



Malaysian Society  
of Anaesthesiologists



College of  
Anaesthesiologists



Asian Society of Paediatric  
Anaesthesiologists

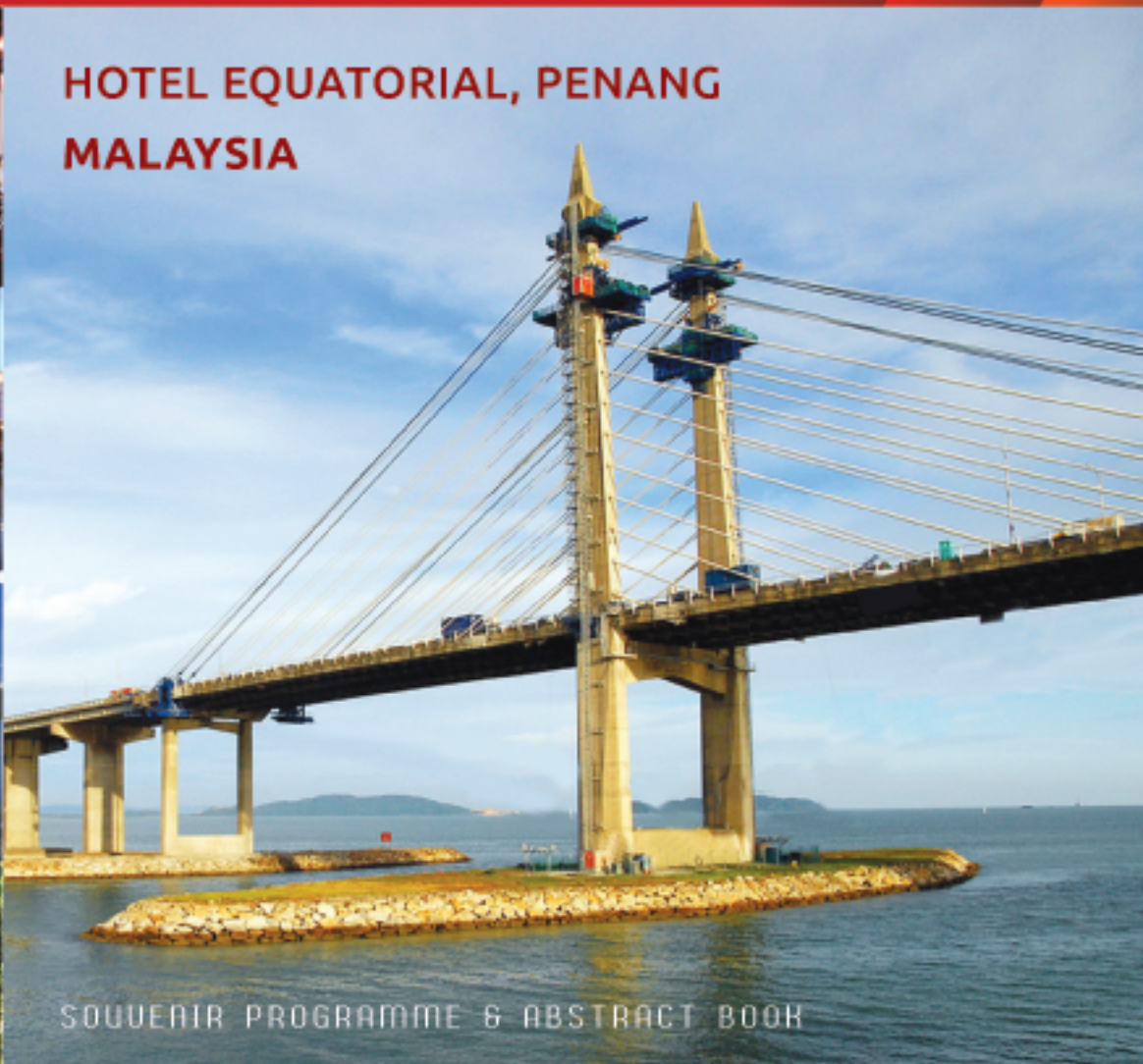
# MALAYSIAN SOCIETY OF ANAESTHESIOLOGISTS & COLLEGE OF ANAESTHESIOLOGISTS ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS 2015

THEME : "Anaesthesia In The New Era Of Technology"  
and

## 13<sup>th</sup> ASIAN SOCIETY OF PAEDIATRIC ANAESTHESIOLOGISTS CONGRESS

THEME : "Making Paediatric Anaesthesia Safe"

**11<sup>TH</sup> – 14<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2015**



**HOTEL EQUATORIAL, PENANG  
MALAYSIA**

SOUVENIR PROGRAMME & ABSTRACT BOOK

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## PLATINUM SPONSOR



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## Message from the Honourable Deputy Minister of Health, Malaysia



It is indeed an honour and a pleasure to pen a few words in this programme book to commemorate the Annual Scientific Congress of the Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists and College of Anaesthesiologists, Academy of Medicine of Malaysia. My sincere thanks to the organisers of this joint scientific congress for their kind invitation for me to do so.

Allow me to bid all of you a warm welcome to this Annual Scientific Congress as well as the 13<sup>th</sup> Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists (ASPA) Congress. I have been informed that this is the first time that the ASPA Congress is being held in Malaysia, and I am glad to know that the Island of Penang (my home state), has been given the honour to host this prestigious event!

I would also like to extend my heartiest congratulations to the Organising Committee for coming up with highly relevant themes for the respective Congresses. The theme for the ASC of the MSA / CoA is aptly titled 'Anaesthesia in the New Era of Technology' and the theme for the 13<sup>th</sup> ASPA Congress is 'Making Paediatric Anaesthesia Safe'.

