## Eastern Illinois University The Keep

# Bulletin 202-1953-1954 

Eastern Illinois University

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## CHARLESTON



1953-54 BULLETIN


Date Due



# EASTERN ILLINOIS STATE COLLEGE BULLETIN 

No. 202

April 1, 1953


## 54th YEAR

ACADEMIC RECORD 1952-53 SESSIONS
ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1953-54 SESSIONS

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## DIRECTIONS FOR CORRESPONDENCE

In order to avoid delay in answering inquiries, we are listing below the names of the administrative officers, together with the division of the college work which comes under their supervision.

General Policy of the College
Robert Guy Buzzard, President
Admission of Students, Transcripts, and Requests for Catalogues
Blanche Claire Thomas, Registrar
Academic Work of Students and Advanced Standing Hobart Franklin Heller, Dean of the College
Housing, Student Employment, and Personal Problems
Rudolph Donald Anfinson, Dean of Men
Elizabeth Knight Lawson, Dean of Women

## Veterans Services

Rudolph Donald Anfinson, Director
Audio-Visual Center
Arthur Francis Byrnes, Director

## Pemberton Hall

Maryann Ehrhardt, Social Director
Lincoln Hall
Vanlou Patton, Social Director
Douglas Hall
Donald A. Kluge, Social Director
Payment of Fees
Raymond Rosco Gregg, Business Manager
Teacher Training
Harry Louis Metter, Director of Teacher Training and
Bureau of Teacher Placement
William H. Zeigel, Director
Student Health
Dr. Robert Rodin, College Physician
Mary Ellen Thompson, College Nurse
Textbook Library
Henry Johnson Arnold, Manager
Extension Courses
Bryan Heise, Director of Extension
Public Relations and Alumni Services
Stanley M. Elam
Food Services
Ruth H. Gaertner, Director
Information Regarding Summer Session
Blanche Claire Thomas, Registrar, or
Hobart Franklin Heller, Dean

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Fall Quarter, 1953

Wednesday, September 9 thru
Friday, September 11........................ Orientation for Freshmen and Transfer Students
Saturday, September 12........................................... Registration
Monday, September 14........................................ Classes begin
Friday, October 9........................ Eastern Division Meeting, IEA
Friday, October 16......................... Homecoming begins, 12 noon
Saturday, October 17.......................................... Homecoming
Wednesday, November 25...............Thanksgiving recess, 12 noon
Monday, November 30............................ Classes resume, 1 p.m.
Friday, December 4............................................. Quarter ends

Winter Quarter, 1953-54


Spring Quarter, 1954


Summer Term, 1954

Tuesday, June 15............................................... Classes begin
Friday, August 6.....................................Summer Term ends

## THE TEACHERS COLLEGE BOARD

## EX OFFICIO MEMBERS

Dr. Vernon L. Nickell<br>Superintendent of Public Instruction, Springfield<br>Mr. Morton H. Hollingsworth<br>Director of Finance, Springfield

Alexander Summers, Mattoon ..... 1953-55
Chauncey B. Watson, Sr., DeKalb ..... 1953-55
Walter Fredenhagen, Naperville ..... 1953-55
Carl Dunbar, Macomb ..... 1953-57
Clarence Ropp, Normal ..... 1953-57
Dr. William C. Reavis, Chicago ..... 1953-57
Royal A. Stipes, Jr., Champaign ..... 1953-59
Dr. Lester O. Schriver, Peoria ..... 1953-59
Lewis M. Walker, Gilman ..... 1953-59

Dr. Richard G. Browne, Executive Officer, Springfield Charles G. Lanphier, Secretary, Springfield

The Teachers College Board was "created to operate, manage, control and maintain the Illinois State Normal University at Normal, the Northern Illinois State Teachers College at DeKalb, the Eastern Illinois State College at Charleston, and the Western Illinois State College at Macomb" by House Bill Number 992, 67th General Assembly, State of Illinois, 1951.

## ADMINISTRATION

1952-53

## Office of the President

Robert Guy Buzzard, Ph.D President
Norma Jean Winkleblack ..... Secretary
Office of the Dean and Registrar
Hobart Franklin Heller, Ph.D. ..... Dean
Blanche Claire Thomas ..... Registrar
Helen Josephine Whalen ..... Secretary
Joan Catharine Madden, B.S. in Ed. ..... Secretary
Joy Carlisle ..... Stenographer
Jean Story ..... Clerk-Typist
Office of the Dean of Women
Elizabeth Knight Lawson, Ph.D. Dean of Women Florence Leone Fair, A.B.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . SecretaryOffice of the Dean of Men and Veterans Services
Rudolph Donald Anfinson, Ph.D. Dean of MenMargaret J. McGurty.Mary Ann VogelStenographer
Office of the Director of Training Schools
William Henry Zeigel, Ph.D................ . Director of Admissionsand Placement Bureau
Harry Louis Metter, Ph.D. Director of Teacher TrainingErnest Herbert Campbell, Ed.D.......... Principal of High SchoolArthur Usher Edwards, Ph.D.....Principal of Elementary SchoolHans Christian Olsen, Ph.D........... Director of Rural EducationDorothy Mae Beck.Secretary
Helen Marie Moltz. ..... Secretary
Catherine Marie Smith ..... Secretary
Doris Burke Kirchberg, B.Ed. ..... Clerk-Typist
Virginia Metzler Barlow ..... Clerk-Typist
Office of Extension
Bryan Heise, Ph.D.............................. Director of Extension Office of Director of Student Activities
William Joseph Crane, Ph.D......... . Director of Student Activities Office of Director of Audio-Visual Center
Arthur Francis Byrnes, Ed.D..... Director of Audio-Visual Center
Office of Food Services
Ruth H. Gaertner, M.S. Director
Doris MaE Downs, B.S. in Ed. Supervisor
Carol Eunice Peterson, B.S.I. Mgt. Supervisor

## Office of Health Service



Business Office
Raymond Rosco Gregg, A.M........................... Business Manager
Violet Bird Taylor, B.A.................................. . . Office Supervisor
Dorothy Virginia Davis............................................ Secretary
Doris Lorrene Pilson......................................... . . . Stenographer
Wilma Lorraine Cole. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Clerk-Typist
June Harding Lacy........................................... . . Stenographer
Bernice Wilma Austin......................................... . . . .
Patricia Florena Barche................................... . . Stenographer
Cleo Bernice Thompson. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Bookkeeper
Cecelia Ann Siverly........................................... . . . Clerk-Typist
Office of Textbook Library
Henry Johnson Arnold, A.M......... Manager of Textbook Library Florence Eileen Kelly.........................................Clerk-Typist

## Douglas Hall

Donald Arthur Kluge, M.A.............................. Social Director
Jeanette R. Kluge, A.B....................... Assistant Social Director
Carol Eunice Peterson, B.S.I. Mgt.............. Supervisor of Foods
Lincoln Hall
LaNeta Vanlou Patton, M.S. in Ed................... . Social Director Carol Eunice Peterson, B.S.I. Mgt.............. . Supervisor of Foods

Pemberton Hall
Maryann Ehrhardt, M.S. in Ed..................... Social Director
Doris Mae Downs, B.S. in Ed.................... Supervisor of Foods

## Library

Roscoe Frederick Schaupp, Ph.D................................ Librarian
MARGARETTE STUMP ........................................... . . Stenographer
Mildred Miller Rea............................................ . . Clerk-Typist
Leyla Jane Peck................................................... Clerk-Typist
Buildings and Grounds
Gerald Tyson Cravey, B.S. in M.E.. ............... . Superintendent of
Plant Maintenance
Camille Francois Monier................ . Superintendent of Grounds
Edgar Bert Rennels. .................... . . Superintendent of Buildings
John Livingston .......................... Superintendent of Heating

[^0]
# EASTERN ILLINOIS STATE COLLEGE CHARLESTON 

## FACULTY, 1952-53

Asterisk (*) indicates Head of Department
Double Asterisk (**) indicates Acting Head of Department
Date of joining staff in parentheses.

## Administration

Robert Guy Buzzard, Ph.D.................................. President Diploma, Illinois State Normal University, 1914; S.B., 1916, S.M., The University of Chicago, 1917; Ph.D., Clark University, 1925; A.M., University of Illinois, 1938. (1933)
Hobart Franklin Heller, Ph.D............................... Dean B.S., Gettysburg College, 1924; A.M., 1931, Ph.D., Columbia University, 1940. (1931)
Elizabeth Knight Lawson, Ph.D...............Dean of Women B.A., 1927, M.A., Bucknell University, 1935; Ph.D., New York University, 1939. (1939)
Rudolph Donald Anfinson, Ph.D................. Dean of Men and Director Veterans Services B.Ed., State Teachers College, St. Cloud, Minnesota, 1932; M.A., 1933, Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1939; Graduate study, Leland Stanford University, 1950-51. (1940)
William Joseph Crane, Ph.D.....Director of Student Activities B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1942; M.A., University of Colorado, 1950; Ph.D., Yale University, 1952. (1952)
Stanley Munson Elam, A.M....... . Director of Public Relations and Alumni Services
B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1938; A.M., University of Illinois, 1942; Graduate study, University of Illinois, summers, 1950, 1951, 1952, and year 1951-52. (1946)
Kenneth Eugene Hesler, B.S. in Ed........Assistant Director of Public Relations and Alumni Services B.S. in Ed., Eastern Illinois State College, 1951. (1951)

William Henry Zeigel, Ph.D..... Director of Placement Bureau and Admissions B.S., Kirksville State Teachers College, 1925; A.M., 1926, Ph.D., University of Missouri, 1930. (1937)
Blanche Claire Thomas.........................Registrar (1922)
Raymond Rosco Gregg, A.M................... Business Manager Diploma, Southern Illinois State Normal University, 1917; Ph.B., 1922, A.M., The University of Chicago, 1923; Graduate study, The University of Chicago, summers, 1926, 1927, 1929, 1930, 1933 and 1934. (1934)

Harry Louis Metter, Ph.D....... Director of Teacher Training and Placement Bureau Diploma, Southern Illinois State Normal University, 1921; B.S., 1924, M.S., 1925, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1933. (1934)

Ernest Herbert Campbell, Ed.D..... Principal of High School
B.S., Northwest Missouri State Teachers College, 1938;
M.Ed., 1947, Ed.D., University of Missouri, 1951. (1952)
Arthur Usher Edwards, Ph.D... Principal of Elementary School A.B., Iowa State Teachers College, 1924; A.M., 1928, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1932. (1937)

Hans Christian Olsen, Ph.D.....Director of Rural Education A.B., Nebraska State Teachers College, 1920; M.A., 1922, Ph.D., Columbia University, 1926. (1938)

Bryan Heise, Ph.D........................ Director of Extension A.B., 1919, A.M., Ohio State University, 1925; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1937. (1937)
Arthur Francis Byrnes, Ed.D....................... . Director of Audio-Visual Center B.S., Manhattan College (New York), 1940; M.Ed., Springfield College, 1942; Ed.D., New York University, 1951. (1949)
${ }^{1}$ John O. Nelson, M.D........................... . . College Physician B.S., 1947, M.D., University of Illinois, 1949. (1952)
${ }^{2}$ Robert Rodin, M.D.................................. College Physician B.S., 1928, M.D., University of Illinois, 1931. (1953)

Virginia Carolyn Gilbert Ryle, M.N...... Health Co-ordinator B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1940; M.N., Western Reserve University, 1946. (1952)
Mary Ellen Thompson, R.N........................College Nurse Student, North Dakota Agricultural College, 1903-4; Student, State Normal School, Moorhead, Minnesota, 1905-6; Graduate, St. John's Training School for Nurses, Fargo, North Dakota, 1916. (1930)

Mary June Bland, R.N.....................College Junior Nurse R.N., Wesley Memorial Hospital, Chicago, 1948. (1949)

LaNeta Vanlou Patton, M.S. in Ed............ Social Director, Lincoln Hall B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1946; M.S. in Ed., Indiana University, 1948; Graduate study, Indiana University, 194952. (1952)

[^1]Donald Arthur Kluge, M.A..... Social Director, Douglas Hall Ph.B., Carroll College, 1947; M.A., Northwestern University, 1951. (1952)

Maryann Ehrhardt, M.S. in Ed................. Social Director, Pemberton Hall A.B., Western College, 1948; M.S. in Ed., Indiana University, 1950; Graduate study, Indiana University, 1950-52. (1952)

Doris Mae Downs, B.S. in Ed...............Supervisor of Foods, Pemberton Hall B.S. in Ed., Eastern Illinois State College, 1952. (1952)

Carol Eunice Peterson, B.S.I. Mgt....... Supervisor of Foods, Lincoln and Douglas Halls B.Ed., University of Toledo, 1934; B.S.I. Mgt., Iowa State College, 1952. (1952)

Ruth Henderson Gaertner, M.S..... Director of Food Services B.S. in Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1945; M.S., Iowa State College, 1951. (1947)

Henry Johnson Arnold, A.M..... Manager of Textbook Library A.B., DePauw University, 1923; A.M., University of Illinois, 1928. (1935)

## Art

Mildred Ruth Whiting, Ph.D.*........................... Professor B.F.A., 1928, A.M., 1933, Ph.D., University of Nebraska, 1938. (1936)

Carl Edwin Shull, A.M..............Assistant Professor and Director of Paul Sargent Art Gallery B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1939; A.M., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1940; Graduate study, Art Institute of Chicago, 1941, 1942, 1946; Ohio State University, summers, 1948, 1949, 1950, and 1951. (On leave, 1952-53) (1947)
Gifford C. Loomer, Ph.D........................ Assistant Professor B.Ed., Whitewater State Teachers College (Wisconsin), 1938; B.A., Iowa State Teachers College, 1941; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1947; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1952. (1951)

Lynn Edgar Trank, M.F.A.................Assistant Professor B.F.A., University of Nebraska, 1942; B.F.A., Washington University, 1948; M.F.A., State University of Iowa, 1950; Graduate study, Art School, University of Michoacan San Nicolas Hidalgo, 1950-51. (1952)

Calvin Countryman, A.M................................ Instructor Ph.B., The University of Chicago, 1934; A.M., Colorado

State College of Education, 1941; Graduate study, University of Minnesota, summer, 1949. (On leave, 1952-53) (1945)
June Marie Krutza, M.F.A................................ . Instructor B.A., Manchester College, 1945; A.M.T., 1951, M.F.A., Indiana University, 1952. (Substitute) (1952)

Eugene Clarence Wallin, M.F.A. ....................Instructor B.A., Beloit College, 1949; M.F.A., State University of Iowa, 1951. (Substitute) (1952)

## Biological Science

## Botany

Ernest Lincoln Stover, Ph.D.*........................ . Professor B.S., 1917, M.S., Ohio State University, 1921; Ph.D., The University of Chicago, 1924; Resident Doctor, University of Washington Biological Station, summer, 1926; University of Michigan Biological Station, summer, 1932; Cornell University, summer, 1936; University of Wyoming Science Camp, summer, 1940. (1923)

Hiram Fredericic Thut, Ph.D............................. Professor B.A., Bluffton College, 1925; M.A., 1926, Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1930; Resident Doctor, Iowa State College, summer, 1939; Cornell University, summer, 1941. (1932)

Kenneth Eugene Damann, Ph.D............Associate Professor B.S., Kent State University, 1938; M.S., 1940, Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1943; Plankton Consultant, Federal Security Agency, summers, 1949 and 1950. (1947)

## Zoology

Walter Merritt Scruggs, Ph.D., Pd.D.*............. Professor B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1928; M.S., University of Illinois, 1935; Ph.D., Harvard University, 1942; Pd.D., Eastern Illinois State College, 1949. (1929)

Harold Maxon Cavins, Ed.D............................. Professor B.S., University of Illinois, 1924; M.S., The Pennsylvania State College, 1928; Ed.D., Stanford University, 1941. (1928)

Harry Edward Peterka, Ph.D...............Associate Professor A.B., Yankton College, 1928; M.A., University of South Dakota, 1931; Ph.D., University of Kansas, 1935. (1947)
Garland Tavner Riegel, Ph.D...............Associate Professor A.A., Hannibal-LaGrange College, 1934; B.S., 1938, M.S., 1940, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1947; Postdoctorate Fellowship, University of Illinois, 1947-48. (1948)

# Max Burton Ferguson, Ph.D................ Associate Professor B.A., Iowa State Teachers College, 1939; M.A., 1947, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1950. (1950) <br> Verne Burton Kniskern, Ph.D............Associate Professor B.S., 1947, M.S., 1948, Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1950. (1950) <br> Donald Arthur Kluge, M.A............................ . Instructor Ph.B., Carroll College, 1947; M.A., Northwestern University, 1951. (1952) 

## Business Education

James Michael Thompson, Ed.D.*...................... Professor B.S., Nebraska State Teachers College, 1929; A.M., Colorado State College of Education, 1933; Ed.D., New York University, 1936. (1937)

Earl Samuel Dickerson, Ed.D......................... Professor B.S., Indiana State Teachers College, 1930; M.S., University of Illinois, 1934; Ed.D., New York University, 1941. (1935)

Clifford Lawrence Fagan, Ph.D............ Associate Professor B.S. in Ed., State Teachers College, Kirksville, Missouri, 1937; M.A., 1940, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1949. (1949)

Jessie Martha Hunter, M.A.................. Assistant Professor Normal Diploma, Ferris Institute, 1917; Palmer Method Summer Schools, Cedar Rapids, 1922, Boulder, 1924; A.B., 1931, M.A., Michigan State College, 1932; Graduate study, Columbia University, 1935-36. (1937)

Bertrand Preston Holley, M.A.............Assistant Professor B.A., Murray State College, Kentucky, 1944; M.A., Northwestern University, 1947; Graduate study, Indiana University, summer, 1948; Northwestern University, summer, 1949; State University of Iowa, summers, 1950, 1951, and 1952; Northwestern University, 1951-52. (1946)

James Francis Giffin, M.C.S...............Assistant Professor B.S. in Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1946; M.C.S., Indiana University, 1947; Graduate study, Indiana University, summer, 1948; Northwestern University, summers, 1949, 1950, 1951, and 1952. (On leave, 1952-53) (1947)

Roy Max, Jr., M.B.A.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Assistant Professor B.S. in B.Adm., Bowling Green State University, 1948; M.B.A., University of Denver, 1949; Graduate study, Ohio State University, summers, 1950, 1951, and 1952. (1949)

## Education

Emma Reinhardt, Ph.D.*............................. . . Professor
Diploma, Illinois State Normal University, 1921; A.B., 1924, M.A., 1925, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1927. (1927)

Harry Louis Metter, Ph.D............................... . Professor
Diploma, Southern Illinois State Normal University, 1921; B.S., 1924, M.S., 1925, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1933. (1934)

Bryan Heise, Ph.D....................................... . . . Professor A.B., 1919, A.M., Ohio State University, 1926; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1937. (1937)

William Henry Zeigel, Ph.D............................ . Professor B.S., Kirksville State Teachers College, 1925; A.M., 1926, Ph.D., University of Missouri, 1930. (1937)

Hans Christian Olsen, Ph.D.............................. Professor A.B., Nebraska State Teachers College, 1920; M.A., 1922, Ph.D., Columbia University, 1926. (1938)
Elizabeth Knight Lawson, Ph.D........................ . Professor A.B., 1927, M.A., Bucknell University, 1935; Ph.D., New York University, 1939. (1939)

Donald Allen Rothschild, Ph.D............Associate Professor A.B., 1924, M.A., University of Illinois, 1927; Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1932; Part-time study, University of Illinois, 1937-38. (1934)

Arthur Usher Edwards, Ph.D..............Associate Professor A.B., Iowa State Teachers College, 1924; A.M., 1928, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1932. (1937)
Thomas Arthur Phillips, Ed.D.............Associate Professor B.Ed., Southern Illinois State Normal University, 1938; M.S., 1941, M.Ed., 1947, Ed.D., University of Illinois, 1951. (1948)

Arthur Francis Byrnes, Ed.D............... Associate Professor B.S., Manhattan College (New York), 1940; M.Ed., Springfield College, 1942; Ed.D., New York University, 1951. (1949)

John Edward Sherrick Fisher, Ph.D.....Associate Professor B.S., Bethany Colfege, 1933; M.A., Columbia University, 1940; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1950. (1951)
Ernest Herbert Campbele, Ed.D............ Associate Professor B.S., Northwest Missouri State Teachers College, 1938; M.Ed., 1947, Ed.D., University of Missouri, 1951. (1952)
Hans Christian Olsen, Ph.D............................. Education
John Louis Rezatto, Ed.D........................................ Music
Harland Allan Riebe, Ed.D.. Health Education
James Glenn Ross, Ph.D. .Speech
Donald Allen Rothschild, Ph.D. Psychology
Carolyn Gilbert Ryle, M.N. Health Education
Walter Merritt Scruggs, Ph.D., Pd.D. Zoology
William Henry Zeigel, Ph.D. Education
Rose Zeller, Ph.D. Geography
Faculty Assistants
Betty Anaker. Women's Physical Education
Doris Mae Downs, B.S. in Ed. Supervisor of Foods,Pemberton Hall
${ }^{1}$ Leslie Hempel.......................... Men's Physical EducationJeanette R. Kluge, A.B....... Assistant to the Dean of WomenWalter Willam Montross................................... . . PrinterCarol Eunice Peterson, B.S.I.Mgt.......Supervisor of Foods,Lincoln and Douglas Halls
Harriett Nelms Steele, B.S.............. Chemistry DepartmentHelen Waddell............................Recorded Music Library
Disability Leave
${ }^{2}$ Winnie Davis Neely, M.A.................... . Assistant Professor Gilbert T. Carson, A.M..........................Assistant Professor Ruth Hostetler, A.M. Assistant Professor
Emeritus Faculty
Fiske Allen, A.M Professor Emeritus
Simeon E. Thomas, LL.D....................... Professor Emeritus
Annie Laura Weller, A.B., S.B.............. Professor Emeritus
Edson H. Taylor, Ph.D.......................... Professor Emeritus
Isabel McKinney, A.M............................Professor Emeritus
Charles Stockman Spooner, Ph.D.......... Professor Emeritus
Charles P. Lantz, Pd.D....................... . Professor EmeritusMary Josephine Booth, B.L.S., Litt.D.......Associate Professor
and Librarian Emeritus
Albert B. Crowe, A.M.............. Associate Professor EmeritusEdith E. Ragan......................Assistant Professor EmeritusLena B. Ellington, A.M.......... Assistant Professor EmeritusEdith Levake, A.M................. Assistant Professor EmeritusLeah Stevens Castle, S.M.........Assistant Professor EmeritusGilberta Coffman. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Instructor EmeritusAlice McKinney, A.M..........................Instructor Emeritus

[^2]Louise Murray, M.A......................... . Instructor in English
B.A., University of Toronto, 1945; M.A., Teachers College,
Columbia University, 1949. (1951)
John Robert Pence, M.M.Ed. Instructor in Music B.P.S.M., Indiana University, 1942; M.M.Ed., Oberlin Col- lege, 1951. (1951)
Roberta Lee Poos, A.M.. ...... Instructor in English and Speech B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1927; A.M., Univer- sity of Illinois, 1935; Graduate study, Pennsylvania College for Women, summer, 1937. (1935)
Отно James Quick, M.A........................ Assistant Professor in Industrial Arts B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1936; M.A., University of Minnesota, 1946; Graduate study, University of Minnesota, summers, 1948 and 1951; Cornell University, summer, 1949; Penn State College, summer, 1950. (On leave, 1952-53) (1946)
${ }^{1}$ Robert Clements Ryle, M.A................Assistant Professor in Social Science A.B., Eastern Kentucky State Teachers College, 1945; M.A., Ohio State University, 1948; Graduate study, Ohio State University, summers, 1949, 1950, and 1951. (1948)
Paris John Van Horn, P.E.Dir. .Assistant Professorin Physical EducationB.S., Indiana State Teachers College, 1926; M.S. in Ed.,1935, P.E.Dir., Indiana University, 1947. (1935)

## Extension

Bryan Heise, Ph.D............ Director of Extension, Education Rudolph Donald Anfinson, Ph.D.....................Education Byrøn Kurtz Barton, Ph.D................................. Geography McKenzie William Buck, Ph.D............................... Speech Arthur Francis Byrnes, Ed.D...........................Education Ernest Herbert Campbell, Ed.D.........................Education Charles Hubert Coleman, Ph.D.....................Social Science Glenn Spenser Duncan, Ed.D......................... Industrial Arts
 Kevin Joseph Guinagh, Ph.D................... Foreign Language Edith Crawford Haight, Ph.D............... Physical Education Ruby Mildred Harris, S.M.. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Geography Russell H. Landis, Ed.D.............................Industrial Arts
Elizabeth Knight Lawson, Ph.D......................Education
Gifford C. Loomer, Ph.D............................................. . Art
William Dilwفrth Miner, Ph.D...................... . Social Science
Donald Lewis Moler, Ph.D................................ . . Education

[^3]Walter Lucien Elmore, M.A. in Ed............... Instructor in
Boy's Physical Education and Athletic Coach A.B., Georgetown College, 1942; M.A. in Ed., University of Kentucky, 1948; Graduate study, University of Illinois, summers, 1949, 1951, 1952. (1948)
Marie Grace Gardner Fowler, M.S.. . Instructor in Homemaking B.S., West Texas State Teachers College, 1927; M.S., Iowa State College, 1935. (1952)
Ruby Mildred Harris, S.M.. . Associate Professor in Geography Diploma, Eastern Illinois State Normal School, 1912; S.B., 1922, S.M., The University of Chicago, 1932; Graduate study, The University of Chicago, summer, 1936, spring and summer, 1941. (1923)

Gertrude Hendrix, M.S., A.M................. Assistant Professor in Mathematics A.B., DePauw University, 1926; M.S. (Education), 1930, A.M. (Mathematics), University of Illinois, 1935; Graduate study, The University of Chicago, summers, 1940 and 1941, and year 1946-47. (1930)

Arnold John Hoffman, M.S.............Assistant Professor in Chemistry and Physics B.S., Eureka College, 1930; M.S., University of Illinois, 1932; Graduate study, University of Illinois, summer, 1946. (1945)

Lela Louise Johnson, M.C.S............Assistant Professor in Business Education A.B., 1931, M.C.S., Indiana University, 1946; Graduate study, New York University, summers, 1949 and 1950. (1947)
Arvilla Rosa Knuth, A.M.....Instructor in Spanish and Latin A.B., Juniata College (Pa.), 1947; A.M., Radcliffe College, 1949; Graduate study, La Universidad, Nacional de Mexico, summer, 1950. (1949)
June Marie Krutza, M.F.A..................... . Instructor in Art B.A., Manchester College, 1945; A.M.T., 1951, M.F.A., Indiana University, 1952. (Substitute) (1952)

Ica Marks, M.S....... Assistant Professor in Biological Science B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1927; M.S., Ohio State University, 1929; Graduate study, State University of Iowa, 1929-30; University of Michigan, summers, 1935, 1936, and 1938; University of California, summer, 1951. (1932)

Mildred Dole Morgan, M.A...... Assistant Professor in English and Director of Guidance B.S., University of Illinois, 1929; M.A., Columbia University, 1934; Graduate study, University of Wisconsin, summer, 1942; Columbia University, summers, 1946, 1948, and 1949. (1946)

Virginia Octavia Wheeler Hyett, A.M.....Assistant Professor in Art
B.S. in Ed., 1929, A.M., University of Missouri, 1931; Graduate study, University of Missouri, 1940-42. (1944)

## Eastern State High School

Ernest Herbert Campbell, Ed.D......Associate Professor and Principal of High School B.S., Northwest Missouri State Teachers College, 1938; M.Ed., 1947, Ed.D., University of Missouri, 1951. (1952)

Winifred Henrietta Bally, M.A........Assistant Professor in Girl's Physical Education B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1933; M.A., New York University, 1937; Graduate study, New York University, year 1951-52. (1946)

Albert Warren Brown, D.S.Sc..........Assistant Professor in
Social Science
A.B., 1949, D.S.Sc., Syracuse University, 1952. (1952)

Mary Stella Carr, A.M........................... Instructor and High School Librarian A.B., Hanover College, 1948; A.M., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1949. (1949)

Calvin Countryman, A.M......................Instructor in Art Ph.B., The University of Chicago, 1934; A.M., Colorado State College of Education, 1941; Graduate study, University of Minnesota, summer, 1949. (On leave, 1952-53) (1945)

David John Davis, Ph.D..... Associate Professor in Mathematics A.B., Miami University, 1930; A.M., 1938, Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1950. (1950)

William Frank Eagan, M.Ed........Instructor in Social Science B.A., Elmhurst College, 1942; M.Ed., Loyola University, 1949; Graduate study, Loyola University, 1949-50, summer, 1952. (1952)

Aline Ruth Elliott, M.A.................... Assistant Professor B.S. in Ed., Kansas State Teachers College, 1927; M.A., University of Iowa, 1940; Graduate study, New York University, 1949-50. (1944)
Charles Arthur Elliott, M.Ed............Assistant Professor in Industrial Arts B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1931; M.Ed., University of Missouri, 1946; Graduate study, University of Missouri, summers, 1949, 1951, 1952; Penn State College, summer, 1950; University of Missouri, year 1951-52. (1946)

Nannilee Saunders, A.M.................Assistant Professor and Third Grade Critic B.S., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1929; M.A., Columbia University, 1935; Graduate study, George Peabody College for Teachers, summer, 1940, years 1947-49. (1935)
Velma Valera Cox, M.Ed..................Instructor and Second
Grade Critic
B.S. in Ed., 1935, M.Ed., University of Missouri, 1948; Graduate study, University of Missouri, summer, 1951; George Peabody College for Teachers, summer, 1952. (1948)
Virginia Ann Tate, M.Ed..................Instructor and First Grade Critic B.S. in Ed., 1940, M.Ed., University of Missouri, 1951. (1952)

Marie Grace Gardner Fowler, M.S................ Instructor in Home Economics B.S., West Texas State Teachers College, 1927; M.S., Iowa State College, 1935. (1952)
Glenn Spenser Duncan, Ed.D.............Associate Professor in Industrial Arts B.S. in Ed., State Teachers College, Maryville, Missouri, 1932; A.M., 1942, Ed.D., University of Missouri, 1950. (1950)
Ethel Irene Hanson, A.M........Assistant Professor in Music Diploma, Milwaukee State Teachers College, 1916; B.M., 1926, A.M., University of Wisconsin, 1935; Graduate study, University of Southern California, summer, 1941; Temple University, summer, 1950; University of Southern California, summer, 1952. (1927)
Jessie Martha Hunter, M.A.................Assistant Professor in Penmanship Normal Diploma, Ferris Institute, 1917; Palmer Method Summer Schools, Cedar Rapids, 1922, Boulder, 1924; A.B., 1931, M.A., Michigan State College, 1932; Graduate study, Columbia University, 1935-36. (1937)
Charlotte LaVerne Lambert, M.A................. . Instructor in Physical Education B.A., Evansville College, 1944; M.A., State University of Iowa, 1949. (1949)
Harriet Love, M.S............Assistant Professor and Librarian A.B., Vassar College, 1926; Certificate, Library School of the University of Wisconsin, 1927; M.S., School of Library Science, Western Reserve University, 1932. (On leave, April 1, 1953) (1932)

Paris John Van Horn, P.E.Dir..........Assistant Professor in Physical Education and Athletic Coach B.S., Indiana State Teachers College, 1926; M.S. in Ed., 1935, P.E.Dir., Indiana University, 1947. (1935)

Earl Phipps Bloom, A.M......................Assistant Professor A.B., 1943, A.M., University of Illinois, 1948; Graduate study, University of Illinois, years 1948-52. (Substitute) (1952)

## Training Schools

Harry Louis Metter, Ph.D.*. . . . . Director of Teacher Training Diploma, Southern Illinois State Normal University, 1921; B.S., 1924, M.S., 1925, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1933. (1934)

## Elementary School

Arthur Usher Edwards, Ph.D........Associate Professor and Principal of Elementary School A.B., Iowa State Teachers College, 1924; M.A., 1928, Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1932. (1937)
Aldrich John Stevens, M.A................Instructor and Eighth Grade Critic B.S. in Ed., Northern Illinois State Teachers College, 1949; M.A., Columbia University, 1952. (1952)

Maurice Harlan Stump, A.M...........Instructor and Seventh Grade Critic A.B., 1949, A.M., Colorado State College of Education, 1950. (1952)

Lorene Elizabeth Ziegler, M.A.........Assistant Professor and Sixth Grade Critic B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1942; M.A., Northwestern University, 1947; Graduate study, Columbia University, summers, 1950, 1951, and 1952. (1947)
Florence Estalene Reid, M.A..........Assistant Professor and
Fifth Grade Critic Diploma, National Kindergarten and Elementary School, 1921; B.A., Iowa State Teachers College, 1930; M.A., University of Iowa, 1937; Graduate study, Pennsylvania State College, summer, 1939; University of Iowa, summer, 1944. (On leave, 1952-53) (1946)
Wallace Kircheval Hollander, M.Ed..........Instructor and Fifth Grade Critic B.S. in Ed., Southeast Missouri State College, 1949; M.Ed., University of Missouri, 1952. (Substitute) (1952)
Myrtle Arnold, A.M. Assistant Professor and Fourth Grade Critic Diploma, St. Cloud State Teachers College, 1917; B.S., University of Minnesota, 1930; A.M., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1935; Graduate study, University of Wyoming, summer, 1939; University of Southern California, 1945-46. (1930)

## Social Science

Charles Hubert Coleman, Ph.D.*....................... Professor A.B., George Washington University, 1924; A.M., 1926, Ph.D., Columbia University, 1933. (1926)

Glenn Huron Seymour, Ph.D............................ Professor A.B., 1924, M.A., 1925, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1929; Post-graduate study, University of Wisconsin, summer, 1939. (1929)

Donald Rhodes Alter, Ph.D.................Associate Professor B.S. in Ed., University of Missouri, 1920; A.M., Columbia University, 1924; Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1934; Postgraduate study, Harvard University, summer, 1938. (1934)
William Gerbing Wood, Ph.D................Associate Professor A.B., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1927; A.M., 1933, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1938. (1938)

Raymond Arthur Plath, Ph.D.............Associate Professor B.S., 1933, M.Ph., 1936, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1939. (1946)

William Dilworth Miner, Ph.D............Associate Professor A.B., Knox College, 1936; A.M., 1948, Ph.D., Indiana University, 1950. (1950)

## Speech

James Glenn Ross, Ph.D.*.................................. Professor B.A., 1925, M.A., 1928, Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1933. (1934)

Elbert Raymond Moses, Ph.D................ Associate Professor A.B., University of Pittsburgh, 1932; M.S., 1934; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1936. (On leave, military service.) (1946)

Earnest Glendon Gabbard, M.A...........Assistant Professor A.B., Berea College, 1941; M.A., State University of Iowa, 1947; Graduate study, University of Illinois, summers, 1951 and 1952. (On leave, 1952-53) (1947)

McKenzie William Buck, Ph.D.............Assistant Professor A.B., University of Denver, 1946; M.A., 1948, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1951. (1951)

Henry Lee Ewbank, Jr., Ph.D................Assistant Professor B.A., 1947, M.A., 1948, Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1952. (1951)

William Randolph Johnson, M.A..........Assistant Professor B.A., 1949, M.A., University of Minnesota, 1951. (Substitute) (1952)
stitut, Berlin, 1934; Permanent Teachers Certificate, Hungarian Ministerium of Culture, 1937; M.F.A., 1943, Ph.D., Yale University, 1947. (1952)

Winifred Henrietta Bally, M.A...........Assistant Professor B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1933; M.A., New York University, 1937; Graduate study, New York University, 1951-52. (1946)

Dorothy Mae Hart, M.S...................................... Instructor B.S. in Ed., Southern Illinois Normal University, 1946; M.S., University of Illinois, 1947; Graduate study, New York University, summer, 1952. (1947)

Charlotte LaVerne Lambert, M.A...................... Instructor B.A., Evansville College, 1944; M.A., State University of Iowa, 1949. (1949)

## Physical Science

## Chemistry

Harris Eugene Phipps, Ph.D.*........................... Professor A.B., 1926, M.A., Oberlin College, 1928; Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1931. (1931)

Lawson Francis Marcy, Ph.D................. Associate Professor B.A., Evansville College, 1924; M.A., Columbia University, 1926; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1943. (1944)

Melvin Orvil Foreman, Ph.D................Associate Professor B.S., Capital University, 1925; S.M., Ph.D., The University of Chicago, 1929; Graduate study, University of Illinois, summer, 1950. (1946)

Sidney Russell Steele, Ph.D................Associate Professor B.S., University of Toledo, 1939; Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1943. (1947)

## Physics

Glenn Quentin Lefler, Ph.D.*.............................Professor A.B., 1929, A.M., 1932, Ph.D., Indiana University, 1936. (1946)

Irvin Lee Sparks, Ph.D. .Associate Professor B.S., Central Missouri State College, 1943; A.M., 1948, Ph.D., University of Missouri, 1951. (1951)

Robert Clinton Waddell, M.S...............Assistant Professor B.S. in Ed., Eastern Illinois State College, 1947; M.S., University of Illinois, 1948; Graduate study, Iowa State College, summers, 1949, 1950, 1951, and 1952. (1948)
M.A., University of California, 1947; D.Ed., Pennsylvania State College, 1950. (1952)

Clifton Washington White, D.Ed.........Associate Professor B.A., University of Denver, 1930; M.S., 1941, D.Ed., University of Oregon, 1946. (1947)

William Albert Healey, D.P.E............Associate Professor B.Ed., Whitewater Wisconsin State Teachers College, 1935; M.A., State University of Iowa, 1938; P.E. Dir., 1949, D.P.E., Indiana University, 1952. (1946)

Maynard O'Brien, M.S........................ Assistant Professor B.S., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1931; M.S., University of Illinois, 1946; Graduate study, University of Illinois, summers, 1946, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, and year 1951-52. (1946)

Rex Virgil Darling, P.E.Dir.................Assistant Professor B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1939; M.S., Indiana University, 1946; P.E. Dir., Indiana University, 1949; Graduate study, Indiana University, summer, 1950. (1945)

William Holland Groves, Ph.D.............Assistant Professor B.Ed., Southern Illinois University, 1941; M.A., 1949, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1952. (1951)

John Nanovsky, D.P.Ed.....................Assistant Professor B.S. in Ed., Miami University, 1938; Ed.M., University of Pittsburgh, 1941; P.E.Dir., 1951, D.P.Ed., Indiana University, 1952. (Substitute) (1952)

## Women

Florence McAfee, Ed.D.*................................... Professor B.A., The Pennsylvania State College, 1923; Two-year certificate, Graduate Department of Hygiene and Physical Education, Wellesley College, 1924; A.M., Columbia University, 1931; Ed.D., New York University, 1940. (1924)

Edith Crawford Haight, Ph.D...............Associate Professor A.B., The Women's College of the University of North Carolina, 1915; Two-year certificate, Graduate Department of Hygiene and Physical Education, Wellesley College, 1919; M.A., Columbia University, 1926; Ph.D., New York University, 1944. (1938)

Aline Ruth Elliott, M.A.....................Assistant Professor B.S. in Ed., Kansas State Teachers College, 1927; M.A., University of Iowa, 1940; Graduate study, New York University, 1949-50. (1944)

Juana de Laban, Ph.D.........................Assistant Professor Diploma in Dance Education, Royal Hungarian Academy, 1932; Tanzmeister in Choreographie, Choreographisches In-

# Hobart Franklin Heller, Ph.D.......................... Professor B.S., Gettysburg College, 1924; A.M., 1931, Ph.D., Columbia University, 1940. (1931) 

David John Davis, Ph.D.......................Associate Professor A.B., 1930, A.M., Miami University, 1938; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1950. (1950)

Lester Raymond Van Deventer, M.S.......Assistant Professor B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1938; M.S., University of Illinois, 1941; Graduate study, University of Illinois, summers, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, and year 1951-52. (1946)

## Music

Leo J. Dvorak, Ph.D.*. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Professor
B.A., B.M., Upper Iowa University, 1932; M.A., 1933, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1939. (1940)
Robert Austin Warner, Ph.D.................Associate Professor B.A., Iowa State Teachers College, 1933; M.A., Eastman School of Music, University of Rochester, 1938; Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1951. (1938)
Earl Woodrow Boyd, Ph.D..................Associate Professor B.M., 1940, M.A., University of Wisconsin, 1946; Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1951. (1947)

George Steve Westcott, Ph.D...............Associate Professor A.B., Adams State College (Colorado), 1946; M.A., 1947, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1949. (1949)
John Louis Rezatto, Ed.D...................Associate Professor B.S., Central State Teachers College, Stevens Point, Wisconsin, 1931; M.S., University of North Dakota, 1937; Ed.D., University of Colorado, 1951. (1951)
Ethel Irene Hanson, A.M................... Assistant Professor Diploma, Milwaukee State Teachers College, 1916; B.M., 1926, A.M., University of Wisconsin, 1935; Graduate study, University of Southern California, summer, 1941; Temple University, summer, 1950; University of Southern California, summer, 1952. (1927)

Catherine Anne Smith, M.M...............................Instructor
B.M., 1947, M.M., Indiana University, 1948; Aspen Institute, Aspen, Colorado, summer, 1951. (1949)

## Physical Education

## Men

John William Masley, D.Ed.*............................. Professor B.S. in Ed., Northern Illinois State Teachers College, 1946;

Glenn Spenser Duncan, Ed.D.............Associate Professor B.S. in Ed., State Teachers College, Maryville, Missouri, 1932; A.M., 1942, Ed.D., University of Missouri, 1950. (1950)

Charles Arthur Elliott, M.Ed............Assistant Professor B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1931; M.Ed., University of Missouri, 1946; Graduate study, University of Missouri, summer, 1949; Penn State College, summer, 1950; University of Missouri, summer, 1951, year 1951-52. (1946)

## Library

Roscoe Frederick Schaupp, Ph.D.*.....Professor and Librarian A.B., University of Nebraska, 1926; M.A., 1929, Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1934; A.B.L.S., University of Michigan, 1.j39. (1945)

Harriet Love, M.S.............................. Assistant Professor
A.B., Vassar College, 1926; Certificate, Library School of the University of Wisconsin, 1927; M.S., School of Library Science, Western Reserve University, 1932. (On leave, April, 1953) (1932)

