



LOCATING CRIME IN CONTEXT AND PLACE

PERSPECTIVES ON REGIONAL, RURAL
AND REMOTE AUSTRALIA

EDITORS
ALISTAIR HARKNESS
BRIDGET HARRIS
DAVID BAKER

THE FEDERATION PRESS

References

- ABC (Australian Broadcasting Commission), 2012, "Gun thefts trigger safety warning", ABC News online, 29 October. Available from <www.abc.net.au/news/2012-10-29/gun-thefts-trigger-safety-warning/4339260> [31 October 2014].
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Justice Commissioner, 2010, *Social justice report 2009*, Australian Human Rights Commission, Canberra.
- Aboriginal Family Violence Prevention and Legal Service, 2010, *Strengthening law and justice outcomes for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander victims/survivors of family violence and sexual assault and women and children: National policy issues – A Victorian perspective (Paper 1)*, Aboriginal Family Violence Prevention and Legal Service, Melbourne.
- Aboriginal Legal Service NSW/ACT, North Australian Aboriginal Justice Agency, Queensland Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Legal Service, 2010, *Joint Submission to the Inquiry into the high levels of involvement of Indigenous juveniles and young adults in the criminal justice system*, House of Representatives Standing Committee on Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 1979, *General social survey: Crime victims, May 1975*, Cat No 4105.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 1999, *Crime and safety Australia, April 1998*, Cat No 4509.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2005, *Information paper: National information development plan for crime and justice statistics, 2005*, Cat No 4420.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2007, *Law and justice statistics – Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people: A snapshot, 2006*, Cat No 4722.0.55.003, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2008a, *Crime and safety New South Wales*, Cat No 4509.1, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2008b, *National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders social survey 2008*, Cat No 4714.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2010a, *Australian demographic statistics*, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2010b, *Population characteristics, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians 2006*, Cat No 4713.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2012a, *Prisoners in Australia*, Cat No 4517.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2012-13b, *Regional population growth Australia*, Cat No 3218.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

REFERENCES

- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2012c, *2011 Census basic community profiles*, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2012d, *Census of population and housing – Counts of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians, 2011*, Cat No 2075.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2013, *Technical paper: Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas (SEIFA), 2011*, Cat No 2033.0.55.001, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2014a, *Corrective services, Australia, March Quarter 2014*, Cat No 4512.0. Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2014b, *Regional population growth, Australia, 2012-13*, Cat No 3218.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2014c, *National Crime Statistics Advisory Group agenda item, September 2014*, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2014d, *Recorded crime – victims: Australia, 2013*, Cat No 4510.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2015a, *Crime victims Australia, 2013-14*, Cat No 4530.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.
- ABS (Australian Bureau of Statistics), 2015b, *Frequently asked questions*. Available from <www.abs.gov.au/websitedbs/D3310114.nsf/home/Frequently+Asked+Questions> [18 June 2015].
- Access to Justice Advisory Committee, 1994, “Access to justice: An action plan” (R Sackville), AGPS, Canberra.
- AIC (Australian Institute of Criminology), 2004, *Rural crime victim statistics*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra. Available from <www.aic.gov.au/statistics/victims/rural.html> [1 February 2015].
- AIC (Australian Institute of Criminology), 2012, *National crime prevention framework*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- AIHW (Australian Institute of Health and Welfare), 2010, “A snapshot of men’s health in regional and remote Australia”, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.
- Akers, R, 1999, *Criminological theories: Introduction and evaluation*, Fitzroy Dearborn, London.
- Allard, T, Chrzanowski, A & Stewart, A, 2013, “Targeting crime prevention: Identifying communities that generate chronic and costly offenders”, 123 *Research and Public Policy Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Allen, Peter: Victoria Police Sergeant, Churchill Police Station, interview with D Baker, 23 October 2008.
- Allimant, A & Ostapiej-Piatkowski, B, 2011, “Supporting women from CALD backgrounds who are victims/survivors of sexual violence”, 9 *Australian Centre for the Study of Sexual Assault Wrap*, 1.
- Alston, M, 1997, “Violence against women in a rural context”, 50(1) *Australian Social Work*, 15.

- Altman, J, 2007, "The Howard government's Northern Territory intervention: Are neo-paternalism and Indigenous development compatible?", 16 Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research. Available from <http://caep.r.anu.edu.au/sites/default/files/Publications/topical/Altman_AIATSIS.pdf> [14 April 2015].
- Altschull, H, 1984, *Agents of power*, Longman, New York.
- Anderson, J & Homel, P, 2005, *Reviewing the New South Wales local crime prevention planning process*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Anderson, J & Tresidder, J, 2008, *A review of the Western Australian community safety and crime prevention planning process: Final report*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Anderson, K & McCall, M, 2005, *Farm crime in Australia*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Anthony, T, 2009, "Governing crime in the intervention", 27(2) *Law in Context*, 90.
- Anthony, T & Blagg, H, 2012, "Addressing the 'crime problem' of the Northern Territory Intervention: Alternate paths to regulating minor driving offences in remote Indigenous communities", *Report to the Criminology Research Advisory Council*, June. Available from <www.criminologyresearchcouncil.gov.au/reports/CRG_38-0910_FinalReport.pdf> [10 December 2014].
- Anthony, T & Crawford, W, 2013, "Northern Territory Indigenous community sentencing mechanisms: An order for substantive equality", 17(2) *Australian Indigenous Law Review*, 79.
- Armstrong, KA, Freeman, JE, Barraclough, P & Davey, J, 2013, *Are more city dwellers caught drink driving than country folk? An analysis by random breath testing apprehension rates*, Paper presented to the 20th International Conference on Alcohol, Drugs and Traffic Safety, Brisbane.
- Attorney-General's Department, 2003, *The National Research Project into good practice in community crime prevention*, Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department, Canberra.
- Ausloos, J, 2012, "The right to be forgotten worth remembering?", 28(2) *Computer Law and Security Review*, 143.
- Austin, J, Cadora, E, Clear, T, Dansky, K, Greene, J, Gupta, V, Mauer, M, Porter, N, Tucker, S & Young, M, 2013, *Ending mass incarceration: Charting a new justice reinvestment*. Available from <<http://sentencingproject.org/doc/Charting%20a%20New%20Justice%20Reinvestment%20FINAL.pdf>> [8 September 2014].
- Australian Domestic and Family Violence Clearinghouse, 2011, *The impact of domestic violence on children: A literature review*, Australian Domestic and Family Violence Clearinghouse, Sydney.
- Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, 2008a, *Report on the audit of health workforce in rural and regional Australia*, Department of Health and Ageing, Canberra.
- Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, 2008b, *Utilisation of mental health Medicare items*, Data released by the Minister, April, Department of Health and Ageing, Canberra.

REFERENCES

- Australian Institute for Judicial Administration, 2014, "Problem solving courts". Available from <www.aija.org.au/index.php/research/australasian-therapeutic-jurisprudence-clearinghouse/problem-solving-courts> [6 September 2014].
- Australian Institute of Criminology, 2013, *Australian crime: Facts & figures 2013*, Criminal justice resources, Chapter 7. Available from <www.aic.gov.au/publications/current%20series/facts/1-20/2013/7_resources.html> [12 November 2014].
- Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2013, *Specialist homelessness services 2012-2013*, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.
- Australian Law Reform Commission, 1997, "Seen and heard: Priority for children in the legal process", Report 84, Australian Law Reform Commission, Sydney.
- Bagshaw, D, Chung, D, Couch, M, Lilburn, S & Wadham, B, 2000, *Reshaping responses to domestic violence: Final report*, Partnerships Against Domestic Violence, Canberra.
- Baker, D, 2005, *Batons and blockades: Policing industrial disputes in Australasia*, Circa, Melbourne.
- Baker, D, 2008, "Paradoxes of policing and protest", 3(20) *Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*, 8.
- Baker, D, 2010, "Switch off Hazelwood: Policing, protest and a 'polluting dinosaur'", 22(1) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 45.
- Baker, D, 2011, "A case study of policing responses to camps for climate action: Variations, perplexities and challenges for policing", 35(2) *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 141.
- Baldry, E & Cunneen, C, 2014, "Contemporary penalty in the shadow of colonial patriarchy", 49(2) *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 219.
- Ball, C, 2001, "Rural perceptions of crime", 17 *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 37.
- Barclay, E, 2001, *A review of the literature on agricultural crime*, Report to the Criminology Research Council, August.
- Barclay, E & Donnermeyer, JF, 2001, "Crime in regional Australia", paper presented at the 4th National Outlook Symposium on *Crime in Australia: New Crimes or New Responses* convened by the Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra, 21-22 June.
- Barclay, E & Donnermeyer, JF, 2007, "Farm victimisation: The quintessential rural crime", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Barclay, E & Donnermeyer, JF, 2011 "Crime and security on agricultural operations", 24 *Security Journal*, 1.
- Barclay, E, Donnermeyer, JF, Doyle, B & Talary, D, 2001, "Property crime victimisation and crime prevention on farms", *Report to the NSW Attorney-General's Crime Prevention Division*, Institute for Rural Futures, University of New England, Armidale NSW.
- Barclay, E, Donnermeyer, J & Jobes, P, 2004, "The dark side of *gemeinschaft*: Criminality within rural communities", 6 *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*, 7.

- Barclay, E, Donnermeyer, JF, Scott, J & Hogg, R, eds, 2007, *Crime in rural Australia*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Barclay, E, Hogg, R & Scott, J, 2007, "Young people and crime in rural communities", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Barclay, E & Mawby, R, 2006, *Crime and caravan parks: Report to the West Australian Office of Crime Prevention*, The Institute for Rural Futures, University of New England, Armidale NSW.
- Beeton, S, 2004, "Rural tourism in Australia – has the gaze altered?: Tracking rural images through film and tourism promotion", 6 *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 125.
- Bell, D, 1997, "Anti-idyll: Rural horror", in *Contested countryside cultures: Otherness, marginalisation and rurality*, eds P Cloke & J Litte, Routledge, London.
- Bell, D, 2006, "Variation on the rural idyll", *Handbook of rural studies*, eds P Cloke, T Marsden & P Mooney, Sage, London.
- Bennett, JM (ed), 1969, *A history of the New South Wales Bar*, The Law Book Company, Sydney.
- Bennett, T, Holloway, K & Farrington, D, 2008, *The effectiveness of neighbourhood watch*, National Crime Prevention Council, Oslo.
- Beranger, B, Weatherburn, D & Moffatt, S, 2010, "Reducing Indigenous contact with the court system", 54 *Crime and Justice Statistics Bureau Brief*, NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Bernal, P, 2014, *Internet privacy: Rights to protect autonomy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Blackmur, D, 1993, *Strikes: Causes, conduct and consequences*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Blackwood, G, 2007, "Wolf Creek: An unAustralian Story?" 21(4) *Continuum: Journal of Media and Cultural Studies*, 489.
- Blokland, J, 2007, "Bush courts: A forum", paper presented at the Criminal Lawyers Association of the Northern Territory Conference, Bali.
- Boka, W, 2004, "Domestic violence in farming communities: Overcoming the unique problems posed by the rural setting", 9 *Drake Journal of Agricultural Law*, 303.
- Boldrewood, R, 1889, *Robbery under arms: A story of life and adventure in the bush and in the goldfields of Australia*, Rigby, Adelaide.
- Bottoms, A, 2007, "Place, space, crime and disorder", in *The Oxford handbook of criminology*, 4th edn, eds M Maguire, R Morgan & R Reiner, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Bottoms, A & Wiles, P, 1997, "Environmental criminology", in *The Oxford handbook of criminology*, 2nd edn, eds M Maguire, R Morgan & R Reiner, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Bottoms, A & Wiles, P, 2002, "Environmental criminology", in *The Oxford handbook of criminology*, 3rd edn, eds M Maguire, R Morgan & R Reiner, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

