Supplementary data for article:

Kop, T. J.; Dordevic, J.; Bjelakovic, M. S.; Milić, D. Fullerene Bisadduct Regioisomers Containing an Asymmetric Diamide Tether. Tetrahedron 2017, 73 (50), 7073-7078. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tet.2017.10.069

## Supplementary Information

# Fullerene bisadduct regioisomers containing an asymmetric diamide tether 

Tatjana Kop ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Jelena Đorđevićc ${ }^{\text {b }}$, Mira Bjelaković ${ }^{\text {a }}$, and Dragana Milić ${ }^{\text {b }}$<br>${ }^{a}$ University of Belgrade - Institute of Chemistry, Technology and Metallurgy, Center for Chemistry, Njegoševa 12, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia. ${ }^{b}$ University of Belgrade - Faculty of Chemistry, Studentski trg 12-16, 11158 Belgrade, Serbia.

## Content

1. Experimental Section: Synthesis of compounds 2-14. 2
2. Table S1. NMR chemical shifts ( $\delta(\mathrm{ppm})$ ) of bisadducts $\mathbf{1 7}$. 8
3. Spectra of compounds 2-16. 9
4. Spectra (IR, NMR, MS and UV) of $e$-edge regioisomer 17a. 41
5. Spectra (IR, NMR, MS and UV) of $e$-face regioisomer 17b. 46
6. Spectra (IR, NMR, MS and UV) of trans-4 regioisomer 17c. 51
7. Spectra (IR, NMR, MS and UV) of cis-2 regioisomer 17d. 56

## Experimental section

General: Flash column chromatography (FCC) and dry-column flash chromatography (DCFC) were carried out with Merck silica gel $0.04-0.063 \mathrm{~mm}$ and $0.015-0.04 \mathrm{~mm}$, respectively. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on precoated silica gel $60 \mathrm{~F}_{254}$ plates. Melting points were determined on a Digital melting point WRS-1B apparatus and are uncorrected. IR spectra were recorded with a Perkin-Elmer FTIR 1725 X spectrophotometer. UV spectra were recorded with a GBC-Cintra 40 UV-vis spectrophotometer. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ - and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra were recorded with Varian Gemini $200\left({ }^{1} \mathrm{H}\right.$ at $200 \mathrm{MHz},{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ at 50 MHz ) and Bruker Avance spectrometers ( ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ at $500 \mathrm{MHz},{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ at 125 MHz ). Chemical shifts are measured in ppm, $J$ in Hz. The sample was dissolved in the indicated solvent system, and TMS was used as an internal reference. The homonuclear 2D (DQF-COSY) and the heteronuclear $2 \mathrm{D}{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}-{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ spectra (HSQC, HMBC) were recorded with the usual settings. The NMR spectra of all carbamates (4-7, $\mathbf{1 1}$ and 12) are consistent with the expected structure but are complicated (splitting of some signals) by the presence of carbamate rotamers. The high-resolution mass spectra were obtained with an Agilent Technologies 6210 TOF LC-MS spectrometer. SEM: Investigations of sample morphology were carried out with SEM, using a JEOL JSM-840A instrument, at an acceleration voltage of 30 kV . A drop of 1 mM solution of sample in $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ and ODCB was deposited on the surface of glass substrate and left for 24 h to slowly evaporate in a glass petri dish (diameter 10 cm ) under a PhMe atmosphere at room temperature. The investigated samples were gold sputtered in a JFC 1100 ion sputterer and then subjected to SEM observations. The solvents used for the SEM experiments (HPLC grade) were stored over $3 \AA$ molecular sieves and degassed under vacuum prior use.

## Synthesis of compounds 2-14.



Compound 2. A suspension of $\gamma$-aminobutanoic acid (GABA) 1 ( $3.50 \mathrm{~g}, 0.034 \mathrm{~mol}$ ), benzyl alcohol ( $7.30 \mathrm{~g}, 7 \mathrm{~mL}$, $0.068 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $p$-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (PTSA) ( $7.10 \mathrm{~g}, 0.037 \mathrm{~mol}$ ) in PhMe ( 200 mL ) was heated to reflux for 5 h with azeotropic removal of water. The reaction mixture was concentrated to a one third of the volume and the product precipitated by addition of $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(100 \mathrm{~mL})$. The precipitate was filtered, dissolved in $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}(60 \mathrm{~mL})$ and again precipitated by addition of $\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}(100 \mathrm{ml})$, giving after filtration and drying the benzyl ester $2(12.30 \mathrm{~g}$, $99 \%$ ) as white crystals. M.p. $106.2-106.7^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\left(\mathrm{Et}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)$; $\operatorname{IR}(\mathrm{ATR}): 3100,3039,2942,1732,1642,1532,1188,1125 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta=7.71$ (d, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}^{\mathrm{PTSA}}$ ), 7.37-7.30 (m, $5 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\text {Ar }}$ ), $7.20(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{H}^{\mathrm{PTSA}}$ ), $5.11\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 2.95\left(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 2.47\left(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 2.33(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}^{\text {PTSA }}$ ), 1.92 (quint, $\left.J=7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right) \mathrm{ppm} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $50 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta=173.83\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 143.35$, 141.82, 137.43, 129.91, 129.59, 129.30, 126.91 ( $\left.\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 67.44\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 40.00\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 31.59\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 23.65$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 21.30\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}^{\text {PTSA }}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$; MS(ESI): Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{11} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{NO}_{2}(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}: 194.1181$, found: 194.1167 .


