

**AN ANALYSIS OF LOVE IN MATTHEW LOGELIN'S NOVEL
"TWO KISSES FOR MADDY"**



A Thesis

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M A K A S S A R

ABSTRACT

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Title : “An Analysis of Love in Matthew Logelin’s novel “Two Kisses for Maddy”.

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This thesis studied about analysis of love in Two Kisses for Maddy novel by Matthew Logelin. The problems of this thesis are what are the kinds of love in “Two Kisses for Maddy” novel by Matthew Logelin and what are the meaning of love in “Two Kisses for Maddy” novel. The aim of this thesis is to find out the kinds of love and meaning of love in “Two Kisses for Maddy” novel by Matthew Logelin.

The researcher used descriptive qualitative method and structuralism approach in analyzing the kinds of love and meaning of love in the novel. In this research, the instrument that used by the writer was note taking. From this instrument, the writer read the text of novel, and the next writer separated the sentences that contain the kinds of love and wrote down in paper the page, paragraph and sentence and the last the writer identified the kinds of love in the novel.

In this thesis, the researcher found out there are four kinds of love that contain maternal love, thirteen kinds of love that contain paternal love and nine kinds of love that contain love between husband and wife. And then the researcher found the meaning of love in the novel.

The implication of this thesis is to inform the public that a novel is not only use full as a reading at leisure or entertainment, but the novel can also be functioning as knowledge of love. Hopefully, this thesis can contribute to education as an analysis of literary work, especially for students of English and Literature Department.

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background

Literary work is the representative of its age, situation, condition, behavior, believe, and all of aspect of human life and describe in a literary work. This can prove that an author write his story by paying attention to the aspect of writing namely setting, plot, theme, and character. These four major point out a good literary work. Hatoco (1992: 23) says literary work is writing value as work of art like fiction, poetry, drama, novel and criticism that are recognizing as having important and permanent artistic value.

The purpose of literature is to give pleasure and entertainment to people who read it. The writer can concluded that the main reason of studying literature is to get pleasure. According to Stein (1982:13), the primary aim of literature is to give pleasure and to entertain those who voluntary attend to it. There are many forms of literature that is generally known. The forms of these works include poetry, essay, short story and novel, but among the literary works, novel is a literary work of the most popular because it is more complete than other literary works.

Literary works are interesting to read; when the readers read the literary works everybody will get opportunities to learn many things from the literary works such as the history, the experience, the adventure, the love, the struggle to survive from the main character.

Allen (1949:22) says one of the most popular works in literature is novel. Novel is one kind of prose as a product of people's imagination created to be comprehended, understood and enjoyed by people as member of society. The writing materials are facts discovered by the authors themselves in society. A good novel always come from the author as own experience. A good novel is always revolution of novelist's own discovered, (Allen, 1949: 22).

Indeed, a special study on the novel is needed. Novel as one of fiction classifications may be able to describe human in reality. It can be also the experience, through the author or other people, whereas they got observation from various events and natural phenomena that happen surrounding of them. Their work reflected and expressed ideas about their social condition. A novel present realistic picture of human life. In author tries to present characters with various attitudes like what people do in everyday life (Eagleton, 1995:8).

Two Kisses for Maddy by Matthew Logellin is one of the literary novels. A novel that tells the story of a father who struggled alone to raise and care for her only child. Twenty-seven hours after the birth of her daughter, his wife died without ever seeing or embracing the arrival of the princess as she looked forward to. Their daughter was born premature and his wife suffered a pulmonary embolism and died instantly. This novel stories about love.

Love is what you spirit, what you strive and live for, love is what makes you smile, laugh, cry and happy. Love is all you have in life that's free, that you don't have to steal or buy. Love is life (Jordan: 2013).

In addition to the above explanation, Boeree (2003) explains love is basically a matter of caring about someone else's well-being as much or more than you care about your own. If they feel pain or sadness, you suffer with them. If they find happiness, you feel happy for them. Strong love even involves sacrificing your own happiness -- and even sometimes your own life -- for the other person.

There are several types of theories that can be used to analyze a literary work. Within this thesis, the writer uses Fromm's theory to analyze the kinds of love in the novel "*Two Kisses for Maddy*" by Matthew Logellin through structuralism approach.

Structuralism is a way of thinking about the world that is associated with perception and structure. In essence the world composed of any element or its element not has its own meaning except in relation to other elements in accordance with its position in the overall structure. Thus, the structure is a system which comprises a number of elements among which none is subject to change without producing changes in all other elements (Teeuw, 1984: 35).

Based on the explanation above, the writer is interested in analyzing the love in the novel "*Two Kisses for Maddy*" by Matthew Logelin by using the structuralism approach. This novel tells the true story of the author of the novel itself.

B. Problem Statement

Based on the topic of the study, the research questions are as follows:

1. What is the kind of love in the novel *Two Kisses for Maddy*?
2. What is the meaning of love in the novel *Two Kisses for Maddy*?

C. Objective of the research

In relationship with the research questions above, the objective of the research can be formulated as follows:

1. To find the kinds of love in the novel *Two Kisses for Maddy*
2. To know the meaning of love in the novel *Two Kisses for Maddy*.

D. Significance of the research

The benefits of this research, can help the reader to find out what the kinds of love in this novel and the meaning of love. Then writer expect that it can be a reference for next researcher who wants to analyze an object which has relevance with this study.

E. Scope of the research

In this research, the writer will focus on the Structuralism Approach by Meyer Howard Abrams and kinds of love theory by Erich Fromm. The writer used that theory to analyze the kinds of love like as maternal love, paternal love, love between husband and wife and deviant love.

CHAPTER II

THEORETICAL BACKGROUND

A. Previous Finding

Hidayat (2010), in his thesis, "*Power and Love in The True Story of Rebel Daughters by Janet Todd*". He found that power and love that arise in the *True Story of Rebel Daughters* by Janet Todd are power that is used to measure of an entity's ability to control the environment around itself, including the behavior of other entities. Love is any of number of emotions and experiences related to a sense of strong affection and attachment.

