

Scopus

Document details

[Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[Export](#) [Download](#) [Print](#) [E-mail](#) [Save to PDF](#) [Add to List](#) [More...](#)
[Full Text](#)
[View at Publisher](#)

Proceedings - 5th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering: Emerging Technologies via Comp-Unication Convergence, ICCCE 2014

4 February 2015, Article number 7031628, Pages 169-172

5th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering, ICCCE 2014; Sunway Putra HotelKuala Lumpur; Malaysia; 23 September 2014 through 24 September 2014; Category numberE5413; Code 110844

Availability analysis of terrestrial free space optical link under the impact of rain condition (Conference Paper)

Basahel, A., Al-Khateeb, W., Islam, M.R., Al-Khateeb, K., Suriza, A.Z.

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Abstract

[View references \(9\)](#)

Availability is one of the main factors to measure the QoS of any telecommunication networks. An accurate availability prediction for Free Space Optical link of carrier class grade is needed. In tropical areas, rain is the most dominant factor affecting the FSO link availability. In this paper, the effect of rain attenuation on the availability of FSO links is analyzed by examining the impact distance of different FSO systems. As the rain attenuation of FSO is independent of wavelength, the analysis of rain attenuation will be based on rain intensity. ITU-R (Carboneau and Japan) models have been used for the analysis. From the results, Carrier class availability with good enough resolution for estimated availability can be predicted. This paper provides recommendations to FSO researchers in general and local telecom service provider in particular about possible availability figures that can be useful for deployment of FSO link as a last mile solution, back-up for fiber optic and other applications. © 2014 IEEE.

Author keywords

Carrier grade availability in FSO Links rain attenuation on FSO specific rain attenuation models

Indexed keywords

Engineering controlled terms: Availability Electromagnetic wave attenuation Optical communication Optical links Telecommunication networks

Availability analysis

Availability predictions

Carrier grades

Free-space optical link

Last mile solutions

Rain attenuation

Specific rain attenuation

Telecom service providers

Metrics [View all metrics](#)

4 Citations in Scopus

86th Percentile

2.69 Field-Weighted

Citation Impact



PlumX Metrics

Usage, Captures, Mentions, Social Media and Citations beyond Scopus.

Cited by 4 documents

An Analytical Approach for Performance Enhancement of FSO Communication System Using Array of Receivers in Adverse Weather Conditions

Nagpal, S. , Gupta, A. (2017) *Journal of Optical Communications*

Haze Impact on Availability of Terrestrial Free Space Optical Link

Basahel, A. , Islam, M.R. , Suriza, A.Z. (2016) *Proceedings - 6th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering: Innovative Technologies to Serve Humanity, ICCCE 2016*

The Effect of Haze Attenuation on Free Space Optics Communication (FSO) at Two Wavelengths under Malaysia Weather

Shumani, M.M. , Abdullah, M.F.L. , Suriza, A.Z. (2016) *Proceedings - 6th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering: Innovative Technologies to Serve Humanity, ICCCE 2016*

[View all 4 citing documents](#)

Engineering main
heading: Rain

Inform me when this document
is cited in Scopus:

[Set citation alert >](#)

[Set citation feed >](#)

ISBN: 978-147997635-5
Source Type: Conference
 Proceeding
Original language: English

DOI: 10.1109/ICCCE.2014.57
Document Type: Conference Paper
Volume Editors: Gunawan T.S.
Sponsors: Felda Wellness Corporation,Malaysia Convention and Exhibition Bureau (MyCEB),Malaysian Industry-Government Group for High Technology,University Putra Malaysia,Yayasan Kesejahteraan Bandar
Publisher: Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Inc.