Compound 3. A solution of the PTSA salt $2(0.567 \mathrm{~g}, 1.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(15 \mathrm{~mL})$ was washed with a saturated aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ solution ( $3 \times 15 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) and dried over anh. $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. The solvent was evaporated leaving the corresponding free amine, which was used in the next step. To a stirred, ice bath cooled solution of the free amine of $2(0.253 \mathrm{~g}, 1.3 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $\left.\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(263 \mathrm{mg}, 0.5 \mathrm{~mL})\right)$ in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ a solution of tert-butyl bromoacetate (TBBA) ( $255 \mathrm{mg}, 0.21 \mathrm{~mL}, 1.3 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added dropwise for 1 h . The reaction mixture was stirred with cooling for an additional 4 h . The solvent was evaporated and the remaining crude product was chromatographed on a $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$ column by DCFC. Elution with $\mathrm{PhMe} / \mathrm{EtOAc}(1 / 1)$ mixture gave the product $\mathbf{3}$ ( 143 mg , $30 \%$ ) as yellow oil. IR(ATR): 3340, 2979, 2938, 1743, 1695, 1238, $1167 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta=7.32-$ $7.15\left(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 5.11\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 3.26\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 2.62\left(\mathrm{t}, J=7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 2.43(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), 1.82 (quint, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}(3){ }^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), $1.46\left(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right) \mathrm{ppm} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 50 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=173.30\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right)$, $171.71\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 135.99$, 128.98 , 127.47, $126.89\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 81.10\left(\mathrm{C}^{t \mathrm{Bu}}\right), 66.09\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right)$, $51.47\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right)$, $48.52\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 31.90\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 28.00\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right), 25.15\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right) \mathrm{ppm} ; \mathrm{MS}(\mathrm{ESI}):$ Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{26} \mathrm{NO}_{4}(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}: 308,1856$, found: 308,1861 .


Compound 4. To a stirred, ice bath cooled solution of compound $3(0.73 \mathrm{~g}, 2.4 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(15 \mathrm{~mL})$ a solution of di(tert-butyl)dicarbonate $\left(\mathrm{Boc}_{2} \mathrm{O}, 1.05 \mathrm{~g}, 4.8 \mathrm{mmol}\right)$ in $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added dropwise. After additional stirring for 24 h , the mixture was washed with brine and dried over anh. $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. The solvent was removed in vacuo and the remaining material was purified on a $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$ column by DCFC. Elution with $\mathrm{PhMe} / \mathrm{EtOAc}(8 / 2)$ gave $N$-Boc protected compound $\mathbf{4}$ as yellow oil ( $0.76 \mathrm{~g}, 78 \%$ ). IR(ATR): 2977, 2934, 1742, 1701, 1458, 1367, 1247, $1153 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, compound exists as a $40: 60$ mixture of rotamers): $\delta=7.35\left(\mathrm{~s}, 5 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 5.12(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}$ ), 3.81 and 3.72 (two s, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}$ ), 3.32 and 3.28 (two $\mathrm{t}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), 2.41 and 2.40 (two $\mathrm{t}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), 1.86 (quint, $J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), 1.45 and 1.43 (two s, $18 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{tBu}}$ ) ppm; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=173.13,172.97\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 169.17\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 155.64,155.39\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 135.98,128.53$, $128.19\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 81.37,80.08$ and $79.94\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right), 66.17\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 50.29$ and $49.67\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 47.65\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right)$, $31.32\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right)$, 28.15, 28.04 and $27.94\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right)$, 23.68, $23.46\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$; MS(ESI): Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{22} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{NNaO}_{6}(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}: 430.2200$, found 430.2183 .


Compound 5. To a solution of benzyl ester $4(1.23 \mathrm{~g}, 3.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{MeOH}(100 \mathrm{~mL}) 5 \% \mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}(123 \mathrm{mg})$ was added and suspension was bubbled with argon. Mixture was hydrogenated at 40 psi at room temperature for 1 h . After filtering the catalyst and evaporating the solvent, crude acid $\mathbf{5}$ was isolated as colorless oil ( 0.95 g ; 99\%). IR(ATR):

3188, 2979, 2936, 1744, 1707, 1476, 1370, 1251, $1158 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta=3.83$ and 3.82 (two s, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}$ ), 3.34-3.29 (m, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), 2.34 and 2.33 (two $\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), $1.80(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\left.\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 1.48,1.47,1.46,1.43\left(4 \mathrm{~s}, 18 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right) \mathrm{ppm} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta=177.19,177.03$ $(\mathrm{COOH}), 171.11,170.99\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 157.73,157.49\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 82.88,82.79,81.81,81.60\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right), 51.40,50.98,50.00$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 32.20,31.96\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 28.77,28.71,28.50,28.46\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right), 24.87,24.76$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right)$ ppm; MS(ESI): Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{NNaO}_{6}(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}: 340,1731$, found: 340,1714; Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{27} \mathrm{KNO}_{6}$ $(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{K})^{+}: 356,1470$, found: 356,1456 .


