



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

EXPLORING THE FEASIBILITY IN USING MEDICAL COMPUTERIZED TOMOGRAPHY TO MONITOR GROWTH PROGRESSION IN TISSUE ENGINEERED CARTILAGE CONSTRUCT PREPARED FROM CHONDROCYTES SEEDED ON POLY(LACTIC-CO-GLYCOLIC ACID) BASED SCAFFOLDS

Nur Farhana Mat Nawi¹, Zainul Ibrahim Zainuddin², Noorhidayah Md Nazir¹, Mohd Yusof Mohamad¹, Muhammad Aa'zamuddin Ahmad Radzi¹, Rosyafirah Hashim¹, Rusyidi Shamshuddin³, Munirah Sha'ban^{1*}



- ¹Department of Biomedical Science, Kulliyah of Allied Health Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, Bandar Indera Mahkota, 25200 Kuantan, Pahang Darul Makmur, Malaysia
- ²Department of Diagnostic Imaging and Radiotherapy, Kulliyah of Allied Health Sciences, International Islamic University Malaysia, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, Bandar Indera, Mahkota, 25200 Kuantan, Pahang Darul Makmur, Malaysia
- ³Department of Radiology, Kuantan Medical Centre, Jalan Sultan Ahmad Shah, Bandar Indera, Mahkota, 25200 Kuantan, Pahang Darul Makmur, Malaysia

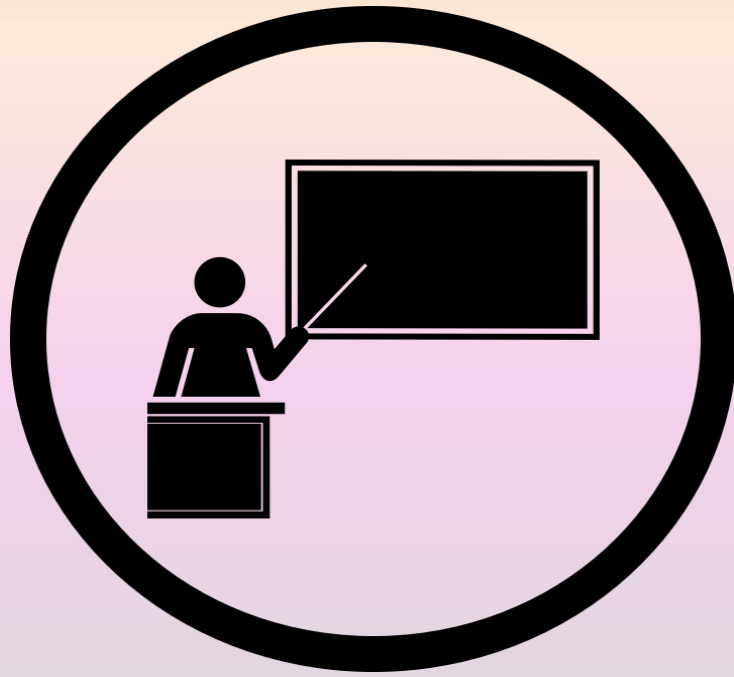


ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"