REFERENCES

- Bourdieu, P, 1986, "The forms of capital", in *Handbook of theory and research for the sociology of education*, ed J Richardson, Greenwood, New York.
- Bourke, L, 2000, "One big happy family: Social problems in rural communities", in *Rurality Bites*, eds S Lockie & L Bourke, Pluto Press, Melbourne.
- Bowd, K, 2010, *Local voice, local choice: Australian country newspapers and notions of community*, PhD thesis, University of South Australia.
- Bowles, W, 2012, "Caregiving in small rural and regional towns", in *Social work in rural Australia: Enabling practice*, eds J Maidment & U Bay, Allen & Unwin, Sydney.
- Boyle, FM, 2000, *Cattle duffers of the outback: One couple's struggle in the Devil's Triangle*, JB Books, Marlestone SA.
- Braithwaite, J & Biles, D, 1980, "Crime victimisation rates in Australian cities", 16 *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Sociology*, 79.
- Brand, I, 1984, *Sarah Island*, Regal Publications, Launceston Tas.
- Brantingham, PJ, Dyreson, D & Brantingham, PL, 1976, "Crime as seen through a cone of resolution", 20 *The American Behavioural Scientist*, 261.
- Brantingham, PL & Brantingham, PJ, 1981, *Environmental criminology*, Waveland Press, Chicago IL.
- Brett, J, 2011, "Fair share: Country and city in Australia", 42 *Quarterly Essay*, 3.
- Bricknell, S, 2011, *Firearm theft in Australia 2008–09*, 16 Australian Institute of Criminology Monitoring Report, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Bricknell, S, 2012, *Firearm trafficking and serious and organised crime gangs*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Britton, A, Kershaw, C, Osborne, S & Smith, K, 2012, "Underlying patterns within the England and Wales crime drop", in *The international crime drop: New directions in research*, eds J van Dijk, A Tseloni & G Farrell, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke Hampshire.
- Broadhurst, R, 1997, "Aborigines and crime in Australia", in *Ethnicity, crime and immigration: Comparative and cross-national perspectives, crime and justice*, ed M Tonry, University of Chicago, Chicago.
- Broadhurst, R, 2002, "Crime and indigenous people", in *The Cambridge handbook of Australian criminology*, eds A Graycar & P Grabosky, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Broadhurst, R, Ferrante, A & Susilo, N, 1991, *Crime and justice statistics for Western Australia*, Crime Research Centre, University of Western Australia, Perth.
- Bucci, N & Mills, T, 2014, "Police Association queries station closure and Blue Paper", *The Age*, 6 June.
- Bull, M, 2007, "Crime prevention and rural communities", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Burgess, E, 1967 [1925], "The growth of the city: An introduction to a research project", in *The City*, eds R Park, E Burgess & R McKenzie, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Buttle, JW, 2006, *What is known about policing rural crime: Reviewing the contemporary literature*, a report to the New Zealand Police Rural Liaison, Auckland.

- Campbell, H, Bell, M & Finney, M, eds, 2006, *Country boys: Masculinity and rural life*, Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park Pennsylvania.
- Camperdown Chronicle*, 1991, 1 November.
- Cappelletti, M & Bryant, G, eds, 1978, *Access to justice: A world survey Vol 1*, Sitjoff and Noordhoff, Milan.
- Carcach, C, 2000, "Regional development and crime", 160 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Carcach, C, 2002, "Farm victimisation in Australia", 235 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Carrington, K, 2007a, "Crime in rural and regional areas", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Carrington, K, 2007b, "Violence and the architecture of rural life", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Carrington, K, 2013, "Girls and violence: The case for a feminist theory of female violence", 2(2) *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*, 63.
- Carrington, K, Donnermeyer, JF & DeKeseredy, WS, 2014, "Intersectionality, rural criminology, and re-imagining the boundaries of critical criminology", 22 *Critical Criminology*, 463.
- Carrington, K & Hogg, R, 2006, *Policing the rural crisis*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Carrington, K, Hogg, R & McIntosh, A, 2011, "The resource boom's underbelly: The criminological impact of mining development", 44(3) *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 335.
- Carrington, K, Hogg, R, McIntosh, A & Scott, J, 2012, "Crime talk, FIFO workers and cultural conflict on the mining boom frontier", 53 *Australian Humanities Review*, 1.
- Carrington, K, McIntosh, A & Scott, J, 2010, "Globalization, frontier masculinities and violence: Booze, blokes and brawls", 50 *British Journal of Criminology*, 393.
- Carrington, K, McIntosh, A, Hogg, R & Scott, J, 2013, "Rural masculinities and the internalisation of violence in agricultural communities", 2(1) *International Journal of Rural Criminology*, 3.
- Carrington, K & Phillips, J, 2006, "Domestic violence in Australia: An overview of the issues", *E-Brief*, Parliament of Australia, Canberra.
- Carrington, K & Scott, J, 2008, "Masculinity, rurality and violence", 48 *British Journal of Criminology*, 641.
- Castree, N, Kitchin, R & Rogers, A, 2013, *A dictionary of human geography*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Cavill M & Miller S, 1997, "The potential impact of government online service delivery on rural and remote areas", Centre for International Research on Communication and Information Technologies (CIRCIT), Victoria University, Melbourne.
- Cebulak, W, 2004, "Why rural crime and justice really matter", 19(1) *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 71.
- Ceccato, V, 2016, *Rural Crime and Community Safety*, Routledge, Abingdon Oxon.

REFERENCES

- Ceccato, V & Dolmen, L, 2013, "Crime prevention in rural Sweden", 10(1) *European Journal of Criminology*, 89.
- Cessnock Eagle*, 1930, 17 January.
- Chakraborti, N & Garland, J, 2004, "England's green and pleasant land? Examining racist prejudice in a rural context", 38(4) *Patterns of Prejudice*, 383.
- Chambliss, WJ, 1964, "A sociological analysis of the law of vagrancy", 12 *Social Problems*, 46.
- Chambliss, WJ, 1973, "Elites and the creation of criminal law", in *Sociological readings in the conflict perspective*, ed W Chambliss, Addison-Wesley, Reading MA.
- Chan, A & Payne, J, 2013, *Homicide in Australia: 2008-09 to 2009-10 National Homicide Monitoring Program Annual Report*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Chan, C, 2005, *Domestic violence in gay and lesbian relationships*, Australian Domestic and Family Violence Clearinghouse, Sydney.
- Chapman, S & Alpers, P, 2006, "A safer place after Howard's gun buyback", *The Age*, 28 April.
- Chappell, D & Wilson, PR, 1969, *The police and the public: In Australia and New Zealand*, University of Queensland Press, Brisbane.
- Cheers, B, 1998, *Welfare bushed: Social care in rural Australia*, Ashgate, Aldershot UK.
- Cherney, A, 2006, "Problem solving for crime prevention", 314 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Cherney, A & Sutton, A, 2007, "Crime prevention in Australia: Beyond 'what works'?", 40 *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 65.
- Chesterman, J & Galligan, B, 1997, *Citizens without rights*, Cambridge University Press, Melbourne.
- Chilenski, S, Syvertsen, A & Greenberg, M, 2015, "Understanding the link between social organization and crime in rural communities", 10(1) *Journal of Rural and Community Development*, 109.
- Clarke, R, 1980, "Situational crime prevention: Theory and practice", 20 *British Journal of Criminology*, 136.
- Cloke, P, 2004, "Rurality and racialised others", in *Rural racism*, eds N Chakraborti & J Garland, Willan, Abingdon Oxon.
- Cloke, P, 2006, "Conceptualising rurality", in *Handbook of rural studies*, eds P Cloke, T Marsden & P Mooney, Sage Publications, London.
- Cloke, P & Little, J, eds, 1997, *Contested countryside cultures: Otherness marginalisation and rurality*, Routledge, London.
- Coates, R, 2011, "Law and disorder in Aboriginal communities", paper delivered at Criminal Lawyers Association of the Northern Territory Conference, Bali.
- Cocklin, C, Blunden, G & Moran, W, 1997, "Sustainability, spatial hierarchies and land-based production", in *Agricultural restructuring and sustainability: A geographical perspective*, eds B Ilbery, Q Chiotti & T Rickard, CAB International, London.
- Cohen, LE & Felson, M, 1979, "Social change and crime rate trends: A routine activity approach", 44 *American Sociological Review*, 589.

- Commonwealth Department of Transport and Regional Services, 2003, *Perceptions of regional Australia*, September, Department of Transport and Regional Services, Canberra.
- Conley, D & Lamble, S, 2006, *The daily miracle: An introduction to journalism*, Oxford University Press, Sydney.
- Coorey, L, 1988, *Domestic violence and the police: Who is being protected?*, Master of Social Work thesis, University of Sydney, Sydney.
- Coorey, L, 1990a, "Domestic violence in rural areas", in *Rural women: Key Papers No 1*, ed M Alton, Centre for Rural and Remote Research, Wagga Wagga NSW.
- Coorey, L, 1990b, "They bash wives in the country too", 20(3) *Impact*, March.
- Couldry, N, 2004, "Theorising media as practice", 14(2) *Social Semiotics*, 115.
- Couldry, N & Curran, J, 2003, "The paradox of media power", in *Contesting media power: Alternative media in a networked world*, eds N Couldry & J Curran, Rowman & Littlefield, Oxford.
- Coventry, G & Palmer, D, 2008, "Toward constituting a critical criminology for rural Australia", in *The critical criminology companion*, eds T Anthony & C Cunneen, Hawkins Press, Sydney.
- Coverdale, R, 2011, *Postcode justice: Rural and regional disadvantage in the administration of the law*, Centre for Rural Regional Law and Justice, Deakin University, Geelong Vic. Available from <www.deakin.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0008/258164/pubs-7.pdf> [26 July 2015].
- Cox, H, Cash, P, Hanna, B, D'Arcy-Tehan, F & Adams, C, 2001, "Risky business: Stories from the field of rural community nurses' work in domestic violence", 9(6) *Australian Journal of Rural Health*, 280.
- Crang, M, 1998, *Cultural geography*, Routledge, London.
- Crawford, A, 1998, *Crime prevention and community safety: Politics, policies and practices*, Longman, Harlow Essex.
- Creswick Advertiser*, 1873, 10 December.
- Crime Research Centre, 1998, *Rural crime and safety in Western Australia*, Department of Commerce and Trade, Perth.
- Croteau, D & Hoynes, W, 2006, *The business of media: Corporate media and the public interest*, 2nd edn, Pine Forge Press, Thousand Oaks Calif.
- Cunneen, C, 1986, "The politics of law and order crises: The case of north-west NSW", paper presented to the Australia and New Zealand Society for Criminology Conference, Melbourne.
- Cunneen, C, 1988. "The policing of public order: Some thoughts on culture, space and political economy", in *Understanding crime and criminal justice*, eds M Findlay & R Hogg, The Law Book Company, Sydney.
- Cunneen, C, 1992, "Policing and Aboriginal communities: Is the concept of overpolicing useful?", in *Aboriginal perspectives on criminal justice*, ed C Cunneen, Sydney University Institute of Criminology, Sydney.
- Cunneen, C, 2001, *Conflict, politics and crime, Aboriginal communities and police*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.

REFERENCES

- Cunneen, C, 2006, "Racism, discrimination and the over-representation of Indigenous people in the criminal justice system: Some conceptual and explanatory issues", 17(3) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 329.
- Cunneen, C, 2007, "Crime, justice and Indigenous people", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Cunneen, C, 2013, "Time to arrest rising Aboriginal imprisonment rates", 8 *Insight*, 22.
- Cunneen, C, Allison, F & Schwartz, M, 2014, "Access to justice for Aboriginal people in the Northern Territory", 49(2) *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, 219.
- Cunneen, C, Baldry, E, Brown, D, Brown, M, Schwartz, M & Steel, A, 2013, *Penal culture and hyperincarceration: The revival of the prison*, Ashgate, Farnham UK.
- Cunneen, C & Robb, T, 1987, *Criminal justice in north-west New South Wales*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Cunneen, C & Schwartz, M, 2008, "Funding Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander legal services: Issues of equity and access", 32(1) *Criminal Law Journal*, 38.
- Curran, J, 2010, "Whig press history as political mythology", in *Power without responsibility: The press, broadcasting and the internet in Britain*, 7th edn, eds J Curran & J Seaton, Routledge, Abingdon Oxon.
- Curran, L & Noone, MA, 2007, "The challenge of defining unmet legal need", 21 *Journal of Legal and Social Policy*, 63.
- Curran, Wally: Australian Meat Industry Employees Union secretary, interview with D Baker, 15 October 1996.
- Curtin, J, 2001, "A digital divide in rural and regional Australia", 1 *Current Issues Brief*, Department of the Parliamentary Library, Canberra. Available from <www.aph.gov.au/binaries/library/pubs/cib/2001-02/02cib01.pdf> [24 July 2015].
- Daicoff, S, 2000, "The role of therapeutic jurisprudence within the comprehensive law movement", in *Practicing therapeutic jurisprudence: Law as a helping profession*, eds D Stolle, D Wexler, D & B Winick, Carolina Academic Press, Durham NC.
- Darroch, S, 2015, "Gippsland footy not immune to ice", *Latrobe Valley Express*, 26 March, 3.
- Davidson, B, 1997, "An historical perspective of agricultural land ownership in Australia", in *A Legacy under threat? Family farming in Australia*, ed J Lees, University of New England Press, Armidale NSW.
- Davis, B, 1999, "The inappropriateness of the criminal justice system: Indigenous Australian criminological perspective", paper presented at the 3rd National Outlook Symposium on *Crime in Australia: Mapping the Boundaries of Australia's Criminal Justice System*, convened by the Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra, 22-23 March.
- Davison, G & Brodie, M, 2005, *Struggle country: The rural ideal in twentieth century Australia*, Monash University Press, Melbourne.
- de Certeau, M, 1984, *Practice of everyday life*, University of California Press, Berkeley CA.
- DeKeseredy, W, 2015, "New directions in feminist understandings of rural crime", 39 *Journal of Rural Studies*, 180.

