## ENCLAVE SPACES AS EMBODIMENT OF PERFORMANCE CASE OF PILKE SCIENCE CENTRE

Pro gradu-thesis

University of Lapland Faculty of Art and Design EMACIM/Audiovisual Media Culture Spring 2014 Ayonghe Akonwi Nebasifu

## University of Lapland, Faculty of Art and Design

Enclave Spaces as embodiment of performance. Case of Pilke Science Centre Ayonghe Akonwi Nebasifu European Master in Arts, Culture and International Management (EMACIM)/Audiovisual Media Culture Pro Gradu Thesis Spring 2014 92 pages including 31 figures

## Summary

This study aims to describe how the display of objects and technologized materials in a typical enclave space is vital to enhancing modes of performances. My specific objectives cut across concepts of norms, display mode, performance, and visitor experiences. I regard enclave space as encompassing pre-determined norms, use of signs that tend to control behavioural patterns of visitors. The study uses background knowledge on relevant studies in cultural, media, and tourism research to argue that emphases have often been on humanistic aspects of performance in touristic spaces. I then focus on non-humanistic part of interactivity as regarding objects, using a case of the Pilke Science Centre in Rovaniemi, with a survey of international student-participants and a mixed-method approach to collect data.

Results show a variety in findings, some of which indentify display modes of objects, specifically the norms they embody that construct spaces by being instructive, reflexive, or informative to visitors. I identify performative modes as greatly influenced by object display and use of norms; ranging from body poses to screen-mediated photography, among others. Results equally highlight experiences and consumer-choices of participants interacting with objects. New in the findings, is a six-concept interactive space model to argue a three-way communication process between the object, visitor, and experience created in the space.

My research concludes with the viewpoint that Objects are in essence an embodiment of constructs and performative practices enhanced by their display mode, level expression, and norms.

Keywords: enclave space, display, performance, constructs, interactivity, norms

I give permission for the use of the pro gradu thesis in the library of the University of Lapland and the Provincial Library of Lapland.

## **INDEX**

1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Enclave spaces	1
1.2 Stage-management: an enclavic context	3
1.3 Practices of performance: tourist spaces	4
1.4 Cultural Display and display rules	
1.5 Research statement.	7
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	11
2.1 Enclave vs. heterogeneous spaces	11
2.1.1 Heterogeneous tourist space	
2.2 Destination staging: a cultural perspective	
2.3 Contemporary culture display, technological enhancement, and consuming landscapes	
2.3.1 Visual consumption and landscapes	32
2.4 Defining an interactive space as an enclave	
3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	38
3.1 Theoretical perspective	.38
3.2 Site description: Pilke Science Centre	
3.3 Photo of Pilke Science Centre.	
3.4 Research design.	
3.4.1 Methodology and method of data collection	
3.4.2 Sample size, type, and target population	
3.4.3 Instruments and interview guide	
4 DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS	43
4.1 Cultural display and display rules	43
4.1.1 Object: The balance of sustainable use	
4.1.2 Object: Nordic Forest.	
4.1.3 Object: Get lost safely	
4.1.4 Object: Try your hunting skills	
4.1.5 Object: Timber	
4.1.6 Object: Ever greens	
4.1.7 Object: How much wood	
4.1.8 Object: Threats	
4.1.9 Object: Everyman and woman	
4.2 Object: Me - a forest worker	
4.2.1 Object: The life cycle of a forest	
4.2.2 Object: What is a forest	
4.3 Tabular representation: display modes and norms	
4.4 Performative modes.	

4.4.1 Straight-stand body pose	61
4.4.2 Body-to-sight pose	62
4.4.3 Star-performance and mike holding.	62
4.4.4 Screen-mediated photography	63
4.4.5 Body-climb	64
4.4.6 Screen-touching.	65
4.4.7 Sit and hands forward	66
4.4.8 Push-button	67
4.4.9 Collective performance	67
4.5 Performative experiences of visitors	68
4.6 Personal opinions about the study site as expressed by respondents	70
5 DATA INTERPRETATION	73
5.1 Objects by themselves embody performative modes	73
5.2 Describing the enclave: observable signs	74
5.2.1 An embedded heterogeneous space within the enclave	75
5.3 The visitor-role as co-producer	75
5.4 Performative experience from a multi-level perspective	76
5.4.1 Sound expression.	76
5.4.2 Visual expression.	76
5.4.3 Freedom and self-expression.	76
5.4.4 Reflexive expression.	77
5.4.5 Informative expression.	77
5.4.6 Sensual expression.	77
5.5 Consumer choices	77
5.6 Constructs of interactive spaces	78
5.7 The six-concept interactive space model	80
6 CONCLUSION	82
References	85