Atong (2008), in his thesis, "*Love in Shakespearea's Romeo Juliet and Nizami's Layla Majnun*". He found that there is a kind of love happened in Romeo Juliet love story. The kind of love name *Sham Love*. Some indications which prove as *Sham Love*. Some of them are motivation of love, the marriage of lover, the death of lover and the value of love. The motivation of Romeo to love Juliet is done for legalizing the sexual desire of lovers and the value of his love is very materialistic. While, in Layla Majnun love story. This kind of love is a real love. It can be proved in the motivation of lover to make nice relationship that is eternal beauty and internal beauty of the beloved. The death of lover became the gate to step forward for their love relationship in the here after which eternity alive. The value of their love cannot be prized by something materials but immaterial thing such as sincerity and whole heartedness.

Paris (2011), in his thesis, “*Power of Love in the novel Love You, Hate You, Miss You by Elizabeth Scott*”. He found The Power of Love in the novel *Love You, Hate You, Miss You by Elizabeth Scott*. There are three important things: 1) the Power of Love found in the novel are love, paternal love and love between husband and wife. 2) The worldview of the author in the novel *Love You, Hate You, Miss You* those are: a) Education: school is a waste of time, b) Effect of alcohol: alcohol can damage the body cells and even cause death, c) The friendship: friendship plays a major role in an ordinary person’s life. 3) The moral value based on Elizabeth Scott; love is spirit, regret always came late and true love never ends.

Based on the above thesis, there is a similarity to the title which the writer analyzed. The similarity between the previous researches is same to analyze about love. While the difference of those three research above are the, Hidayat’s thesis analyzed about power of love *In The True Story of Rebel Daughters by Janet Todd* and Atong’s thesis analyzed about the difference *Love in Shakespearea’s Romeo Juliet and Nizami’s Layla Majnun* and the last Paris’s thesis analyzed about Power of Love *in the novel Love You, Hate You, Miss You by Elizabeth Scott* and the writer’s thesis analyzed about kinds of love in the novel *Two Kisses For Maddy* By Mathew Logelin with use the Expressive Approach. Writer take that novel *Two Kisses For Maddy* by Matthew Logelin as the research object because this novel has never been used as an object in a previous study.

B. Theoretical Background

1. Novel

Mc. Donnel (1982: 713) defines the novel as a lengthy work of fiction in the form of dealing with characters and situations that mimic real-life setting. Thus, the novel is considered as a real-life picture of systematically arranged so that every conflict cannot be separated from the relation with the main conflict that the author developed. Wellek and Austen (1970: 283) suggest "a novel is a large diffused picture comprehending the characters of life disposed in different groups of a uniform plan".

Furthermore, Richard (1996:141) says that novel is fictional narrative in prose, generally longer and more complex than a short story. In novel, setting plot, and characters are usually developed in a great detail. The author is not restricted by historical facts but rather is free to create fictional personalities in a fictional world. In other words, novel is a genre of fiction, set up in a number of words that represents human life. The typical characteristics of a novel is that it always been a narrative which contains of event presenting a story more or less like real life.

According to Kennedy (1991: 276) "Novel also is a long fiction story in a prose could be the author's view of life and some problems of life, or the author's criticism".

Similar to Kennedy, Kenney (1966:105) say a novel differs from a short story because it is more elaborated and complex. Because of its length, the novel is particularly having deal the passage of life of character. Many author for their theme

usually choose the growth from a child to adult. It is similar to what Kenney say “A favorite subject of novelist is the growth of a character from childhood to maturity”.

2. Structuralism approach

Structuralism is a way of thinking about the world that is associated with perception and structure. In essence the world composed of any element or its element not has its own meaning except in relation to other elements in accordance with its position in the overall structure. Thus, the structure is a system which comprises a number of elements among which none is subject to change without producing changes in all other elements (Teeuw, 1984: 35).

Structural approach can also be called intrinsic approach, which is oriented to work as an independent universe apart from the external world outside the text. The analysis addressed to the text itself as an entity composed or parts that interwine with each other and the analysis is based on the intrinsic parameters based on the existence of internal elements (Siswanto in Ratna, 2006: 19).

Basically, structural analysis explains as carefully as possible the function and interrelationship among various literary elements that together produce a complete literary work. Structural analysis is not done enough merely to list specific elements of a work of fiction, such as events, plot, character, backgroud, or between elements of that and donation of what is given to the esthetic and the meaning of the overall goal to be achieved (Nurgiantoro, 2010: 37).

According to Teeuw (1984: 61) structural analysis is the main priority before the others. Without such analysis, roundness intrinsic meaning that can only be external itself cannot caught.

Structuralism gives attention to the analysis of literary elements. The elements of literary work especially prose of which in the theme, events, background, or disposition characterizations, plot, and point of view (Ratna, 2010:93). While Stanton (2007: 22-71) mentions the elements of the novel consist of the facts of the story, plot, character, setting, theme, literary means, titles, perspective, style and tone, symbolism, and irony.

The purpose of structural analysis is to unpack, explain, as carefully as possible linkages and link of various aspect which together from the meaning (Teeuw, 1984: 135-136).

From the above explanation, we can understand what the structuralism approach from the literary work. Based on this research, the writer analyzed the kinds of love in this novel with through this approach.

3. Love

According to Tressider (1997:33), love is poetic emotion that we know and our most basic needs all at once. While Balzac, as cited by Tressider (1997:21), state love is the poetry of various senses. Love is the key to open everything great in human fate. Love is supreme, but it also does not mean anything.

In fact, men and women were created to live together and form a household as a vehicle to perform various activities of life together. Therefore, the necessary conditions that encourage the creation of their relationship harmony in domestic life is mutual understanding, mutual understanding shortages, help each other in various ways, and the war did function each household premises in the full sense of responsibility. Fundamental elements that should be owned by every person to create conditions above are true love in love with the charge against life couple, which is "a person one loves" (Pane Practor, 1997). True love is understood as a feeling of deep affection for a spouse who does not heed the physical, age, and social status, economic, cultural and even religious respective parties.