Compound 6. To a solution of acid $5(55 \mathrm{mg}, 0.17 \mathrm{mmol}, 1$ equiv.), DCC ( $70.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.34 \mathrm{mmol}, 2$ equiv.), and DMAP ( $2.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.017 \mathrm{mmol}, 0.1$ equiv.) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(17.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.02 \mathrm{~mL})$ in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(2 \mathrm{~mL})$, a solution of glycine benzyl ester (GlyOBn, $28.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.17 \mathrm{mmol}$, 1 equiv.) in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added dropwise under an atmosphere of argon. The reaction mixture was stirred for 48 h . The solvent was evaporated to dryness and the reaction mixture was purified by FCC on $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$. Elution with $\mathrm{PhMe} / \mathrm{EtOAc} 7: 3$ gave the amide $\mathbf{6}(40 \mathrm{mg}, 50 \%)$ as colorless oil. IR(ATR): 3332, 2977, 2936, 1747, 1697, 1459, 1368, 1249, $1176 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, compound exists as a 75:25 mixture of rotamers): $\delta=7.43-7.05\left(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 7.03$ and $6.22(2 \mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{NH}), 5.17\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 4.07(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=5,8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}$ ), 3.82 and 3.73 (two s, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{tBu}$ ), $3.34\left(\mathrm{t}, J=6,2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right.$ ), $2.30(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7,0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), 1.90-1.72 (m, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), 1.46 and 1.44 (two s, $18 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\text {tBu }}$ ) ppm; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 50 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=173.43\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 169.88$ and $169.22\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}, \mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 156.11\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 135.34,129.00,128.58$, 128.34, $125.27\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right)$, 81.48, $80.26\left(\mathrm{C}^{t \mathrm{Bu}}\right), 66.97\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 50.34\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 47.34\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 41.37\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\right.$ $\left.\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 33.14\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 28.21$ and $27.99\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\text {tBu }}\right), 24.60\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$; MS(ESI): Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{24} \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{7}$ $(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}: 465.2595$, found 465.2575 .


Compound 7. To a solution of benzyl ester $6(340 \mathrm{mg}, 0.73 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{MeOH}(100 \mathrm{~mL}) 5 \% \mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}(34 \mathrm{mg})$ was added and suspension was bubbled with argon. Mixture was hydrogenated ( 40 psi ) at room temperature for 1 h . After filtering the catalyst and evaporating the solvent, crude acid 7 ( $272 \mathrm{mg}, 99 \%$ ) was isolated as colorless oil. IR(ATR): $3395,2979,2935,2488,1740,1681,1475,1370,1251,1159 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$, compound exists as a $48: 52$ mixture of rotamers): $\delta=3.89$ and 3.84 (two s, $\left.4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{H}\right), 3.30\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 2.28$ $\left(\mathrm{t}, J=7,3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right.$ ), $1.83\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right.$ ), 1.47 and 1.43 (two s, $18 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{tBu}}$ ) ppm; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 50 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}\right): \delta=176.05,175.91\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{H}\right), 173.16\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 171.10\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}\right), 157.63,157.46\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 82.72$ and $81.54\left(\mathrm{C}^{t \mathrm{Bu}}\right), 51.29,51.02,50.28$ and $47.72\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} t \mathrm{Bu}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 41.83\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{H}\right), 34.73$ and 33.82 $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right)$, 28.57and $28.33\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\text {Bu }}\right)$, 26.71, 26.02, 25.62, $25.35\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$; MS(ESI): Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{7}(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}: 375.2126$, found 375.2129 .


Compound 9. Solution of $\mathrm{Boc}_{2} \mathrm{O}(0.5 \mathrm{M} ; 1.83 \mathrm{~g} ; 8.6 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(17 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added dropwise to a stirred icecooled 0.25 M solution of 1,6-hexanediamine $8(5.00 \mathrm{~g} ; 43.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}(172 \mathrm{~mL})$, for 6 h . Stirring was continued at room temperature for the next 18 h . Suspension was filtered over a sintered funnel and the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. The residual mixture was redissolved in $\operatorname{EtOAc}(50 \mathrm{~mL})$, washed with a saturated aqueous NaCl solution $(4 \times 15 \mathrm{~mL})$, and dried over anh. $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. Solvent was removed under vacuum, yielding 9 as colorless oil ( $1.48 \mathrm{~g}, 80 \%$ ). Further purification was not necessary. (If it is necessary, product may be purified by DCFC on silica-gel, with solvent mixtures $\mathrm{EtOAc} / \mathrm{MeOH} / \mathrm{NH}_{3}(80: 20: 3 \rightarrow 80: 20: 10)$ as eluents). IR(ATR): 3363, 2931, 1700, $1176,871 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta=4.97$ ( $\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{Boc}$ ), $3.10\left(\mathrm{q}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, H_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NHBoc}\right.$ ), 2.68 ( t , $\left.J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NH}_{2}\right), 1.44\left(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 1.52\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}_{2}\right), 1.51-1.25\left(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{2-5}\right) \mathrm{ppm} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (50 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=155.9\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 78.5\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 41.8\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NH}_{2}\right), 40.2\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NHBoc}\right), 33.3,29.8\left(2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 28.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right)$, 26.3, $26.2\left(2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$ ppm; ESI-TOF-MS: $m / z$ : Calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{11} \mathrm{H}_{25} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}: 217.1910[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$; found 217.1912.