Margaret Lorena Ekstrand, A.M in L.S...Assistant Professor B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1933; B.S. in L.S., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1942; A.M. in L.S., University of Michigan, 1948. (1942)

Mary Elizabeth Scott, M.S. in L.S.........Assistant Professor B.A. in L.S., 1935, B.A., University of Oklahoma, 1936; M.S. in L.S., Columbia University, 1943. (1948)

James Glenn Eberhardt, M.S. in L.S...... Assistant Professor B.A. in Ed., University of Florida, 1940; M.S. in L.S., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1949. (1949)

Lee Anna Jewell Smock, A.M.......................... Instruetor B.A., Bethany College, 1925; A.M., University of Kansas, 1931; B.S. in L.S., University of Illinois, 1942. (1944)

Mary Stella Carr, A.M.. Instructor and High School Librarian A.B., Hanover College, 1948; A.M., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1949. (1949)

Benjamin Morgan Lewis, A.M. in L.S................... . Instructor B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1941; A.M., 1947, A.M. in L.S., University of Michigan, 1950. (1951)

## Mathematics

Lawrence Albert Ringenberg, Ph.D.*. ................ Professor A.B., B.S. in Ed., Bowling Green State University, 1937; M.A., 1939, Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1941. (1947)

Virginia Carolyn Gilbert Ryle, M.N.................. Instructor B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1940; M.N., Western Reserve University, 1946. (1952)

## Home Economics

Sadie Ockey Morris, Ph.D.*. ............................. . Professor B.S., 1922, M.A., Utah State Agricultural College, 1924; Ph.D., Columbia University, 1933; Postgraduate study, Iowa State College, summer, 1935; University of California, summer, 1938. (1939)

Ruth Schmalhausen, D.Ed................Associate Professor Ph.B., The University of Chicago, 1923; M.A., Columbia University, 1932; D.Ed., Pennsylvania State College, 1944. (1937)

Helen Louise Devinney, A.M...............Assistant Professor B.Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1935; A.M., Columbia University, 1940; Graduate study, Columbia University, summers, 1945, 1946; Ohio State University, 1950-51. (1943)

Ruth Henderson Gaertner, M.S........................ Instructor B.S. in Ed., Eastern Illinois State Teachers College, 1945; M.S., Iowa State College, 1951. (1947)

Julia Kilpatrick, M.S.................................... . Instructor B.S. in Ed., University of Missouri, 1937; M.S., Iowa State College, 1942. (1950)

Elizabeth Wilson, M.S....................................Instructor B.S. in Ed., Northeast Missouri State Teachers College, 1940; M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1951. (1952)

## Industrial Arts

Walter Allen Klehm, Ed.D.*. .......................... Professor B.A., North Central College, 1924; M.A., University of Illinois, 1929; Ed.D., University of Missouri, 1937. (1938)

Russell Henry Landis, D.Ed............................. Professor B.S., The Stout Institute, 1930; M.S., Iowa State College, 1934; D.Ed., Pennsylvania State College, 1940. (1930)

Ewell Weldon Fowler, Ed.D...............Associate Professor B.S., East Texas State Teachers College, 1934; M.S., Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas, 1937; Ed.D., University of Missouri, 1949. (1941)

Harry Gunderson, Ed.D.....................Associate Professor B.S. in Ed., Ohio State University, 1932; M.S. in Ed., 1940, Ed.D., Indiana University, 1949. (1948)

## Foreign Language

Kevin Joseph Guinagh, Ph.D.*.......................... . . Professor
A.B., 1919, A.M., St. Vincent College, 1921; Graduate study, Catholic University of America, 1921-23; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh, 1931; Part-time study, University of Illinois, 1938. (1931)

Ellen Elizabeth Michael, Ph.D...........Associate Professor
A.B., Coe College, 1928; A.M., The University of Chicago, 1929; Graduate study, The University of Chicago, summer, 1934; Columbia University, summer, 1935; Institut de Phonetique, Paris, summer, 1936; Middlebury College, summers, 1939 and 1940; University of Mexico, summer, 1941; University of Illinois, summer, 1942; Ph.D., Laval University, 1948. (1930)

Ruth Carman, M.A..............................Assistant Professor Diploma, Eastern Illinois State Normal School, 1910; Ph.B., University of Wisconsin, 1913; M.A., University of Illinois, 1925; Summer session, American Academy of Rome, 1927; Graduate study, University of Colorado, summer, 1928; Vergil Cruise, summer, 1930; University of Maine, summer, 1935; Colorado State Teachers College, summer, 1937; University of Colorado, summers, 1940, 1941, and 1947. (1914)

## Geography

Byron Kurtz Barton, Ph.D.*.............................. Professor B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1938; M.A., 1939, Ph.D., University of Nebraska, 1949. (1948)

Rose Zeller, Ph.D............................................ . Professor B.Ed., Illinois State Normal University, 1926; M.A., 1930, Ph.D., Clark University, 1940. (1930)

Ruby Mildred Harris, S.M...................Associate Professor Diploma, Eastern Illinois State Normal School, 1912; S.B., 1923, S.M., The University of Chicago, 1932; Graduate study, The University of Chicago, summer, 1936, spring and summer, 1941. (1923)

## Health Education

Harold Maxon Cavins, Ed.D.*. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Professor B.S., University of Illinois, 1924; M.S., The Pennsylvania State College, 1928; Ed.D., Stanford University, 1941. (1928)

Harland Allan Riebe, Ed.D..................Associate Professor B.A., Iowa State Teachers College, 1941; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia University, 1946; Ed.D., University of Colorado, 1950. (1950)

Donald Lewis Moler, Ph.D..................Assistant Professor B.S. in Commerce, Kansas State Teachers College, 1939; M.E., 1949, Ph.D., University of Kansas, 1951. (1951)

William Joseph Crane, Ph.D...............Assistant Professor B.A., University of Wisconsin, 1942; M.A., University of Colorado, 1950; Ph.D., Yale University, 1952. (1952)

Maryann Ehrhardt, M.S. in Ed.......................Instructor
A.B., Western College, 1948; M.S. in Ed., Indiana University, 1950; Graduate study, Indiana University, 1950-52. (1952)

## English

Howard De Forest Widger, Ph.D.*.................. . Professor B.A., Yale University, 1910; M.A., 1930, Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1940. (1912)

Eugene Melville Waffle, Ph.D......................... Professor A.B., Indiana State Teachers College, 1925; M.A., Columbia University, 1932; Ph.D., George Peabody College for Teachers, 1939. (1926)

Francis Willard Palmer, Ph.D.......................... Professor B.A., 1934, M.A., 1936, Ph.D., State University of Iowa, 1939. (1945)

Gladys Winifred Ekeberg, Ph.D............Associate Professor B.S., 1927, M.A., Northwestern University, 1930; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin, 1942. (1945)

Robert Lee Blair, Ph.D.........................Associate Professor B.A., 1928, M.A., Ohio State University, 1929; Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1936; Postgraduate study, The University of Chicago, summer, 1936; New York University, summers, 1945, 1946. (1946)
Ruth Huff Cline, Ph.D........................Associate Professor B.A., Bridgewater College, 1922; M.A., Vanderbilt University, 1926; A.M., Radcliffe College, 1928; Ph.D., The University of Chicago, 1939. (1947)
Judd Kline, Ph.D.............................. . Associate Professor B.S., 1937, M.A., 1939, Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1947. (1948)

Emma Chenault Kelly, M.A................Assistant Professor A.B., University of Kentucky, 1927; M.A., Columbia University, 1937; Graduate study, New York University, summers, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, and year 1951-52. (1946)

Merrilie Mather, Ph.D.....................Assistant Professor A.B., 1942, A.M., 1943, Ph.D., Boston University, 1950. (1951)



Above-A Sorority Prepares Homecoming Decorations

## Left-Student Crafts

## Below-Child Gets Hearing Test at Speech Clinic

## I. GENERAL INFORMATION

## OBJECTIVE

The general objective of the Eastern Illinois State College is to provide persons who have chosen teaching as a life work with an integrated general and professional education.

In harmony with this objective the prospective teacher is expected:
(1) To develop scholarship in the subject matter of the chosen teaching fields and an appreciation of the acquisition of scholarship.
(2) To acquire the professional techniques and understandings basic to the development of teaching skill.
(3) To grow personally into that degree of fitness which characterizes the good teacher and which functions in making the teacher a constructive influence in the guidance of youth.
(4) To integrate the above accomplishments into an appreciation of the contributions of the past, and to emphasize the obligation of a teacher in the public schools to further the common enterprises which advance the democratic scheme of human living.

## ORGANIZATION

The Eastern Illinois State College comprises the College and the Training Schools.

The Training Schools include the Elementary School of grades one to eight, inclusive, and the Eastern State High School of grades nine to twelve inclusive. The Eastern State High School is recognized as standard by the Office of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and is on the accredited list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

## RATING

The Eastern Illinois State College is recognized with full standing as a College in the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education. It is an accredited college in the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, and is recognized as an institution whose degree admits to full graduate standing in the University of Illinois. The College is also an institutional member of the American Council on Education.

## LOCATION

Charleston, county seat of Coles County, is located on the New York Central (Big Four) Railroad running between St. Louis and Indianapolis, and on the Nickel Plate Railroad running between St. Louis and Toledo. The main line of the Illinois Central Railroad, extending south from Chicago, passes through Mattoon, twelve miles
to the west of Charleston. The city has a population of 9,164 .
Charleston is on Illinois Route 16, running west through Litchfield, Hillsboro, Pana, Shelbyville, Mattoon, and eastward to Paris and Terre Haute, Indiana. Illinois Route 130 begins at Charleston and extends south through Greenup, Newton, and Olney to Albion.

A bus line connects Charleston with Mattoon, Decatur, and Springfield to the west, and with Paris, Terre Haute, and Indianapolis to the east.

## HISTORY

In order to provide more adequate facilities for the training of teachers for the public schools of the state, the General Assembly of Illinois, by an act approved May 22, 1895, established the Eastern Illinois State Normal School. By an act approved June 3, 1921, the institution was named "Eastern Illinois State Teachers College at Charleston." By an act approved July 21, 1947, the name of the college was changed to "Eastern Illinois State College."

On September 7, 1895, the five trustees provided for in the act selected a beautiful forty-acre tract of land three-quarters of a mile south of the public square of Charleston. The citizens of Charleston bought the land and presented it to the state.

December 2, 1895, the contract was made for the erection of the building at a cost of $\$ 180,000$. The corner stone was laid on the afternoon of May 27, 1896. The building and grounds were dedicated August 29, 1899, and on September 12, 1899, the institution was opened to students.
S. M. Inglis, chosen in 1898 to be the first president of the institution, died before he could assume his office. Livingston C. Lord became the first president, opening the school on September 12, 1899, and served as administrator until his death, May 15, 1933. Edson H. Taylor, Professor of Mathematics, served as acting president from May 16, 1933, until September 30, 1933. Robert G. Buzzard began service as the second president on October 1, 1933.

During the first year there were nineteen members of the faculty and two hundred and forty students. At the end of the first year, June, 1900, four students were granted the diploma of the school.

During the summers from 1901 to 1919 , a six weeks session was offered for teachers. From 1920 to 1932, the College offered a twelve weeks summer quarter. In 1933 and 1934 a six weeks summer term was offered. From 1935 to 1941 an eight weeks summer term was offered. In 1942 a ten weeks summer term was offered, divided into two half terms of five weeks each. In 1943 an eleven weeks summer term was offered, divided into two half terms-the first term of six weeks and the second term of five weeks. A mid-spring session of six weeks was offered from 1920 to 1929 . Since 1944 summer sessions of eight weeks have been offered with certain courses available during the first six weeks of the term from 1944 to 1947.

In 1907 the power of conferring degrees was granted to the institution by the General Assembly. Courses leading to the degree
of Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) were announced in 1920. Beginning with the class of 1944 the degree was changed to Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.).

Courses leading to the degree of Master of Science in Education were announced in 1951; the first Master's degrees were conferred in a Summer Commencement, July 31, 1952.

## BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Grounds. The grounds cover an area of one hundred and fortyseven acres including the original tract of forty acres which became the campus proper, seventy-two acres purchased in 1931 and named Lincoln Field, and several adjoining parcels purchased in 1946 and 1947.

The recent acquisitions were made in order to provide space for a twenty-five year plan of campus development. This plan is based upon a study of the probable expansion of college functions. The Lincoln Field area is to be developed mainly for physical and health education and recreation purposes. Work toward this objective was begun in 1948 with extensive re-grading of the area and the construction of an athletic field, tennis courts, softball diamonds, golf course, and other practice fields. In the recently purchased tract east of the main campus an athletic field for Eastern State High School is being constructed. Projects currently under way should, when completed, give the College superior facilities for a modern program of recreational activities.

The main campus has been graded and landscaped in harmony with the twenty-five year plan. Work on this project was begun in 1948 with the construction of new sidewalks and the laying out of parking areas.

Main Building. The main building is a three-story structure, three hundred and twenty-three feet in length, built of rough Bedford stone. It is in the Norman style, with a tower which is the neighborhood landmark. In this building are offices, the assembly room, music and art rooms, and classrooms.

Pemberton Hall. The General Assembly of 1907 appropriated $\$ 100,000$ for a woman's building and gymnasium-the first appropriation for a woman's building ever made in the State of Illinois. A fine stone structure was finished and occupied January 4, 1909. The building contains rooms for ninety-one girls, a dining room, and spacious living rooms.

Training School Building. The General Assembly of 1911 appropriated $\$ 75,000$ for a training school building. It is of smooth Bedford stone, and was completed in 1913. It provides a double classroom for each grade and contains a children's library, laboratory rooms for art and music, and offices.

Practical Arts Building. The General Assembly of 1925 appropriated $\$ 175,000$ for a practical arts building which was completed in 1929. This building furnishes facilities for students who wish to specialize in industrial arts or home economics.

Shops are provided for practice in hand and machine woodwork, sheet metal work, general and machine metal work, electrical construction and installation, printing, mechanical drawing, woodfinishing and crafts.

The Home Economics Department is located on the second floor of this building. Here are food laboratories, sewing rooms, fitting rooms, a lecture room, a dining room, a unit kitchen, foods classroom, offices and reception room.

Health Education Building. In 1935 the General Assembly appropriated $\$ 1,000,000$ for buildings and improvements at the state teachers colleges. The Teachers College Board allotted $\$ 350,000$ for the construction of a Health Education building and a Science building at Charleston. The Federal Public Works Administration added $\$ 285,750$ as a building grant. The Health Education building cost approximately $\$ 490,000$. It was dedicated May 14, 1938.

The building contains a men's gymnasium with bleacher capacity of approximately two thousand, a women's gymnasium, classrooms, quarters for the College Health Service, and rooms for corrective gymnastics, the dance, and other purposes. A kitchen which adjoins the women's gymnasium makes it possible to use the building for banquets, and a well-equipped stage with dressing rooms permits the use of the men's gymnasium as an auditorium with a combined seating capacity of three thousand persons on the main floor and the bleachers.

Science Building. An additional allotment of $\$ 175,000$ was made to provide funds for the completion of the Science building. Its total cost with equipment was approximately $\$ 383,000$. It was completed in September, 1939. It contains classrooms and laboratories for the departments of Botany, Chemistry, Geography, Physics, and Zoology.

The Mary J. Booth Library. The library building, completed in 1950, is one of the best of its kind in the Middle West. Intended as a cultural center of the College, care was taken to provide excellent facilities for study and recreational activities. Among the features are the Franklyn L. Andrews Recorded Music Room, named for a member of the English department from 1929 until his death in 1944, the Paul Turner Sargent Art Gallery, named for the prominent Illinois artist, an alumnus of the class of 1906, and a small auditorium. The visual education service has quarters in this building. A smoking lounge is provided for the use of faculty and students. Total cost of the building and equipment was approximately $\$ 2,200,000$.

Lincoln Hall and Douglas Hall. Lincoln Hall and Douglas Hall, dormitories housing and boarding 156 students each, were opened
for service in September, 1952. Lincoln Hall is used at present for women, Douglas Hall for men. These dormitories cost approximately $\$ 1,250,000$ and are partially self-liquidating.

North House and South House. North House and South House are two ranch-type houses planned for demonstrating home management as a part of the required Home Economics curriculum. Each house accommodates a director, four students, and a resident baby. Each house cost approximately $\$ 45,000$. Use began in the spring of 1952 .

Greenhouse. A four-room greenhouse contains many plants of unusual interest and serves as an adjunct to the botanical laboratories.

Additional facilities for field observation and for obtaining laboratory materials are offered by a forest plantation within five minutes walk of the biological laboratories.

Veterans Housing Units. Apartments for married veteran students have been provided by the erecting and remodeling of barracks buildings from war surplus and by the establishing of a trailer camp with trailers provided out of war surplus. These furnish accommodations for approximately one hundred and twenty student families.

Cafeteria and Student Lounge. Temporary buildings were erected in 1947 to house the activities of a college cafeteria and student lounge.

Annex. A temporary frame structure containing classrooms and offices for foreign languages, psychology and college publications was erected on the south campus in 1949.

## EXPENSES

Fees described below are payable on registration day of each quarter. The fees for each quarter are $\$ 30.00$ distributed as follows:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Registration Fee . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . } \$ 20.00 \\
& \text { Student Activities . . . . . . . . . . . . } \\
& \text { Total. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . } \$ 330.00
\end{aligned}
$$

Textbook Rental. The rental for textbooks is $\$ 5.00$ each quarter, payable by each student. (See page 46.)

Tuition. Tuition is free to legal residents of Illinois. A tuition fee of $\$ 30.00$ a quarter in addition to the other fees of the College is required of students who are not legal residents of Illinois.

Matriculation Fee. Applicants for the Master's degree program are required to pay a matriculation fee of $\$ 5.00$ unless they hold a Teachers College or Military Scholarship.

## Extension Course Fee. (See page 71.)

Laboratory Fees. Laboratory fees may be charged students taking certain courses to cover supplies and breakage. The amount of the fee is stated in the course description.

Chemistry Breakage Ticket. A deposit of $\$ 3.00$ is required for a breakage fee ticket in all chemistry courses except Chemistry 340. Refund is made at the end of the quarter of amount not used for actual breakage and normal usage.

Materials. Fees for materials used are paid in certain courses in art, home economics, and industrial arts. Completed projects are the property of the student. The foregoing statement applies to all art courses, industrial arts courses Nos. 135, 226, 336, 375, 356, 420, and to home economics courses Nos. 201 and 304.

Applied Music Fee. A fee of $\$ 7.50$ is charged for each applied music course taken by a student whose major and minors are in fields other than music. All students in the music curriculum are required to provide themselves with music materials as recommended by the instructor for study purposes.

Music Instrument Fee. A music instrument fee of $\$ 1.00$ is charged music students enrolled in class methods courses.

Towel Deposit. A towel deposit of $\$ 2.00$ is required each quarter of each student who participates in physical education, intramurals, and intercollegiate activities. One dollar of this amount is refunded when the towel is returned at the end of the quarter.

Locker Deposit. A locker deposit of $\$ 2.00$ is required for each locker issued. This fee is returned to the student when the padlock is returned.

Bowling Fee. A fee of $\$ 3.00$ is charged students enrolled in Physical Education 182 (Bowling). Students enrolled in this course need not purchase a towel ticket.

Graduation Fee. Candidates for graduation must make application for graduation at the Registrar's Office and pay the $\$ 10.00$ graduation fee by April 1. This fee includes the cost of cap and gown rental.

Transcript Fee. The original transcript of a student's record with one carbon copy will be mailed upon request without cost to the student; a transcript fee of $\$ 1.00$ is charged for additional copies of this transcript sent later. An additional fee of $\$ 1.00$ is charged for a transcript of a student's graduate record.

Refund of Fees. There is no refund of any fees in case a student withdraws later than the first ten calendar days following registration day. Application for refund must be made to the Registrar within that period.

Penalties. Late Registration Fee. An extra fee of $\$ 3.00$ is charged anyone who registers after the registration dates shown in the catalogue, or who fails to pay all fees on registration day.

Change of Program. A fee of $\$ 1.00$ is charged if a change in program is made after the third day of the quarter.

Textbook Library Fine. A fee of $\$ 1.00$ is charged if the student's record in the textbook library is not clear at the close of any quarter. Grades are withheld and registration denied until the record has been cleared.

General Library Fine. A fee of fifty cents is charged if the student's record at the general library is not clear at the close of any quarter. Grades are withheld and permission to register denied until the record has been cleared.

Tests. A fee of $\$ 1.00$ per test is charged for failure of any new student to take any of the tests scheduled as a part of orientation on the days when they are scheduled.

Picture. A fee of fifty cents is charged if three prints of the student's photograph to be taken by the official photographer are not filed in the Registrar's Office within three weeks after registration. There is no charge for the photographs if they are taken within the three weeks' period.

Board and Room. Dormitories. The charge for board and room in a college dormitory, including heat and light and privileges of laundry, is $\$ 174.00$ per quarter, payable quarterly in advance or in three equal installments on dates announced on registration day. An additional charge is made for board and room during the Freshman Orientation period, September 9 through 11.

Dormitory charges may be altered at the beginning of any school term. Room rent and board payments may be refunded when:

1. The student withdraws from college upon the recommendation of a physician;
2. Severe illness or death in the family necessitates withdrawing;
3. The student and the family are unable to finance continuation in college.

A student may receive no refund of board payments for the week in which he withdraws from college, and no refund of room payment for the month in which he withdraws. For application of this provision the first month of a quarter is defined as the period between registration day and the second of the payment dates referred to above, the second month is the period between the second and third payment dates, and the third month is the period between the third payment date and the end of the quarter.

A deposit of $\$ 10.00$ is required for a reservation at the dormitories. This deposit is held as a guaranty against the destruction or loss of college property. It is refunded if the student cancels the reservation two weeks prior to the opening of the quarter. When occupancy ceases and all property and damage are satisfactorily accounted for, the deposit will be refunded in whole or in part.

Application for a reservation in Pemberton Hall or Lincoln Hall, women's dormitories, should be made to the Director of the Hall.

Application for a reservation in Douglas Hall, the men's dormitory, should be made to the Director of Douglas Hall.

Off Campus. Room without board can be obtained in houses on the approved list for $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 4.00$ a week for each student (two students sharing a room). Single rooms cost $\$ 4.00$ to $\$ 5.00$ a week.

Fraternity and Sorority Houses. A limited number of students secure board and room in the houses of the sororities and fraternities to which they belong.

Married Students. Application for information regarding accommodations in the trailer camp or the barracks apartments should be made to the Director of Veterans Services.

The College Cafeteria. Meals are provided Monday through Friday at reasonable cost in the College Cafeteria. A snack bar is open mornings and afternoons on these days.

## FINANCIAL AID TO STUDENTS

Scholarships. Military Scholarships. Any person who served in the armed forces of the United States during World War I or between September 16, 1940 and the termination of the national emergency proclaimed by the President on December 16, 1950, who at the time of entering such service was a resident of Illinois and has been honorably discharged from such service and who possesses all necessary entrance requirements may be awarded a scholarship to any of the four State colleges, Southern Illinois University, and the University of Illinois.

This Military Scholarship covers registration and student activity fees at Eastern Illinois State College but it does not cover laboratory fees, book rental, fees for supplies and materials, and other miscellaneous fees.

The Military Scholarship may be secured by presenting a photostatic copy of the discharge or separation papers to the Director of Veterans Services.

Teachers College Scholarships. These scholarships were first authorized by an act of the General Assembly in 1935, which was amended in 1945 as follows: The principal of each recognized fouryear public and parochial high school shall certify to the county superintendent of schools of the county in which the high school is located the names and addresses of all students who ranked scholastically in the upper third of their graduating class and who graduated from such school during the last preceding calendar year in the order of their scholastic rank at the time of graduation. The student must signify his intention to prepare to teach in the public schools of Illinois. The county superintendent shall then certify the names of these students to the Superintendent of Public Instruction who shall issue to each student a scholarship which shall be accepted by any state normal university or teachers college if the student meets the admission requirements of the college.

The holder of a Teachers College Scholarship must make appli-
cation for enrollment in the College by August 15. The scholarship is forfeited if the holder is not enrolled within ten days after the opening of the quarter. The student must present the certificate to the Registrar on registration day. Book rent, laboratory fees, and fees for supplies and materials are not covered by the scholarship. The scholarship entitles the holder to gratuitous instruction for a period of four school years (a school year being interpreted as one calendar year).

Lindly Scholarships. Holders of valid Lindly Scholarships, issued before 1936 and received at the time of graduation from the eighth grade, pay only $\$ 10.00$ for the student activity fee and the book rent of $\$ 5.00$. The certificate must be presented on registration day.

The Livingston C. Lord Memorial Scholarship. The Alumni Association of the College has established a scholarship fund in memory of Livingston C. Lord, President of the College, 1899-1933.

This scholarship is awarded annually at Commencement from the interest on the fund to a junior student whose character, scholarship, and skill in teaching promise service of distinction in the field of education. The award for 1952-53 was made to Anna Kathryn Bruce.

Illinois Congress of Parents and Teachers Scholarship. A scholarship of $\$ 200.00$ is awarded each year to a student selected by the faculty committee on scholarships. The qualifications for eligibility are: high scholastic standing, good health, the need of financial aid, graduation from a high school having a parent teacher association and membership in the Illinois Congress of Parents and Teachers. The applicant must signify intention to teach. Application for the scholarship should be made to the Dean of Women.

Pi Omega Pi Scholarship. In order to further interest in scholarship the Alpha Chi Chapter of Pi Omega Pi awards annually ten dollars ( $\$ 10.00$ ) to the freshman Business Education major who at the end of the winter quarter has attained the highest general scholastic average. In order to qualify for the award the student shall also have attained at least an average of B(2.0) in a prescribed Business Education curriculum and shall hold active membership in the Business Club. In cases where candidates present equivalent scholastic ratings, preference will be given the candidate who indicates the greatest promise and interest in business education; such decision is made by members of the Chapter.

Paul Turner Sargent Memorial Scholarship. Kappa Pi sponsors a scholarship in memory of Paul Turner Sargent, landscape painter and alumnus of the College. An award of thirty dollars (\$30.00) is made annually to a high school senior for study in art at this institution during the following school year.

The Winnie Davis Neely Memorial Award. Sigma Tau Delta has established a scholarship fund in memory of Winnie Davis Neely, a member of the English department, 1934-1952. An award is made annually to the college student who submits the best manuscript in the literary contest sponsored by Eastern State News and Sigma Tau Delta.

Other Scholarships. Limited funds for scholarships are available through gifts from alumni and other citizens. All awards from these sources are made by the Faculty Committee on Scholarships, subject to the following policy:

1. The amount of the award shall not exceed the amount of fees payable by the student.
2. Any department of the College may recommend students who display special talent in their area of training, and who need help.
3. No freshman may be considered whose four-year high school grade average is below C, nor any student of the College who is placed on probation.

Loan Funds. The Student Loan Fund. The Student Loan Fund of the Eastern Illinois State College makes it possible for a student in the junior or senior year to borrow, at a low rate of interest on a personal note, a sum of money that will help him to remain in college and complete the course. A grade point average of 1.5 (half way between C and B ) is required.

Under the will of the late Dr. W. D. Morgan, of Charleston, there is given to the Student Loan Fund the annual income from about six thousand dollars, which is one-seventh of the estate. An additional amount will be received at the death of certain heirs.

In 1934 there was left to the College by the will of the late John L. Whisnand, of Charleston, upon the death of his widow, a portion of his estate as an endowment, the income from the endowment to be available for financial assistance to deserving students. The amount in trust with The Charleston National Bank as trustee is $\$ 5,765.91$.

The Adelia Carothers Fund. A fund known as "The Adelia Carothers Fund" has been established by the late Mrs. Ida Carothers Merriam and Mr. Charles G. Carothers in memory of their mother. This fund is to be loaned to young women students of high character and scholarship during the last half of their course.

The Kate Booker Stapp Fund. This fund is available to women students in teaching curricula who are widows (or whose husbands are incapacitated) with at least one child under the age of eighteen. The fund was established in 1948 by a gift of $\$ 400$ from Miss Helen Stapp in honor of her mother.

The Alexander Briggs Loan Fund. This fund was established in 1949 by a gift of $\$ 500$ from Miss Margaret Briggs in memory of her father, Alexander Briggs, the contractor who completed the Main Building of the College, to be used for loans to students, preferably in mathematics.

Veterans. The College is cooperating with the Veterans Administration in the programs for the education and rehabilitation of veterans under Public Law 346 (the G. I. Bill), Public Law 16 (Vocational Rehabilitation Act) and Public Law 550 (Korean G. I. Bill).

Under Public Law 346 eligible veterans are entitled to a maximum of forty-eight months of training. Subsistence allowances are
$\$ 75.00, \$ 105.00$ or $\$ 120.00$ a month. The government pays all fees and for certain supplies, not to exceed $\$ 500.00$ a school year.

Varying benefits for each veteran are furnished under Public Law 16.

Under Public Law 550 veterans receive one and one-half days of training for each day of service after June 27, 1950, the total not to exceed thirty-six months. Subsistence allowances are $\$ 110.00, \$ 135.00$, or $\$ 160.00$ a month. Tuition, fees, books and supplies are not paid for by the government. Eligible veterans of Illinois may use a State Military Scholarship to cover registration and student activity fees.

Educational Benefit Act. The Illinois Educational Benefit Act of 1935 has been amended to read as follows:

Section 1. It is the duty of the Department of Registration and Education to provide, insofar as moneys are appropriated to it for such purposes, for matriculation and tuition fees, board, room rent, books and supplies for the use and benefit of children, not under sixteen and not over twenty-two years of age, who have for twelve months prior to their application for these benefits had their domicile in the State of Illinois, of World War I veterans who were killed in action or who died between April 6, 1917, and July 2, 1921, and of World War II veterans who were killed in action or died after December 6, 1941 and before the cessation of hostilities of such war, as a result of service in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps of the United States, or from other causes in World War I or World War II; which orphans are attending or may attend a state educational institution of a secondary, or college grade, a business college, or any high school, vocational training school or other educational institution in this State where courses of instruction are provided in subjects which would tend to enable such orphans to engage in any useful trade, occupation or profession. Said children shall be admitted to state institutions of secondary or college grade free of tuition. Provided however, that not more than one hundred and fifty dollars ( $\$ 150$ ) shall be paid for any one child for any one school year.

Application blanks to benefit from this act may be obtained from Miss Vera Mae Binks, Director of the Department of Registration and Education, Springfield, Illinois.

## SERVICES

Housing Bureau. The College maintains a Housing Bureau to assist students in finding rooms. Householders who have rooms to rent to students are registered with the Bureau; the rooms are inspected, and when approved are added to the list of available rooms. Approved rooming houses display cards with such announcement.

Students are required to live in approved houses except when special permission to room elsewhere has been secured from the Dean of Men or the Dean of Women. It is to be understood that when a student rents a room in a dormítory or an approved house he or she agrees to comply with the existing rules and regulations.

Health Service. The College Health Service maintains offices and examination rooms in the Health Education Building. A college physician and two nurses are employed. This service supervises the annual physical examination of students and the general health condition of the college community as recommended by the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

Students receive seven days of free hospital care upon recommendation of the Health Service. The Hospitalization Board, composed of faculty members and elected students, assists in the determination of policy for the hospitalization plan.

The Health Council is a committee of faculty members whose function it is to consider problems related to the health of students, including the college environment in its relationship to student health, and to consider ways in which the College may aid public schools in implementing the Basic Plan for Student Health and Health Education as it was formulated by the Illinois Joint Committee on School Health. The following persons comprised the Council in 1952-53: Kenneth E. Damann, Chairman; Hobart F. Heller, Dean; R. D. Anfinson, Dean of Men; Dr. Robert Rodin, College Physician; Miss Bland, Mr. Cavins, Miss Haight, Mr. Heise, Mr. Hoffman, Mr. Metter, Mrs. Morris, Mr. O’Brien, Mr. Riebe, Mr. Rothschild.

Reading Clinic. The Reading Clinic is located on the ground floor of Pemberton Hall. The services of the Reading Clinic are available to all regularly enrolled students. Non-credit courses designed to improve reading speed, comprehension, and general study habits are offered each quarter of the academic year.

The Speech and Hearing Clinic. The Speech and Hearing Clinic is housed in a suite of rooms in Pemberton Hall. Modern equipment is available to assist in testing of hearing, selection of hearing aids, and improvement of speech disorders. Consultants for examination include psychologists, medical specialists, and dental specialists in order that each case receives a complete evaluation. The services are available without charge to college students, training school pupils, and children and adults in east central Illinois. Junior and senior students in the courses in speech and hearing obtain their required clinical practice by working with these cases under supervision.

Library. The College Library offers unusual facilities for study and recreation. About 80,000 books and over 600 current magazines are available for the use of students and faculty; in addition, there are approximately 14,000 bound magazines, and extensive picture and pamphlet collections. A Browsing Room for general reading is provided; the Music Listening Room, with its store of classical and popular records, is open on regular schedule to students; and there are frequent exhibitions of paintings and craft work in the Art Gallery. The Audio-Visual Department is housed in the Library, as well as the Library Science Department. An orientation course in the use of the library (Library Science 120) is required of all entering freshmen.

Separate high school and elementary school libraries are operated as part of the College library system. Trained librarians are in charge of these collections, which contain about 12,000 books and 50 or more current periodicals. All materials have been carefully selected to meet the needs of the students in the training schools, and prospective teachers are urged to familiarize themselves with the two libraries.

Textbook Library. Basic textbooks for college courses are loaned to students through the Textbook Library. The book rent is paid at
the time of registration in consideration of this service. Laboratory manuals, special notebooks, and other materials not classified as basic textbooks must be purchased by the student as needed.

Textbooks must be returned in satisfactory condition by a specified time at the end of each quarter, and damage other than that of ordinary wear must be paid for by the student. Students who note damage in textbooks issued to them must report such condition to the manager of the Textbook Library within the first two weeks or be held liable for the damage. Grades are withheld, permission to register denied, and a fine of $\$ 1.00$ is imposed if the student's record in this library is not clear.

Entertainment Course. The College Entertainment Board presents a series of concerts each year to which students are admitted by presentation of the recreation tickets. Many citizens of Charleston and surrounding communities purchase course tickets for the series.

Concerts presented in 1952-53 were:
October 29-Euzkadi Basque Troupe
November 19-University of Alabama String Quartet
November 25-"The Mikado" by the American Savoyards
January 21-Frank Mannheimer, pianist
April 15-Frankel and Ryder, dancers
April 30-University of Illinois Symphony Orchestra
Bureau of Teacher Placement. The Bureau of Teacher Placement serves the public school officials of Illinois by assisting them to secure well-qualified teachers. It serves the students and alumni by assisting them to secure positions.

The Bureau of Teacher Placement furnishes to prospective employers information needed in considering applicants. This information is in pamphlet form and consists of the applicant's photograph, personal data, scholastic record, student-teaching record, high-school record, experience record, extra-curricular activity record, and references from faculty members and the home community.

The Bureau maintains a follow-up service by means of reports from supervising officers of schools in which graduates have been placed in teaching positions.

The services of the Bureau are free to students who have been enrolled in the College for at least one year. Registration with the Bureau is prerequisite to graduation. Alumni who wish to register with the Bureau are charged a registration fee of $\$ 1.00$.

Assembly. College assembly is held twice each month. The program is planned by a board chosen by the Student Council.

Student Lounge. The student lounge is under the supervision of the Student Council. It is located in a temporary building adjoining the College cafeteria.

## STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Government and Regulations. In the belief that the extra-curricular activities of a college may help to promote desirable personal
growth, such activities are encouraged. Activities that increase interest in departmental or subject-matter fields, in music, in dramatics and public speaking, in journalism, in organized social life, in current affairs, and in recreation and athletics form the college program.

All students are automatically members of the Student Association, which is governed by the Student Senate made up of elected officers and committee chairmen and by the Student Assembly composed of the Senate and all committee members.

Extra-curricular activities and the Student Health Service are financed by a Student Activities Fee paid at the time of registration. This fee covers admission to the numbers of the Entertainment Course, to athletic events, to the musical programs, to college debates and oratorical contests, and entitles the student to a copy of the weekly paper, The Eastern State News, and if in attendance the three quarters of the regular year, to a copy of the college annual, The Warbler. This fee is divided among the various activities by an Apportionment Board. The major activities are in turn governed by boards composed of faculty and students, with student representation in majority. The boards for 1952-53 with their chairmen are as follows:

| Board | Chai |
| :---: | :---: |
| Apportionment | D. A. Rothschild |
| Assembly Board | Thomas A. Phillips |
| Men's Athletics | Arthur F. Byrnes |
| Women's Sports | Charlotte Lambert |
| Entertainment | Harris E. Phipps |
| Forensics and Dramatics | .J. Glenn Ross |
| Health and Hospitalizat | Harold M. Cavins |
| Music Activities | Leo J. Dvorak |
| tudent Publica | rancis W. Palme |

Each organization receiving funds from the Student Activities Fee presents an annual accounting of receipts and disbursements through the President of the College to the State Teachers College Board.

The following regulations govern student activities:

1. No extra-curricular organization, club, sorority, or fraternity may be organized without recognition by the faculty committee on student organizations.
2. All organizations must file a copy of their constitution and by-laws with the faculty committee.
3. Any organization whose activities are suspended by the President of the College must apply to the faculty committee for reinstatement.
4. No organization may have a business or social meeting or a rehearsal on the campus without a faculty adviser present.
5. All officers must maintain an academic standing of 1.6.
6. All organizations must file with the Director of Student Activities a list of all officers as soon as they are elected.
7. A student who is on probation may participate in extra-curricular activities only with the permission of the Dean.

Pan-hellenic Council is composed of two elected representatives from each social sorority. The purpose of the Council is to deal with problems confronting the sororities and to establish and administer governing rules.

Interfraternity Council is composed of three elected representatives from each social fraternity. The purpose of the Council is to handle problems and to govern the operation of the fraternities.

Publications. An eight-to-ten-page newspaper, The Eastern State News (originally The Normal School News, then successively The Teachers College News and The Eastern Teachers News) is published by a student staff with a faculty adviser. It appears each Wednesday except after holidays and final examinations. Special issues mark special occasions or events. Publication during summer school is usually maintained on a modified schedule. Staff membership is open to all students. The editor, business manager, and advertising manager are apointed by the Board of Student Publications, upon written application. Staff organization is then completed by the three appointed members. Most staff members find it advisable to enroll in journalism courses offered by the Department of English. Since 1930 the News has stood high in competitive ranking among the college newspapers of Illinois, and for the last twenty-two years it has held the enviable rating of "first class" in the Columbia competition. In 1935 and from 1937 to 1953 the News received the highest distinction of medalist in the Columbia rating, as well as All-Columbian from 1936 to 1949 and in 1951 and 1952; and in 1936, 1937, 1945, 1946, and 1948-51 the highest honor of All-American in the University of Minnesota contest. The Eastern State News is a member of the Associated Collegiate Press, the Columbia Scholastic Press Association, the Illinois College Press Association, and the Illinois Press Association.

The college yearbook, The Warbler, is issued annually as a pictorial and achievement record of the college year. A student editorial staff, supervised by a faculty adviser, is responsible for the publication. Staff membership is open to any student in the College. The Warbler of 1937-41 and 1943 was rated medalist by Columbia University. The Warbler received a "first place" in 1949-51. From the Associated Collegiate Press The Warbler received All-American rating in 1938, 1939, and 1943, and "first class" in 1948, 1949, and 1951.

Social Activities. Student social activities are under the general supervision of the Director of Student Activities in cooperation with the Dean of Women and the Dean of Men. The social committee of the Student Association is in charge of preparing the calendar of social events each year, which involves the scheduling of and planning for all campus social functions except those arranged by departmental clubs.

Varsity Club. Membership is composed of winners of varsity
monograms achieved through intercollegiate athletic competition.
The purpose of this organization is: to promote an attitude of sportsmanship, cooperation, and brotherhood; promote school spirit among athletes and the student body; and encourage a spirit of good sportsmanship among both competitors and spectators.

The club sponsors numerous activities throughout the school year.
Women's Athletic Association. The purpose of this association is to advance the standards of sportsmanship and promote the spirit of play. It is organized into clubs, such as hockey, volleyball, badminton, bowling, basketball, softball, archery, golf, tennis, social dancing, and the modern dance. Any woman is eligible for club membership and the W.A.A. letter or sweater is awarded to those who receive a specified number of credits. The organization sponsors co-educational recreation activities, "Sport Days" with other colleges of the state, and a spring dance concert.

Speech Activities. Dramatics. The dramatics organization is known as "The Players." Its leading activities include the annual presentation of three major productions. Tryouts for parts in most of these plays are open to all students. A system of regular meetings deals practically with the activities connected with the amateur stage and permits student production of a series of one-act plays. Accumulated participation in dramatics elects to membership in Illinois Epsilon Chapter of Theta Alpha Phi, national honorary dramatics society.

The auditorium in the Health Education Building has a large stage with modern equipment.

Forensics. Intercollegiate forensic affiliations include Pi Kappa Delta, a national honorary society, the Illinois Intercollegiate Debate League, and the Illinois Intercollegiate Oratorical Association.

Eastern's Sixteenth Annual Debate Tournament was held on the campus February 7, 1953. The College was host to the Illinois Intercollegiate Oratorical Association meeting and tournaments in oratory and in extempore speaking on February 20 and 21. Off-campus participation in forensics for the year included tournaments at Bradley University, Illinois State Normal University, DePauw University, Northern Illinois State Teachers College, University of Wisconsin, Navy Pier Division of the University of Illinois, Kalamazoo College (Pi Kappa Delta National Convention and Tournament), and University of Illinois (State Debate Tournament).

The College was represented in the student legislative assembly held in the State House in Springfield.

During the year student speakers had various opportunities to appear before community organizations to discuss contemporary problems.

Radio. Student speakers regularly participate in the radio programs which the College began sponsoring in 1946-47. These programs are produced daily in the College studio and are broadcast by remote control over Station WLBH in Mattoon.