- DeKeseredy, WS, Donnermeyer, JF, Schwartz, MD, Tunnell, KD, Hall, M, 2007, "Thinking critically about rural gender relations: Towards a rural masculinity crisis/ male peer support model of separation/divorce sexual assault", 15 *Critical Criminology*, 295.
- DeKeseredy, W & Schwartz, MD, 2009, *Dangerous exits: Escaping abuse relationships in rural America*, Rutgers University Press, New Brunswick NJ.
- Delahunty, B & Putt, J, 2006, "Good practice framework: Policing illicit drugs in rural and remote communities", 15a *National Drug Law Enforcement Research Fund (NDLERF) Series Monograph*, NDLERF, Adelaide.
- Deller, S & Deller, M, 2010, "Rural crime and social capital", 41(2) *Growth and Change*, 221.
- Deller, S & Deller, M, 2012, "Spatial heterogeneity, social capital and rural larceny and burglary", 77(2) *Rural Sociology*, 225.
- Dempsey, K, 1990, *Smalltown: A study of social inequality, cohesion and belonging*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Dempsey, K, 1992, *A man's town: Inequality between women and men in rural Australia*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- DEPI (Department of Environment and Primary Industries), 2014, *Property Identification Code*. Available from <www.depi.vic.gov.au/agriculture-and-food/farm-management/national-livestock-identification-system/property-identification-code> [30 October 2014].
- Dillon, G, Hussain, R & Loxton, D, 2015, "Intimate partner violence in the young cohort of the Australian Longitudinal Study on Women's Health: Urban/rural comparisons and demographic associations", *Advances in Mental Health: Promotion, Prevention and Early Intervention*, 1.
- Dillon, M & Westbury, N, 2007, *Beyond humbug*, Seaview Press, West Lakes SA.
- Dispute Settlement Centre of Victoria, 2015, "Dispute resolution in action". Available from <www.disputes.vic.gov.au/dispute-resolution-in-action> [9 February 2015].
- Doherty, B, 2009, "Eco-terror threats spark law review", *The Age*, 16 June, 5.
- Domestic Violence Resource Centre Victoria, 2009, *Bad mothers and invisible fathers: Parenting in the context of domestic violence*, Domestic Violence Resource Centre Victoria, Melbourne.
- Donnermeyer, JF, 2007a, "Locating rural crime: The role of theory", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Donnermeyer, JF, 2007b, "Rural crime: Roots and restoration", 1 *International Journal of Rural Crime*, 2.
- Donnermeyer, JF, 2015, "The social organisation of the rural and crime in the United States: Conceptual considerations", 39 *Journal of Rural Studies*, 160.
- Donnermeyer, JF & DeKeseredy, WS, 2008, "Towards a rural critical criminology", 23(3) *Southern Rural Sociology*, 4.
- Donnermeyer, JF & DeKeseredy, WS, 2014, *Rural criminology: New directions in critical criminology*, Routledge, Cornwall UK.

REFERENCES

- Donnermeyer, JF, Jobes, P & Barclay, E, 2006, "Rural crime, poverty and community", in *Advancing Critical Criminology: Theory and Application*, eds WS Donnermeyer & B Perry, Lexington Books, Oxford.
- Donnermeyer, JF, Scott, J & Barclay, E, 2013, "How rural criminology informs critical thinking in criminology", 2(3) *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*, 69.
- Donnermeyer, JF & Tunnell, K, 2007, "In our own backyard: The danger of methamphetamine to rural America", Policy Statement 4 in *Rural Realities*, Rural Sociological Society, Columbia MO.
- Douglas, H, 2012, "Battered women's experiences of the criminal justice system: Decentring the law", 20 *Feminist Legal Studies*, 121.
- Dracup, M, 2014, *Linking law: Practical guidelines for delivering law to rural Victoria using e-learning technologies*, Research Report, Centre for Rural Regional Law and Justice, Deakin University, Geelong Vic. Available from <www.deakin.edu.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0018/291024/Linking-Law-final-online.pdf> [26 July 2015].
- Drugs and Crime Prevention Committee, 2012, *Inquiry into locally based approaches to community safety and crime prevention: Final report*, Parliament of Victoria, Melbourne.
- Dufty-Jones, R & Connell, J, eds, 2014, *Rural change in Australia*, Ashgate, Surrey.
- Duke, A & Davidson, MM, 2009, "Same-sex intimate partner violence: Lesbian, gay and bisexual affirmative outreach advocacy", 18 *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma*, 795.
- Eck, J, 2005, "Evaluation for lesson learning", in *Handbook of crime prevention and community safety*, ed N Tilley, Willan Publishing, Cullompton UK.
- Ekblom, P, 2002, "From the source to the mainstream is uphill: The challenge of transferring knowledge of crime prevention through replication, innovation and anticipation", in *Analysis for crime prevention*, ed N Tilley, Criminal Justice Press, Monsey NY.
- Ekblom, P, 2010, *Crime prevention, security and community safety using the 5Is framework*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke UK.
- Ellem, B, 1999, "Rethinking regionality in Australian IR", 13th AIRAANZ Conference, University of Adelaide, 4 February.
- Elliot, DS & Mihalic, S, 2004, "Issues in disseminating and replicating effective prevention programs", 5 *Prevention Science*, 47.
- European Commission, 2014, "Fact sheet on the 'Right to be forgotten' ruling c-131/12". Available from <http://ec.europa.eu/justice/data-protection/files/factsheets/factsheet_data_protection_en.pdf> [6 March 2015].
- Evans, I, 2007, *Battle scars: Long-term effects of prior domestic violence*, Centre for Women's Studies and Gender Research, Monash University, Melbourne.
- Evenson, B, 2008, *The responsible reporter*, Peter Lang, New York.
- Ewart, J & Meadows, M, 2001, "More than skin-deep: Australia's Indigenous heritage", in *Journalism: Theory in practice*, eds S Tapsall & C Varley, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.

- Faris, R & Dunham, H, 1939, *Mental disorders in urban areas: An ecological study of schizophrenia and other psychoses*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Farrell, G, Tseloni, A, Mailey, J & Tilley, N, 2011, "The crime drop and the security hypothesis", 48(2) *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 147.
- Felson, M, 1988, *Crime and everyday life*, Pine Forge Press, Thousand Oaks CA.
- Ferrante, A, Morgan, F, Indermaur, D & Harding, R, 1996, *Measuring the extent of domestic violence*, Hawkins Press, Sydney.
- Field, E, 2013a, "Cattle duffers run rampant", *The Weekly Times*, 31 July, 14.
- Field, E, 2013b, "System Failure", *Weekly Times*, 24 July, 1, 4.
- Field, E, 2013c, "Farms vulnerable in grey weapons drought, says secret police report: Thefts in firing line", *The Weekly Times*, 31 July, 3.
- Fileborn, B, 2012, "Sexual violence and gay, lesbian, bisexual, trans, intersex and queer communities", Resource Sheet, Australian Institute of Family Studies, Melbourne. Available from <<http://www3.aifs.gov.au/acssa/pubs/sheets/rs3/>> [26 July 2015].
- Fincher, R & Wulff, M, 1998, "The locations of poverty and disadvantage", in *Australian poverty: Then and now*, eds R Fincher and J Nieuwenhuysen, Melbourne University Press, Melbourne.
- Finkelstein, R & Ricketson, M, 2012, "Report of the Independent Inquiry into Media and Media Regulation", Report to the Minister for Broadband, Communications and the Digital Economy, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
- Finnane, M, 1994, *Police and government: Histories of policing in Australia*, Oxford University Press, Toronto.
- Finnane, M, 1997, *Punishment in Australian society*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Fischer, C, 1980, "The spread of violent crime from city to countryside, 1955 to 1975", 4(4) *Rural Sociology*, 416.
- Fisher, G, 2007, *Victoria's prison population 2001 to 2006*, Sentencing Advisory Council, Melbourne.
- Fitzgerald, R, 1984, *From 1915 to the early 1980s: A history of Queensland*, University of Queensland Press, Brisbane.
- Flood, M & Fergus, L, 2008, *An assault on our future: The impact of violence on young people and their relationships*, White Ribbon Foundation, Sydney.
- Flood, M & Hamilton, C, 2005, *Mapping homophobia in Australia*, The Australia Institute, Canberra.
- Foley, M, 2014, "Pillaga protests roll on", *The Land*, 7 April.
- Forbes CJ, Stephen and Dowling JJ, to Darling, 9 April 1828, New South Wales Executive Council Minutes, Colonial Office, 204-2, F146-148, The National Archives, London.
- Forsythe, L & Gaffney, A, 2012, "Mental disorder prevalence at the gateway to the criminal justice system", 438 *Trends and Issues in Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Foucault, M, 1977, *Discipline and punish: The birth of the prison*, Peregrine, Harmondsworth UK.
- Fox, R, 1992, "An industrial dispute: A police perspective", unpublished paper, Monash University, Melbourne.

REFERENCES

- Freiberg, A, 2001, "Problem-oriented courts: Innovative solutions to intractable problems?", 11(8) *Journal of Judicial Administration*, 8.
- Freiberg, A & Ross, S, 1999, *Sentencing reform and penal change: The Victorian experience*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Freudenberg, W, 1986, "The density of acquaintanceship: An overlooked variable in community research", 92 *American Journal of Sociology*, 27.
- Freudenberg, W & Jones, R, 1991, "Criminal behavior and rapid community growth, examining the evidence", 56(4) *Rural Sociology*, 619.
- Fuguitt, G & Beale, C, 1996, "Recent trends in non-metropolitan migration: Toward a new turnaround?", 27(2) *Growth Change*, 156.
- Galanter, M, 1981, "Justice in many rooms", in *Access to Justice and the Welfare State*, ed M Cappelletti, European University Institute, Florence.
- Gale, F, Bailey-Harris, R & Wundersitz, J, 1990, *Aboriginal youth and the criminal justice system*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Gallup-Black, A, 2005, "Twenty years of rural and urban trends in family and intimate partner homicide does place matter?", 9(2) *Homicide Studies*, 149.
- Gans, H, 1968, "Urbanism and suburbanism as ways of life", in *Readings in urban sociology*, ed R Pahl, Pergamon, London.
- Garland, D, 1985, *Punishment and welfare*, Gower, Aldershot UK.
- Garland, D, 1991, *Punishment and modern society: A study in social theory*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Garland, D, 2001, *The culture of control: Crime and social order in contemporary society*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Garton, S, 1982, "Bad or mad? Developments in incarceration in NSW 1880-1920", in *What rough beast? The state and social order in Australian history*, eds Sydney Labour History Group, George Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- George, A & Harris, B, 2014, *Landscapes of violence: Women surviving family violence in regional and rural Victoria*, Centre for Rural and Regional Law and Justice, Deakin University, Geelong Vic.
- Get Farming Australia, 2013, "VFF backs Livestock and Farm Crime Specialist Group", 10 January. Available from <www.getfarming.com.au/pages/farming/articles_view.php?fid=9200020130110152843&cId=1> [3 November 2014].
- Gibson, F & Rochford, F, 2010, *Dispute resolution in rural and regional Victoria*, Legal Studies Research Paper No 2010/4, La Trobe Law School, Melbourne.
- Giddens, A, 1991, *Modernity and self identity*, Polity Press, London.
- Glaeser, E & Sacerdote, B, 1999. "Why is there more crime in cities?", 107(S6) *Journal of Political Economy* 107, S225.
- Gleeson, M, 2000, "Four aspects of the Constitution", *Boyer Lectures*, ABC Radio National.
- Goffman, E, 1987, *Asylums: Essays on the social situation of mental patients and other inmates*, Peregrine, London.
- Goldflam, R, 2011, "The white elephant in the room", paper delivered at Northern Territory Criminal Lawyers Association conference, Bali.