Presentation Outline

Introduction

Research Statement

Materials and Methods

Results & Discussion

Future Work

References



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

Osteoarthritis

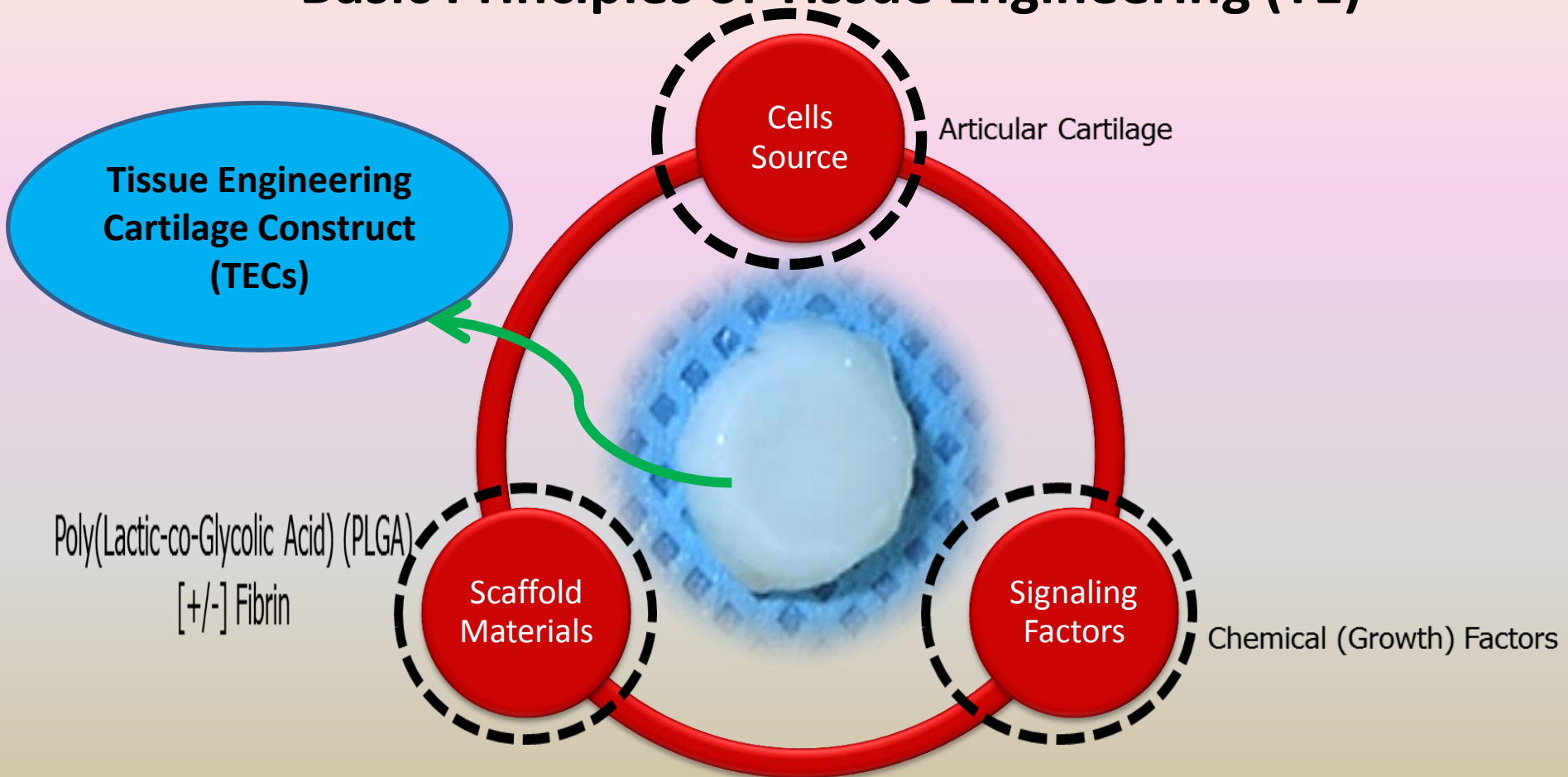


© Can Stock Photo

Tissue Engineering

INTRODUCTION

Basic Principles of Tissue Engineering (TE)



