

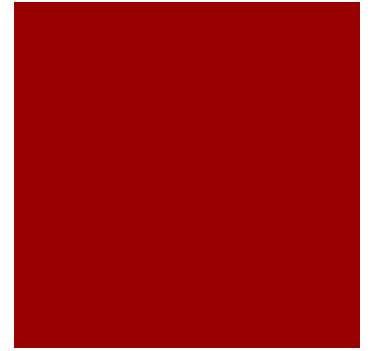


Development and Dissemination

Deliberations on Spanish Renaissance music

A Unique History

- “Melting pot” culture
- Unified Government
- New World Exploration



Muslim Influence

- Arrived in 700 A.D.
- Conflict or *Covivencia*?
- Greek Culture
 - Flamenco music
 - Overtone series
 - Modes
- *Muwashshah*
- Mozarabic Rite



Christian Influence

- Official Religion in 1464
- Rejected Mozarabic Rite
- Cristóbal de Morales
 - Clear text
 - Influence on Palestrina
 - Use of ostinato
 - Experiments in rhythm





Officium Defunctorum.

Inviatorium

ad quatuor voces alternatim cum Choro.

CANTORES.
Presto. (Gloriose.)

Musical score for Cantors, Presto (Gloriose). The score consists of four staves: Cantus, Altus, Tenor, and Bassus. The lyrics are: Re gem, cu i o mni a vi. A red box highlights the first two measures of the Cantus staff.

Musical score for Chorus, tenete. The score consists of four staves: Cantus, Altus, Tenor, and Bassus. The lyrics are: vunt: Ve ni te ad o re mus.

CANTORES.
Presto. (Laudabiliter.)

Musical score for Cantors, Presto (Laudabiliter). The score consists of four staves: Cantus, Altus, Tenor, and Bassus. The lyrics are: Ve ni te, ex ul te mus Do mi no, ju bi le.

JUBILATE DEO OMNIS TERRA

Compuesto para ser cantado durante la paz de Niza en 1538

Edición de 1542

CRISTÓBAL DE MORALES

Cantor
Jubilate Deo omnis terra, in nomine domini deus rex caelorum et terrae

Altus I
Jubilate Deo omnis terra, in nomine domini deus rex caelorum et terrae

Altus II
Jubilate Deo omnis terra, in nomine domini deus rex caelorum et terrae

Tenor I
Gloria in excelsis deo

Tenor II
Gloria in excelsis deo

Bassus
Jubilate Deo omnis terra, in nomine domini deus rex caelorum et terrae

Jewish Influence

- Large group arrived in 400 A.D.
- No secular music
- *Zajal*, similar to *Muwashshah*
- *Siddur amram*



Unified Government

- Ferdinand II of Aragon and Isabella I of Castile
- Spanish Inquisition
- “The Catholic Monarchs”



The New World

- Ferdinand and Isabella sponsored Columbus
- Christian Missions
- Stringed instruments
- Native American flutes
- Dance