References (9)

[View in search results format >](#)

All [Export](#)  Print  E-mail [Save to PDF](#) [Create bibliography](#)

- 1 Bouchet, O., Sizun, H., Boisrobert, C. (2006) *Free Space Optics: Propagation and Communication*. Cited 87 times. 1st ed., ISTE Ltd, London, UK

- 2 Kim, I.I., Korevaar, E.
Availability of Free Space Optics (FSO) and hybrid FSO/RF systems

(2001) *Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering*, 4530, pp. 84-95. Cited 100 times.
 doi: 10.1117/12.449800

[View at Publisher](#)

- 3 Prokes, A.
Atmospheric effects on availability of free space optics systems

(2009) *Optical Engineering*, 48 (6), art. no. 066001. Cited 53 times.
 doi: 10.1117/1.3155431

[View at Publisher](#)

- 4 Achour, M.
Simulating atmospheric free-space optical propagation: Part I, rainfall attenuation

(2002) *Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering*, 4635, pp. 192-201. Cited 36 times.
 doi: 10.1117/12.464100

[View at Publisher](#)

- 5 Brazda, V., Schejbal, V., Fiser, O.
Rain impact on FSO link attenuation based on theory and measurement

(2012) *Proceedings of 6th European Conference on Antennas and Propagation, EuCAP 2012*, art. no. 6206120, pp. 1239-1243. Cited 5 times.
 ISBN: 978-145770918-0
 doi: 10.1109/EuCAP.2012.6206120

[View at Publisher](#)

- 6 (2007) *Prediction Methods Required for the Design of Terrestrial Free-space Optical Links*. Cited 12 times.
 Rec. ITU-R P.1814, International Telecommunication Union

Related documents

Fog sensor system: Design and measurement

Ovseník, L. , Turán, J. , Tatarko, M.

(2012) *Proceedings of the 2012 13th International Carpathian Control Conference, ICC 2012*

Haze Impact on Availability of Terrestrial Free Space Optical Link

Basahel, A. , Islam, M.R. , Suriza, A.Z.

(2016) *Proceedings - 6th International Conference on Computer and Communication Engineering: Innovative Technologies to Serve Humanity, ICCCE 2016*

9-year hydrometeors intensity distributions in Prague

Kvicera, V. , Grabner, M. (2013) *2013 7th European Conference on Antennas and Propagation, EuCAP 2013*

[View all related documents based on references](#)

Find more related documents in Scopus based on:

[Authors >](#) [Keywords >](#)

7 Carbonneau, T.H., Wisely, D.R.

Opportunities and challenges for optical wireless; the competitive advantage of free space telecommunications links in today's crowded marketplace.

(1998) *Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering*, 3232, pp. 119-128. Cited 86 times.

doi: 10.1117/12.301022

[View at Publisher](#)

8 Rao, S.V.B., Ong, J.T., Timothy, K.I., Venugopal, D.

Propagation of free space optical links in Singapore

(2013) *Indian Journal of Radio and Space Physics*, 42 (3), pp. 182-186. Cited 2 times.

[http://nopr.niscair.res.in/bitstream/123456789/19412/1/IJRSP%2042\(3\)%20182-186.pdf](http://nopr.niscair.res.in/bitstream/123456789/19412/1/IJRSP%2042(3)%20182-186.pdf)

9 (1994) *Characteristics of Precipitation for Propagation Modeling*. Cited 241 times.

Rec. ITU-R P.837-1, International Telecommunication Union

© Copyright 2015 Elsevier B.V., All rights reserved.

[◀ Back to results](#) | 1 of 1

[^ Top of page](#)

About Scopus

[What is Scopus](#)

[Content coverage](#)

[Scopus blog](#)

[Scopus API](#)

[Privacy matters](#)

Language

日本語に切り替える

切换到简体中文

切換到繁體中文

Русский язык

Customer Service

[Help](#)

[Contact us](#)

ELSEVIER

[Terms and conditions](#) [Privacy policy](#)

Copyright © 2017 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved. Scopus® is a registered trademark of Elsevier B.V.

Cookies are set by this site. To decline them or learn more, visit our [Cookies page](#).

 RELX Gr