In an era where patient safety is paramount, I am pleased that both themes centre on the delivery of safe anaesthesia in an ever-changing world of technology and it is vital that all practitioners are well-versed with current developments in order to attain the best outcomes for their patients. This is even more so for the paediatric age group who will have certain special issues to consider as well.

I sincerely hope that all delegates will learn as much as they can from the respected faculty who have been assembled here to impart their invaluable knowledge and experience. In addition, we can also learn from each other about what is considered as best practice worldwide.

Finally, I would also encourage the delegates to enjoy themselves not only at the Congress, but to also explore the many sights that the Island of Penang has to offer.

Wishing you a fruitful Congress and a memorable stay in Malaysia.

Thank you.

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of several fluid, overlapping strokes that form a stylized representation of the name.

**Dato' Seri Dr Hilmi bin Haji Yahaya**

## Message from the President, Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists



It gives me great pleasure, as my first task as President of the Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists, to write this message for the 53<sup>rd</sup> Annual Scientific Congress of the Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists and the College of Anaesthesiologists, Academy of Medicine of Malaysia, to be held from 11<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> June 2015, in this beautiful island of Penang, the Pearl of the Orient. This year, we have combined the Annual Scientific Congress with the 13<sup>th</sup> Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists Congress.

In tandem with Malaysia moving forward towards a developed nation status, the theme of this year's congress is aptly titled "Anaesthesia in the New Era of Technology" and the Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists Congress theme is "Making Paediatric Anaesthesia Safe".

The Scientific Committee has worked tirelessly to put forth a comprehensive programme covering a variety of topics. The faculty consists of very eminent speakers who are experts in their respective fields of anaesthesia. There is something for everyone, with eight pre-congress workshops, six plenaries, concurrent symposia and hands-on workshops.

On the social side, the Organising Committee has planned various activities during the four days of the Congress. The culmination of the congress is the Gala Nite with the theme being "Glamour & Glitter", so do come dressed in your finest.

The exhibition runs in parallel with the conference and offers you the chance to get up-to-date information from companies active in your area of interest. We are grateful to our Sponsors and Exhibitors for their interest and support for the Congress.

EAT SEE STAY in the food capital of Malaysia with its well-preserved heritage buildings and beautiful golden beaches.

In conclusion, I hope you will have a productive meeting and a successful exchange of views and insights.

"SELAMAT DATANG" to all our delegates.

A handwritten signature in black ink, which appears to read "Raveenthiran Rasiah". The signature is written in a cursive style and is positioned above the printed name.

**Dr Raveenthiran Rasiah**

## Message from the President, College of Anaesthesiologists, AMM and Organising Chairperson



Selamat Datang! On behalf of the College of Anaesthesiologists, Academy of Medicine of Malaysia and the Organising and Scientific Committees, it gives me great pleasure to welcome all guests and delegates to the beautiful island of Penang for the Annual Scientific Congress of the Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists / College of Anaesthesiologists 2015 and the 13<sup>th</sup> Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists Congress.

It is indeed an honour for us to host the 13<sup>th</sup> Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists as paediatric anaesthesia is still a fledgling field in Malaysia. It is definitely a field close to my heart. A special welcome to all the ASPA delegates!

The theme of the ASC of the MSA / CoA is 'Anaesthesia in the New Era of Technology' and the 13<sup>th</sup> ASPA 2015 being 'Making Paediatric Anaesthesia Safer'. The themes emphasise the need to adapt evidence-based new technology to make anaesthesia safer.

The ASC of MSA / CoA is the most important conference for anaesthesiologists, medical officers and the allied health professionals in Malaysia. The Congress is the perfect forum to foster collaborations, networks and relationships to enhance and transfer knowledge, to learn, share and problem-solve through discussions among delegates from diverse and contextual settings. The Scientific Committees of both the MSA/CoA ASC and ASPA Congress, under the able leadership of Associate Professor Dr Raha Abd Rahman and Professor Dr Felicia Lim and their teams, have researched extensively to produce a cutting-edge comprehensive programme containing six plenaries, sixteen symposia, meet-the-expert sessions, concurrent workshops, and eight pre-congress workshops including the ASPA Paediatric Perioperative Life Support Course, a 'Train the Trainers' workshop which is held for the first time.

The Special Interest Groups of the College of Anaesthesiologists, a total of 13, actively conduct workshops and conferences. The Paediatric Special Interest Group is a dynamic group. They conduct annual workshops, a successful Paediatric Anaesthesia Meeting in 2013 with eminent overseas speakers and now ASPA.

The Local Organising Committee, in the hands of the ever capable Datuk Dr Jahizah Hassan, has worked tirelessly to make this joint congress a success to a tee. It has been ten years since we last held MSA/CoA meeting in Penang. Going by the standards and success of the last meeting in Penang, you can be assured of not only an excellent educational congress but also a fun-filled social programme.

The alluring island of Penang, a UNESCO world heritage site, is a good fusion of East and West, rich in history and culture, beautiful beaches and known as the 'food capital' of Malaysia. Do take some time off to take in the sights and food!

I wish all delegates an inspiring, educational and enjoyable Congress in Penang.



**Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam**

## Message from the President, Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists (ASPA)



It gives me great pleasure to welcome all ASPA members to the 13<sup>th</sup> ASPA Congress in this beautiful island of Penang, Malaysia.

The Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists (ASPA) was formed with the intention of allowing paediatric anaesthesiologists in Asian regions to come together to share their experiences. The Inaugural Meeting was held in 2000 at KK Women's and Children's Hospital in Singapore. Since then, many meetings have been held in different Asian countries - Singapore, India, China, Philippines, Thailand, Indonesia, Vietnam and Turkey. The objectives of the society are to establish a forum for exchange of views and to improve paediatric anaesthesia services in the Asian countries.