Compound 10. Solution of BBA ( $0.844 \mathrm{~g} ; 0.582 \mathrm{~mL} ; 3.70 \mathrm{mmol} ; 1$ equiv.) in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ( 6.75 mL ) was added dropwise into a stirred solution of amine $9\left(1.00 \mathrm{~g}, 4.63 \mathrm{mmol} ; 1.25\right.$ equiv.) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(0.374 \mathrm{~g} ; 0.515 \mathrm{~mL} ; 3.70 \mathrm{mmol}$; 1 equiv.) in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(19.2 \mathrm{~mL})$, at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The addition of BBA solution was completed after 1 h . The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 24 h , washed with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(3 \times 15 \mathrm{~mL})$ and saturated aqueous NaCl $(2 \times 15 \mathrm{~mL})$, and dried over anh. $\mathrm{NaSO}_{4}$. After filtering and evaporation of the solvent, the reaction mixture was purified by DCFC on $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$. Elution with EtOAc gave compound 10 as pale yellow oil ( $0.813 \mathrm{~g} ; 60 \%$ ). IR(ATR): 3346, 2974, 2932, 2858, 1741, 1711, 1524, 1457, 1366, 1251, 1175, 967, 751, $700 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 200 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=7.36\left(\mathrm{~s}, 5 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 5.17\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 4.55(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{Boc}), 3.45\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, H_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 3.10(\mathrm{q}, J=6.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NHBoc}$ ), 2.59 (t, $J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, H_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{GlyOBn}$ ), $1.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{GlyOBn}), 1.44\left(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right.$ ), 1.57-1.26 (m, 8H, $\left.\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{2-5}\right) \mathrm{ppm} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.50 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=172.5\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 156.0\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 135.6\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 128.6 ;$ $128.4\left(\mathrm{CH}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 79.0\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 66.5\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 50.9\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 49.4\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NHGlyOBn}\right), 40.5\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NHBoc}\right), 29.9$ $\left(2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 28.4\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right)$, 26.8, $26.6\left(2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$; ESI-TOF-MS: m/z: calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{33} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 365.2435[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$, found 365.2428 .


Compound 11. Solution of benzyl chloroformate ( $\mathrm{ZCl}, 439 \mathrm{mg}, 433 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2.56 \mathrm{mmol}, 1.1$ equiv.) in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ (39 mL ) was added dropwise in solution of compound $\mathbf{1 0}\left(850 \mathrm{mg} ; 2.33 \mathrm{mmol}\right.$; 1 equiv.) and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ ( $704 \mathrm{mg}, 970 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 6.99$ mmol, 3 equiv.) in dry $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(116 \mathrm{~mL})$, at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 2 h . Reaction mixture was stirred for additional 2 h at room temperature, and purified by DCFC on $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$. Elution with mixtures of solvents $\mathrm{PhMe} / \mathrm{EtOAc}(9: 1 \rightarrow 1: 1)$ afforded pure product 11 as yellow oil ( $0.99 \mathrm{~g}, 83 \%$ ). IR(ATR): $3373,2975,2936,2836,1745,1712,1520,1457,1390,1366$,

1252, 1176, $999,743,700 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, compound exists as a mixture of rotamers): $\delta=7.38-7.13$ $\left(\mathrm{m}, 10 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 5.18,5.16\left(2 \mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 5.09,5.08\left(2 \mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Z}}\right), 4.58(\mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NHBoc}), 4.06,3.98(2 \mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}$ ), $3.32\left(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{N}(\mathrm{Z}) \mathrm{GlyOBn}\right), 3.08\left(\mathrm{q}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NHBoc}\right), 1.44\left(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right.$ ), 1.27, $1.22\left(2 \mathrm{br} \mathrm{s}, 8 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{2-5}\right) \mathrm{ppm} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.50 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=169.6\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 156.5\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Z}}\right), 155.9\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right)$; $155.7\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Z}}\right), 136.5\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}(\mathrm{Z})}\right), 135.3\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}(\mathrm{Bn})}\right), 128.5,128.34,128.29,128.1,127.85,127.82,127.6\left(\mathrm{CH}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 78.8\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right)$, 67.3, $67.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Z}}\right), 66.73,66.68\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 49.0,48.8,48.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{N}(\mathrm{Z}) \mathrm{GlyOBn}\right), 40.4\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NHBoc}\right)$, 29.8, $29.0\left(2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$, $28.4\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right)$, 28.1, 27.7, 26.5, $26.4\left(2 \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$. ESI-TOF-MS: m/z: calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{28} \mathrm{H}_{38} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{6} \mathrm{Na}: 521.2622[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$; found 521.2620.


Compound 12. To the solution of compound $11(500 \mathrm{mg}$; 1.00 mmol$)$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$ TFA ( 1 mL ) was added, and reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. Solvent and TFA were removed from the mixture by successive co-evaporations with $\operatorname{PhMe}(5 \times 5 \mathrm{~mL}$, at least). TFA salt 12 remained as colorless oil ( $510 \mathrm{mg}, 100 \%$ ). IR(ATR): 3067, 2942, 2872, 1694, 1622, 1596, 1533, 1496, 1436, 1190, 1140, 948, 838, 799, $723 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, compound exists as a mixture of rotamers): $\delta=7.63$ (br s, $3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{NH}_{3}{ }^{+}$), $7.40-7.15\left(\mathrm{~m}, 8 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right.$ ), 6.93 (br s, 2H, HC ${ }^{\mathrm{Ar}}$ ), 5.14, 5.13, 5.08, $5.03\left(4 \mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}, \mathrm{Z}}\right.$ ), 4.01, 3.96, 3.91 ( $3 \mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}$ ), 3.30 (br s, 2 H , $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{N}(\mathrm{Z}) \mathrm{GlyOBn}$ ), 2.84 (br s, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}-\mathrm{NHBoc}$ ), 1.68-1.40 (m, 4H), 1.40-1.12 (m, 4 H ) ppm; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 50 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta=169.6\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 161.6\left(\mathrm{q}^{2}{ }^{2} J_{\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{F}}=40 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{TFA}}\right), 157.2,157.7,156.4\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Z}}\right), 136.2\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Z}}\right), 135.2\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 128.6$, $128.5,128.3,128.1,127.8,127.5,127.1\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 116.0\left(\mathrm{q},{ }^{1} J_{\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{F}}=290 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CF}_{3}\right), 67.6\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Z}}\right), 67.0\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Bn}}\right), 49.2,48.9$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}\right), 48.3,48.2\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{~N}(\mathrm{Z}) \mathrm{GlyOBn}\right), 39.7,39.6\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NH}_{3}{ }^{+}\right), 27.9,27.3,26.9,25.8,25.1\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{2-5}\right)$ ppm; ESI-TOF-MS: $m / z$ : calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{23} \mathrm{H}_{31} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 399.2278\left[\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{CF}_{3} \mathrm{COO}^{-}\right]^{+}$; found 399.2266.


