahim, Associate Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon Kim Abouchacra, Professor of Clinical Specialty, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon Mohamad Alameddine, Associate Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon Sara Valente de Almeida, PhD Student, Nova School of Business and Economics, Lisbon, Portugal Vittorio Agnoletto, Adjunct Professor, University of Milan, Milan, Italy

**Espen Bjertness**, Professor, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway

Jad Chaaban, Associate Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon
Hala Ghattas, Associate Research Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon
Rita Giacaman, Professor, Director, Institute of Community and Public Health, Birzeit University,

Occupied Palestinian Territory

Fabienne Hariga, International Consultant

Gerd Holmboe-Ottesen, Professor Emeritus, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway

Daniela Huber, Senior Researcher, Istituto Affari Internazionali, Rome, Italy

Ruba Ismail, Instructor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

Zeina Jamaluddine, Instructor of Public Health Practice, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

Diana Jamal, Instructor of Public Health Practice, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

**Evangelos Karademas,** Professor, University of Crete, Crete, Greece

Nada Melhem, Associate Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

Ghina Mumtaz, Assistant Research Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

Mhoira Leng, MD, Head of Palliative Care, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda

**Jihad Makhoul,** Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

**Anne Merriman,** MBE, FRCP, FRCPI, Director of Policy and International Programs, Hospice Africa, Uganda

Martine Najem Kteily, Instructor of Public Health Practice, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

Nisreen Salti, Associate Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

Maia Sieverding, Assistant Professor, American University of Beirut, Beirut, Lebanon

**Alban Thomas,** Director of Research, Head of the Social Science Division, Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Toulouse, France

Harumi Quezada-Yamamoto Public Health Physician (Mexico),