The English word "love" can have a variety of related but distinct meanings in different contexts. Often, other language use multiple words to express some of the different concepts that English relies mainly on "love" to encapsulate; one example is the plurality of Greek words for "love". Cultural differences in conceptualizing love thus make it doubly difficult to establish any universal definition. Although the nature or essence of love is a subject of frequent debate, different aspect of the word can be clarified by determining what not love is. As a general expression of positive sentiment (a stronger form of like), love is commonly contrasted with hate (or neutral apathy); as a less sexual and more emotionally intimate form of romantic attachment, love is commonly contrasted with lust; and as an interpersonal relationship with romantic overtones, love is commonly with friendship, although other definition of the word love may be applied to close friendships in certain contexts (Kay, 1994:65).

Broadly, love can be defined as affection, love, or the feeling of love. In compassion requires two parties involved, namely the love and beloved. In the experience of everyday life, a person's life will have greater meaning if getting attention from others. If so, attention is one of the basic elements of compassion.

Fromm (1970:13-16), mentioned that there are some kinds of love, they are:

a. Maternal love

Maternal love is the love of a woman for her children. To be honest, no man can ever fully understand this love. Why? Simply because he cannot know how a woman feels within herself when she learns that “Yes, I’m pregnant and will carry and give birth to a child. He cannot understand the emotions and physical effect she goes through during the gestation period, nor can he understand the bonding that is taking place, nor can he relate with perfection to the “post partum” syndrome that follows. That is exclusively a female matter of faith, psychological and psychological conditions that is exclusively feminine. There are a number of situation that can enter into the woman’s being that can cause deviations from what should be the norm in rearing and later “letting go” of that child as time and maturity evolve into the “leaving of the nest” so that another family may come into exist. The emotionally healthy woman will fare well, and go on to enjoy seeing that grown child go out and then continue to the world. She will enjoy becoming a grandmother. If she cannot do so, problems of varying degrees of seriousness can also develop. The woman who cannot or will not bear a child misses a most important part of her “womanhood”.

b. Paternal Love

Paternal love is different. A man is the hunter/provider of the family. At least he should be under Biblical rules. He should be able to feel secure in knowing his wife loves him, trust him, and looks to his leadership. While a man show tenderness to his wife and children, he is usually seen as the sterner and gruffer of the parents. Often as not, he is the more remote, or inaccessible parent due to his absence from the home as he works one or more jobs in order to be the provider, and rely on his wife to do the greater part of the child rearing. The additional role of the husband is to be the protector of the family and role model of leadership for his children. As they grow to maturity, they can go on to become adult, caring spouses and parents who will carry on the family values, and as is the case of the male children – the family name.

c. Love between Husband and wife

The Greek word for this part of love is “Eros”. We think in terms of erotic and /or sexual behavior do we not? It begins when two people become aware of each other in a manner beyond the brotherly love we have seen above. There is strong physical attraction and need for sexual involvement and satisfaction. Most likely, it is begun in the male who is noticing the attractiveness of a particular woman. She may or may not be “beautiful” physically as beauty is portrayed in the media today. But it can just as easily be a noting of inner beauty. If it happens to the woman first, it can also be a physical attraction, but more likely is some emotional admiration of the man’s talents or degree of education which equates to his being a potentially good provider and protector.

In either case, the normal result is a mutual attraction between the two, which normally would lead to courtship and physical intimacy. Hopefully, this will be as a result of a marriage ceremony first, but in today's world it is not always the case. Many a couple indulges in "free love" and non commitment, and others sometimes become known as "common law" couples. That is to say, they live together, have children, but never take the time or make the additional commitment and benefit of a marriage ceremony and thus their children may be considered as "bastards" by some, who would use ignorant terminology in place of common sense. That is a harsh equation of course, since there is an attempt by the couple to live an orderly life-style and the children do know who both of their parents (Fromm, 1970:15).

d. Deviant Love

It is here that many will cry out this study lacks love for humans at some alternate level. For those of lesbian and homosexual people is a particularly offensive attitude. Their bodies are distinctly male and female. They can perform as heterosexual people. Many lesbian actually become pregnant and subsequently give birth to children who are normal in every respect. They choose not to indulge in sexual gratification as they have been born as either a male or female. The difference in these people is not physical, and does not come from a situation other than deviant rearing (up bringing) and questionable psychological condition. Science has yet to prove beyond a reasonable doubt that these people are born that way, how do they become a lesbian or homosexual male? The reasons can vary, but usually involve painful experiences at the hands of members of the opposite sex. It can come as a

result of childhood experience and abuse or even from having been incarcerated for a period of time.

The writer chooses Maternal Love, Paternal Love, and Love between Husband and Wife from the four types of love above to analyze the novel. The writer takes that to analyze the kinds of love in the novel.

C. Synopsis of the Novel

Matt and Liz Logelin were lovers since high school. After several years of long-distance dating, the pair finally settled together in Los Angeles, and they have it all: a perfect marriage, a beautiful new home, and a baby girl who will soon be born. They welcomed a beautiful and healthy Madeline into the world on March 24, 2008.

But only twenty-seven hours later, Liz suffered a pulmonary embolism and died instantly, without ever having had a daughter hugging her arrival so she waiting for. Although faced with grief, destruction and responsibilities of a newly single father, Matt did not surrender to devastation, he chose to continue to survive and spirit to make a Maddy's life to be happy.

Matt survived to vent through a small blog made to inform the latest news about the pregnancy Liz on friends and family. To this day, this blog became the place to share the story of the lives of two people who are bound by a sense of loss and love. However, there are a lot of things behind his efforts to raise his daughter, Matt Logelin is incredible man. Having survived the tragedy by the kindness and

generosity of strangers, he now dedicates his life to helping others overcome their difficult situations by reaching out and be a source of inspiration.