TE APPROACH

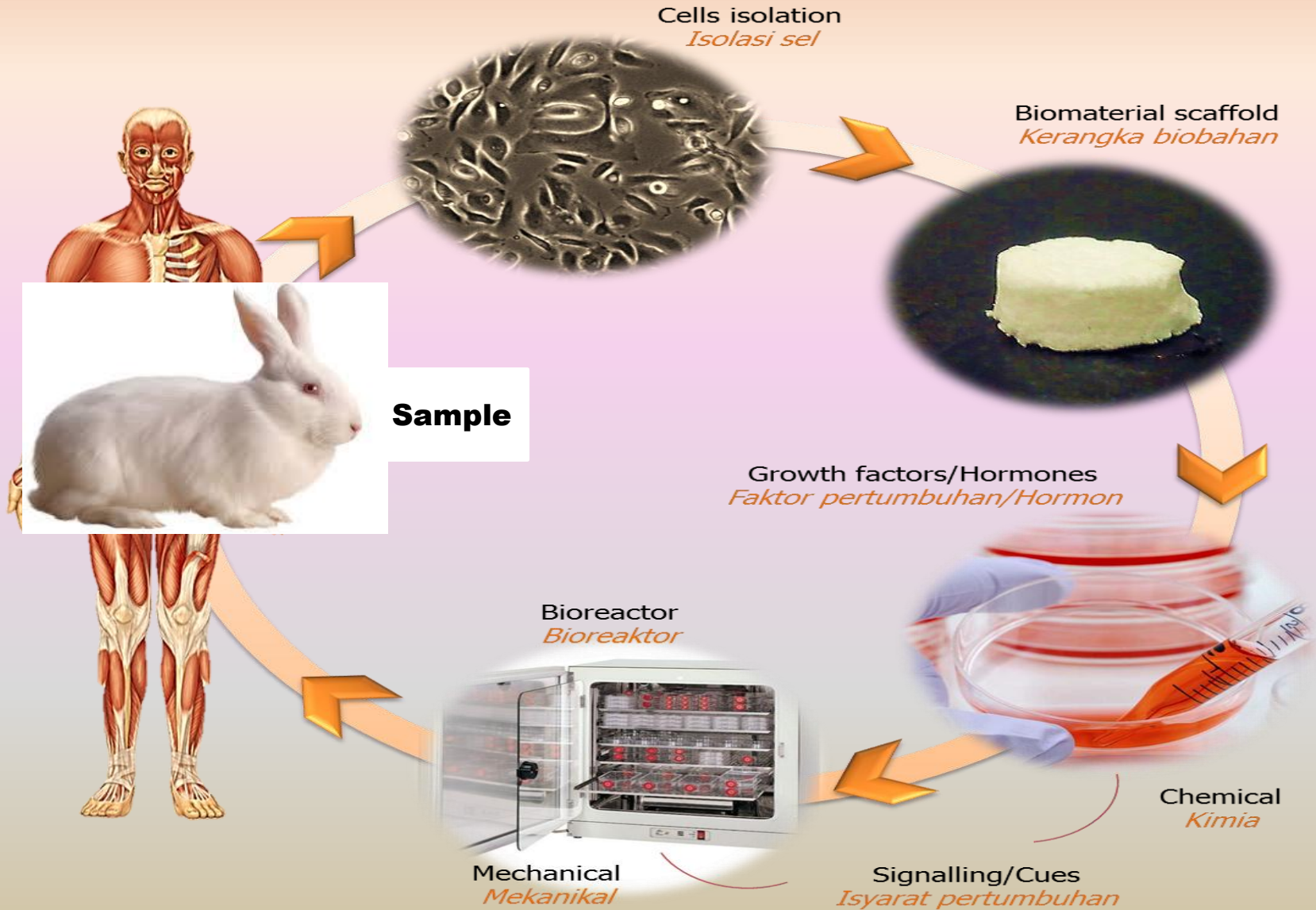


ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"



Research

Statement



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"



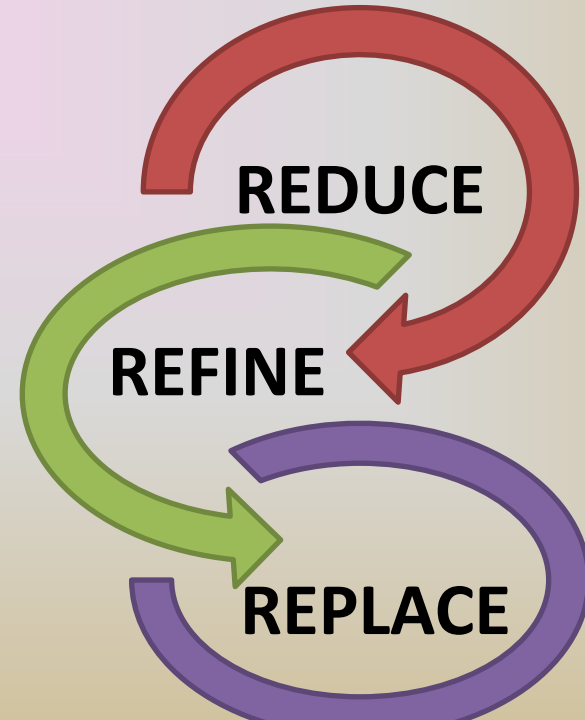
www.shutterstock.com · 426125059

3R

**NO MORE
EXPERIMENTS!**



Benjamin Castle



Computerized Tomography (CT) Scanning



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

CT SCAN



<https://www.haltonhealthcare.on.ca/programs-and-services/diagnostic-imaging/services.html>

