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## Achieving SDG Targets: The European Approach: Compliance - The Case of Energy & Irish Universities

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# ACHIEVING SDG TARGETS: THE EUROPEAN APPROACH

The Case of Energy & Irish Universities

# The Question?

Are there aspects of the following approach that AASHE can help North America progress with the SDGs?



# Millennium Development Goals



## Goal 7. Ensure Environmental Sustainability

<https://www.indexmundi.com/ireland/millennium-development-goals.html>

# Ireland

## 2020 Target (Millennium Goals)

20% reduction over starting 2008 starting benchmark

33% reduction for the public sector

## 2030 Target (Sustainable Development Goals)

An EU-wide reduction of 40% by 2030 over 2008 has already been agreed by Member States.

## 2050 Developing Target

- ▶ The EU + several Member States, have ambitions to reduce GHG emissions by 80% to 95% by 2050, compared with 1990 levels.

Ireland's National Energy Efficiency Action Plan (NEEAP)

<https://www.seai.ie/about/irelands-energy-targets/>

# Energy Efficiency

[www.e3.ie](http://www.e3.ie)

established 2005



A screenshot of a web browser displaying the e3 website. The browser's address bar shows 'e3.e3' and a search for 'seai e3 dit - Google Search'. The website header includes the 'e3' logo with the tagline 'energy : environment : economy' and a navigation menu with links for Home, About e3, DCU, DIT, TCD, UCD, Get Involved, and Contact. The main content area features a large image of a modern building with a glass facade and a curved roof. Overlaid on this image is a white circular graphic containing the text 'Achievements to date:' followed by three lines of green text: '€6.9 million in energy cost savings', '33,000 tonnes in CO2 savings', and '7,000 MWH in Primary Energy Savings'. In the bottom right corner of the image area, the 'e3 Energy Champion' logo is visible. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows icons for Windows, File Explorer, Word, Outlook, Chrome, and PowerPoint, along with the system clock showing 21:30 on 03/10/2018.

## **Achievements to date:**

**€6.9 million in energy cost savings**

**33,000 tonnes in CO2 savings**

**7,000 MWH in Primary  
Energy Savings**

**e3**

**Energy Champion**



# Ireland's Public Sector

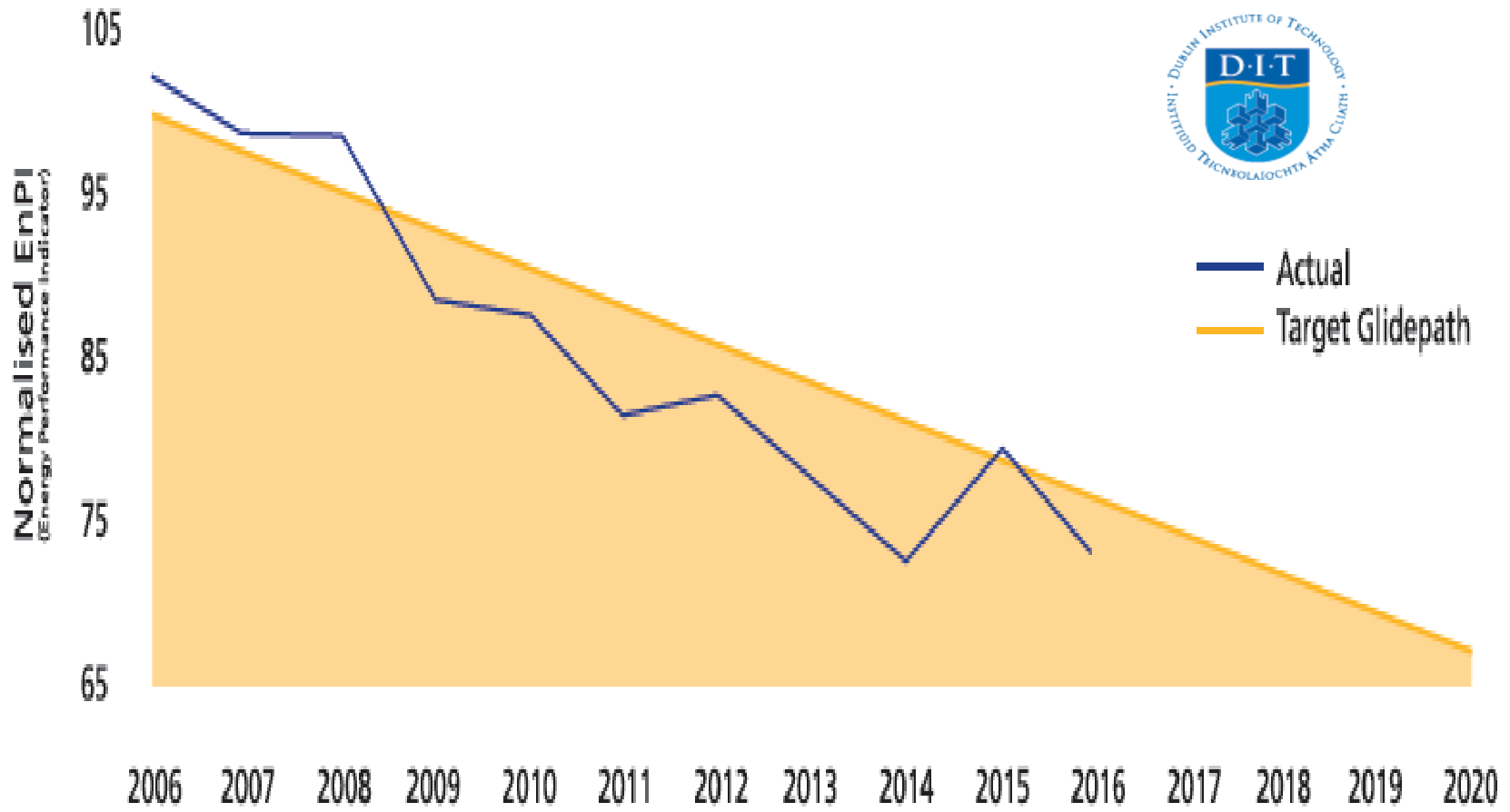
- ▶ Part of ~80 public bodies monitoring/networking/sharing/ behavioral change program (recorded 21% av. annual energy saving)
- ▶ Public sector ISO 50001 program (with 27 other large energy users)
- ▶ Green public procurement – [central framework](#) for energy supplies (incl. buying renewable electricity)
- ▶ Public sector compliance - energy audit directive