D. Biography of Author

Matthew Logelin is an American author, blogger, public speaker, and charity founder. In 2011, he published *Two Kisses for Maddy: A Memoir of Loss and Love*, which was a New York Times best seller. His blog, *Matt, Liz and Madeline: Life and Death, All in a 27-Hour Period*, received over 40,000 hits per day at its height in 2008. Both the blog and memoir documents his grief and sudden single parenthood following the unexpected death of his wife, Liz Logelin, 27 hours after the birth of the couple's first child. In 2009, Logelin established The Liz Logelin Foundation, a non-profit organization providing financial grants to families with children who have lost a parent. Adams (2011).

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Method of Research

In analyzing the data, the writer used qualitative descriptive method. It is a method that is procedure which is applied to describe data that can be examined from the forms of novel characters written or spoken words (Glass & Hopkins, 1984: 160). This method is used to describe and explain the messages of love in the novel.

B. Source of Data

In collecting data, the writer used novel “*Two Kisses for Maddy*” written by Matthew Logelins. The novel consists of 167 pages and divides into 27 chapters and publication by Grand Central, New York in 2011. The writer took all chapters to analyze which has related to the topic.

C. Instrument of Research

In collecting data, the writer used note taking as an instrument of this research. According to Nazir (1988: 124-125) note taking is a system for recording information which requires the writer to use cards. The information includes last name of author, page and related information. This instrument be used to obtain the data, message of love of novel “*Two Kisses For Maddy*”.

D. Data Collecting Method

In collecting data, the writer used some procedures as follows:

1. The writer read the Matthew Logelin's novel "Two Kisses for Maddy".
2. The writer made notes about the information that indicated as kinds of love in the novel by note all in another paper.
3. The writer used 3 cards with different colors. They are red card for maternal love, green card for paternal love and blue card for love between husband and wife.
4. The writer classified kinds of love and write down them including its page and chapter based on 3 kinds of love by using the 3 cards to make easy in classifying.

E. Technique of Data Analysis

In analyzing data, the writer used *Erich Fromm's theory "Kinds of Love"* in analyzing data. It is used to analyze the kinds of love in Matthew Logelin's novel "*Two Kisses For Maddy*". After that the writer made a conclusion from the research.

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

This chapter consists of findings and discussions. In this case, the writer would like to present further explanation about kinds of love which was involved in the Novel's Matthew Logelin "*Two Kisses for Maddy*".

A. Finding

The findings of research, the writer has three points which are discussed; the first the kind of love that consists of maternal love, paternal love and love between husband and wife, and the second the meaning of love that contains kinds of love.

After analyzing kinds of love in the novel's Matthew Logelin "*Two Kisses for Maddy*", the writer used some symbols to make easy in understanding about explanation the data above, those are *D* is Datum, *C* is Chapter, and *P* is Page. They are as follows:

1. Maternal love

Maternal love is the love of a woman for her children. In other words, mothers love happiness varies with the child, the mother did the best for the happiness of one. Always be patient in his care to her child. She never stopped doing the best for her children. So the following is findings of maternal love:

- a. But that was the last time Liz ever removed those leg cuffs without consulting a nurse. No matter how painful the procedure, no matter how awful and uncomfortable she felt, she knew she had to endure it—and she wanted to, **because her only concern was delivering a healthy baby as close to full-term as possible. (D. 01, C. 03, P. 17).**
- b. **“I’m so excited to finally hold her,” Liz said. “I’ve been waiting all my life for this.” (D. 02, C. 07, P. 37).**
- c. But doing so would have made Liz really happy—not so much because she was spending a lot of money on our child, **but because she was doting on her. (D. 03, C. 21, P. 113).**

2. Paternal Love

Paternal love is Paternal love is a father's love for his child. A father who will do anything for the happiness of their children, fulfilling all the best for his child. A strong relationship between father and child, who always give love and affection for his life. So the following is findings of paternal love:

- a. I sat down in a blue rocking chair, **and for the first time in my life I held my daughter.** I was surprised by my reaction. **(D. 04, C. 06, P. 31).**
- b. While she fell asleep in my arms, I told her how much her mom loved her and **promised to give her the best life I possibly could. (D. 05, C. 11, P. 59).**
- c. I pulled my hand out, and then kissed the tips of my fingers two times, reached back in, and gently touched Madeline on the forehead. **“One kiss from me, and one from your mother.” (D. 06, C. 11, P. 60).**
- d. I was pathetic and visibly not okay. **But I had to hold it together for my daughter. (D. 07, C. 13, P. 70).**

- e. I was, after all, doing at least twice as much work as I would have been if Liz were alive, **and I was doing it as a stay-at-home dad. (D. 09, C. 15, P. 82).**
- f. I buckled Maddy into her car seat (now in Dana's car), gave her two kisses, and whispered, **"I love you." (D. 10, C. 16, P. 87).**
- g. It was time for my return to the world I never expected to leave, time to make good on my promise **to provide Madeline with the kind of life that Liz and I wanted her to have. (D. 11, C. 20, P. 106).**
- h. I crawled into bed, **kissing Madeline twice on one cheek:** once for what is, and once for what could have been. **(D. 12, C. 18, P. 97).**
- i. **I wanted to be the one who made her first birthday as amazing as possible;** I wanted to be the one who made the decisions about how it would be celebrated. **(D. 13, C. 26, P. 133).**
- j. **I hoisted Maddy up, holding her securely with my right arm. (D. 16, C. 26, P. 134).**
- k. And I promised her that I would keep on learning how to move through. **For her. For me. For Madeline. (D. 14, C. 26, P. 137).**
- l. I tried to shake the thoughts from my head, **working hard to keep my promise of focusing today on Madeline's happiness** rather than on my own sadness. **(D. 15, C. 27, P. 139).**
- m. I quietly opened her door, and just like I'd done every night since the day she was born, **I kissed the tips of my fingers twice and touched her forehead. One kiss from me, and one from your mother.** One for what could have been, and one for what will be. **(D. 16, C. 27, P. 140).**

