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## Optimisation of browning index of maillard reaction in gelatine powder by response surface methodology (RSM) for halal authentication (Article) (Open Access)

Hamid, A.H.<sup>a</sup>, Elgharbawy, A.A.<sup>a</sup>, Rohman, A.<sup>b</sup>, Rashidi, O.<sup>c</sup>, Hammed, H.<sup>d</sup>, Nurrulhidayah, A.F.<sup>a</sup> 

<sup>a</sup>International Institute for Halal Research and Training (INHART), International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), Level 3, KICT Building, Jalan Gombak, Selangor 53100, Malaysia

<sup>b</sup>Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Faculty of Pharmacy, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, 55281, Indonesia

<sup>c</sup>Herbarium Unit, Department of Landscape Architecture, Kulliyah of Architecture and Environmental Design, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Gombak, Selangor 53100, Malaysia

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### Abstract

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Gelatine, as the product of collagen extraction from animals, is widely used in the food industry. In a glance, the physical properties of gelatine from several sources such as fish, bovine and porcine are similar. Therefore, distinguishing between the sources of gelatine is a tedious task. The differentiation of the gelatine from its sources requires an approach of a chemical reaction. This paper focused on the optimisation of Maillard reaction from different sources of gelatine by Response surface methodology (RSM). The experiment was designed with several imperative parameters; temperature, time and presence of metal ion Cu<sup>2+</sup>. The response was recorded from the absorbance of reacted gelatine mixture at specific wavenumber (420 nm) through UV-Vis instrumentation. The optimal reaction condition of all type of gelatines in water bath was 95°C for 9 hrs. From solution given, only 5 mM concentration of metal ion Cu<sup>2+</sup> has an influence on the bovine gelatine compared to fish and porcine gelatine. Maillard reaction with a combination of UV-Vis spectroscopy is one of the convenient protocols for rapid authentication purpose. RSM help to optimize the reaction condition of gelatine from different sources. © 2019 The Authors. Published by Rynnye Lyan Resources.

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✉ Nurrulhidayah, A.F.; International Institute for Halal Research and Training (INHART), International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), Level 3, KICT Building, Jalan Gombak, Selangor, Malaysia;  
email:nurrulhidayah@iium.edu.my  
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