Music Activities. A variety of music organizations provides opportunities for musical growth through enjoyable activities which in turn contribute richly to the life of the College. Instrumental organizations include a uniformed marching band which functions during the football season, a concert band of complete instrumentation, and an orchestra. The major choral organizations are the College Chorus and the Cecilian Singers. Small vocal and instrumental ensembles afford additional opportunities for students to study and perform music.

The music organizations provide music for various programs throughout the year, uniting to present "The Messiah" at Christmas in alternate years. A standard opera with complete score and authentic setting is presented at periodic intervals. The College Chorus, the Cecilian Singers, the Band, the Orchestra, and selected ensembles annually present public concerts and represent the College in concert tours through eastern and central Illinois.

## INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS

The College maintains a program of intercollegiate athletics as an integral and coordinated part of the general and professional education program. Through the medium of intercollegiate competition opportunities are presented for the individual development of traits such as sportsmanship, fair play, honesty, fellowship, understanding, and adherence to democratic ideals, to the end that personal growth and character necessary in good teaching will result. In addition, as a teacher education institution, the acquisition of certain professional techniques and skills basic to the development of sound teaching practice as well as individual recreational competence are objectives of the athletic program. In furtherance of these purposes, the College is a member of the Interstate Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and the National Association for Intercollegiate Athletics.

The College maintains teams for intercollegiate competition in football, basketball, baseball, track, cross country, wrestling, tennis, and golf. A well-organized and integrated program of intramural athletics in fifteen different activities is provided. The College adheres to the policies of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools concerning intercollegiate athletics.

## STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

Student Association. The Student Association is made up of representatives from the social fraternities and sororities, the unaffiliated students, the classes and the dormitories, with the officers elected at large.

All-Student Organizations. Independent Student Union. This is an organization of students who are not affiliated with social fraternities or sororities. Its purpose is to foster college loyalty and democratic student government. It is affiliated with the National Independent Student Association.

Departmental Clubs. A.C.E., a student branch of the National Association of Childhood Education, the purpose of which is to promote the education of young children. Students in the elementary education curriculum are eligible for membership.

Amateur Radio Club, a club to increase interest in the field of radio electronics.

American Chemical Society (Eastern Illinois Student Affiliate). An organization chartered by the American Chemical Society during the spring of 1951 and open primarily to chemistry and chemical engineering majors. The parent group is the world's largest organization devoted to a single science. Membership offers opportunity to develop a professional spirit and a broader chemical background through participation in meetings, field trips and other projects related to chemistry.

Arcadian Club, a student organization interested in developing leadership in and through recreational and social activities such as community sings, folk dances, games, and dramatics. It aims also to develop mutual understanding and appreciation of rural and city communities through discussions, talks, and moving pictures.

Art Club, an organization of students interested in art. The club sponsors an annual trip to an important exhibition, and recreational and developmental activities for its members.

Business Club, organized to promote the professional growth, recreation, and general welfare of students in the Business Education department.

The Dance Club is an extra-curricular activity under the sponsorship of Women's Athletic Association. It is composed of students who have shown ability and interest in modern dance. An annual spring concert is presented. Students manage all production phases, including costumes, lighting, scenery, and make-up.

Eastern Puppeteers, an organization formed to promote interest and to develop skill in the presentation of marionette shows; open to all interested students. The club gives on-campus performances and goes on tour.

English Club, sponsored by the Department of English to encourage and attempt creative work and writing. Joint meetings are held with the Sigma Tau Delta fraternity. The club functions as a voice for those interested in English.

The Forum, a discussion group of faculty and students interested in current, economic, political and social problems.

French Club, organized for improving conversation in French and the study of French life.

Home Economics Club, an organization for young women enrolled in home economics with its primary objective to further the professional and social life of its members.

Industrial Arts Club, organized for the professional and social advancement of young men expecting to teach in this field, and
serving as campus hosts for the Illinois Twenty-first District Round Table of Industrial Arts Teachers which comes to the campus four times a year.

Mathematics Club, formed by students desiring to discuss phases of mathematics not included in regular courses in that subject.

Music Education Club, a joint club for students, faculty, and others interested in music education. The activities of the organization are planned to promote professional interest in the field and to give a purposeful perspective to those planning to teach.

Physical Education Club for Women was organized to stimulate a wide and intelligent interest in health, physical education and recreation and to foster greater professional fellowship among majors, minors, faculty and alumni interested in this field.

Physics Club, an organization of students having a special interest in physics.

The Players, open to students interested in the technique of dramatic art. Joint meetings are held with Theta Alpha Phi, and the club functions as preliminary training for membership in the fraternity.

Sigma Delta, a local journalistic club formed in 1930 to stimulate the expression of student opinion through the college newspaper. Membership is open to all students interested in journalism. Faculty and townspeople are welcome to attend meetings during which special speakers are presented.

Spanish Honorary Society, a local society to promote interest in the Spanish language and to foster closer relations with Spanish America.

Speakers Club, open to students interested in speech activities, such as debating, oratory, extempore speaking, and discussion. Joint meetings are held with the Sigma Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta, national honorary forensic fraternity, to which qualified members of "The Speakers" are elected on the basis of intercollegiate participation.

Religious Clubs. Campus Fellowship Organization, an interdenominational organization of students.

Gamma Delta, an international organization of Lutheran students.

Newman Club, a club of Catholic culture and fellowship. It is organized in order to deepen the spiritual and enrich the temporal lives of its members through a balanced program of religious, intellectual, and social activities; to bring the students of Catholic faith together; and to assist the College and its students whenever possible.

Wesley Fellowship, an organization open to students who are members of, or who prefer, the Methodist Church. Meetings are devoted to cultural and social programs.

Social Fraternities. Phi Sigma Epsilon, Delta Chapter of this national social fraternity in teachers colleges, was installed March 4,
1930. The fraternity selects its members according to their scholarship, their social activities, and their general cooperation in promoting college life.

Sigma Tau Gamma, Alpha Alpha Chapter of this national social fraternity in teachers colleges, was installed in November, 1941. From 1929 to 1941 it existed as Fidelis, a local fraternity. The members are selected according to their prominence in worthy school enterprises, and their social, scholastic, and athletic aptitudes.

Kappa Sigma Kappa, Tau Chapter of this national social fraternity in state colleges and universities, was installed February 27, 1947. Organized in November, 1946, the group originally existed as Mu Gamma, a local fraternity. Members are chosen according to scholarship, leadership, and participation in school activities.

Sigma Pi, Beta Gamma Chapter, a national social fraternity, was installed June 10, 1949, with the members of Chi Rho, a local fraternity, initiated as charter members. Membership is limited to approximately forty men who are chosen according to participation in college activities, for leadership, social abilities, and scholarship.

Tau Kappa Epsilon, Gamma Omega Chapter, a national social fraternity, was installed March 16, 1952. The group was established on December 15, 1950, as Epsilon Iota Sigma, a local fraternity. Scholarship, leadership, school service, and social activities determine the selection of its members.

Social Sororities. Sigma Sigma Sigma, Alpha Psi Chapter, a national sorority, was installed February 28, 1942, with the members of Alpha Tau Nu , a local sorority, initiated as chapter members. There is a strong alumnae group in an effectively organized chapter. The chapter maintains a sorority house. Members are chosen for promise and achievement in scholarship, moral integrity, unselfishness, social grace, leadership, and intelligent participation in school activities.

Delta Sigma Epsilon, Alpha Nu Chapter, a national sorority, was installed March 13, 1943, with the members of Chi Delta Gamma, a local sorority, initiated as charter members. The chapter has a sorority house occupied by the undergraduates and used as headquarters for the alumnae. It has a large, strong alumnae group and an active membership of about twenty-five. Members are chosen for their scholastic ability, leadership, and talent for living.

Delta Zeta, Gamma Nu Chapter, a national social sorority, was installed March, 1949, with the members of Phi Beta, a local sorority, initiated as charter members. The chapter maintains a sorority house occupied by the undergraduates and used as headquarters for their activities and those of the alumnae. There is a strong alumnae group organized in Charleston. The sorority celebrated its Golden Jubilee last year. Members are chosen for their promise in the development of scholarship, character, social grace, and loyal associations.

National Honorary Fraternities. Kappa Delta Pi, Beta Psi Chapter of Kappa Delta Pi, an international honor society in education,
was installed January 2, 1931. Students are elected to membership primarily upon the basis of high scholarship, good character, and promise of success in teaching. Election to membership is held twice each year.

Sigma Tau Delta. Upsilon Gamma Chapter of Sigma Tau Delta, a national professional English fraternity, was installed February 15, 1932. Only honor students in English in the senior college are eligible and the number initiated is limited by the national constitution. Associate and local members are chosen from among students who show marked ability in written expression.

Epsilon Pi Tau. Iota Chapter of Epsilon Pi Tau, a national honorary fraternity in industrial arts, was installed May 25, 1933. Membership is limited to students with high scholarship in industrial arts and with personal qualifications that promise success in teaching.

Kappa Mu Epsilon. Illinois Beta Chapter of Kappa Mu Epsilon, a national professional fraternity in mathematics, was installed April 11, 1935. This fraternity promotes interest and stimulates scholastic achievement in mathematics, and works in close cooperation with the Mathematics Club.

Theta Alpha Phi. Illinois Epsilon Chapter of Theta Alpha Phi, a national honorary fraternity in dramatics, was installed June 6, 1938. Membership in this society is awarded on the basis of merit in dramatics. The purposes of the organization are to increase interest, stimulate creativeness, and foster artistic achievement in all of the allied arts and crafts of the theater. In pursuance of these ends, the fraternity cooperates with "The Players."

Kappa Pi. Chi Chapter of Kappa Pi, a national honorary art fraternity, was installed May 15, 1939. Men and women in the senior college who meet the national requirements for scholarship in art and personal qualifications are eligible for election. The fraternity cooperates with the Art Club in department activities.

Pi Kappa Delta. Illinois Sigma Chapter of Pi Kappa Delta, a national honorary fraternity in forensics, was installed May 4, 1940. Membership in this society is awarded on the basis of creditable participation in intercollegiate debate, oratory, and extempore speaking. Degrees of distinction, honor and proficiency are conferred on the basis of merit and achievement. The fraternity works in conjunction with "The Speakers."

Pi Omega Pi. Alpha Chi Chapter of Pi Omega Pi, a national honorary fraternity in business education, was installed May 26, 1940. The purposes of this fraternity are to promote the general advancement of business education, encourage and foster high ethical standards in business and professional life, develop wholesome fellowship, and teach the ideal of service as the basis of all worthy enterprise. This organization cooperates with the activities of the Business Club.

Gamma Theta Upsilon. Rho Chapter of Gamma Theta Upsilon, a national professional geography fraternity, was installed July 9, 1940. The purpose is to promote geography in education. Only geogra-
phy majors and minors of high scholarship are elected to membership. The fraternity co-operates with the Geography Club.

Pi Delta Epsilon. The Eastern Illinois State College Chapter of Pi Delta Epsilon, a national honorary fraternity in journalism, was installed May 18, 1949. Membership is limited to students who have served one year on the staff of a college student publication. Purpose of the organization is to promote high standards of journalism.

Phi Sigma Mu. Theta Chapter of Phi Sigma Mu, a national honorary fraternity in music education, was installed November 4, 1950. Membership is limited to students who show promise in the field of teaching and outstanding scholarship in music. The aim of the fraternity is to promote education in music and a professional attitude among its members.

Kappa Omicron Phi. Alpha Theta Chapter of Kappa Omicron Phi, a national honorary professional fraternity in home economics, was installed May 29, 1950. The purpose of the organization is to further the best interests and stimulate scholastic achievement in home economics. The fraternity cooperates with the activities of the Home Economics Club.

Sigma Alpha Eta. Alpha Alpha Chapter of Sigma Alpha Eta, a national honorary society in speech and hearing disorders, was installed on February 8, 1953. Junior and senior students who are in the upper third of their classes and who are training for certification on state or national levels are eligible for key membership. Any undergraduate student who demonstrates interest in the area is eligible for associate membership. The purposes of the organization are to encourage professional growth by providing learning experiences not offered in the formal course structure and to provide situations in which the students and members of allied fields may work together as a team to advance the profession as a whole.

Service Fraternities. Alpha Phi Omega. Delta Psi Chapter of this national service fraternity was installed on March 30, 1947. The stated purposes of this fraternity are leadership, friendship, and service. Membership is based upon experience in the Boy Scouts of America and adherence to the Scout Oath and Law. Service projects are designed to promote the welfare of the College, the community, the state, and the nation.

## ALUMNI ORGANIZATIONS

The Alumni Association. The officers of the Alumni Association for 1952-53 are Orval Funkhouser, '25, '32, President, R.R. Charleston; Mrs. Lloyd Thudium (Katherine Hall), ex'38, 896 Seventh, Charleston, Vice-President; Leafy Demaree, '17, Secretary-Treasurer, 1613 Eleventh, Charleston. The officers are elected at Homecoming.

Executive Council. In accordance with a new constitution adopted at Homecoming, 1952, an Executive Council was elected at that time. Its members are: One-Year Term—Mrs. Ronald King (Elizabeth

Shrieve), '13; Frank Chamberlin, '09. Two-Year Term-Harold Marker, '34; Harrison Read, '50. Three-Year Term-Ogden Brainard, '25; Mrs. Fred Frommel (Ruth Feagan), '25.

Joint Alumni Council. The alumni organizations of the five state colleges and universities for teacher education in Illinois have joined to form the Joint Alumni Council. Each institution is represented by its president, its alumni organization president, two representatives of the alumni organization, and the institution's alumni services director. Eastern's Alumni Association representatives for 1952-53 are Frank Chamberlin and Harold Marker, who are also members of the Executive Council of the Alumni Association. Ferdinand Homann, '09, is an alternate to the Joint Alumni Council. Stanley Elam, '38, is president of the Joint Alumni Council for 1952-53.

Associated Eastern State Clubs. Alumni have formed organizations called Eastern State Clubs in several counties of Illinois. These clubs meet annually or oftener with programs designed to keep graduates and former students in touch with each other and with the College. They are instrumental in furthering a mutual service program for the College and its alumni.

On Alumni Day in May or June, officers of these clubs meet on the campus and choose an Executive Council composed of ten persons to direct the affairs of the clubs, called Associated Eastern State Clubs.

The president of the Alumni Association automatically becomes a member of the Council and the president of the student Eastern State Club on campus is an ex-officio member, as is the college public relations and alumni services director, Stanley Elam. Other Council members are elected for two-year terms.

In 1947 the Associated Clubs and the Alumni Association issued the first Eastern Alumnus, a quarterly magazine mailed to subscribers all over the United States and several foreign countries. An effort is made to send at least one copy of the Alumnus to each graduate during the course of one year, whether or not he is a subscriber. Subscription rates (which include membership in the Alumni Association) are $\$ 1.50$ for one year, $\$ 2.25$ for two years, and $\$ 3.00$ for three years. Renewals are at the rate of $\$ 1.00$ for one year, $\$ 1.75$ for two years, and $\$ 2.25$ for three years.

Area Advisory Council. The Eastern Illinois State College Area Advisory Council was organized in the spring of 1951 as a project of the Alumni Association. The purpose of this group is to study the policies and functions of the College with the higher educational needs of the area in mind, interpret these needs both to the College and the area, and if it sees fit, make recommendations to the College administration, the Teachers College Board, and the Illinois General Assembly.

There are some 85 members on the Advisory Council, representing 26 different counties in the area served by the College. They in-
clude both alumni and non-alumni. Their vocations and interests are quite varied.

Officers are: President, Roe M. Wright of Robinson; First VicePresident, Truman May, Edwardsville; Second Vice-President, Leo Bennett, Windsor; Secretary and Treasurer, Mrs. Ronald King, Charleston; Executive Committeemen, Central Division, L. L. Krantz, Mattoon, and Ray Lane, Toledo; Western Division, Helen Stapp, Decatur, and Harry F. Truitt, Vandalia; Northeastern Division, Don Cavins, Paris, and Wayne Feldman, Danville; Southern Division, Miles E. Mills, Effiingham, and H. J. Snobarger, Olney.


Main Entrance, Booth Library
Upper Right-Browsing Room

Right-Music Listening Room

Right-Carrells for Graduate Students

Booth Library from South, Showing Outdoor Theatre and Iris Gardens



Lincoln and Douglas Residence Halls, Completed in 1952

Right-Mail Desk, Lincoln Hall

## II. INSTRUCTION

## DIVISION OF THE YEAR

The regular college year consists of three quarters which cover a period of 36 weeks. In addition, there is a summer term of eight weeks and an off-campus workshop of three weeks.

## ADMISSION

## A. ADMISSION OF UNDERGRADUATES

Procedure for Admission. An application blank may be obtained by writing to the Registrar. The blank contains sections to be filled out by the applicant, after which it must be sent to the high school from which the applicant was graduated and is then sent directly to the College by the principal of the high school.

Application blanks (together with transcripts in case the applicant has been enrolled in other colleges) must be sent to the Registrar at least two weeks before the beginning of the quarter in which admission is desired, in order to insure proper consideration.

Admission to the Freshman Class. Graduation from a recognized or accredited four-year high school admits to membership in the freshman class. Individuals with high school diplomas granted as a result of passing a General Educational Development Test are admitted on the same terms as other high school graduates. Probationary admission is granted upon presentation of fifteen acceptable units from a recognized high school. In case of probationary admission requirements for high school graduation must be completed during the freshman year.

Admission of Transfer Students. Transcripts of work in other colleges must be sent to the Registrar by the colleges. A student who has been dropped or placed on probation by another college may be admitted on the same conditions under which he would have been re-admitted to that college.

Notification of Acceptance. A registration permit is mailed to the prospective student when his application for admission and other admission documents have been found acceptable.

Special Students. Residents of Illinois who are at least twentyone years old may be admitted as special students to take such courses as they may be qualified to study, without the necessity of conforming to requirements for a degree or a diploma.

Credit for Courses in Other Colleges. Advanced standing may be granted for courses satisfactorily completed in other recognized colleges when equivalent or similar courses are offered at Eastern Illinois State College.

College Credit for Military Service. Veterans of World War II who completed basic training are given four quarter hours credit in hygiene and are exempted from required physical education courses. Certain experiences in military service may be submitted for evaluation for advanced standing. The recommendations contained in the Handbook of the American Council on Education are used as a basis for such evaluation, provided the courses can be considered as reasonable substitutes for work ordinarily accepted by the College.

Correspondence and Extension Courses. Correspondence and extension courses taken through accredited colleges may be submitted for advanced standing. The total credit accepted toward graduation may not exceed forty-eight quarter hours.

College Credit for General Educational Development Tests. Veterans who have never been enrolled in college may take college level General Educational Development Tests either before entering or within the first month of residence and submit their scores for evaluation. Persons interested in these tests should apply to the Director of Veterans Services.

## B. ADMISSION OF GRADUATES

Admission to take courses is granted to a graduate with a Bachelor's degree earned in a curriculum of at least 120 semester hours in an approved college. Admission to courses does not imply admission to candidacy for the Master's degree.

A prospective student should file an application and transcripts of all undergraduate work with the Registrar at least 30 days prior to his first registration if he plans to petition for admission to candidacy. A student who does not plan to apply for admission to candidacy should file an application and a letter from the Registrar of his undergraduate college certifying the granting of the Bachelor's degree.

A senior in the College may in his last quarter of residence enroll in courses for graduate credit provided that these courses together with all courses necessary to complete the requirements for the Bachelor's degree do not exceed 16 quarter hours in a quarter or 12 quarter hours in a summer term.

Application blanks may be secured by writing to the Registrar.
Admission to candidacy for the degree, M.S. in Ed., is subject to the following additional conditions:

1. If the Bachelor's degree was earned at another institution the applicant must submit evidence that he has had substantial equivalents of the courses in education and practice teaching required for the degree, B.S. in Ed., in Eastern Illinois State College. Usually, one who holds a regular teachers certificate valid in Illinois can meet this requirement.
2. The student must petition the Committee on Candidacy for admission to candidacy. The petition must be sponsored by the stu-
dent's adviser. It must contain a proposed program of courses totaling at least 48 quarter hours selected in accordance with the General Plan of Studies (See page 76).
3. Admission to candidacy will result from:
a. Approval of the petition by the Committee, or acceptance by the student of a modified program prescribed by the Committee, together with:
b. The completion of 12 quarter hours of courses of the approved program, with grades that average B.
The Committee on Candidacy in its consideration of the petition has the authority:

To approve, or to reject, the petition.
To prescribe additional courses for students whose undergraduate records show standing in the lowest third of the class or, in the case rank cannot be determined, grades averaging below 1.5.

To prescribe supplementary courses for students whose undergraduate courses and proposed course programs seem inadequate preparation for the career.

To demand supporting evidence of the possession of desirable personal qualities of a teacher.
Failure to secure admission to candidacy prior to beginning the final 24 quarter hours of a proposed program for the Master's degree is considered equivalent to rejection of candidacy.

Advanced Standing. Graduates of Eastern Illinois State College may submit for evaluation work done in graduate courses in other institutions. Credit to a maximum of 16 quarter hours may be allowed for courses which are approved as applying to the candidate's program.

## ACADEMIC COUNSELING AND REGISTRATION

New Students. All undergraduates who are entering Eastern Illinois State College for the first time, whether as first quarter freshmen or as students with advanced standing, are required to be present for all of the sessions of an orientation program. This program includes testing, conferences with advisers, and other meetings. Required orientation meetings for 1953-54 are held on Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday, September 9, 10, and 11, 1953, with the first session at nine o'clock on Wednesday, September 9. The orientation program continues through the college year with a series of meetings to be announced.

Each new student is assigned to an adviser who assists him in the preparation of his academic program. During the orientation days, the adviser and the student together plan his courses for the entire year-a procedure known as pre-registration. This plan is subject to modification later upon recommendation of the adviser and approval of the Dean.

It is expected that the student and his adviser will plan courses
that are consistent with the requirements of the curriculum which the student has chosen.

Pre-registration. During the Spring Quarter of each year students who plan to return to the campus confer with their advisers in order to pre-register for work to be done during the next year. The pre-registration program is subject to change upon the recommendation of the adviser and the approval of the Dean.

Registration. All students who have pre-registered either during the preceding Spring Quarter or during the orientation days will register on Saturday, September 12, 1953, according to the following schedule:

$$
\begin{array}{rl}
8-9 & \text { A through } \mathrm{D} \\
9-10 & \mathrm{E} \text { through } \mathrm{K} \\
10-11 & \mathrm{~L} \text { through } \mathrm{R} \\
1-2 & \mathrm{~S} \text { through } \mathrm{Z}
\end{array}
$$

Students who wish to register on that day and who have not pre-registered may meet their advisers after $2 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and may be permitted to register for classes in which there are vacancies. Preregistered students who fail to register at their appointed time forfeit their priority in classes for which they were pre-registered.

No student may register for a course not regularly scheduled.

## GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

Diploma. A Junior College Diploma is awarded upon successful completion of one of the two-year curricula described in this bulletin. At least one year of residence work is required for the Junior College Diploma.

Three-fourths of the candidate's grades must be C or above, and the grade point average of all courses must be 1.0 or higher.

The physical education requirement for graduation with a Junior College Diploma is one quarter hour of credit for each quarter in residence.

Bachelor of Science in Education. The degree of Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.) is conferred upon successful completion of a four-year curriculum described in this bulletin. Each curriculum leading to the degree, B.S. in Ed., prescribes 192 quarter hours of regular courses together with a one quarter hour course in library use and required courses in physical education. Two of the curricula, Business Education and Elementary Education, require in addition a one quarter hour course in penmanship.

The physical education requirement is nine quarter hours. This requirement is in harmony with the general residence requirement in physical education as described on pages 162 and 167.

Credit earned in dramatics or in music organizations is in excess of the total required for graduation except for ensemble credit given to students with a major or a minor in music.

The maximum amount of credit in correspondence courses and extension courses which may be applied toward the degree is fortyeight quarter hours.

Seniors whose grade point average for courses taken in this institution is lower than 1.0 are not permitted to transfer credits from other colleges.

A year of residence work is required for the degree. At least one quarter of student teaching must be completed in residence.

The Junior English Examination must have been passed successfully by a candidate for the degree. See page 124.

One-third of the student's credits toward graduation must be in courses not open to freshmen and sophomores. This is a standard of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education. Courses numbered in the 300 's and 400 's are not open to freshmen and sophomores and hence are indicated by this rule.

An average of 1.0 in all courses, with no more than one-fourth of the student's grades below C, constitutes a minimum scholarship requirement for graduation. In addition, the courses in the candidate's major subject must average 1.0 .

Students who plan to teach in high school should see that their records satisfy the requirements of the Illinois State Teacher Certification Board and the North Central Association.

Registration with the Bureau of Teacher Placement is a requirement for graduation.

Master of Science in Education. The degree of Master of Science in Education (M.S. in Ed.) will be conferred upon:

1. The completion of the program of studies as approved by the Committee on Candidacy, with grades that average B (2.0) and with not more than eight quarter hours of courses with grades below B.
2. Certification by the adviser not later than the middle of the last term of residence that a substantial paper has been written and approved. This paper may be an outgrowth either of a course or of an outside project. The paper, and the work from which it grows, must exhibit ability to work independently and to meet a standard of written composition appropriate to the Master's degree level of maturity.
3. Satisfactory performance in a comprehensive examination intended to measure the degree to which the aims of the student's program have been achieved.

A maximum of eight quarter hours of the minimum requirement of 48 quarter hours may be earned in extension courses.

Special Requirements for Degree or Diploma. A graduation fee of $\$ 10$ must be paid before April 1 by all candidates for graduation at the Spring Commencement. The fee must be paid before July 1 by candidates for graduation at the Summer Commencement. This fee covers graduation expenses including the use of cap and gown.

A photograph, size not larger than $11 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ by $2^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime}$, is required of each candidate for graduation for the files of the Registrar's Office.

In special cases the time for completing the work may be extended to September 1 for students graduating with the Bachelor's degee at the Summer Commencement. The time is not extended for Master's degree candidates.

The list of candidates for graduation is based on the checking of April 1 and July 1 respectively. No names will be added to the list of candidates for graduation after these dates.

## SCHOLARSHIP

Grades. Grades are expressed in letters, with equivalents as follows:
A. Excellent........................ 3 grade points
B. Good............................. 2 grade points
C. Average.......................... 1 grade point
D. Passing......................... 0 grade point
F. Failure .......................... 1 grade point
E. Incomplete work
W. Withdrew

The grade of E is given only when there exists a plan for completion of the work. This plan must provide for the completion of the work no later than the end of the next quarter of residence. If work is made up according to the plan the grade earned by the student replaces the grade of E. In case the work is not made up according to the plan, the grade of E stands on the student's record. The grade of E is presumed to be given only when through illness or because of some other important reason the student's normal progress in the course has been delayed.

Honor Points. The number of honor points for a course is the product of the number of grade points for the course grade by the number of quarter hours of credit that may be earned in the course. The honor point total at any time is the sum of the honor points for the courses which have been taken, including those with grades of F but not including those with grades of E or Library 120, Business Education 120, service courses in physical education, or nominal credit in music organizations.

Grade Point Average. The grade point average is the quotient of the honor point total divided by the number of quarter hours represented by the courses which entered into the total.

Honor Point Deficit. If a student's grade point average is less than 1.0 there exists an honor point deficit which is the difference between the number of quarter hours and the honor point total.

Probation. An undergraduate is considered to be on probation during a quarter if in the preceding quarter he received in his courses exclusive of Library 120, Business Education 120, and service courses in physical education any of the following:
(1) Less than eight honor points.
(2) Twelve quarter hours of grades of D.
(3) Grades of F in four quarter hours of work and an average less than 1.0 in the remaining courses.
(4) Grades of F in eight quarter hours of work.

A student who has been in residence for three or more terms (quarters or summer terms) is on probation if his cumulative record shows the following deficits in honor points:
(1) A deficit of nine or more honor points after three terms.
(2) A deficit of five or more honor points after four terms.
(3) Any deficit in honor points after five terms.

A student who does not pass Library 120 during the first three terms of residence is on probation until he has made a passing grade in the course.

Students on probation are not permitted to take more than twelve quarter hours of academic courses in a quarter nor more than eight quarter hours in a summer term except by permission of the Dean.

A student who is on probation is reported as on probation if his record is sent to another college.

Exclusion. A student who fails in three courses (twelve quarter hours) in any quarter is dropped from the College.

A student who after two consecutive quarters on probation status has not attained good standing is excluded from attendance for a period of one calendar year unless he is given special permission by the Dean to remain. This permission is automatically extended to the end of the current year for students who are on probation for cumulative record if their record has shown improvement during the two quarters on probation.

A student affected by this section is reported as "Dropped on account of low scholarship" if his record is transferred to another institution.

Honors. Graduation honors for the Junior College Diploma and the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education are computed on the basis of the scholarship record at the end of the Winter Quarter of the senior year, and in the case of the Junior College Diploma at the end of the Winter Quarter of the second year for those who finish in June; and for graduates finishing at the end of the summer term on the basis of the scholarship record at the end of the Spring Quarter.

A student whose grade point average is at least 2.40 but less than 2.75 is graduated with Honors; one whose grade point average is 2.75 or higher is graduated with High Honors.

Quarter honors and annual honors are recommended on the same basis as graduation honors provided that to be eligible for honors in any quarter the student must have carried at least fourteen quarter hours of courses exclusive of library, penmanship, service courses in physical education and nominal credit in music organizations, and for annual honors, forty-two quarter hours of credit in three quarters.

Graduation honors are noted on the diploma and announced at Commencement.

Scholarship honors are on the same basis as graduation honors
and announced for each quarter during the first month of the next regular quarter.

Admission to Student Teaching. Scholarship requirement for admission to student teaching is an average of 1.0 or higher. Other prerequisites for admission to student teaching are listed on page 123.

Scholarship Requirements for Graduation. (See Graduation Requirements, page 64.)

Extra Work. A normal load of work in any of the three quarters of the school year is sixteen quarter hours of regular academic courses. In a summer term the normal load is twelve quarter hours. No freshman may register for additional work during his first quarter. No student may register for additional work during the first quarter in which he has student teaching. With the above exceptions, an undergraduate whose grade point average in any quarter or summer term is 2.0 or higher may register for four quarter hours of extra work during the next period of residence. The maximum load for graduates is 16 quarter hours in a quarter or 12 quarter hours in a summer term.

## WITHDRAWAL

Withdrawal from College. A student who wishes to withdraw from the College before the end of a quarter must notify the Registrar at the time of withdrawal. Such a student receives grades of $W$ in all courses, except that if the withdrawal takes place after the close of the ninth week of the quarter grades of W are recorded only for courses in which he is doing passing work, with grades of F for courses in which he is failing.

If a student discontinues attendance in all classes without notifying the Registrar of intention to withdraw from the College grades of F are recorded in all courses, and his record marked "Dropped for low scholarship" if transferred to another institution.

Withdrawal from a Course. A student may drop a course at any time upon the recommendation of his adviser and the approval of the Dean. If the course is dropped after the beginning of the third week a grade of W is recorded only if the work done up to that time is of passing quality; if it is not of passing quality a grade of $F$ is recorded.

## ATTENDANCE AT CLASSES

Students are expected to attend all classes for which they are registered unless prevented by illness or some other urgent reason. Students who have been absent because of illness must present a permit from the Health Service upon returning to classes. If attendance at a class is discontinued without official withdrawal from the course a grade of F is recorded in the course.

A student has the privilege of submitting to his instructor work
to cover that missed during periods of illness, provided it can be accomplished within a reasonable period of time. This privilege may be granted or withheld at the option of the instructor for absences other than illness. It is the intent of this provision that students who are absent for good reasons shall not be unduly penalized.

## CREDIT

The unit of measure is the quarter hour, representing one hour a week of prepared work for one quarter. It is equivalent to twothirds of a semester hour.

A year's work is equivalent to 48 quarter hours ( 32 semester hours) of prepared work. A year's work in one subject is equivalent to 12 quarter hours ( 8 semester hours). The normal load in one quarter is 16 quarter hours of prepared work.

Seniors enrolled in freshman courses are allowed only eight quarter hours of credit for twelve quarter hours work except that freshman courses in foreign languages may be taken by seniors for full credit.

Credit earned in dramatics, glee club, choir, chorus, orchestra, or band is in excess of the total required for graduation except for those whose major or minor is music. Such students receive certain stated credits under the title "Ensemble."

A statement of the amount of credit is included in the description of each course.

## NUMBERING OF COURSES

Courses numbered 100-199 are freshman courses; 200-299, sophomore courses; 300-399, junior courses; 400-499, senior courses. Courses numbered $300-499$ are not open to freshmen or sophomores and courses numbered 100-199 may not be taken for full credit by seniors. Courses numbered $500-549$ are graduate courses open with special permission to seniors.

Courses numbered 550-599 are not open to undergraduates. Certain courses numbered below 500 may be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## EXTENSION SERVICE

The organization of Extension courses has made it possible for the College to assist teachers in service to continue their education. Extension work to the extent of not more than 48 quarter hours of credit may be accepted toward graduation.

Organization. Classes may be organized in communities in which twenty or more students can agree upon an acceptable course. The courses offered are usually on junior, senior, or graduate level, but freshman or sophomore courses may be offered if desired.

## COURSES OFFERED IN 1952-53

| Course Number | Center | Instructor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Art E130 | . Effingham | Dr. Loomer |
| Biology E127 | . Mt. Carmel | Dr. Scruggs |
| Biology E129 | . Toledo | Dr. Scruggs |
| Comparative Literature | . Charleston | Dr. Guinagh |
| Comparative Literature | . Charleston | Dr. Guinagh |
| Education E325 | . Fairfield | Dr. Fisher |
| Education E326 | . Albion |  |
|  | Charleston | Dr. Heise |
| Education E344 | . Flora |  |
|  | Olney | Dr. Heise |
| Education E447 | . Mt. Carmel | Dr. Heise |
| Education E450 | . Arthur | Miss Harris |
| Education E454 | . Mattoon | Dr. Zeigel |
| Education E465 | . Tuscola | Dr. Olsen |
| Education E469 | . Shelbyville | Dr. Moler |
| Education E487 | . Toledo | Dr. Byrnes |
| Education RE469 | . Charleston | Dr. Moler |
| Education RE550 | . Charleston | Dr. Zeigel |
| Education RE551 | . Charleston | Dr. Campbell |
| Education RE581 | . Charleston | Dr. Olsen |
| Education RE590 | . Charleston | Dr. Anfinson |
| Education RE592 | . Charleston | Dr. Crane |
| Geography E448 | . Marshall | Dr. Barton |
| Geography RE452 | . Charleston | Dr. Zeller |
| Geography RE550 | . Charleston | . Dr. Barton |
| Health Education E320 | . Newton | . Mrs. Ryle |
| Health Education E320. | . Louisville | Dr. Riebe |
| Health Education E330. | . Hillsboro | Dr. Riebe |
| Industrial Arts E225. | Fairfield |  |
|  | Shelbyville | Dr. Duncan |
| Industrial Arts RE550 | . Charleston | Dr. Landis |
| Music E228 | . Vandalia | Dr. Rezatto |
| Music RE550 | . Charleston | . Dr. Dvorak |
| Physical Education E345 | . Flora | Dr. Haight |
| Social Science E234. | . Effingham | Dr. Miner |
| Social Science E235. | . Louisville | Dr. Miner |
| Social Science E265 | . Vandalia | Dr. Coleman |
| Social Science RE550 | . Charleston | Dr. Coleman |
| Speech E345 | . Hillsboro | Dr. Ross |
| Speech E433 | . Newton |  |
|  | Olney | . Dr. Buck |

For description of courses, refer to respective departments under
"Description of Courses."

Entrance. The courses are open to high-school graduates. They may be audited or taken for credit. The regular fees are required of auditors.

Credit. Classes meet in weekly periods of one hundred fifty minutes for sixteen weeks. Four quarter hours of credit are given upon satisfactory completion of a course.

Fees. The fees are $\$ 12.50$ for each course with an additional charge of $\$ 1.50$ for textbook rental. When textbooks cannot be supplied by the college textbook library the rental fee is waived and the members of the class must buy their own books.

Holders of Lindly, Teachers College, or Illinois Military Scholarships are required to pay the textbook rent (\$1.50).

Veterans of World Wars I and II and the Korean conflict who were residents of Illinois at the time of entering the service upon presentation of an honorable discharge are granted an Illinois Military Scholarship to cover the fees (\$12.50).

Address all requests for bulletins and other inquiries concerning this work to the Director of Extension.

## TRAINING SCHOOLS

## Campus Training Schools.

Purpose. The purpose of the College in maintaining Campus Training Schools is twofold, to provide a laboratory school in which students and members of the faculty may test the methods of instruction and the educational theories taught in the College, and to furnish a school wherein students may develop craftsmanship in teaching by observing expert teaching and by actual teaching under supervision.

Organization and Admission. The Campus Training Schools consist of the Elementary School of eight grades, and the High School of four grades. The number of students who can be admitted is limited. Pupils desiring admission are registered and admitted in order of registration when vacancies occur.

Pupils once admitted to the school for the regular school year retain their places until completing the course, unless they are unreasonably irregular in attendance or fail to appear on the opening day of the school year without notice to the training school office of their intention to appear later.

Elementary Sehool. In the first eight grades the immediate direction of the work of each grade and the responsibility for its progress is with the training teacher of the grade. The training teachers, with the Director of Teacher Training, plan the work of their grades, discuss with the student teachers their plans for teaching and do enough of the teaching to keep the progress of the pupils at a high standard. Training teachers for art, music, penmanship, and physical education have charge of these subjects in all grades. The academic departments of the College have in all cases an advisory relationship to the Training Schools.

The materials fee amounts to $\$ 2.50$ for each 12 weeks' quarter.
High School. The Eastern State High School is recognized by the State Department of Education and is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, and was accredited by the University of Illinois until that institution abandoned its policy of accrediting high schools. Pupils who have completed the eight grades may enter the ninth grade which is the first year of a four-year high school. Full credit is allowed students entering from other accredited high schools. Sixteen units are required for graduation.

The fees for each 12 weeks' quarter amount to $\$ 5.00$.

## Off-Campus Student Teaching.

Students who are preparing to teach Vocational Home Economics are assigned to selected public high schools to do student teaching on an all-day basis for a period of nine weeks. During this time they earn twelve quarter hours of credit. During the school year, 1952-53, assignments were made to the high schools at Casey, Lawrenceville, Shelbyville, Mattoon, and Windsor.

In 1952-53 off-campus student teaching assignments in other subjects than home economics were made to the Mattoon, Oakland, Kansas, Decatur, and Charleston high schools.

## Observation, Participation and Supervised Student Teaching.

Observation. The facilities of the Training Schools are available to college classes for directed observation. Persons who wish to observe must consult the Director of Teacher Training. Sophomores are required to do directed observation in connection with several of their courses. The work is designed to prepare them to meet problems of teaching which may arise in their courses in supervised student teaching, and to enable them to see the application of their courses in educational psychology, reading, arithmetic, handwriting, and science. In the main the observation of a lesson is preceded by a discussion of the aims, materials, and methods to be employed and is followed by a discussion in which the teacher and the director of the observation participate.

Participation. The gradual introduction of the student to the problem of teaching adapts itself to the form of the sequence: obser-vation-participation-teaching. However, in practice, an independent course in participation is considered a wasteful procedure; it is usually combined either with observation or with a teaching course. In this College participation is a part of, and a guiding principle in, the student teaching courses.

Supervised Student Teaching. Candidates for the degree are required to take 150 clock hours of supervised student teaching.

Student teachers are assigned to training teachers by the Director of Teacher Training. For special regulations governing admission to student teaching see under "Scholarship," page 68.

## THE CERTIFICATING LAW

A. A limited provisional certificate may be obtained prior to July 1, 1953 as follows:
Plan I: Applicants who are 19 or more years of age and have completed sixty semester hours of work in elementary training courses including ten semester hours of professional education are eligible for an examination which if passed successfully entitles them to a certificate.
Plan II: Applicants who are 19 or more years of age and have completed thirty-five semester hours of credit toward a degree, five of which have been earned in the twelve months period preceding the date of issuance of the certificate, and have taught one year since July 1, 1943, are eligible for an examination which if passed successfully entitles them to a certificate.
B. A limited elementary certificate may be obtained by applicants who hold a bachelor's degree in elementary education with a minimum of sixteen semester hours in professional education, including five semester hours of student teaching.
C. A limited kindergarten-primary certificate may be obtained by applicants who hold a bachelor's degree with at least sixty semester hours in a recognized kindergarten-primary training school with a minimum of sixteen semester hours in professional education, including five semester hours in student teaching.
D. Graduation with the degree from a high-school curriculum gives a limited high-school certificate.
E. Graduation with the degree from a curriculum so designated gives a limited special certificate.
F. If the student has taught successfully for four years he may also have a supervisory certificate for teaching in the first eight grades (Elementary) or grades seven through twelve (High School). For a limited all-grade certificate a master's degree is required with twenty semester hours in graduate education courses and four years of teaching experience at the high school or elementary level.
G. A limited junior college certificate may be obtained by graduates holding a master's degree with twenty semester hours of professional education and a major in each subject field named in the certificate.
H. A limited certificate for teachers of exceptional children may be obtained by graduates with a bachelor's degree, twenty-four semester hours in the field of specialization, and six semester hours of student teaching.
It is the uniform practice of the four teachers colleges in Illinois that institutional credit blanks applying for a certificate shall be sent only to the State Teacher Certification Board.

Note: For certification and graduation requirements relative to scholarship see page 64.

## Essential Features Pertaining to Limited Certificates by the Sixty-Seventh



[^4]Provided for in the Certificating Law Enacted
General Assembly, 1951

NAME OF LIMITED CERTIFICATE

semester hours of the requirements for the limited certificate required for the teaching position which he is to hold.
${ }^{6}$ Taught in Illinois for one year, and has earned 5 semester hours of the 35 semester hours in the twelve month period preceding issuance of certificate.
${ }^{7}$ Two years of which shall have been in Illinois.
${ }^{8}$ Including major in each subject field named in certificate.
${ }^{9}$ Including 5 semester hours of student teaching in the subjects named in the certificate.
${ }^{10} 24$ semester hours in field of specialization including 6 semester hours of student teaching.