For this year, the Paediatric Anaesthesia Special Interest Group under the College of Anaesthesiologists, Academy of Medicine of Malaysia, has undertaken to organise the meeting with the theme of 'Making Paediatric Anaesthesia Safe'. In Asia, the perioperative care of paediatric patients is of great interest, not only for the paediatric anaesthesiologists but also to a large pool of specialist anaesthetists, anaesthetic trainees and medical officers as well as nurses and allied health professionals. Taking this into consideration, the Scientific Committee has planned a programme with a wide range of topics with the aim of addressing safety in providing anaesthesia for children. The topics include current as well as controversial issues which will be of interest not only to the paediatric anaesthesiologists but also to the generalists. The Scientific Committee has also taken great care in assembling a distinguished panel of prominent speakers from Asian regions and beyond as well as from home.

A Pre-Congress Workshop 'Paediatric Perioperative Life Support Course', first of its kind in this region, will be held. The aim of the course is to assist anaesthesiologists to anticipate, prevent and manage perioperative crisis in children undergoing surgery. This is a two-day workshop where participants who have attended the preliminary workshop in Singapore in December 2014, will come together to fine-tune the various modules and to map out strategies for introduction of this course to ASPA member countries.

ASPA is grateful to the Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists and the College of Anaesthesiologists, Academy of Medicine of Malaysia, for allowing this meeting to be held in conjunction with their Annual Scientific Congress. We would like to thank them for all the help and support they have rendered without which, we would not be able to hold this meeting. While this meeting gives an opportunity for members to get together to renew friendship and to build new ones, I hope you will also take time to visit the many attractions this Island has to offer.

I wish everyone an enjoyable and fruitful conference, and a pleasant stay in Penang.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Yunxia Zuo', written in a cursive style.

**Dr Yunxia Zuo**

## Message from the Chairperson, Local Organising Committee, MSA / CoA ASC / ASPA Congress



On behalf of the Local Organising Committee, it gives us great pleasure to extend a warm welcome to all delegates and faculty members to the Annual Scientific Congress of the Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists and College of Anaesthesiologists 2015. Held in conjunction with this meeting, for the first time in Malaysia, is the 13<sup>th</sup> Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists (ASPA) Congress.

It is indeed wonderful for the ASC to revisit Penang after a long-awaited lapse of ten years when the Local Organising Committee last hosted the event. We share, with our beautiful island and UNESCO World Heritage City of Georgetown, the pleasure of being host again. It is an honour to be entrusted with the responsibility of ensuring this Congress is as fruitful, enjoyable and memorable as the last one, not only for our dear friends from the anaesthetic fraternity of Malaysia but also for many of our delegates and speakers who have travelled from many other parts of Asia and the world.

“Anaesthesia in the New Era of Technology” and “Making Paediatric Anaesthesia Safe” are the respective themes for the ASC of the MSA / CoA and 13<sup>th</sup> ASPA Congresses. The chosen themes resonates with each other as clinical application of new technology, translational practice of evidence-based medicine and lifelong learning is the cornerstone of safety in anaesthesia. It had not been without challenge for the Local Organising Committee to coordinate with the main congress committee in our attempts to deliver a scientific programme that will live up to expectations. We sincerely hope we are able to deliver this in the extensive line up of pre-congress workshops, lecture plenaries, symposium lectures, and symposium workshops and meet-the-experts session.

I wish to thank the Local Organising Committee for their hard work and commitment in assisting me for the past few months. We are very keen to ensure that during this short stay, you are able to experience the best of Penang Island. We've lined up a sensory feast of “extra-curricular” activities for you, starting with local delicacies by the hotel chefs during your meal breaks, a sweat inducing hike up Bukit Jambul Hiking Trail for panoramic views of the two bridges of Penang, a King of the Fruits Durian Party, Gala Dinner and Malaysian Cultural Shows, inserted into our main events. We urge you to take time off to enjoy these activities and spend time to fraternise and strengthen our professional relationships.

I wish everyone a warm welcome and an enjoyable stay in Penang.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Jahizah Hassan'. The signature is stylized and cursive.

**Dato' Dr Jahizah Hassan**

# Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists Office Bearers 2015-2016

<b>PRESIDENT</b>	Dr Raveenthiran Rasiah
<b>IMMEDIATE PAST-PRESIDENT</b>	Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam
<b>PRESIDENT-ELECT</b>	Dato' Dr Jahizah Hassan
<b>CHAIRMAN</b>	Dr Mohamed Namazie Ibrahim
<b>HON SECRETARY</b>	Professor Dr Marzida Mansor
<b>HON TREASURER</b>	Datuk Dr V Kathiresan
<b>COMMITTEE MEMBERS</b>	Dr Gunalan a/l Palari @ Arumugam Dr Ina Ismiarti bt Shariffuddin Dr Mafeitzeral Mamat Dr Muhammad Maaya Dato' Dr Subrahmanyam Balan





# College of Anaesthesiologists, AMM Office Bearers 2015-2016

<b>PRESIDENT</b>	Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam
<b>VICE-PRESIDENT</b>	Dr Lim Wee Leong
<b>HON SECRETARY</b>	Associate Professor Dr Raha Ab Rahman
<b>HON TREASURER</b>	Professor Dato' Dr Wang Chew Yin
<b>COUNCIL MEMBERS</b>	Professor Dr Lim Thiam Aun Dr Thohiroh Abd Razak Datin Dr V Sivasakthi Dr Patrick Tan Kee Seng
<b>COOPTED COUNCIL MEMBERS</b>	Dr Raveenthiran Rasiah Dr Tan Cheng Cheng