3. Love between Husband and Wife

Love between husband and wife is a love given by each couple. They live together in a happy family, love each other. And then, to have children because they love to have a child is the greatest happiness in the relationship

between husband and wife. So the following is findings of love between husband and wife:

- a. When I questioned whether or not we could afford such a change, she told me that she didn't care if she had to take a pay cut—she wanted to be at home with me. **She wanted us to be together.** She loved her job, but she was willing to give it all up to be with me. (D. 17, C. 02, P. 13).
- b. We had obviously missed each other terribly, **but finally we were truly in a place that would make possible a home and a family and our happily-ever-after.** (D. 18, C. 02, P. 13).
- c. I arrived home from India a few days before our first wedding anniversary and **promised Liz that I would never leave her again.** (D. 19, C. 02, P. 13).
- d. I refused to let Liz spend even one night by herself. I was there as much as I humanly had time to be; **this pregnancy was bringing us so much closer,** and I just couldn't let her do it alone. (D. 20, C. 03, P. 17).
- e. "I'll see you in a few minutes. **I love you so much**" is what I said to Liz as she was wheeled away. (D. 21, C. 04, P. 23).
- f. It would be to my advantage to go to these places, to embrace them, **and to remember the moments that shaped our relationship,** no matter how painful confronting them was. (D. 22, C.16, P. 89).
- g. "**Not a bad way to start our honeymoon**" I said, smiling back at her. "It's as perfect as I could have imagined it." (D. 23, C. 18, P. 98).
- h. I saw Liz and me; **I saw how happy and how in love we were.** I saw how much hope we had for our future. (D. 24, C. 19, P. 103).
- i. **I love u And I'm excited to have a baby that looks like you.** (D. 25, C. 20, P. 110).

B. Discussion

In this discussion, the writer identified the data which was taken from the novel “Two Kisses for Maddy” by Matthew Logelin by using Fromm’s theory as technique of data analysis. In Fromm’s theory, the kinds of love are divided into three parts; maternal love, paternal love and love between husband and wife.

1. Maternal Love

Maternal love is a form of love where love comes from mother to her children. Then, her love to her children, it can be show by affections. She tries to imagine, that a mother is really patient to care her child and she does not care what will happen to her. So that, she never stops taking care of her child. In the novel, the writer finds maternal love where a mother (Liz) gives affections to her child as follows;

“... But that was the last time Liz ever removed those leg cuffs without consulting a nurse. No matter how painful the procedure, no matter how awful and uncomfortable she felt, she knew she had to endure it—and she wanted to, **because her only concern was delivering a healthy baby as close to full-term as possible. (D. 01, C. 03, P. 17)**”.

Based on the **datum 1** above, maternal love is described by the words that show affections of mother. In the data, Liz only “concern was delivering a healthy

baby as close to full-terms as possible". The writer say that the data as a maternal love because in this datum, Liz as a mother, she really cares to her baby, she wish her baby will be health, this matter proves Liz does not care with her uncomfortable for the sake of health her baby. Then the meaning of **Datum 01** that a mother wish sacrifice for the good of her children.

Mother's love can also be shown by her actions. One of the actions of a mother who shows affection, it can be seen by **datum 02** as follows;

"... I'm so excited to finally hold her," Liz said. "I've been waiting all my life for this." (D. 02, C. 07, P. 37)".

Based on the **Datum 02** above, the affections of mother can also be shown through an act like hugging. From the data above shows that Liz cannot wait for hugging her newborn daughter who she has been waiting for her life. Then for this moment this action is an expression form of love and affection of a mother to her child. Afterward in **Datum 02** means love also needs act as a proof of the affection.

Maternal love also formulated about affection of mother, it cannot be comparable with the object like **datum 03** as follows;

“... But doing so would have made Liz really happy—not so much because she was spending a lot of money on our child, **but because she was dotting on her. (D. 03, C. 21, P. 113)**”.

Based on the **Datum 03** above, it refers to Liz’s love and affection towards to her child that is very big. Data above mean that Liz wanted to buy a dress for her daughter, although it is expensive, yet her husband has statement himself, Matt that children grow quickly so for him it just spends a lot of money for the sake of the clothes, her husband thinks it was so outrageous. Yet Liz does not care, and she is really happy, this matter is caused by her love to her daughter, so that she will spend so much money for her daughter. Then the meaning of this **Datum 03** is love and affection cannot be compared by treasure.

Based on explanations above, the writer concludes that each mother has maternal love a course. The mother will always help and care to her children because she loves them so much. Then the mother’s love to the children, it cannot be separated by time because the mother’s love for her child is a long time. That is really related to the definition of the maternal love that it is the love of woman for the child.

2. Paternal Love

Paternal love is a love and affection of a father and has a sense of responsibility to his family. Love and affection are the paternal love, that can be expressed through action, sense of responsibility and expression. In this novel, the

writer finds the paternal love data of some forms of love expression such as acts, a sense of responsibility and expression as follows;

“... I sat down in a blue rocking chair, **and for the first time in my life I held my daughter.** I was surprised by my reaction. (D. 04, C. 06, P. 31)”.

Datum 04 above shows the love and affection of a father, he does through the actions. Based on this phrase “for the first time in my life I held my daughter”, this statement shows that Matt was surprised by his own reaction, the first time he hugged his daughter who he loved. He let the tears dripping, it was a sense of satisfaction and relief that he can held his daughter with his arms. Where the meaning of **Datum 04** is that for the first time to hug a newborn child, it can be a huge happiness.

“... I pulled my hand out, and then kissed the tips of my fingers two times, reached back in, and gently touched Madeline on the forehead. **“One kiss from me, and one from your mother.”** (D. 06, C. 11, P. 60)”.

Datum 06 is the same as **Datum 04**, which meant that the love and affection can be expressed through actions. Based on **Datum 06** above explains that Matt loves his newborn child and he is still in the incubator, that means twice kissed her fingertips and gently touched his forehead while saying "one kiss from me, and one

from your mother". The meaning of **Datum 06** is that love and affection can be shown by action.