## CURRICULA

## A. ADVANCED PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION LEADING TO THE DEGREE, MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION.

It is intended that the courses for the Master's degree for any student shall assume increased maturity, greater range of intellectual interests, much greater independence in reading and investigation and more constructive thinking than do the undergraduate courses offered for the Bachelor's degree.

The courses selected for the program of any individual shall total at least 48 quarter hours and shall be chosen under the sponsorship of the adviser in accordance with the following plan.

Group I. Basic Courses in Education. 12 quarter hours.
This requirement comprises three courses required of all candidates. These courses are intended to present certain basic concepts common to the desirable background of all mature workers in the field of Education. They consist of:

Education 550-Principles of Curriculum Development.
Education 551-Social Foundations of Education.
Education 552-Understanding the Individual.
It is desirable that not more than one of these courses be taken in any one quarter or summer term of residence.

Students who have had courses equivalent to any of these may petition for exemption through examination. Elective courses equivalent in credit to those waived by the examination must then be substituted.

Group II. Courses Specifically Related to the Student's Career. 24 or 28 quarter hours.

These courses may be confined to a single department or they may be selected from more than one department. It is a criterion that the courses of the group must be unified about the student's professional aim. The adviser and the student share responsibility in the selection of these courses. An important factor in approving the petition for candidacy is the suitability of the courses proposed for this group.

## Group III. Courses for the Advancement of the Cultural Level of

 the Mature Individual. 12 or 8 quarter hours.These must be selected from courses designated for this purpose. The aim of this requirement is to advance the level of thinking and appreciation of problems or cultural aspects of life not directly associated with the student's professional career.

Admission to Graduate Courses. See page 62.
Admission to Candidacy for the Degree, M.S. in Ed. See page 62.
Advanced Standing. See page 63.
Fees. See pages 39 and 40.

Graduation Requirements. See page 65.
Graduate Courses in Senior Year. See page 62.

## B. THE DEGREE, B.S. IN EDUCATION

## I. CURRICULUM FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS

This curriculum is intended to prepare for teaching in the first nine grades of the public schools. The degree of Bachelor of Science in Education is conferred upon its completion and graduates are recommended for a Limited Elementary Certificate.

## FRESHMAN YEAR

English 120, 121, 122 or 126
Education 120, Mathematics 120, 121
Social Science 146, 147, 148
Biology 126, 127, 128
Business Education 120
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Music 120, Geography 120, Elective
Art 130, Art 224, Health Educ. 120
Physical Science $100,101,102$
Education 230, 232
Psychology 231
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Education 345, 325, 328, 343
Social Science 233, 234, 235
Elective, Geography 221, 236
Indus. Arts 224 or 225 , Music 228
Physical Education 315, 316, 317
Physical Education (Year)
Junior English Examination

## SENIOR YEAR

Teaching 441, 442, 443
English 234, 348*, Speech 345
Elective, Education 344, Psychology 447
Advanced Elective (Year)

* Or English 343 or 344 or 452.

Note: Those preparing for the lower grades should choose English 122, those preparing for upper grades, English 126.

Students may offer as elective credit in the Elementary Education curriculum 4 q. hrs. earned in vocal ensemble or choral ensemble $256,356,456$, in the music organizations.

## II. CURRICULA FOR HIGH-SCHOOL TEACHERS

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Education is conferred upon the completion of any of the curricula described in this section, and graduates are recommended for a Limited High School Certificate or Limited Special Certificate as indicated.

The curricula are listed according to major. The student takes at least 36 quarter hours in his major exclusive of courses in methods. At least one minor of 24 quarter hours is required for a high school certificate. Each curriculum provides for a number of elective courses. Students are urged to use electives, in the main, to build additional minors. A few courses are not accepted as electives in certain curricula. These exceptions are noted in the Description of Courses.

The student's program for graduation must be approved by the Dean of the College before it is accepted as fulfilling requirements.

The following courses are common to all curricula for High School Teachers:

English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Health Education 120
Social Science ( 8 to 12 quarter hours, including at least 4 quarter hours in American History)
Speech 345

Education 230, 232, 343, 344 ${ }^{1}$, 345, Psychology 231
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Library 120
Physical Education (9 q. hrs.)


#### Abstract

ART The curriculum in art is designed to give the student basic knowledge and skills with practice work so that he may develop his ability to do creative work in the visual arts. The materials of the various art subjects have been organized so that the student is prepared to teach art both in the elementary grades and in high school, thus enabling him to handle all of the art, if necessary, in a school system. This plan is developed for the Limited Special Certificate; a more limited curriculum gives the High School Certificate only. The creative work is emphasized in design, color, and drawing, and their many applications. Courses in history and appreciation are given as background.


## I. (Limited Special Certificate in Art)

FRESHMAN YEAR
Art 100, 101, 102
Art 110, 111, 112
English 120, 121, 125
Health Education 120
Social Science (2 quarters) *
Art 125
Library 120
Physical Education (Year)
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Art 220, 221, 222
Art 230, 231, 232
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Laboratory Science (Year)
Art 225
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Education 343, 345, Teaching 441 Minor Subject (Year)
Art 345, 344, 340
Art 336, 337, 338
Art 325
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 442, 443, Art 453, Speech 345
Minor Subject or Elective (Year)
Art 447 or 352,448 or 455,460
Flective, Education 344, Speech 345
Art 425

## II. (High School Certificate)

FRESHMAN YEAR
Art 100, 101, 102
Art 110, 111, 112
English 120, 121, 125
Health Education 120
Social Science (2 quarters)*
Art 125
Library 120
Physical Education (Year)
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Laboratory Science (Year)
Art (3 quarters) chosen from Art 220, Art 425
$221,222,230,231,232$
Electives or Minor (3 quarters)
Art 225
Physical Education (Year)
Requirements for a Minor in Art:
Three courses chosen from Art 100, 101, 102, 110, 111, 112, with four other courses selected in relation to major field, approved by head of department.

[^5]
## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

Note: The botany and zoology curricula are so arranged that the student may not only have four years of work in botany or zoology (including one year of methods and practice teaching), but that he may also have three minor subjects of six quarters each, which qualify him to teach six different subjects in accredited high schools.

## (1) Botany

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Elective (Year)
Chemistry $130,131,132$
Botany 120, 121, 122
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Social Science (2 quarters),* Health Educ. 120
Zoology 120, 121, 122
Botany 230, 231, 232
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Speech 345, Education 345, Geography 236
Education 343, 344, Botany 340
Botany 344, 343, 346 (446)
Zoology 230, 231, 232 (or Zoology 343, $344,345)$
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Elective (Year)
Advanced Elective (Year)
Zoology 343, 344, 345 (or Elective Year)
(2) Zoology

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Elective (Year)
Chemistry 130, 131, 132
Zoology 120, 121, 122
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Social Science (2 quarters),* Health Educ. 120
Botany 120, 121, 122
Zoology 230, 231, 232
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Speech 345, Education 345, Zoology 340
Education 343, 344, Geography 236 or 448
Botany 230, 231, 232
Zoology 343, 344, 345
Physical Education (Year)

## SENIOR YEAR

Teaching 441, 442, 443
Advanced Elective (Year)
Botany 343, 344, 345 (or Adv. Elective) (Year)
Elective (Year)

Requirements for a Minor in Botany or Zoology:
One year of the beginning course and three other courses to be determined by the head of the department.

## BUSINESS EDUCATION

## (1) Secretarial Studies

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Business Education 210, 211, 212
Business Education 140, 142
Health Education 120
Laboratory Science (Year)
Library 120
Physical Education (Year)
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Business Education 228, 224, 225
Social Science 254, 255, 256
Social Science 233 or 234 or 235
Business Education 141, Elective
Business Education 120
Physical Education (Year)

## JUNIOR YEAR

Education 343, 344, 345**
Business Education 247, 248, 249 or 451, 452, 453
Business Education 450S, 450 T
Speech 345
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Advanced Elective (Year)
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Business Education 446, 447, Elective
Advanced Minor Subject (Year)

[^6]FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Business Education 212 and two of the following: 110, 111, 112, 210, 211
Laboratory Science (Year)
Business Education 140, 142
Health Education 120
Library 120
Physical Education (Year)
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Business Education 230, 231, 232
Social Science 254, 255, 256
Social Science 233 or 234 or 235
Business Education 141
Elective
Business Education 120
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Education 343, 344, 345*
Business Education 460, 461, 462
Business Education $450 \mathrm{~B}, 450 \mathrm{I}$ or 450 S or 450 T
Elective
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Business Education 247, 248, 249 or 451 , 452, 453
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Business Education 446, 447
Speech 345
Advanced Minor Subject (Year)

## (3) Accounting and Secretarial Studies

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Business Education 212 and two of the
following: $110,111,112,210,211$
Laboratory Science (Year)
Business Education 140, 142
Health Education 120
Library 120
Physical Education (Year)
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Social Science 233 or 234 or 235
Business Education 230, 231, 232
Business Education 123, 124, 125 or 223, 224, 225 (Any three in sequence)
Business Education 141
Business Education 120
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Social Science 254, 255, 256
Education 343, 344, 345*
Business Education 460 or 461 or 462
Business Education $450 \mathrm{~B}, 450 \mathrm{I}$, 450 S , 450 T (Elect two)
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

## SENIOR YEAR

Advanced Elective (Year)
Business Education 446, 447
Speech 345
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Advanced Minor Subject (Year)

## Requirements for a Minor in Business Education:

It is suggested that the minor be taken in shorthand and typewriting; accounting and business law; accounting and typewriting; or accounting and retailing. The general requirement for a minor is one year's work in each of two fields.

No credit is given for less than a year's work in any of the following fields for a minor in business education: accounting, shorthand, and typewriting.
Placement Test:
Students who have had one or more years of work in bookkeeping, shorthand, or typewriting should take a placement test in these subjects.

Students who pass the bookkeeping test on single proprietorship will be permitted to take the second term of accounting. This test includes a theory test and the demonstration of the student's ability to complete the work at the end of a fiscal period from a trial balance and adjusting data.

Students who can write shorthand at a minimum rate of 80 words per minute for five minutes with 98 per cent accuracy will be allowed to take advanced shorthand.

[^7]Students who typewrite for five minutes at a minimum rate of 50 net words per minute with three errors or less are permitted to take advanced typewriting.

## ENGLISH

Students wishing to accumulate additional minors or a second teaching major may omit certain of the English courses listed below by arrangement with the head of the department. Care must always be taken to include enough senior college courses and to plan a balanced program of English study.

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 126
Laboratory Science (Year)
Elective (Year)
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
English 235, 231, 237 (or 3 Electives)
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Health Education 120, Elective ( 2 quarters)
English 230, 236, 234
Physical Education (Year)
Notes: 1. Any student entering the College with a deficiency in the basic skills in English-reading, writing, spelling, elements of grammar and good usage-may be required to take work in remedial English in addition to the required freshman composition courses.
2. Fourteen English courses are required for graduation in the English curriculum.
3. Students with from two to four years of high-school Latin may arrange for a Latin minor or for a joint major in English and Latin, by consulting the heads of these departments.

Recommended for a Minor in English:
English 230, 231, 234, 235, 236 (or 343), 237, 240 ; 346, 347, 348, 452, 454, may be used for credit toward a minor in English, or other courses by arrangement. It is recommended that the following be always included: English 230 or 231, 234, and 236.
Recommended for a Minor in Journalism:
English 210J, 211J, 212J ; English 310J, 311J, 312J.

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES

## (1) Latin

FRESHMAN YEAR
Latin 220, 221, $222^{*}$
English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science or Elective (Year)
Social Science 146,233 or 234 or 235 ,
Health Education 120
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Latin 230, 231, 232
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Modern Foreign Language (Year)
Elective or Laboratory Science (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Latin 343, 344, 345
Speech 345, Látin 340, Elective
Education 343, 344, 345
Modern Foreign Language (Year)
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Latin 446, 447, 448
Advanced Elective (Year)
Elective (Year)

* Students who have credit for two years of Latin in high school should register for Latin 230, 231, 232.


## (2) French

FRESHMAN YEAR
French 130, 131, 132*
English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Social Science 233 or 234, Health Educ. 120, Elective
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
French 230, 231, 232
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Elective (Year)
Elective (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

## JUNIOR YEAR

French 333, 334, 335
Education 343, 344, 345
Speech 345, Elective, French 340
Suggested Minor (German, Latin or Spanish)
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
French 450, 451, 452
Adv. Social Science Elective (European History ( 4 q. h.) Elective ( 8 q. h.)
Suggested Minor (German, Latin or Spanish)

## (3) Spanish

## FRESHMAN YEAR

Spanish 130, 131, 132*
English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Social Science 233, 234, Health Educ. 120
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Spanish 230, 231, 232, or 233, 234, 235
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Elective (Year)
Elective (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Spanish 336, 337, 338
Spanish 341, 342, 340
Education 343, 344, 345
Suggested Minor (French, German or Latin)
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Spanish $433,434,435$ or $453,454,455$
Suggested Minor (French, German or Latin)
Elective ( 8 q. h.), Speech 345

* Students who have credit for two years of Spanish in high school should register for Spanish $230,231,232$, or $233,234,235$.


## GEOGRAPHY

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Elective (Year)
Geography 120, 221, 130
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Social Science (2 quarters)*
Health Educ. 120
Geography 233, 236, 240
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

## JUNIOR YEAR

Education 343, 344, 345
Elective (Year)
Social Science 254, 255, Speech 345
Geography 447, 344, 446
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Geography 340, Two regional courses**
Advanced Elective (Year)
Minor Subject (Year)

## Requirements for a Minor in Geography:

For elementary grades or department teachers, Geography 120, 130, 221, 240, 236 and 340G; for high-school teachers, Geography 120, 130, 221, 240, 236 and 447.

[^8]
## HOME ECONOMICS*

FRESHMAN YEAR
Art 130, 131, Social Science 235
English 120, 121, 125
Home Economics 101, 102, 201 or 202
Health Education 120, Chemistry 130, 131
Library 120
Physical Education (Year)
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Chemistry 210, 211, Elective
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Home Economics 202, 203, 204
Social Science 270, Home Economics 232,
245, 246
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR<br>Home Economics 346, 320, 347<br>Home Economics 344, Home Economics 330 or Elective, 304<br>Social Science 330, Home Economics 345, 340<br>Elective (Year)<br>Physical Education (Year)<br>SENIOR YEAR<br>Teaching 441, Speech 345, Elective<br>Teaching 442, Education 343, 345<br>Teaching 443, Elective, Elective<br>Education 458, Elective, Elective

## Requirements for a Minor in General Home Economics:

Home Economics 101, 102, 201, 202, 203, 232 or 347.

* A 1.5 average is required to qualify for teaching in Vocational schools.


## INDUSTRIAL ARTS

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Industrial Arts 134, 136, 150
Laboratory Science or Elective (Year)
Health Educ. 120, Art 129, Industrial
Arts 135
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Elective or Laboratory Science (Year)
Industrial Arts 231, 232, 226
Industrial Arts 259, 260, Elective (4 hrs.)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Industrial Arts 336, Social Science 330, Industrial Arts 340
Industrial Arts 352, 354, Elective
Education 343, 344, Elective
Social Science 233, 234, Speech 345
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Elective (Year)
Industrial Arts 345 (2 hrs.), 365 (2
hrs.), 350, 355
Education 345 or 458
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Elective ( 8 hrs )

## Requirements for a Minor in Industrial Arts:

Industrial Arts 134, 135, 136, 150, 231, and 340A.

[^9]
## MATHEMATICS

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Elective (Year)
Mathematics 132 ${ }^{1}$, Elective, 133
Mathematics 130, 131, 134
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Social Science (2 quarters),* Health Educ. 120
Laboratory Science (Year)
Mathematics 235, 236, 228
Physical Education (Year)

## JUNIOR YEAR

Education 343, 344, 345
Speech 345, Elective, Mathematics 340
Minor Subject (Year)
Mathematics 343, 344, 345
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Advanced Elective (Year)
Minor Subject (Year)
Advanced Elective (Year)

## Requirements for a Minor in Mathematics:

Mathematics 130, 131, 134, 228, 235, and 236. If Solid Geometry was not taken in high school, Mathematics 132 must be added.

[^10]
## MUSIC

## 1. (High School Certificate)

FRESHMAN YEAR 120
Music 123, 124, 125 ( 6 q. h.)
English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Applied Music ( 6 q. h.)
Ensemble (No credit)
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

Music 230, 231, 232
Music 236, 237, 238 ( 6 q. h.)
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Social Science (2 quarters), * Music 339
Applied Music ( 6 q. h.)
Ensemble ( 3 q. h.)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Music 351, 352, Music 337 (2 q. h.)
Music 356 ( 2 q. h.), Music 340, Music 347 (2 q. h.)
Education 343, Speech 345, Education 345
Minor Subject (Year)
Applied Music (5 q. h.)
Ensemble (3 q. h.)
Physical Education (Year)

## SENIOR YEAR

Music 449 (2 q. h.), 450
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Minor Subject (Year)
Advanced Elective ( 10 q. h.)
Applied Music (4 q. h.)
Ensemble (3 q. h.)

## Requirements for a Minor in Music:

Elementary School Music: Music 123, 124, 125, 230, 231, 228, 449, Piano ( 3 quarters) and Voice ( 3 quarters), a total of 26 quarter hours. Ability to teach music satisfactorily in the grades as demonstrated through supervised teaching in the Elementary Training School. Participation in at least one of the following college music organizations each year of residence: Chorus, Cecilian Singers, Orchestra or Band.

High School Vocal Music: Music 123, 124, 125, 230, 231, 449, 340, Piano ( 3 quarters) and Voice ( 6 quarters), a total of 29 quarter hours. Ability to develop choral organizations effectively, as demonstrated through supervised teaching in the Eastern State High School. Participation in college choral organizations each year of residence.

Instrumental Music: Music 123, 124, 125, 230, 231; Music 146, $147,236,237,238,337,356$ (three to five quarters) ; Music 347, 449, 450 , a total of 28 to 32 quarter hours. Ability to teach beginning pupils on band and orchestral instruments, and ability to develop instrumental organizations effectively, as demonstrated through supervised teaching in the Training Schools. Participation in the Band and Orchestra each year of residence.

[^11]
## II. (Limited Special Certificate in Music)

## FRESHMAN YEAR

English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Music 123, 124, 125 ( 6 q. h.)
Music 146, 147, 238 (6 q. h.)
Applied Music ( 6 q. h.)
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Social Science (8 q. h.) *
Health Educ. 120
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Music 236, 356, 237 ( 6 q. h.)
Music 230, 231, 232
Applied Music ( 6 q. h.)
Physical Education (Year)
Ensemble ( 3 q. h.)

## JUNIOR YEAR

Music 351, 352, 353
Elective, Music 339, Music 337 (2 q. h.)
Education 343, Elective, Elective
Music 449 (2 q. h.), 450 ( 4 q. h.)
Applied Music ( 6 q. h.)
Physical Education (Year)
Ensemble (3 q. h.)

## SENIOR YEAR

Teaching 441, 442, 443
Speech 345, Music 347
Music 340, Music 451 (2 q. h.)
Elective (Year)
Elective ( 6 q. h.)
Applied Music (3 q. h.)
Ensemble (3 q. h.)

# PHYSICAL EDUCATION (High School and Special Certificate) 

(1) Men

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Physical Education 122, 121, 120
Minor Subject (Year)
Zoology 120, 121, 225
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Physical Education 226, 227, 244
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Social Science 233, 234, Health Educ. 120
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Physical Educ. 253, Physical Educ. 340
Speech 345
Physical Education 347, 348, 349
Physiology 345, Physical Education
350, 451
Education 343, 344, 345
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Physical Education 452, Elective, Elective
Second Minor Subject (Year)
Second Minor Subject (Year)

## Requirements for a Minor in Physical Education:

Physical Education 120, 122, 226, 227 (any three of these courses) ; Physical Education 347, 348, 349, 350, 452 (any three of these courses) ; Physical Education 121 may be substituted but is not recommended.
(2) Women

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Zoology 120, 121, 225
Physical Education 130, 131, 132
Health Educ. 120, Social Science
(8 q. hrs.) *
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120

- SOPHOMORE YEAR

Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Physical Education 244, 235,
Physiology 345
Physical Education 233, 234, 236
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Education 343, 344, 345
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education 346, Health Educ.
320, Physical Education 353
Physical Education 352, Speech 345, Elective
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education 450, 451, 456
Minor Subject (Year)

Requirements for a Minor in Physical Education:
Physical Education 346 and 458 and four other courses chosen from P.E. 233, 234, 132, 353, Health Educ. 320.

All majors register for two activities each term of residence and

[^12]each minor one activity each term of residence unless excused by the staff of the physical education department as having satisfactory skill in the activities. All majors and minors are required to take part in and receive credit in the activities of women's athletic association each term of residence. Majors are required to assist with sports days and the annual dance concert.

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE

## (1) Chemistry

FRESHMAN YEAR
Chemistry 130, 131, 132
English 120, 121, 125
Mathematics 130, 131, 134
Elective (Year) (Preferably Physics $130,131,132$ )
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Chemistry 233, 234, 235
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Health Educ. 120, Social Science (2 quarters)*
Elective (Year) (Preferably Mathematics 235,236 , and 345 or 228)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Chemistry 343, 344, 345
Speech 345, Elective, Chemistry 340
Elective (Year)
Education 345, 343, Elective
Physical Education (Year)

## SENIOR YEAR

Teaching 441, 442, 443
Education 344, Elective (2 quars.)
Chemistry 491, 492, 493 or Chemistry 450, Elective (2 quars.)
Advanced Elective (Year)

Requirements for a Minor in Chemistry:
Chemistry 130, 131, 132 and three other courses in chemistry (see page 173).

## (2) Physics

FRESHMAN YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Physics 130, 131, 132
Mathematics 130, 131, 134
Elective (Year) (Preferably Chemistry
$130,131,132$ )
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120
SOPHOMORE YEAR
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Physics 236, 239, 240
Mathematics 235, 236, 345
Elective (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

JUNIOR YEAR
Physics (Year)
Education 343, Education 344, Physics 340
Social Science (2 quars.)* Health Education 120
Elective (Year)
Physical Education (Year)
SENIOR YEAR
Education 345, Speech 345, Elective (1 quarter)
Teaching 441, 442, 443
Physics (Year) or Elective (Year)
Advanced Elective (Year)

Requirements for a Minor in Physics:
Physics 130, 131, 132 and three other Physics courses in the 200 series or above.

Possible Minors: Mathematics, Chemistry, Foreign Language (preferably German).

[^13]
## SOCIAL SCIENCE

FRESHMAN YEAR<br>English 120, 121, 125<br>Social Science $146,147,148$<br>Social Science 233, 234, 235<br>Geography 120, 130, Health Educ. 120<br>Physical Education (Year)<br>Library 120<br>SOPHOMORE YEAR<br>Education 230, 232, Psychology 231<br>Laboratory Science (Year)<br>Social Science 254, 255, 256<br>Social Science 261, 262, 265<br>Social Science 270, 271, 272<br>(Any two of the above Social Science sequences)<br>Physical Education (Year)

Requirements for a Minor in Social Science:
Social Science 233, 234, 235, and any other year's sequence in Social Science.

* The sequence not already completed.


## SPEECH

FRESHMAN YEAR
Speech 130, 131, 132
English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Social Science (Year)*
Physical Education (Year)
Library 120

## SOPHOMORE YEAR

Speech Elective, Speech 231 (331), Speech Elective
Education 230, 232, Psychology 231
Art 256 or Zoology 225, Health Educ. 120, Music 229
Minor Subject (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

## JUNIOR YEAR

Speech Elective, Speech Elective, Speech 445
Education 343, 344, 345
Minor Subject (Year)
Elective (Year)
Physical Education (Year)

## SENIOR YEAR

Teaching 441, 442, 443
Speech 433, Speech Elective, Speech Elective
Elective (Year)
Elective (Year)

Requirements for a Minor in Speech:
Speech 130, 131, 132, 331, 433, and 445.
Requirements for a Minor in Speech Correction:
Speech 130, 132, 433, 451, 452, 456. A minor in Speech Correction may be counted for graduation only by students who in addition satisfy all requirements for a teachers certificate.
Requirements for a Minor in Speech for students in the Elementary Education curriculum:

Speech 130, 131, 132, 433, and two courses from the following: Speech 335, 337, 431, 434.

[^14]
## III. TWO-YEAR COLLEGE CURRICULA

The Junior College Diploma is granted upon completion of any of the following curricula:

## TWO-YEAR GENERAL CURRICULUM

This curriculum offers a wide choice of electives but requires that they conform to a pattern which encourages both depth and breadth of education. The curriculum is recommended to students who have not yet decided upon a field of major interest and wish to explore several fields, to students who have definite plans for transferring to other colleges at the end of the first two years, and to students who wish to round out their education with two years of general college work. It may be adapted readily to needs of students who are interested in business careers.

By proper choice of electives students who complete this curriculum are able to satisfy the requirements for a degree in botany, chemistry, business education, English, foreign languages, geography, mathematics, physics, social science, or zoology with two additional years of residence in the College.

| FIRST YEAR | SECOND YEAR |
| :---: | :---: |
| English 120, 121, 125 | Social Science 233, 234, 235 |
| Laboratory Science ${ }^{1}$ | Foreign Language ${ }^{3}$ |
| Elective ${ }^{2}$ | Elective ${ }^{4}$ |
| Elective ${ }^{2}$ | Elective ${ }^{5}$ |
| Physical Education | Physical Education |
| Library 120 |  |

## COURSES BASIC TO ENGINEERING

This curriculum is designed for students who plan to transfer to colleges of engineering at the end of the second year. The courses parallel those required in the first two years in many such schools. Students who complete this curriculum and decide to remain at the College may have junior status in a curriculum with a major in mathematics, physics, or chemistry.

FIRST YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Chemistry $130,131,132$
Mathematics 130, 131, 134
Industrial Arts 231, 232, Elective
Physical Education
Library 120

SECOND YEAR
Physics 130, 131, 132
Mathematics 235, 236, 345
Suggested Electives ( 12 q. h.)
Approved Electives (12 q. h.)
Physical Education

Note: Students who plan to take curricula in industrial management upon transfer may substitute electives as suggested by their adviser for Mathematics 235, 236, 345, and either Physics or Chemistry.

[^15]
## PRE-MEDICAL COURSES

The courses in this curriculum correspond to courses usually required for admission to medical schools. The student should consult the catalogue of the school he proposes to enter before choosing electives.

FIRST YEAR
Chemistry 130, 131, 132
English 120, 121, 125
Zoology 120, 121 and 232 or 225
Mathematics 130, 131, Elective (4 q. h.)
Physical Education
Library 120

SECOND YEAR
Chemistry 234, 343, 344
Foreign Language (Year)
Physics 130, 131, 132
Social Science (Year)
Physical Education

Recommended electives:
Chemistry 235, 345, 346, Psychology 231, Education 232, Zoology 346, 446, Botany 120, 121, 122, Mathematics 134, Social Sciences, Geography.

## PRE-DENTAL COURSES

FIRST YEAR
Chemistry 130, 131, 132
English 120, 121, 125
Zoology 120, 121, Health Educ. 120
Electives (12 q. h.)
Physical Education
Library 120

SECOND YEAR
Chemistry 343, 344, Zoology 122
Foreign Language (Year)
Physics 130, 131, 132
Electives (12 q. h.)
Physical Education

Recommended electives:
Chemistry 345, 234, 235, Psychology 231, Zoology 346, 446, Botany 120, 121, 122, Mathematics 130, 131, Social Sciences, Geography.

## COURSES BASIC TO STUDY OF JOURNALISM

## FIRST YEAR

English 120, 121, 125
Laboratory Science (Year)
Elective ${ }^{1}$
Elective ${ }^{2}$
Physical Education
Library 120

SECOND YEAR
English 235, 236, 237, or 230, 231, 234
English $210 \mathrm{~J}, 211 \mathrm{~J}, 212 \mathrm{~J}$
Social Science 233, 234, 235
Elective ${ }^{3}$
Physical Education

## PRE-LEGAL COURSES

## FIRST YEAR

Social Science 233, 234, 235
English 120, 121, 125
Health Educ. 120, Social Science 147, 148
Laboratory Science (Year)
Physical Education
Library 120
Note: A student may adapt this curriculum to the four-year Social Science curriculum if he wishes to remain in the College.
Recommended electives:
Social Science, Speech, Latin.

[^16]
## PRE-NURSING COURSES

This curriculum is planned to satisfy an increasing demand that nurses take two years of college work before beginning their professional training. The student should consult the catalogue of the school she proposes to enter for specific entrance requirements.

FIRST YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Botany 120, Chemistry 130, 131
Zoology 120, 121, Botany 235
Elective (Year)
Physical Education
Library 120

SECOND YEAR
Chemistry 210, Psychology 231, Zoology 225 or Zoology 232
Social Science 270 or 271
Electives ( 32 q. h.)
Physical Education

Recommended electives:
Chemistry 132, 211, 212, 261, Foreign Language, Home Economics 102, Physics 322, Zoology 230, 231, 232, 346, Social Sciences, Geography.

## PRE-MEDICAL LABORATORY TECHNICIAN

FIRST YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Chemistry 130, 131, 132
Zoology 120, 121, 227
Electives ( 12 q. h.)
Physical Education
Library 120

SECOND YEAR
Chemistry 234, 343, 344 (or 343,234 , 235)

Biological Science (12 q. h.)
Electives ( 12 q. h.)
Electives ( 12 q. h.)
Physical Education

Recommended electives for biological science:
Botany 120, 235; Zoology 225, 346, or 227.
Recommended electives:
Chemistry 233, 344, 345, or 212; Physics 130, 131, 132; Mathematics 130, 131; Business Education 110, 111, Social Science 233, 234, 235.

## COURSES BASIC TO PHARMACY

FIRST YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Chemistry 130, 131, 132
Mathematics 130, 131, Health Educ. 120
Zoology 120, 121, Botany 120
Physical Education
Library 120

Recommended electives:
Botany 121, 122, Chemistry 343, 344, 345, Foreign Language, Social Sciences, Geography.

## COURSES BASIC TO CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

The courses in this curriculum are planned to parallel closely those required during the first two years in typical chemical engineering curricula. A student who completes this curriculum may return as a junior in the chemistry curriculum of the College.

FIRST YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Chemistry 130, 131, 132
Mathematics 130, 131, 134
Health Educ. 120, Industrial Arts 231, 232
Physical Education
Library 120

Recommended electives:
Chemistry 343, 344, 345, Biological Sciences, Foreign Language, Social Sciences, Geography.

# COURSES BASIC TO GENERAL AND VOCATIONAL AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, FLORICULTURE, AND FORESTRY 

FIRST YEAR<br>English 120, 121, 125<br>Botany 120, 121, 122<br>Chemistry 130, 131<br>Health Educ. 120, Electives (12 q. h.)<br>Physical Education<br>Library 120

SECOND YEAR
Botany 344, 231, 235 (or 232)
Chemistry 210, 211, Geography 236 or Elective
Electives (12 q. h.)
Electives (12 q. h.)
Physical Education

Note: If vocational agriculture is planned Education 230 and Psychology 231 should be added. Students who plan to study forestry should take Chemistry 132 and Mathematics $130,131,134$ in the first year. The second year's program should be planned after consultation with the college of forestry the student plans to enter.
Recommended electives:
Botany 231, 235, 344, 349, 351, 346, Chemistry 212, Zoology 120, 121, 122, Geography 221, 233, 236, 130, Social Science 233, 234, 235, 330, Industrial Arts 231, 232, 233.

## COURSES BASIC TO PROFESSIONAL WORK IN DIETETICS

This curriculum is planned for students who expect to take up advanced work in dietetics at the end of two years. Students who complete this curriculum may also transfer to the home economics curriculum of the College with junior status.

FIRST YEAR
English 120, 121, 125
Home Economics 102, 101, 202
Botany 120, Chemistry 130, 131
Art 130, 131, Social Science 235
Physical Education
Library 120

## SECOND YEAR

Chemistry 210, 211, 212
Home Economics 203, 204, 346
Home Economics 347, Zoology 225,
Botany 235
Health Educ. 120, Psychology 231, Elective
Physical Education

Recommended electives:
Physics 130, Social Science 330, Business Education 230, Mathematics 130, Speech 130.


Above-Football Players Are Interviewed for Student Radio Program

Right-Scene from One-Act Student Play

Below-Basketball Team After Winning Fiftieth Consecutive Home Court Victory



## III. DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

## ART

Note: All studio courses meet for three double periods and one single period which is used for planning, discussions and reports. Additional discussions may be incorporated into the studio hours. The art history and appreciation and the art education courses meet four fifty-minute periods a week.

Each course listed below may require the purchase of materials by the student. In such cases, completed projects become the property of the student.
100. DRAWING I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Freehand drawing in various media including pencil and charcoal. Introduction to perspective. Outdoor sketching included.

Required in the art curriculum.
101. DRAWING II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Development of individual expression and drawing techniques. Emphasis on drawing from life.

Required in the art curriculum.
102. DRAWING III. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Individual interpretation and experimentation in varied media. Continuation of drawing from life and outdoor sketching.

Required in the art curriculum.
110. DESIGN I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Introduction to basic design forms. Color, principles and materials. Individual experimentation.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 111. DESIGN II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Development of color and form in various media. Problems in two- and three-dimensional organization. Continued experimentation with materials.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 112. DESIGN III. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Emphasis on the use of space in three-dimensional form, integrating color and materials for individual expression of design concepts.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 129. ART PRINCIPLES FOR INDUSTRIAL ARTS MAJORS. <br> Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.) <br> Introduction to basic concepts of drawing, color, and design, with major emphasis on drawing techniques, perspective, and black-

board illustration. Practice, discussions, and analyses of illustrative materials related to industrial arts.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum.
130. INTRODUCTION TO ART. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

An introductory course in problems of design, color, and drawing developed with a variety of media: pencil, colored chalk, ink, water color, tempera, and three-dimensional materials. Problems related to the major field.

Required in the home economics and elementary curricula.

## 131. APPLIED DESIGN I. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The application of decorative design and color to weaving, block printing, stenciling, lettering, and posters.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Art 130.
220. CRAFTS I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Experimentation and individual expression are stressed in work which is primarily volume design-clay, plastics, metal.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 221. CRAFTS II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Work in two-dimensional design which is applicable to fabrics and shows the immediate relationship between materials and processes such as weaving, batik, silk screen, stencil, air brush, block print.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 222. CRAFTS III. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Continued work with materials, including leather, reed, paper maché with opportunity for further development through individual choice of materials and process.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 224. ART FOR TEACHERS IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES. <br> Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The teaching of art in the elementary grades with practice in adapting art principles, processes and projects to different grade levels; work in curriculum making and in providing art background for room activities; training in lettering, craft techniques, and figure drawing.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Prerequisite: Art 130

## 226. LIFE DRAWING I. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Constructive figure drawing from costumed model. Study of artistic anatomy and composition. Pencil, charcoal, graphite stick, lithograph, and conte crayon used.

Required in the art curriculum.
227. LETTERING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The development of ability to letter, the study of styles of letter-
ing, and application of hand lettering to various problems. Pen and brush work.

Elective.

## 230. PAINTING I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Introduction to painting techniques and manner of expression, with emphasis on water color and tempera as mediums.

Required.

## 231. PAINTING II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The use of oil paint and pastel as painting mediums, continued study of techniques. Use of model for figure compositions.

Required.

## 232. PAINTING III. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Use of ink with brush and pen, and other new mediums such as soy bean paint. Work outdoors as well as in studio.

Required.
234. APPLIED DESIGN II. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Applied decorative design developing techniques in the crafts such as textile decoration, silk screen, air brush, wood crafts, leather, metal and advanced weaving. Relation of crafts to club and summer camp work and to occupational therapy. Students are given freedom to work out problems according to individual interests.

Required in the art curriculum. Prerequisite: Art 131.

## 235. COSTUME DESIGN. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

The designing of costumes for various type figures, emphasizing the student's individual needs. Style and color in relation to personality. History of costume.

Elective.

## 239. CERAMICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Study of three methods of pottery making-coil, slab and casting. Modeling of animals and figures. Glazing, firing of the kiln.

Recommended in the art curriculum.

## 256. STAGE DESIGN. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Stage composition; color planning and designing of stage accessories.

Recommended in the art curriculum. Alternate requirement in speech curriculum.

## 336 (236). HISTORY AND APPRECIATION I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The development of the visual arts from pre-historic times to the medieval period; their use by man in his natural and social environment. The architecture, sculpture, painting, weaving, pottery and other crafts of Egypt, Mesopotamia, Crete, Greece, and Rome.

Required in the art curriculum.

337 (237). HISTORY AND APPRECIATION II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
The art of the medieval period and the Renaissance through the seventeenth century. The architecture of the Romanesque and Gothic periods and the painting of the Renaissance with a brief survey of the art of the Far East are important topics.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 338 (238). HISTORY AND APPRECIATION III. Spring (4 q. hrs.)

The development of the visual arts since the beginning of the eighteenth century with emphasis upon art in America. The relation of art to contemporary living.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 340. METHODS OF TEACHING ART IN HIGH SCHOOL. <br> Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Study of the functions of art in the secondary school curriculum. Instructional practice in teaching techniques of various media and processes. Lesson, unit and curriculum planning.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 344. THE HOME TODAY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The selection, planning and furnishing of homes according to family needs. Survey of developments in housing, materials, and furniture styles. Individual planning of furnishings, color schemes, fabrics and accessories with layouts and elevations.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 345. METHODS OF TEACHING ART IN ELEMENTARY GRADES.

Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
Study of function of art in the educational experiences of the pupil in the elementary grades. Problems in adapting the various art media and processes to the different grade levels. Lesson, unit and curriculum planning.

Required in the art curriculum. Should be substituted for Art 224 by art minors in elementary curriculum.

## 346. LIFE DRAWING II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Advanced work with costumed model and from imagination in figure composition. Use of the figure in drawing, painting, advertising, and illustration.

Elective.
350. PAINTING IV. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Painting of still life and landscape in water color, tempera, and oil.

Elective.
351. ART BACKGROUNDS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of our art heritage, its development from the life of the different periods in history, with sufficient criticism to form a
basis for the evaluation of contemporary art for individual use and appreciation.

Required in the English curriculum.
352. PAINTING V. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Outdoor and studio work in landscape painting in oils and other media. Analyses of composition of landscape painters.

Required in the art curriculum as an alternate with Art 447.
355. PAINTING VI. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Painting in water color; drawing in ink with pen and brush. Study of these media as means for individual expression and their application to illustration and advertising.

Required in the art curriculum.
400, 401, 402. INDIVIDUAL PROBLEMS. Fall, winter, spring.
( 4 q. hrs. for each course.)
The student may choose areas of work according to interest, need for experience, or development of skill and understanding. Problems should be planned in one specific area or closely related areas for any one quarter.
447. COMPOSITION I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The development of original work in decorative and pictorial design based on previous training in art fundamentals and media.

Required in the art curriculum as alternate with Art 352.
448. COMPOSITION II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Advanced work emphasizing three-dimensional organization of form. Individual projects and choice of materials.

Required in the art curriculum as alternate with Art 455.
449. COMMERCIAL DESIGN I. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Work in advertising, including lettering, posters, layout, art planning for school yearbooks and current advertising problems. Silk screen, airbrush, and block printing techniques developed with study of other reproductive processes.

Required in the art curriculum.
453. PSYCHOLOGY OF ART. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The study of the human or psychological basis for art expression. Analysis of art ability in terms of aptitudes, skills, and creative capacities. Use of tests in art.

Required in the art curriculum. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
454. ART IN JOURNALISM. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

The problems of lay-out, illustration, and color in advertising, with reproductive processes.
455. PRINT MAKING. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Study of print processes and outstanding print makers. Labora-
tory work in serigraphs, etchings and advanced block printing.
Required in the art curriculum as alternate with Art 448.
458. ART SEMINAR. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

The integration of art experiences in practice work, history of art, and art education as a final preparation for teaching. Investigation of problems in art education; projects in original work selected according to individual interests.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
460. COMMERCIAL DESIGN II. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The study of modern developments in the field of design emphasizing the designing of articles for manufacture and work in display advertising.

Required in the art curriculum.

## 510. MATERIALS FOR DESIGNING I. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Experimentation with various materials, limitations and possibilities, adapted to teaching situations. Problems varied to meet individual needs in design areas.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
520. ANALYSIS OF PAINTING TECHNIQUES. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Study of techniques and media used by painters in the development of the different styles of painting, with opportunity for experience in working in each according to individual choice.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
550. CONTEMPORARY TRENDS IN VISUAL ARTS.

Summer. (4 q. hrs.)
The development of the visual arts today-materials, forms, purpose treatment; basis for evaluation and role in contemporary living.

Open only to graduates.
560. MATERIALS FOR DESIGNING II. Spring and summer. ( 4 q. hrs.)
Analysis and manipulation of design materials-fibers, metal, clay, wood-for understanding of expression and study for teaching. Advanced work in spatial concepts, textures, and organization of form and color.

Open only to graduates.
125, 225, 325,425 . SEMINAR IN ART EDUCATION. Spring.
( $1 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hr}$. each year.)
Discussions of problems in art and the teaching of art; visiting of schools, industries, art centers and museums; participation in community activities when possible, attendance at special lectures on art; hanging of exhibitions; written and oral reports; development of resource files.

Required in the art curriculum.

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

## I. Courses Taught in the Department of Botany

## BOTANY

Botany 120, 121, 122 is planned as a general cultural course as well as an introduction to further study of the biological sciences. It satisfies the core curriculum requirement of a year of a laboratory science.

## 120. GENERAL BOTANY. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A course designed to give the student a knowledge of the fundamental life processes concerned in the growth of plants; the manufacture of the foods by green plants that are essential for all plants and animals; the structure of leaves, stems, and roots in sufficient detail to understand the processes that result in growth and the effect of environment upon these processes.

Required in the botany and zoology curricula. Prerequisite for Botany 235. Fee \$1.00.
121. GENERAL BOTANY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a study of the reproductive phase of plant life; a study of the reproduction of flowering plants leading to the formation of seeds and fruits; the mechanism of heredity and the quality of hybrids. The last part of the work gives the student the opportunity of surveying the natural groups of the plant kingdom with their development and environmental relationships and their economic significance.