Professor Dr Lim Thiam Aun

Dr Thohiroh Abdul Razak

Associate Professor Dr Raha Abdul Rahman

Dr Raveenthiran Rasiah

Dr Patrick Tan Kee Seng

Dr Lim Wee Leong

Datin Dr V Sivasakthi

Professor Dato' Dr Wang Chew Yin

Dr Tan Cheng Cheng

Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam

# Asian Society of Paediatric Anaesthesiologists (ASPA) Executive Committee 2015-2016

President	Dr Zuo Yun Xia
President-Elect	Dr Andi Ade Wr Fauzi
Honorary Secretary	Dr Serpil Ustalar Ozgen
Honorary Treasurer	Dr Josephine Tan
Committee Member	Dr Dayanti
	Dr Huang Yue
	Dr Felicia Lim
	Dr Kinouchi Keiko
	Dr Marichu Battard
	Dr Vivien Yuen
	Dr Vrushali Ponde
	Dr Erlinda Oracion
	Dr Arie Utariani
Secretariat	Ms Jessie Tan

## MSA / CoA ASC / ASPA 2015

### Organising Committee

Chairperson	Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam
Hon Secretary	Professor Dr Marzida Mansor
Hon Treasurer	Datuk Dr V Kathiresan
Publications / Publicity	Dr Gunalan Palari

### Scientific Committees

#### ASPA

Prof Dr Felicia Lim (*Chairperson*)

Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam, Dr Hamidah Ismail, Dr Ina Ismiarti Shariffuddin,  
Professor Dr Lucy Chan, Dr Thavaranjitham Sandrasegaram

#### MSA / CoA ASC

Associate Professor Dr Raha Abd Rahman (*Chairperson*)

Dr Julina Santhi Johami, Dr Muhammad Maaya, Dr Norliza Mohd Nor, Dr Vanitha Sivanaser

## Local Organising Committee

Chairperson	Dato' Dr Jahizah Hj Hassan
Co-Chairperson	Dr Yong Chow Yen
Secretary	Dr Linssey Ooi
Treasurer	Dr Shuraya Said
Scientific Committee Liaison	Dr Khoo Teik Hooi, Dr Harriszal Amiruddin, Dr Luah Lean Wah
Trade Exhibition	Dr Helmi Abd Halim, PPP Hj Abdul Halim Abdul Hamid, PPP Wan Khairil Azham
Social	Dr Ng Siew Ping, Dr Jusmidar Abdul Jamil, Dr Chin Im Im
Audio-Visual	Dr Mohammad Hanafi Mohd, Dr Khairul Amri Abdul Wahab
Registration	Dr Usha Rajah, Dr Nor Shafiza Mohammad Syariff, Matron Ong Poh Suan, Matron Kelijah Hamid
Press Liaison	Dr Tan Siew Ching, Dr Norhayati Mohd Said, Matron Gucharan Kaur
Transport	Dr Ang Ching Auang, Dr Ang Yiau Kian, PPP Afifuddeen Mahamud
Logistic Liason	PPP Hj Azly Ahmad, PPP Hj Mohd Shahrin Ahmad, KJ Taniza Ahmad



# Invited Speakers

## AUSTRALIA

Michael Barrington  
Rob McDougall

## AUSTRIA

Peter Marhofer

## CHINA

Yunxia Zuo

## HONG KONG

Manoj Karmakar  
Vivien Yuen

## INDIA

Dilip Pawar  
Rebecca Jacob  
Chakra Rao  
Vrushali Ponde

## INDONESIA

Andi Ade Wijaya

## LITHUANIA

Robertas Salamavicius

## NETHERLANDS

Anthony Absolom

## PHILIPPINES

Angelina Gapay  
Erlinda Oracion

## SINGAPORE

Alex Sia Tiong Heng  
Ashish Ranjan Satapathy  
Theodore Wong Gar-Ling

## TURKEY

Serpil Ustalar Ozgen

## UNITED KINGDOM

Oliver Bagshaw

## UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Adrian Bosenberg  
Keira Mason  
Raafat Hannallah

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## MALAYSIA

Abu Bakar Munir  
Amiruddin Nik Mohamed Kamil  
Azlina Masdar  
Azrin Mohd Azidin  
Lucy Chan  
Chan Yoo Kuen  
Eleanor Fe Fey Chew  
Hamidah Ismail  
Hasmizy Muhammad  
Hui Mun Tsong  
Ina Ismiarti Shariffuddin  
Kavita M Bhojwani  
Khoo Teik Hooi  
Luah Lean Wah  
Mary Suma Cardosa  
Marzida Mansor

Mohd Fahmi Lukman  
Muralitharan Perumal  
Nadia Md Nor  
Noraslawati Razak  
Nor'Azim Mohd Yunos  
Noryati Abu Amin  
Rafidah Atan  
Shahridan Mohd Fathil  
Tan Ai Pin  
Teo Shu Ching  
Thohiroh Abdul Razak  
V Sivasakthi  
Wan Mohd Nazaruddin Wan Hassan  
Wang Chew Yin  
Zuraini Md Noor