Compound 13. To an ice bath cooled solution of TFA salt $12\left(77.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.15 \mathrm{mmol}, 1\right.$ equiv.), $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(30.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.05$ $\mathrm{mL}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}$, 1 equiv.) in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$, acid $7(56.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.15 \mathrm{mmol}, 1$ equiv.) and DMAP ( $1.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.015 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) were added. A solution of DCC ( $61.9 \mathrm{mg}, 0.3 \mathrm{mmol}, 2$ equiv.) in $\mathrm{DCM}(1 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) was added to the reaction mixture ( 2 h) and stirred for 24 h . The solvent was evaporated in vacuo and the residue chromatographed by DCFC on $\mathrm{SiO}_{2}$ column using EtOAc/MeOH 50:1 to obtain amide 13 ( $65 \mathrm{mg}, 57 \%$ ) as yellow oil. IR(ATR): 3350, 2976, 2935, 2861, 1747, 1698, 1542, 1460, 1248, $1172 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $200 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$, compound exists as a mixture of rotamers): $\delta=7.40-7.20\left(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HC}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 6.88(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HN}), 6.64(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{HN}), 5.18,5.16,5.10,5.08\left(4 \mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Bn}}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Z}}\right)$, 4.10-3.70 (m, 6H, H2C $\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Gly}}$ ), $3.31\left(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}\left(1,6^{\text {hexyl }}\right)\right.$ ), $3.20\left(\mathrm{t}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 2.32(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0,2 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}$ ), $1.82\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right.$ ), 1.47 and 1.43 (two s, $18 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{tBu}}$ ) ppm; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $50 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta=173.36\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 169.27,169.14\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Gly}}\right), 156.56,156.19,155.93\left(\mathrm{NCO}_{2} \mathrm{Bn}, \mathrm{NCO}_{2}{ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}\right), 136.56,136.48,135.35$, $128.59,128.43,128.27,127.95\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Ar}}\right), 81.58$ and $80.36\left(\mathrm{C}^{t \mathrm{Bu}}\right), 67.40,67.29$ and $66.87\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Br}}\right), 50.24,49.12,48.89$, 48.59, 48.18, $47.13\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{GlyOBn}}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{GlyOtBu}}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}, C \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~N}(\mathrm{Z}) \mathrm{GlyOBn}\right), 43.51\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{Gly}}\right), 39.29,39.12\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$,
$32.78\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 29.33,29.22\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 28.18,28.02\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\text {tBu }}\right), 27.70,26.47,26.25,25.98\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 24.22$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$; MS(ESI): Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{40} \mathrm{H}_{59} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{10}(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}: 755.4226$, found 755.4220 .

12. Compound 14. To a solution of benzyl ester 13 ( $165 \mathrm{mg}, 0.22 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $\mathrm{MeOH}(100 \mathrm{~mL}) 5 \% \mathrm{Pd} / \mathrm{C}(16.5 \mathrm{mg})$ was added and suspension was bubbled with argon. Mixture was hydrogenated at 40 psi for 24 h . After filtering the catalyst and evaporating the solvent, crude acid $\mathbf{1 4}(115.1 \mathrm{mg}, 99 \%)$ was isolated as colorless oil.
IR(ATR): $3378,3054,2979,2936,2862,2497,1743,1650,1462,1369,1266,1156 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 500 MHz , $\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$, compound exists as a mixture of rotamers): $\delta=3.88 / 3.85$ (minor) and 3.83/3.80 (major) (four $\mathrm{s}, 4 \mathrm{H}$, $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{GlyOtBu}}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{Gly}(\mathrm{mmide})}$ ), 3.48 (s, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{GlyOH}}$ ), 3.33-3.28 (m, $2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(6)^{\text {hexyl }}$ ), 3.23/3.20 (two t, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$, $\left.\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(1)^{\text {hexyl }}\right)$ ), $2.99\left(\right.$ br $\left.\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right)$, $2.32 / 2.30\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 1.81\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right)$, 1.48/1.44 (major) and 1.47/1.46 (minor) (four $\mathrm{s}, 18 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\text {Bu }}$ ) $\mathrm{ppm} ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $50 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta=176.06$ $(\mathrm{COOH}), 172.02,171.73,171.14,171.02,170.94(\mathrm{CO}), 157.69\left(\mathrm{CO}^{\mathrm{Boc}}\right), 82.86,82.78,81.75,81.60\left(\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right), 51.16$, 51.03, 50.80, 48.69, $48.46\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{GlyOtBu}}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\mathrm{GlyOH}}\right), 43.94,43.67\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\text {Gly }}\right), 40.24,40.19\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{NHGlyOH}\right), 33.99,33.38$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(1)^{\mathrm{hexyl}}\right)$, $33.38\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 30.25\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(2)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right), 28.81 / 28.48$ (minor) and 28.77/28.53 (major) $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}{ }^{\mathrm{tBu}}\right), 27.33$, 27.25, $27.21\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}{ }^{\text {hexyl }}\right)$, 25.68, $24.95\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}(3)^{\mathrm{GABA}}\right) \mathrm{ppm}$; MS(ESI): Calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{25} \mathrm{H}_{47} \mathrm{~N}_{4} \mathrm{O}_{8}(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})^{+}: 531.3388$, $(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na})^{+}: 553.3208$; found: 531.3374, 553.3188.