MICRO CT SCAN



<http://www.phenogenomics.dentistry.ubc.ca/equipment/MicroCTInViVoScanner/>

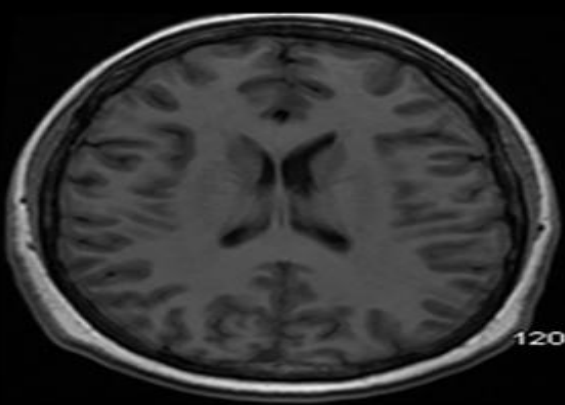


ICBioE 2016

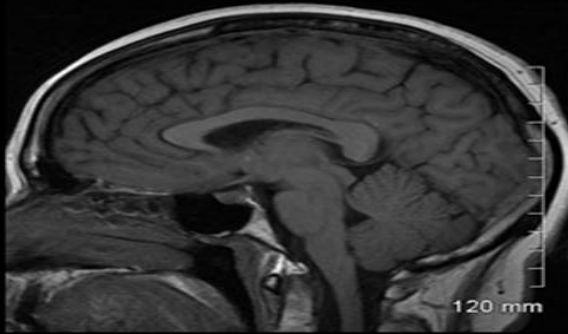
4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

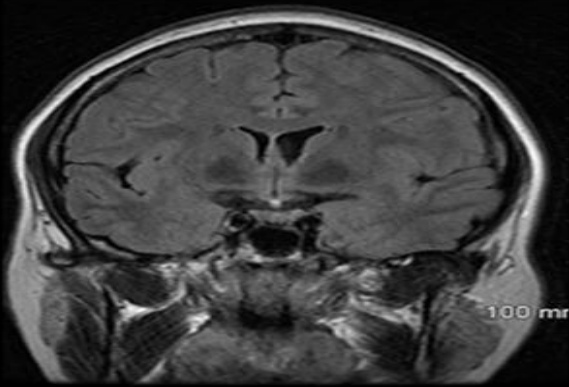
"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"