Required in the botany and zoology curricula. Prerequisite: Botany 120. Fee \$1.00.

## 122. GENERAL LOCAL FLORA. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

An introduction to the geographic and physiographic ecology of North America; the identification of trees in winter and summer condition, of the fresh water algae, liverworts, mosses, ferns, and herbaceous flowering plants and shrubs as the season advances, with a study of the structures essential for the recognition of these plants.

This course is of special value for those who will teach biological science in the secondary schools or nature study in the elementary schools, and for those who want to know plants and how to name them.

Required in the botany and zoology curricula. Prerequisite: Botany 120 and 121, or permission of the instruotor.
230. THE MORPHOLOGY OF GREEN PLANTS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the vegetative and reproductive structures of the green plants, algae, liverworts, mosses, ferns and fern allies, conifers, and flowering plants, and a comparative study of their typical life histories. Many specimens of these groups are available and a special effort is made to have living plants for class study. A superior col-
lection of microscopic and lantern slides is available for the demonstration of all structures.

Required in the botany curriculum. Prerequisite: Botany 120 and 121. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 231. AN INTRODUCTION TO FUNGI AND PLANT DISEASES. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The structure, life histories, and physiology of the groups of fungi (non-green plants) and their relation to decay, fermentation, and the important plant diseases, with methods of control especially for those causing disease. There are available comprehensive collections of fungi and microscopic slides for the demonstration of the structures of the various types of fungi.

Required in the botany curriculum. Prerequisite: Botany 120 and 121. Fee \$1.00.

## 232. ECONOMIC BOTANY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the methods of plant propagation, the control of the life processes and regulation of the plant's environment for greater economic return as practiced in agriculture and industry; the effect of environmental factors on vegetation centers which have become crop centers; the production of carbohydrates, fats, fibers, lumber, spices, drugs, and other plant products as they occur in world trade. There are field trips to some of the more important industrial concerns using plants or plant products.

Required in the botany curriculum. Prerequisite: Botany 120 and 121. Recommended as an elective for geography and social science majors and as an elective in other curricula.

## 235. BACTERIOLOGY. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the occurrence, numbers, distribution, isolation, and culture of bacteria and other fungi; the microbiology of foods, water, and sewage; the use of micro-organisms for the production of foods and other economic products.

Required in pre-nursing, pre-medical laboratory technician, and basic dietetics curricula. Recommended as a unit for a botany minor, and for pre-agriculture, pre-horticulture, pre-floriculture. Elective in other curricula. Prerequisite: Botany 120. A year of chemistry is recommended. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 301. TREES, SHRUBS AND WOODS. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

The identification of trees and shrubs in summer; the geographic and physiographic distribution of the trees of North America; the choice of trees for different kinds of planting; the identification of the common woods used for furniture and building materials. A course designed for senior college students who have not had any courses in botany. It is planned for the use of students in "everyday living" and for teachers of the elementary and secondary school. There are field trips into the nearby forests, to Turkey Run State Park and others.

Elective.

## 340. METHODS OF TEACHING THE BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES. <br> Winter. (4 q. hrs.) <br> This is a study of the methods of teaching high school botany and the part it takes in the biological science taught in high schools. A part of the training is the collection and preparation of material and the setting-up of experiments used in the teaching of high-school classes. <br> Required of botany majors and as a prerequisite to practice teaching. Prerequisite: Two years' work in college botany and two years' work in college zoology.

## 343. MICROTECHNIC. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A course designed to give the student the opportunity of learning the techniques of the preparation of microscopic slides for use in teaching; fresh sections, temporary slides, permanently stained slides, and serial sections. The student can make enough microscopic slides of good quality to use as teaching aids in teaching high-school classes. It is desirable that students shall have had a year of chemistry.

Required in the botany curriculum. Prerequisite: Botany 120, 121, 122, and 230 or its equivalent. Fee \$1.00.

## 344. EXPERIMENTAL PLANT PHYSIOLOGY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A qualitative and quantitative study by experiments and demonstrations of the chemical and physical process that result in the growth of plants and the application of this knowledge in solving problems in the growth and culture of plants.

Required in the botany curriculum. Prerequisite: Botany 120 and 121 and one year of chemistry. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 345. PROBLEMS IN BOTANY. Any quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

This is designed to meet the needs of individual students who wish to do advanced work in some special field of botany. The student may choose the work he wishes to do.

Prerequisite: Five quarters of botany and the instructor's permission.

## 346. PLANT ANATOMY AND WOOD IDENTIFICATION.

Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
A critical study of the development of the tissues of leaves, stems, and roots of seed plants; the origin and differentiation of tissues and organs; the common ecological variations and hereditary types of structures; the anatomy of woods, and ways of identifying the common commercial woods.

Required in the botany curriculum. Prerequisite: Botany 120, 121 and 122. Fee $\$ 1.00$.
347. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN BOTANY. Any quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

A continuation of Botany 345.
Prerequisite: Five quarters of botany and permission of the instructor.

349 (249). SYSTEMATIC BOTANY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
A study of the grasses and sedges and other monocotyledons; a study also of the other flowering plants not included in Botany 122. There are trips for the observation and collection of plants from both forest and prairie habitats.

Required in the botany curriculum. Recommended especially to students with majors in zoology, and to students in basic vocational agriculture, and pre-forestry curricula. Prerequisite: Botany 120, 121, 122.

350 (250). GENETICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
The problems of plant and animal inheritance explained by the biological processes involved in heredity. The general topics are simple Mendelian inheritance, hybrid segregation and propagation of hybrids, fluctuations and mutations and the genetic background explaining the change in kind (plant and animal). There are field trips to hybrid corn plants and to experimental and commercial greenhouses showing the application of genetic principles.

Elective. Prerequisite: One year of botany or zoology.
351 (251). PLANT ECOLOGY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
A study of the geographic and physiographic distribution of plants. The common plant societies and the plant successions leading to the development of forests and grasslands. Field trips are made to illustrate phases of the work.

Elective. Recommended especially to students in vocational agriculture, horticulture, pre-forestry, and foriculture curricula, and to others who are interested in problems of conservation of natural resources. Prerequisite: Botany 120, 121, 122, and 349 or permission of the instructor.

445, 446, 447. ADVANCED BOTANY. Any quarter. (4 $\mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
A course designed to meet the needs of individual students who wish to do advanced work in some special field of botany. The student may choose the work he wishes to do.

Prerequisite: A minor in botany here or its equivalent elsewhere and the instructor's permission. Open only to seniors or graduates. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
550. THE SCIENCE OF PLANT LIFE. Any quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

A course designed for graduates who wish to know the fundamentals of plant science. The course is intended to build an appreciation of the values of plants in the everyday living of both pupils and patrons and the ability to become conversant with the common problems of the agriculturist and of the home gardener.

Not open to students who have a minor in botany. Open only to graduates. May be offered toward the Group III requirements for the Master's degree. Fee \$1.00.

## 552. MICROBIOLOGY FOR EVERYDAY LIVING.

Any quarter. ( 4 q. hrs.)
A course designed for graduates who have not had the opportunity for training in this field in their undergraduate work. A lecturedemonstration course with field trips to illustrate the application of the control of bacteria, other fungi, algae, and protozoans concerned with food spoilage and preservation, purification of water supplies, and sewage disposal in central Illinois. It is planned to be useful for all teachers from the first grade to the twelfth and for school administrators that all may have a basic understanding of such information as it applies to their schoolrooms, school activities, and community problems.

Not open to students who have credit for Botany 235. Open only to graduates. May be offered as a part of Group III requirements for the Master's degree. Fee \$1.00.

## II. Courses Taught in the Department of Zoology BIOLOGY

## 126, 127, 128. GENERAL BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE.

Fall, winter, spring. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
An integrated course covering the fundamentals of botany and zoology. Local flora and fauna are studied in the fall, followed by surveys of the large plant and animal groups. The cell is considered as the unit of living things.

The structure, modification, and function of cells are studied. This is followed by a consideration of the physical and chemical properties of the food and energy relations of living things. Cell division, reproduction, and the laws of heredity are the next units discussed. Then follows a study of the spring forms found in the local flora and fauna.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Does not count as part of a minor in botany or zoology. Fee $\$ 1.00$ for each course.

## 129. ELEMENTARY SCIENCE. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A course planned to acquaint the teacher with content suitable for an elementary science course and with the technique of the unit method which is recommended in bulletins on the elementary curriculum issued by the Illinois State Department of Instruction. Offered at varying grade levels with the co-operation of the grade critic.

## HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY

345. PHYSIOLOGY. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the basic physiological principles is followed by experimental studies of muscle-nerve complexes, circulation, respiration, and digestion.

Required in the physical education curriculum. Prerequisite: Zoology 120 and 225.

## 346. ADVANCED PHYSIOLOGY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A continuation of the foregoing course in which studies are made of metabolism, excretion, organs of internal secretion (endocrine glands), special sense organs, and reproductive organs.

Prerequisite: Physiology 345, or permission of head of the Zoology department.

## ZOOLOGY

Zoology $120,121,122$ is planned as a general cultural course as well as an introduction to further study of the biological sciences. It satisfies the core curriculum requirement of a year of a laboratory science.

The other courses in the department cater to the special requirements of other fields or give detailed knowledge of the field of zoology for those who desire to make it their major or minor interest or who may wish to go on to graduate work.
120. GENERAL ZOOLOGY. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A consideration of fundamental biological principles based upon animal material. This course forms the first quarter of the first year course in zoology. The structure and physiology of cells, tissues, and organs are considered.

Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 121. GENERAL ZOOLOGY. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is concerned with the various types of animal reproduction, with genetics, eugenics, and with the fundamentals of embryology.

Prerequisite: Zoology 120 or equivalent. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 122. GENERAL ZOOLOGY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the structure and habits of the animals of the various divisions of the animal kingdom. Their ecology, geographic distribution, economic importance and evolution are considered.

Prerequisite: Zoology 120, 121. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 124. ELEMENTARY ORNITHOLOGY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

A course in bird study. The aim of the course is to familiarize the student with birds in the field. Recognition of birds, a study of their nesting habits, food habits, and economic importance make up the subject matter. Much of the work is done in the field.

Fee \$1.00.

## 125. ELEMENTARY ENTOMOLOGY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the insects which are common in the local environment. Means of recognition, life-history studies, and control measures are stressed. The insects of the fields, woods, and waters are studied as well as those found on the various farm crops. Much of the work is done in the field.

Fee \$1.00.
225. ANATOMY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of osteology from human bones, followed by brief work in arthrology and the dissection of a beef knee joint. The rest of the course is given to dissection of the cat, with some attention to system, blood vessels, nerves, glands, but with primary emphasis on muscles; their names, origin, insertion, action, with frequent comparison with human muscles and with the specific object of understanding general body movement.

Required in the speech curriculum, physical education curriculum for men and women, and the pre-nursing and basic dietetics curricula. Prerequisite: None: however Zoology 120 and 121 and sophomore standing are desirable. Fee \$1.00.
226. ECONOMIC ENTOMOLOGY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

A basic study of the structure, life histories and methods of control, followed by specific studies of the common insect pests found in Illinois.

Required in the basic agriculture, horticulture, and floriculture curricula. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 227. PARASITOLOGY. Fall. ( 4 q. hrs.)

The fundamentals of the study of animal parasites, considering means of identification, life histories, and methods of control of the more common parasites.

Recommended as an elective in the pre-medical laboratory technician curriculum. Prerequisite: Zoology 120, 121, 122. Fee \$1.00.

230, 231, 232. VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY. 230, Fall; 231, winter;
232 , spring. ( 4 q. hrs. for each course.)
A study of the anatomy, classification, and habits of various classes of vertebrates. Zoology 230 deals with fishes: Zoology 231, with amphibians and reptiles: Zoology 232, with birds and mammals.

Required in the zoology and pre-medical curricula; recommended for zoology minors. Prerequisite: Zoology 120, 121. Fee $\$ 1.00$ for each course.
236. GENETICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the basic laws of heredity and variation; the Mendelian laws of heredity applied to living organisms including man. Laboratory experiments demonstrating the mechanisms of heredity and of environmental modifications. Also the application of genetic principles in the production and use of hybrids in modern agriculture.

Prerequisite: One year of zoology or botany. Fee \$1.00.
340. METHODS OF TEACHING ZOOLOGY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes methods of teaching zoology and also the collection and preparation of material for demonstration and laboratory in high-school zoology.

Required in the zoology curriculum.
343, 344, 345. ENTOMOLOGY. 343, Fall; 344, winter; 345, spring.
( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)

A study of insects. Deals with the classification and ecology of this large and important class. Methods of collection and preparation of specimens are studied.

Required in the zoology curriculum. May be used as the second year of a minor. Prerequisite: Zoology 120, 121, 122. Feee $\$ 1.00$ for each course.
346. EMBRYOLOGY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the development of vertebrate animals, including such subjects as formation of germ cells, maturation, fertilization, growth and cellular differentiation, and heredity. Studies of the frog, chick and pig are included in the laboratory assignments. Lectures include a study of human embryology. Designed especially for students in pre-medical and pre-nursing curricula and majors in zoology.

Prerequisite: One year of zoology and consent of the head of the department. Fee \$1.00.
446. MICROTECHNIC. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Methods and practice in the preparation of microscopic slides of animal tissues. Some histological studies are included.

Prerequisite: Two years of zoology and permission of the instructor. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree. Fee $\$ 1.00$.
447. ANIMAL BEHAVIOR. Omitted 1953-54. (4 qr. hrs.)

Theoretical and experimental studies of the reactions of animals to various stimuli.

Prerequisite: Two years of zoology and permission of the instructor.
448. ANIMAL ECOLOGY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of various animal associations and the effects of environmental conditions.

Prerequisite: Two years of zoology and permission of the instructor.
449. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ZOOLOGY. Any quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

An advanced course for those interested in studying some special problem in the zoology field. The work is done independently with advice of the instructor.

Prerequisite: Three years of zoology and permission of the instructor. Fee \$1.00.
450. ANIMAL HISTOLOGY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A microscopic study of animal tissues and organs and their origins and functions; advanced microscopic techniques.

Elective. Prerequisite: Zoology 120, 121, 122, 446. Fee \$1.00.
500. FIELD ZOOLOGY. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A course in local fauna designed to acquaint the student with the animal life of this area. Methods of collecting, preserving, and identi-
fying animals are stressed. The course includes a study of the habits and life histories of selected forms.

Prerequisite: One year of zoology or equivalent. Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean. Fee \$1.00.
550. ORNITHOLOGY. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes the study of structure, habits, life histories, migrations, identification, and conservation of birds. There is both field and laboratory work.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward Group III requirements. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## BUSINESS EDUCATION

## (1) Typewriting

## 110. TYPEWRITING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Elementary instruction in typewriting. The work includes development of correct writing habits, drills in rhythm, simple tabulation, and letter writing. Speed requirement: minimum of twenty net words per minute for five minutes with three errors or less.

Fee \$1.00.

## 111. TYPEWRITING, Continued. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes the typewriting of different types of business letters, special attention being given to the form, arrangement, and style. It also includes the typewriting of telegrams, cablegrams, radiograms, manuscripts, reports, rough drafts, displayed matter, tabulations, billing, and common forms of legal documents. Speed requirement: minimum of thirty net words per minute for five minutes with three errors or less.

Prerequisite: Business Education 110 or the equivalent. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 112. TYPEWRITING, Continued. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

In this course, skill development is continued at a higher level. More advanced work is given in business letters, telegraphic communications, tables and other statistical matter, billing and business instruments, legal and business documents, and related typing projects. Speed requirement: minimum of forty net words per minute for five minutes with three errors or less.

Prerequisite: Business Education 110, 111 or the equivalent. Fee $\$ 1.00$.
210. ADVANCED TYPEWRITING. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A course in the development of superior skill in typewriting. Additional and remedial training in speed and accuracy, and study of advanced typing projects are included. Speed requirement: minimum of fifty net words per minute for five minutes with three errors or less.

Prerequisite: Business Education 110, 111, 112 or the equivalent. Fee \$1.00.

## 211. ADVANCED TYPEWRITING, Continued. Winter and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

This course is designed for those who wish to become skilled in typewriting. Remedial instruction for individual typewriting difficulties is given. Speed and accuracy are the objectives. Speed requirement: minimum of sixty net words per minute for five minutes with three errors or less.

Prerequisite: Business Education 210 or the equivalent. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 212. PRINCIPLES AND PROBLEMS OF OFFICE PRACTICE.

Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)
A practical course in the subject matter of office practice, including filing, duplicating devices, voice-writing equipment, and adding and calculating machines.

Prerequisite: Business Education 110 and 111, or permission of the instructor. Class limited to twenty-four. Fee $\$ 1.00$.
(2) Shorthand
123. SHORTHAND. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A beginning course in the study of Gregg shorthand. Effort is concentrated on a thorough study of principles, brief forms, and phrasing. Elementary dictation and transcription powers are developed concurrently with the training in theory. No credit for less than one year's work.
124. SHORTHAND, Continued. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the principles of the shorthand system is completed. The ability to take dictation and transcribe both business letters and articles is further developed. No credit for less than one year's work.

Prerequisite: Business Education 123 or the equivalent.
125. SHORTHAND, Continued. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Speed combined with accuracy is the aim of this course. Shorthand theory is reviewed and shorthand vocabularies are further developed. Speed requirement: minimum of sixty words per minute for five minutes to be transcribed with 98 per cent accuracy. No credit for less than one year's work.

Prerequisite: Business Education 123, 124 or the equivalent.
223. ADVANCED SHORTHAND. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is devoted to the development of rapid dictation and transcription of business letters. The material is selected from a wide field with a view to developing the student's control of a comprehensive vocabulary and of testing the ability to take dictation on various subjects. Speed requirement: minimum of eighty words per minute for five minutes to be transcribed with 98 per cent accuracy.

Prerequisite: Business Education 123, 124, 125 or the equivalent. Fee \$1.00.

## 224. ADVANCED SHORTHAND, Continued. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Expertness in taking dictation and transcribing shorthand rapidly and accurately is the aim of this course. Speed requirement: minimum 100 words per minute for five minutes to be transcribed with 98 per cent accuracy.

Prerequisite: Business Education 223 or the equivalent. Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 225. SECRETARIAL PRACTICE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course aims to promote finished performance in typewriting and shorthand. A study is also made of the duties of the secretary in business and the professions; relations of the private secretary to the employer; and opportunities for men and women in the secretarial field. Speed requirement: minimum of 120 words per minute for five minutes to be transcribed at a rate of not less than twenty-five words per minute with 98 per cent accuracy.

Prerequisite: Business Education 224. Fee \$1.00.

## (3) Accounting

## 230. ACCOUNTING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This course does not presume any previous training in bookkeeping. The balance sheet and profit and loss statements are studied first, leading up to the introduction of accounts. The course aims to give a thorough drill in the principles of accounting as applied to single proprietorship.

## 231. ACCOUNTING, Continued. Winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)

This course is a continuation of the work given during the first term of accounting with particular emphasis on the interpretation of accounts as applied to partnerships. A partnership set is used, illustrating the use of various books of original entry, controlling accounts, and adjusting and closing books.

Prerequisite: Business Education 230 or the equivalent.

## 232. ACCOUNTING, Continued. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course consists chiefly of changing partnership books to corporation books, corporation accounting, voucher system, accounting for departments and branches, accounting for non-profit organizations and analysis of financial statements with interpretations.

Prerequisite: Business Education 231.

## 460. COST ACCOUNTING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Cost accounting is studied in this course, involving principles and methods in handling materials, direct labor, and distribution of overhead expenses as they relate to manufacturing concerns. Departmental accounting, consolidated statements, analysis of financial statements, and auditing are presented.

Prerequisite: Business Education 230, 231, 232. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 461. INCOME TAX ACCOUNTING. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The fundamentals of Federal Income Tax Accounting are presented under the latest amendments to the Internal Revenue Code. The various income tax blanks and forms are presented and filled in with special emphasis upon the returns of individuals and partnerships.

Prerequisite: Business Education 230, 231, 232. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
462. SOCIAL SECURITY ACCOUNTING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Social security accounting is presented with its latest developments. Various blanks and forms are presented and worked out by each student. Problems connected with social security are studied from the point of view of both the employer and the employee.

Prerequisite: Business Education 230, 231, 232. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
532. STATEMENT ANALYSIS AND ADVANCED ACCOUNTING PROBLEMS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
This course is designed to give a detailed analysis and interpretation of financial statements with advanced problems supporting the theory presented. Particular types of statements as they apply to public utilities, industrials, and moneyed corporations are introduced.

Prerequisite: Business Education 230, 231, 232. Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.

## (4) Methods

## 450T. METHODS OF TEACHING TYPEWRITING AND OFFICE

## PRACTICE. Fall and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

Methods of teaching both beginning and advanced typewriting courses are included. Demonstrations are given in the teaching of typewriting techniques. Proficiency in the subject matter must be demonstrated before credit in this course is granted.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
450S. METHODS OF TEACHING GREGG SHORTHAND.
Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
This course is designed for teachers and prospective teachers who desire to make a practical study of classroom problems involved in the different methods of teaching the manual. Special attention is given to the teaching of advanced dictation and transcription. Demonstrations are given in the different methods of teaching shorthand. Profiency in Gregg shorthand theory and in taking dictation must be demonstrated before credit in this course is granted.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
450B. METHODS OF TEACHING BOOKKEEPING AND BUSINESS ARITHMETIC. Fall. ( 4 q. hrs.)
In this course a critical study is made of the teaching of elemen-
tary bookkeeping by modern methods. In addition to lectures and discussions, there is sufficient laboratory work to insure mastery of the subject in its relation to the problems of the teacher.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 4501. (3401). METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING INTRODUCTION TO BASIC BUSINESS.

Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)
This course provides a study and review of the subject matter of introduction to business, junior business training, elementary business training, practical economics, or general business, as the subject is variously called. It also deals with consumer education for business as presented in secondary schools.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
(5) General Business Courses

## 140. BUSINESS MATHEMATICS. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is a preparation for the courses in accounting. It covers the simpler exercises and problems of everyday business calcu-lations-including such topics as the use of aliquot parts, practical short methods of calculations, fractions, percentage, trade and cash discount, profit and loss, marked price, commission and brokerage, banker's, accurate, and compound interest, bank discount, installment buying, taxes, fire insurance, stocks and bonds, and depreciation.

## 141. BUSINESS CORRESPONDENCE. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The aim of this course is to train students in the use of correct and forceful English for business purposes. Attention is given to the various types of business correspondence, such as: application letters, sales letters, credit letters, collection letters, adjustment letters, form letters, and business reports. Ample practice is given in writing these letters.

Prerequisite: English 120 and 121.

## 142. INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

The purpose of this course is to acquaint students with the complexity of business institutions and practices, to enable them to understand the individual characteristics and relationships of businesses and help them to decide which fields of specialization they wish to follow.

## 247. PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of the field of marketing with emphasis upon principles, trends, policies in relation to marketing agencies and the fundamental reasons underlying current marketing channels; marketing functions and institutions; problems involved and methods used in marketing agricultural products, raw materials and manufactured goods; functions and modes of operation of wholesale and retail middlemen;
basic problems of demand creation; market finance; market risk; price maintenance; unfair methods of competition; recent governmental activities affecting marketing.
248. PRINCIPLES OF SALESMANSHIP. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A general survey of the problems of selling and advertising, with special emphasis upon how each enters the life of the student; the psychology of salesmanship as it relates to the planning and execution of a sale; principles of general selling and advertising as they relate to selling.
249. RETAIL STORE OPERATION. Winter and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

The organization and management of retail stores; location, layout, financing, buying, pricing, credits and collections, stock control, personnel work, business forecasting. Some attention is given to the fundamental principles and problems as they relate to a distributive education program. Actual selling experience is encouraged if no previous experience has been acquired.

Prerequisite: Business Education 247 and 248, or permission of the instructor.

## 446. BUSINESS LAW. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with the rules governing law and its administration; property, torts; contracts; agency, employer, and employee; negotiable instruments; and suretyship. The aim of the course is to give the student a thorough and correct understanding of the fundamental principles of business law.

## 447. BUSINESS LAW, Continued. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is a continuation of Business Education 446 and considers insurance; bailments; carriers; sales; partnership; corporation; deeds of conveyance; mortgages; landlord and tenant and business crimes.

## 451. PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The purpose of this course is to acquaint students with the fundamentals of successful management, including phases of administrative, staff, and operative management in the business situation. Management principles and techniques are given for various fields of business. Factors basic to business: objectives, policies, functions, executive leadership, organization structure and morale, and operational procedure and control. Where possible relationships are created to emphasize management in the school and classroom situation.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
452. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes the objectives, functions, and organization of a typical personnel program. Problems in personnel administration: job analysis, job evaluation, selection and placement, education and training, safety and health, employee services, employee relations, administration of wages and hours, labor legislation and personnel
research are studied. Basic guidance techniques required by business teachers in order to make this insight into personnel administration in industry useful and practical in the classroom situation.

Prerequisite: Business Education 451, or permission of the instructor. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
453. OFFICE MANAGEMENT. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Duties and responsibilities of the office manager; principles of practical office management and their application. Includes survey and analysis; development and use of manuals; selection; training, pay and promotion of office employees; controlling office expense and measuring office efficiency; flow of work; purchase and use of office equipment; physical factors, centralization of office services; report writing; quality and quantity standards.

Prerequisite: Business Education 451 and 452, or permission of the instructor. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
458. CASE PROBLEMS IN BUSINESS LAW. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course assumes that the student has a knowledge and background of the theory of business law. The course deals with the solution of case problems as applied to the various topics in the field of business law.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
480. GENERAL INSURANCE. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of the risks to which man and property are subject and the elimination of the financial consequences of these risks through insurance coverages. Includes life, property, and casualty insurance.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 482. CORPORATION FINANCE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The corporation in a possible life cycle of organization, operation, and reorganization or failure; the various forms of corporate securities; financing the corporation; management of income.

Prerequisite: Business Education 230, 231, 232 and Social Science 254, 255, 256 or the equivalent. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 490. PART-TIME SUPERVISED BUSINESS TRAINING. Winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)

The course gives experience in the application of theory to office, store and factory situations. Approximately two-thirds of the course is devoted to class work and one-third to supervised job training.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
590. SEMINAR IN BUSINESS EDUCATION. Every quarter. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )
Special study and investigation on problems in the field of business education based on the graduate's abilities and needs.

Prerequisite: Consent of the head of the department. Open only to graduates.
(6) Penmanship
120. PENMANSHIP. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

The course in penmanship is designed to give the students an opportunity to improve their own handwriting, both at the desk and at the blackboard, and at the same time they are given methods of teaching for each grade. The students make individual progress charts and learn how to grade their own handwriting as well as that of the children from various standard handwriting scales. The students who have made satisfactory progress at the end of the first six weeks may start writing for their teachers certificates. During the last six weeks, these students are given a chance to observe and to teach handwriting in the Elementary Training School. This course not only enables the students to acquire a thorough knowledge of the subject, but gives them an opportunity to complete all requirements for the teachers certificates in handwriting.

Required in the elementary and business education curricula.
CHEMISTRY (See page 173)
ECONOMICS (See page 180)

## EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY

## (1) Education

120. LABORATORY IN EDUCATION. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

A laboratory course with emphasis on directed observations and individualized experiences with children of pre-school and elementary school ages, under a variety of environmental conditions.

Required of and restricted to freshmen in the elementary curriculum.
220. WORKSHOP. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

Opportunity to work on individual problems with guidance of staff members.

Registration by permission only.
226. RURAL CURRICULUM PROBLEMS. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)
230. AN INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION. Every quarter. ( 4 q. hrs.)
A comprehensive survey of the field of education designed to give an understanding of the development of the American school system, to aid in the analysis of current trends in American education, and to create an appreciation for teaching as a profession.

Required in all curricula.

## 232. HUMAN GROWTH, DEVELOPMENT, AND LEARNING. <br> Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.) <br> This course deals with how people learn. It is based on available research on human growth and development. Major emphasis is

placed on developmental and learning problems of childhood and adolescence and their implication and significance in relation to classroom procedures.

Prerequisite: Psychology 231.

## 313. RURAL SCHOOL OBSERVATION. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

Observation of a modern one-room school. Enrollment is restricted to juniors, seniors, or teachers actually in service.

Elective in the elementary curriculum.

## 325. CHILD AND CURRICULUM. Winter and summer. (4 q. hrs.)

The course is designed to develop a readiness for teaching, and to build an understanding of a curriculum as it might be experienced by a child in the elementary school. Opportunities are provided for observation at all levels in the Training School.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Prerequisite: Twelve quarter hours in education and psychology.

## 326. CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLICATIONS FOR TEACHING. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of recent developments in the field. Development tasks, case studies, techniques of group management. A basic text is used, supplemented by source materials.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

## 328. READING. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

An introduction to a study of principles and methodology of teaching reading in the elementary grades. Major emphasis is placed on silent and oral work-type reading. Objectives, instructional materials, and teaching problems to be developed in each stage of reading experience form the basis for classroom discussion. Skills, attitudes, and abilities of each stage are considered. Demonstrations in the laboratory school are arranged for class observation and discussion. The place of phonics, construction and use of tests, making and use of good seat work, and use of drills are topics carefully considered.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Prerequisite: Psychology 231 and Education 232.
343. PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

The course deals with properties of the human organism that make education possible, properties of society that make education necessary, historical concepts that have dominated organized education, the place of education in a democratic society, and the aims of education in a democratic society. Emphasis is placed upon a study of recent social trends and their implications for education.

Required in all curricula. Prerequisite: Education 230, 232, and Psychology 231.

## 344. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

About one-third of the time is devoted to educational statistics. The remainder of the time is devoted to a brief study of the testing
movement, advantages and limitations of various types of tests, criteria for the selection of tests, examinations of numerous standardized tests, and the construction of tests in the student's major field.

Required in all curricula except home economics and music. Prerequisite: Education 230, 232, and Psychology 231.
345. DIRECTING LEARNING. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

Through readings, observations, films, and discussions this course applies to the daily work of the teacher. The characteristics of a desirable learning situation and the facts and principles of growth, development, and learning. The course focuses on how the teacher can deal effectively with the innumerable learning situations and other duties and responsibilities connected with his position in an ongoing educational program.

Required in all curricula except the industial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Education 120, 230, 232, and Psychology 231.

## 443L. PROFESSIONAL LABORATORY EXPERIENCES. Summer.

 ( 4 q. hrs.)Laboratory experiences adapted to the needs of mature teachers. Opportunity is provided for study of teaching through observations, discussions, readings, and occasional participation in teaching. Experienced and certificated teachers may, with the approval of their advisers and the Dean of the College, substitute this course for Teaching 443.

Prerequisite: Teaching 441 and 442, and permission of adviser and Dean of the College.

## 446. MODERN TRENDS IN EDUCATION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The topics discussed vary from year to year. Each student is expected to choose for detailed study one problem in which he is especially interested.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology.
458. VOCATIONAL EDUCATION. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

A course in the history, organization and administration of vocational education. Federal and state laws affecting vocational schools are considered.

Required in the home economics curriculum, and in the industrial art curriculum unless Education 345 is substituted. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 460. PROBLEMS IN SECONDARY EDUCATION. Summer.

## ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )

An exploratory course which begins with the origins of the secondary school in America, and traces the most important influences in its growth and development to the present time. Such important problem areas are brought under study as the characteristics of the school's age-group, intra-school and inter-school relations, parallel educational agencies, the Illinois Secondary School Curriculum Pro-
gram, and the issues and functions of secondary education.
Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 465. SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

The course affords the student an opportunity for investigation and analysis of the elementary and secondary school materials in which he is most interested.

Prerequisite: Junior standing or experience in teaching and permission of the instructor.

## 466. EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

The aim of this course is two-fold: (1) To set up guiding principles for pupil participation in the life of the school. In doing this, emphasis is placed upon such activities as home-room and class organizations, student councils, assemblies, publications, forensics, clubs and societies, commencements, athletics, social activities, and other activities for elementary and secondary schools; (2) To acquaint teachers with out-of-school agencies which can facilitate the work of teachers and which teachers may be called upon to encourage, such as the P.T.A., Junior Red Cross, state agencies such as the Conservation Department, Biological Survey, State Department of Public Health, Boy and Girl Scouts, and others.

When class interest makes it desirable, the Scouters Basic Training Course is made an optional part of the course. Instruction is provided by qualified Scouters and a certificate is awarded by the Scout organization for the satisfactory completion of the course.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 468 (457). EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

Applications from the general field of sociology to the problems of the school. Personality and culture, the school in its community, marriage and family living, juvenile delinquency, intergroup relations, group dynamics, sociometry, role-playing, and communication are studied in their relationships to student learning.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 469. TEACHING OF READING. Fall and summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A course designed to give the student knowledge of the importance of good reading instruction, to give experiences in the techniques of such instruction, to provide opportunity for a study of the types of reading and study difficulties, and to explore methods of diagnosis and remedial work useful to classroom teachers and supervisors.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 470. LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.

 Summer. ( 4 q. hrs.)A critical review of objectives proposed for language arts instruction (exclusive of reading) at the elementary school level, with emphasis on their implications concerning organization of the program, content, materials, and procedures.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 471. TEACHING OF SOCIAL LIVING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A course in methods and materials related to teaching social living. It is designed to aid teachers, supervisors, and administrators to promote better understanding of the role of history, civics, geography, and the natural sciences, not as separate areas with opposed objectives but as interacting factors in solving any social problem.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 480. SCHOOL ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

This is an introductory course for students who desire a knowledge of problems in educational organization, administration, and supervision in the nation, the state, and local units. School law and finance as well as current educational problems receive attention.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 481. WORK OF THE PRINCIPAL IN THE MODERN SCHOOL.

 Summer. (4 q. hrs.)A basic professional course for the principalship in either the elementary or secondary school. The discussion, materials, and assigned problems are adapted to the interests and needs of the individual student.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

487 (456). INTRODUCTION TO AUDIO-VISUAL EDUCATION. Spring and summer. (4 q. hrs.)
Practical theory and principles for use of multi-sensory materials and equipment in teaching. Typical considerations are: guidance in use of materials and equipment; evaluation of program; selection, purchase or production of materials; types of materials most in demand for each level and area of the curriculum.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

490 (454). PRINCIPLES AND TECHNIQUES OF GUIDANCE. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
This course deals with the principles and purposes underlying guidance activities, the organization for carrying on such activities,
and a study of means by which counseling activities may be carried on in small communities as well as in larger systems. The guidance point of view and the role of the classroom teacher in a guidance program are emphasized.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 550. PRINCIPLES OF CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT. Fall and

summer. (4 q. hrs.)
The course is designed to give practical help to teachers and prospective administrators and supervisors in the improvement of instruction through curriculum development. The course deals with an evaluation of the current curriculum and the need for the introduction of new materials, learning experiences and activities. Attention is directed (1) to developing principles governing the selection of materials and experiences and (2) to ways of organizing these into effective teaching-learning units. The first portion of the course deals with philosophical concepts of curriculum work and the latter, or major portion, with actual problems of course of study and unit construction at either the elementary or secondary school level. Current trends in Illinois Curriculum Development Projects are also considered.

Open only to graduates. Required of all candlates for the Master's degree.

## 551. SOCIAL FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION. Winter and

 summer. (4 q. hrs.)This course is intended to guide the student, on the level of individual readiness and capacity, in an analysis of the origin, growth, and present form of some of the social problems with which American public education is confronted today. Among the areas to be studied are the nature of culture, socialization of the individual, the major sources of American culture, American family life, the community and the school, the effects upon the school of mobility and impersonality in an industrial age, equality of educational opportunity, the impact of pressure groups on the school, national resources, and current conflicting ideologies.

Open only to graduates. Required of all candidates for the Master's degree.
552. UNDERSTANDING THE INDIVIDUAL. Spring and summer. (4 q. hrs.)
The purpose of the course is to help the individual to understand himself and, upon the basis of this insight, to understand others. The course deals with concepts of the self; the individual under threat; the creative individual; and the integration of personality. It involves the study of basic needs and drives and their modifications during childhood, adolescence, and adulthood.

Open only to graduates. Required of all candidates for the Master's degree.

## 575. DEVELOPMENT OF CORE CURRICULUM. Summer. ( 4 q. hrs.)

This course concerns itself with current practice, trends, and research in the organization of classroom learning experiences on both elementary and secondary school levels. History, development, and psychological bases for unit activity procedures at the elementary level, and for core curricula, unified studies, and common learning programs at the secondary level are studied. The course includes reviews of pertinent research in child growth and development and learning, dynamics of group structure, and influence of the group upon the individual. Each student is assisted in developing materials applicable to his own school.

Prerequisite: Education 552. Open only to graduates.

## 580. PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION. Summer.

( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )
This course deals with specific problems of school administration selected on the basis of the needs and interests of members of the class. The work of the course is carried on through group and individual study.

Prerequisite: Education 480 or equivalent. Open only to graduates.

## 581. SCHOOL SUPERVISION-A GROUP PROCESS. Winter and

 summer. (4 q. hrs.)This course, utilizing what is known about group dynamics and employer and employee relationships, is planned to help teachers and supervisors improve the school program through group processes. Emphasis is placed on practical application of principles of leadership and supervision to the end that staff members, patrons, and pupils may be able cooperatively to make their best contributions to the work of the schools. The origin, development, and current trends in school supervision, as well as the recognized responsibilities of supervisors and teachers to the supervisory program, are studied intensively.

Open only to graduates.

## 587. THE FILM AS A MEDIUM OF COMMUNICATION. Summer.

## ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )

This course is designed to achieve a more thorough understanding of an important educational tool-the 16 mm . motion picture. Emphasis is placed on the film with respect to its teaching values. Various kinds of films are analyzed for content, accuracy, place in curricula, and utilization. Accepted techniques for effective use of films as educational instruments on all levels from kindergarten through universities are discussed and demonstrated. Sources of films, methods of obtaining films, trends in educational film making, and evaluation of motion picture materials are considered.

Open only to graduates.
590. CURRENT PRACTICES AND PROBLEMS IN COUNSELING.

Fall and summer. (4 q. hrs.)
An advanced course in theory and principles of counseling, need of counseling services, place of the counselor in the school program, in-service training of counselors, gathering and recording information, tests and the counseling situation, and educational and vocational planning. This course is designed to give the student with a minimum training in the principles and techniques of guidance an opportunity to gain additional skills and competencies.

Prerequisite: Education 490. Open only to graduates.

## 592. OCCUPATIONAL INFORMATION. Spring and summer.

( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )
A course concerned with collecting, evaluating, and using educational, occupational, and related information. The course seeks to develop familiarity with the more important types and sources of occupational and educational information and some skill in their use. Employment conditions and opportunities, job requirements, training facilities, and the changing economic trends are covered.

Open only to graduates.

## (2) Psychology

Requirements for a Minor in Psychology: Psychology 231, 351, 447, 451, 452, 455.

A minor in psychology may be offered for graduation only by students who in addition have satisfied all requirements for a teachers certificate.

## 231. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

A beginning course. Major topics treated are schools of psychology, the physical basis of behavior, native and acquired responses, mental hygiene, and individual differences.

Required in all curricula.

## 351. APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with the principles of mental behavior as they are related to the various fields of experience. Special reference is directed to the psychological factors involved in business, industry, law, medicine, the arts, human relations, and other areas of human endeavor.

Prerequisite: Education 232 and Psychology 231.
447. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with the various phases of social behavior. Specifically, some of the problems dealt with are instinctive adaptation to social situations, group and individual reactions to social phenomena, customs, fashions, fads, conventions, national and racial attitudes, occupations, institutions, and the social self in the present-day world.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology.

## 451. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student with various forms and types of abnormal behavior. Stress is given to these patterns as they affect the relations between the teacher and the pupil. Attention is also given to a study of the adolescent. The philosophy of mental hygiene is integrated throughout the course, stressing the application of these hygienic principles in developing proper behavior patterns in the school and the community.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 452. PSYCHOLOGICAL MEASUREMENTS: PERFORMANCE AND INTELLIGENCE TESTING. Spring and summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A course dealing with advanced study of the use, interpretation, description, and administration of psychological tests used in measuring interests, aptitudes, and personality characteristics. Provision is made for case studies and laboratory experiences.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology, including Education 344. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 455. MENTAL HYGIENE. Winter and summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A course stressing the normal individual's problem of maintaining his own mental health, with secondary consideration of the significance to the community of mental illness in the cost of maintaining institutions, in crime, delinquency, suicide, alcoholism, and the like. Physical, mental, emotional, and social factors underlying mental health; right and wrong use of mental mechanisms; rise and development of the mental hygiene movement and the application of its principles to home, school, and social situations.

Prerequisite: Sixteen quarter hours in education and psychology. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## (3) Teaching

Admission to Student Teaching. 1. For registration for student teaching in any quarter in any curriculum a student must have a C (1.0) average or higher.
2. Students transferring from other colleges must be in attendance at least one summer term or one quarter during which they earn sixteen quarter hours of credit. They must have a $C$ average, or higher, for all their work and meet all the other requirements that apply to eligibility for student teaching.
3. Students who meet all the requirements may be admitted to student teaching in the sophomore or junior year with permission of the Dean and the Director of Teacher Training.
4. No student may be admitted to student teaching in his sophomore year until he has achieved full sophomore standing and has
completed at least sixteen quarter hours in education, Library 120, and Business Education 120.
5. No junior or senior is eligible to take student teaching until he has completed Library 120, and has completed the required number of physical education courses. Students in a four-year elementary or business education curriculum must also have completed Business Education 120.
6. A detailed description of the courses in supervised student teaching may be found under the head, Training Schools.
7. All assignments for supervised student teaching are made by the Director of Teacher Training. Students should arrange for their teaching assignment before registering for other subjects.
8. Students registered for teaching must leave the 4:00-5:00 period on Thursdays open for group conferences.

## 220, 221. SUPERVISED STUDENT TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Every quarter. ( 4 q hrs . for each course.)

## 441, 442, 443. SUPERVISED STUDENT TEACHING IN THE MAJOR OR MINOR SUBJECTS. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)

Three quarters of teaching are required. At least one of these quarters must be in the major subject and one in a minor subject is recommended.

