



Apr 1st, 2:20 PM - 2:40 PM

## Suicide Tourism

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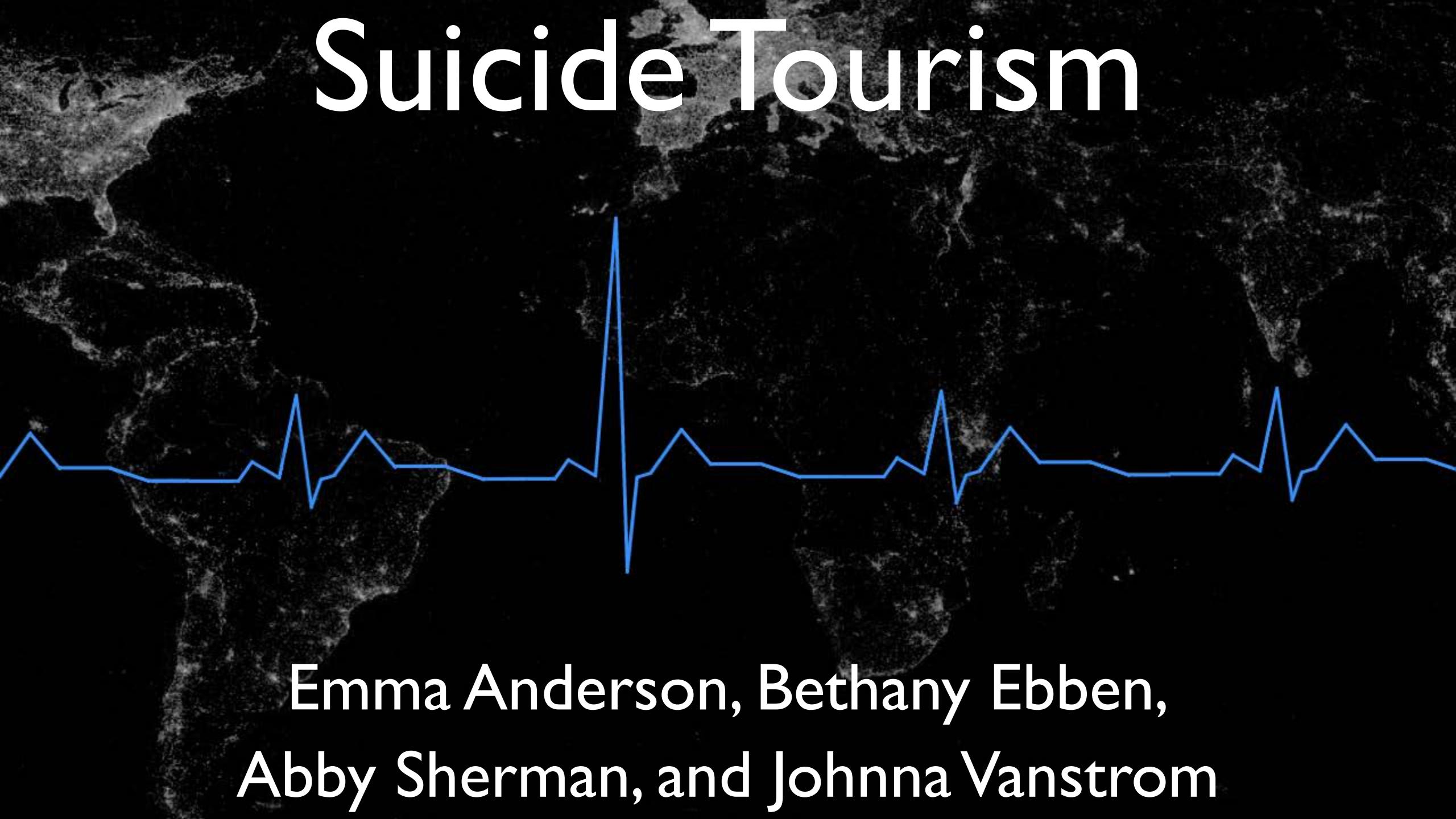
Anderson, Emma L.; Ebben, Bethany J.; Sherman, Abby L.; and Vanstrom, Johnna R., "Suicide Tourism" (2015). *The Research and Scholarship Symposium*. 18.