# Daily Programme

## 12<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2015 (FRIDAY)

0730 - 0830	Registration		
0830 - 0915	<b>PLENARY 1 (ASPA)</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairperson: Felicia Lim Reducing the risk in neonatal anaesthesia <b>Adrian Bosenberg</b>		
0915 - 1030	<b>OPENING CEREMONY</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> 0915 Guests and Delegates to be seated 0920 Arrival of YB Dato' Seri Dr Hilmi bin Haji Yahaya, Deputy Minister of Health Malaysia Persembahan Silat Doa Selamat Welcome address by Dato' Dr Jahizah Hassan, Local Organising Chairperson, MSA / CoA ASC / ASPA Congress 2015 Welcome by Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam, President, College of Anaesthesiologists & Organising Chairperson, MSA / CoA ASC / ASPA Congress 2015 Speech by Dr Raveenthiran Rasiah, President, Malaysian Society of Anaesthesiologists Speech and Official Opening by YB Dato' Seri Dr Hilmi bin Haji Yahaya, Deputy Minister of Health Malaysia Gamelan Orchestra Montage MSA Conferment of MSA Honorary Membership on Dato' Dr S Jenagaratnam, citation by Dr Mary Cardosa Visit to Trade Exhibition Coffee / Tea		
1030 - 1100	Tea & Trade Exhibition		
1100 - 1230	<b>SYMPOSIUM 1</b> <b>CARDIOTHORACIC ANAESTHESIA</b> <i>Matahari I</i> Chairpersons: Norzalina Esa, Mohammad Hanafi Mohd	<b>SYMPOSIUM 2</b> <b>AMBULATORY ANAESTHESIA</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairpersons: Kavitha M Bhojwani, Mohd Fahmi Lukman	<b>SYMPOSIUM 3 (ASPA)</b> <b>ADVANCES IN AIRWAY &amp; VENTILATION</b> <i>Matahari III</i> Chairpersons: Usha Nair, Agnes Ng
	1100 - 1130 Pushing the boundaries for the use of ECMO in acute cardiac and pulmonary failure <b>Robertas Samalavicius</b>	1100 - 1130 Obesity and OSA - Can it be done as daycare? <b>Wang Chew Yin</b>	1100 - 1120 Challenges of single-lung ventilation in infants and children <i>[page 38]</i> <b>Oliver Bagshaw</b>
	1130 - 1200 Cardiopulmonary bypass for non-cardiac surgery <i>[page 34]</i> <b>Hasmizy Muhammad</b>	1130 - 1200 The way forward! Regional anaesthesia in the day care surgery <i>[page 36]</i> <b>Amiruddin Nik Mohamed Kamil</b>	1120 - 1140 Oxygen in neonatal anaesthesia, friend or foe? <b>Adrian Bosenberg</b>
	1200 - 1230 ECMO/ECLS in refractory in and out hospital cardiac arrest <i>[page 35]</i> <b>Zuraini Md Noor</b>	1200 - 1230 Best practice for daycare surgery: TIVA vs inhalational <i>[page 37]</i> <b>Eleanor Fe Fey Chew</b>	1140 - 1200 Emergency airway intervention using ultrasound <b>Manoj Karmakar</b>
			1200 - 1220 Low flow anaesthesia for paediatric practice <b>Serpil Ustalar Ozgen</b>
1230 - 1400	Lunch / Friday Prayers		

# Daily Programme

## 12<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2015 (FRIDAY) [CONT'D]

1400 - 1600	<b>SYMPOSIUM 4 AIRWAY</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I &amp; II</i> Chairpersons: Muhammad Maaya, Azrin Azidin	<b>CONCURRENT WORKSHOPS</b>		<b>SYMPOSIUM 6 (ASPA) CHALLENGES &amp; CONTROVERSIES</b> <i>Matahari III</i> Chairpersons: Intan Zarina, Andi Ade Wijaya
1400 - 1430	Videolaryngoscope should totally replace conventional laryngoscopy. Pros and cons <b>Mohd Fahmi Lukman</b>	1430 - 1600 <b>CONCURRENT WORKSHOP 1 REGIONAL ANAESTHESIA</b> The Regional Anaesthesia Special Interest Group <i>Grand Ballroom III</i>	1430 - 1600 <b>CONCURRENT WORKSHOP 2 ACUPUNCTURE</b> Kavita M Bhojwani <i>Matahari I</i>	1400 - 1420 Peri-operative fluid management - Is Holliday and Segar regime still relevant? <i>[page 40]</i> <b>Rob McDougall</b>
1430 - 1500	Flexible vs rigid fiberoptic scope - The pros and cons in their use for difficult intubation <i>[page 39]</i> <b>Theodore Wong Gar-Ling</b>			1420 - 1440 Blood transfusion in children of Jehovah Witnesses <b>Angelina Gapay</b>
	<b>SYMPOSIUM 5 SAFETY &amp; QUALITY</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I &amp; II</i> Chairpersons: Marzida Mansor, Hui Mun Tsong			1440 - 1500 Use of Human Albumin in paediatric anaesthesia <b>Vivien Yuen</b>
1500 - 1530	Guidelines for blood transfusion <b>Noryati Abu Amin</b>			1500 - 1520 Anaesthesia for cardiac catheterization in children <i>[page 41]</i> <b>Hamidah Ismail</b>
1530 - 1600	Safe central line <b>Shahridan Mohd Fathil</b>			
1600 - 1630	Tea & Trade Exhibition			
1630 - 1800	Tea & Trade Exhibition			<b>ASPA WORKSHOP</b> <i>Matahari III</i> Ultrasound guided nerve blocks in children <b>Vrushali Ponde, Manoj Karmakar</b>
(1630 - 1830)	<b>FUN HIKE</b>			
1930 - 2200	<b>FACULTY DINNER</b> (by invitation only)			