- Goldsworthy, T, 2014, Submission to the Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs References Committee Inquiry into the ability of Australian law enforcement authorities to eliminate gun-related violence in the community (392). Available from <www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/Senate/Legal_and_Constitutional_Affairs/Illicit_firearms/Submissions> [3 November 2014].
- Goodall, H, 1990, "Policing in whose interest: Local government, the TRG and Aborigines in Brewarrina, 1987-88", 3 *Journal for Social Justice Studies*, 19.
- Goodall, H, 1996, *Invasion to embassy: Land in Aboriginal politics, 1770-1972*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Gotsis, T & Donnelly, H, 2008, *Diverting mentally disordered offenders in the NSW local court*, Monograph 31, Judicial Commission of New South Wales, Sydney.
- Gottschalk, L & Newton, J, 2009, "Rural homophobia: Not really gay", 5(3) *Gay and Lesbian Issues and Psychology Review*, 153.
- Grabosky, P, 1988, "Aboriginal deaths in custody: The case of John Pat", 29 *Race and Class*, 87.
- Grace, M & Lennie, J, 1998, "Constructing and reconstructing rural women in Australia: The politics of change, diversity and identity", 38(3) *Sociologia Ruralis*, 351.
- Granvotter, M, 1973, "The strength of weak ties", 78 *American Journal of Sociology*, 1360.
- Gray, I, 2011, "Submission of the Magistrates' Court of Victoria to the Victorian Parliament Law Reform Committee Inquiry into access to and interaction with the justice system by people with an intellectual disability and their families and carers", Parliament of Victoria, Melbourne.
- Gray, I, 2012, "Reflections on intellectual disability and mental illness initiative at the Magistrates' Court of Victoria", paper presented to DARU – Strengthening Disability Advocacy Conference, Melbourne.
- Gray, S & Blokland, J, 2012, *Criminal laws, Northern Territory*, 2nd edn, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Grech, K & Burgess, M, 2011, "Trends and patterns in domestic violence assaults: 2001 to 2010", 61 *NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research*, May.
- Grigg, B, 2012, "Environmental crime", in *Crime and justice: A guide to criminology*, 4th edn, eds M Marmo, W De Lint & D Palmer, Lawbook Co, Sydney.
- Haines, F & Sutton, A, 2012, "White-collar and corporate crime", in *Crime and justice: A guide to criminology*, 4th edn, eds M Marmo, W De Lint & D Palmer, Lawbook Co, Sydney.
- Haldane, RK, 1995, *The people's force: A history of the Victorian Police*, Melbourne University Press, Melbourne.
- Halpern D, 2005, *Social Capital*, Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Hampton, M, 2010, "The fourth estate ideal in journalism history", in *The Routledge companion to news and journalism*, ed S Allen, Routledge, Abingdon Oxon.
- Harding, R, Morgan, F, Ferrante, A, Loh, N & Fernandez, J, 1997, *Rural crime and safety in Western Australia*, Crime Research Centre Report for the Western Australian Regional Development Council, Department of Commerce and Trade, Government of Western Australia, Perth.

REFERENCES

- Harris, B, 2013, *Just spaces: Community legal centres as places of law*, PhD thesis, Monash University, Melbourne.
- Harris, B & George, A, 2015, Submission made for the Centre for Rural Regional Law and Justice, Deakin University to the *Royal Commission into Family Violence, Victoria*, Melbourne. Available from <www.rcfv.com.au/Submission-Review> [26 July 2015].
- Harris, B, Jordan, L & Phillips, L, 2014, "Courting justice beyond the cityscape: Access to justice and the rural, regional and remote magistrates' courts", 23(3) *Journal of Judicial Administration*, 158.
- Harrison, J, 2006, *News*, Routledge, Abingdon, Oxon.
- Harrison, WA, 2001, *Drink driving and enforcement: Theoretical issues and an investigation of the effects of three enforcement programs in two rural communities in Australia*, Austroads, Sydney.
- Harrison, W, Newman, S, Baldock, M & McLean, J, 2003, *Drink driving enforcement: Issues in developing best practice*, Austroads, Sydney.
- Hart, C, 2011, "Sustainable regional legal practice: The importance of alliances and the use of innovation information technology by legal practices in rural, regional and remote Queensland", 16(1) *Deakin Law Review*, 225.
- Hauritz, M, Homel, R, McIlwain, G, Burrows, T & Townsley, M, 1998, "Reducing violence in licensed venues: Community safety action projects", 101 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Hay, R & Pearce, P, 2014, "Technology adoption by rural women in Queensland, Australia: Women driving technology from the homestead for the paddock", 36 *Journal of Rural Studies*, 318.
- Hayes, S & Jeffries, S, 2015, *Romantic terrorism: An auto-ethnography of domestic violence, victimisation and survival*, Palgrave Pivot, London.
- Hayward, K, 2004, *City limits: Crime, consumer culture and the urban experience*, Taylor and Francis, London.
- Healey, L, Howe, K, Humphreys, C, Jennings, C & Julian, F, 2008, *Building the evidence: A report on the status of policy and practice in responding to violence against women with disabilities in Victoria*, Victorian Women with Disabilities Network Advocacy Information Service, Melbourne.
- Hendrie, D, 2003, *Random breath testing: Its effectiveness and possible characteristics of a 'best practice' approach*, The University of Western Australia, Perth.
- Hess, K, 2013, "Breaking boundaries: Recasting the local newspaper as geo-social news in a digital landscape", 1(1) *Digital Journalism*, 48.
- Hess, K & Waller, L, 2012, "The Snowtown we know and love: Small newspapers and heinous crimes", 2(12) *Rural Society Journal*, 116.
- Hess, K & Waller, L, 2013, "News judgments: A critical examination of reporting non-convictions for minor crimes", 35(1) *Australian Journalism Review*, 59.
- Hess, K & Waller, L, 2014a, "The digital pillory: Media shaming of 'ordinary' people for minor crimes", 28(1) *Continuum*, 101.
- Hess, K & Waller, L, 2014b, *Naming and shaming: A report on media shaming for minor crimes in Victoria*, Deakin University, Geelong Vic. Available from <<http://shaming-project.edublogs.org/files/2014/07/shamingreport-1pzztgn.pdf>> [6 March 2015].

- Hess, K, Waller, L & Ricketson, M, 2014, "Are there news gaps in rural/regional Australia? Researching media beyond Finkelstein", 36(2) *Australian Journalism Review*, 157.
- Hillier, A, 1991, "Some initiatives and developments in community policing – Part 1", *Australian Police Journal*, April-June.
- Hipp, J & Roussell, A, 2013, "Micro- and macro-environment population and the consequences for crime rates", 92 *Social Forces*, 563.
- Hirsch, A, 1992, *The rise of the penitentiary: Prison and punishment in early America*, Yale University Press, London.
- Hirst, J, 1988, *The strange birth of colonial democracy*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Hirst, J, 1992, "The pioneer legend", in *Intruders in the bush*, 2nd edn, ed J Carroll, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Hogg, R, 1991, "Policing and penalty", 4 (Special Issue) *Journal for Social Justice Studies*, 1.
- Hogg, R, 2001, "Penalty and modes of regulating Indigenous peoples in Australia", 3(3) *Punishment & Society*, 355.
- Hogg, R, 2007, "Punishment and the courts in rural communities", in *Crime in Rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott and R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Hogg, R, 2011, "Governing crime at a distance: Spatiality, law and justice", 22(3) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 361.
- Hogg, R & Carrington, K, 1998, "Crime, rurality and community", 31(2) *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 160.
- Hogg, R & Carrington, K, 2003, "Violence, spatiality and other rurals", 36(3) *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 293.
- Hogg, R & Carrington, K, 2006, *Policing the rural crisis*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Holmes, J, 1981, "Sparsely populated regions of Australia", in *Settlement systems in sparsely populated regions: The United States and Australia*, eds R Lonsdale & J Holmes, Pergamon Press, Oxford.
- Homel, P, 2009, "Lessons for Canadian crime prevention from recent international experience", 3 *IPC Review*, 13.
- Homel, P, Morgan, A, Behm, A & Makkai, T, 2007, *The review of the National Community Crime Prevention Programme: Establishing a new strategic direction*, unpublished report, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Homel, P, Nutley, NS, Tilley, N & Webb, B, 2004, "Investing to deliver: Reviewing the implementation of the UK Crime Reduction Programme", 281 *Home Office Research Study*, Home Office, London.
- Homel, R, 1988, *Policing and punishing the drinking driver: A study of general and specific deterrence*, Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Homel, R, Hauritz, M, Wortley, R, McIlwain, G & Carvolth, R, 1997, "Preventing alcohol-related crime through community action: The Surfers Paradise Safety Action Project", in *Policing for prevention: Reducing crime, public intoxication, and injury*, ed R Homel, Criminal Justice Press, Monsey NY.

REFERENCES

- Hood, C, 1991, "A public management for all seasons?", 69(1) *Public Administration Quarterly Journal*, 3.
- Hope, T, 1995, "Community crime prevention", in *Building a safer society: Strategic approaches to crime prevention*, eds M Tonry & DP Farrington, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Horsley, P, 2015, *Family violence and the LGBTI community*, submission made for Gay and Lesbian Health Victoria, Australian Research Centre in Sex, Health and Society La Trobe University to the Royal Commission into Family Violence, Melbourne. Available from <www.rcfv.com.au/Submission-Review> [26 July 2015].
- Howard, D, Quinn, S, Blokland, J & Flynn, M, 1993, "Aboriginal hearing loss and the criminal justice system", 3(65) *Aboriginal Law Bulletin*, 9.
- Hughes, C & Ritter, A, 2008, Monograph No 16 *A summary of diversion programs for drug and drug-related offenders in Australia*, DPMP Monograph Series, National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, Sydney.
- Hughes, P, 2013, "Access to justice through generic solutions", 31(1) *Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice*, University of Windsor, Ontario, 3.
- Hughes, P, Bellamy, J & Black, A, 2000, "Building social trust through education", in *Social capital and public policy in Australia*, ed I Winter, Australian Institute of Family Studies, Melbourne.
- Hughes, R, 2003, *The fatal shore*, Vintage, London.
- Hugo, G, Feist, H & Tan, G, 2013, "Population change in regional Australia, 2006-11", 1(3) *Australian Population and Migration Research Centre Policy Brief*, University of Adelaide, March.
- Huling, T, 2002, "Building a prison economy in rural America", in *Invisible punishment: The collateral consequences of mass imprisonment*, eds M Mauer & M Chesney-Lind, The New Press, New York.
- Human Rights Commission, 2001, "Sentencing juveniles consistently with the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child". Available from <www.humanrights.gov.au/publications/sentencing-juveniles-consistently-un-convention-rights-child> [12 November 2014].
- Human Rights Commission, 2014, "Sentencing Vulnerable Children". Available from <www.alrc.gov.au/publications/19-sentencing/sentencing-vulnerable-children> [12 November 2014].
- Hunter, B, 2001, *Factors underlying Indigenous arrest rates*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Hunter, B & Borland, J, 1999, "The effect of arrest on Indigenous employment prospects", 45 *Crime and Justice Bulletin*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Illawarra Mercury*, 2009, 7 & 13 October.
- Indermaur, D & Roberts, L, 2009, "Confidence in the criminal justice system", 387 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.