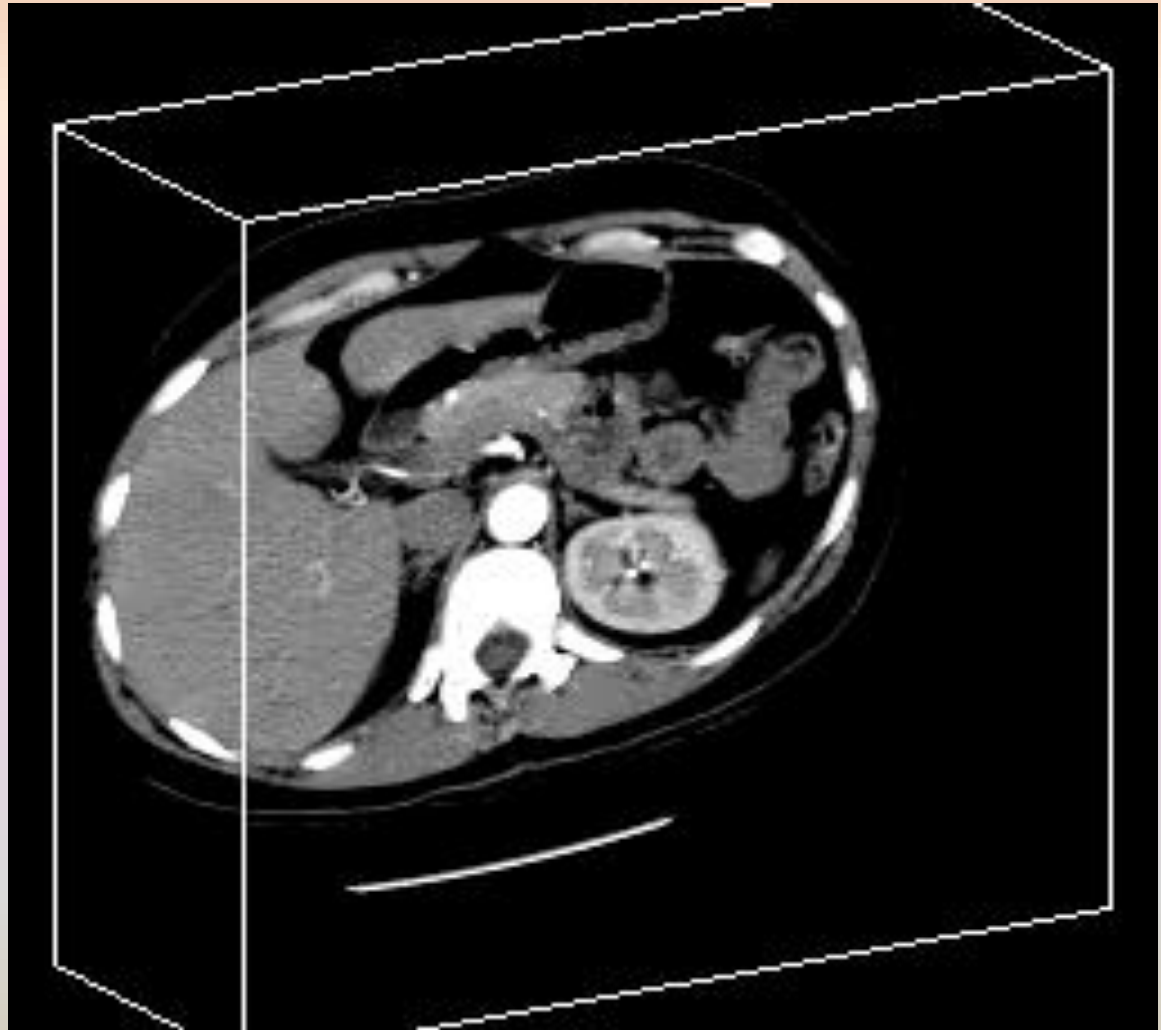
**Axial
(transverse)**



Sagittal



Coronal

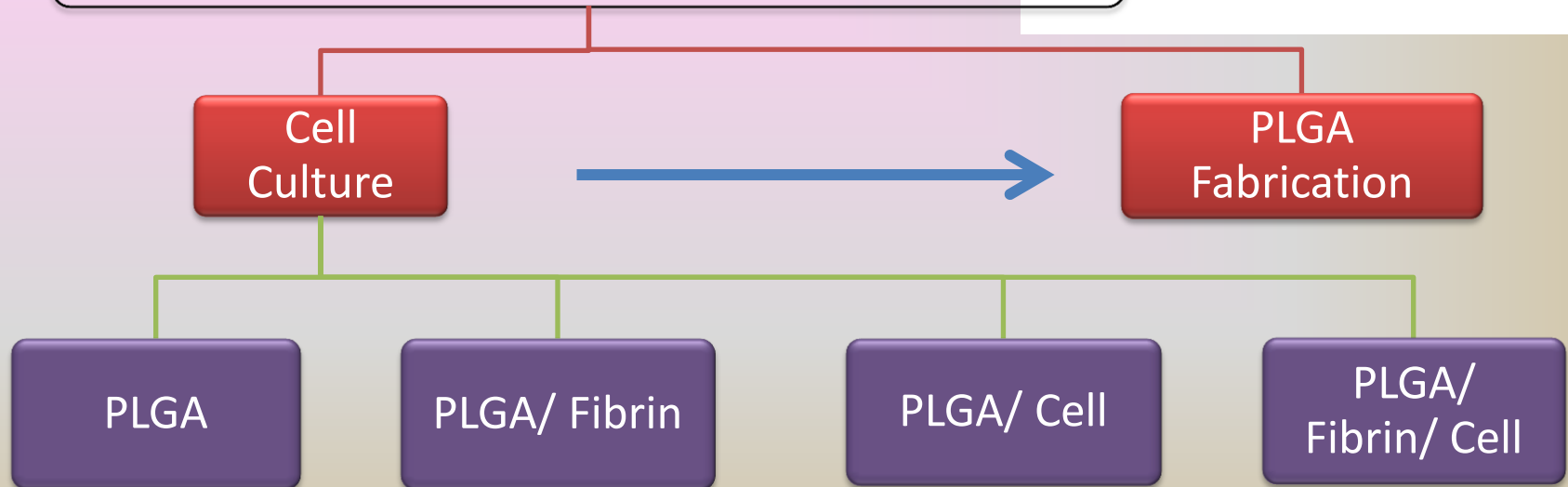


<https://sites.google.com/a/wisc.edu/neuroradiology/image-acquisition/the-basics>

Methodology



Research Ethical Approval
Approval No: IIUM/IACUCAPPROVAL/2015/(5)(24)



SCANNING PROCESS



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

Positioning of the
TECs on CT scan
table

