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**Title:** Antinociceptive activity of petroleum ether fraction obtained from methanolic extract of *Clinacanthus nutans* leaves involves the activation of opioid receptors and NO-mediated/cGMP-independent pathway

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**Abstract:** BackgroundMethanol extract (MECN) of *Clinacanthus nutans* Lindau leaves (family Acanthaceae) demonstrated peripherally and centrally mediated antinociceptive activity via the modulation of opioid/NO-mediated, but cGMP-independent pathway. In the present study, MECN was sequentially partitioned to obtain petroleum ether extract of *C. nutans* (PECN), which was subjected to antinociceptive study with aims of establishing its antinociceptive potential and determining the role of opioid receptors and l-arginine/nitric oxide/cyclic-guanosine monophosphate (l-arg/NO/cGMP) pathway in the observed antinociceptive activity. MethodsThe antinociceptive potential of orally administered PECN (100, 250, 500mg/kg) was studied using the abdominal constriction-, hot plate- and formalin-induced paw licking-test in mice (n=6). The effect of PECN on locomotor activity was also evaluated using the rota rod assay. The role of opioid receptors was determined by pre-challenging 500mg/kg PECN (p.o.) with antagonist of opioid receptor subtypes, namely - funaltrexamine (-FNA; 10mg/kg; a -opioid antagonist), naltrindole (NALT; 1mg/kg; a -opioid antagonist) or nor-binaltorphimine (nor-BNI; 1mg/kg; a -opioid antagonist) followed by subjection to the abdominal constriction test. In addition, the role of l-arg/NO/cGMP pathway was determined by prechallenging 500mg/kg PECN (p.o.) with l-arg (20mg/kg; a NO precursor), 1H-[1, 2, 4] oxadiazolo [4,3-a]quinoxalin-1-one (ODQ; 2mg/kg; a specific soluble guanylyl cyclase inhibitor), or the combinations thereof (l-arg+ODQ) for 5 mins before subjection to the abdominal constriction test. PECN was also subjected to phytoconstituents analyses. ResultsPECN significantly (p<0.05) inhibited nociceptive effect in all models in a dose-dependent manner. The highest dose of PECN (500mg/kg) also did not significantly (p>0.05) affect the locomotor activity of treated mice. The antinociceptive activity of PECN was significantly (p<0.05) inhibited by all antagonists of -, -, and -opioid receptors. In addition, the antinociceptive activity of PECN was significantly (p<0.05) reversed by l-arg, but insignificantly (p>0.05) affected by ODQ. HPLC analysis revealed the presence of at least cinnamic acid in PECN. ConclusionPECN exerted antinociceptive activity at peripheral and central levels possibly via the activation of non-selective opioid receptors and modulation of the NO-mediated/cGMP-independent pathway partly via the synergistic action of phenolic compounds.

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