- inTouch, 2010, *I lived in fear because I knew nothing: Barriers to the justice system faced by CALD women experiencing family violence*, inTouch Multicultural Centre Against Family Violence, Melbourne.
- Ipsen, A, 2009, "Security flawed", *Latrobe Valley Express*, 22 June, 1, 7.
- Jackson, M & Hardy, G, 2010, *Acquired brain injury: Screening identification and validation in the Victorian correctional system*, arbias Limited and Latrobe University. Available from <<http://www.healthinfont.net.edu.au/key-resources/bibliography/?lid=25496>> [22 July 2015].
- Jacobs, J, 1961, *The death and life of great American cities*, Vintage Books, New York.
- Jamieson, S & Wendt, S, 2008, "Exploring men's perpetrator programs in small rural communities", 18(1) *Rural Society*, 39.
- Jargowsky, P, 2013, "Concentration of poverty in the new millenium: Changes in prevalence composition and location of high poverty neighborhoods", The Century Foundation and Center for Urban Research and Education, Rutgers-Camden, New York.
- Jobs, PC, 2002, "Effective officer and good neighbour: Problems and perceptions among police in rural Australia" 25(2) *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management*, 256.
- Jobs, PC, Barclay, E, Donnermeyer, JF & Graycar, A, 2001, "Rural crime in Australia: Contemporary concerns, recent research and future directions", 7(1) *Australasian Journal of Regional Studies*, 3.
- Jobs, PC, Barclay, E, Donnermeyer, JF & Weinand, H, 2000, *A qualitative and quantitative analysis of the relationship between community cohesiveness and rural crime: Part 1*, The Institute for Rural Futures, University of New England, Armidale NSW.
- Jobs, PC, Barclay, E, Weinand, H & Donnermeyer, JF, 2004, "A structural analysis of social disorganisation and crime in rural communities in Australia", 37 *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 114.
- Jochelson, R, 1997, "Aborigines and public order legislation in New South Wales", 34 *Crime and Justice Bulletin*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Johnson, MP, 1995, "Patriarchal terrorism and common couple violence: Two forms of violence against women", 57(2) *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 283.
- Johnson, MP, 1999, "Two types of violence against women in the American family", paper presented at the annual meetings of the National Council on Family Relations, Irvine CA.
- Johnson, MP, 2008, *A typology of domestic violence: Intimate terrorism, violent resistance, and situational couple violence*, Northeastern University Press, Boston.
- Johnston, RW, 1992, *The long blue line*, Boolarong Press, Brisbane.
- Jones, C, Barclay, E & Mawby, R (eds) 2012, *The problem of pleasure: Leisure, tourism and crime*, Routledge, London.
- Jones, C & Crawford, S, 2007, "The psycho-social needs of New South Wales court defendants", 108 *Crime and Justice Bulletin*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.

REFERENCES

- Jones, C, Weatherburn, D & McFarlane, K, 2008, "Public confidence in the New South Wales criminal justice system", 118 *Crime and Justice Bulletin*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Jones, J, 2012, "Looking beyond the 'rural idyll': Some recent trends in rural crime", 89(1) *Criminal Justice Matters*, 8.
- Jones, J & Phipps, J, 2012. "Policing farm crime in England and Wales", 12 *Papers from the British Criminology Conference*, 3.
- Jordan, L & Farrell, J, 2013, "Juvenile justice diversion in Victoria: A blank canvas?", 24(3) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 419.
- Jordan, L & Phillips, L, 2013, *Women's experiences of surviving family violence and accessing the Magistrates' Court in Geelong, Victoria*, Deakin University, Geelong Vic.
- Juska, A & Paulikas, V, 2006, "Rural marginalisation, policing and crime in Lithuania", 7(5) *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 441.
- Kaylen, M & Pridemore, W, 2013, "Social disorganization and crime in rural communities: The first direct test of the systemic model", 53 *British Journal of Criminology*, 905.
- Keen, I, ed, 1988, *Being black: Aboriginal cultures in 'settled' Australia*, Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, Canberra.
- Ker, P, 2009, "Hazelwood protest has support of key greens", *The Age*, 12 September, 5.
- Kercher, B, 1995, *An unruly child*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Kidd, P, 2006, *Australia's serial killers*, Pan MacMillan, Sydney.
- Kim, BJ, Kavanaugh, AL & Hult, KM, 2011, "Civic engagement and internet use in local governance: Hierarchical linear models for understanding the role of local community groups", 47(7) *Administration and Society*, 807.
- Kimmel, M, 2013, *Angry white men*, Nation Books, New York.
- King, R, Mauer, M & Huling, T, 2003, "Big prisons, small towns: Prison economies in rural America", The Sentencing Project, Washington.
- King, T, Kilpatrick, S, Willis, K & Speldewinde, C, 2015, *Mental health in Australian commercial fishing sector – Why 'depressed farmers' are a different kettle of fish*, Public Policy Network, Deakin University, Melbourne. Available from <www.academia.edu/11027571/Mental_health_in_the_Australian_commercial_fishing_sector_why_depressed_farmers_are_a_different_kettle_of_fish> [22 July 2015].
- Kirby, M, 2007, "Remote Justice", 1 *Northern Territory Law Journal*, 6.
- Kirkwood, D, 2012, "'Just say goodbye': Parents who kill their children in the context of separation", *Discussion Paper No 8*, Domestic Violence Resource Centre, Melbourne.
- Krishnan, SP, Hilbert, JC & Vanleeuwen, D, 2001, "Domestic violence and help-seeking behaviors among rural women: Results from a shelter-based study", 24(1) *Farm Community Health*, 28.
- Kurri Kurri Times*, 1930, 16 January.
- Kyle, L, Coverdale, R & Powers, T, 2014, *Conflict of interest in Victorian rural and regional legal practice*, Deakin University, Geelong Vic.
- La Nauze, H & Rutherford, S, 1997, "Women's work against violence, community responses in a rural setting", 2 *Women Against Violence*, 14.

- Labor Daily*, 1930, 10 & 20 January.
- Laing, L, 2001, *Australian studies of the economic cost of domestic violence*, Australian Domestic and Family Violence Clearinghouse, Sydney.
- Laing, L & Bobic N, 2002, *Economic costs of domestic violence*, Australian Domestic and Family Violence Clearinghouse, Sydney.
- Laird, A, Granville, S & Montgomery, R, 1999, *Crime and the farming community: The Scottish Farm Crime Survey 1998*, The Scottish Office Central Research Unit, Edinburgh.
- Land, K, McCall, P & Cohen, L, 1990, "Structural covariates of homicide rates: Are there any invariances across time and social space?", 95 *American Journal of Sociology*, 922.
- Landon, D, 1990, *Country lawyers: Impact of context on professional practice*, Praeger Publications, Westport CT.
- Lane, J, 2012. "Don't break down here! 10 terrifying Aussie roads", CNN Travel. Available from <<http://travel.cnn.com/sydney/life/10-worst-australian-roads-hit-car-trouble-128085>> [22 February 2015].
- Latrobe Valley Express*, 2009, 7 September.
- Law Council of Australia, 2009, *Report into the Rural Regional and Remote Areas Lawyers Survey*, Law Council of Australia, Braddon ACT.
- Law Council of Australia, 2011, "Australian solicitors' conduct rules", Rules 4, 8 and 9.
- Law Council of Australia, 2014, *Law Council response to [Productivity Commission] Draft Report into Access to Justice Arrangements*, Law Council of Australia, Braddon ACT.
- Lawrence, R, 2007, *Research on strong Indigenous communities (Brief No 1)*, Indigenous Justice Clearinghouse, Canberra.
- Lee, M, 2007a, "Fear, law and order and politics", in *Crime in Rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Lee, M, 2007b, *Inventing fear of crime: Criminology and the politics of anxiety*, Willan, Devon UK.
- Lee, M & Herborn, P, 2003, "The role of place management in crime prevention: Some reflections on governmentality and government strategy", 15(1) *Current Issues in Criminal Justice*, 26.
- Lees, J, ed, 1997a, *A legacy under threat? Family farming in Australia*, University of New England Press, Armidale NSW.
- Lees, J, 1997b, "The origins of the legacy", in *A legacy under stress: Family farming in Australia*, ed J Lees, University of New England Press, Armidale NSW.
- Legislative Council of Victoria, 1852, *Victorian Select Committee on Police 1852*, Government Printer, Melbourne.
- Lennie, J, 2002, "Rural women's empowerment in a communication technology project: Some contradictory effects", 12(3) *Rural Society*, 224.
- Leonard, W, Mitchell, A, Pitts, M, Patel, S & Fox, C, 2008, *Coming forward: The under-reporting of heterosexist violence and same-sex partner abuse in Victoria*, Australia Research Centre in Sex, Health and Society, Melbourne.
- Lhuillier, J & Lhuillier-Solenik, D, 2010, "Access to justice in Europe", 9 *European Commission for the Efficiency of Justice Studies*, 21.

REFERENCES

- Liepins, R, 2000, "Making men: The construction and representation of agriculture-based masculinities in Australia and New Zealand", 4(65) *Rural Sociology*, 605.
- Lievore, D, 2003, "Sexual assault in rural Australia", in *Non-reporting and hidden recording of sexual assault: An international literature review*, ed D Lievore, Commonwealth Office of the Status of Women, Canberra.
- Litowitz, D, 1997, "The trouble with scarlet letter punishments", 81 *Judicature*, 53.
- Little, J, 2006, "Gender and sexuality in rural communities", in *Handbook of rural studies*, eds P Cloke, T Marsden & P Mooney, Sage, London.
- Loader, I, Girling, E & Sparks, R, 2000, *Crime and social change in Middle England*, Routledge, London.
- Lockie, S & Bourke, L, eds, 2001, *Rurality bites: The Social and environmental transformation of rural Australia*, Pluto Press, Sydney.
- Lodder, A & Zeleznikow, J, 2010, *Enhanced Dispute Resolution Through the Use of Information Technology*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Logan, TK, Walker, R, Cole, J, Ratliff, S & Leukefeld, C, 2003, "Qualitative differences among rural and urban intimate violence victimization experiences and consequences: A pilot study", 18 *Journal of Family Violence*, 83.
- Loncaric A, 2012, "Taking stock", (Spring) *Police life*, 8-9.
- Lovell, J, 1996, *Changing attitudes: Rural responses to women and domestic violence*, Murray Mallee Community Health Service, Netley SA.
- Loxley, C, Curtin, L & Brown, R, 2002, "Summer splash schemes 2000: Findings from six case studies", 12 *Crime Reduction Research Series Paper*, Home Office, London.
- Luke, G & Cunneen, C, 1995, *Aboriginal over-representation and discretionary decisions in the NSW juvenile justice system*, Juvenile Justice Advisory Council of New South Wales, Sydney.
- Lynch, K, 1977, *Growing up in cities: Studies of the spatial environment of adolescence in Cracow, Melbourne, Mexico City, Salta, Toluca and Warszawa*, MIT Press, Cambridge Massachusetts.
- Mackie, P, 1989, with Vassiliet, E, *Mount Isa: The story of a dispute*, Hudson, Melbourne.
- Macklin, M, 1995, "Breaching the idyll, ideology, intimacy and social service provision in a rural community", in *Communication and culture in rural areas*, ed P Share, Centre for Rural Social Research, Charles Sturt University, Albury.
- Maitland Daily Mercury*, 1930, 13 January.
- Maras, S, 2013, *Objectivity in journalism*, Polity, Cambridge.
- Markus, A, 1990, *Governing savages*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Marshall, B & Johnson, S, 2005, *Crime in rural areas: A review of the literature for the Rural Evidence Research Centre*, Jill Dando Institute of Crime Science, London.
- Martin, J, Budge, T & Butt, A, 2011, *The sustainability of Australia's country towns: Renewal, renaissance and resilience*, VURRN Press, Ballarat Vic.
- Mason, B, 1996, "From shamans to shaming: A history of criminological thought", in *Criminal justice: An Australian textbook in criminology*, ed KM Hazelhurst, LBC Information Services, Sydney.

- Maume, M, Lanier, C, Hossfeld, LH & Wehmann, K, 2014, "Social isolation and weapon use in intimate partner violence incidents in rural areas", 2(2) *International Journal of Rural Criminology*, 244.
- Mawby, RI, 2007, "Crime, place and explaining rural hotspots", 1 *International Journal of Rural Crime*, 21.
- Mawby, RI, 2014, "Exploring the relationship between crime and place in the countryside", 39 *Journal of Rural Studies*, 262.
- Mawby, R, Boakye, K & Jones, C, 2014, "Policing tourism: The emergence of specialist groups", *Policing and Society*, 1.
- Mawby, R & Yarwood, R, 2011, *Rural policing and policing the rural: A constable countryside?*, Ashgate, Farnham.
- Mayhew, P, 2012, "The case of Australia and New Zealand", in *The international crime drop: New directions in research*, eds J van Dijk, A Tseloni & G Farrell, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke Hampshire.
- Mazerolle, L, Wickes, R & McBroom, J, 2010, "Community variations in violence: The role of social ties and collective efficacy in comparative context", 47 *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 3.
- Mazerolle, P, Adams, K, Budz, D, Cockerill, C & Vance, M, 2003, *On the beat: An evaluation of beat policing in Queensland*, Crime and Misconduct Commission, Brisbane.
- McCall, M, 2003, "Results from the 2001-2002 National Farm Crime survey", 266 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- McCall, M & Homel, P, 2003, "Preventing crime on Australian farms: Issues, current initiatives and future directions", 268 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- McCausland, R, Johnson, S, Baldry, E & Cohen, A, 2013, "People with mental health disorders and cognitive impairment in the criminal justice system: Cost-benefit analysis of early support and diversion", paper presented at the Australian Human Rights Commission and University of New South Wales Roundtable on Access to Justice in the Criminal Justice System for People with Disability, University of NSW, Sydney.
- McCausland, R & Vivian, A, 2009, "A tale of two cities: A comparative study of Wilcannia and Menindee", 13(27) *Indigenous Law Bulletin*, 7.
- McCausland, R & Vivian, A, 2010, "Why do some Aboriginal communities have lower crime rates than others: A pilot study", 43(2) *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 301.
- McCulloch, J, 1999, "Keeping the peace or keeping people down? Policing in Victoria", paper presented to the *History of Crime, Policing and Punishment Conference*, Canberra, 9-10 December.
- McCulloch, J, 2001, *Blue army*, Melbourne University Press, Melbourne.
- McDonald, D, 1990, *National police custody survey 1988 (Research Report No 13)*, Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody, AGPS, Canberra.
- McLennan, C, 2014, "Gun thefts from Victorian farms rising over past year", *The Weekly Times*, 18 June.