# Daily Programme

## 13<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2015 (SATURDAY)

0730 - 0830	<b>BRAINY BREAKFAST</b> <i>Matahari I</i> Chairperson: Julina Santhi Johami Various pathways to become an anaesthetic specialist <i>[page 42]</i> <b>Marzida Mansor, Ashish Ranjan Satapathy, Azlina Masdar, Khoo Teik Hooi, V Sivasakthi</b>		
0830 - 1000	0830 - 0915 <b>PLENARY 2</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairperson: Raveenthiran Rasiah Regional anaesthesia in children: Achievement of new horizons <b>Peter Marhofer</b>		
	0915 - 1000 <b>PLENARY 3</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairperson: Jahizah Hassan 3D ultrasound for regional anaesthesia: Is it useful? <b>Manoj Karmakar</b>	<b>SYMPOSIUM 7 (ASPA)</b> <b>SAFETY &amp; QUALITY</b> <i>Matahari III</i> Chairpersons: Rajeswary Kanapathypillai, Masao Yamashita	
		0915 - 0935 Blood pressure control in infants and babies <i>[page 43]</i> <b>Rob McDougall</b>	0935 - 0955 Nitrous oxide - Is it obsolete in paediatric anaesthesia? <i>[page 44]</i> <b>Rebecca Jacob</b>
1000 - 1030	Tea & Trade Exhibition		
1030 - 1200	<b>SYMPOSIUM 8</b> <b>REGIONAL ANAESTHESIA</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairpersons: Amiruddin Nik Mohamed Kamil, Julina Santhi Johami	<b>SYMPOSIUM 9</b> <b>MISCELLANEOUS</b> <i>Matahari I</i> Chairpersons: Wang Chew Yin, Wan Mohd Nazaruddin Wan Hassan	<b>SYMPOSIUM 10 (ASPA)</b> <b>CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY</b> <i>Matahari III</i> Chairpersons: Yoga Bhavani, Marichu Battard
	1030 - 1050 Low dose blocks: How low can you go? <b>Ashish Ranjan Satapathy</b>	1030 - 1100 Renal replacement therapy in critically ill patients: Review and updates <b>Rafidah Atan</b>	1030 - 1050 The role of muscle relaxant in paediatric anaesthesia <b>Lucy Chan</b>
	1050 - 1110 Abdominal wall block or blocks for breast surgery: The current evidence <b>Michael Barrington</b>	1100 - 1130 Modern anaesthesiologist as perioperative physician <b>Chakra Rao</b>	1050 - 1110 Is there a need to reverse muscle relaxant? <b>Erlinda Oracion</b>
	1110 - 1130 Has dual guidance been a success? A review of recent evidence <i>[page 45]</i> <b>Azrin Mohd Azidin</b>	1110 - 1130 Wealth, wisdom and wellbeing <i>[page 46]</i> <b>Chan Yoo Kuen</b>	1110 - 1130 Anaphylaxis and allergies in children <b>Andi Ade Wijaya</b>
	1130 - 1200 Additives to local anaesthetics: Optimizing regional blocks <b>Peter Marhofer</b>	1130 - 1200 Anaesthesia and health information: Protecting personal data <b>Abu Bakar Munir</b>	1130 - 1150 Premedication for unco-operative children - Hints and tips <i>[page 47]</i> <b>Ina Ismiarti Shariffuddin</b>
1200 - 1330	Lunch Satellite Symposium ( <i>Baxter</i> ) <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Anaesthesia for day care surgery - Is faster better? <b>Joseph Answine</b>		

# Daily Programme

## 13<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2015 (SATURDAY) [CONT'D]

1330 - 1500	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SYMPOSIUM 11 NEUROANAESTHESIA</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i></p> <p>Chairpersons: Vanitha M Sivanaser, Nor'Azim Mohd Yunos</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SYMPOSIUM 12 PAIN MANAGEMENT</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Matahari I</i></p> <p>Chairpersons: Nadia Md Nor, Rafidah Atan</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SYMPOSIUM 13 (ASPA) REGIONAL ANAESTHESIA - SAFE &amp; EASY</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Matahari III</i></p> <p>Chairpersons: Ruwaida Isa, Lim Suan Ling</p>	
	<p>1330 - 1400</p> <p>Is there an ideal fluid therapy in neuro anaesthesia? <i>[page 48]</i></p> <p><b>Wan Mohd Nazaruddin Wan Hassan</b></p>	<p>1330 - 1400</p> <p>Updates on new drugs and technology in the management of cancer pain</p> <p><b>Mary Suma Cardosa</b></p>	<p>1330 - 1350</p> <p>Making paediatric regional anaesthesia safer</p> <p><b>Adrian Bosenberg</b></p>	
	<p>1400 - 1430</p> <p>Does it matter? Comparison of TIVA and inhalational anaesthesia in elective intracranial surgery?</p> <p><b>Mohd Fahmi Lukman</b></p>	<p>1400 - 1430</p> <p>Electroanalgesia - Better outcomes with new technology?</p> <p><i>[page 50]</i></p> <p><b>Marzida Mansor</b></p>	<p>1350 - 1410</p> <p>How has ultrasound changed the practice of paediatric regional anaesthesia</p> <p><b>Vrushali Ponde</b></p>	
	<p>1430 - 1500</p> <p>A potential blood bath? Antiplatelet and anticoagulation therapy in elective neurosurgery</p> <p><i>[page 49]</i></p> <p><b>Hui Mun Tsong</b></p>	<p>1430 - 1500</p> <p>Evidence-based used of RFA (radiofrequency ablation) in pain management</p> <p><b>Muralitharan Perumal</b></p>	<p>1410 - 1420</p> <p>Use of intravenous lipid emulsion on bupivacaine carditoxicity in children</p> <p><b>Dilip Pawar</b></p>	
1500 - 1630	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>CONCURRENT WORKSHOP 3 AIRWAY</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Grand Ballroom III</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>MSA AWARD / MSA-AZ YOUNG INVESTIGATOR AWARD</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Matahari I</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>POSTER PRESENTATIONS</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Glass Link Corridor</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SYMPOSIUM 14 (ASPA) NEW PERSPECTIVE ON PAIN MANAGEMENT</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Matahari III</i></p> <p>Chairpersons: Hamidah Ismail, Vivien Yuen</p>
				<p>1440 - 1500</p> <p>Postoperative pain management for daycare surgeries in children</p> <p><i>[page 51]</i></p> <p><b>Yunxia Zuo</b></p>
				<p>1500 - 1520</p> <p>Analgesia for an OSA child after tonsillectomy</p> <p><b>Teo Shu Ching</b></p>
				<p>1520 - 1540</p> <p>Choice of analgesia in paediatric minimally invasive surgery</p> <p><i>[page 52]</i></p> <p><b>Raafat Hannallah</b></p>
1630 - 1700	Tea & Trade Exhibition			<p>1630 - 1800</p> <p><b>ASPA AGM</b></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Kuang</i></p>
1700 - 1830	<b>DURIAN / FRUIT PARTY</b>			
1930 - 2200	<p><b>CONGRESS GALA DINNER</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i></p> <p><b>Theme: Glamour and Glitter</b></p> <p>Arrival of guests and delegates</p> <p>Arrival of YBhg Datuk Dr Noor Hisham Abdullah, Director-General of Health Malaysia</p> <p>Welcome remarks by Dato' Dr Jahizah Hassan, Local Organising Chairperson</p> <p>Speech by Dr Sushila Sivasubramaniam, Organising Chairperson</p> <p>Speech by YBhg Datuk Dr Noor Hisham Abdullah, Director-General of Health Malaysia</p> <p>Dinner</p> <p>MSA Award and MSA-AZ YIA Award</p> <p>Best Poster Awards</p> <p>Best Dressed Awards</p> <p>Entertainment</p> <p>Table Draw</p> <p>Best 10 Lucky Draws</p>			