“... I crawled into bed, **kissing Madeline twice on one cheek**: once for what is, and once for what could have been. **(D. 12, C. 18, P. 97)**”.

In **Datum 12** is one of the data which found by the writer. It include in the form of love and affection show through action. Where the data above explains that Matt kiss on both cheeks his daughter indicating who he loved his daughter and he says indirectly that what exists today, one for what can happen in their lives. **Datum 12** means that the kiss can also indicate a sense of love and affection.

“... I hoisted Maddy up, **holding her securely with my right arm**. **(D. 16, C. 26, P. 134)**”.

It is like with the data presented above, **Datum 16** shows the love and affection through actions. The writer states that an act of love of a father for his child with hugging his daughter safely in his right arm which meant that he wants to always keep his child. **Datum 16** means that an act of compassion can also be categorized in terms of maintaining and caring for a loved one.

“... I quietly opened her door, and just like I'd done every night since the day she was born, **I kissed the tips of my fingers twice and touched her**

forehead. One kiss from me, and one from your mother. One for what could have been, and one for what will be. **(D. 16, C. 27, P. 140)**”.

Datum 16 is the last data about the love and affection that can be demonstrated through action by a father or paternal love. The writer's discovery explains that a father who was very fond of his daughter with an expression of love and affection to his child with doing a kiss every night, when the birth of his daughter with way of kissing and touching her fingertips to her daughter's forehead and says, one kiss from me and one from the mother. It signifies to tell her daughter who can happen, and another for what will happen. **Datum 16** means that the love and affection of parents to their children is not consumed by time.

Love and affection in the paternal love can also be seen from the responsibility of a father to his daughter. The responsibilities refers to in the novel are as follows:

“... While she fell asleep in my arms, I told her how much her mom loved her and **promised to give her the best life I possibly could. (D. 05, C. 11, P. 59)**”.

Datum 05 above explains the responsibilities of a father to his daughter indicating who he loved his daughter. Where the writer states that the data is the

responsibility of a father to his daughter through the phrase "promised to give her the best life I possibly could" intends Matt promises that as much as possible to provide the best life for his daughter. Meaning of **Datum 05** above is the responsibility of a father to his family life.

"... I was pathetic and visibly not okay. **But I had to hold it together for my daughter. (D. 07, C. 13, P. 70)**".

Datum 07 is one of the data included in the form of love and affection of a father to his child. The data above explains that the grief of a husband who left his wife to die with having a newborn child. His life was ruined and messy. Yet, with a sense of responsibility and love his daughter, he has to endure for the sake of his daughter through life very miserable. The meaning of **Datum 07** is self-care, although it is only a dam to raise our children needs to survive through it.

"... I was, after all, doing at least twice as much work as I would have been if Liz were alive, **and I was doing it as a stay-at-home dad. (D. 09, C. 15, P. 82)**".

Datum 09 it is like with **Datum 07**, equally a paternal affection shows through responsibility. The responsibility of the data above is Matt does housework and he take care to his daughter lonely, after his wife dies and he does as a

househusband in charge. In **Datum 09** means that he does something in the household by himself in a responsible manner, although just himself.

“... It was time for my return to the world I never expected to leave, time to make good on my promise **to provide Madeline with the kind of life that Liz and I wanted her to have. (D. 11, C. 20. P. 106)**”.

Datum 11, it is also a form of love and affection of a father to his family through the responsibilities undertaken. The data above is expressed by the writer as a responsibility by word “to provide Madeline with the kind of life that Liz and I wanted her to have”, the words which stated that it was time for Matt to keep his promise to give his daughter the kind of life that he and his wife want something good for her daughter’s life. The provide of a good life for children through responsibility is a form of affection of a father's love, this statement is the meaning of **Datum 11.**

“... **I wanted to be the one who made her first birthday as amazing as possible; I wanted to be the one who made the decisions about how it would be celebrated. (D. 13, C. 26, P. 133)**”.

One form of love and affection of a father in the paternal love are on **Datum 13.** It is like with datum above, in **Datum 13** it explains the desire of a father who

wants to make the first birthday to his daughter as amazing. According to the writer, this statement is a form of love and affection of a father for his child through the responsibilities undertaken. The meaning of this **Datum 13**, that happiness of a child is happiness for every parent.

“... And I promised her that I would keep on learning how to move through. **For her. For me. For Madeline. (D. 14, C. 26, P. 137)**”.

Then **Datum 14**, it is the same as the datum presented above which is a form of a father's responsibility to his family. **Datum 14** it explains, a father who promises will straight learn persevere to pass through his life, he had both fun and sad life for himself, for his wife, and for the sake of his daughter. **Datum 14** means, people must cherish the life that they have for the sake of the family.

“... I tried to shake the thoughts from my head, **working hard to keep my promise of focusing today on Madeline's happiness** rather than on my own sadness. **(D. 15, C. 27, P. 139)**”.

Datum 15, it includes part of the paternal love shown through a father's responsibility to his child. The writer suggests that these datum are the responsibility of the form through the phrase "working hard to keep my promise of focusing today on Madeline's happiness", which meant that despite difficult through life without a

wife; Matt works hard to fulfil his promise to his daughter's happiness not only to his own sadness. The meaning of **Datum 15** is people have to stay alive for the happiness of children.

In addition, the paternal love is forms of love and affection of a father toward to child through action and responsibility, the love and affection toward the child as well as the expression in the form of love and affection. Including expression of affection in the form of the novel is as follows:

“... I buckled Maddy into her car seat (now in Dana's car), gave her two kisses, and whispered, “**I love you.**” (D. 10, C. 16, P. 87)”.

Datum 10 is included in the paternal love which refers to love and affection through expression. The writer states this datum as a expression form of love through the phrase "I love you", where the statement is intended to express the heart of a father the son that he loved. The meaning of **Datum 10** is how between parents and children can love each other.