REFERENCES

- McNair, B, 2009, *News and journalism in the UK*, 5th edn, Routledge, London.
- McPherson, T, 2014, "Country guns in crims' sights", *The Border Mail*, 29 October.
- McQuilton, J, 1987, "Police in rural Victoria: A regional example", in *Policing in Australian historical perspectives*, ed M Finnane, University of New South Wales Press, Sydney.
- Mencher, M, 2008, *News: Reporting and writing*, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Mildren, D, 2011, *Big boss fella all same judge: A history of the Northern Territory Supreme Court*, The Federation Press 2011, Sydney.
- Miller, A, 2014, "Reporting crime goes under radar", *Stock and Land*, 15 August.
- Miller, P, Coomber, K, Staiger, P, Zinkiewicz, L & Toumbourou, J, 2010, "Review of rural and regional alcohol research in Australia", 18(3) *The Australian Journal of Rural Health*, 110.
- Milte, KL & Weber, TA, 1977, *Police in Australia: Development, functions and procedures*, Butterworths, Sydney.
- MLA (Meat and Livestock Australia), 2014, *National Livestock Identification System*. Available from <www.mla.com.au/Meat-safety-and-traceability/National-Livestock-Identification-System> [30 October 2014].
- Morgan, A, 2012, *Police crime prevention: Findings from a review*, paper presented to the Australian and New Zealand Society of Criminology Conference, Auckland.
- Morgan, A, Boxall, H, Lindeman, K & Anderson, J, 2012, "Effective crime prevention strategies for implementation by local government", 120 *Research and Public Policy Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Morgan, A & Chadwick, H, 2009, "Key issues in domestic violence", 7 *Research in Practice Summary Paper*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Morgan, A & Homel, P, 2013, "Evaluating crime prevention: Lessons from large-scale crime prevention programs", 458 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Morgan, F, 2003, "The extent and location of crime", in *Crime and justice: An Australian textbook in criminology*, eds A Goldsmith, M Israel & K Daly, Lawbook Company, Sydney.
- Morgan, F & Clare, J, 2007, "Household burglary trends in Western Australia", Crime Research Centre, Perth.
- Morgan, F & Clare, J, 2012, "The distribution of crime over populations, space and time", in *Crime and justice: A guide to criminology*, eds M Marmo, W De Lint & D Palmer, Lawbook Company, Sydney.
- Morgan, F, Morgan, V, Clare, J, Valuri, G, Woodman, R, Ferrante, A, Castle, D & Jablensky, A, 2008, "Schizophrenia and offending: Area of residence and the impact of social disorganisation and disadvantage", 365 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Morris, Louise: Friends of the Earth Climate Change legal adviser, interview with D Baker, 13 August 2009a & 14 October 2009b.
- Mouzos, J & Makkai, T, 2004, "Women's experiences of male violence: Findings from the Australian component of the International Violence Against Women Survey", 56 *Research and Public Policy Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.

- Muncie, J & Mclaughlin, E, 1996, *The problem of crime*, Sage Publications, London.
- Munro, H, 2012, *Effective early intervention strategies for Indigenous children and their families*, New South Wales Family and Community Services, Sydney.
- Nagin, D, 1978, "General deterrence: A review of the empirical evidence", in *Deterrence and incapacitation: Estimating the effects of criminal sanctions on crime rates*, eds A Blumstein, J Cohen & D Nagin, National Academy of Science, Washington DC.
- National Committee on Violence Against Women (ed), 1992, *Discussion and resource kit for use in rural and isolated communities*, National Committee on Violence Against Women, 1992.
- National Community Crime Prevention Programme project data, 2004-2009, unpublished.
- National Crime Prevention, 1999, *Pathways to prevention: Developmental and early intervention approaches to crime in Australia*, Attorney-General's Department, Canberra.
- National Legal Aid Statistics, 2015, *Statistics report applications: Status for financial year 2014-2015 as at July 2015*. Available from <<http://lacextra.legalaid.nsw.gov.au/NLAREports/reportviewer.aspx?reportname=ApplicationStatus>> [22 July 2015].
- National Mental Health Commission, 2014, "The justice system and mental health". Available from <www.mentalhealthcommission.gov.au/our-2013-report-card/feeling-safe,-stable-and-secure/the-justice-system-and-mental-health.aspx> [12 November 2014].
- National Rural Health Alliance/ACOSS, 2013, "A snapshot of poverty in rural and regional Australia", Joint Report, 14 October, National Rural Health Alliance, Deakin ACT.
- Navin, S, Stockum, R & Campbell-Ruggaard, J, 1993, "Battered women in rural America", 32 *Journal of Human Education Development*, 9.
- Neal, D, 1991, *The Rule of Law in a Penal Colony: Law and power in early New South Wales*, Cambridge University Press, Melbourne.
- Neame, A & Heenan, M, 2004, *Responding to sexual assault in rural communities, Briefing No 3*, Australian Institute of Family Studies, Melbourne.
- Needham, K, 2013, "Court cuts put domestic violence victims at risk", *Sydney Morning Herald*, 12 December.
- Neilson, C & Renou, B, 2015, *Will somebody listen to me? Insight, actions and hope for women experiencing family violence in regional Victoria*, Loddon Campaspe Community Legal Centre, Bendigo Vic.
- New South Wales – See also NSW
- New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, 2014, "NSW Local Government Area Excel tables", BOCSAR, Sydney.
- New South Wales Charter of Justice, 1787, State Records New South Wales, X24, 2 April.
- New South Wales Government, nd (a), *Archives in Brief 32 – Quarter Session records*. Available from <www.records.nsw.gov.au/state-archives/guides-and-finding-aids/archives-in-brief/archives-in-brief-32-quarter-session-records> [15 July 2015].
- New South Wales Government, nd (b), *Courts of General and Quarter Sessions*. Available from <<http://search.records.nsw.gov.au/agencies/36>> [15 July 2015].

REFERENCES

- Newcastle Morning Herald & Miners' Advocate*, 1930, 16 January.
- Newman, O, 1972, *Defensible space: People and design in the violent city*, Architectural Press, London.
- NFU Mutual, 2014, *Rural Crime Survey 2014*. Available from <www.nfumutual.co.uk/farming/initiatives/rural-crime> [29 October 2014].
- Nheu, N & McDonald, H, 2010, *By the people for the people: Community participation in law reform*, Law and Justice Foundation of New South Wales, Sydney.
- NIATSIC (National Inquiry into the Separation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children from Their Families), 1997, *Bringing them home: Report of the National Inquiry into the Separation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children from their Families*, Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, Sydney.
- Nisbet, R, 1970, *The sociological tradition*, Heinemann, London.
- Noelle-Neumann, E, 1993, *Spiral of silence: Public opinion, our social skin*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- North Yorkshire Police, 2014, "New rural crime prevention booklet and video released", 27 November. Available from <www.northyorkshirepolice.uk/14679> [1 July 2015].
- Northern Territory Law Reform Committee, 2013, *37 Report on the Review of the Juries Act*, Northern Territory Law Reform Committee, Darwin.
- NSW (New South Wales) Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, 2014, "NSW statistical areas and local government areas: Quarterly update, September 2014", Statistical Report Series, NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research. Available from <www.bocsar.nsw.gov.au/agdbasev7wr/_assets/bocsar/m716854l3/nsw_recorded_crime_statistics_september_2014_sa4.pdf> [1 March 2015].
- NSW (New South Wales) Law Reform Commission, 1996, *People with an intellectual disability and the criminal justice system: Two rural courts*, Research Report 5, New South Wales Law Reform Commission, Sydney.
- NSW (New South Wales) Law Reform Commission, 2012, *Bail*, Report 133, New South Wales Law Reform Commission, Sydney.
- NSW (New South Wales) Legislative Council Standing Committee on Law and Justice, 2006, *Community based sentencing options for rural and remote areas and disadvantaged populations*, New South Wales Parliament, Sydney.
- NSW (New South Wales) Police, 2012, *History of the NSW Police Force: Significant dates*. Available from <www.police.nsw.gov.au/about_us/history> [15 July 2015].
- NSW (New South Wales) Sentencing Council, 2007, *Review of periodic detention*, New South Wales Sentencing Council, Sydney.
- NSW (New South Wales) Standing Committee on Law and Justice, 2006, *Community based sentencing options for rural and remote areas and disadvantaged populations*, Parliament of NSW, Legislative Council, Sydney.
- Nussbaum, M, 2004, *Hiding from humanity: Disgust, shame and the law*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey.
- NZ (New Zealand) Ministry of Justice, 2003, *Review of the Safer Community Council Network: Future directions*, Ministry of Justice, Wellington.
- O'Brien, GM, 1960, *The Australian police forces*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.

- O'Callaghan, T, 1928, "Police in Port Phillip and Victoria, 1836-1913", XII(4) *The Victorian Historical Magazine*, The Historical Society of Victoria, Melbourne.
- O'Connor, M & Gray, D, 1989, *Crime in a rural community*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Oakes, D, 2012, "Firearm thefts top 7500", *Sydney Morning Herald*, 3 August.
- Olding R, 2014, "Land clearing row ends in rifle shots – and a death", *Sydney Morning Herald*, 31 July, 4.
- Olding R & Nicholls, S, 2014, "'Redneck community' blamed for death of environmental officer", *Sydney Morning Herald*, 2 August.
- Owen, S & Carrington, K, (2015), "Domestic violence (DV) service provision and the architecture of rural life: An Australian case study", 39 *Journal of Rural Studies*, 229.
- Pahl, R, 1968, "The rural-urban continuum", in *Readings in urban sociology*, ed R Pahl, Pergamon, London.
- Parker, C, 1999, *Just lawyers*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Parkinson, D, 2011, *The way he tells it: Relationships after Black Saturday, Vol 1 Executive summary and recommendations*, Women's Health Goulburn North East, Wangaratta Vic.
- Parliament of Queensland Legislative Assembly, 2012, *Parliamentary debates*. Queensland Legislative Assembly, 21 August, 1508. Available from <www.parliament.qld.gov.au/work-of-assembly/sitting-dates/dates/2012/2012-08-21> [12 November 2014].
- Pawson, R & Tilley, N, 1997, *Realistic evaluation*, Sage, London.
- Pearson, M, 1997, *The journalist's guide to media law*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Philo, C, 1997, "Of other rurals", in *Contested countrysides: Otherness, marginalisation and rurality*, eds P Cloke & J Little, Routledge, London.
- Pitts, M, Smith, A, Mitchell, A & Patel, S, 2006, "Private lives: A report on the health and wellbeing of GLBTIQ Australians", *Monograph Series No 57*, The Australian Research Centre in Sex, Health, and Society, La Trobe University, Melbourne.
- Poiner, G, 1990, *The good old rule: Gender and other power relationships in a rural community*, Sydney University Press, Sydney.
- Pratt, J, 2002, *Punishment and civilization*, Sage, London.
- Price Waterhouse Coopers, 2009, *Legal Aid funding: Current challenges and the opportunities of cooperative federalism (final report)*. Available from <www.lawcouncil.asn.au/lawcouncil/images/LCA-PDF/a-z-docs/fmsdownload099f.pdf> [22 July 2015].
- Pridemore, W, 2001, "Using newly available homicide data to debunk two myths about violence in an international context: A research note", 5 *Homicide Studies*, 267.
- Pridemore, W, 2005, "Social structure and homicide in post-Soviet Russia", 34 *Social Science Research*, 732.
- Pridemore, W & Trent, C, 2010, "Do the invariant findings of Land, McCall and Cohen generalize to cross-national studies of social structure and homicide?", 14 *Homicide Studies*, 296.
- Pritchard, B & McManus, P, eds, 2000, *Land of discontent: The dynamics of change in rural and regional Australia*, University of NSW Press, Sydney.