Table S1. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} /{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR chemical shifts ( $\delta(\mathrm{ppm})$ ) of bisadducts 17.

|  | 17a (e-edge) | 17b (e-face) | 17c (trans-4) | 17d (cis-2) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HC(pyrr-1) | 4.05s/65.02 | $4.33 \mathrm{~d} ; 3.71 \mathrm{~d} / 66.92$ | 4.60d; 3.84d/68.5 | 4.23d; 3.58d/66.52 |
|  | 4.04s/68.46 |  | 4.58d; 3.57d/66.69 | 3.95d; 3.73d/67.77 |
| sp ${ }^{\text {C }} \mathrm{C}$ (full) | 69.44; 69.90 | 70.22 | 69.80; 69.41; | 67.14; 66.95; |
|  |  |  | 69.24; 69.17 | 66.74; 66.68 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(1)$ | 2.92/53.95 | 2.91/52.21 | 3.04-2.98/54.00 | 2.98;2.75/53.81 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)$ | 1.76/24.47 | 1.69/25.95 | 1.91-1.72/27.06 | 1.88;1.71/26.85 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)$ | 1.76/27.08 | 1.69/27.56 | 1.91-1.74/26.24 | 1.76;1.52/25.21 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)$ | 1.46/25.11 | 1.42/26.22 | 1.61-1.50/25.47 | 1.47/25.39 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(5)$ | 1.59/28.11 | 1.55/29.62 | 1.61-1.50/29.35 | 1.65/28.15 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}$ (6) | 3.21/38.27 | 3.20/39.85 | 3.33;3.22/39.23 | 3.42;3.06/39.36 |
| NH-hexyl | 5.61 | 5.65 | 5.60 | 6.00 |
| CO-Gly | 167.74 | 168.59 | 168.19 | 168.72 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}$-Gly | 3.90/42.51 | 3.83/42.76 | 3.87; 3.68/43.13 | 4.11;3.76/43.30 |
| NH-Gly | 6.85 | 7.20 | 6.86 | 6.93 |
| CO-GABA | 172.84 | 173.77 | 172.96 | 173.72 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(2)$-GABA | 2.60/33.17 | 2.65/33.54 | 2.61-2.46/34.75 | 2.62;2.47/33.86 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(3)$-GABA | 2.09/23.36 | 2.13/23.82 | 2.89; 2.06/22.80 | 2.10/24.28 |
| $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{C}(4)$-GABA | 2.90/51.13 | 3.12/50.77 | 3.08; 2.96/51.93 | 3.04;2.94/52.02 |
| HC(pyrr-2) | 4.29d; 3.65d/67.10 | 4.04s/67.53; 65.37 | 4.60d; 3.85d/67.62 | 4.36d; $3.87 \mathrm{~d} / 67.98$ |
|  |  |  | 4.44d; 3.70d/67.07 | 3.96d; $3.72 \mathrm{~d} / 65.88$ |
| sp ${ }^{\text {C }}$ (full ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 69.57 | 69.44; 69.73 |  |  |

## Compound 2




Figure S1. IR spectrum of 2

- TOF MS: 0.395 min from DMDD11_MK70V_pos 1 wiff Agilent, subtracted (0.039 to 0.253 min)


Figure S2. Mass spectum of $\mathbf{2}$


Figure S3. ${ }^{1}$ H NMR spectrum of 2


Figure $\mathbf{S 4}$. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of 2

## Compound 3




Figure S5. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{3}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Data File Name: D:IPE Sciex Dataip Proiectsic Milici DataiOM.JDJ2 MK70V }
\end{aligned}
$$





| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| C17H25NO4 | - | 307.17836 | 0.39 | 4.45324 E6 | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | lon Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret Time Error (min) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\left[\begin{array}{l}\text { M-H }\end{array} \mathrm{H}^{+}\right.$ | 170172.27 | 308.18563 | 308.18609 | 0.45890 | 1.49 |  |

Figure S6. Mass spectrum of $\mathbf{3}$
(a)

(b)

ряjoJ-2-M




Figure S7. ${ }^{1}$ H NMR spectra of $\mathbf{3}$ immediately after isolation (a) and lactam formed upon standing (b)


Figure S8. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{3}$


Figure S9. IR spectrum of 4

One or more scans have failed IRM. Reviow the data file for details.




| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| C22H33NO6 | - | 407.23079 | 0.49 | 1.71001 E 6 | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | lon Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDas) | Error (ppm) | Ret. Time Error (min) |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{Na}$ ) | 36265.51 | 430.22001 | 430.21833 | -1.67834 | -3.90 |  |

Figure S10. Mass spectrum of 4

$$
-
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 」 }
\end{aligned}
$$

Figure S12. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of 4

Compound 5



Figure S13. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{5}$
 Method: diTTOF SoftwareldamethodsliNight_Sec Comp_ldent1 anmefe.xmi