Topogram
scanning

Imaging Parameters:

- kVp: 80kVp
- mAs: 11 mAs
- Acquisition: Spiral acquisition
- Slice Thickness: 0.1mm

Extracting Data:

- Hounsfield Unit (HU)
- Colour Coding

Visualization of
TECs images
Kernel: Sharp
Kernel

Manipulation of
TECs images: IVUS/
3D Segmentation

Image Appreciation

Results



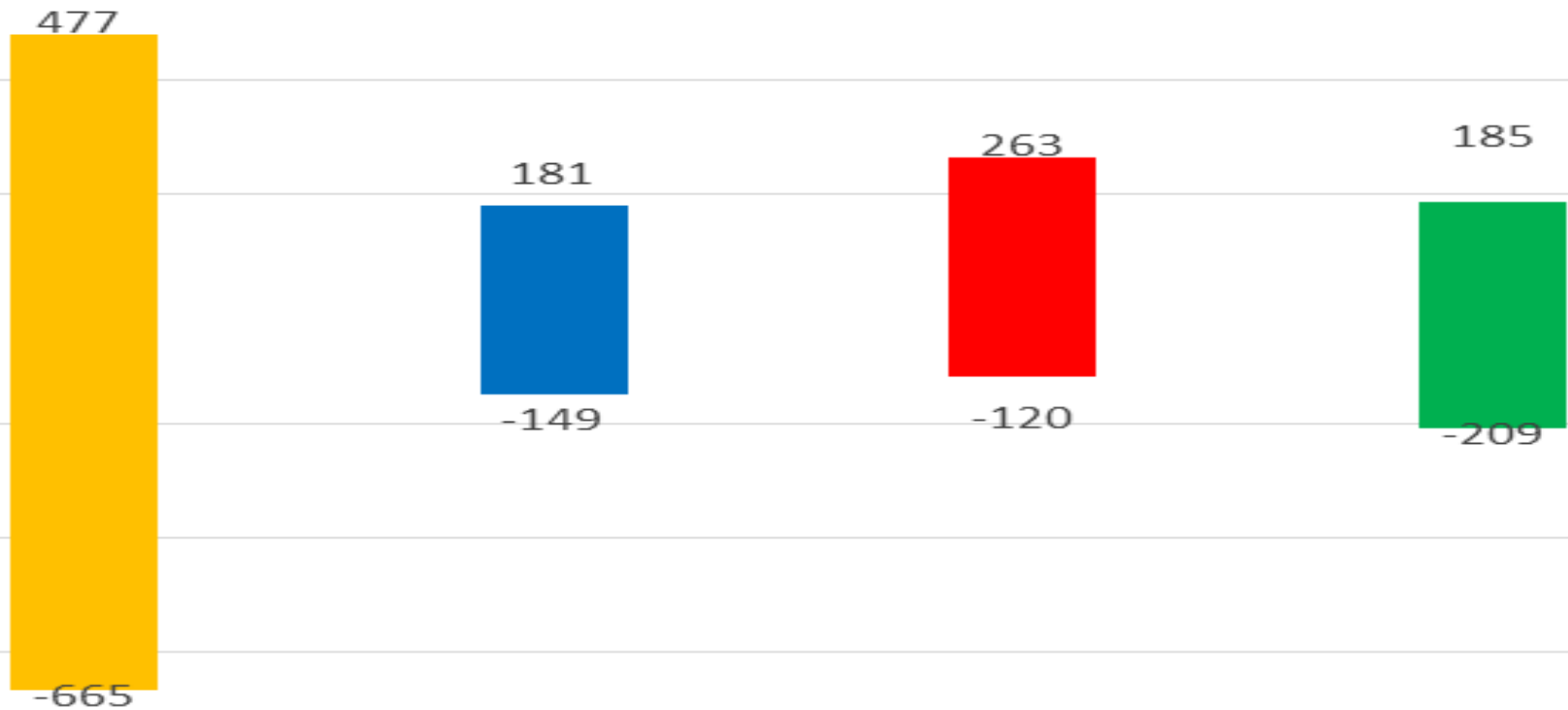
ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

