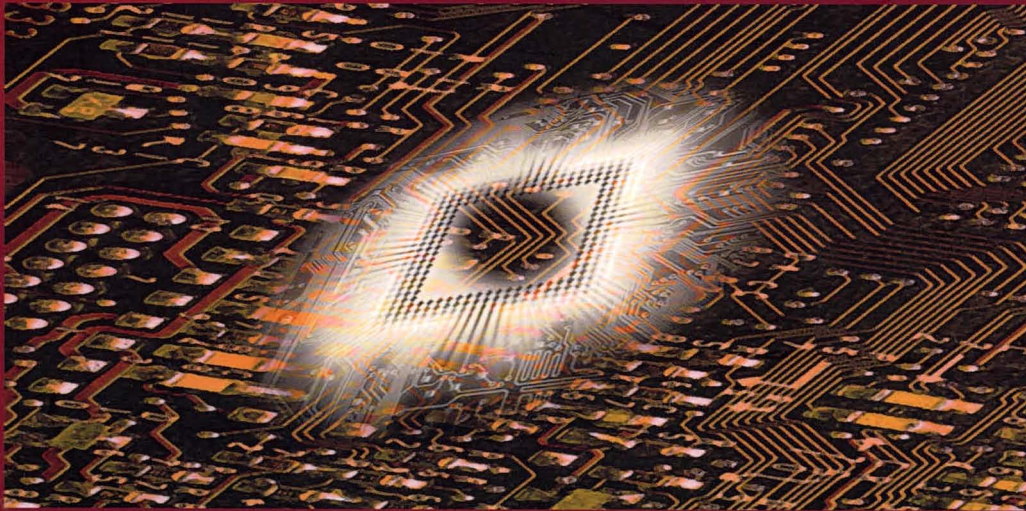


# COMPUTATIONAL INTELLIGENCE IN ROBUST CONTROL

Theory and Applications



Rini Akmeliawati

Research Management Centre  
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA



# **COMPUTATIONAL INTELLIGENCE IN ROBUST CONTROL**

---

Theory and Applications

Editor: Rini Akmeliawati



**IIUM Press**

Published by:  
IUM Press  
International Islamic University Malaysia

First Edition, 2011  
©IUM Press, IUM

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without any prior written permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Computational Intelligence in Robust Control: Theory and Applications  
Bibliography p.  
ISBN

ISBN: 978-967-418-196-3

Member of MajlisPenerbitanIlmiah Malaysia – MAPIM  
(Malaysian Scholarly Publishing Council)

Printed by :  
**IUM PRINTING SDN. BHD.**  
No. 1, Jalan Industri Batu Caves 1/3  
Taman Perindustrian Batu Caves  
Batu Caves Centre Point  
68100 Batu Caves  
Selangor Darul Ehsan.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Acknowledgement</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Editor</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Table of Content</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>1. Computational Intelligence in Robust Control: A Review</b>	<b>1</b>
R. Akmeliawati and S. M. Raafat	
<b>2. Real-Coded Moga For Intelligent Control Of A Flexible Manoeuvring System</b>	<b>28</b>
S. F. Toha and M. O. Tokhi	
<b>3. Optimized LQR Controller Synthesis For 3DOF Helicopter Using Multi-Objective Differential Evolution (MODE)</b>	<b>57</b>
I. B. Tijani, R. Akmeliawati, A. Legowo, A. G.A. Muthalif	
<b>4. PSO-Based Robust Controller Design For A Rotary Inverted Pendulum Stabilization</b>	<b>89</b>
M. I. Solihin, R. Akmeliawati, A. Legowo	
<b>5. Design And Application Of Intelligent Fuzzy Controller On A Quarter Car Suspension System</b>	<b>113</b>
Md. Mahbubur Rashid	
<b>6. Intelligent Robust Control for Precise Tracking Performance of X-Y Positioning System</b>	<b>147</b>
S. M. Raafat and R. Akmeliawati	

## Chapter 3

# OPTIMIZED LQR CONTROLLER SYNTHESIS FOR 3DOF HELICOPTER USING MULTI-OBJECTIVE DIFFERENTIAL EVOLUTION (MODE)

---

Ismaila B. Tijani\*, Rini Akmeliawati\*, Ari Legowo\*\*,

Asan G.A. Muthalif\*

Intelligent Mechatronics Systems Research Unit,

\*Department of Mechatronics Engineering,

\*\*Department of Mechanical Engineering,

International Islamic University Malaysia

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

### Abstract

This chapter presents the formulation of LQR controller design as a Multi-objective optimization Problems (MOP) and discusses the application of pareto-based Multiobjective Differential Evolution (P-MODE) technique to address the challenges of design parameters selection in LQR synthesis. The effectiveness of the proposed optimized LQR is validated on a laboratory scale 3DOF helicopter system. The procedure was able to yield set of pareto-based optimal controller solutions with satisfactory performances in terms of both state and control regulations (in time-domain). Performance comparison of the resulting MODE-LQR controller with an LQR controller supplied by the manufacturer of the plant indicates the effectiveness of this approach for better performances. This approach is expected to facilitate the design of LQR especially for complex and high dimension problem like a helicopter system in which the manual tuning usually proved to be tedious and time-consuming.