# Daily Programme

## 14<sup>TH</sup> JUNE 2015 (SUNDAY)

0730 - 0830	<b>BRAINY BREAKFAST</b> <i>Matahari I</i> Chairperson: Vanitha M Sivanaser How to cope with stress <b>Chan Yoo Kuen, Rafidah Atan</b>		
0830 - 0915	<b>PLENARY 4 (ASPA)</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairperson: Sushila Sivasubramaniam Anaesthesia and the developing brain <b>Anthony Absolom</b>		
0915 - 1000	<b>PLENARY 5</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairperson: Chan Yoo Kuen Labour analgesia: Epidural, PCEA and beyond <b>Alex Sia Tiong Heng</b>	<b>PLENARY 6 (ASPA)</b> <i>Matahari III</i> Chairperson: Thavaranjitham Sandrasegaram TIVA/TCI in paediatric anaesthesia, now and future <i>[page 53]</i> <b>Oliver Bagshaw</b>	
1000 - 1030	Tea & Trade Exhibition		
1030 - 1200	<b>SYMPOSIUM 15</b> <b>OBSTETRIC ANAESTHESIA</b> <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i> Chairpersons: Norliza Mohd Nor, Azlina Masdar	<b>SYMPOSIUM 16</b> <b>ALLIED HEALTH</b> <i>Matahari I</i> Chairpersons: Raha Abd Rahman, Zuraini Md Noor	<b>MEET-THE-EXPERTS (ASPA)</b> <b>TIVA / SEDATION</b> <i>Matahari III</i> Chairpersons: Teo Shu Ching, Josephine Tan
	1030 - 1050 Studies in obstetric anaesthesia - What do we do, what else do we need to do <b>Alex Sia Tiong Heng</b>	1030 - 1100 To lead or be led? The role of allied health care providers in CPR <b>Luah Lean Wah</b>	1030 - 1050 Establishing a culture of safety in anaesthesia outside the operating room <b>Keira Mason</b>
	1050 - 1110 Massive transfusion protocol in obstetric: The evidence <i>[page 54]</i> <b>Thohiroh Abdul Razak</b>	1100 - 1130 The role of a nurse in acute pain management <b>Tan Ai Pin</b>	1050 - 1110 Monitoring depth in TIVA for children <b>Anthony Absolom</b>
	1110 - 1130 Post op pain relief - The new horizon <b>Nadia Md Nor</b>		1110 - 1130 Remifentanil - Clinical applications in paediatric anaesthesia <i>[page 57]</i> <b>Oliver Bagshaw</b>
	1130 - 1200 Natural birthing - Where do the anaesthetist stand? <i>[page 55]</i> <b>Noraslawati Razak</b>	1130 - 1200 Working together for patient safety <i>[page 56]</i> <b>Nor'Azim Mohd Yunos</b>	1130 - 1150 Dexmedetomidine for anaesthesia and sedation in children <b>Keira Mason</b>
1200 - 1230	Closing Ceremony <i>Grand Ballroom I - III</i>		Closing Ceremony (ASPA) <i>Matahari III</i>
1230 - 1330	Lunch		

# Conference Information

## CONGRESS VENUE

### Hotel Equatorial

No. 1, Jalan Bukit Jambul, Bayan Lepas, 11900 Penang, Malaysia  
Tel: +604 632 7000

## REGISTRATION

The registration hours are:

11 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Thursday)	1400 to 1900 hrs
12 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Friday)	0730 to 1800 hrs
13 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Saturday)	0730 to 1800 hrs
14 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Sunday)	0730 to 1100 hrs

## IDENTITY BADGES

Delegates are kindly requested to wear identity badges during all sessions and functions.

## ENTITLEMENTS

Registered delegates will be entitled to the following:

- Admission to the scientific sessions, satellite symposia and trade exhibition
- Conference bag and materials
- Gala Dinner
- Lunches & Coffee/Tea

## SPEAKERS AND PRESENTERS

All speakers and presenters are requested to check into the Speaker Ready Room at least two hours prior to their presentation. There will be helpers on duty to assist with your requirements regarding your presentation.

The operating hours are:

11 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Thursday)	1500 to 1900 hrs
12 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Friday)	0730 to 1700 hrs
13 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Saturday)	0730 to 1700 hrs
14 <sup>th</sup> June 2015 (Sunday)	0730 to 1100 hrs

All presentations will be deleted from the conference computers after the presentations are over.