Required in all curricula.

## ENGLISH

Notes. Any student entering the College with a deficiency in the basic skills in English-reading, writing, spelling, elements of grammar and good usage-may be required to take work in remedial English in addition to the required freshman composition courses.

Junior English Examination. In the Winter Quarter of each school year all juniors are required to take the Junior English Exam-ination-a test set by the faculty to see that students soon to engage in student teaching have attained a satisfactory standard of written English. Students whose English is shown by the test to be deficient must remove their deficiency by taking such instruction as the Department of English shall designate.

The examination for the year 1953-54 will be held on Wednesday, January 27, 1954, from 7:00 to 10:00 p.m.
120. COMPOSITION. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A basic course in communication, including listening, reading, speaking, and writing. Many short themes required to develop facility in writing correct, effective sentences and paragraphs. Some study of rhetorical and grammatical principles and their application to expression.
121. COMPOSITION. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Further study of rhetoric and grammar. Longer units of composi-
tion in which problems of organization, coherence, and unity are studied. One research paper required in addition to about ten themes of three of four pages each.

English 120 and 121 are required in all curricula.

## 122. LITERATURE IN THE GRADES. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Emphasizes chiefly wide acquaintance with the great bodies of world literature-myth, legend, etc.-and with the best poetry suitable for children.

Required in the elementary curriculum for lower grades. Not accepted for elective credit in other curricula.

## 123. STORY-TELLING. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Theory and practice in telling stories to children of different ages. Elective. The course may be substituted for English 122.

## 125. COMPOSITION AND LITERATURE. Fall and spring.

 ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$.)Third quarter of freshman English except for those students required to take other courses. A continuation of composition work begun in English 120 and 121 to fix expression skills. A brief introduction to literary types.

Required in all curricula except the English and elementary education curricula. Prerequisite: English 120 and 121.
126. GRAMMAR. Spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

A study of the English sentence, with some attention to the parts of speech. Methods are illustrated and stressed. This is primarily a course for those preparing to teach in the upper grades or in junior or senior high school English, but is open to any student who feels the need of grammatical insight.

Required in the elementary curriculum for the upper grades. Required in the English curriculum. Elective in other curricula.

## 210J. HISTORY OF JOURNALISM. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the development of the newspaper, particularly in America, based mainly on Mott's American Journalism, with attention to the mechanics, the craft, and the ethics of journalism.

Sophomore standing advisable.

## 211J, 212J. REPORTING. Fall, winter. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)

Principles of gathering and writing news, with practice in the classroom and, as soon as practicable, on the Eastern State News.

Sophomore standing advisable.

## 230. NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE FICTION. Fall and winter.

 ( 4 q. hrs.)English 230 treats of fiction of the first half of the nineteenth century with emphasis upon the novels of Austen, Thackeray, Dickens, and Hawthorne. Standards of good fiction, past and present, are discussed.

Required in the English curriculum.

## 231. NINETEENTH CENTURY PROSE FICTION, Continued. <br> Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

English 231, a continuation of English 230, is concerned with the fiction of the latter half of the nineteenth century as represented by the novels of George Eliot, Hardy, Meredith, and James.

Prerequisite: English 230.

## 234. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of American literature from Colonial times to the end of the nineteenth century, stressing trends and major writers, with as much reading of original materials as the time will allow.

Required in the English and elementary education curricula.

## 235. GREEK DRAMA. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Origin and development of classical drama: Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, with a study of Greek life and thought, and their contribution to our culture.

Prerequisite: English 120, 121, 125.

## 236. SHAKESPEARE AND THE ELIZABETHAN DRAMA. <br> Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of Shakespeare's most important plays, and of their place in the development of English drama.

Required in the English curriculum.

## 237. MODERN DRAMA. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The purpose of this course is to familiarize the student with what is best in modern drama.
239. DRAMATICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

## 240. LITERATURE OF THE OLD TESTAMENT. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

An objective study of the various types of literature of the Old Testament-simple narratives, biography, history, law, short story, drama, prophecy, poetry, and wisdom literature. Some attention is paid to historical backgrounds.

Elective.

## 310J, 311J. ADVANCED REPORTING AND NEWS EDITING. <br> Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)

To receive credit in this course, the student must have a position on the Eastern State News. Two staff meetings are held weekly in lieu of classroom attendance. There is practice in securing news, and in the editing of news stories.

Prerequisite: English 210J, 211J, $212 J$.

## 312J. FEATURE WRITING AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES.

Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
Practice in writing newspaper features and magazine articles.

Study of marketing possibilities. Sale of material written in class when possible.
340. METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN THE HIGH

SCHOOL. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
Important topics connected with English in the high school are covered as fully as time permits.

Required in the English curriculum.
343. CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Extensive reading in current literature introduces the student to the best that is being written today, and provides him with some standards of judgment with the hope of stimulating his enthusiasm for good books.

Required in the English curriculum.

## 344. ADVANCED RHETORIC. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Chiefly written composition, applying the principles of organization and effective expression to somewhat more extended material than do English 120 and 121. The course is intended to give both an introduction to the methods of research and opportunity for original work.

Required in the English curriculum. Prerequisite: Twelve quarter hours of English.
346. ENGLISH POETRY, BEOWULF TO MILTON. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

English poetry from its Anglo-Saxon beginnings through the Middle Ages and the Renaissance.

## 347. ENGLISH POETRY, MILTON TO WORDSWORTH. Winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)

Milton and his contemporaries. Restoration and Eighteenth Century Classicists (Dryden, Pope, Johnson). Precursors of Romanticism with stress on Blake and Burns.
348. ENGLISH POETRY, THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
Early Romanticists: Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats, and their contemporaries. Victorians: Tennyson, the Brownings, Arnold, Clough, and Fitzgerald. Post-Victorians: the Rossettis, Morris, Swinburne, Hopkins, and Bridges.

English 346, 347, 348 required in English curriculum.
350. CREATIVE WRITING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Practice in finding, organizing, and presenting materials for poetry, the familiar essay, the biographical sketch, and the short story. Emphasis is placed on materials drawn from the writer's experience and environment. Papers are read and subjected to discussion and criticism.

Elective.
450. HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The development of the English language from Anglo-Saxon to the language of today.

Required in the English curriculum. Prerequisite: English 126 or its equivalent. Not open as elective in other curricula except by special permission of the head of the English department. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 451. HISTORY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The development of English literature from Anglo-Saxon times to the present, with a glance at the American branch, drawing together all previous literature courses.

Required in the English curriculum.
452 (449). THE ESSAY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
The course traces the development of the essay in English, with special attention to style. Eighteenth and nineteenth century essays are stressed most.

Required in the English curriculum. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 453. SIXTEENTH AND SEVENTEENTH CENTURY PROSE.

Summer. ( 4 q. hrs.)
A study that emphasizes the development of prose from the earliest experiments to later times, including such authors as Lyly, Sidney, Bacon, Bunyan, and Milton together with the times that influenced and made it.

Open to juniors, seniors, and graduate students.

## 454 (349). MAJOR AMERICAN WRITERS AND MOVEMENTS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

An intensive study of a single movement and the chief authors involved-such as Emerson and New England Transcendentalism, Mark Twain and Westward Expansion. Only one movement is treated in any given term, but the movement and authors may change from term to term.

Elective. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
455. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY PROSE WRITERS. Summer.
(4 q. hrs.)
A study concerned with the prose writers of Queen Anne and the Hanoverians. Emphasis upon periodical literature and its influences on the education of the lower classes.

Open to juniors, seniors, and graduate students.
457. ELIZABETHAN DRAMA. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of the development of the English drama of the Renaissance, based on the works of the major playwrights of the period, including selected plays of Shakespeare.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 458. DRAMA OF THE RESTORATION AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A critical survey of the dramatic development beginning with the plays of the latter seventeenth century and culminating in the comedies of Sheridan and Goldsmith.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 460J. SUPERVISION OF HIGH SCHOOL PUBLICATIONS.

Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
A course designed especially for advisers to high school publications and senior students expecting to sponsor high school publications. Topics of discussion and study include recruiting a staff, relationship of adviser to staff, gathering and writing news, editorial subjects, relations with the printer, rules of copyreading and proofreading, dangers of libel, yearbook planning and layout, and photography for the yearbook and newspaper. Needs of the class are considered in planning the work of a given term. Each student is expected to make a thorough study of one topic. Observation and practice on the staff of the Eastern State News supplements classroom discussion.

No credit toward a minor in journalism. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
500. LITERARY CRITICISM. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

An extensive study of the basic principles of evaluating the standard literary forms-epic, dramatic, lyrical, and prose narrative.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
501. CHAUCER AND HIS AGE. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of Chaucer, such as Book of the Duchess, Troilus and Cressida, and The Canterbury Tales; of the London dialect out of which modern English grew; of Chaucer's contemporaries; and the life of the times.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors only with permission of the instructor and the Dean.

## 512. TENNYSON AND BROWNING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Alfred Tennyson and Robert Browning are studied against the background of their lives and of the Victorian Age. As the two greatest and most representative poets of the period, they offer an interesting contrast to each other.

Included in the course are such representative poems of Tennyson's "In Memoriam" and "The Idylls of the King," and Browning's "Pippa Passes," "Saul," "The Ring and the Book," and many short dramatic monologs.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and Dean.
550. COMPARATIVE LITERATURE. Spring and summer.
(4 q. hrs.)

Literature, chiefly of the Western World 1650 to 1900 . It has a double aim: first, it proposes to offer for the enjoyment and appreciation of the student some of the best literature of the period; second, it will, through these pieces of literature, call to the student's attention the ideas and movements of the time. It is the aim to give the student in his study the beginnings of the scientific attitude of our day and a clearer understanding of the origins of democracy and the foundations of the humanitarian legislation of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Such French authors as Descartes, Moliére, Voltaire, and Rousseau are studied. Among the writers read in the English language are Locke, Pope, Swift, Wordsworth, and Scott, and such Americans as Franklin, Emerson, Hawthorne, and Walt Whitman. Such writers as Lessing, Schiller, Goethe, and Nietzsche represent Germany.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward the Group III requirements for the Master's degree.

## 551. BIOGRAPHY. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of biography designed to whet the reader's interest in the major periods of culture, English and American.

Open only to graduate students.

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Students who wish a major in Foreign Languages should take three years of French, Latin, or Spanish and two years of German or another of the languages offered, together with subjects of the core curriculum and certain courses in social science related to the particular languages studied. Students desiring a major in Foreign Languages should consult with the head of the department.

## (1) Latin

120, 121, 122. BEGINNING LATIN. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)
This sequence is offered for students who desire to begin the study of Latin in college. The aim in this course is to teach the student the fundamentals of the language. Special attention is given to the influence of Latin on English.

No credit for graduation for less than a year's work.
220. INTRODUCTORY LATIN READING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Review of Latin grammar; exercises; practice in sight translation.

Required in the Latin curriculum. Prerequisite: Latin 120, 121, 122, or two years of Latin in high school.
221. VERGIL'S AENEID. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Selections from Books I to VI. Greek and Roman mythology; scansion; sight translation; life of Vergil.

Required in the Latin curriculum. Prerequisite: Latin 220.
222. ORATIONS OF CICERO. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Readings from the four orations against Catiline. Cicero's career and the political background of the conspiracy of Catiline are discussed. Exercises in Latin composition.

Required in the Latin curriculum. Prerequisite: Latin 221.
230. CICERO'S ESSAYS, SELECTIONS FROM DE AMICITIA AND DE SENECTUTE. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
Required in the Latin curriculum.
231. HORACE, SELECTIONS FROM THE ODES, SATIRES, AND

EPISTLES. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
Required in the Latin curriculum.
232. LIVY, SELECTIONS FROM BOOKS I, XXI, XXII. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
Required in the Latin curriculum.
340. METHODS OF TEACHING LATIN. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
343. OVID, SELECTIONS FROM TRISTIA, HEROIDES, AMORES, FASTI, METAMORPHOSES. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.) The life and times of Ovid; Roman and Greek mythology. Required in the Latin curriculum.
344. LATIN COMPOSITION. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

The purpose of this course is to give the prospective Latin teacher a facility in the use of the more elementary constructions. The exercises are based upon the authors usually read in high school.

Required in the Latin curriculum.
345. MEDIEVAL LATIN. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Readings in the history, poetry and philosophy of the Middle Ages. Special attention is given to the comparative philology of Latin and the Romance languages.

Required in the Latin curriculum.

## (2) French

130, 131, 132. FIRST YEAR FRENCH. Fall, winter, spring. (4 q.
hrs. for each course.)
Principles of grammar; phonetics; pronunciation and drill in rhythm and intonation; reading of simple French texts; conversation.

No credit for graduation for less than a year's work.
230, 231, 232. SECOND YEAR FRENCH. Fall, winter, spring.
( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
Review of grammar; exercises in composition; conversation; readings.

Prerequisite: Two years of high-school French or one year of college French.

333, 334, 335. ADVANCED FRENCH. Fall, winter, spring. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
340. METHODS OF TEACHING FRENCH. Omitted 1953-54. ( 4 q. hrs.)
Required in the French curriculum. Prerequisite: Three years of college French.

450, 451, 452. ALTERNATE ADVANCED FRENCH. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)

## (3) German

230, 231, 232. FIRST YEAR GERMAN. Fall, winter, spring. ( 4 q. hrs. for each course.)
Principles of grammar; practice in pronunciation and conversation; readings; memorizing of poetry.

No credit for graduation for less than a year's work.
333, 334, 335. SECOND YEAR GERMAN. Fall, winter, spring.
(4 q. hrs. for each course.)
Rapid review of grammar; exercises in composition. Intensive reading of several novels. Students are required to read a number of German books on which written reports are made.

Prerequisite: German 230, 231, 232, or the equivalent.
(4) Spanish

Students majoring in Spanish should take, in addition to the elementary course, Spanish 130, 131, 132, three sequences from the following and Spanish 340, 341, 342.

130, 131, 132. FIRST YEAR SPANISH. Fall, winter, spring. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
The fundamentals of grammar; drill in pronunciation and conversation; graded readings.

No credit for graduation for less than a year's work.
230, 231, 232. SECOND YEAR SPANISH. Omitted 1953-54.
( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
Review of grammar; exercises in composition; practice in conversation.

Prerequisite: Two years of Spanish in high school or one year in college.

233, 234, 235. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH. Fall, winter, spring.
( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
Exercises in grammar; practice in conversation; readings from Spanish American literature.

Prerequisite: Two years of Spanish in high school or one year in college.
336. SPANISH AMERICAN SHORT STORY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
Prerequisite: Second year Spanish.
337. READINGS IN SPANISH AMERICAN POETS.

Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
Prerequisite: Second year Spanish.
338. SELECTED SPANISH AMERICAN NOVELS. Omitted 1953-54. ( 4 q. hrs.)
Prerequisite: Second year Spanish.
339. SELECTED SPANISH NOVELS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
340. METHODS IN THE TEACHING OF SPANISH.

Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
341. INTRODUCTION TO SPANISH CIVILIZATION. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
342. INTRODUCTION TO SPANISH-AMERICAN CIVILIZATION. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

433, 434, 435. READINGS IN SPANISH DRAMA OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)

453, 454, 455. SURVEY OF THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN. Fall, winter, spring. ( 4 q. hrs. for each course.)
(5) Comparative Literature (in English Translation)
550. GREEK LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. Fall. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$.)
The first of three courses dealing with our cultural heritage. Reading and discussion of masterpieces of Greek literature by the following authors: Homer (The Iliad and the Odyssey) ; lyric poets; Aeschylus (Prometheus Bound*); Sophocles (Oedipus the King*); Euripides (Hippolytus*) ; Aristophanes (The Clouds); Herodotus (The Persian Wars); Thucydides (The Peloponnesian War); Plato (The Apology,* Phaedo, and Republic) ; Aristotle (Nicomachean Ethics, Politics, and Poetics); Epictetus (The Manual); Demosthenes (On the Crown). Works followed by an asterisk are read in their entirety.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward Group III requirements for the Master's degree.
551. LATIN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION. Spring. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )
Reading and discussion of selections from Latin literature: in
comedy, a play of Plautus and Terence; in tragedy, the Medea of Seneca; in philosophy, Lucretius, Cicero, and Seneca; in history, Caesar, Sallust, Livy, Suetonius, and Tacitus; in poetry of various types, Catullus, Vergil, Horace, Tibullus, Propertius, Ovid, Martial, and Juvenal. No knowledge of Latin required.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward Group III requirements for the Master's degree.

## GEOGRAPHY

Note: Geography 120,221 , and 236 are required of students in the elementary curriculum. Geography $120,130,221,240,236$, and 447 give a minor which meets the state requirements for the teaching of physical and commercial geography in high school.

## 120. PRINCIPLES OF GEOGRAPHY. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of the basic relationships between the natural environment and man's activities. This course is organized as a service course for those who are preparing for elementary school teaching and as a foundation for those who have selected geography as a major or minor subject. A one day field trip gives the student an opportunity to study the physical environment and economic development in the Charleston area.

Required in the geography, elementary, and social science curricula.

## 130. GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA. Every quarter. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )

A study of the countries of North America, with special reference to the United States, showing the geographic basis for their stages of development and commercial relations.

Required in the geography and social science curricula. Prerequisite: Geography 120.

## 221. CLIMATOLOGY. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A treatment of climates and their causes. As a basis a study is made of the form and motions of the earth as underlying influences upon the elements of weather and climate. Two recitations and four laboratory periods per week.

Required in the geography and elementary curricula.

## 233. GEOMORPHOLOGY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the processes which change the surface of the earth. The course includes work in interpreting the earth's surface through the use of topographic maps. This course is recommended to those who may teach physiography or general science in high school. Two recitations and four laboratory periods per week.

Required in the geography curriculum.
236. ELEMENTS OF GEOLOGY. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the principles and lines of reasoning by which the
history of the earth and of its life forms has been learned. The course is planned to give a general, not technical, knowledge which may help students to observe and enjoy the out-of-doors and to give a background for geography, botany, and zoology. Two recitations and four laboratory periods per week.

Required in the geography and elementary curricula.

## 240. WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey course to give the student a concept of the geography of the world on a regional basis. It affords the student the opportunity of understanding the interrelationships between the various regions of the world and illustrates the application of geographic principles in numerous population centers.

Required in the geography curriculum. Prerequisite: Geography 120.

281F(53) or $381 \mathrm{~F}(53)$ or 481 F (53) or 581F(53). FIELD STUDY OF
THE REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA.
Summer. (4 q. hrs.)
Field study in the Great Lakes Region of United States and Canada, August 6-23. Points of interest include: Wisconsin Dells, the Iron Country of Minnesota, copper mines of Michigan, Lake Agassiz, Soo Canal, mining districts of Ontario, The Thousand Islands, Niagara Falls, and the industrial areas of Pennsylvania and Ohio. Undergraduate credit earned in this course may be used as an elective in any curriculum. In some curricula this credit may be substituted for certain required courses.

481F(53) and 581F(53) may be taken for credit toward the Master's degree. Credit may be offered toward Group III requirements and in some instances advisers may approve the work for Group II credit.

## 340. METHODS AND MATERIALS IN GEOGRAPHY IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The characteristics of geography and its place in the elementary and secondary school curricula; training in methods of study; selection and critical examination of text and reference books; illustrative material and visual aids; examination and appraisal of classroom procedures.

Required in the geography curriculum.

## 340G. METHODS AND MATERIALS IN GEOGRAPHY IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

## 344. TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION. Omitted 1953-54.

 ( 4 q. hrs.)A survey of the major trade regions of the world and the transportation facilities which have contributed to their development.

Required in the geography curriculum.
350. MAP INTERPRETATION. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Eleciive. Prerequisite: Junior standing and permission of instructor.

## 446. URBAN GEOGRAPHY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the site, relative position, functions, and development of urban centers, with a study of Charleston used as an example.

## 447. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

An advanced course for teachers of commercial geography in high school or for persons interested in studying the economic conditions which affect our daily lives. The occupational approach is followed.

Required in the geography and social science curricula. Prerequisite: Senior college standing.

## 448. THE CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES. <br> Fall and summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of problems dealing with the conservation of soil, minerals, forests, animals, and waters, with special reference to the United States.

Prerequisite: Senior college standing or permission of instructor.
451 (331). GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AMERICA. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
This course includes a study of all Latin America. It shows the geographic basis for their stages of development and for their commercial relations especially with the United States. It furnishes a background for understanding the "good neighbor" policy.

Required in the geography and Spanish curricula. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

452 (343). GEOGRAPHY OF EUROPE. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
A study of the countries of Europe showing the geographic basis for their stages of development and commercial relations; emphasis upon current problems.

Required in the French curriculum. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

453 (345). GEOGRAPHY OF ASIA. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
An advanced course. After a general survey of the continent, China, Japan, U.S.S.R., India, and the East Indies are studied in detail.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
454. GEOGRAPHY OF AFRICA AND AUSTRALIA.

Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
A regional study of Africa, Australia, New Zealand, East Indies, and the Islands of the Pacific. Political and economic regions are considered. The influence of the physical environment on colonial enterprises and the economic development of these regions are stressed.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 550. GEOGRAPHIC INFLUENCES IN WORLD AFFAIRS. Fall.

 ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$.)This course is offered as one of the cultural courses in the graduate program. The student is given the opportunity to study the relationship between man and his environment with particular emphasis upon the effect of natural resources, agricultural and industrial production and transportation in developing national policy. Problems of international politics are considered and the geographic foundations of these problems analyzed. The course is designed for the student with little or no previous work in geography.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward Group III requirements for the Master's degree.

## 555. THE LITERATURE AND MATERIALS OF GEOGRAPHY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.) <br> Open only to graduates.

## 565. HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

An analysis of the geography of the United States with emphasis upon the interrelationship between the physical environment and the settlement and development of various sections of the country. The course is organized under topics and regions which utilize both geography and history for definition.

Open only to graduates.

## 575. ADVANCED ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY-MINERAL INDUSTRIES. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

An analysis of the world's mineral deposits and their development. Power resources, metallic and non-metallic minerals and the associated industries are studied. The influence of the location of mineral deposits and industrial areas upon population patterns and world trade is emphasized.

Open only to graduates.

## 576. ADVANCED ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.) <br> Open only to graduates.

## 590. SEMINAR IN EDUCATIONAL GEOGRAPHY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The place of geography in the curriculum at all levels of instruction from the elementary school through the junior college is considered. The student is required to present a written report of significant research on some phase of educational geography. The subject of this report will presumably arise from the experience of the student in teaching in the public schools.

Open only to graduates.

## HEALTH EDUCATION

Requirements for a Minor in Health Education:
Health Education 320, Physiology 345, Psychology 455 and three
courses chosen from the following: Physical Education 131, Home Economics 102, Zoology 225, Physical Education 227, Botany 235.
120. PERSONAL HYGIENE. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is largely personal hygiene, and stresses nutrition, digestion, dental hygiene, circulation, respiration, excretion, endocrines and emotional health. It gives brief attention to the broad field of public or community health as it may affect the student, and considers the principles of bacteriology and immunology and a few important communicable diseases.

Required in all curricula.

## 320. SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY HEALTH PROBLEMS. Winter.

 (4 q. hrs.)This course is designed for teachers and emphasizes their part in the development of a health program in the schools. It tries to create a better understanding of the physical and mental health of the school child, and gives special attention to the exceptional or handicapped child, to the detection of defects by testing and observation, and to the facilities available for the correction of defects.

Required in the physical education curriculum for women. Prerequisite: Health Education 120 or its equivalent; Junior standing.

## 330. MATERIALS AND METHODS OF TEACHING SAFETY <br> EDUCATION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes a study of the subject matter of safety education from the standpoint of the prospective teacher. Attention is given to selecting and organizing teaching materials relative to the safety problems of modern life in the home, school, during recreation, on the highway, and at work.

Elective in the Health Education minor.

## 331. DRIVER EDUCATION AND TRAFFIC SAFETY. Spring. <br> ( 4 q. hrs.)

The purpose of this course is to prepare driver education teachers for secondary schools. Emphasis is placed upon the importance of the traffic safety problems, available instructional materials in this area, and the recommended methods of presenting such materials in the classroom and in the car on the road. Includes laboratory work with students in the driver education classes of the Campus High School.

Prerequisite: (1) Student must have an Illinois driver's license, (2) Student must have a safe driving record. Elective in the Health Education minor.

HISTORY (See page 180)

## HOME ECONOMICS

Note 1. The four-year curriculum in home economics is designed to prepare students to meet the qualifications to teach home economics
in high schools which receive Federal and State aid under Vocational Laws. A grade point average of 1.5 is required to qualify for teaching in vocational schools.
2. Home Economics 101, 202, 203, 204, 232, 320, 330, and 344 have 2 lecture periods and 2 laboratory periods ( 100 minutes each) a week; Home Economics 201 and 304 meet 8 periods a week; other Home Economics courses meet 4 periods a week.

## 101. PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT AND CLOTHING SELECTION. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

Personality development through the study of costume selection, good grooming and social practices.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Fee 50 cents.
102. ELEMENTARY NUTRITION. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The basic principles of human nutrition and their application to everyday nutritional problems; the relation of good food habits to the selection of an adequate dietary.

Required in the home economics curriculum.
201. CLOTHING CONSTRUCTION. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

Fundamental principles of clothing construction.
Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 101. Fee 50 cents.

## 202. FOOD PREPARATION. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the scientific principles underlying food preparation and their application illustrated in the laboratory.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 102, Chemistry 130, 131. Fee \$2.00.
203. ADVANCED FOOD PREPARATION. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)
A continuation of Home Economics 202 with consideration of more advanced problems.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 102, 202; Chemistry 210, 211, 212. Fee \$2.00.
204. MEAL MANAGEMENT AND TABLE SERVICE. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)
Selection, purchase, preparation and service of food, considering dietary standards, food habits and nutritional needs of groups. Preparation and service of food for special occasions are also considered.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 102, 202, 203. Fee \$2.00.

## 205. FOOD PREPARATION AND MEAL SERVICE. Summer. ( 4 q. hrs.)

Fundamental processes in planning, preparing, and serving family meals. Consideration is also given to the selection of foods in the
markets. This course is offered to students not majoring in Home Economics who desire some practical knowledge of preparing and serving food.

Fee \$2.00.
232. TEXTILES AND CLOTHING. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Study of weaves, yarns, fibers, and finishes with reference to selection of fabrics for clothing and the home. Practical application is made with a textile fabric.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 101, 201. Fee 50 cents.

## 245. HOUSEHOLD MANAGEMENT. Spring. (2 q. hrs.)

The principles of scientific management as applied to the home; includes a study of family finance, household buying, care of equipment, time and energy management, and housing problems.

Required in the home economics curriculum.

## 246. HOME NURSING. Spring. (2 q. hrs.)

A study of the factors which determine personal health and the intelligent management of illnesses in the home.

Required in the home economics curriculum.
304. ADVANCED CLOTHING. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Selection and construction of tailored garments.
Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 101, 201, 232. Fee 50 cents.
320. FAMILY HOUSING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a general course in housing planned from the standpoint of function and family need. It includes personalizing, judging, and analyzing house plans to give the best arrangement and use of space.

Required.

## 330. HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Study of the selection, construction, operation and care of household equipment, and their relation to the well-being of the family group.

Elective. Fee \$2.00.

## 340. METHODS OF TEACHING HOME ECONOMICS. Spring.

 ( 4 q. hrs.)This course deals with the principles of teaching as applied to home economics, the development of home economics curricula, and the organization and administration of homemaking departments in the public schools.

Required in the home economics curriculum.

## 344. NUTRITION AND DIETETICS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The chemistry and physiology of nutrition; food requirements of persons of different ages; adapting diet to nutritional disorder.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 102; Chemistry 210, 211. Fee $\$ 2.00$.

## 345. HOME MANAGEMENT HOUSE. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

Experience in the practical application of the principles of household management is offered through a twelve weeks' residence period in the Home Management House.

Required in the junior year of the home economics curriculum. Prerequisite: Home Economics 245 and 204.

## 346. CHILD DEVELOPMENT. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The physical, mental, social and emotional development of the young child with discussion of home problems.

Required in the home economics curriculum.

## 347. FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS. Winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)

A study of trends in family life, including social and economic changes which affect family living.

Required in the home economics curriculum.

## 350. CONSUMERS' EDUCATION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the consumers' problems in the present-day markets; factors influencing consumers' demands; standardization and informative labeling.

## 360. QUANTITY COOKERY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Methods of food preparation in quantity; menu planning for institutions; recipe selection and standardization; economical use of materials and time. Practical experience is offered through the use of the college cafeteria.

Elective. Prerequisite: Home Economics 102, 202, 203, 204.
365. INSTITUTION MANAGEMENT. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Organization and management of institution kitchens, including selection, use and care of institution equipment; food cost and accounting; food laws, and personnel management. Prepares students to handle school lunch rooms, cafeterias, or commercial food production.

Elective. Prerequisite: Home Economics 360.
430. HOME FURNISHINGS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the consumer's problems in the selection of home furnishings. Emphasis is placed on consideration of needs and available resources of the family and on the importance of intelligent planning in the selection, combination, and use of furnishings. Making of draperies, slip-covers, and the upholstering of furniture is included in the laboratory work.

Elective. Fee \$2.00.

## 435. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN HOMEMAKING EDUCATION. <br> Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course presents the philosophy of adult education; the organization, promotion, and subject-matter content designed for adult
classes as taught by the vocational homemaking teacher; and the tailoring of the class into a long-time adult school program. Time is given to the consideration of ways to develop a worthwhile Future Homemakers of America and to integrate it with the teaching program.

Elective.

## INDUSTRIAL ARTS

## 134. BENCH WOODWORK. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The function, care, and use of the principal woodworking hand tools are studied in this course. Consideration is given to many types of available woodworking supplies and also to elements of woodfinishing. Two class discussions and 6 hours laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Fee $\$ 2.50$ (includes all supplies).
135. INTERMEDIATE WOODWORK. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is a continuation of Industrial Arts 134. Additional tools and materials are studied. A study of lumber is made. A limit is set as to types of projects undertaken. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 134. Fee \$2.00.
136. GENERAL METAL. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is planned to develop manipulative skill in the use of hand tools for working common metals as tool steel, mild steel, and art metals. Processes in bending, beating, shaping, and finishing hot and cold metal are studied. A study of metal working tools and materials is considered. Two class discussions and 6 hours laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Fee $\$ 3.00$ (includes all supplies).

## 150. APPLIED ELECTRICITY. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Problems of the consumer. Treatment of electrical problems arising around the home forms the core for the course. House wiring, power circuits, automotive electricity, and the repairing of electrical appliances are studied. Working techniques are stressed. Four class discussions and 2 hours laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Fee $\$ 2.50$ (includes all supplies).
224. PRIMARY GRADE HANDWORK. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A course to familiarize teachers of the lower grades with the use of handwork for educational ends. Materials such as paper, textiles, reed, raffia and clay are used. A teacher's manual is developed. Two class discussions and 6 hours' laboratory work each week.

Industrial Arts 224 or 225 required in the elementary curriculum. Fee \$2.50.

## 225. INTERMEDIATE GRADE HANDWORK. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a course for teachers of the upper elementary grades. Industrial activities in woods, metals, ceramics, and graphic arts are included. Two class discussions and 6 hours laboratory work each week.

Industrial Arts 225 or 224 required in the elementary curriculum. Fee \$2.50.
226. SHEET METAL. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Special emphasis is given to the development of skill in the use of hand tools for shaping sheet metal. The use of machines is also included. A study of pertinent subject matter is a part of the course. Some practice in surface development is given. Two class discussions and 6 hours laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 232. Fee \$2.50.
231. MECHANICAL DRAWING I. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes instruction in instrumental practice, lettering, sketching, geometrical construction, techniques of drafting, orthographic projection, dimensioning, auxiliary and sectional views. One class discussion and 7 hours laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts and basic engineering curricula. Fee $\$ 1.50$ (includes drawing paper).

## 232. MECHANICAL DRAWING II. Winter and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is a continuation of Industrial Arts 231 and includes the development of surfaces, pictorial drawing, treatment of scientific data for popular consumption, representations of fasteners used in machine design, and a study of the standards and methods of drafting as used in the larger industries. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts and basic engineering curricula. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 231. Fee $\$ 1.50$ (includes drawing paper).

## 233. MECHANICAL DRAWING III. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course, which emphasizes the technique of drafting, includes the making of complete drawings of machines. The analysis of projects and shop sketching receives special attention. The standards and methods of the larger industries are applied to all of the work of the course. Reproducing drawings is included. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Elective in the industrial arts and basic engineering curricula. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 232. Fee $\$ 1.50$ (includes drawing paper).

## 259. PRINTING I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The fundamentals of hand composition and platen presswork are taught. Methods of teaching printing in secondary schools are discussed. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Fee \$2.00.

## 260. PRINTING II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The elements of typographic design as applied to common business forms and commercial printing are taught. Instruction and practice in platen and cylinder presswork are given. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 259. Fee \$2.00.

## 336. MILLWORK. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a course which stresses furniture and cabinet making with the use of woodworking machines. The care and adjustment of machines are included. Those who take this course may expect the variety of projects to be limited in order that certain essentials may be covered. Two class discussions and 6 hours laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 135. Fee $\$ 2.00$.

## 340. METHODS OF TEACHING INDUSTRIAL ARTS. Winter. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$.)

The problem of organization of industrial arts subject matter for instructional purposes is the primary aim of this course. Analyses of processes is the method of approach. The determination of equipment lists based upon the teacher's objectives is included.

Required of all industrial arts majors. Prerequisite: Six industrial arts laboratory courses with at least two in same subject. Students completing this course may not elect for credit Industrial Arts 340 A .

## 340A. ORGANIZING AND TEACHING THE GENERAL SHOP. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

From the general shop approach the following is included: Choosing objectives of work; selecting and organizing teaching materials; preparing equipment lists; shop planning; and testing.

Required of all industrial arts minors. Prerequisite: All laboratory courses required in minor. Students completing this course may not elect for credit Industrial Arts 340.

## 345. INDUSTRIAL ARTS DESIGN. Fall. (2 q. hrs.)

Designing as applied to shop projects is considered in this course. Fundamental principles of design, freehand sketching, the selection and use of joints in construction, the selection and use of color, and modern designing are covered.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 134, 136, and 232.
350. HOUSING I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes neighborhood planning as it affects residential districts, purchasing the lot, selection of the architect, planning the rooms, heating, ventilation and insulation. A modern house is planned and presentation drawings are prepared.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Fee $\$ 1.50$ (includes drawing paper).

## 352. MACHINE METAL WORK I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This course presents the basic principles of machine work as applied to the engine lathe. The operation, adjustment, care and repair of the lathe are covered. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Fee \$3.00.

## 354. MACHINE METAL WORK II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course covers additional fundamental principles of machine work with applied work on the drill press, milling machine, and shaper. The care and repair of these machines are included. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 352. Fee \$3.00.

## 355. HOUSING II. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is a continuation of Industrial Arts 350. A study of principles of construction is made. The student completes working drawings for a house and prepares simplified specifications for it. Two class discussions and 6 hours laboratory work each week.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 350. Fee $\$ 1.50$ (includes drawing paper).

## 356. MACHINE METAL WORK III. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

In this course the student is required to undertake the construction of a major piece of work such as a drill press, shaper, saw, or jointer. The student chooses his problem with the approval of the instructor. Eight hours of laboratory work each week.

Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 354. Fee \$2.50.

## 361. LINOTYPE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE. Spring.

## ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$.)

This course includes instruction in the care, adjustment, and repair of the linotype as well as practice in the operation of the machine. Two hours of classwork and 6 hours of laboratory work per week. (Students desiring this course should make arrangements with the instructor.)

Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 260. Fee $\$ 3.00$.

## 365. WOODFINISHING. Fall. (2 q. hrs.)

Preparation of wood, staining, varnishing, painting, fuming, lacquering, stenciling, and polychroming.

Required in the industrial arts curriculum. Prerequisite: Shop work approved by instructor. Fee $\$ 1.50$ (includes supplies).

In this course a study is made of the operation and care of lathes. Training is given in the use of lathe tools for spindle and face plate
turning. Special written assignments and 4 hours of laboratory work each week.

Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 134 or shop work approved by instructor. Fee $\$ 1.50$.

420 (460). GAS AND ELECTRIC ARC WELDING. Winter. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )
This course is devoted to a study of the technical materials in welding and the development of skill in welding with gas, with direct current electricity, and with alternating current electricity. Two class discussions per week and 6 hours of drill work.

Fee \$5.00.

## 444. SAW FITTING. Fall. (2 q. hrs.)

This course includes instruction in the care, repair, polishing, straightening, joining, filing and setting of hand and circular saws. One class discussion and 3 hours laboratory work each week.

Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 336. Fee $\$ 1.25$ (includes supplies).

## 447. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS. Every quarter.

 (4 q. hrs.)In this course considerable latitude is allowed the student to choose, fabricate, and finish a major piece of work. A substantial term paper is required in a related area of industrial activity. Eight hours laboratory per week.

Prerequisite: Industrial Arts major of advanced standing and demonstrated high qualities of scholarship.
451. ORGANIZATION OF SUBJECT MATTER. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
This is a continuation of Industrial Arts 340 and involves advanced work in the preparation of instructional material with a view to providing for individual progress. (This course can be taken only by special arrangement with instructor in advance of registration.)

Prerequisite: Industrial Arts 340. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

452 (240). RECREATIONAL CRAFTS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
Instruction and work experiences are provided in the areas of plastics, art metal, Keene cement, block printing and wood craft. This course is designed for those interested in crafts for teaching purposes or leisure-time pursuits. Students electing this course may not elect Industrial Arts 225 for credit. Students taking this course for graduate credit will make a substantial investigation and report on a selected crafts topic of special interest in addition to the regular course requirements. Two class discussions and 6 hours of laboratory work each week.

Elective. Fee \$2.50. May be taken for credit toward the Master's aegree.

## 550. GRAPHIC ARTS IN A CHANGING CULTURE. Spring.

 ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )This course is offered as one of the cultural courses in the graduate program. It is designed for the student with little or no previous work in printing or allied subjects. The purpose is two-fold: first, to develop an appreciation of the position and influence of printing historically and in present-day living; and second, to provide experiences which will lead to a clearer comprehension of the creation and use of printed products. Laboratory experiences in selected graphic arts activities, field trips, and extensive use of visual materials in instruction are essential elements of the course.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward Group III requirements.

## 560. ACHIEVEMENT EVALUATION IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS.

Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
Consideration of kinds and types of evaluating instruments, general principles of test construction, and the construction of several tests are the principal parts of the course.

Open only to graduates.
561. COURSE MAKING IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The horizontal and vertical approach is used. The student is required to construct at least one complete course outline and evaluate it against accepted criteria.

Open only to graduates.

## 565. PHILOSOPHY OF PRACTICAL ARTS EDUCATION. Winter.

 ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )In this course the sociological principles, theories, and beliefs which have contributed to present outstanding educational practices are considered. The relationships of practical arts education, vocational education, and general education are discussed. The philosophical considerations underlying vocational education in respect to recent developments in terminal educational programs are stressed. This course should be of value to public school administrators and supervisors as well as to industrial education teachers.

Open only to graduates.

## 570. DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS. <br> Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is intended to give practice in designing problems in selected areas of industrial arts activities. Special attention is given to combining in the chosen problems good principles of design and principles of construction suitable to equipment found in industrial arts laboratories and to desired teaching units. Major emphasis is on designing of projects for grades $7-12$. Two hours class work each week and four hours of laboratory work.

Prerequisite: Industrial Arts major including a background in principle of design. Open only to graduates.
575. SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS IN INDUSTRIAL ARTS.

Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)
Designed for those who wish to develop instructional aids, devices, or problems for the teaching of industrial education. Projects must contain approved factors of educational significance, technical accuracy and be of a type not previously covered by the individual. Combines use of laboratory facilities and literature. A written plan for work to be undertaken first must be approved by assigned adviser and head of department. Conducted by conference method. A detailed written report of work undertaken is required at close of course.

Open only to graduates.
580. PLANNING OF INDUSTRIAL ARTS LABORATORY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
A study is made of the building and equipment needs for various industrial arts laboratories. Special consideration is given to both industrial arts and general education objectives so that laboratories may be planned for optimum student development. Opportunities are offered for planning industrial arts laboratories.

Open only to graduates.

## LIBRARY SCIENCE

Note: Courses numbered 250, 330, and 350 are required for certification as a teacher-librarian in Illinois. A minor in Library Science, consisting of 24 quarter hours, is required for certification by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Six courses as determined by the head of the department constitute a minor in Library Science.
120. USE OF THE LIBRARY. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

An orientation course covering library tools and services, with special emphasis on the use of the card catalog, magazine indexes, and common reference books.

Does not count toward a minor in library science. Required in all curricula. Exemption by pre-test given during freshman week.

250 (320). LIBRARY FUNCTIONS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
Relation of the library to the school program; school library standards; administrative procedure; records and reports. Designed to integrate the work of the school library as a service agency.
324. MATERIALS I. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Evaluation and selection of books for school libraries; examination of standard book lists and reviewing media; order and accession routines; general care of books.
325. MATERIALS II. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The school library as an information center; selection and use of practical reference tools; preparation of book lists and bibliographies; function of reference at the school level.
326. MATERIALS III. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Non-book materials in the school library; procedure, preparation, and care of maps, vertical file materials, pamphlets, and pictures; audio-visual functions of the school library.
330. LIBRARY GUIDANCE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Reading interests and needs of young people; examination of books and materials, standard and current, in relation to their usefulness in meeting individual needs and interests and the demands of the school curriculum; criteria for evaluation and selection; guidance in the use of materials.

## 350 (450). LIBRARY METHODS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Methods and mechanical processes necessary to the proper functions of the school library; classification and cataloging; types and uses of catalog cards; subject headings; shelf listing; problems of filing.

Prerequisite: Library Science 324.

## 441. LIBRARY OBSERVATION AND PRACTICE. Winter and spring. (2 q. hrs.)

A course designed to provide the student with practical experience in library services and routines, under supervision. Assignments for practice work are made in the College and Training School libraries. Recommended as an essential course for prospective librarians.

Prerequisite: Library Science 250.