DISCUSSION



PLGA (C)

PLGA/CELL (PC)

PLGA/CELL/FIBRIN
(PFC)

PLGA/FIBRIN (PF)

Differences in TECs visualization



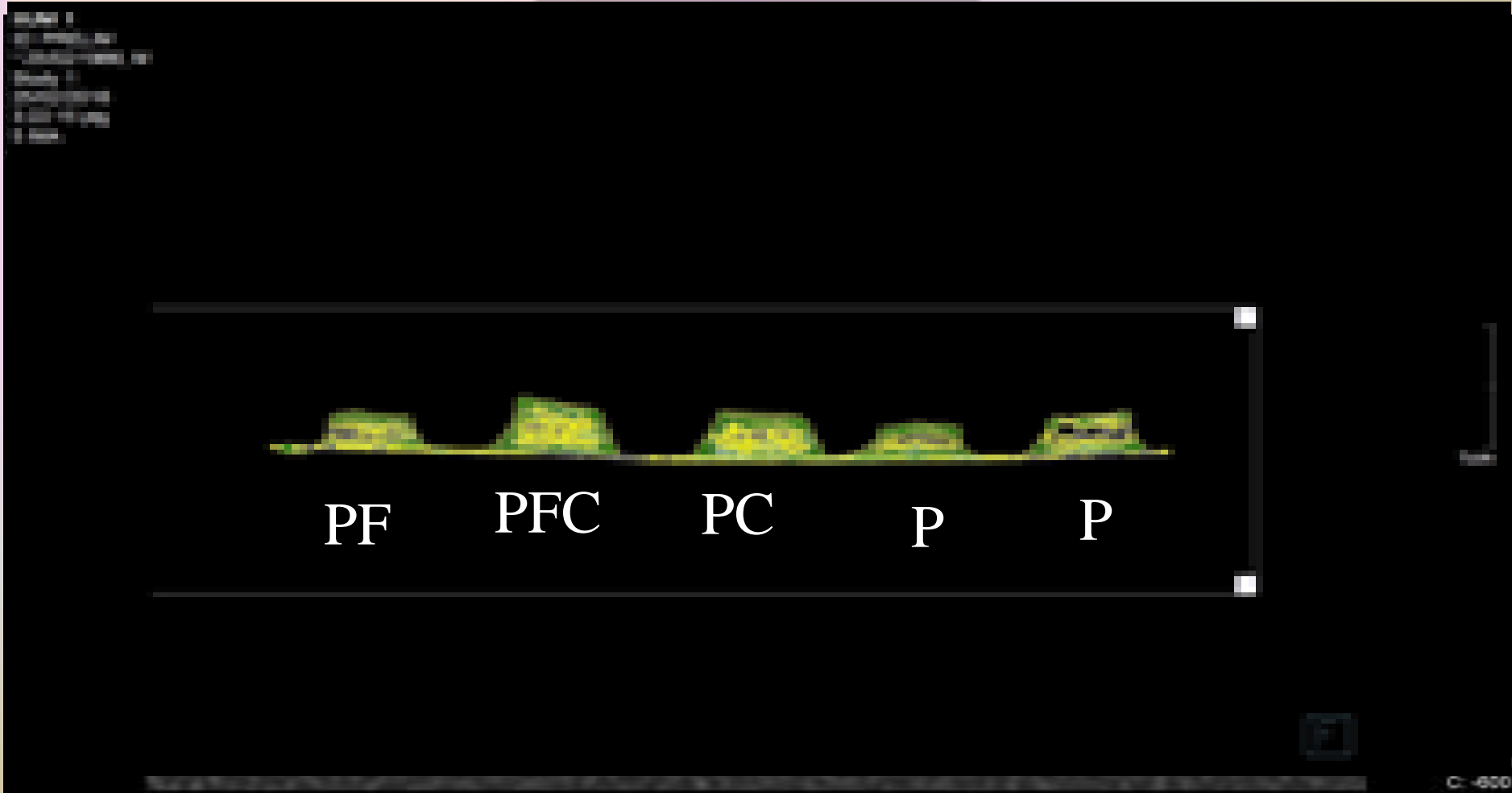
ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