One or more scans have failed IRM. Review the data file for details



| Formula | a Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C15H27NO6 | 06 - | 317.18384 | 0.39 | 3.22727 E6 | - |  |
| Species | Abundance (counts) | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Rot. Time Error (min) |
| ${ }^{\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}}$ | 108890.97 | 340.17306 | 340.17135 | -1.70813 | -5.02 | - |
| [ $M^{*}$ - $]^{\text {] }}$ | 9102.20 | 356.14700 | 356.14565 | -1.34170 | . 3.77 | - |

Figure S14. Mass spectrum of 5


Figure S15. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of 5


Figure S16. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{5}$



Figure S17. IR spectrum of 6


One or more scans have failed IRM. Review the data file for details.



| Formula |  | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C24H36N207 |  | - | 464.25225 | 0.40 | 6.83916 E6 | - |  |
| Species | Abundance (counts) |  | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret Time Error (min) |
| [ $\mathrm{M}^{+1+1]^{+}}$ |  | 49033.52 | 465.25953 | 465.25752 | -2.00371 | 4.31 |  |
| [ $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$ |  | 16364123 | 487.24147 | 487.23906 | -241386 | 4.95 | - |
| [ $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{K}]^{\text {c }}$ |  | 8016.51 | 503.21541 | 503.21354 | -1.87096 | 3.72 |  |

Figure S18. Mass spectrum of 6

```
DMJOJ 12
Solvent: cdc13
Ambient temperat
PULSE SEOUENCE
M
```



```
    2nd pulse 90.0
    Width 4600.0 Hz sec
#, Arrayed repetitions
DAIA PROCESSING (ine broadening 0.2 Hz
cine broadening 0.2 Hz
```



Figure S19. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{6}$


Figure S20. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{6}$

## Compound 7




Figure S21. IR spectrum of 7




| Formula |  | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C17430N2O7 |  | - | 374.20530 | 0.44 | 623063 E6 | - |  |
| Species | Abu | indance (counts) | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Erroor (ppm) | Ret Time Error (min) |
| ( $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}$ ) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  | 254 | 375.21258 | 375.21285 | 0.28071 | 0.75 |  |
| $\underline{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$ |  | 9778.88 | 397.19452 | 397.19472 | 0.20134 | 0.51 |  |
| $[2 \mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]+$ |  | 5852.61 | 749.41788 | 749.41769 | -0.19409 | -0.26 |  |

Figure S22. Mass spectrum of 7


Figure S23. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of 7


Figure S24. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of 7

## Compound 9




Figure S25. IR spectrum of 9

Method: di:TOF SoftwareldamethodsliNight Soe Comp Lidenti.anmiefc.xml




| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Poak area | Description |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C11H24N202 | - | 216.18378 | 0.53 | 4.10054 E7 | - |  |
| Specios $\sqrt{\text { ab }}$ | ndance (counts) | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret. Timo Error (min) |
| [ $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ | 1442589.19 | 217.19105 | 217.19116 | 0.10650 | 0.49 |  |
| [2M+H\|- | 38080.52 | 433.37483 | 433.37476 | -0.07525 | 0.17 |  |

Figure S26. Mass spectrum of 9


Figure S27. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of 9


Figure S28. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{9}$
Compound $\mathbf{1 0}$


Figure S29. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 0}$

Melloo. Dillof Dataldamethodivight Ses Comp_ Ident1.anmiefc.xml




Figure S30. Mass spectrum of 10


Figure S31. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 0}$


Figure S32. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 0}$



Figure S33. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 1}$


One or more scans have failed IRM. Review the data file for details.




| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak ares | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| C28H38N206 |  | 4988.27299 | 0.48 | $1.05490 \mathrm{E7}$ | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | lon Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret Time Error (min) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| MM Naj\| | 218951.78 | 521.26221 | 521.26202 | -0.18996 | -0.36 |  |

Figure S34. Mass spectrum of $\mathbf{1 1}$

TKN 93
Solvent: cac 13 atur
OExiIIT-200
pulse seoucte
Relax


afrsyed epet titons




Figure S35. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 1}$


Figure S36. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 1}$

Compound 12



Figure S37. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 2}$





| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| C23H30N204 | - | 398.22056 | 0.39 | 4.69451 E5 | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | lon Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret. Time Error (min) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]+$ | 18964.89 | 399.22783 | 399.22684 | -1.19030 | -2.98 |  |

Figure S38. Mass spectrum of $\mathbf{1 2}$


Figure S39. ${ }^{1}$ H NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 2}$


Figure $\mathbf{S 4 0} .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 2}$



Figure S41. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 3}$


Figure S42. Mass spectrum of $\mathbf{1 3}$


## $\int$



Figure S43. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 3}$


Figure $\mathbf{S 4 4} .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 3}$
C


Figure S45. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 4}$



| Formula |  | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak aroa | Description |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C25H66N408 |  | - | 530.33156 | 0.53 | 1.05523 E 7 | - |  |
| Species | Abur | undance (counts) | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (m0a) | Emror (ppm) | Ret Time Error (min) |
| $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ |  | 281380.02 | 531.33884 | 531.33740 | -1.43889 | 271 |  |
| [ $\mathrm{M}-\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$ |  | 3221.05 | 5533.32079 | 55331855 | -1.93218 | -3.49 | - |
| $[2 \mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]+$ |  | 11262.06 | 1061.67041 | 1061.66839 | . 201597 | -1.90 | - |

Figure S46. Mass spectrum of $\mathbf{1 4}$

Compound 15
(s)


Figure S49. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 5}$


Figure S50. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 5}$


Figure S51. Expanded parts of ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 5}$


