

【 】

*

【 】 , , , Nash ,
【Keywords】 game theory, prisoner's dilemma, centipede game,
Nash equilibrium, backward induction

I.

가

1870

S. Jevons, K. Menger,

*

L. Walras

가 .

가 .

. 가

가 .

.

가

가 .

가 .

.

.

가 가

가

가

.

가 .

.

가

가 가 .

가

가

, 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

II.

Harsanyi(1977)

. 1950

preference
가
descriptive
가
가
가

. J. von Neumann

O. Morgenstern(1944), L. Savage(1954)

가
uncertainty risk

Bayes

Bayes

가

(Harsanyi 1953, 1955).

가

가

strategic behavior

. J. von Neumann O. Morgenstern(1944)

“

”(Theory of Games and

Economic Behavior)

가

III.

cooperative game

non-cooperative game

가

가

가

가

가

extensive form game

1)
normal form game

1.

2)

,
 $i=1,2,\dots,n$
 $u_i(s_1,s_2,\dots,s_n)$
 S_i
 $N=\{1,2,\dots,n\}$
 i

1 2가 (H) (T)
 가
 2가 1 1 ,
 1 1 1 .
 $\{1,2\}$, $\{H, T\}$,

$$u_1(H,H)=u_1(T,T)=u_2(H,T)=u_2(T,H)=1,$$

$$u_2(H,H)=u_2(T,T)=u_1(H,T)=u_1(T,H)=-1$$

1)

Kreps(1990) p.355

D.

2) (static game), (simultaneous move game), (matrix game)

	H	T
H	1, -1	-1, 1
T	-1, 1	1, -1

H T H T 1 ,
 H T 2 .
 가 1 , 가 2
 . 가 (H)
 1 1 2 -1 .
 . 가 0
 . 가

가

prisoner's dilemma

	C	D
C	2, 2	0, 3
D	3, 0	1, 1

가

(C)	(D)		
(C, C) 가	(1, 1).	(2, 2)	(D, D)
가	(C)	가	(D)
(0),			(3).

3

가

.3)

가

가

가

C,

D

D

가?

D

3) D
(dominant strategy)

가

가?

Battle of sexes

(1) (2)가 (F) (C)

	F	C
F	2, 1	0, 0
C	0, 0	1, 2

가?

F F
C C

Nash(1950)

가

가

Nash

Nash

가

(F, F),

가

Nash

(C, C)

4) 가 (F, F)
 가
 (C, F)
 F C F

Nash
 $(s_1^*, s_2^*, \dots, s_n^*)$ Nash
 s_i S_i , i

$u_i(s_1^*, \dots, s_i^*, \dots, s_n^*)$? $u_i(s_1^*, \dots, s_i, \dots, s_n^*)$

Nash(1950) 가
 Nash
 Nash
 Nash
 Nash
 Nash
 Nash
 Nash

4)

5)

1
 Nash

Nash H T 1/2

	A	B
X	1, 0	-100, 0
Y	0, 1	0, 0

Nash (X, A) X가
 B
 A Y
 Nash 가 Nash
 game of chicken

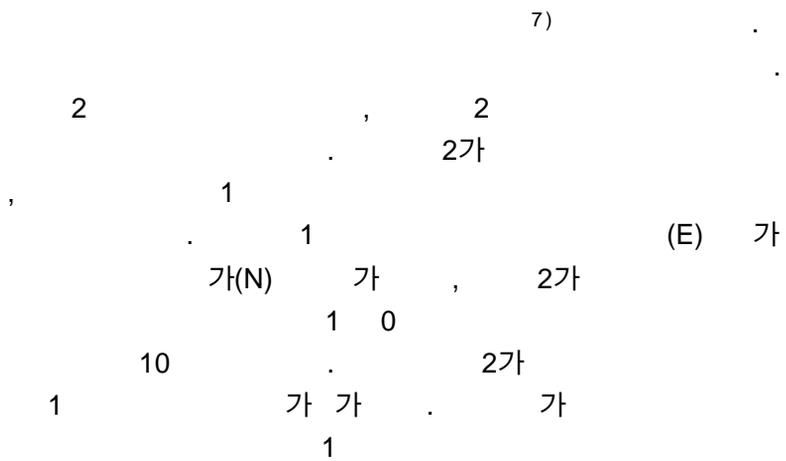
가 (B, B)
 (B) (C)
 (C, C)

	B	C
B	-10, -10	2, -2
C	-2, 2	0, 0

Nash (B, C) (C, B) .6)

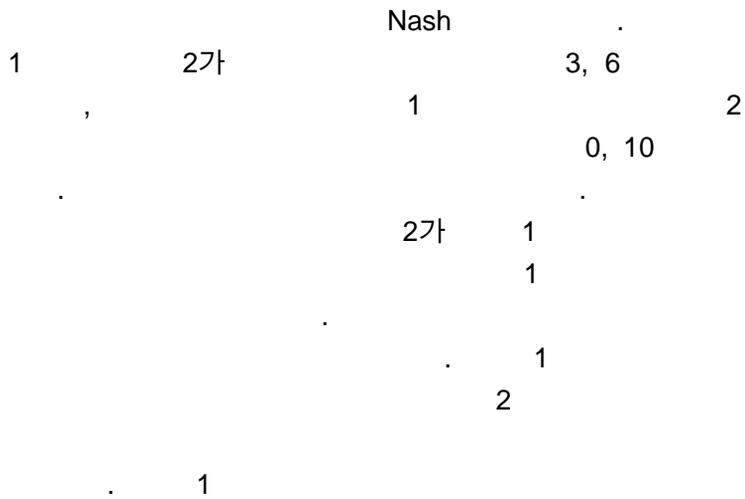
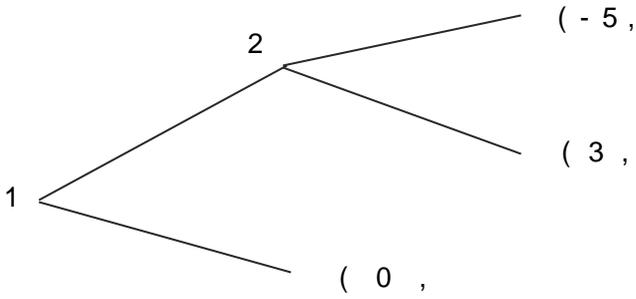
6)

2.