## MATHEMATICS

120. THE SCIENCE, PSYCHOLOGY, AND TEACHING OF

NUMBER. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)
The subject matter and technique of teaching mathematics in the first six grades.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Does not count toward graduation in other curricula.
121. MATHEMATICS IN THE UPPER GRADES. Winter and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)
The subject matter of the upper grades is discussed from the standpoint of the psychological and scientific development and of its use.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Does not count toward graduation in other curricula. Prerequisite: Mathematics 120.
130. ALGEBRA AND TRIGONOMETRY. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The function concept. Graphs, fractions, exponents, radicals, and equations involving algebraic and trigonometric functions. Logarithms and the solution of right triangles.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: One year of high-school algebra and high-school plane geometry.

## 131. ALGEBRA AND TRIGONOMETRY. Winter and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

This course is a continuation of Mathematics 130. Linear equations and determinants. Quadratic equations and an introduction to equations of higher degree. Numerical and analytical trigonometry. Complex numbers.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Mathematics 130.

## 132. SOLID GEOMETRY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Required of majors and minors in mathematics who have not had solid geometry in high school. Prerequisite: Plane geometry. Does not count toward graduation if student has high school credit in solid geometry.

## 133. FIELD WORK. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Theory and use of the slide rule, spherical trigonometry and applications to elementary celestial navigation, elementary problems in surveying, construction and use of the plane table.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Plane trigonometry.

## 134. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Application of coordinates, and the processes of algebra to the study of plane geometry. Straight lines, conic sections, polar and parametric forms. Techniques in graphing higher plane curves.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Mathematics 130, 131.

## 228. COLLEGE GEOMETRY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The objects of this course are to improve and extend the student's knowledge of the content and methods of Euclidian geometry and to give an introduction to modern geometry. Geometry of the triangle; homothetic figures; harmonic range; cross ratio; introduction to the notion of duality; Desargue's theorem and other classic theorems.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Mathematics 134.

## 235, 236. CALCULUS. Fall and winter; winter and spring.

(4 q. hrs. for each course.)
The processes of differentiating and integrating elementary functions. Differentials, definite integrals, curvature, mean value theorem, with numerous applications.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Mathematics 134. Prerequisite or co-requisite: High-school solid geometry or Mathematics 132.

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## 343. ALGEBRA. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Postulation development of number systems; topics in the theory of equations; theorems about the roots of equations, Horner's and Newton's methods, the cubic and quartic equations, symmetric functions, regular polygons, the trisection problem, determinants and matrices, systems of linear equations.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Mathematics 235.

## 344. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Transformations upon the general second degree equation. Elementary curve fitting. Three dimensional geometry.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Mathematics 134, 235.
345. CALCULUS. Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Integration techniques, infinite series, partial differentiation, multiple integration, with applications.

Required in the mathematics curriculum. Prerequisite: Mathematics 235, 236.

450, 451. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. Winter, spring.
( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
Processes used to find formal solutions of ordinary differential equations, a critical analysis of several elementary types, envelopes and trajectories, use of series in solving differential equations, Picard's method of approximation, singular solutions, applications to mechanical and electrical problems, existence theorems, an introduction to partial differential equations.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 345. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

460, 461. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Omitted 1953-54.
( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
A critical review of the topics studied in elementary calculus; real numbers, functions and their properties, partial differentiation, implicit functions, the Riemann integral, indefinite integrals, definite integrals, improper integrals, line and surface integrals, Green's theorem, Stokes's theorem, infinite series, limiting processes, Fourier series, Gamma and Beta functions, hyperbolic functions, numerous applications.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 345. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
470. STATISTICS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A mathematical treatment of the elements of statistics, elements of probability, frequency distributions, averages, measures of dispersion, linear correlation, correlation ratio, probability function, normal curve, Gram-Charlier Series, introduction to sampling.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 236. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 471. STATISTICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Topics in mathematical backgrounds of statistics: introduction to the calculus of finite differences; central differences; interpolation; summation of series. The Gamma Function. Sterling's approximation for factorials.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 343, 344, 345. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 480. MATHEMATICS OF FINANCE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Applications of mathematics to such topics as simple and compound interest, discount, annuities, capitalization, depreciation, and insurance.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 131. Open to advanced undergraduates and to graduates.
490. HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

The history of mathematics and its role in the development of civilization. Particular emphasis is placed upon the history of elementary mathematics.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
520. HIGHER GEOMETRY. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

A selection of topics from projective geometry, differential geometry, non-euclidian geometries, and topology. This course is designed to give the student a better understanding of the nature and scope of geometry as a branch of modern mathematics.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
530. ANALYSIS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

A selection of topics from modern theories of the real number, functions, point sets, transfinite cardinals and ordinals, and Fourier series.

Prerequisite: Mathematics 345; graduate standing or permission of the instructor.
550. MATHEMATICS IN MODERN EDUCATION AND LIFE.

Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
A course designed to give the student an appreciation of the subject matter of elementary mathematics, its role in the development of civilization, and its role in the public school curriculum.

Not open to students who have credit for Mathematics 340. Open only to graduates. May be offered toward the Group III requirements for the Master's degree.
560. PROBLEMS IN THE TEACHING OF ARITHMETIC. Summer.
(4 q. hrs.)
The purpose of this course is to provide experiences that will help graduate students become superior teachers of arithmetic, par-
ticularly in grades 1 through 6 . The course consists of assigned readings, group discussions, and individual or group projects and reports.

Open only to graduates.

## MUSIC

## (1) Applied Music

The student majoring or minoring in music must select piano, voice, a band instrument, or an orchestral instrument as his chief performing medium. In the major applied field, the student must have had at least two years of study previous to college entrance and in the senior year must make a creditable public appearance as a condition of graduation. For other minimum proficiency requirements toward graduation and for applied music requirements for music minors, see music curriculum on page ?.

In order to meet the needs of the teacher of music in public schools the following outline of applied music is required. It shall be noted that the minimum requirements for all majors are two years of piano and one or two years of voice and one year of study on some band or orchestral instrument.

| Major | Voice or Piano | 12 quar. hours |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Minor | Piano or Voice | 6 quar. hours |
| 2d Minor | Band or Orch. Instrument | 3 quar. hours |
| $\quad$ or |  |  |
| Major | Band or Orch. Instrument | 12 quar. hours |
| Minor | Piano | 6 quar. hours |
| 2d Minor | Voice | 3 quar. hours |

Credit in applied music is based upon performance standards and satisfactory progress as determined through individual examination conducted at the close of each quarter: One quarter hour of credit for one half-hour private lesson per week plus daily practice; two quarter hours credit for two half-hour private lessons per week plus daily practice.

## 133, 134, 135. THE FIRST YEAR'S WORK IN APPLIED MUSIC. PIANO, VOICE, STRINGS, WOODWINDS, OR BRASSES. <br> Every quarter. ( 1 q. hr. for each course.)

## 233, 234, 235. THE SECOND YEAR'S WORK IN APPLIED MUSIC. Every quarter. ( $1 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hr}$. for each course.)

## 333, 334, 335. THE THIRD YEAR'S WORK IN APPLIED MUSIC. <br> Every quarter. ( 1 q. hr. for each course.)

## 433, 434. THE TENTH AND ELEVENTH QUARTERS' WORK IN APPLIED MUSIC. Every quarter. ( 1 q . hr . for each course.)

## 435. SENIOR RECITAL. Spring. (1 q. hr.)

The twelfth quarter's work in applied music.

## (2) Class Methods of Instruction

Note: The courses under this heading are laboratory courses and require two periods a week for each quarter hour of credit.

126, 127, 128. CLASS INSTRUCTION IN PIANO. Fall, winter, spring. ( $1 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hr}$. for each course.)
A beginning course intended for students who have had no previous piano study. Methods of class instruction are a significant phase of the course. This year's work substitutes for first year piano in applied music. Stress is placed on the development of playing simple melodies and accompaniments including sight reading.

## 136, 137, 138. CLASS INSTRUCTION IN VOICE. Fall, winter, spring. (1 q. hr. for each course.)

The first year course in voice. The course includes the development of fundamental vocal techniques, an introduction to song interpretation, and attention to demonstrated methods of teaching singing. This year's work substitutes for first year voice in applied music.

Instrumental Class Methods. The instrumental class method courses are designed to teach the techniques, musical possibilities, basic theories and methods of teaching instruments of the band and orchestra. The basic physical laws and methods of tone production are comprehensively treated with the view of developing a progressive approach to the expressive and technical problems of the instruments. Instruments are studied simultaneously with methods of teaching. Materials and methods suitable for the public school are surveyed. These courses may not be substituted for applied music courses.

146, 147 (236, 237). VIOLIN CLASS METHODS. Fall, winter. (2 q. hrs. for each course.)
Fee $\$ 1.00$ for each course.
236 (336). WOODWIND CLASS METHODS-CLARINETS. Fall and spring. (2 q. hrs.)
Fee $\$ 1.00$.
237 (337). BRASS CLASS METHODS-TRUMPET AND HORN.
Fall and spring. (2 q. hrs.)
Fee $\$ 1.00$.

## 238. VIOLONCELLO AND CONTRA-BASS METHODS. Spring. (2 q. hrs.) <br> Fee $\$ 1.00$. <br> 337 (339). BRASS AND PERCUSSION METHODS—TROMBONE, BARITONE, TUBA, AND DRUMS. Winter. (2 q. hrs.) <br> Fee $\$ 1.00$.

356 (338). WOODWIND CLASS METHODS-FLUTE, OBOE, AND BASSOON. Winter. (2 q. hrs.)
Fee \$1.00.
Above courses are required in the music curriculum.

## (3) Theory and History of Music

## 123, 124, 125. SIGHT SINGING, THEORY AND DICTATION. Fall, winter, spring. ( 2 q. hrs. for each course.)

A study of the elements of music-melody, harmony, and rhythm. Aural analysis of scales, chords, intervals, key relationships, melodies, and rhythms; the technique of transferring these sounds to musical notation. Synthesis through sight singing and simple keyboard harmony.

Required in the music curriculum. These courses meet four periods a week.

## 229. MUSIC APPRECIATION. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

An enriching cultural course open to all college students. A study is made of various types and forms of music as a means of increasing the student's enjoyment in listening to music. Many favorite selections from the great masterpieces of music are made familiar through listening and analysis.

Elective in all curricula. Required in the speech curriculum.

## 230, 231, 232. HARMONY. Fall, winter, spring. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)

A study of the construction and manipulation of the materials of musical composition. This includes a study of harmonic and contrapuntal devices useful to an understanding of the literature used in music. Emphasis is placed on original scoring and writing for duet, trio, and quartet combinations, and includes the writing of piano accompaniments to songs, keyboard harmonization, and original settings to melodies.

Required in the music curriculum. Prerequisite: Music 125.

## 347. ORCHESTRATION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A study is made of the musical possibilities and limitations of the various orchestral and band instruments through reading and score study. Projects in scoring for the high school group are required.

Required in the music curriculum. Prerequisite: Music 232.

## 351, 352. HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF MUSIC. Fall, winter.

 ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)The first course emphasizes the development of music from its beginning to the present time. A survey is made of schools, nationalities, composers, emphasizing representative musical literature. The second quarter's work is designed to assist the student to an understanding and an appreciation of music from the listener's standpoint. Methods and materials for teaching are included.

Required in the music curriculum.

[^18]small and large forms points the direction of contemporary styles in composition. American composers, their contribution to form and harmonic style, and their literary offerings are included.

Required in the music curriculum.

## 449. ELEMENTARY CHORAL CONDUCTING. Fall. (2 q. hrs.)

The problem of conducting is approached through the vocal score and practice is gained through conducting an organized group. The theories and principles of baton technique are discussed and practiced. Choral literature is studied for means of determining criteria for effective interpretation and performance.

Required in the music curriculum.

## 450. ADVANCED CONDUCTING AND MATERIALS IN MUSIC. <br> Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A continuation of the study of baton technique, score reading, and rehearsal routine with emphasis on problems of instrumental ensemble, oratorio, and opera. Materials for use in the public school music program are studied and appropriate literature for chamber groups, orchestra and band are included.

Required in the music curriculum. Prerequisite: Music 449. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
453. ANALYSIS AND FORM IN MUSIC. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of forms and the various usages of musical elements to create music. A technical analysis of music providing a rational basis for musical interpretation.

May be taken by graduates for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 454. ADVANCED ORCHESTRATION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of instruments of the orchestra and their usage in orchestral writing. A survey of representative scores from Bach to modern composers provides an avenue for an understanding of musical ideas in the orchestral texture. The course serves as an aid to the interpretation of music and builds a knowledge of the basic techniques in writing for instruments.

Prerequisite: Music 347. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree with permission of instructor and the Dean.
455. INSTRUMENTATION. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a course in arranging materials for instrumental ensembles of the public schools. Group needs are analyzed and projects are prepared and performed by special ensembles.

Prerequisite: Music 347. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 458. CHAMBER MUSIC OF THE INSTRUMENTAL GROUPS. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

A study is made of literature for instrumental ensembles of standard groupings. Works for teaching and performance purposes
serve as materials for the course. Groups meet eighteen one-hour periods.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
510. COUNTERPOINT. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a basic study of music techniques in polyphonic music. Sixteenth century counterpoint is treated and the style includes that of Palestrina and the English madrigal.

Prerequisite: Music 232. Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
511. ADVANCED COUNTERPOINT. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

The course includes a study of eighteenth century counterpoint in strict and free styles. A study is made of canon and fugue.

Prerequisite: Music 510. Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
512. COMPOSITION IN SMALL FORMS. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

Materials are geared to traditional forms and include styles which may be useful in public school music teaching.

Prerequisite: Music 453. Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
550. MUSIC IN HISTORY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the development of the art from the beginning through the Medieval, Gothic, Renaissance, and Romantic periods to the modern era. The course presents music, not as an isolated art, but as a reflection of the economic, political, and cultural conditions which surround the social and esthetic epochs of the growth of civilization.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward the Group III requirements for the Master's degree.
551. MUSIC IN CONTEMPORARY CULTURE. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is designed for the non-music student and is planned to survey the place of music in the cultural pattern of today. A study is made of the music of the radio, moving pictures, stage, and the concert hall. Contemporary personalities, organizations, and centers of musical activity are surveyed.

Open only to graduates. May be offered toward the Group III requirements for the Master's degree.
570. SURVEY OF MUSIC LITERATURE. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a course in musical understanding. Music of the various periods of historical development is heard through recordings and through the performance of members of the staff and qualified students of music. Periods are identified and the styles of composers analyzed in light of their influence on the progress of the art of music. Attention is focused on music that is heard at current concert programs, so that the medium of sound and pertinent information is made familiar to the student.

Open only to graduates.

## 120. INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

Primary emphasis of the course is placed upon the musical development of the prospective teacher by means of group and individual singing, bodily movements in response to rhythms, study of elementary music theory, ear-training and simple dictation, music reading, study of the elements of design in music, and acquaintance with music literature used in the elementary phase of the lower grade music curriculum.

Required in the elementary curriculum.

## 227. MUSIC IN RURAL SCHOOLS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Procedures and teaching materials especially adapted to the problems of music education in the small rural school. Characteristics of the child voice through the elementary school period; the offtune singer. The rote plan, the Iowa Phonograph-Choir plan, the development of music reading and part-singing. Rhythmic development of children; singing games, folk dancing, and rhythm bands. Appreciation through listening experiences and creative music. Review of elements of music and conducting. Problems of planning and supervision.

## 228. MUSIC IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS. Fall and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

A study of the objectives, methods, and materials of music education in the elementary grades. Teaching theories and basic principles underlying the musical development of the child are discussed in class and made clear through observation of music teaching in the Training School.

Required in the elementary curriculum. Prerequisite: Music 120.

## 339. METHODS OF TEACHING MUSIC IN ELEMENTARY <br> SCHOOLS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

The five-fold program of the elementary school, grades one through eight, is taught through discussion, demonstration, and observation.

Required in the music curriculum.

## 340. METHODS OF TEACHING MUSIC IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The music curriculum of the high school is studied with special emphasis upon the organization and development of music classes and organizations; the selection of materials for programs, contests, and festivals; the production of operettas; the content of credit courses in music; the use of music tests.

Required in the music curriculum.

## 451. MUSIC SUPERVISION. Spring. (2 q. hrs.)

A survey of the development of public school music in the United States and of the reconstruction taking place in the present school
music program. Criteria for evaluating music instruction and problems of supervision are discussed. Methods for improving instruction by the classroom teacher, personnel problems, and administration of the all-school music program are included.

Required in the music curriculum. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
452. PSYCHOLOGY OF MUSIC. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of concepts of musical factors and their psycho-physiological implications; development of musical feeling; analysis of musical talent; testing and guidance programs; analysis of factors in musical performance and the application of elements in the psychology of music in a teaching situation.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
460. MARCHING BAND PROCEDURE. Summer. (2 q. hrs.)

Rudiments of marching and playing in field maneuvers. Training the band in pageantry and formations is accomplished through laboratory experiences.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
461. INSTRUMENT REPAIR AND ADJUSTMENT. Summer.
(2 q. hrs.)
This is a laboratory course in making the minor adjustments and repairs of string, wind, and percussion instruments which the teacher frequently is called upon to do.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 513. BAND LITERATURE FOR THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS. Fall. ( 2 q. hrs.)

The literature of the high school band is included as well as training materials for beginning groups. Materials are analyzed and surveyed in view of needs and interests. Training as well as cultural materials are included.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of instructor and the Dean.
514. MATERIALS OF THE ORCHESTRA. Summer. (2 q. hrs.)

Materials of the high school and elementary school orchestra and the more mature groups are treated. Literature is studied with view of training values as well as for performance.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
515. MATERIALS OF VOCAL GROUPS. Summer. (2 q. hrs.)

This course is designed to give the vocal director a survey of materials appropriate to the vocal program of the advanced teacher. Materials of the glee club, chorus, and the a cappella choir are read and analyzed. A high standard of music reading and understanding is required for admission.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
555. TEACHING TECHNIQUE OF STRINGS. Summer. (2 q. hrs.)

This is an advanced course in the teaching of string instruments. It is designed to give the teacher of music a course which will strengthen his knowledge of methods, techniques, and training literature for public school teaching.

Open only to graduates.
556. TEACHING TECHNIQUES IN WOODWINDS. Fall. (2 q. hrs.)

This is an advanced course in woodwind instruments. It is designed to give the teacher of music advanced techniques in teaching materials and methods of the woodwind instruments.

Open only to graduates.
557. TEACHING TECHNIQUES IN BRASS AND PERCUSSION.

Winter. (2 q. hrs.)
This course includes a practical course in the advanced techniques of the brass and percussion instruments. Materials and methods pertaining to the instrumental program in the public schools are studied.

Open only to graduates.
560. MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

The advanced course in the teaching of music in the elementary school deals with the child with reference to the problems of teaching singing, rhythms, creative expression, listening experiences, and preparation for the instrumental program. Methods and planning for music expression throughout the various grade levels are given special treatment. Planned for teachers and administrators in elementary schools.

Open only to graduates.

## 561. METHODS OF MUSIC IN JUNIOR AND SENIOR HIGH <br> SCHOOLS. Summer. (4 q. hrs.)

The problem of attuning the music program to the junior and senior high school levels is given particular attention. Curriculum construction, course content, class voice, the general music class, physical facilities, library building, building the program, assemblies in music, community relationships and materials in music are included for detailed study.

Open only to graduates.
565. COMMUNITY MUSIC. Summer. (2 q. hrs.)

A study is made of music appropriate for community gatherings. The community sing, camp-fire singing, and the church choir are given comprehensive study.

Open only to graduates.
580. SEMINAR IN THE PROBLEMS OF MUSIC EDUCATION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
The consideration of special problems in music education is planned on an individual basis. Students present individual problems
and work on projects under the guidance of members of the music staff.

Open only to graduates.
(5) Credit Organizations in Music

A music major, upon completing 12 quarter hours in the Department of Music, may register for credit in the following organizations: Band, Chorus, Orchestra, Men's Glee Club, and Cecilian Singers. When qualified, instrumental majors must participate in band, orchestra, and chorus. Vocal majors must participate in chorus, men or women's glee clubs and one of the instrumental organizations. A total of nine hours may thus be earned toward the department requirements for a major in music. A minor in music may, after his freshman year, register for a total of four hours. Non-music majors or minors may participate in the above listed organizations on an extracurricular basis.

256, 356, 456. Chorus (Choral Ensemble). 1 q. hr. each year.
The chorus presents a Christmas program and other productions each year in the way of standard oratorio or opera. Sacred and secular literature is presented on various occasions. Rehearsals are held twice weekly.

256, 356, 456. Symphonic Band (Band Ensemble). 1 q. hr. each year.
A marching unit during the football season and a concert organization throughout the year, giving concerts for student body and the public. Some instruments are furnished to members by the College. Two rehearsals per week. Fee $\$ 2.00$ for uniform deposit with a refund of $\$ 1.00$ on return of uniform.

256, 356, 456. Orchestra (Orchestra Ensemble). 1 q. hr. each year.
The orchestra appears in public concert each year. In addition the orchestra joins the chorus in presenting major productions in opera, oratorio, and other musical occasions. Many instruments are furnished in order to supply a complete instrumentation.

256, 356, 456. Cecilian Singers (Vocal Ensemble). 1 q. hr. each year.
A woman's glee club open to all students who enjoy this type of organization. This group presents programs several times throughout the year.

256, 356, 456. Men's Glee Club (Men's Vocal Ensemble).
1 q . hr. each year.
A men's chorus provided for all men who enjoy singing in this type of organization. Open to all men students and presents programs at various occasions throughout the year.
459. Vocal Ensemble. Every quarter. (1 q.hr.)

Groups of vocalists are organized to study literature of the vocal ensemble. Materials comprise literature which may be used for public
school teaching and performance. These groups meet eighteen onehour periods.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
500, 501, 502, 503. Individual Instruction in Literature.
Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)
Voice, piano, oboe, flute, clarinet, bassoon, French horn, trumpet, trombone, or strings. A practical course in performance and interpretation of representative compositions.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.

## (6) Non-credit Musical Organizations

## VOCAL CHAMBER GROUP ENSEMBLES.

Duets, trios, quartets and mixed groups are organized to enrich the experience of students in this type of singing. These groups appear at various times for public performance.

## CHAMBER GROUPS IN INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

Combinations of woodwinds, brasses and standard quintets are organized to enrich the experience of wind players in the standard literature. These groups appear publicly and are regularly in rehearsal.

## RECITALS.

Each student graduating with a major in music is required to present an appropriate Senior recital demonstrating his musical growth and artistry. Other students are required to appear at least twice each year in the series of student recitals in order to gain experience in musical performance. It is expected that each student will be in attendance at each of these recitals and other musical performances sponsored by the department and the College. The head of the department may in special cases excuse students from the above requirements.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR MEN

During the first three years of residence it is required that all students attend physical education classes regularly three hours each week during the fall and spring quarters and two hours each week during the winter quarter unless this requirement is modified by the college physician. Credit of one quarter hour toward the satisfying of the graduation requirement in physical education is given for each quarter's work successfully passed.

It is recommended that the student select a program of activities which will include a minimum of three courses in team games, three courses in individual activities, and one course in dance.

Upon entering College, each student is given a physical examination. When abnormalities and weaknesses are disclosed by the examination, corrective exercise and restricted activities are prescribed.

The Health Service follows up all cases in need of medical attention.
Equipment. Each student who takes physical education is required to have a regular gymnasium suit.

This suit consists of a regulation gray jersey and blue running pants. Students with a major in physical education are required to have a regulation blue jersey and blue running pants. All students must have rubber-soled gymnasium shoes. Sweat shirt and pants are recommended as additional equipment.

The student is required to keep these clean and in good condition. For a statement of fees for towel and locker, see page 40.

## Required Courses

100. BASIC PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

Activities designed to improve the general fitness and motor ability of students in relation to their individual needs.
101. PRESCRIBED ACTIVITIES. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

Corrective exercise and adapted activities for students whose physical condition will not permit participation in the regular activity program.
103. BASKETBALL (Beginning). Winter. (1 q. hr.)
104. RECREATIONAL TEAM GAMES. Spring. (1 q. hr.)
105. SOCCER (Beginning). Fall. (1 q. hr.)
106. SOFTBALL (Beginning). Spring. (1 q. hr.)
107. TOUCH FOOTBALL (Beginning). Fall. (1 q. hr.)
108. VOLLEYBALL (Beginning). Winter. (1 q. hr.)
110. ARCHERY (Beginning). Fall. (1 q. hr.)
111. BADMINTON (Beginning). Winter. (1 q. hr.)
112. GOLF (Beginning). Fall and spring. (1 q. hr.)

Open to both men and women.
113. GYMNASTICS (Beginning). Winter. (1 q. hr.)
114. TENNIS (Beginning). Fall and spring. (1 q. hr.)

Open to both men and women.
115. WRESTLING. (Beginning). Winter. (1 q. hr.)
190. FOLK AND SQUARE DANCING. Winter and spring. (1 q. hr.) See Physical Education (Women).
191. MODERN DANCE (Beginning). Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

See Physical Education (Women).
192. SOCIAL DANCE. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

See Physical Education (Women).

## 214. TENNIS (Intermediate). Spring. (1 q. hr.) <br> Open to both men and women.

# 291. MODERN DANCE (Intermediate). Winter and spring. (1 q. hr.) <br> See Physical Education (Women). 

## 391. MODERN DANCE (Composition). Winter. (1 q. hr.) See Physical Education (Women).

## Professional Courses

## 120. SPORT TECHNIQUE IN TENNIS, GOLF, ARCHERY, AND BADMINTON. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The rules and technique of tennis, golf, archery, and badminton; conduct of tournaments; also teaching and appreciation of these sports.

Required.

## 121. ELEMENTARY GYMNASTICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a primary course designed to develop the student's skill in the execution of elementary exercises on the heavy apparatus and in tumbling and trampolining. The student should develop his skill so that he can demonstrate most of the primary exercises. The mechanical principles involved in the execution of each of the exercises is described so that if the student cannot demonstrate all the exercises himself, he can still successfully teach it to others.

Required.

## 122. OUTDOOR RECREATIONAL SPORTS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The rules, technique, and strategy of soccer, touch football, volleyball, and softball; teaching and appreciation of these sports.

Required.

## 130. PLAYS, GAMES AND ACTIVITIES OF LOW ORGANIZA-

TION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Women)
Games, stunts, athletic and rhythmic activities for the elementary grade children as basic to the high school activities.

Elective.

## 131. FIRST AID AND SAFETY EDUCATION. Winter. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Women)

This course consists of (1) First Aid treatment based upon American Red Cross regulations. Standard certificates are given on the completion of the work. (2) Safety in relation to the school situation and to physical education activities in particular.

Elective.
132. LEADERSHIP IN RECREATION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

See Physical Education (Women)
Discussion centering around a basic philosophy, qualifications for the leader, functional areas for recreation, and activities and interests
that may be utilized; practical experience in party planning and administration, camping, and outdoor cookery.

Elective.

## 226. PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES FOR ELEMENTARY, JUNIOR, AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS. Fall and winter.

( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$.)
This course includes the study and practice of the physical education activities for the different age levels, including the organization, management, and methods in the leadership of the various activities.

Required.

## 227. HEALTH EDUCATION IN ELEMENTARY, JUNIOR, AND SENIOR HIGH SCHOOLS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course includes the principles of teaching health in the elementary, junior, and senior high-schools, the evaluation of various methods and procedures, and the relationship of activities to the health program.

Required. Open to both men and women.

## 228. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PLAY- <br> GROUNDS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Administrative problems associated with the operation of playgrounds; personnel; publicity; financing; legal aspects; programming. The operation of seasonal type playgrounds is considered.

Elective. Open to both men and women.
235. THEORY OF PRESCRIBED EXERCISE. Winter. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Women)
Elective.

## 236. MUSIC IN RELATION TO THE DANCE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Women) <br> Elective.

## 244. KINESIOLOGY. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study is made of the science of body mechanics. The topics that are studied are laws of physics applied to activity, joint movements, motion of muscle groups in producing motion, analysis of fundamental body movements, and the adaptation of gymnastic exercises to posture training and sport activities.

Required in the physical education curriculum for men and women. Prerequisite: Zoology 225.

253 (453). ADVANCED GYMNASTICS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
This course is designed for students who have completed Physical Education 121 successfully and who wish to develop a greater degree of proficiency for purposes of teaching this activity to others. A higher degree of skill in executing more advanced exercises is expected of the student. Additional instruction is given in the method
of organizing and conducting class demonstrations, exhibitions, and team competition.

Required.

## 340. METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.) <br> This course includes methods of teaching physical education and also the collection and preparation of materials for students on the different age levels in the elementary, junior, and senior high schools. Required.

347. BASKETBALL COACHING. Winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with the professional aspect of basketball coaching. It involves offensive and defensive styles of play, fundamentals, team play and a study of the rules including the change of rules, and conduct of tournament play.

Required.
348. FOOTBALL COACHING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with the fundamentals of football, including blocking, tackling, passing, kicking, offensive and defensive line and backfield play, conditioning, and strategy. A study is made of various systems of offense and defense. Included is an examination of equipment and treatment of injuries common to football.

Required.

## 349. TRACK AND FIELD COACHING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with track and field events. The technique of running and starting is studied. Form in the following events is studied: Pole vault, shot, discus, high and broad jump, javelin, and the hurdles. Organization of different types of meets; study of rules, and appreciation of track and field performances.

Required.

## 350. BASEBALL COACHING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The course includes the techniques of batting, fielding, playing the different positions; the strategy of baseball, the conduct of daily practice, rules and play situations; also methods of teaching baseball and understanding baseball. Major League vs. college baseball is discussed.

Required.
351. CAMPING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with counselor training for private and public camps. Special emphasis is placed on program planning, special counselor problems, and camp policies. Some work is done on the general organization and administration of camps.

Open to both men and women.
352. ACTIVITY NEEDS AND INTERESTS OF THE ELEMEN-

TARY SCHOOL CHILD. Fall. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Women)
Elective.

## 451. HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

 Fall. ( 4 q. hrs.)A review of the historical background of physical education traces the influences that have contributed to the development of the modern philosophy of physical education. The course also considers the relationship of physical education to general education and the principles upon which the program of physical education is based. The standards and objectives of physical education are considered.

Required.

## 452. PHYSICAL EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course deals with program building and the responsibilities of an administrator. It considers the standard of professional qualifications, the planning of courses of study, the construction, equipment, and upkeep of gymnasiums and playfields, records, interschool relationships, and the intramural program.

Required.

## 454. FOOTBALL OFFICIATING. Fall. (2 q. hrs.)

The technique of officiating; study of rules; relation of the official to the Illinois High School Athletic Association, the school, coaches, and team members. The student officiates in intramural, junior high school, and senior high school games.
455. BASKETBALL OFFICIATING. Winter. (2 q. hrs.)

Topics corresponding to those of Physical Education 454, but related to basketball.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR WOMEN

During the first two years of residence it is required that all students attend physical education classes regularly three hours each week unless this requirement is modified by the college physician. During the third year attendance for two hours a week is required. Credit of one quarter hour toward the satisfying of the graduation requirement in physical education is given for each quarter's work successfully passed.

Regulation costumes should not be purchased until notified by the instructor.

## Required Courses

During freshman orientation each new student is given a general motor ability test. Those who pass the test may begin electing activities according to their interests with the following limitations. Before completing the nine terms of physical education required the student shall have taken

3 courses in sports (some team and some individual)
2 courses in dance
1 course in fundamentals

No course shall be repeated for credit without permission of the head of the Physical Education Department. If a student does not pass the general motor ability test she signs up for Physical Education 170 in the fall quarter, before electing courses.
170. BASIC PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Fall. ( 1 q. hr.)

This includes activities to improve the ability of the student to handle his body in relation to the skills required in sports and the dance.

## Team Sports

172. BASKETBALL (Beginning). Winter. (1 q. hr.)
173. BASKETBALL (Intermediate). Winter. (1 q. hr.)

Prerequisite: Physical Education 172.
372. BASKETBALL (Advanced). Winter. (1 q. hr.)

Prerequisite: Physical Education 172 and 272.
173. HOCKEY. Fall. (1 q. hr.)
273. ADVANCED HOCKEY. Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
174. SOCCER. Fall. (1 q. hr.)
175. SOFTBALL (Beginning). Spring. (1 q. hr.)
275. SOFTBALL (Advanced). Spring. (1 q. hr.)

Prerequisite: Physical Education 175.
176. SPEEDBALL. Fall. (1 q. hr.)
177. VOLLEYBALL (Beginning). Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
277. VOLLEYBALL (Advanced). Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)

Individual Sports
180. ARCHERY. Fall and spring. (1 q. hr.)
181. BADMINTON (Beginning). Winter and spring. (1 q. hr.)
281. BADMINTON (Advanced). Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
182. BOWLING. Fall and winter. ( 1 q. hr.) ( $\$ 3.00$ laboratory fee with out necessity of purchasing a towel ticket.)
183. GOLF (Beginning). Fall and spring. (1 q. hr.)
283. GOLF (Intermediate). Fall and spring. (1 q. hr.)

Prerequisite: Physical Education 183.
383. GOLF (Advanced). Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
184. RECREATIONAL GAMES. Fall and winter. (1 q. hr.)
185. STUNTS. Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
186. SWIMMING (Beginning). Summer. (1 q. hr.)
286. SWIMMING (Advanced). Summer. (1 q. hr.)
187. TENNIS (Beginning). Fall and spring. (1 q. hr.)
287. TENNIS (Intermediate). Fall and spring. (1 q. hr.)

Prerequisite: Physical Education 187.
387. TENNIS (Advanced). Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)

## Dance Courses

190. FOLK AND SQUARE DANCING. Winter and spring. (1 q. hr.) Open to both men and women.
191. MODERN DANCE (Beginning). Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

Open to both men and women.
291. MODERN DANCE (Intermediate). Winter and spring. (1 q. hr.)

Prerequisite: Physical Education 191. Open to both men and women.
391. MODERN DANCE (ADV.) (Composition). Winter. (1 q. hr.)

This course acquaints the students with the elements of dance, its theatre, and its application, resulting in individual and group compositions, program planning of assemblies and concerts.

Prerequisite: Physical Education 191 and 291, or permission of instructor. Open to both men and women.
192. SOCIAL DANCE (Beginners only). Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

Open to both men and women.
199. FUNDAMENTALS. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

Understandings and principles of good body mechanics as applied to everyday life. Awareness of tensions, balance, use of muscles in good and poor body mechanics, posture work. Techniques for relaxation.

## COURSES FOR INDIVIDUAL NEEDS. Every quarter. (1 q. hr.)

Courses in an adapted form of activity are offered for students with individual problems. "Rest" classes for students whose physical condition will not permit any activity.

## Required Courses for Elementary Majors

315. OUTDOOR ACTIVE GAMES FOR ELEMENTARY GRADES.

Fall. (1 q. hr.)
Open to both men and women. Does not count for required physical education.
316. RHYTHMS FOR ELEMENTARY GRADES. Winter. (1 q. hr.)

Open to both men and women. Does not count for required physical education.
176. SPEEDBALL. Fall. (1 q. hr.)
185. STUNTS. Fall. (1 q. hr.)
187. TENNIS (Beginning). Spring. (1 q. hr.)
190. FOLK AND SQUARE DANCE. Winter. (1 q. hr.)
192. SOCIAL DANCE. Spring. (1 q. hr.)
194. TRACK AND FIELD. Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
195. GYMNASTICS AND APPARATUS. Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
317. INDOOR RECREATIONAL GAMES FOR ELEMENTARY

GRADES. Spring. (1 q. hr.)
Open to both men and women. Does not count for required physical education.

Additional Courses for Physical Education Majors and Minors Only
196. OFFICIATING. Fall. (1 q. hr.)
197. OFFICIATING. Winter. (1 q. hr.)
198. OFFICIATING SPRING SPORTS. Omitted 1953-54. (1 q. hr.)
277. VOLLEYBALL (Advanced). Winter. (1 q. hr.)
291. MODERN DANCE (Intermediate). Fall. (1 q. hr.)

Prerequisite: Physical Education 191 or permission of the instructor.

## Professional Courses

130. PLAYS, GAMES AND ACTIVITIES OF LOW ORGANIZATION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
Games, stunts, athletic and rhythmic activities for the elementary grade children as basic to the high school activities.

Required. Open to both men and women.
131. FIRST AID AND SAFETY EDUCATION. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course consists of (1) First Aid treatment based upon American Red Cross regulations. Standard certificates are given on the completion of the work. (2) Safety in relation to the school situation and to physical education activities in particular.

Required. Open to both men and women.

## 132. LEADERSHIP IN RECREATION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Discussion centering around a basic philosophy, qualifications for the leader, functional areas for recreation, and activities and interests that may be utilized; practical experience in party planning and administration, camping, and outdoor cookery.

Required. Open to both men and women.

## 227. HEALTH EDUCATION IN ELEMENTARY, JUNIOR, AND SENIOR HIGH. SCHOOLS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Men)

## 228. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PLAYGROUNDS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Men)

## 233. TECHNIQUE OF TEAM SPORTS-SOCCER, SPEEDBALL, AND HOCKEY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

An analysis of the basic techniques of hockey, soccer, speedball. The selection of materials adaptable to the needs of particular groups, and specific methods for presenting them in teaching situations.

Required. Prerequisite: Activity courses in the above sports or permission of the instructor.

## 234. TECHNIQUE OF TEAM SPORTS-BASKETBALL, VOLLEYBALL, AND SOFTBALL. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

An analysis of the basic techniques of basketball, vclleyball and softball. The selection of materials adaptable to the needs of particular groups, and specific methods for presenting them in teaching situations.

Required. Prerequisite: Activity courses in the above sports or permission of the instructor.

## 235. THEORY OF PRESCRIBED EXERCISE. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of preventive, corrective, and modified activities for the physically handicapped child. Conditions considered include crippling diseases such as infantile paralysis, congenital and neurological lesions, heart cases, etc. Theory and practice in giving an orthopedic examination.

Required. Open to both men and women. Prerequisite: Zoology 225 and Physical Education 244.

## 236. MUSIC IN RELATION TO THE DANCE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The selection and analysis of music for dance. The study of rhythmic fundamentals related to movement.

Required. Open to both men and women.
244. KINESIOLOGY. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Men)
Body mechanics in relation to sports, dance, and everyday activities.

Required. Prerequisite: Zoology 225.

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345. PHYSICAL EDUCATION ACTIVITIES FOR THE RURAL SCHOOL. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
Guidance in analyzing the students' own school situations. Methods and materials for planning the physical education program.
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346. SPECIAL METHODS OF TEACHING DANCE. Winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)
The principles and methods of dance are adapted to the field of education. Suggested content for various grade levels and special procedure for their attainment.

Required. Prerequisite: One dance course.
351. CAMPING. Winter, spring. (4 q. hrs.) See Physical Education (Men)
352. ACTIVITY NEEDS AND INTERESTS OF THE ELEMEN-

TARY SCHOOL CHILD. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
The needs in terms of growth, development, and adjustment of children of the elementary grades. How to choose activities that will contribute most to the satisfaction of these needs.

Required. Open to both men and women. Prerequisite: Physical Education 130 or permission of instructor.
353. TECHNIQUE OF INDIVIDUAL SPORTS-ARCHERY, BADMINTON, TENNIS, AND STUNTS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
An analysis of the basic techniques of archery, badminton, tennis, and stunts. The selection of materials adaptable to the needs of particular groups, and specific methods for presenting them in teaching situations.

Required. Prerequisite: Activity courses in the above sports or permission of the instructor.
450. PROBLEMS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Current trends in the field of physical education with special emphasis upon evaluation of performance in activities.

Required.
451. HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
The study of physical education from ancient to modern times, as it has met the needs of the people of each generation. An interpretation of the objectives of physical education in accordance with the objectives of general education in modern society.

Required.
456. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
Designed to develop effective procedures in teaching, organization,
and administration of a program of health and physical education and recreation. Each student prepares a curriculum based upon the principles worked out in Physical Education 451 on the age level of her interest-elementary, junior, or senior high school.

Required. Prerequisite: Physical Education 451.

## 458. OBJECTIVES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROGRAM. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This is a condensation of Physical Education 451 and 456 and is planned for the physical education minor. No credit toward a major in physical education.

## 460. THE DANCE IN FOLKWAYS, ART, AND EDUCATION. Fall.

 ( 4 q. hrs.)A study of the relationship of dance to other arts and a consideration of its place in the teacher education curriculum. Specific emphasis is given to the use of materials on different levels of instruction. Of specific interest to principals, administrators, teachers, recreation and community leaders concerned with program planning.

Open to seniors and with permission as part of Group III requirements.

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE

## CHEMISTRY

The elementary chemistry courses $(130,131,132)$ are fundamentally cultural courses and also basic to further work in the physical sciences, medicine, dentistry, nursing, engineering, etc. They help the student to understand something of the nature of our physical world and how it influences our daily lives. These courses satisfy the core curriculum requirement for a year of laboratory science.

Note: A four-year sequence is offered: 1. Elementary chemistry (130, 131, 132). 2. Analytical (233, 234, 235). 3. Organic chemistry ( $343,344,345$ ). 4. Physical chemistry 491, 492, 493.

A minor in chemistry is secured by passing Chemistry 130, 131, 132 and preferably the analytical or organic chemistry sequence. Other combinations suitable for a minor are 210, 211, 212; 261, 234, $235 ; 234,343,344$. Other combinations may be arranged by consultation with the chemistry department head.

Chemistry majors are required to elect Chemistry 450 (one quarter) unless Chemistry 491, 492 and 493 are elected.

A breakage fee of $\$ 3.00$ is charged for laboratory courses in chemistry. The unused portion is returnable at the end of the course.

All courses except Chemistry 300 and 340 have two classes and two two-hour laboratories per week. Chemistry 300 has three classes and individual laboratory work. Chemistry 340 meets four times weekly.
$130^{*}, 131^{*}$, 132. ELEMENTARY CHEMISTRY. Chemistry 130, Fall and winter; Chemistry 131, winter and spring; Chemistry 132, spring. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)
A general cultural course providing an introduction to the basic fundamentals and principles of chemistry; the common metals and non-metals, the simpler organic compounds, and an introduction to qualitative analysis of metals.