Figure S52. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 5}$


Figure S53. COSY spectrum of 15


Figure S54. HSQC spectrum of $\mathbf{1 5}$


Figure S55. HMBC spectrum of $\mathbf{1 5}$

One or more scans have failed IRM. Review the data file for details.



| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak aroa | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| C85H46N406 | - | 1218.34174 | 1.30 | 1.29097 E5 | - |



Figure S56. Mass spectrum of 15


Figure S57. UV spectrum of $\mathbf{1 5}$



Figure S58. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 6}$


Figure S59. UV spectrum of $\mathbf{1 6}$


Merged XIC, Period\# : 1 Experiment\# : 1


| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :--- |
| C76H31N4O4 | - | 1063.23453 | 0.38 | 2.73438 E 6 | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret. Time Error (min) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $[\mathrm{M}+2 \mathrm{H}] 2+$ | 12898.30 | 532.62454 | 532.62195 | -2.58682 | -4.86 |  |
| $\mathrm{M}+$ | 73132.64 | 1063.23398 | 1063.23246 | -1.52685 | -1.44 | - |
| $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]+$ | 59268.06 | 1064.24181 | 1064.23578 | -6.02974 | -5.67 |  |

Figure S60. Mass spectrum of $\mathbf{1 6}$


## Bisadduct 17a (e-edge)



Figure S61. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 a}$


Figure S62. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 a}$


Figure S63. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 a}$


Figure S64. COSY spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 a}$


Figure S65. HSQC spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 a}$


Figure S66. HMBC spectrum of 17a


Figure S67. UV spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 a}$


Merged XIC, Period\# : 1 Experiment\# : 1



| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :--- |
| C76H30N4O2 | - | 1030.23688 | 0.37 | 3.93582 E6 | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | lon Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret. Time Error (min) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $[\mathrm{M}+2 \mathrm{H}] 2+$ | 98587.96 | 516.12571 | 516.12654 | 0.82170 | 1.59 | - |
| $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]+$ | 603602.35 | 1031.24415 | 1031.24815 | 3.99396 | 3.87 | - |
| $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{CO}]+$ | 9449.31 | 1035.24553 | 1035.25899 | 43.46227 | 41.98 | - |
| $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{NH}+44]^{+}$ | 12937.32 | 1040.27070 | 1048.24460 | -26.09770 | -24.90 |  |

Figure S68. Mass spectrum of 17a


Figure 69. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 b}$


Figure S70. ${ }^{1}$ H NMR spectrum of 17b


Figure S71. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 b}$


Figure S72. COSY spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 b}$


Figure S73. HSQC spectrum of 17b


Figure S74. HMBC spectrum of 17b


Figure S75. UV spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 b}$


Merged XIC, Period\# : 1 Experiment\# : 1



| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :--- |
| C76H30N4O2 | - | 1030.23688 | 0.39 | 3.49337 E 6 | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret. Time Error (min) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [ $\mathrm{M}+2 \mathrm{H}]^{2+}$ | 63732.54 | 516.12571 | 516.12532 | -0.39083 | -0.76 | - |
| $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ | 234146.78 | 1031.24415 | 1031.24241 | -1.74352 | -1.69 | - |
| $\mathrm{fl}^{(1+\mathrm{Na}-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{O}} \mathrm{T}^{+}$ | 2667.01 | 1035.21553 | 1035.25634 | 40.84493 | 30.42 |  |
| ( $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{NH}+4)^{+}$ | 6345.58 | 4048.27070 | 1048.24251 | -28.40822 | -26.89 |  |
| [ $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}$ ]+ | 4606.54 | 1053.22610 | 1053.22575 | -0.34850 | -0.33 | - |

Figure S76. Mass spectrum of 17b

## Bisadduct 17c (trans-4)



Figure S77. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 c}$


Figure S78. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 c}$



Figure S79. Expanded parts of ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 c}$


Figure S80. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 c}$


Figure S81. COSY spectrum of 17c


Figure S82. HSQC spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 c}$


Figure S83. HMBC spectrum of 17c


Figure S84. Expanded part of HMBC spectrum of 17c


Figure S85. UV spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 c}$
 Method: d:ITOF_DataldamethodsiNight_Sec_Comp_ident1.anmletc.xml





Figure S86. Mass spectrum of 17c


Figure S87. IR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 d}$


Figure S88. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 d}$


Figure S89. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 d}$


Figure S90. COSY spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 d}$


Figure S91. HSQC spectrum of 17d


Figure S92. HMBC spectrum of 17d


Figure S93. UV spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 d}$





| Formula | Compound name | Mass | Peak RT (min) | Peak area | Description |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| C76H30N402 | - | 1030.23688 | 0.38 | $2.22087 \mathrm{E6}$ | - |


| Species | Abundance (counts) | Ion Mass | Measured Mass | Error (mDa) | Error (ppm) | Ret Time Error (min) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [ $\mathrm{M}+2 \mathrm{H}]^{2}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 43935.87 | 516.12571 | 516.12543 | -0.28333 | -0.55 | - |
| [ $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$ | 20704122 | 1031.24415 | 1031.24263 | -1.52197 | -1.48 | - |
| ( $\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}+\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{O}$ )+ | 3454.54 | 1035.21553 | 1035.25737 | 41.83265 | 40.41 |  |
| (M+NH4) | 8415.79 | 1048.27070 | 1048.24313 | -27.57179 | 28.30 |  |
| (M-Na\|+ | 3724.78 | 1053.22610 | 1053.22665 | 0.55450 | 0.53 | - |

Figure S94. Mass spectrum of $\mathbf{1 7 d}$