REFERENCES

- Productivity Commission, 2014, *Access to Justice Arrangements: Productivity Commission Inquiry Report*, Overview No 72, 5 September, Productivity Commission, Canberra.
- Pruitt, LR, 2008, "Place matters: Domestic violence and rural difference", 23(2) *Wisconsin Journal of Law, Gender and Society*, 347.
- Putt, J, 2010, "Community policing in rural and remote Australia", in *Community Policing in Australia*, ed J Putt, 111 *Research and Public Policy Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Rawson, R, 1839, "An inquiry into the statistics of crime in England and Wales", 2 *Journal Statistical Society of London*, 316.
- RCIADIC (Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody), 1991, "National Report", (JH Muirhead), AGPS, Canberra.
- Rees, S & Pease, B (with the Immigrant Women's Domestic Violence Service), 2006, *Refugee settlement, safety and wellbeing: Exploring domestic and family violence in refugee communities*, Immigrant Women's Domestic Violence Service, Melbourne.
- Reiger, K, 1985, *The disenchantment of the home: Modernizing the Australian family 1880-1940*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Rennison, CM, DeKeseredy, W & Dragiewicz, M, 2013, "Intimate relationship status variations in violence against women: Urban, suburban and rural differences", 19(11) *Violence against Women*, 1312.
- Reynolds, H, 1993, "The unrecorded battlefields of Queensland", in *Race relations in North Queensland*, ed H Reynolds, Department of History and Politics, James Cook University, Townsville.
- Reynolds, H, 1995, *Fate of a free people*, Penguin, Melbourne.
- Reynolds, H, 1996, *Aboriginal sovereignty*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Ringland, C, 2012, "Intensive correction orders vs other penalties: Offender profiles", 163 *Crime and Justice Bulletin*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Ringland, C, 2013, "Sentencing outcomes for those assessed for intensive correction order suitability", 86 *Crime and Justice Statistics Bureau Brief*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Roberts, DA, 2006, "The frontier", in *High lean country: Land, people and memory in New England*, eds A Atkinson, J Ryan, I Davidson & A Piper, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Roberts, DA & Garland, D, 2010, "The forgotten commandant: James Wallis and the Newcastle Penal Settlement, 1816-1818", 41(1) *Australian Historical Studies*, 5.
- Roberts, JV, Stalans, LJ, Indermaur, D & Hough, M, 2003, *Penal populism and public opinion: Lessons from five countries*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Robinson, G & Tyler, B, 2006, *Ngaripirliga'ajirri: An early intervention program on the Tiwi Islands*, Charles Darwin University, Darwin.
- Robinson, N, 2010, "Solitary confinement for teen unfit to plead", *The Australian*, 12 July.
- Rodrick, S, 2007, "Open justice and suppressing evidence of police methods: The positions in Canada and Australia", 31 *Melbourne University Law Review*, 171.

- Rooksby, E, Weckert, J & Lucas, R, 2007, "The digital divide in Australia: Is rural Australia losing out?", in *Information technology and social justice*, eds E Rooksby & J Weckert, Information Science Publishing, Hershey PA.
- Rowley, C, 1972, *Outcasts in white Australia*, Penguin Books, Melbourne.
- Rowse, T, 1992, *Remote possibilities: The Aboriginal domain and the administrative imagination*, North Australia Research Unit, Australian National University, Darwin.
- Ryan, D & Hoysted, P, 2013, *Unholy trinity: The hunt for the paedophile priest Monsignor John Day*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Sadleir, J, 1911, "The early days of the Victorian Police Force", 1(3) *The Victorian Historical Magazine*, The Historical Society of Victoria, Melbourne.
- Safi, M, 2014, "Roseanne Fulton to leave WA jail and return home to Alice Springs", *The Guardian*, 19 March.
- Salt, B, 1996, *National Report on Population Growth Ranking in Australia & New Zealand*, 8th edn, Coopers & Lybrand Consultants, Melbourne.
- Sampson, RJ, Raudenbush, SW & Earls, F, 1997, "Neighbourhoods and violent crime: A multilevel study of collective efficacy", 277 *Science*, 918.
- SARRAH (Services for Australian Rural and Remote Allied Health), 2015, "Defining remote and rural context". Available from <<http://sarrah.org.au/content/defining-remote-and-rural-context>> [18 June 2015].
- Sarteschi, C, Vaughn, M & Kim, K, 2011, "Assessing the effectiveness of mental health courts: A quantitative review", 39(1) *Journal of Criminal Justice* 12.
- SBS, 2015, "Gold escorts". Available from <www.sbs.com.au/gold/story.php?storyid=71> [22 February 2015].
- Schuurman, E, 2012, "Farm crime targeted", *The Ballarat Courier*, 27 April.
- Schwartz, M & Cunneen, C, 2009, "From crisis to crime: The escalation of civil and family law issues into criminal matters in Aboriginal communities in NSW", 7(15) *Indigenous Law Bulletin*, 18.
- Schwartz, M & Cunneen, C, 2014, "Redressing over-incarceration, addressing human rights: What can justice reinvestment do in Australia?", *Right Now*. Available from <<http://rightnow.org.au/writing-cat/article/redressing-over-incarceration-addressing-human-rights-what-can-justice-reinvestment-do-in-australia>> [10 March 2015].
- Scott, J, 2011, "True-blue crimes and other infamous Aussie yarns", 17(2) *Journal of Commonwealth and Postcolonial Studies*, 112.
- Scott, J, Barclay, E & Hogg, R, 2007, "There's crime out there, but not as we know it", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Scott, J & Biron, D, 2010, "Wolf Creek, rurality and the Australian gothic", 24(2) *Continuum; Journal of Media and Cultural Studies*, 307.
- Scott, J & Hogg, R, 2015, "Strange and stranger ruralities: Social constructions of rural crime in Australia", 39 *Journal of Rural Studies*, 171.

REFERENCES

- Scott, J, Hogg, R, Barclay, E & Donnermeyer, J, 2007, "Introduction", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Scott, J & Jobes, PC, 2007, "Policing in rural Australia: The country cop as law enforcer and local resident", in *Crime in rural Australia*, eds E Barclay, JF Donnermeyer, J Scott & R Hogg, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- SCRGSP (Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision), 2011, *Overcoming Indigenous disadvantage: Key indicators 2011*, Productivity Commission, Canberra.
- Sechler, U, 2007, "The High Court and recognition of Native Title: Distinguishing between doctrines of *Terra Nullius* and 'desert and uncultivated'", 11(1) *University of Western Sydney Law Review*, 1.
- Select Committee on Police, 1852, *Report from the Select Committee on Police*, Government Printing Office, Melbourne.
- Select Committee on Transportation, 1812, 341 *Report from the Select Committee on Transportation*, House of Commons, London.
- Select Committee on Transportation, 1837, 518 *Report from the Select Committee on Transportation*, House of Commons, London.
- Senate Legal and Constitutional References Committee, 2004, *Legal aid and access to justice*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
- Senate Standing Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs, 2006, *Unfinished business: Indigenous stolen wages*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
- Shaw, C & McKay, H, 1931, *Social factors of juvenile delinquency*, Government Printing Office, Washington DC.
- Shaw, C & McKay, H, 1942, *Juvenile delinquency and urban areas*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Sherman, LW & Eck, JE, 2006, "Policing for crime prevention", in *Evidence-based crime prevention*, eds LW Sherman, DP Farrington, BC Welsh & DL MacKenzie, Routledge, London.
- Sherman, LW & Harris, HM, 2014, "Increased death rates of domestic violence victims from arresting vs warning suspects in the Milwaukee Domestic Violence Experiment (MilDVE)", 11 *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 1.
- Shults, RA, Elder, RW, Sleet, DA, Nichols, JL, Alao, MO, Carande-Kulis, VG, 2001, "Reviews of evidence regarding interventions to reduce alcohol-impaired driving", 21 *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 66.
- Shuman, RD, McCauley, J, Waltermaurer, E, Roche, WP, Hollis, H, Kilgannon Gibbona, A, Dever, A, Jones, S & McNutt, LA, 2008, "Understanding intimate partner violence against women in the rural south", 23(3) *Violence and Victims*, 390.
- Sibley, D, 1995, *Geographies of exclusion*, Routledge, London.
- Silvester, J, 2015. "Terror casts a long shadow", *The Age*, 16 May.
- Singh, G, Azuine, R, Siahpush, M & Kogan, M, 2012, "All-cause and cause-specific mortality among US youth: Socioeconomic and rural-urban disparities and international patterns", 90 *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, 1.

- Singh, G & Siahpush, M, 2014, "Widening rural-urban disparities in life expectancy, US, 1969-2009", 46(2) *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, e19.
- SLCARC (Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee), 2014, *The ability of Australian law enforcement authorities to eliminate gun-related violence in the community*, Parliament of Australia, Canberra. Available from <www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/Senate/Legal_and_Constitutional_Affairs/Illicit_firearms> [30 October 2014].
- Small, C & Gilling, T, 2014, *Milat: Inside Australia's biggest manhunt*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.
- Small, J, 1997, "Reconsidering 'White Australia': Class and anti-Chinese racism in the 1873 Clunes riot", unpublished Honours thesis, La Trobe University.
- Smart Justice, 2014, "Justice reinvestment". Available from <www.smartjustice.org.au/cb_pages/justice_reinvestment.php> [1 November 2014].
- Smith, BL, 1982, "Crime in the country: The vulnerability and victimization of rural citizens", 10(4) *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 271.
- Smith, RG & Jorna, P, 2011, "Fraud in the 'outback': Capable guardianship in preventing financial crime in regional and remote communities", 413 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Smith, RG, Jorna, P, Sweeney, J & Fuller, G, 2014, "Counting the cost of crime in Australia: A 2011 estimate", 129 *Research and Public Policy Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Smith, R & Laing, A, 2013, "Listening to alternative perspectives on rural crime and criminality: A report on the pilot study", *The Open Access Institutional Repository at Robert Gordon University*. Available from <<http://openair.rgu.ac.uk>> [1 July 2015].
- Smith, R & Somerville, P, 2013, "The long goodbye: A note on the closure of rural police-stations and the decline of rural policing in Britain", 7(4) *Policing*, 348.
- Smith, S, 2011, "The institutional and intellectual origins of rural sociology", prepared for the Rural Sociological Society 74th Annual Meeting, 28-31 July, Boise ID.
- South Australian Law Society, 2013, submission to the Productivity Commission's *Inquiry into Access to Justice Arrangements Draft Report*, Adelaide.
- Sparks, R, 2000, "Perspectives on risk and penal politics", in *Crime risk and insecurity*, eds R Sparks & T Hope, Routledge, London.
- Spigelman, J, 2001, "The 'new public management' and the courts", Family Court of Australia, 25th Anniversary Conference, Sydney.
- Stafford, M & Warr, M, 1993, "A reconceptualization of general and specific deterrence", 30(2) *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 123.
- Stark, E, 2007, *Coercive control: How men entrap women in personal life*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Stewart, J, 2011, "Specialist domestic violence courts: What we know now – how far have Australian jurisdictions progressed?", *Topic Paper, 2011*, Australian Domestic and Family Violence Clearinghouse, Sydney.
- Strange, C & Bashford, A, 2003, *Isolation: Places and practices of exclusion*, Routledge, London.