Based on the above explanations, an absolutely father has paternal love. There are close relations between father and child. This is caused by a relations, a father will take care of his child and make his happy. The father will do anything for making his

child happy such as, conducting birthday party, holiday and the most important that a father will give his child kissing and hugging.

3. Love between Husband and Wife

Love between husband and wife is a form of love and affection between husband and wife, then they live together happily and own children. In the novel the writer found some data which is the love between husband and wife as follows:

“... When I questioned whether or not we could afford such a change, she told me that she didn’t care if she had to take a pay cut—she wanted to be at home with me. **She wanted us to be together.** She loved her job, but she was willing to give it all up to be with me. **(D. 17, C. 02, P. 13)**”.

Datum 07 above describes the love of a wife to her husband. The writer states that the datum above included love between husband and wife because the datum is explained, that Liz willing to leave her job that she loved for her husband and she did not care if she will get low salary, she just wants to stay with her husband. The meaning of **Datum 17** above is the sacrifice of a wife to her husband.

“... We had obviously missed each other terribly, **but finally we were truly in a place that would make possible a home and a family and our happily-ever-after.** **(D. 18, C. 02, P. 13)**”.

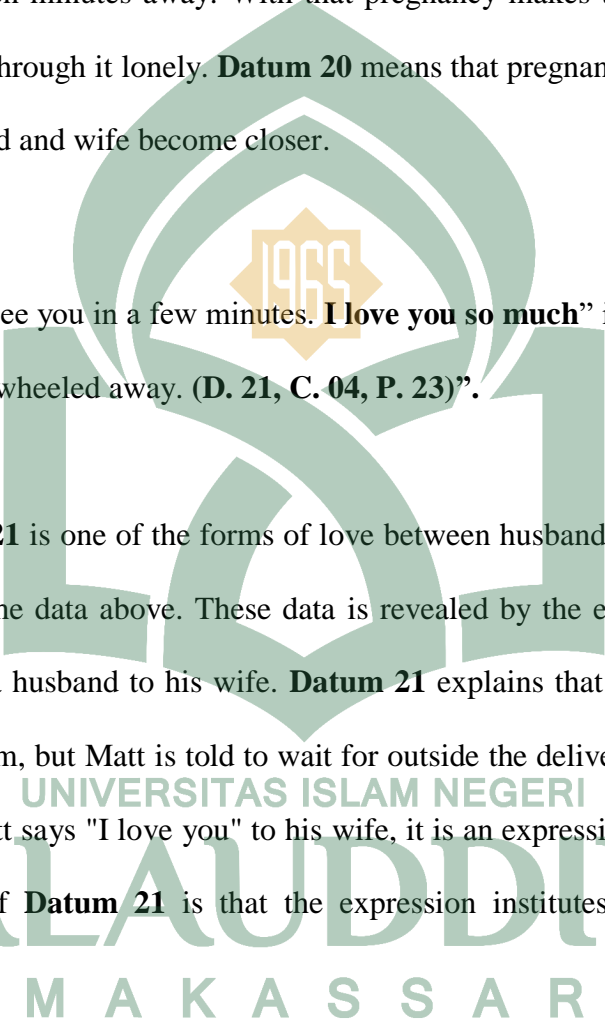
Datum 18 is like with **Datum 17**, those explain the forms of love between husband and wife, yet Datum 18 is a form of the love of a husband to his wife. Based on **Datum 18** above, the writer states that the data is a form of love between husband and wife with using statement "but finally we were truly in a place that would make possible a home and a family and our happily-ever-after" it is meant that Matt and Liz want live together, create a home and family, and then living happily forever. **Datum 18** is meaningful, that between husband and wife want to create a happy family.

“... I arrived home from India a few days before our first wedding anniversary and **promised Liz that I would never leave her again. (D. 19, C. 02, P. 13)**”.

Datum 18 is like with **Datum 19**, it explains the form of the love of a husband to his wife. The writer found that **Datum 19** is included in the love between husband and wife, where the data describes that Matt promises to his wife in order to leave him again after returning from India a few days before their first wedding anniversary. Living with couple is happiness, the meaning of the statement is **Datum19**.

“... I refused to let Liz spend even one night by herself. I was there as much as I humanly had time to be; **this pregnancy was bringing us so much closer**, and I just couldn't let her do it alone. **(D. 20, C. 03, P. 17)**”.

Datum 20 also is form of love and affection of a husband to his wife. The data is explained, that Matt does not want to leave his wife lonely in the hospital during her pregnancy bed rest though mileage from their home to the hospital, they did not spend ten minutes away. With that pregnancy makes them closer, and Matt will not let Liz through it lonely. **Datum 20** means that pregnancy is a wife will make between husband and wife become closer.

“... I'll see you in a few minutes. **I love you so much**” is what I said to Liz as she was wheeled away. (D. 21, C. 04, P. 23)”.


Datum 21 is one of the forms of love between husband and wife, but slightly different from the data above. These data is revealed by the expression of love and affection from a husband to his wife. **Datum 21** explains that Liz will soon go into the delivery room, but Matt is told to wait for outside the delivery room. When Liz is taken away, Matt says "I love you" to his wife, it is an expression of love to his wife. The meaning of **Datum 21** is that the expression institutes a form of love and affection.

“... It would be to my advantage to go to these places, to embrace them, **and to remember the moments that shaped our relationship**, no matter how painful confronting them was. (D. 22, C.16, P. 89)”.

Datum 22 is also slightly different from the previous data, because the data explains about the love and affection of a husband who had been left for dead by his wife. The writer argues that this data is one of love between husband and wife as indicated by a Matt who remember the moments about his wife and has established their relationship and no matter how painful it, this matter happens because he loves his wife. **Datum 22** means that even if a husband or wife who has been left for dead by his/her couple, he/she must not forget each other.

“... **“Not a bad way to start our honeymoon”** I said, smiling back at her.
“It’s as perfect as I could have imagined it.” **(D. 23, C. 18, P. 98)**”.