Required in the chemistry, physics, botany, and zoology curricula and accepted as a year of laboratory science in other curricula. *Chemisty 130 and 131 required for home economics majors.

## 210, 211. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY FOR MAJORS IN HOME ECONOMICS, PRE-NURSING, AND RELATED FIELDS. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)

An introductory course emphasizing the basic principles of organic reactions. The chemistry of the simpler aliphatic and aromatic compounds; carbohydrates; lipoids; proteins; dyes and drugs.

Required in the home economics curriculum. Elective in other curricula, but not open to chemistry majors. Prerequisite: Chemistry 130, 131.

## 212. BIOCHEMISTRY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A brief survey of the chemistry of biological and food materials, of nutrition and of physiological processes.

Recommended as an elective for students in home economics, prenursing, pre-agricultural, pre-medical, pre-dental, botany, zoology, and chemistry curricula. Elective in other curricula. Prerequisite: Chemistry 210, 211; or Chemistry 343, 344.

## 233. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The systematic analysis of metallic and non-metallic ions by semimicro methods, and the study of the principles involved in their separation and identification. Emphasis is placed on an understanding of the chemistry involved rather than on the techniques of analysis.

Required in the chemistry curriculum. Prerequisite: Chemistry 132, Physics 130 and Mathematics 130 are recommended.

## 234. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Experiments are selected to illustrate the general principles of volumetric and gravimetric analysis, and the calibrations of analytical apparatus. Class work, involving equilibrium processes, pH , indicators, calculations in acid-base titrations, etc., is coordinated with the laboratory work.

Required in the chemistry, pre-medical and pre-pharmacy curricula. Prerequisite: Chemistry 132, Mathematics 130, 131 and Physics 130 are strongly recommended.
235. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A continuation of Chemistry 234. Oxidation-reduction reactions, electrometric methods, more gravimetric determinations and a brief introduction to instrumental analysis.

Required in the chemistry curriculum. Prerequisite: Chemistry 234.
261. INTERMEDIATE CHEMISTRY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Topics for study include those generally omitted and those to which very little attention is given in the general chemistry course. These include radioactivity and isotopes, electro-chemistry, chemical bonding, complex ions, silicon and fluorine chemistry, etc., which serve to round out one's general chemistry background. Extensive use is made of library materials.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 132. Strongly recommended for chemistry majors.

## 300. PHOTOGRAPHY. Fall and summer. ( 4 q. hrs.)

The general theory and use of the camera, types of emulsion, latent image, development, fixation, printing, enlarging, toning, filters, color photography, composition. Experiments are assigned in accordance with experience and ability.

Prerequisite: One year of college laboratory science and a camera. The cost of sensitive materials used must be paid by the student. This course does not count toward a major or minor in chemistry.

## 340. METHODS OF TEACHING CHEMISTRY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.) <br> Required in the chemistry curriculum.

343, 344, 345. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Chemistry 343, Fall and winter; Chemistry 344, winter and spring; Chemistry 345, spring. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
Chemistry 343 and 344 are studies of the aliphatic and aromatic series with an introduction to the theories of organic chemistry. Chemistry 345 is a continuation but with major emphasis placed upon identification of organic compounds.

Required in the chemistry curriculum. Prerequisite: Chemistry 130, 131; Chemistry 132 or simultaneous registration therein.
346. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY FOR PRE-MEDICAL STUDENTS.

Summer. (4 q. hrs.)
A study of gas laws, liquids, solutions, chemical equilibrium, oxidation and reduction, colloidal substances, etc., as applied to the medical sciences. Mathematical requirements are kept at a minimum.

This course is designed primarily for students in pre-medicine and pre-dentistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 234, 343.

450, 451. ADVANCED CHEMISTRY. Spring.
(4 q. hrs. for each course.)
Laboratory technique, maintenance and repair of apparatus and use of chemical literature are developed by means of a simple research problem. The student is expected to help in choosing a problem in the chemistry field which will be most valuable to him in rounding out his work after consultation with the head of the department.

Chemistry 450 is required of all chemistry majors unless Chemistry 491, 492, 493 are elected. Prerequisite: Senior standing in chem-
istry and consent of the head of the department. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
480. ORGANIC PREPARATIONS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
490. CHEMISTRY OF COLLOIDAL SUBSTANCES. Omitted 1953-54. ( 4 q. hrs.)
A study of the preparation, properties and uses of the major classes of colloidal materials and their applications to the biological sciences, to medicine, and to industry.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 234, 343 or equivalent. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

491, 492, 493. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Fall, winter, spring.
(4 q. hrs. for each course.)
A study of the principles governing chemical change. Included are: gas laws and the kinetic theory, crystals, liquids and solutions, thermochemistry and thermodynamics, chemical equilibria, colloidal phenomena, the phase rule, electro-chemistry, atomic and nuclear structure, etc.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 235, 343 or simultaneous registration therein; Mathematics 235, 236. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## PHYSICS

Note: All courses except where otherwise indicated in the course description have two lecture periods and two laboratory periods a week.

120, 121, 122. A ONE YEAR PHYSICS COURSE FOR MUSIC STUDENTS. Fall, winter, spring. (4 q. hrs. for each course.)
Physics 120, astronomy, mechanics, and heat; Physics 121, sound and acoustics as applied to music; Physics 122, light, electricity, and modern physics.

Required in the music curriculum. Fee $\$ 1.00$ for each course.
130, 131, 132. FIRST YEAR OF COLLEGE PHYSICS. Fall, winter, spring. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
Physics 130, mechanics; 131, heat, sound, and light; 132, magnetism and electricity and modern physics.

Required in the physics curriculum. Acceptable as a year of laboratory science in any curriculum. Preferably these courses should be taken in the order listed but may be taken in any order. Fee $\$ 1.00$ for each course.
235. MECHANICS AND HEAT. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Dynamics and statics; energy and its transformations; elasticity; temperature and thermometry; calorimetry; transfer of heat; thermal properties of gases. One lecture and three laboratory periods a week.

Prerequisite: First year college physics. Fee \$1.00.

## 236. LIGHT. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Photometry and illumination problems; prisms and lenses and their uses in optical instruments; interference phenomena; spectra and color; polarized light; ultraviolet and infrared.

Prerequisite: First year college physics. Fee \$1.00.

## 238. SOUND. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Fundamentals of wave motion as related to sound and vibration; propagation, reflection, refraction, interference, and diffraction of sound; musical instruments; acoustics. Some applications of sound theory.

Prerequisite: First year college physics. Fee \$1.00.
239 (335). MECHANICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
Vectors; particle dynamics including energy and momentum principles; plane statics; elasticity.

Prerequisite: First year college physics and Mathematics 235, co-requisite Mathematics 236. Four hours a week.
240. MECHANICS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Simple harmonic motion; damped motion; plane motion of a rigid body; virtual work; caterary; vector operators; general motion of a rigid body; central field motion, generalized coordinates.

Prerequisite: Physics 239. Four hours a week.
322. HOUSEHOLD PHYSICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

An elective for undergraduate home economic students. Principles of heat, mechanics, electricity, and light as applied in the home.

Fee $\$ 1.00$.
340. METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Required in the physics curriculum. Four hours a week.
341 (237). ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)
Coulomb's Law; vectors; electric field strength; potential; Gauses' Law; capacity; dielectrics; solutions of electrostatic problems; electrostatic energy; DC circuits and instruments.

Prerequisite: First year college physics and Mathematics 235, 236. Four hours a week.
342. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Magnetic field due to steady currents; inductance; changing electric currents; magnetic materials; electrical equipment; L, R and C circuits; Maxwell's Equations and radiation.

Prerequisite: Physics 341. Four hours a week.
450. ELEMENTS OF ELECTRONICS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Principles of vacuum tubes; types of tubes and their special uses; power supply; amplifier circuits; oscillators; tuned circuits; tube control circuits and their uses. This course is intended to provide the background for understanding the principles and uses of electronic equipment and also as a basis for Physics 451.

Prerequisite: First year college physics. Fee $\$ 1.00$. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
451. RADIO. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Principles of radio communication; typical radio receiver circuits; properties and functions of major components of radio sets; characteristics of radio waves and their application in A.M., F.M. and television amplifiers, and public address systems; properties and uses of micro-waves.

Prerequisite: Physics 450. Fee $\$ 1.00$. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 452. ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The use of the oscilloscope in electronic measurements and testing; testing of audio and R.F. amplifiers; capacitance and inductance measurements; " $Q$ " and " $Z$ " measurements; vacuum tube voltmeters and multimeters; theory and construction of special electronic circuits, such as the multivibrator, sawtooth generator and counters.

Prerequisite: Physics 450. Fee $\$ 1.00$. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

460 (350). ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
DC and AC circuit analysis; current and ballistic galvanometers; bridge and potentiometer circuits; measurement of resistance, inductance, capacitance, and electromotive force; thermo-electromotive force; calibration of electrical instruments; magnetic measurements. One lecture and three laboratory periods a week.

Prerequisite: First year college physics. Fee \$1.00. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

465 (339). HEAT AND THERMODYNAMICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
Thermometry, expansion; thermodynamic laws; changes of phase; heats of combustion; gas laws; mechanical relations and heat engines; adiabatic transformations; entropy.

Prerequisite: First year college physics and Mathematics 235, 236. Four hours a week. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
470. ELECTRON PHYSICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Ionization; Einstein energy-radiation equation; photo-electricity; spectra; X-rays; X-ray equipment; use of the electrometer and electroscope; Millikan oil-drop experiment; effect of electric field.

Prerequisite: First year college physics and Mathematics 235, 236. Fee $\$ 1.00$. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 471. NUCLEAR PHYSICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Isotopes and the mass spectrograph; radioactivity; positron; neutron; cloud chamber; Geiger counter; e/m and effect of magnetic field.

Prerequisite: First year college physics and Mathematics 235, 236. Fee $\$ 1.00$. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 472. PARTICLE ACCELERATORS AND NUCLEAR TRANSFORMATIONS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Cyclotron; betatron; synchrotron; high voltage accelerators; electron microscope; cosmic rays; artificial radioactivity and disintegrations; vacuum technique.

Prerequisite: Physics 470 and 471. Fee $\$ 1.00$. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

480, 481, 482. SPECIAL PHYSICS PROBLEMS. Omitted 1953-54.
( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. for each course.)
Selected problems based on the student's previous training and interests. Admission and assignment of problems by arrangement. Laboratory, reading, and conference.

Prerequisite: Permission of instructor. Fee $\$ 1.00$ for each course. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 534. THEORETICAL MECHANICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Vectors; laws of motion; particle statics and dynamics; central field motion; energy and momentum principles for a particle and for systems of particles; mechanics of a rigid body.

Prerequisite: First year college physics and Mathematics 235 and 236. Four hours a week. Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
535. THEORETICAL MECHANICS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Constrained motion; oscillatory motion; deformable bodies; fluid mechanics; generalized coordinates; Lagrange's equations; Hamilton's canonical equations.

Prerequisite: Physics 534. Four hours a week. Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of the instructor and the Dean.
554. THE TEACHING OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE. Summer. ( 4 q. hrs.)
A course for mature students which gives opportunity to develop individual skill in designing and conducting demonstrations, projects and experiments in chemical science. The student is encouraged to make use of literature, inexpensive equipment and materials usually available to teachers in elementary and secondary schools.

Prerequisite: Teaching experience and one year of physical science, or of chemistry or of physics. Open only to graduates.

## 560. EQUIPMENT PROBLEMS AND INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNIQUES IN THE TEACHING OF PHYSICS. Omitted 1953-54. ( 4 q. hrs.)

Equipment repair, maintenance and storage. A working acquaintance with various pieces of apparatus used in classroom and laboratory instruction in the high school. Opportunity for construction of improvised equipment. Techniques of effective instruction and demonstration.

Open only to graduates. Fee \$1.00.
580. CURRENT LITERATURE IN PHYSICS. Omitted 1953-54. ( 4 q. hrs.)
Reading, conference, oral reports.
Prerequisite: Two years' work in physics. Open only to graduates.

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE

100. PHYSICAL SCIENCE. Fall and winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Basic concepts of physical science are presented through a rather thorough study of topics selected from physics and astronomy.

Fee \$1.00.

## 101. PHYSICAL SCIENCE. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Basic concepts and principles of chemistry having particular application in the field of elementary education are presented. A constant effort is made to correlate the study with actual science teaching experiences in the Elementary Training School.

Either Physical Science 100 or 101 may be taken independently or both may be taken simultaneously. Fee \$1.00.
102. PHYSICAL SCIENCE. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A continuation of 100 and 101. A study of electricity, atomic structure, radioactivity, isotopes, the chemistry of foods, and other selected topics.

Prerequisite: Physical Science 100, 101. Fee $\$ 1.00$.
These three courses are required in the elementary curriculum and fulfill the laboratory science requirement in other curricula. They are not counted toward a major or minor in chemistry or physics.

## POLITICAL SCIENCE (See Social Science) <br> PSYCHOLOGY (See Education)

## SOCIAL SCIENCE

## 146. A SURVEY OF WORLD CIVILIZATION TO 1500 A.D.

Fall and spring. (4 q. hrs.)
The dawn of history in Egypt, the Fertile Crescent, India and China; Greek and Roman civilization; the Byzantine and Mohammedan world; India and China in the Middle Ages; Medieval Christian Europe.

Required in the social science, Latin, elementary, and art curricula.
147. A SURVEY OF WORLD CIVILIZATION, 1500 to 1900. Fall and winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)
The rise of national states and modern capitalism; Renaissance and Reformation; royal absolutism and revolution; origins of modern technology; colonization, imperialism and new contacts with Asia.

Required in the social science and elementary curricula.
148. A SURVEY OF WORLD CIVILIZATION, 1900 TO THE

PRESENT. Winter and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)
Origins of World War I; Communism, Fascism, Nazism; World

War II; the challenges of the present day.
Required in the social science and elementary curricula.

## 233. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES TO 1840.

Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)
Survey of colonial history. The independence movement. The framing and adoption of the Constitution. The growth of American nationality. Western development and Jacksonian democracy.

Required in the two-year general, social science, and elementary curricula. At least one quarter required of all candidates for graduation.

## 234. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, 1841 to 1898.

Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)
Manifest Destiny and the slavery controversy. The Civil War and Reconstruction. The new industrial society and the agrarian movement.

Required in the two-year general, social science, and elementary curricula. At least one quarter required of all candidates for graduation.

## 235. HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1898.

Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)
The War with Spain. The United States as a World Power. The growth of industry and the progressive movement. The First World War. Postwar problems. Depression and the New Deal. The Second World War. Postwar problems, foreign and domestic.

Required in the two-year general, social science, and elementary curricula. At least one quarter required of all candidates for graduation.

## 254. ELEMENTS OF ECONOMICS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The nature of economics; factors in production; agricultural, industrial, and business organization of production; capitalistic combinations; labor organization and policies; industrial conflict and peace; the nature of money; credit.

Freshmen may not take this course.

## 255. ELEMENTS OF ECONOMICS, Continued. Winter and spring.

 ( 4 q. hrs.)International trade and exchange; transportation; organized markets; value and price; wages, interest, rent, profits; price changes and the business cycle.

Freshmen may not take this course.

## 256. ELEMENTS OF ECONOMICS, Continued. Winter and spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

Consumer problems, public expenditures, taxes and debt; capitalism and its rivals.

Freshmen may not take this course.

## 261. THE ELEMENTS OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. Fall.

( 4 q. hrs.)
A consideration of the bases of democratic government. An examination of the different forms which democratic government has taken, with particular attention to the United States, Great Britain, and Canada, and a consideration of the reasons for these differences. Democratic government and totalitarian government compared. A study of those forces which strengthen and those which weaken democratic government.

Required in the social science curriculum.

## 262. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT. Winter. ( 4 q. hrs.)

A study of the structure and functioning of the American state and its political subdivisions, with particular attention paid to the state and local government of Illinois.

Required in the social science curriculum.

## 265. THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the structure and functions of the national government of the United States. The Constitution of the United States is examined in detail.

Required in the social science curriculum.

## 270. THE COMMUNITY AND SOCIETY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The contemporary community as the unit of social study, the bases of community life, types of communities, of activities, of organization, of government, and of maladjustments; community planning; relations of the community to society as a whole.

Required in the social science curriculum. At least one quarter required in the home economics curriculum.

## 271. PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Social relations and institutions, society as communication, competitive co-operation and functional patterns, spatial structure of society, social change, social disorganization, the person in relation to culture, and the social organization, social control, and social reform.

Required in the social science curriculum. At least one quarter required in the home economics curriculum.

## 272. SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND SOCIAL TRENDS. Spring. ( 4 q. hrs.)

The nature of social problems; the problem of adjustment to external nature; population problems; problem of the distribution of wealth and income; health and physical welfare; control and care of defectives; the family and child welfare; crime; the meaning and agencies of social control.

Required in the social science curriculum. At least one quarter required in the home economics curriculum.

## 281 F(53) or $381 \mathrm{~F}(53)$ or $481 \mathrm{~F}(53)$ or $581 \mathrm{~F}(53)$. FIELD STUDY OF <br> THE REGIONAL HISTORY OF NORTH AMERICA.

Summer. (4 q. hrs.)
Field study in the Great Lakes Region of United States and

Canada, August 6-23. Points of interest include: Wisconsin Dells, the Iron Country of Minnesota, copper mines of Michigan, Lake Agassiz, Soo Canal, mining districts of Ontario, the Thousand Islands, Niagara Falls, and the industrial areas of Pennsylvania and Ohio. Undergraduate credit earned in this course may be used as an elective in any curriculum. In some curricula this credit may be substituted for certain required courses.

481F(53) and 581F(53) may be taken for credit toward the Master's degree. Credit may be offered toward Group III requirements and in some instances advisers may approve the work for Group II credit.
330. AN INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This one-quarter course presents the basic ideas of economics for industrial arts and home economics majors. This course may not be included in any one year sequence in the field of economics.

Required of industrial arts and home economics majors.

## 340. METHODS AND MATERIALS IN THE SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

To prepare students for work in the social studies classrooms. The course is divided into three parts: aims or objectives of social studies teaching; nature and scope of social studies materials; methods employed in teaching the social studies. Attention is centered on the analysis, evaluation, and application of methods. Techniques for appraising and selecting textbooks and other teaching aids receive attention.

Required in the social science curriculum.

## 343. HISTORY OF ENGLAND TO 1603. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Early settlement of the British Isles; Roman occupation, AngloSaxon civilization; the early Church; the Norman Conquest and relations with France; the development of the common law and Parliament; the development of the Church and the separation of the Anglican Church; English art and literature.

Required in the English curriculum.

## 344. HISTORY OF ENGLAND AND THE BRITISH EMPIRE, 1603 TO 1830. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Discovery and colonial expansion and the founding of the British Empire; the constitutional struggles and the supremacy of Parliament; the commercial, agricultural, and industrial revolutions; the literature and science of the period; the long struggle with France for colonial supremacy.

Required in the English curriculum.

## 345. HISTORY OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE SINCE 1830. <br> Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The reformation of Parliament; the development of industry and commerce and trade rivalry; development of scientific thought; the
first World War and its consequence; the Empire's greatest test in the second World War.

Required in the English curriculum.
457. LABOR ECONOMICS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

An intensive study of labor as a factor in the productive system; the background of the labor movement; the technique and objectives of labor organization; the fundamental issues in labor-management disputes; labor legislation.

Recommended as an elective for business education and social science majors. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
458. MONEY AND BANKING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

An intensive study of our money and banking systems; their importance to the public welfare; government monetary and banking policy; international exchange problems.

Recommended as an elective for business education and social science majors. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
459. PUBLIC FINANCE. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

An intensive study of taxation, public spending, public debt, and their importance to the general welfare.

Recommended as an elective for business education and social science majors. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
464. LOCAL GOVERNMENT. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

An intensive study of the structure and functions of the government of the political subdivisions of the State. About one-half of the course is devoted to city government, and one-half to the government of the county, township, and other local units.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
466. POLITICAL PARTIES AND POLITICS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the development, organization, functions, and significance of the political parties in the United States.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 467. FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
A study of the place of the United States in the world community. The conduct of diplomatic relations. The development of the machinery and spirit of international co-operation.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
469. THE UNITED NATIONS. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Origin, organization, and development of the United Nations. Activities of its specialized agencies. The role of the United States as a member.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of instructor and the Dean.
473. MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

The historical background of the modern family. The impact of
culture and social change on marriage and the family. Personality factors involved in marriage. Family disorganization and reorganization.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 474. THE SOCIAL PROBLEMS OF MINORITY GROUPS. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of the minority groups in the United States; their history, relationship to other groups, and their contributions to American culture. The relationship of the schools to minority groups and to the establishment of better human relations. This course is designed to aid the social studies teacher and the school administrator.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
475. CRIME AND JUVENILE DELINQUENCY. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A sociological study of the problems of crime and delinquency. Community and school programs for preventing delinquency and crime are examined. Local community resources are used to bring out the realities of the problems. Of value to the social studies teacher and the school administrator.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 481. LATIN-AMERICAN HISTORY TO 1830. Omitted 1953-54.

## (4 q. hrs.)

A survey of the period of exploration and settlement of the Spanish and Portuguese empires in the western world. Colonial development. The era of revolution and independence. The relationships betweer the Latin-American colonies and nations with the English colonies and the United States.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 482. LATIN-AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE 1830. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

Political, economic, and cultural developments south of the Rio Grande. The relationships between the Latin-American republics and the United States. Emphasis on the Monroe Doctrine, the Pan-American Union, and the "Good Neighbor" policy.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
483. HISTORY OF CANADA. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)

The settlement of French Canada. French colonial development. The conquest of French Canada by the British. The change from colonial Canada to the Dominion. Political, economic and cultural growth of Canada as a part of the British Empire. The relationships between Canada and the United States. Emphasis on co-operation between the two countries.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 491. THE STUDY AND TEACHING OF LOCAL HISTORY. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.) <br> This course emphasizes the locations and nature of local histori-

cal records and remains and their use in teaching history in the public schools. A seminar type course, lectures, student reports, field work in Charleston and vicinity.

Prerequisites: Social Science 233, 234, 235, or experience in teaching United States History in the junior high school or senior high school. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 492. EXPANSION AND DISUNION, 1820 TO 1861. Fall.

( 4 q. hrs.)
An intensive study of this period of United States History. Major topics covered are Jacksonian Democracy; Manifest Destiny; Slavery and Abolition; Lincoln, Douglas and Davis; Secession.

Prerequisite: Social Science 233, 234. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 493. THE LITERATURE OF THE HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is designed to give a more nearly complete understanding of the nature of historical materials and methods. It consists of a study of the great historical writings against the backgrounds of the times and places in which they were written.

Prerequisite: Survey courses in world or European history at the college level. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
494. THE LITERATURE OF AMERICAN HISTORY.

Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
A lecture and reading course designed to give the advanced student new understandings and additional skills in the study of American history. A carefully directed reading program for each student provides maximum opportunities for each within his own limits of performance.

Primarily for graduates. Open to seniors with permission of instructor and the Dean.

## 550. ABRAHAM LINCOLN. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A case study of historical biography. Lincoln biographies, special studies and documents are studied. Off-campus resources are used. This course is designed to enrich the intellectual background of teachers in the public schools of Illinois.

Prerequisite: Social Science 234 or its equivalent. Open only to graduates. May be offered toward the Group III requirements.

## SPEECH

130. FUNDAMENTALS OF SPEECH. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Content, language, voice, and action in student projects, including introductions, social conversations, telephone conversations, interviews, conferences, discussions, and extempore dramatics.

Required in the speech curriculum.

## 131. SPEAKING IN PUBLIC. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A consideration of the personality, subject matter, and rhetorical factors essential in composing and delivering speeches. Practical application of these principles in student speeches.

Required in the speech curriculum.

## 132. VOICE AND PHONETICS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Instruction and practice in breathing, relaxation, tone production, rhythm, inflection, and enunciation. Study of the speech mechanism. Analysis of vowels and consonants: their physical properties, means of production, and dependence on hearing.

Required in the speech curriculum.

## 231 (331). DISCUSSION AND DEBATE. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Principles and participation in class discussions and debates on subjects of current interest.

Required in the speech curriculum.

## 244 (444). PLAY PRODUCTION (ACTING). Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

A study of the methods of learning and teaching techniques for the actor, including definite exercises and a practical approach to the art of acting.

## 246. SPEECH COMPOSITION. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

A course for students who have had basic training in public speaking. Emphasis is placed on the refinement of original speeches through studies, discussions, and presentations.

Prerequisite: Speech 131.

## 250. RADIO SPEAKING. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Consideration of the special problems involved in adapting the principles of effective speaking to the radio, in the composition and delivery of talks, announcements, round-table discussions, features, newscasts, and interviews. Practice afforded in general production and speaking techniques. Voice and program recordings.

Prerequisite: Speech 130, 131, 132, or permission of the instructor.
251. RADIO WRITING. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Studies of the problems involved in writing various types of radio scripts. Students are required to present original scripts and work on the adaptation of literature to radio. Recording of final productions is practiced.

Prerequisite: Speech 250.

## 335. ORAL INTERPRETATION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Interpretation and oral reading of poetry and prose; includes composition analysis, kinds and levels of meaning, directness, communicativeness, phrasing, inflection, emphasis, climax, melody, rhythm, meter, and bodily responsiveness.

337 (135). CHORIC SPEECH. Omitted 1953-54. (4 q. hrs.)
Choric recitation of verse and prose. Attention is given to the
social and artistic implications. The class engages in group speaking.

## 338. ADVANCED DISCUSSION. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Advanced study of the principles and methods of group and public discussion. Application of these principles to current topics.

Prerequisite: Speech 231.

## 339. ADVANCED ARGUMENTATION AND DEBATE. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Advanced study of the logical and psychological factors in synthesizing argument. Practice in organizing and presenting argument and in evaluating argumentative effectiveness of others.

Prerequisite: Speech 231.

## 345. PUBLIC SPEAKING. Every quarter. (4 q. hrs.)

This course gives actual practice in speaking before a group. The problems of choosing subjects, gathering material, and composing speeches, as well as delivering them effectively, are studied.

Required in all curricula except speech.

## 352. RADIO PRODUCTION DIRECTING. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Problems of casting, selecting sound effects and music, interpretations of script, placing of microphones, timing and engineering of show, and making of transcriptions. Students direct productions.

Prerequisite: Speech 250.

## 431 (131). CREATIVE DRAMATICS. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

Dramatics as educational devices for children. The advantages of dramatizing literature, history, and other subjects. Choice of plays is presented.

## 433. SPEECH PATHOLOGY. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

This course is prerequisite to all other courses dealing with disorders of speech. A survey is made of the pathology and etiology of articulatory, voice, hearing, stuttering, and organically based speech disorders. A brief description of the treatment of these disorders is presented and the individual psychology of the speech handicapped person is discussed.

Required in the speech curriculum.

## 445. PLAY PRODUCTION (DIRECTING). Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

The study and actual production of the play. Central emphasis is placed on directing, beginning with the script and including designing, costuming, make-up, and lighting.

Required in the speech curriculum.

## 446. THEATER ORGANIZATION. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

A general survey of the field of dramatics. The study includes all aspects of professional theater as well as amateur and semiprofessional theater.

451 (434). INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL PRACTICE IN SPEECH CORRECTION. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
Training in specific diagnostic techniques for speech disorders. The students are responsible for the weekly diagnostic outpatient clinic wherein supervised experience in parental interview, case examination, and diagnoses is available. Additional time is spent in observing therapy in the clinic.

Prerequisite: Speech 433. May be counted toward the Master's degree.

## 452 (435). VOICE AND ARTICULATION DISORDERS. Spring. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$.)

Emphasis on cause and treatment of voice and articulation disorders. The course includes detailed analysis and treatment of stuttering. Students are given supervised clinical training with these cases.

Prerequisite: Speech 433, 451. May be counted toward the Master's degree.

456 (248). AUDIOLOGY. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
Deals with the speech and psychological problems of the deaf and hard of hearing. Techniques in lip reading and speech rehabilitation for these cases are presented. Students are given an opportunity for supervised clinical practice with hearing cases.

Prerequisite: Speech 433, 451, 452, 455; Education 344. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 457. ADVANCED CLINICAL PRACTICE. Every quarter. ( $4 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{hrs}$. )

This course gives actual experience in organizing and conducting speech and hearing surveys. Students are given an opportunity to do supervised work with a variety of speech defective cases. Individual projects are worked on a seminar basis.

Prerequisite: Speech 433, 451, 452, 455, 456; Education 344, Psychology 451, 455. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
458. ORGANIC DISORDERS OF SPEECH. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)

This course emphasizes the anatomical aspects as well as therapeutic approach to organic disorders of speech accompanying cleft palate, cerebral palsy, and aphasia. Students are given supervised clinical training with these cases.

Prerequisite: Speech 433, 451, 452, 455, 456; Education 344. May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.

## 470. PSYCHOLOGY OF SPEECH. Winter. (4 q. hrs.)

Psychological principles involved in the acquisition and improvement of speech; the function of speech in the development of an integrated personality; the role of speech in social behavior.

May be taken for credit toward the Master's degree.
560. DELIBERATION OF HUMAN PROBLEMS. Fall. (4 q. hrs.)

Investigation, discussion, and debate as modes of procedure in human affairs. Principles and procedures applied to actual problems. Includes an evaluation of current practices dealing with contemporary problems.

Open only to graduates.

## SUMMARY OF ATTENDANCE

## Twelve Months Ending June 5, 1953

|  | Men | Women | Total | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eight Weeks' Summer Term, 1952. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 236 | 358 | 594 | 594 |
| Extension Students, Summer, 1952 |  |  |  |  |
| Residence Extension | 1 | 25 | 26 |  |
| Vandalia Workshop ( 3 weeks) | 4 | 17 | 21 |  |
| Mt. Carmel Workshop (3 weeks) | 2 | 14 | 16 |  |
| Taylorville Workshop (3 weeks) | 4 | 25 | 29 |  |
| Field Study Courses . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 3 | 23 | 26 |  |
|  | 14 | 104 | 118 | 118 |
| Regular School Year-September 15, 1952 to |  |  |  |  |
| COLLEGE |  |  |  |  |
| ' Seniors | 119 | 82 | 201 |  |
| Juniors | 124 | 109 | 233 |  |
| Sophomores | 154 | 121 | 275 |  |
| Freshmen | 310 | 209 | 519 |  |
| Unclassified | 7 | 5 | 12 |  |
| Graduates . | 9 | 3 | 12 |  |
| Total in College | 723 | 529 | 1,252 |  |
| EXTENSION STUDENTS (exclusive of duplicates) | 153 | 600 | 753 |  |
| HIGH SCHOOL |  |  |  |  |
| Special .. | 5 | 1 | 6 |  |
| Twelfth Year | 17 | 12 | 29 |  |
| Eleventh Year | 24 | 18 | 42 |  |
| Tenth Year . | 15 | 24 | 39 |  |
| Ninth Year | 15 | 16 | 31 |  |
| Total in High School. | 76 | 71 | 147 |  |
| Total Above Eighth Grade. | 952 | 1,200 | 2,152 |  |
| ELEMENTARY TRAINING SCHOOL | 119 | 118 | 237 |  |
| Total for the Regular Year | 1,071 | 1,318 | 2,389 | 2,389 |
| Total for the twelve months ending June 5, 1953 |  |  |  | 3,101 |
| Counted twice (College only)........... | 86 | 83 | 169 | 169 |
| Grand Total of Students and Pupils..... |  |  |  | 2,932 |

YEAR 1952-53
ILLINOIS COUNTIES REPRESENTED
Adams
Bond
Boone
Bureau
Champaign
Christian
Clark
Clay
Clinton
Coles
Cook
Crawford
Cumberland
DeKalb
DeWitt
Douglas

Florida Indiana
DuPage
Edgar
Edwards
Effingham
Fayette
Grundy
Iroquois
Jasper
Jefferson
Johnson
Kane
Kankakee
Knox
Lawrence
Livingston

OTHER STATES REPRESENTED

| Maryland | Michigan | Pennsylvania <br> Massachusetts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Missouri | Texas |  |

OTHER COUNTRIES REPRESENTED

# DEGREE GRADUATES 

## 1952

## Master of Science in Education

| Name | Post Office |
| :---: | :---: |
| Baptist, Dwight Truman | Charleston |
| Luallen, Fredrick Donald | ... Decatur |



## Bachelor of Science in Education

| Name | Post Office |
| :---: | :---: |
| Adams, Gretchen Amy Patchell | Robinson |
| Akers, Marion James | Charleston |
| Allen, Robert Wayne | Stonington |
| Allison, Richard Eugene | Charleston |
| Arnold, Mary Katheryn Cole | McLeansboro |
| Ashley, Dolores Ann | . .Paris |
| Baird, Nancy Ann | St. Elmo |
| Baker, Bonnie Jean | . Neoga |
| Baker, Dorothy Jeanette Dillman | Charleston |
| Baker, Melba Yuvonne | Charleston |
| Balch, William Emmett, Jr | Beecher City |
| *Baptist, Dwight Truman | Charleston |
| Bennett, Marvin Wayne | Charleston |
| Biggs, Raymond Lloyd | Palestine |
| Bingham, Nettie Maud Dunham | Vandalia |
| Bingman, Ruth Caroline | . Carmi |
| Bower, Dora Louise | Bushton |
| Brackenbush, Earl Lee | Bingham |
| Brotherton, Patricia Lou | ibson City |
| Brown, Melvin Laverne | Oakland |
| Brown, Olen Eugene | Oakland |
| Buckley, Neva Fay | Charleston |
| Burton, Peggy Jane | Louisville |
| Cain, Andrew James | Shelbyville |
| Carlson, Harry Lee | Hidalgo |
| Carlton, Arthur | . Olivet |
| Carrell, Janice Lee Anderson | Charleston |
| Carrell, Raymond Wesley | Charleston |
| Carriker, Harriet Eva | Raymond |
| Carson, Wilmoth Mable | Cisne |
| Carter, Russell Eugene | Windsor |
| Christman, Barbara Regina | Westervelt |
| Clark, Natalie Williams | down, Arkansas |
| Climer, Robert Dean | Palestine |
| Cochran, Elizabeth Lou | Robinson |
| Coleman, Eleanor McFarlen | Sumner |
| Coleman, Shirley Jean | Mattoon |
| Conrad, Irma Lou | Robinson |
| Coon, Mary Lou Carrico | Oakland |
| Cougill, Dennis Eugene | Charleston |
| Cougill, Reva Fern Goodwin | Charleston |
| Coulson, William Alfred | Oakland |
| Cox, Bobby Keith | St. Elmo |
| Degree granted December 7, 1951 |  |



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| Luthe, Roy Melvon | . . West Salem |
| Martin, Clara Mabel .......................................................... Sullivan |  |
| Mazzara, Anthony | Ma |
| Mazzone, Eugene Frank ........................................ Muskegon, Michiga |  |
| McCormick, Carolyn Jea | .....Greenup |
| McCoy, Charles Gale |  |
| McCoy, Harold Ralph |  |
| McMillan, Lewis Dean |  |
| Menk, Gail Ellsworth | dsv |
| Metter, Norma Louise |  |
|  |  |
| Miller, Harry Otto, Jr. .......................................................... Charleston |  |
| Montgomery, Donald Ray | Flat Roc |
| Montonye, Velma Lillian R. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Sullivan |  |
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| Morgan, Jack Clayton ........................................ Corpus Christi, Texas |  |
| Myers, Richard Earl | sey |
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| Parker, Richard Leroy ...................................................... Mattoon |  |
| Parker, Robert Theodore | Mattoon |
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| Phillips, Robert Leland . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Noble |  |
| Piper, Mary Louise | Lawrenceville |
| Pixley, Loren William | West Salem |
| Pope, Rachel Anne . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Nokomis |  |
| Porter, Sarah Caroline | ville |
| Potter, Margery Olivia . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Evanston |  |
| Price, John Charles | Effingham |
| Radloff, Glen Junior . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Strasburg |  |
| Railsback, Janet Elaine | arendon Hills |
| Rennels, Marion Garrison . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Charleston |  |
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| Rosebraugh, Wilma Emma .............................................. Charleston |  |
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| Schmalhausen, Norma Lee | Robinson |
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| Schniepp, Marilyn June Betty | Mattoon |
| Schwartz, Dorothy May . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Decatur |  |
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| Sheffield, Howard Emmett . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Hoopeston |  |
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| Swango, Lynn Clyde ..................................................................... Charleston |  |
|  |  |
| Tankersley, Carl Haldon ...............................................Assumption |  |
| Tate, Margaret Ann | Fairfield |
| Temple, Glen Wendel . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Charleston $^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Tolly, Annette Hollingsworth . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Chare. Charleston |  |
|  |  |
| Turner, Charois Jewell |  |

Graduates ..... 195
NameUtterback, Lester Wendell ..........................................................................
Van Blaricum, Glenn Franklin Newton
Wagoner, Lawrence Edmond ..... Flat Rock
Weppler, Robert Lincoln ..... Buckley
Williams, Billy Del Louisville
Williams, Mary Mae ..... Mason
Wills, Herbert Downers Grove
Wilson, David Henry ..... Lexington
Wilson, Mary Lee ..... Butler
Wilson, Victor Loren Greenup
Wingler, Peggy Virginia Fellis .....  Hillsboro
Winkler, Dorris A ..... Indianola
Woodruff, Rosemary Dee Stain ..... Sullivan
Neoga
Worland, Elizabeth Kathleen
Worland, Elizabeth Kathleen
Kokomo, Indiana
Yost, Wilma Jean Newton
Zimmermann, Marilyn Lora ..... Sorento
Men ..... 111
Women ..... 99
Total ..... 210
TWO-YEAR JUNIOR COLLEGE GRADUATES
Ashley, Wilford Maurice Casey Siverly, Paul Lloyd ..... Marshall
Men ..... 2
Women ..... 0
Total .....  2
NATIONAL HONORARY FRATERNITIES MEMBERSHIP
The list of members of Honorary Fraternities for 1952-53 will appear in the 1953-54 catalogue.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Resigned December 15, 1952.
    ${ }_{2}$ Appointed January 8, 1953.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ Resigned December 15, 1952.
    ${ }^{2}$ Appointed January 8, 1958.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Resigned December, 1952.
    ${ }^{2}$ Died November 3, 1952.

[^3]:    1Died September 24, 1952.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Minimum amount of training in the subject or subjects to be approved by Superintendent of Public Instruction in consultation with the State Teacher Certification Board.
    ${ }^{2}$ Including 60 semester hours in a recognized kindergarten-primary school.
    ${ }^{3}$ Including 5 semester hours of student teaching.
    ${ }^{4}$ Evidence of successful teaching and professional growth prerequisite to the renewal of all certificates.
    ${ }^{5}$ An examination is also required in the subject fields of social science, natural science, language arts, and professional education as prescribed by the State Teacher Certification Board unless the applicant presents evidence of having earned a Bachelor's degree from a recognized institution of higher learning and has credits within 8

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Except majors in Home Economies and Music.

    * One quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.

[^6]:    * At least one quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.
    **Students having two or more years of business experience may substitute Education 458 for Education 345 by securing the Dean's approval.

[^7]:    * Students having two or more years of business experience may substitute Education 458 for Education 345 by securing the Dean's approval.

[^8]:    * At least one quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.
    ** The two regional courses may be chosen from the following: Geography 451, $452,453,454$ or 455 .

[^9]:    Notes: 1. An academic minor is required.
    2. For good cause exemptions or substitutions will be allowed in Printing or Machine Shop.
    3. One of the three quarters in student teaching is required in the minor subject.

[^10]:    * At least one quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.
    ${ }^{1}$ Required only if student does not have high school credit for Solid Geometry.

[^11]:    * At least one quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.

    NOTES:

    1. Applied music ( $21 \mathrm{q} . \mathrm{h}$. ), including two years of piano, one or two years of voice and one year of study on some band or orchestral instrument, is required of all music majors.

    Minimum proficiency requirements to be satisfied through examination given by the music faculty committee include:
    (a) Major applied field: Creditable public appearance in the student's major performance field.
    (b) Piano: Ability to play music of hymn-tune difficulty at sight, with good tone and correct rhythm, and ability to improvise a musically acceptable accompaniment for a simple melody.
    (c) Voice: Ability to sing pleasingly and without faulty vocal habits and ability to read at sight any part of a four-part song of hymn-tune or simple folk-song difficulty.
    2. A student may be excused from any instrumental technique course if he demonstrates to the music faculty committee the ability to play, with good tone and reasonable facility, the instruments involved.
    3. Participation in the band, orchestra, and chorus each quarter for four years is required. Credit is given at the end of the spring quarter of the last three years as indicated on page 161.

[^12]:    * At least one quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.

[^13]:    * At least one quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.

[^14]:    * At least one quarter must be chosen from Social Science 233, 234, 235.

    NOTE: Speech majors and Speech Correction minors who expect to qualify for certification as Speech Correctionists should include the following courses: Speech 451, $452,455,456,457,458$. It is recommended that the preparation also include the following courses: Five courses in Biological Science, preferably including Zoology 225 and Physiology 345; two courses in Social Science in addition to the required year, preferably from Social Science 270, 271, 272, 473; Education 328 or 469, 490; Psychology 451, 452, 455.

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ May be one year of Botany, General Biology, Physics, Chemistry, Zoology or General Physical Science.
    ${ }^{2}$ Must be selected so that the four subjects are in four different fields. Courses in Education may not be counted as electives.
    ${ }^{3}$ If the student has had two years of foreign language in high school he may substitute an elective.
    ${ }^{4}$ Must be the second year in some subject studied during the first year.
    ${ }^{5}$ May be the second year in some subject studied during the first year.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ Students who have not had foreign language in high school should elect a year of foreign language.
    ${ }^{2}$ Social Science $146,147,148$ are strongly recommended.
    ${ }^{3}$ Art 237, 238, and Music 229 are recommended.

[^17]:    340. METHODS OF TEACHING HIGH-SCHOOL MATHEMATICS.

    Winter. (4 q. hrs.)
    Required in the mathematics curriculum.

[^18]:    353. HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF MUSIC. Spring. (4 q. hrs.)
    This course emphasizes twentieth-century music. An analysis of