1 -5, 2 0
 1 3, 2 6

7) (dynamic game), (sequential game)



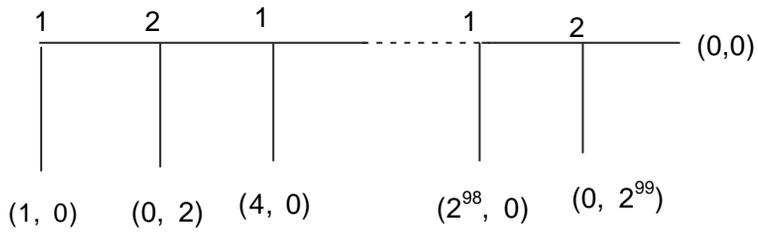
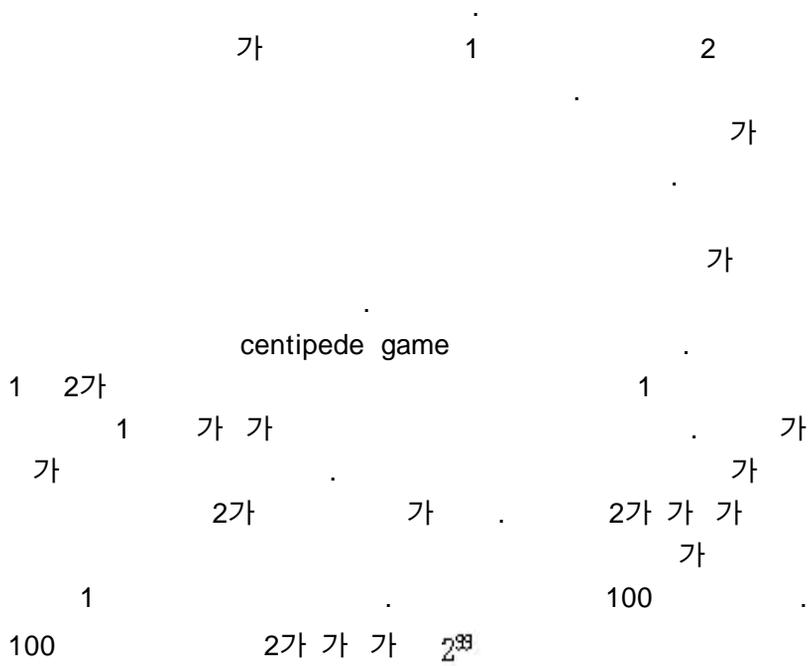
Nash

subgame perfect equilibrium

backward induction

2

1



가 가

IV.

가

가

가

Shubik(1970)

“

가

”

Shubik

가

가

.10)

.11)

10) W. Poundstone(1992) p.277

11) W. Camerer(2003)

Sally(1995)

가

가

가

(D)

C

가

C

D

D

D

D

C

D가

가

C

C

D

D

C

가

가

가

가

가
가
100

100

D

D

99

D

가

가

50

가 가

가

가

.

.

,

,

,

.

- K. Arrow et al. (1996), *The Rational Foundations of Economic Behavior*, IEA.
- C. Camerer (2003), *Behavioral Game Theory*, Princeton University Press.
- J. Elster (ed. 1986), *Rational Choice*, Basil Blackwell.
- J. Harsanyi (1953), 'Cardinal Utility in Welfare Economics and in the Theory of Risk-Taking', *Journal of Political Economy* 61, pp.434-435.
- _____ (1955), 'Cardinal Welfare, Individual Ethics, and Interpersonal Comparison of Utility', *Journal of Political Economy* 63, pp.309-321.
- _____ (1977), "Advances in Understanding Rational Behavior" in Elster (1986).
- T. Ho and K. Weigelt (2000), 'Population Level Trust Building Among Strangers', University Pennsylvania Working Paper.
- D. Kreps et al. (1982), 'Rational Cooperation in the Finitely Repeated Prisoner's Dilemma', *Journal of Economic Theory* 27, pp.245-52.
- D. Kreps (1990), *Game Theory and Economic Modelling*, Clarendon Press.
- D. McKelvey and T. Palfrey (1992), "An Experimental Study of the Centipede Game", *Econometrica* 60, pp.803-36.
- J. Nash (1950), 'Equilibrium Points in n-Person Games',

- Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 36, pp.48-9.
- R. Nozick (1993), *The Nature of Rationality*, Princeton University Press.
- W. Poundstone (1992), *Prisoner's Dilemma*, Anchor Books.
- D. Sally (1995), "Conversation and Cooperation in Social Dilemmas: A Meta-analysis of Experiments from 1958 to 1992", *Rationality and Society* 14, pp.79-109.
- L. Savage (1954), *The Foundations of Statistics*, John Wiley & Sons.
- A. Sen (1977), "Rational Fools: A Critique of the Behavioral Foundations of Economic Theory", *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 6, pp.317-44.
- M. Shubik (1970), "Game Theory, Behavior, and the Paradox of the Prisoner's Dilemma: Three Solutions", *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 14, pp.181-93.
- J. von Neumann and O. Morgenstern (1944), *Theory of Games and Economic Behavior*, Princeton University Press.