IVUS Software Dataset





- ✓ The fabrication of scaffold will be kept constant in term of size and weight.
- ✓ Cultured cell will be subjected to Ct scan at their various passages.
- ✓ All the data collected during CT scan will be evaluated to find any relation with the lab analysis.
- ✓ Experimental condition will be refined to exclude possibility of cell death.



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

Conclusion



- The CT values documented suggest that there are differences in attenuation values between the different types of TECs
- The use of intravascular ultrasound (IVUS) software installed in the CT system was found to be useful in appreciating the different compositions within the scanned samples

REFERENCES



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

- Garc, H. M., Gogas, B. D., Serruys, P. W., & Bruining, N. IVUS-Based Imaging Modalities For Tissue Characterization: Similarities And Differences. International Journal of Cardiovascular Imaging. Springer. 2011.
- Rozlin,, A. R., Norhamiza, M. S., Noorhidayah, M. N., Muhammad, A. A. R., Ahmad, H. Z., Aminuddin, C. A., Abdurezak, A. H., Suzanah, A. R., & Munirah, S. The Potential Of 3-Dimensional Construct Engineered From Poly(Lactic-Co-Glycolic Acid)/fibrin Hybrid Scaffold Seeded With Bone Marrow Mesenchymal Stem Cells For In Vitro Cartilage Tissue Engineering. Tissue and Cell 47. 420–430. 2015.
- Munirah, S., Soon, H. K., Ruszymah, B. H. Idrus., and Gilson, Khang., Fibrin and Poly(Lactic-co-Glycolic Acid) Hybrid Scaffold Promotes Early Chondrogenesis of Articular Chondrocytes: An In Vitro Study. Journal of Orthopaedic Surgery and Research. 3:7, 2008.
- Boogers, M. J., Broersen, A., Velzen, J. E., Graaf, F. R., El-Naggar, H. M., Kitslaar, P. H., Dijkstra, J., Delgado, V., Boersma, E., Roos, A., Schuijf, SchaliJ, J. D., Reiber, J. H. C., Bax, J. J., and Jukema, J. W. Automated Quantification Of Coronary Plaque With Computed Tomography: Comparison With Intravascular Ultrasound Using A Dedicated Registration Algorithm For Fusion-Based Quantification. European Society of Cardiology, 1008-1016. 2011.



ICBioE 2016

4th International Conference on Biotechnology Engineering - 2016

July 25 - 27, 2016 • Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

"Harnessing Biotechnology for Sustainable and Green Future"

**SPECIAL
THANKS**

- ✓ International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuantan Campus
- ✓ Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation (MOSTI) Malaysia (06-01-08-SF0238/SF14-012-0062).
- ✓ Department of Radiology, Kuantan Medical Centre (KMC) Kuantan, Pahang



THANK
YOU

3D PLGA SCAFFOLDS