REFERENCES

- Stuart, R, 2009, "Evaluation of the Court Integrated Services Program – Final Report", Criminological Research and Evaluation, University of Melbourne, Melbourne.
- Sturma, M, 1983, *Vice in a vicious society: Crime and convicts in mid-nineteenth century New South Wales*, University of Queensland Press, Brisbane.
- Sturma, M, 1987, "Policing the criminal frontier in mid-nineteenth century Australia, Britain and America", in *Policing in Australia: Historical perspectives*, ed M Finnane, University of NSW Press, Sydney.
- Sun*, 1991, 10 May.
- Sunday Age*, 1992, 3 May.
- Sutherland, A, Brunton-Smith, I & Jackson, J, 2013, "Collective efficacy, deprivation and violence in London", 53 *British Journal of Criminology*, 1050.
- Sutton, A, Cherney, A & White, R, 2008, *Crime prevention: Principles, perspectives and practices*, Cambridge University Press, Melbourne.
- Sutton, A, Cherney, A & White R, 2014, *Crime prevention: Principles, perspectives and practices*, 2nd edn, Cambridge University Press, Melbourne.
- Sydney Morning Herald*, 1929, 17 December.
- Sydney Morning Herald*, 1930, 22 January.
- Taylor, N & Bareja, M, 2005, "2002 National Police Custody Survey", 13 *Technical and Background Papers*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Taylor, Neville: Victoria Police Superintendent, Gippsland Police Headquarters, Morwell, interview with D Baker, 1 December 2009.
- Taylor, T, 2010, "Sites of death: The fictions and realities of Wolf Creek", in *When the crows fly backwards: Notions of rural identity*, eds N Blacklow & T Whitford, Post Pressed, Mt Gravatt Qld.
- Terer, K & Brown, R, 2014, "Effective drink driving prevention and enforcement strategies: Approaching to improving practice", 472 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice Series*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- The Age*, 1873, 10 December.
- Thomas, JE, 2010, *Diversion and support of offenders with a mental illness: Guidelines for best practice*, Justice Health, Victorian Government Department of Justice and the National Justice Chief Executive Officers' Group, Melbourne.
- Thurman, Q & McGarrell, E, 1997, *Community policing in a rural setting*, Anderson Publishing, Cincinnati Ohio .
- Tilley, N, 2009, *Crime prevention*, Willan Publishing, Devon.
- Tilley, N & Laycock, G, 2002, "Working out what to do: Evidence-based crime reduction", 11 *Crime Reduction Series Paper*, Home Office, London.
- TNS Social Research, 2006, *Summary of Conclusions and Implications in the Study of the Participation of Private Legal Practitioners in the provision of Legal Aid Services in Australia*, Federal Attorney General's Department, Canberra.
- Tönnies, F, 1955[1887], *Community and society*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Toohy, P, 2014, *The killer within: Inside The world of Bradley Murdoch*, Allen and Unwin, Sydney.

- Trainor, R, 2015, "Women and children's experiences of family violence and homelessness and increased vulnerability within regional and rural areas, 28(2) *Parity*, 11.
- Tually, S, Faulkner, D, Cutler, C & Slatter, M, 2008, *Women, domestic and family violence and homelessness: A synthesis report*, report prepared for the Office for Women, Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs, Canberra.
- Turell, SC & Herrmann, MM, 2008, "'Family' support for family violence: Exploring community support systems for lesbian and bisexual women who have experienced abuse", 12(2-3) *Journal of Lesbian Studies*, 211.
- United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime (UNODC), 2010, *Handbook on the crime prevention guidelines: Making them work*, United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime, Vienna.
- University of Wollongong Archives, RAAM No 929, postcard 19.
- van Dijk, J, Tseloni, A & Farrell, G, eds, 2012, *The international crime drop: New directions in research*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke Hampshire.
- van Doorn, G & Jayawardena, B, 2013, *NSW Community Offender Census 2011 – Summary of Characteristics*, Statistical Publication, Corrective Services New South Wales, Sydney.
- Van Hightower, NR & Gorton, J, 2002, "A case study of community-based responses to rural women battering", 8 *Violence Against Women*, 845.
- VFF (Victorian Farmers Federation), 2013, "A budget to build the case for re-election", Submission to the Treasurer of Victoria for the 2014-15 Victorian State Budget, Victorian Farmers Federation, Melbourne, November.
- VicHealth, 2004, *The health cost of violence: Measuring the burden of disease caused by intimate partner violence*, Department of Human Services, Melbourne.
- Victoria Legal Aid, 2014, *Delivering high quality criminal trials: Consultation and options paper*, Criminal Law Program, Victorian Legal Aid, Melbourne.
- Victoria Police, 2012, *Annual Report 2011-12*, Victoria Police, Melbourne. Available from <www.police.vic.gov.au/annualreports/ebooks/2012/files/assets/basic-html/page45.html> [3 November 2014].
- Victoria Police, 2014a, Submission to the Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs References Committee Inquiry into the ability of Australian law enforcement authorities to eliminate gun-related violence in the community (389). Available from <http://www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/Senate/Legal_and_Constitutional_Affairs/Illicit_firearms/Submissions> [3 November 2014].
- Victoria Police, 2014b, *Victoria Police Blue Paper: A vision for Victoria Police in 2025*, Victoria Police, Melbourne.
- Victoria Police, 2014c, *Livestock and Farm Crime Specialist Group state conference 2014*, Media Release, 28 October. Available from <www.vicpolicenews.com.au/news/4843-livestock-and-farm-crime-specialist-group-state-conference-2014.html> [3 November 2014].
- Victorian Auditor General, 1986, Special Report No 4 *Court Closures in Victoria*, Victorian Government, Melbourne.

REFERENCES

- Victorian Farm Crime Survey, 2014 (unpublished), data collected November 2013-October 2014, Federation University, Churchill Vic.
- Victorian Law Reform Committee, 2001, *Review of legal services in rural and regional Victoria*, Parliament of Victoria, Melbourne.
- Victorian Parliamentary Debates [Legislative Assembly]*, 1991, 405, 29 October, 1472.
- Vinson, T, 2007, *Dropping off the edge: Mapping the distribution of disadvantage in Australia*, Report commissioned by Jesuit Social Services and Catholic Social Services Australia, Jesuit Social Services, Melbourne.
- Vitale, A, 2007, "The Command and Control and Miami Models at the 2004 Republican National Convention: New forms of policing protests", 12(4) *Mobilization: An International Quarterly*, 403.
- Vold, GB & Bernard, TJ, 1958, *Theoretical criminology*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Walker, J & Henderson, M, 1991, "Understanding crime trends in Australia", 28 *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.
- Walker, R, 1986, "Violence in industrial conflicts in New South Wales in the nineteenth century", 22(86) *Historical Studies*, 54.
- Wallace, A, 2008, "Virtual justice in the bush: The use of court technology in remote and regional Australia", 19 *Journal of Law, Information and Science*, 1.
- Waller, L & Hess, K, 2011, "The pillory effect: Media, the courts and the punitive role of public shaming in Australia", 16(3) *Media and Arts Law Review*, 229.
- Ward, R, 1965, *The Australian legend*, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Waterhouse, R, 2005, *The vision splendid: A social and cultural history of rural Australia*, Curtin University Books, Perth.
- Watson, E 2015a. "Breaking the ice", *Latrobe Valley Express* 30 April, 1, 11.
- Watson, E 2015b. "A region in need", *Latrobe Valley Express* 29 June, 1, 3.
- Watson, F, 1914a, *Historical records of Australia: Series I, Governors' despatches to and from England*, Vol 9, The Library Committee of the Commonwealth Parliament, Sydney.
- Watson, F, 1914b, *Historical records of Australia: Series I, Governors' despatches to and from England*, Vol 1, The Library Committee of the Commonwealth Parliament, Sydney.
- Watson, F, 1914c, *Historical records of Australia: Series I, Governors' despatches to and from England*, Vol 7, The Library Committee of the Commonwealth Parliament, Sydney.
- Watson, F, 1922, *Historical Records of Australia: Series IV, Legal papers*, Vol 1, The Library Committee of the Commonwealth Parliament, Sydney.
- Watson, I, 2009, "What is saved or rescued and at what cost?", 15(2) *Cultural Studies Review*, 45.
- Weatherburn, D, 2004, *Law and order in Australia: Rhetoric and reality*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Weatherburn, D & Holmes, J, 2013a, "The decline in robbery and theft: Inter-state comparisons", 89 *Crime and Justice Statistics: Bureau Brief*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.

- Weatherburn, D & Holmes, J, 2013b, "The great property crime drop: A regional analysis", 88 *Crime and Justice Statistics: Bureau Brief*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Weatherburn, D, Lind, B & Hua, J, 2003, "Contact with the NSW court and prison systems: The influence of age, Indigenous status and gender", 78 *Contemporary Issues in Crime and Justice*, New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Sydney.
- Webdale, N, 1998, *Rural woman battering and the justice system: An ethnography*, Sage Publications, Thousand Oaks CA.
- Weisheit, R & Donnermeyer, J, 2000, "Changes and continuity in crime in rural America", in *The nature of crime: Continuity and change (Criminal justice 2000, Volume 1)*, ed G LaFree, United States Department of Justice, Washington.
- Weisheit, RA, Falcone, DN & Wells, LE, 1994, *Rural crime and rural policing*, National Institute of Justice, Washington DC.
- Weisheit, RA, Falcone, DN & Wells, LE, 2006, *Crime and policing in rural and small-town America*, 3rd edn, Waveland Press, Long Grove IL.
- Weisheit, RA & Wells, LE, 1996, "Rural crime and justice: Implications for theory and research", 42(3) *Crime and Delinquency*, 379.
- Weiss, C, Zara, C & Parkinson, D, 2013, "Men on Black Saturday: Risks and opportunities for change", 3 *Men, Masculinity, Disaster: A Literature Review*, Women's Health Goulburn North East, Wangaratta Vic.
- Welsh, B & Hoshi, A, 2006, "Communities and crime prevention", in *Evidence-based crime prevention*, eds L Sherman, D Farrington, B Welsh, B & D Layton Mackenzie, Routledge, London.
- Wendt, S, 2009a, "Constructions of local culture and impacts on domestic violence in an Australian rural community", 25 *Journal Rural Studies*, 175.
- Wendt, S, 2009b, *Domestic violence in rural Australia*, The Federation Press, Sydney.
- Wendt, S & Cheers, B, 2004, "Rural cultures, domestic violence, and stories from a rural region", 15 *Women against violence*, 4.
- Wendt, S & Zannettino, L, 2015, *Domestic violence in diverse contexts: Re-examining gender*, Routledge, London.
- WESNET (Women's Services Network), 2000, *Domestic violence in regional Australia: A literature review*, A report for the Commonwealth Department of Transport and Regional Services, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
- White, R, Haines, F & Asquith, N, 2012, *Crime and criminology*, 5th edn, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Whitfeld, LA, 1971, *Founders of the law in Australia*, Butterworths, Sydney.
- Wilcox, K, 2010, "Connecting systems, protecting victims: Towards vertical coordination of Australia's response to domestic and family violence", 33(3) *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, 1013.
- Wilkinson, K, 1991, *The community in rural America*, Greenwood Press, Westport CT.
- Williams, M & Gilbert, R, 2011, "Reducing the unintended impacts of fines", *Current Initiatives Paper 2*, Indigenous Justice Clearinghouse, Sydney.

REFERENCES

- Williams, R, 1975, *The country and the city*, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Willis, S & Tranter, B, 2006, "Beyond the 'digital divide': Internet diffusion and inequality in Australia", 42(1) *Journal of Sociology*, 43.
- Wilson, D, 2010, "Histories of policing", in *Policing in context*, eds R Broadhurst & SE Davies, Oxford University Press, Melbourne.
- Wirth, L, 1938, "Urbanism as a way of life", 44(1) *American Journal of Sociology*, 1.
- Women's Health Grampians, 2012, *Violence against women in the Grampians region: Policy, initiatives and a snapshot of data*, Women's Health Grampians, Ballarat Vic.
- Women's Legal Service Victoria, 2015, *Link Virtual Outreach Project evaluation*, Women's Legal Service Victoria, Melbourne.
- Woodlock, D, 2013, *Technology-facilitated stalking: Findings and recommendations from the SmartSafe Project*, Domestic Violence Resource Centre Victoria, Melbourne.
- World Bank, 2014, "Agriculture, value added (% of GDP)". Available from <<http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NV.AGR.TOTL.ZS>> [12 December 2014].
- Wright Mills, C, 1959, *The sociological imagination*, Oxford University Press, London.
- Yarwood, R & Gardner, G, 2000, "Fear of crime, cultural threat and countryside", 32(4) *Area*, 403.
- Young, J, 1999, *The exclusive society*, Sage, London.
- Zara, C & Parkinson, D, 2013, "Men on Black Saturday: Risk and opportunities for change", Vol 2 *The Men's Accounts*, Women's Health Goulburn North East, Wangaratta Vic.
- Zimring, FE, 2007, *The great American crime decline*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.