Others, e.g.

- targeting of schools to improve energy use practices/reduce costs

<http://www.dccae.gov.ie/documents/Public%20Sector%20Energy%20Efficiency%20Strategy.pdf>, p18

## DIT Phase 1 Energy Efficiency (2009-2016)



## 2006 – 2016 ... 2020

Energy Performance Indicator – formula

<https://www.seai.ie/energy-in-business/monitoring-and-reporting/tracking-energy-performance/tracking-performance-using-enpi/>



# Ireland's Public Sector (for 2017 – 2020)

- Building & process design
- Building renovation
- Lighting
- Renewables
- Behavioral change
- Energy efficiency

Others, e.g.

- ▶ transport
- ▶ water

<http://www.dccae.gov.ie/documents/Public%20Sector%20Energy%20Efficiency%20Strategy.pdf> pp21-26

## DIT Phase 2 Energy Efficiency (2017 – 2020)



# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

<b>1</b> NO POVERTY 	<b>2</b> ZERO HUNGER 	<b>3</b> GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING 	<b>4</b> QUALITY EDUCATION 	<b>5</b> GENDER EQUALITY 	<b>6</b> CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION 
<b>7</b> AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY 	<b>8</b> DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH 	<b>9</b> INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE 	<b>10</b> REDUCED INEQUALITIES 	<b>11</b> SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES 	<b>12</b> RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION 
<b>13</b> CLIMATE ACTION 	<b>14</b> LIFE BELOW WATER 	<b>15</b> LIFE ON LAND 	<b>16</b> PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS 	<b>17</b> PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS 	 <b>SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS</b>

## SDG 7.3



7.3: By 2030, double the global rate of improvement in **energy efficiency**

Indicator 7.3.1

Energy intensity measured in terms of primary energy and GDP

# Energy Efficiency (2030)

## SDG 2030 Target across EU

- Reduction of 40% by 2030 over 2008.

## Ireland's Public Sector target

- Expected to be 50%.

Approach expected to continue

- Carrot & Stick



## 2030 Energy Efficiency

# SDG's – Ireland's Implementation Plan (launched 26<sup>th</sup>. April, 2018)

<https://www.dccae.gov.ie/en-ie/environment/topics/sustainable-development/sustainable-development-goals/Pages/National-Implementation-Plan-2018---2020.aspx>




The image shows a screenshot of a PDF document titled "DCCAE - The Sustainable Development Goals National Implementation Plan 2018-2020" opened in Adobe Acrobat Pro DC. The document header features the logo of the Government of Ireland, which is a harp, and the text "Rialtas na hÉireann" and "Government of Ireland". The main title of the document is "The Sustainable Development Goals National Implementation Plan 2018-2020", displayed in a large, bold, teal font. The document is viewed at 175% zoom, and the page number is 1 of 136. The Adobe Acrobat interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Window, Help), a toolbar with various navigation and editing tools, and a sidebar with navigation icons. The document content is centered on a white background with a light blue decorative shape at the bottom right.