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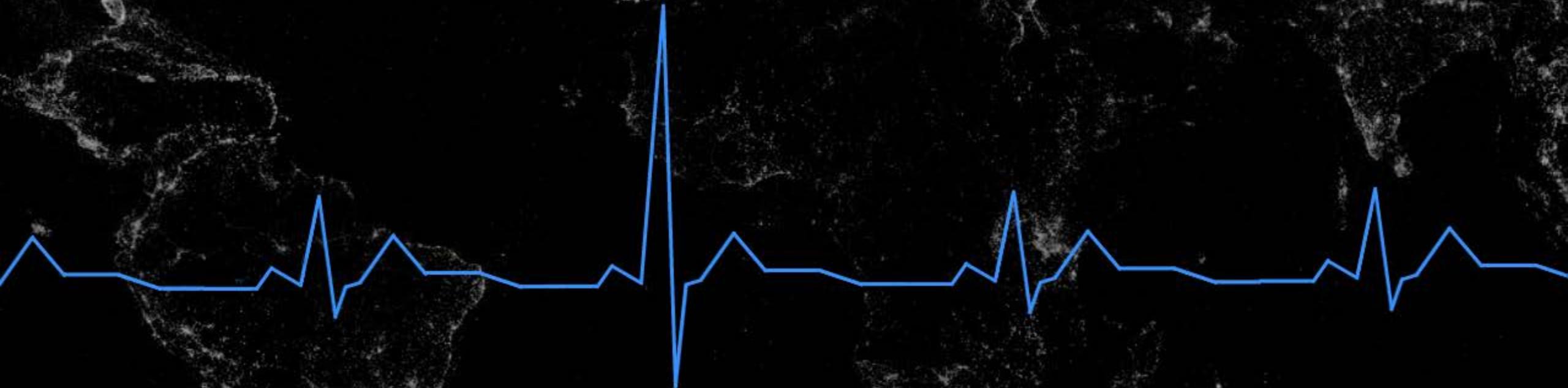


# Suicide Tourism



Emma Anderson, Bethany Ebbin,  
Abby Sherman, and Johnna Vanstrom

# Suicide Tourism: Definition



When a suicidal individual travels from one jurisdiction to another in order to legally receive assistance in his/her suicide from another individual.

# Overview:

- History
- Current State
- Ethics
- Alternatives
- Social Action

# A Historical Perspective: Spike of Acceptance<sup>12</sup>

- Disease model of suicide in the 1800s
- Rights movements from the 1900s
- Gradual legalization of today



# Brittany Maynard<sup>3</sup>



# Current State

- Switzerland<sup>8</sup>
  - Not clearly regulated
  - “Selfish motives”
  - Residency
- Peaceful Exit International<sup>7</sup>
  - Nembutal
  - Mexico, Switzerland, China, Macedonia, and Thailand
- Other Jurisdictions<sup>6</sup>
  - 5 U.S. States



# DIGNITAS<sup>®</sup>



- Founded in 1998
- Accompaniment of self-determined end of life.
- Two locations
- Over 5500 members in 60 countries
- 2,000 deaths in first 16 years