## PHOTOGRAPHY & VIDEOTAPING POLICIES

No photography or videotaping of the presentations is permitted during the scientific sessions.

## MOBILE PHONE

For the convenience of all delegates, please ensure that your mobile phone is silenced during the conference sessions.

### DISCLAIMER

Whilst every attempt would be made to ensure that all aspects of the Convention as mentioned in this publication will take place as scheduled, the Organising Committee reserves the right to make the changes should the need arises.

# MSA Award / MSA-AstraZeneca Young Investigator Award

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<sup>2</sup>Hospital Kuala Lumpur, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
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## PLASMA NEUTROPHIL GELATINASE-ASSOCIATED LIPOCALIN BEST DIAGNOSED ACUTE KIDNEY INJURY IN PATIENS WITH SYSTEMIC INFLAMMATORY SYNDROME AND SEPSIS

**Azrina Md Ralib<sup>1</sup>, Nurzamzila Abdullah<sup>2</sup>, Abdul Hadi Mohamad<sup>1</sup>, Mohd Basri Mat Nor<sup>1</sup>**

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### INTRODUCTION

Sepsis is the leading cause of ICU admission. About 60% of patients with severe sepsis had acute kidney injury (AKI). To date, plasma Neutrophil-Gelatinase Associated Lipocalin (NGAL) is the most promising biomarker for AKI, however it is also increased with inflammation and infection.

### OBJECTIVES

We aim to evaluate the utility of NGAL, Procalcitonin (PCT) and Interleukin-6 (IL-6) for AKI and sepsis.

### METHODS

This is an interim analysis of a prospective observational study of adult ICU patients with systemic inflammatory response syndrome (SIRS). PCT was measured using BRAHMS Kryptor compact assay, NGAL using TriageMeter, IL-6 using ELISA technique, and creatinine using Olympus AU2700TM analyser. Patients were classified according to the occurrence of AKI and sepsis.

### RESULTS

Of the 115 patients, 62 (54%) had AKI, of which 43 (69%) had sepsis, and in 19 (31%) non-infectious SIRS. NGAL and PCT were higher in patients with AKI-SIRS compared to No AKI-SIRS ( $p=0.001$  and  $p=0.02$ , respectively), and in AKI-Sepsis compared to No AKI-Sepsis ( $p<0.0001$  and  $p=0.001$ , respectively). However, there were no differences in plasma IL-6. NGAL had the highest AUC in diagnosing AKI (0.78 (0.69 to 0.86)). The AUC of NGAL in diagnosing AKI was 0.80 (0.66 to 0.93) in SIRS, and 0.76 (0.65 to 0.87) in sepsis. The optimal cut-off point was 84 ng/ml in SIRS and 256 ng/ml in sepsis. Addition of NGAL to the reference model, which includes age, weight, and SAPSII score, showed the largest improvement in risk assessment; with total IDI of 0.09 (0.02 to 0.28).

### CONCLUSIONS

AKI is more common in sepsis patients. Of the biomarkers measured, NGAL had the highest diagnostic performance for AKI. The optimal cut-off point for diagnosing AKI in sepsis was higher than in non-infectious SIRS. The addition of NGAL improved the clinical model incorporating age, illness severity and weight in diagnosing AKI.

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*<sup>2</sup>Department of ENT, Hospital Sultanah Nur Zahirah, Terengganu, Malaysia*
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*<sup>2</sup>Department of Anaesthesiology, Faculty of Medicine, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia*
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<sup>3</sup>Department of Surgery, Hospital Raja Perempuan Zainab II, Kelantan, Malaysia*
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## URINE OUTPUT IN DIAGNOSING ACUTE KIDNEY INJURY AND PREDICTING MORTALITY

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### BACKGROUND

Urine output is the oldest biomarker of AKI. Clinically it can be the first indication of kidney dysfunction, especially in critical care settings where hourly urine outputs are routinely measured. It has been shown that the ideal urine output threshold for prediction of mortality or dialysis was 0.3 ml/kg/h for moving block of 6 hours.

### OBJECTIVES

We aim to assess this threshold in mortality prediction in our ICU population.

### METHODS

This was a secondary analysis of a single centre, prospective observational study. Admission of less than 48 hours, post-elective surgery and ICU readmission were excluded. A moving average urine output over 6 hours over body weight was calculated for the first 48<sup>th</sup> hour post ICU admission. AKI<sub>uo</sub> was defined if urine output less than 0.5 ml/kg/h, and UO<sub>0.3</sub> less than 0.3 ml/kg/h.

### RESULTS

A total of 143 patients were recruited, of these 87 (61%) had AKI<sub>uo</sub>, and 52 (36%) had UO<sub>0.3</sub>. The AUC of AKI<sub>uo</sub> in predicting mortality was 0.62 (0.51 to 0.72), and UO<sub>0.3</sub> was 0.66 (0.55 to 0.77). There were lower survival in patients with AKI<sub>uo</sub> and UO<sub>0.3</sub> compared to those without ( $p=0.01$ , and  $0.001$ , respectively). However, after adjusting for covariates (age and SOFA score without renal score), only UO<sub>0.3</sub> but not AKI<sub>uo</sub> independently predicted mortality (HR 2.44 (1.15 to 5.18)). AKUuo assessed over 6 hours or longer independently predicted mortality, whereas UO<sub>0.3</sub> assessed over 2 hours or longer predicted mortality.

### CONCLUSIONS

A threshold of 6 hourly urine output of 0.3 ml/kg/h but not 0.5 ml/kg/h was independently predictive of mortality. Duration of urine output assessed as low as 2 hours can be used when utilising the stricter definition, whereas at 6 hours is needed using the standard criteria. This supports previous findings of a more strict urine output definition in acute kidney injury.