In contract with the data presented above, **Datum 23** describes the love between husband and wife. Where the writer states that this institutes the love between husband and wife because Matt and Liz will like to start their honeymoon. Meaning **Datum 23** is that the honeymoon is a form of love between husband and wife or honeymoon is a relation to make them closed each other.

“... I saw Liz and me; **I saw how happy and how in love we were.** I saw how much hope we had for our future. **(D. 24, C. 19, P. 103)**”.

The writer indicates that **Datum 24** as a love between husband and wife because the data above contains the statement "I saw how happy and how in love we

were." This statement explains that there is love between them, which refer to how happiness that they own it full love and hope them in future. The meaning of **Datum 24** is happiness will grow/arise because of love.

“... I love u And I’m excited to have a baby that looks like you. (D. 25, C. 20, P. 110)”.

Datum 25 also include in the love between husband and wife. The writer states that the data above is the love between husband and wife because there are words that reinforce statement "I love you". The data explains that have a sense of love and eager to have a child as the evidence of their love. **Datum 25** means that a child is a culmination of happiness of love between husband and wife.

Based on the above explanations, love between husband and wife who loves each other. Their love is not limited by distance and time; there is a bond between them. They have to build a happy family and have children.

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

This chapter consists of conclusion and suggestions. After findings of the kinds of love and analyzing it, the writer provides some conclusions and suggestions in explaining about love which involved in the Novel's Matthew Logelin "Two Kisses for Maddy".

A. Conclusion

After analyzing the data of kinds of love in the novel, the writer gives conclusion as follows:

1. In Matthew Logelin's "Two Kisses for Maddy" novel, the writer found some kinds of love either in the form of actions or expression delivered by the author. There are three kinds of love in the novel, those are:
 - a. Maternal love is the love of a mother for her children. Mothers love happiness varies with the child, the mother did the best for the happiness of one. Always be patient in his care to her child. She never stopped doing the best for her children.
 - b. Paternal love is a father's love for his children. A father who will do anything for the happiness of their children, fulfilling all the best for his child.

- c. Love between husband and wife is a love given by each couple. They live together in a happy family, love each other. And then, to have children because they love to have a child is the greatest happiness in the relationship between husband and wife.
2. In novel's Matthew Logelin "Two Kisses for Maddy", the writer determines the form of love based on the data from three kinds of love. The writer described from the data found in the novel that meaning of love is how to we love and care for beloved ones who are around us, such as mother's love for her child, father's love to his child and the love of husband and wife to love each other.

B. Suggestions

The writer would like to give some suggestions for other students who intend to conduct research regarding to this topic of love, as follows:

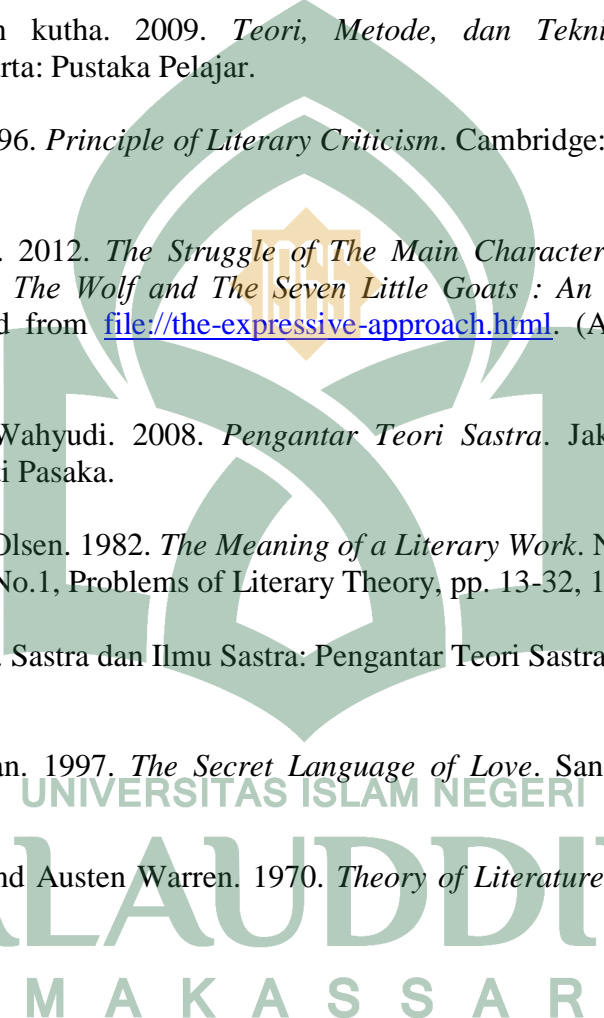
1. For the next researchers, the writer hopes could be better than in this study. Researchers should be able to further develop research on all kinds of love and the meaning of love that exists in other literature controlled by using the theory.
2. For the readers, the writer hopes they be able to expand their reading to be able to find more kinds of love and the meaning of love that exist in the literature. Readers can also improve the knowledge of love and affection to the beloved people they life.

3. The lecturers especially for English literature lecturers department should give more explanation about expressive approach used to analyze about love, then how to differentiate with another theory in studying English literature.



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She, the writer, **Mukarramah. B.** was born on April 21th 1990 in Ujung Pandang. She is the youngest daughter of Baharuddin. B. and Hj. Zaenab. HS. She has two brothers and four sisters. In 1997, she started her education in SDN Beroanging of Makassar. After finishing elementary school, she attended junior high school in SMP Negeri 26 Makassar in 2003. In 2006, she continued her study in SMA Datuk Ribandang. Directly after graduating high school, she was accepted as a student in English and Literature Department of UIN Alauddin Makassar.

Therefore, she followed some organizations like KISSA; she loves art and culture and she had become one of the administrators in Meeting Club (English Mania Meeting Club). Now she is an English teacher in Elementary School Cambaya IV since she was in 6th semester until now. Someday, she hopes the Lord gives the chance to her to make her parents happy and proud.

M A K A S S A R