# Secular Worldview I, I 3

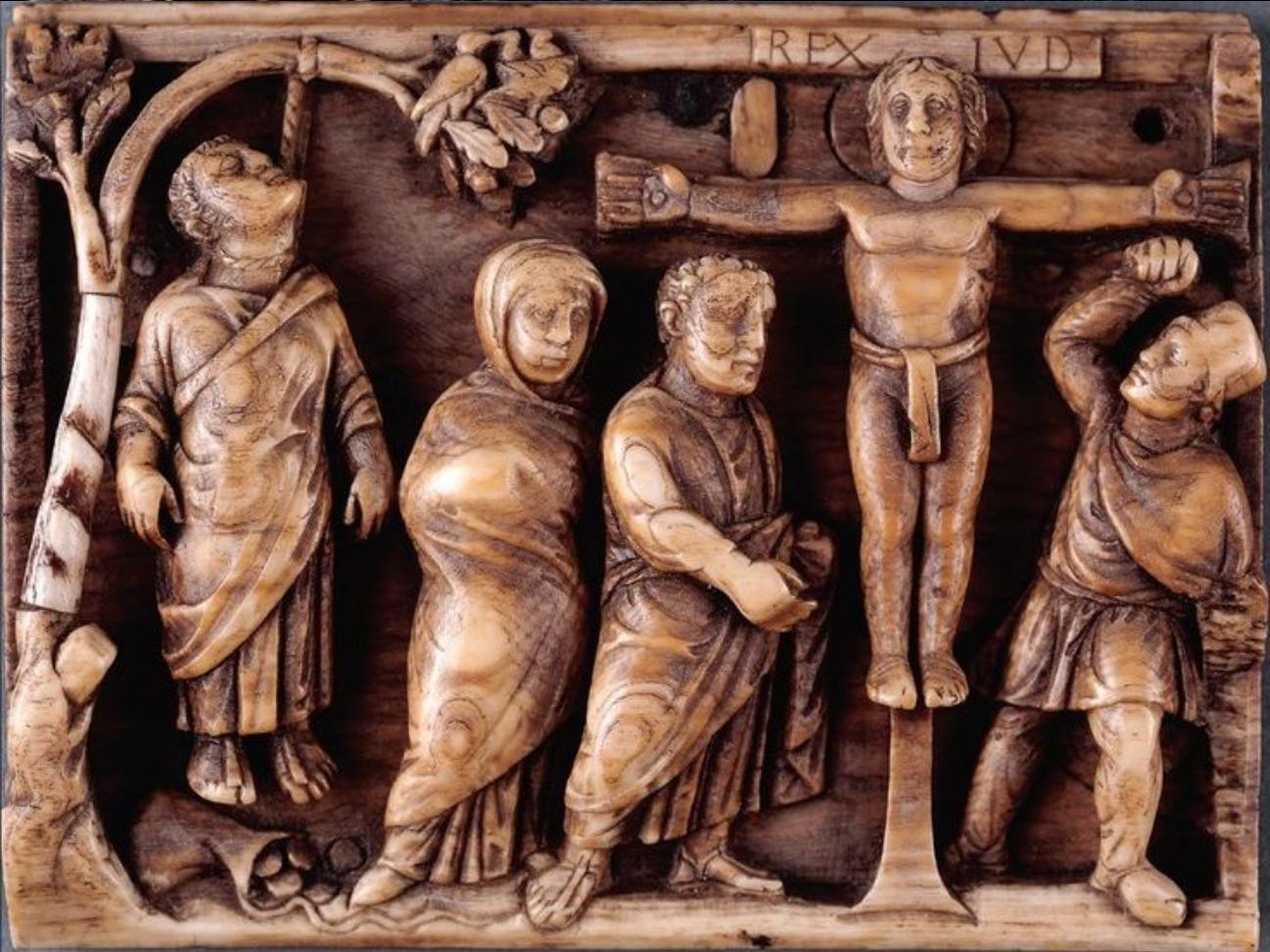
- Ludwig Minelli's views
  - Right to life
  - No religion - “Atheist” determination
- Too many failed suicides

# Popular Thoughts

- Prolonged suffering
- Autonomous
- Compassionate act
- Fear
- Financial and emotional drain
- Dignity

# Christian Worldview Through God's Eyes

- Genesis 1:27  
Value of Pain
- I Peter 4:12-13



# Social Work Values<sup>4, 11</sup>

Dignity and Worth of a Person:

- Slippery Slope- vulnerable populations
- Relief of Suffering- people unable to consent for themselves

Personal Autonomy

- Importance of Human Relationships:
  - Doctor-Patient Relationship

# Alternatives:

Hospice<sup>10, 15</sup>  
Pain Clinics<sup>2</sup>

# A Potential for Action | 4



If you feel so moved, consider signing a petition for the Canadian Parliament to block Supreme Court rulings that legalize Physician-Assisted Suicide.

