

**THE MYTH
OF THE GOLDEN OCTAGON:
RE-THINKING THE HISTORY
OF ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION**

HAMIED N. ANSARI

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Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
Part I	xv–310
Introduction	1–13
CLASSICAL ISLAM IN THE IMAGINATION OF THE HISTORIAN	
1 Revelation and Mission	15–50
The Era of Ignorance 17, The Messenger of God 27, The Foundation of the Political Community 34	
2 The Plurality of One	51–99
From Caliphate to Kingship 53, Dissolution of the Political Community 71, Monarchical Absolutism 92	
3 The Classical Age	101–147
The Shadow of God on Earth 103, Turning Back to Fundamentals 118, The Conservative Response 133	
4 The Periphery in Revolt	149–197
The Sunni-Shī‘i Polarization 151, The Shī‘i Imamate 165, The Sunni Caliphate 174, Conciliating Mind and Soul 185	

5 Parting of the Ways	199–250
Eclipse of the Center <i>200</i> , The Religion of Salvation <i>212</i> , Rationalization of Tradition <i>226</i> , The Ancestral Path <i>239</i>	
6 In the Shadow of Natural History	251–310
The Changing Order of Things <i>252</i> , The Rural-Urban Divide <i>269</i> , The Dialectics of Nature and Culture <i>286</i> , The Science of Culture: A Final Appraisal <i>295</i>	
Part II	311–369
THE POLITICS OF FAITH IN THE MODERN WORLD	
7 The New Empires	313–369
The Ottoman Monarchical Absolutism <i>315</i> , The Advent of Shi‘ism in Safavid Iran <i>337</i> , The Last of the Timurids in India <i>354</i>	
8 The State of Notables	371–428
Eclipse of the Imperial Center <i>372</i> , Sectarianism and the Shi‘i Revival <i>383</i> , Traditionalization of Modernity <i>394</i> , Political Orders in Tribal societies <i>410</i>	
9 The Colonial State	429–493
British Imperialism in India <i>430</i> , French Colonization of North Africa <i>449</i> , Muslims Under the Russian Domination <i>474</i>	
10 Redefining the Canon	495–547
The Rise of the Clerical Order <i>496</i> , The Liberal Impasse <i>510</i> , The Conservative Reaction <i>524</i> , Mysticism and Statecraft <i>538</i>	

11 The Geography of Ethnic Identity	549–619
The Sovietization of Central Asia 550, The Idea of Pakistan 572, The Clash of Ethnic Nationalism in Palestine 593	
12 The New World Order	621–685
The American Century 622, The Rule of the Imam 634, A Fateful Alliance 646, Islamic Liberalism in Crisis 656, The First Gulf War 665, Radicalization of Tradition 672	
Conclusion	687–707
Illustrations	709–717
Notes	719–783
Glossary	785–795
Bibliography	797–808
Index	809