DCCAE - The Sustainable Development Goals National Implementation Plan 2018-2020 - Adobe Acrobat Pro DC

File Edit View Window Help

Home Tools DCCAE - The Sustain... x Sign In

175% (1 of 136)

 Rialtas na hÉireann  
Government of Ireland

**The Sustainable Development Goals  
National Implementation Plan  
2018-2020**

# SDGs – Ireland’s Implementation Plan (2018-2020)

## extract

### Goal 4 : Ensure inclusive & equitable quality education & promote lifelong learning opportunities for all

Goals and Targets	Indicator	Dept	Relevant Irish Policy	National Policy Key Objective
<p><b>4.7</b> By 2030, ensure that all learners acquire the knowledge and skills needed to promote sustainable development, including, among others, through education for sustainable development and sustainable lifestyles, human rights, gender equality, promotion of a culture of peace and non-violence, global citizenship and appreciation of cultural diversity and of culture’s contribution to sustainable development.</p>	<p>Indicator 4.7.1: Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development, including gender equality and human rights, are mainstreamed at all levels in: (a) national education policies; (b) curricula; (c) teacher education; and (d) student assessment</p> <p><i>No data for this indicator is currently available and its methodology is still under development, please see tier 3</i></p>	DES	<i>The National Strategy on Education for Sustainable Development in Ireland 2014-2020</i>	To ensure that education contributes to sustainable development by equipping learners with the relevant knowledge (the ‘what’), the key dispositions and skills (the ‘how’) and the values (the ‘why’) that will motivate and empower them throughout their lives to become informed active citizens who take action for a more sustainable future.

# UN Submission – July 2018



## Governance Arrangements pp16-17

.... Overall political oversight for national SDG implementation is provided through the Cabinet, with each Government Minister having specific responsibility for implementing individual SDG targets related to their Ministerial functions. For this reason, each of the 169 SDG targets has been assigned to a lead Government Department ...

... The Minister for Communications, Climate Action and Environment has specific responsibility for promoting the SDGs ... To carry out these tasks, the Minister established the National Sustainable Development Unit within his Department in 2017.

The Minister for Foreign Affairs and Trade is responsible for taking forward commitments, ... regarding foreign policy and international development as they relate to the SDGs.

To support these Ministerial functions, Ireland established structures at official level to facilitate implementation. A Senior Officials' Group [SOG] on the SDGs, made up of Assistant Secretaries from all Government Departments, has been established to provide strategic coordination and to report, as required, to Cabinet. This Group is chaired by the Department of the Taoiseach [Prime Minister], with support from the National Sustainable Development Unit. It is assisted by an SDG Interdepartmental Working Group [IDWG], again comprised of representatives from all Government Departments. The IDWG is responsible for developing national policy in relation to SDG implementation, preparing Ireland's VNRs (Voluntary National Reviews) and other SDG reports, and developing national arrangements of stakeholder engagement.

# What's next in Ireland

Similar process to energy  
expected to be rolled out with  
water  
waste  
green ICT  
green procurement  
mobility

with the **SDG indicators** as the  
**base** for target setting



**THE FUTURE**



& Research ... all calls in Ireland in 2018

~ ... "impact the project will have on the SDGs"



& will be required in all coming EU calls (e.g. FP9 - 2021-2028 : €120bn)

# The Question?

Are there aspects of this approach that AASHE can help North America progress with the SDGs?



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# SDG Reporting

## National Voluntary Reviews : North America

Canada : [2018](#)

Mexico : [2016](#)  
[2018](#)

USA : <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/vnrs/>

# SDG Performance 2017 : EU 15

Country	Index Score	Country Rank
Sweden	78.96	1
Denmark	74.81	2
Finland	65.76	3
Netherlands	54.98	4
Germany	54.82	5
Austria	53.67	6
United Kingdom	50.96	7
France	50.71	8
Belgium	49.62	9
Ireland	44.25	10
Luxembourg	43.75	11
Spain	40.53	12
Portugal	39.76	13
Italy	35.74	14
Greece	22.92	15

<https://www.socialjustice.ie/content/publications/sustainable-progress-index-2018>